

R for Psychological Science

<https://psyr.org>

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(Intro slides: PSYC 3361)

```
install.packages("usethis")
usethis::use_course("http://psyr.org/partI_core.zip")
```

Hi there!!!



- Your name & area of your internship
- Any previous experience in programming?
- Goals?
 - What skills would you like to acquire?
 - What do you think you might need in your work?
- Anything you would like to share!

Course objectives

- It's partly about R ...
 - Be able to read and write basic programs in R
 - Be aware of what you can do with R
- But it's also broader ...
 - Be aware of technical options that are available to facilitate psychological research
 - Develop and apply technical skills to tasks relevant to research in psychology

You control this class!

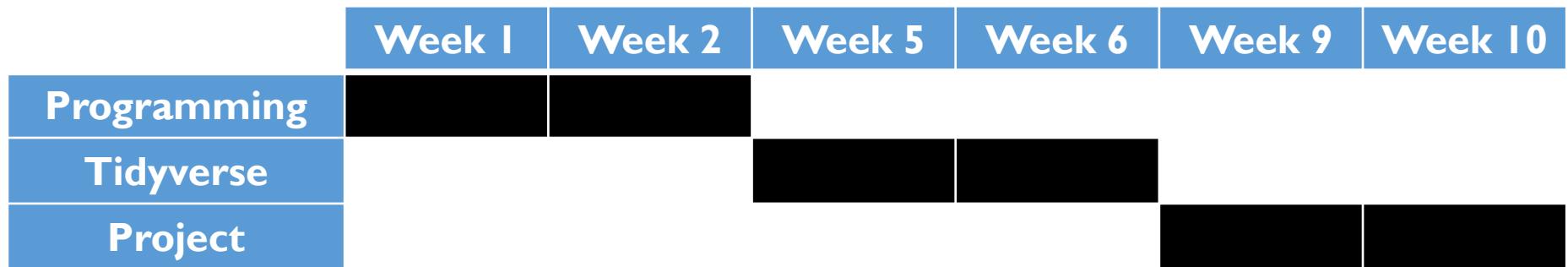
- The class is informal, relaxed & collaborative
- Assessment is minimal:
 - Write a learning log (next slide) each week
 - The idea is for you to do something you like
- So what is the instructor even here for?
 - The writer of notes ... psyr.org
 - Help with debugging ... things breaks when you code.
They break *a lot!* I'm here to help 😊

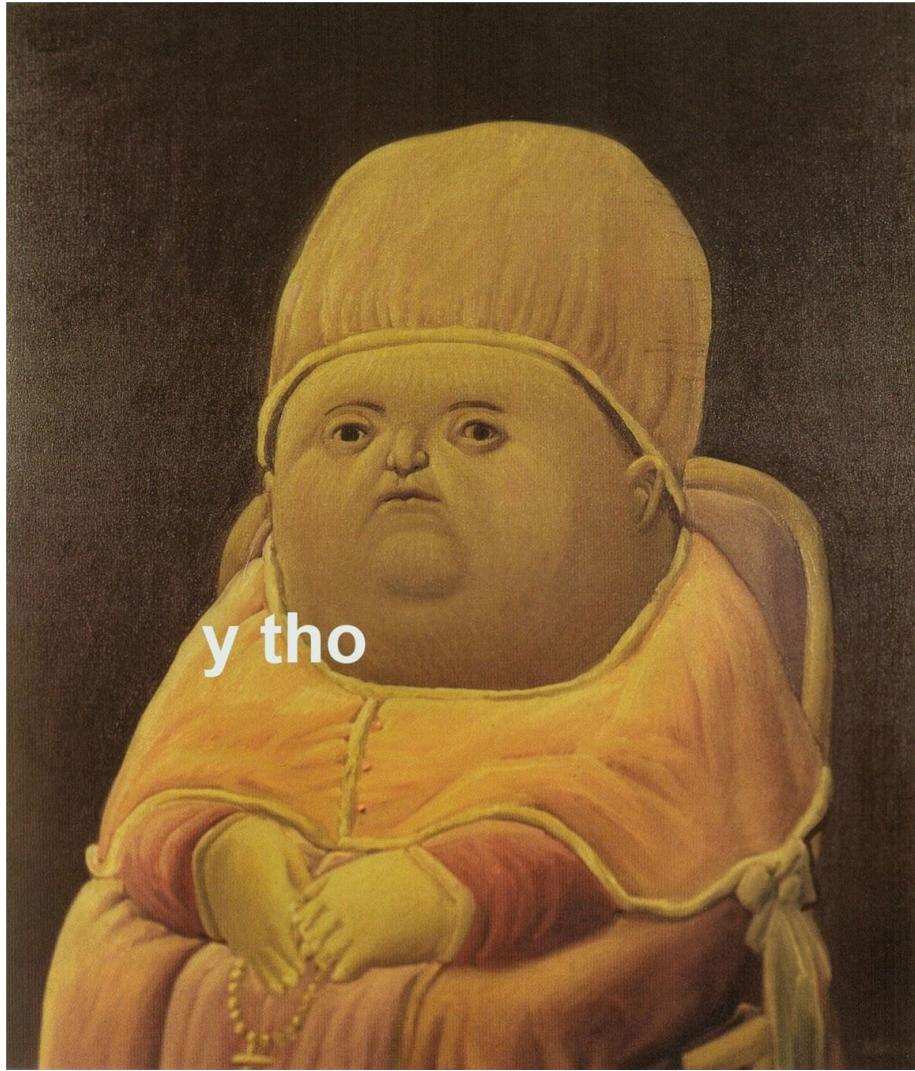
Learning logs

- After each class, create a post on Moodle!
- Something like this:
 - My goal for today's session was ...
 - I spent the session ...
 - The things that went well were ...
 - The things that were challenging were ...
 - Next time I want to ...
- I will read and comment on them.
- Classmates can also read and comment

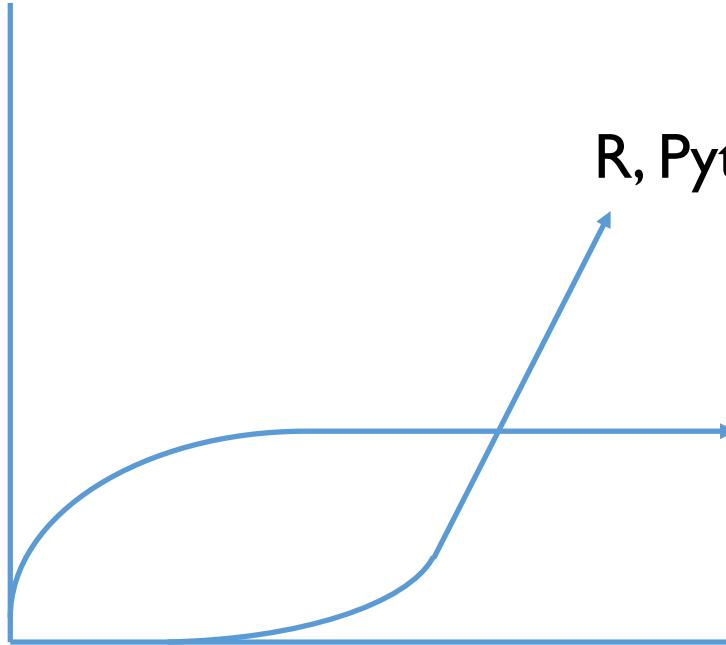
Course timeline

(It's flexible though)





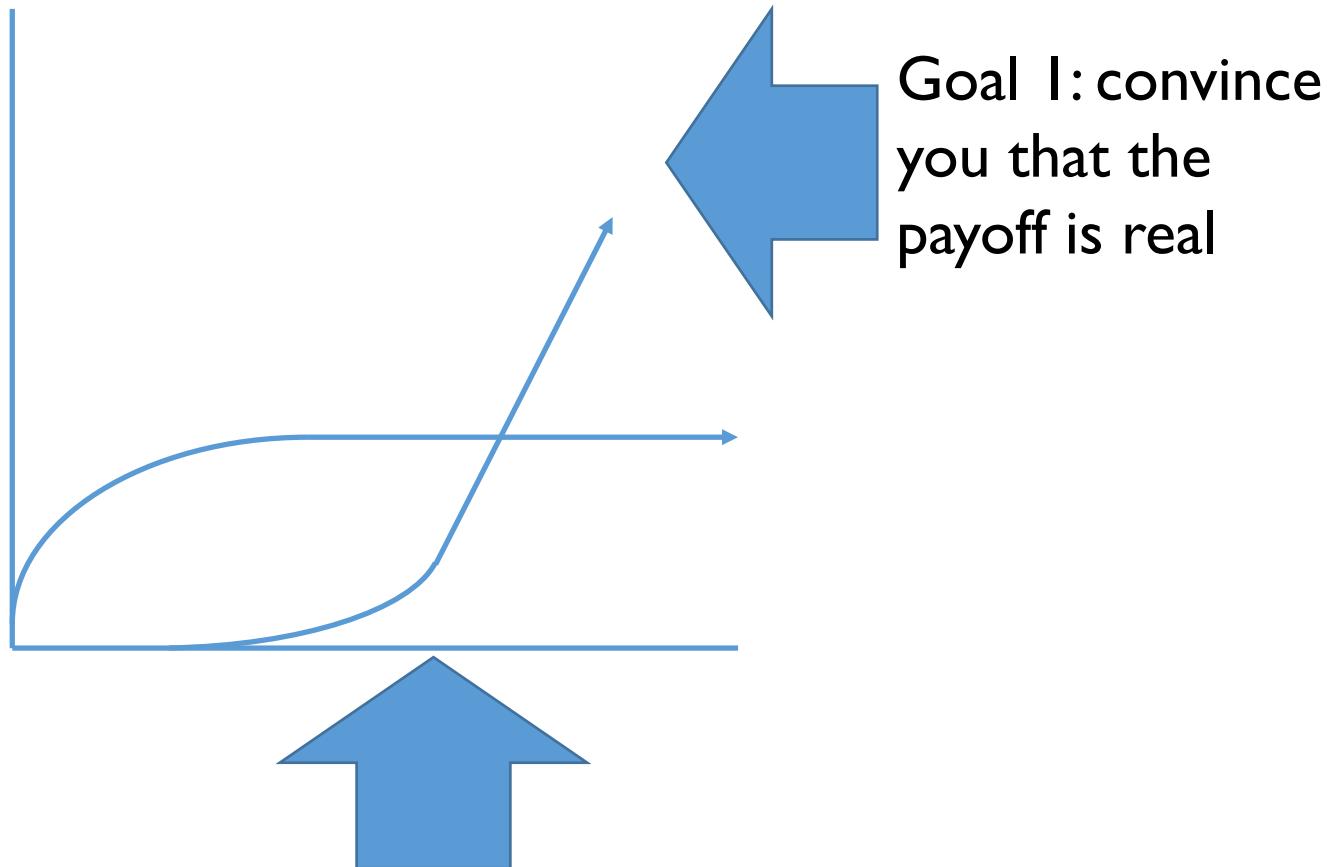
reward



R, Python, etc

SPSS, Excel, etc

effort



Goal 2: help you get closer to the point where it becomes rewarding

Statistical computing



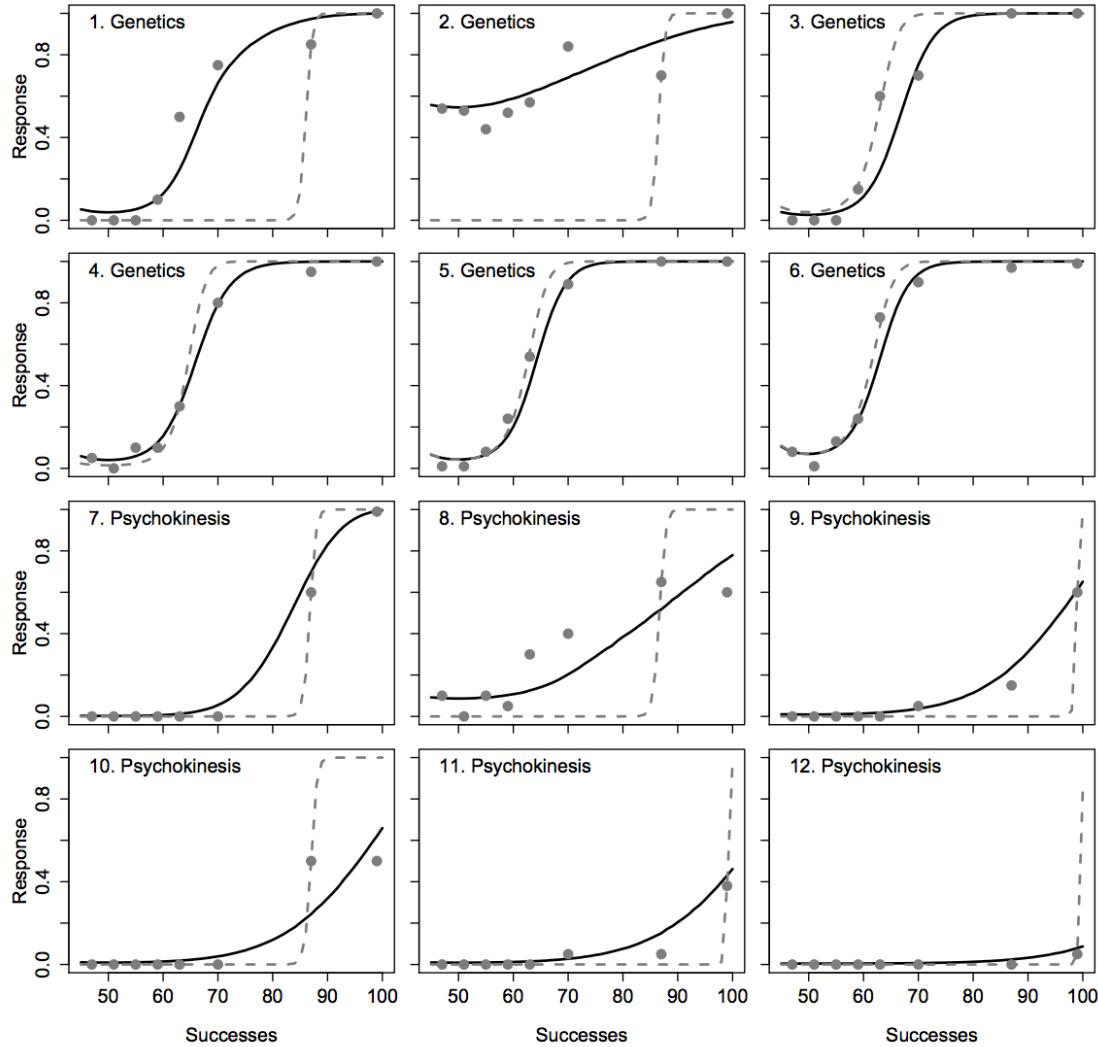
The R Project for Statistical Computing

Getting Started

R is a free software environment for statistical computing and graphics. It compiles and runs on a wide variety of UNIX platforms, Windows and MacOS. To [download R](#), please choose your preferred [CRAN mirror](#).

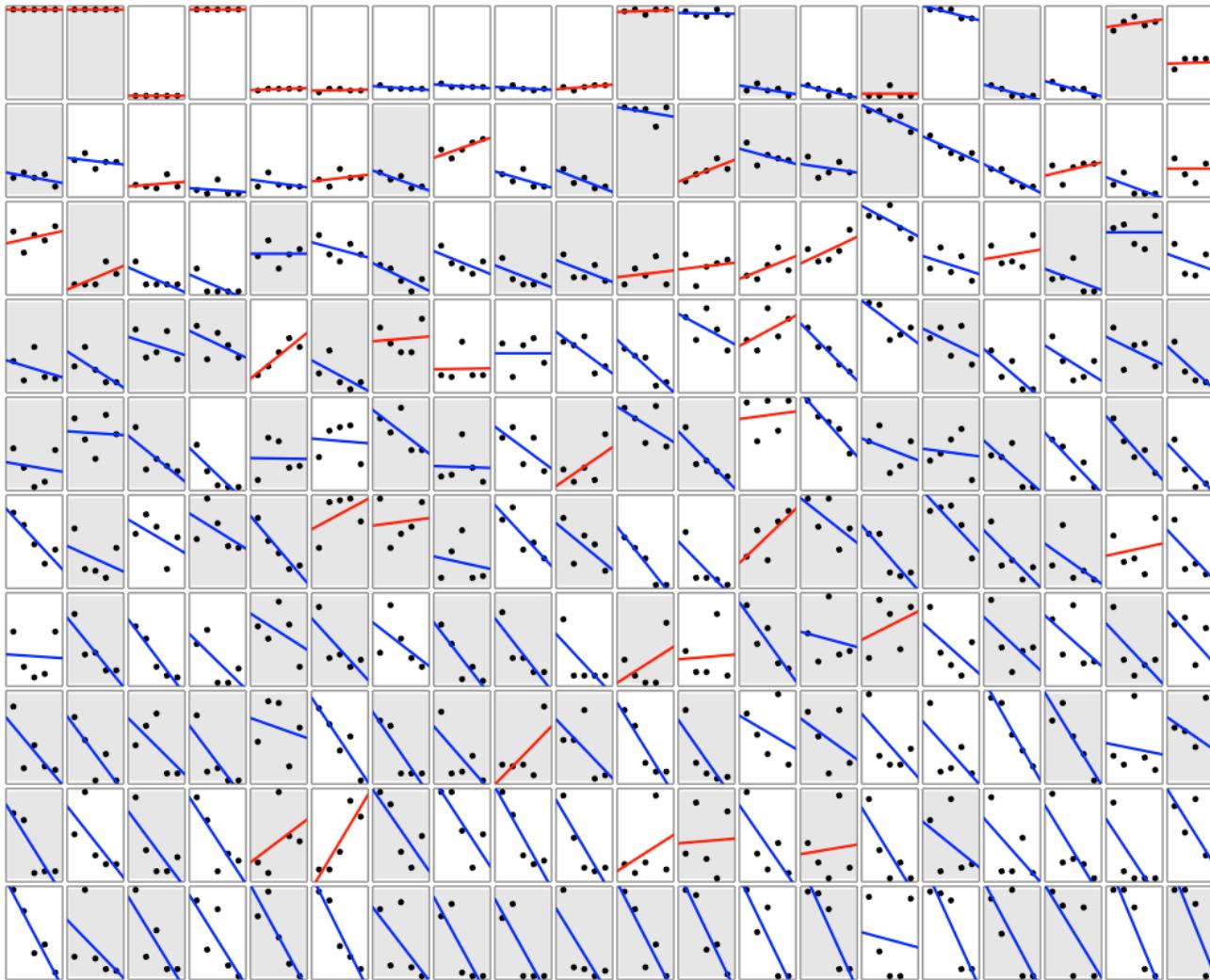
If you have questions about R like how to download and install the software, or what the license terms are, please read our [answers to frequently asked questions](#) before you send an email.

So yes, data analysis in R...



hierarchical
Bayesian models
with blah blah blah

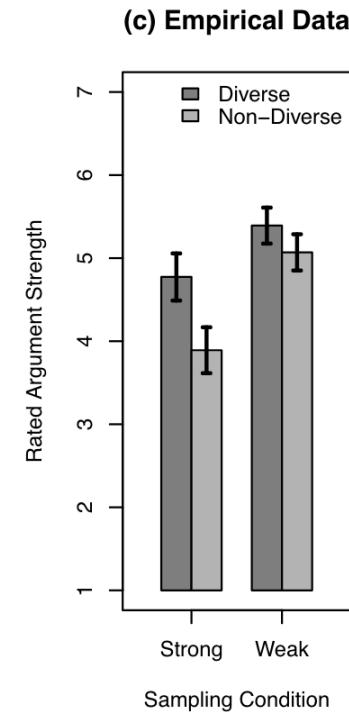
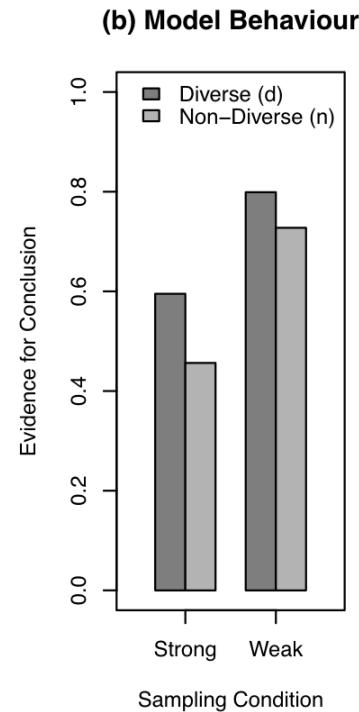
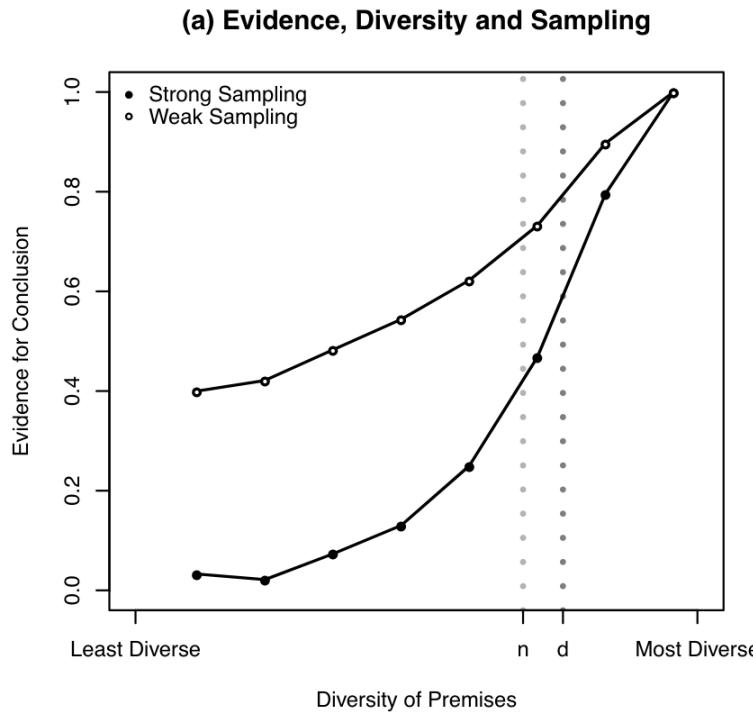
... very pretty data analysis!



visual
representation of
200 regression
analyses

Useful for designing studies

- I knew what the theory was, I knew what I wanted to manipulate...
- But until I ran the simulations, I didn't know whether to expect this to be a diagnostic experiment!



Useful for data collection

<https://djnavarro.shinyapps.io/elicit/>

(you can do a quick and easy text based version too, btw...)



Useful for reproducible methods

links to working versions of the experiment code, and live demos of the experiment itself

When extremists win

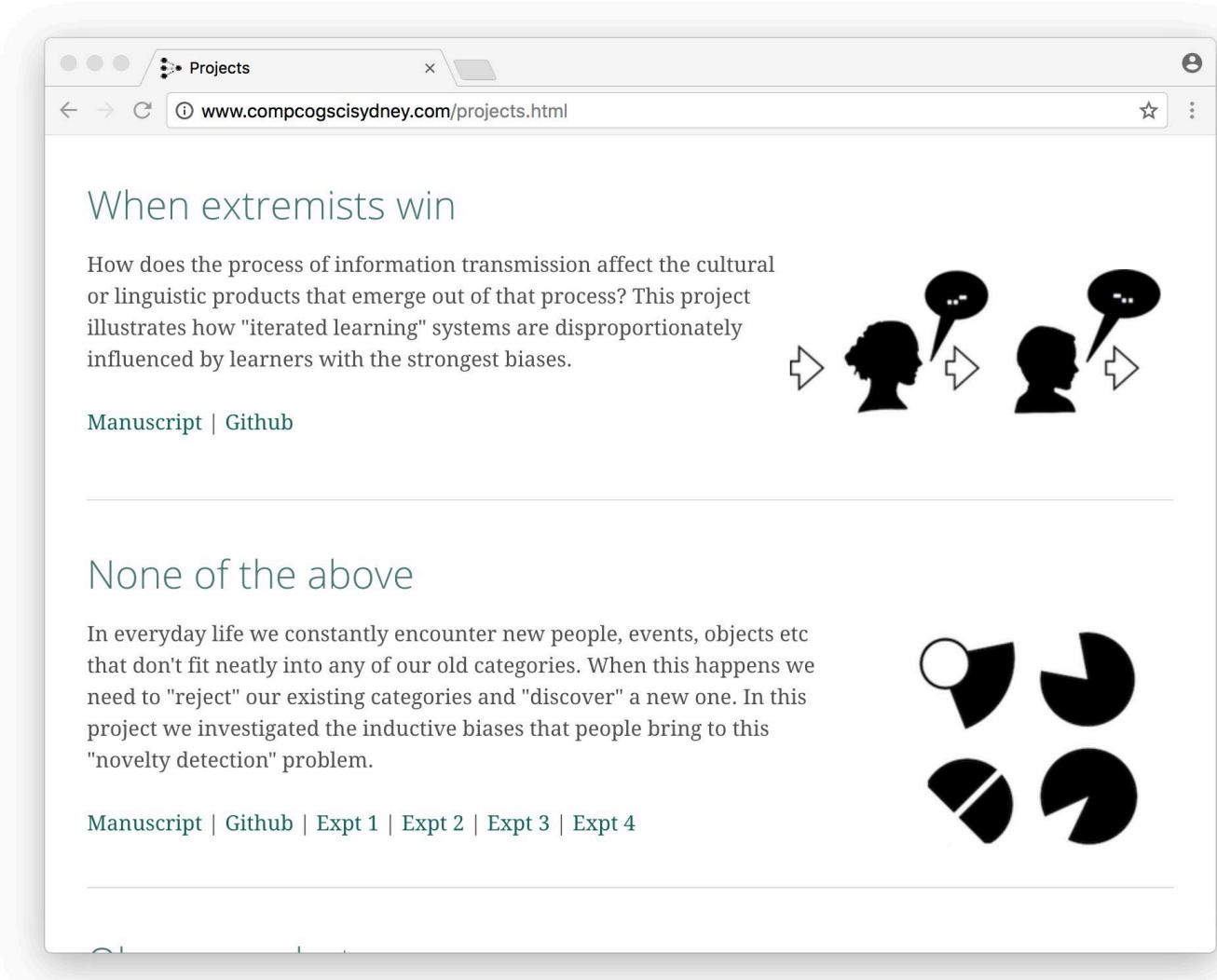
How does the process of information transmission affect the cultural or linguistic products that emerge out of that process? This project illustrates how "iterated learning" systems are disproportionately influenced by learners with the strongest biases.

[Manuscript](#) | [Github](#)

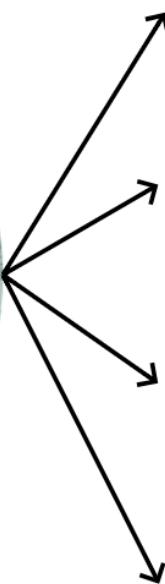
None of the above

In everyday life we constantly encounter new people, events, objects etc that don't fit neatly into any of our old categories. When this happens we need to "reject" our existing categories and "discover" a new one. In this project we investigated the inductive biases that people bring to this "novelty detection" problem.

[Manuscript](#) | [Github](#) | [Expt 1](#) | [Expt 2](#) | [Expt 3](#) | [Expt 4](#)



... lots of serious stuff



**Structural equations models?
With Bayes?**

**Social network analysis? With
beautiful pictures?**

**Flexible experiments with
Shiny apps?**

**Better tools for reproducible
research?**



Hey, I've been learning new things!



Danielle Navarro
@djnavarro

Okay, this will probably end in tears, but what the heck... I'm going to try this #100DaysOfCode thing. The plan is to try out a new #Rstats package each day and write about it. 😕😊



A random walk on CRAN | #

One of my goals this year was to broaden my horizons, programming-wise. So far, I've been really happy with my progress! At the start of the year I taught myself t...
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11:18 PM - 27 Apr 2018

47 Retweets 186 Likes



Danielle Navarro @djnavarro · Apr 27

Day 1: I tried #blogdown and ... yaaaaay, I'm still technically alive! 🎉
#100DaysOfCode



Day 1: Getting started with blogdown | #

On the one hand I feel pretty foolish choosing the blogdown package as the place to start. As awesome as it sounds to have an R package that lets me write...
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Danielle Navarro @djnavarro · Apr 28

Day 2: Taking myself very seriously with the emoji #Rstats package 😅.
After all what's the point of human language without the expressive power to say 🙄🙄🙄🙄 #100DaysOfCode



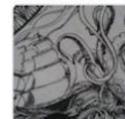
Day 2: This is serious, mum - the emoji package | #

Yesterday's effort with blogdown has worn me down. I cannot handle another one of those. Plus, my five year old daughter wants to play a game with me. Time to ...
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Danielle Navarro @djnavarro · Apr 29

Day 3: I wanted to play around with deep learning using the h2o package but instead spent all of my allotted time working out how to load the thing. 🤪 #100DaysOfCode #amlearning #thekrakenwakes #h2o #rstats



Day 3: Watery deep learning (H2O) | #

Maybe I should try playing around with deep learning? All the cool kids are doing it. A few moments on google turns up this R-bloggers post comparing several tool...
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1

2

14

...



Danielle Navarro @djnavarro · Apr 30

Day 4: Idle thoughts on pipes, laundry 🚹🧺🧻 and gang signs 🧑... It turns out that reading the docs for #magrittr is a worthwhile exercise! I probably should have done that ages ago? Oops! 😳 #100DaysOfCode
#rstats



Day 4: A series of tubes (magrittr) | #

Yesterday was supposed to be laundry day. I had a massive backlog of clothes that needed to be washed, another pile that needed folding, and several free hour...
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...



Danielle Navarro @djnavarro · May 1

Day 5: I have always envied those people producing beautiful interactive maps using #rstats, so I tried out the #leaflet package. It is lovely!
#100DaysOfCode



Day 5: Leaflet | #

The leaflet package lets you draw awesome interactive maps (using leaflet.js, I presume!), and it's nicely documented on the RStudio website here. So I think ...
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1

4

18

...



Danielle Navarro @djnavarro · Jun 18

Day 53-54: I really did want to write a post about the #Rcade package, but I spent the evening playing Pacman instead. Not sure how that happened? 🤪 #rstats #100DaysOfCode



Day 53-54: Rcade | #

So, I was going to write a post about the Rcade package, but then I got sidetracked playing Pacman for some reason 😂.... Anyway, seeing as now Rstudio is a djnavarro.net



Danielle Navarro @djnavarro · Jun 26

Day 55-62: Okay I admit that I've been too busy to try out a new #Rstats package! Instead I've started thinking about how I want to organise my "Intro to R" teaching material 📚



Day 55-62: R: The Boring Bits | #

It's been a little longer than usual between posts. I've been extremely busy with work, and if you'll excuse me taking a moment to celebrate achievements I'm really...
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Danielle Navarro @djnavarro · Jun 30

Day 63-66: Having fun with #skimr package, slightly less fun with #pdftools, and no fun at all with data on gender representation on corporate boards. #rstats #100DaysOfCode .



Day 63-66: Learning to skim | #

The pace of these posts is definitely slowing! I had this one half-written two days ago, but then life got in the way. Partly prompted by external events, I took a day ...
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2

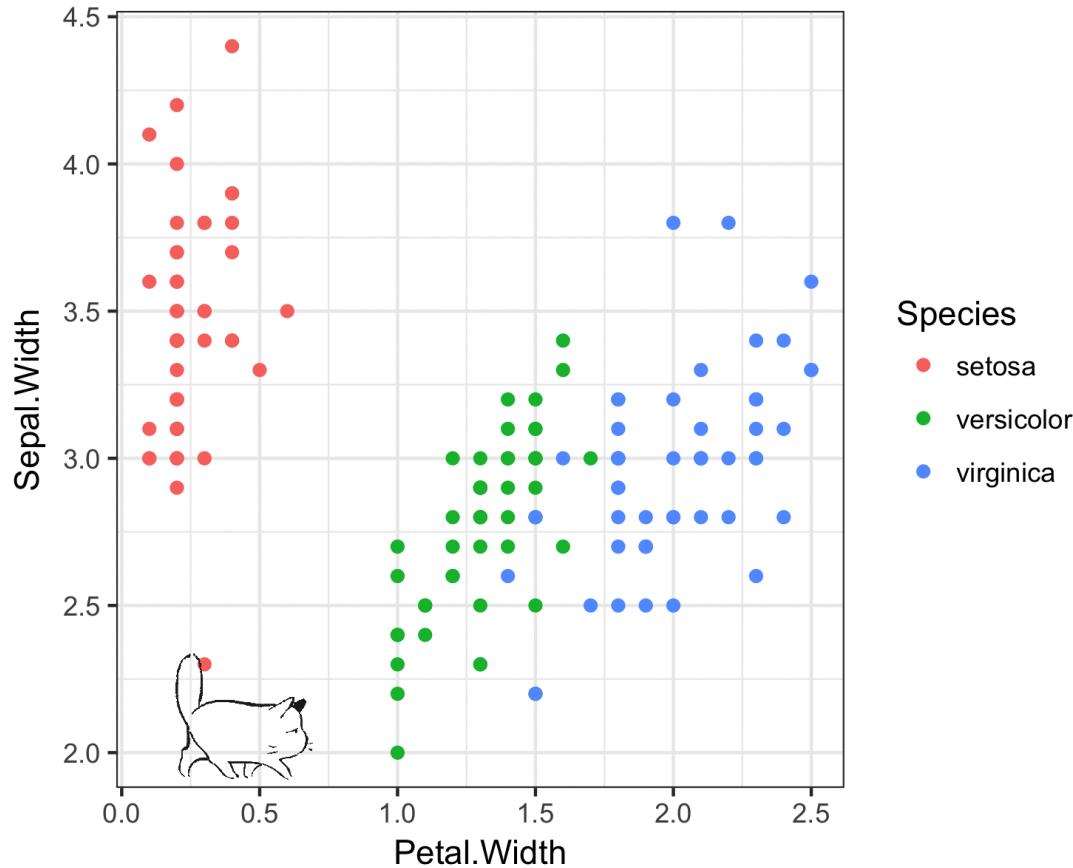
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...

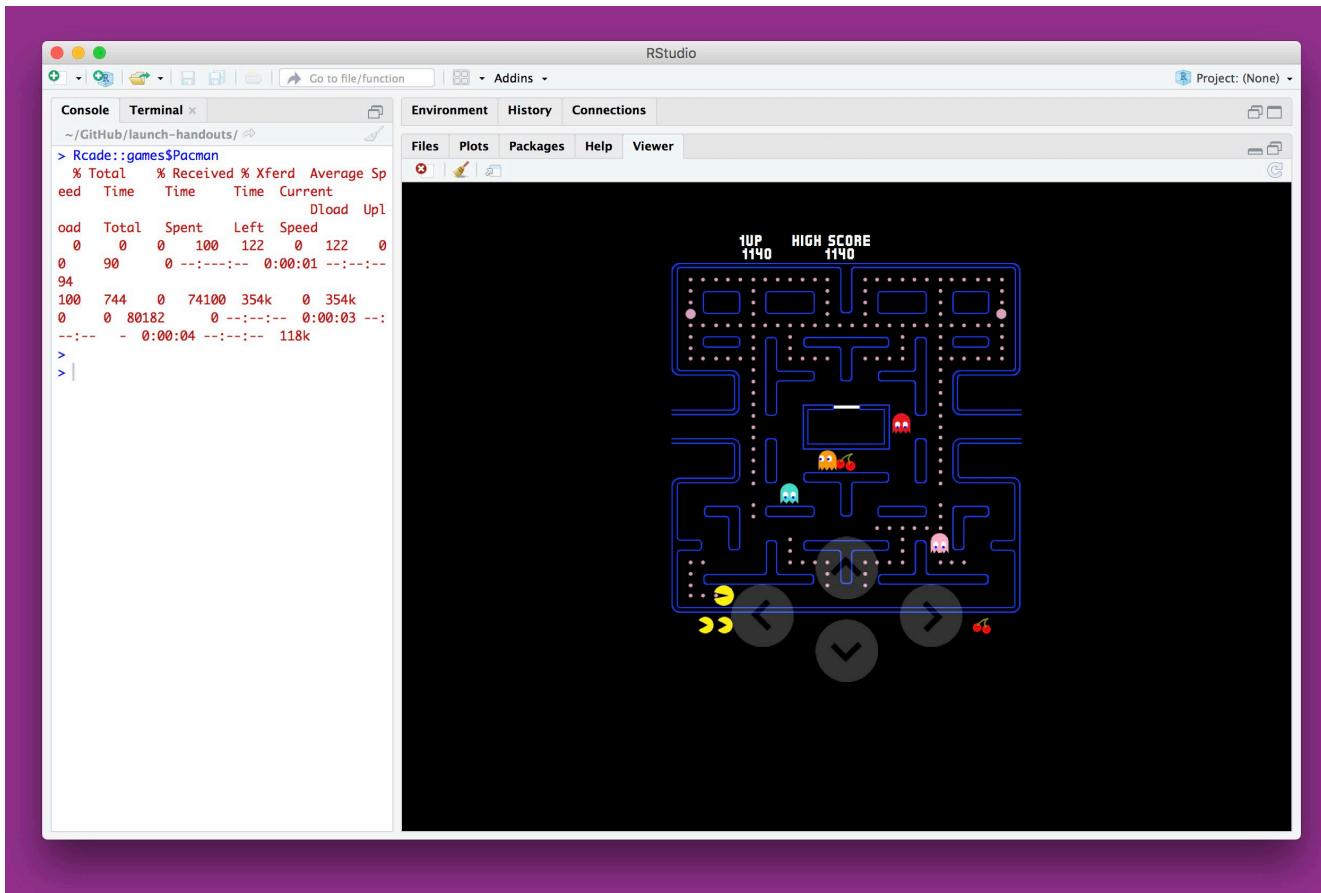
It can be fun!

<http://djnavarro.net/post/2018-05-17-cat-gif-iris-magic/>



You can play pacman if you want...

<http://djnavarro.net/post/2018-06-18-rcade/>



You can blog with R if you want!

<http://djnavarro.net/post/2018-04-27-starting-blogdown/>

The screenshot shows the RStudio interface with several files open in the left sidebar: render.R, data-types.Rmd, index.Rmd, 2018-05-19-meddling-with-wizards.Rmd, and prelude.R. The main workspace shows the R Markdown editor with the following content:

```
1 ---  
2 title: "Days 22-23: Meddling in the affairs of wizards"  
3 author: "Danielle Navarro"  
4 date: "2018-05-19T21:00:00-00:00"  
5 slug: "2018-05-19-meddling-with-wizards"  
6 tags:  
7   - R  
8   - advanced R  
9   - metaprogramming  
10 header:  
11   caption: "[Image source](https://quoteinvestigator.com/2013/12/09/safe-harbor/)"  
12   image: "wizards/harbour.jpg"  
13   twitterimage: "https://djnavarro.net/img/wizards/harbour.jpg"  
14 ---  
15  
16 For the longest time I have been terrified of working with some of the low level features of R. So very often I would have been digging around by myself in the documentation - back when I started I don't think there was an #rstats twitter community, I didn't have anyone else around me using R, and I found the R mailing lists pretty intimidating because, well, a lot of the comments felt, um, slightly less than welcoming shall we say? - and in doing so I would be referred to *The White Book* or *The Green Book* or some other tome of forgotten lore ([here is a nice summary of the coloured R books](http://www.sumsar.net/blog/2014/11/tidbits-from-books-that-defined-s-and-r)). I tried to read them, honest I did. But I didn't have the time, the training, or the people around me to make it feasible, so I have struggled to grasp what the hell `quote`, `eval`, `substitute` `deparse`, etc actually *do*. I've had to use them on occasions, but I have always had the strong feeling that I am meddling in the affairs of wizards when I do.  
17  
18   
19  
20 ([source](http://tolkiенquotes.tumblr.com/tagged/Do-not-mettle-in-the-affairs-of-wizards))  
21 Happily, it turns out that either the world has changed or I have!  
22  
23 Among other things, the *tidyverse* has come along and made a lot of R programming easier to work with, but there's more of a community (or at least more of one that is accessible to me!) and best of all, there is the [Advanced R](http://adv-r.had.co.nz/) book by the always-incredible Hadley Wickham... and it has a whole section on *metaprogramming*, and this entire post is me trying to summarise what I've learned from reading just the first part.
```

The right pane shows a preview of the blog post with the title "Days 22-23: Meddling in the affairs of wizards". Below the title is a small image of a sailboat on the water under a full moon, with the caption "[Image source]". The preview also includes the date "May 19, 2018 · 9 min read" and a summary of the post content.

You can draw interactive maps!

<http://djnavarro.net/post/2018-05-01-leaflet/>



You can tweet from R

<https://github.com/richarddmorey/tweetRcode>

The screenshot shows an RStudio interface with the following components:

- Code Editor:** Displays R code for generating a 3D surface plot. The code includes a loop that iterates over angles theta from 0 to 360 degrees.
- Build Output:** Shows messages from the R build process, including warnings about text being in sections and success messages for installing help indices and building package indices.
- Plots:** A 3D surface plot of a function, likely Sinc(r), showing a central peak and surrounding ripples.
- Console:** Shows the command used to generate the plot and the resulting file path: "/var/folders/yn/wzkl_t8567l9pvwhp0wsm40w0000gn/T//Rtmpz0DM69/file6319333c576a_0037.png". It also shows the creation of a GIF file named "file63193e8f0a6d.gif" using the "imageMagick" package.

Discussion:
What do you want to do???

Why program?

- A typical answer...
 - Develop problem-solving and algorithmic thinking
 - Automate repetitive tasks
 - Run experiments
 - Analyse data
 - Facilitate sound, reproducible, shareable research practices
- Class poll:
 - What are some others?

Why program?

- Flexibility & novelty?
 - Research often involves doing something that has never been done before.
 - You will have to invent the tool!
 - These technical skills give you the power to use your computer in ways that go far beyond what can be offered by any general or specialist application
- Reproducibility?
 - Facilitates the creation of an accurate and comprehensive record of precisely what was involved in your research

Why program?

- Algorithmic thinking
 - Successful application of technical skills requires an algorithmic approach and a problem-solving mindset. Programming, in particular, is very unforgiving of mistakes or imprecision—hunting down the cause of coding errors ('bugs') is in itself an excellent way of honing problem-solving skills and strategies

Discussion:

Disadvantages?

(are they worth pushing through?)
(how can we make it easier?)

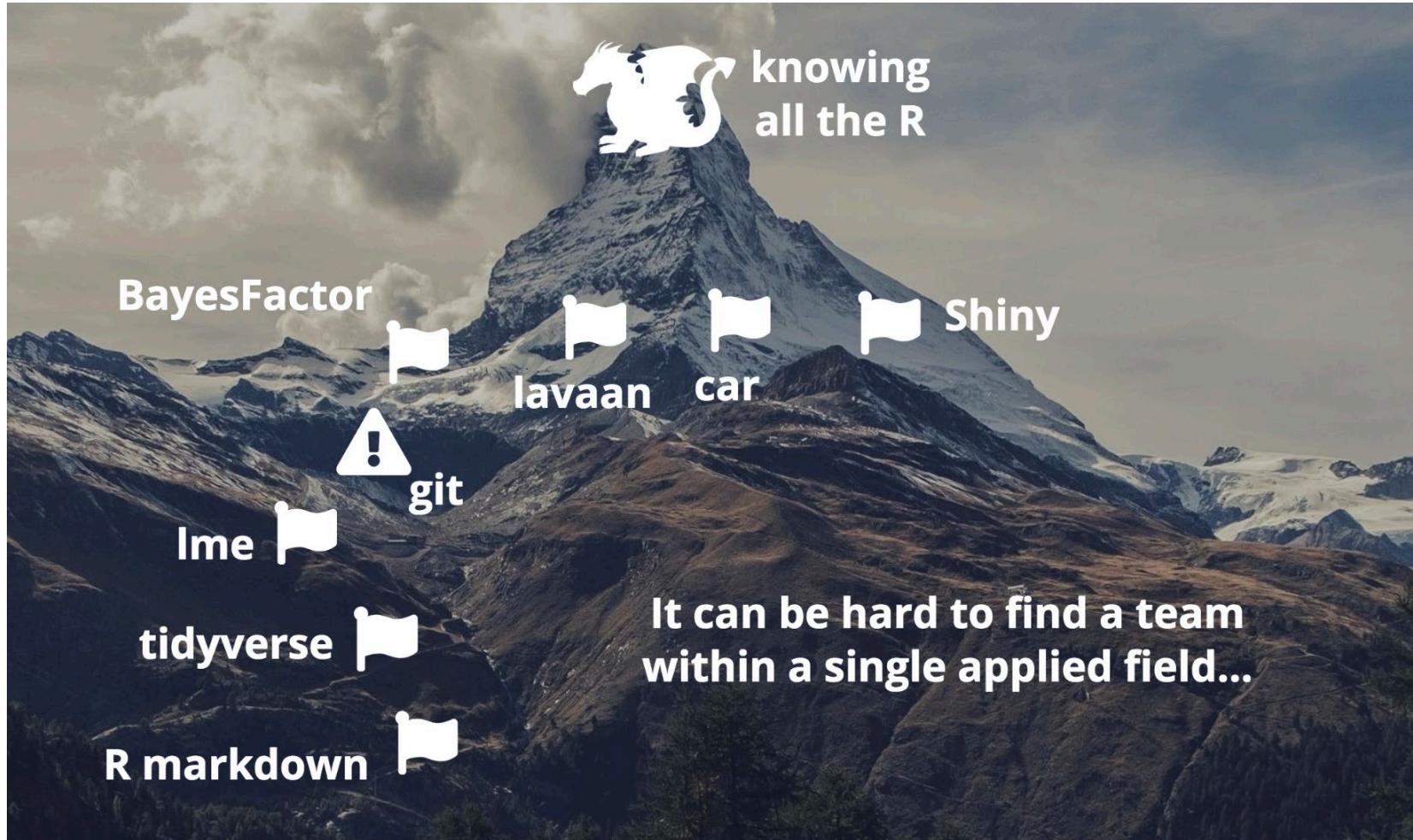
Disadvantages?

- Time better spent on other things?
 - Programming can facilitate the learning of other things—statistics and experiments become easier.
- Not relevant for my particular area?
 - Every area could benefit in some way, even if just for data management and analysis
- I can just hire someone to do it for me?
 - Very difficult to communicate requirements if don't have programming understanding—plus, how would you know if it is done correctly?
 - Oh, and programmers are expensive!

Not a computer person?

- Well maybe.
- But for a lot people it's just that they haven't really had a chance to learn the skill. It's just a trick.
- Technical skills we will cover are uncorrelated with everyday notion of 'computing'.
- No need to learn complicated interfaces or abstract 'clicking sequences'
- More like knitting than computer games

Be a team!!!!



<https://psyr.org>



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