

## NETCONF/YANG Programming with YDK

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#### Objective

- Get some real feeling about NETCONF/YANG programming with YANG Development Kit (YDK)
  - Install Python/YDK development environment
  - Run sample YDK application that:
    - Creates loopback interface
    - Creates BGP process
    - Create BGP neighbor
    - Advertise network over BGP
  - Use both IOS XR Native and OpenConfig YANG models



#### Requirements

- dCloud YDK Sandbox v2 Lab
  - https://dcloud2sjc.cisco.com/content/demo/2574?returnPathTitleKey=content-view
- Python
  - https://www.python.org/downloads/
- PyCharm (optional by highly recommended)
  - https://www.jetbrains.com/pycharm/download/
- YDK
  - "pip install ydk-models-cisco-ios-xr" (see next slide for Windows)

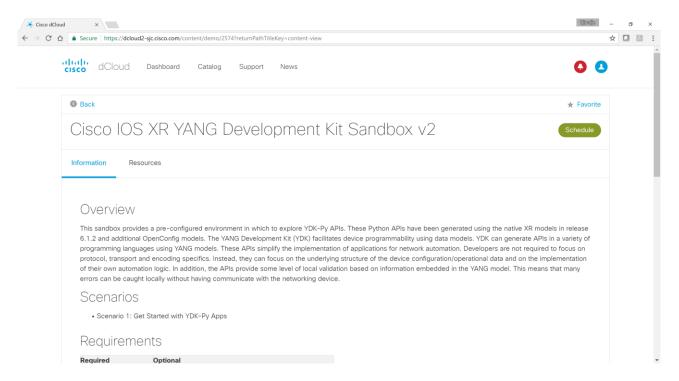


#### Installing YDK on Windows

- YDK-PY by default requires exact version of lxml library (3.4.4)
- On Windows, building this package will likely fail
- Workaround:
  - Download YDK Source (e.g. <a href="https://github.com/CiscoDevNet/ydk-py/archive/master.zip">https://github.com/CiscoDevNet/ydk-py/archive/master.zip</a>)
  - In setup.py files, change from 'lxml==3.4.4' to 'lxml>=3.4.4'
  - Install YDK from source (<a href="https://github.com/CiscoDevNet/ydk-py#installing-from-source">https://github.com/CiscoDevNet/ydk-py#installing-from-source</a>)



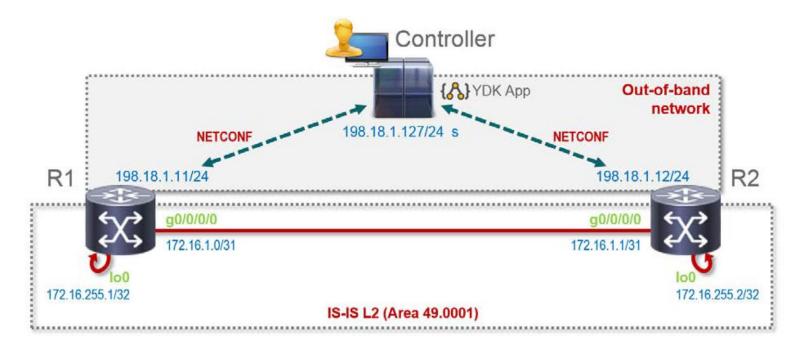
#### dCloud Lab - YDK Sandbox v2 Lab





https://dcloud2-sjc.cisco.com/content/demo/2574?returnPathTitleKey=content-view

#### YDK SandBox Lab - Topology





#### **Application Workflow**

- Step #1 Create Loopback Interface
  - Lo 1111 with IP 1.1.1.1/24 on R1
  - Lo 2222 with IP 2.2.2.2/24 on R2
- Step #2 Create BGP Process
  - AS 65000
- Step #3 Create BGP Neighbor
  - Peer address is respective Loopback 0 IP address
- Step #4 Advertise Network
  - 1.1.1.0/24 (R1) and 2.2.2.0/24 (R2)
- Step #5 Add IPv4/Unicast SAFI to BGP Neighbor

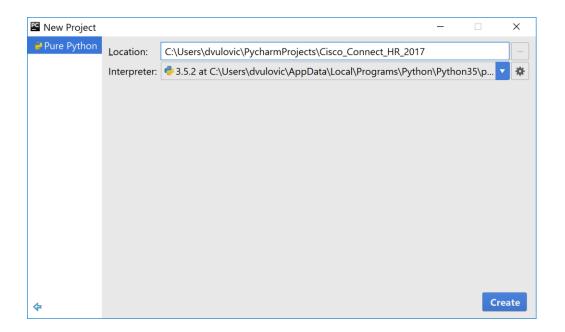


#### YANG Models Used for Configuration

Step	R1	R2
Step #1	IOS XR Native	OpenConfig
Step #2	IOS XR Native	OpenConfig
Step #3	IOS XR Native	OpenConfig
Step #4	IOS XR Native	IOS XR Native
Step #5	IOS XR Native	OpenConfig

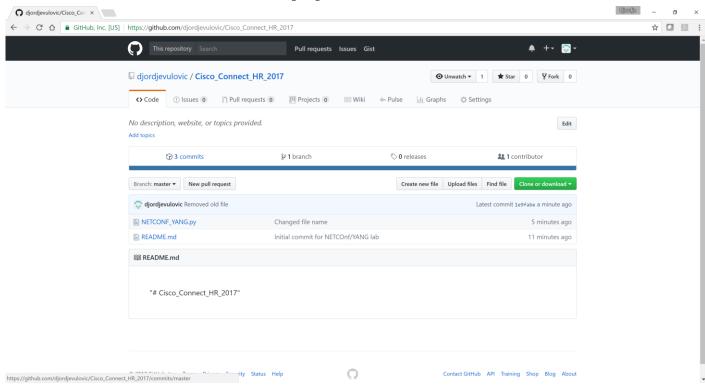


#### PyCharm: Create New Project



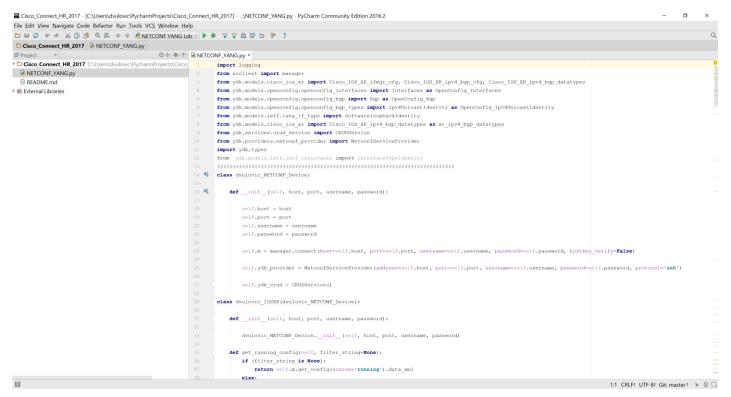


#### GitHub: Download Application



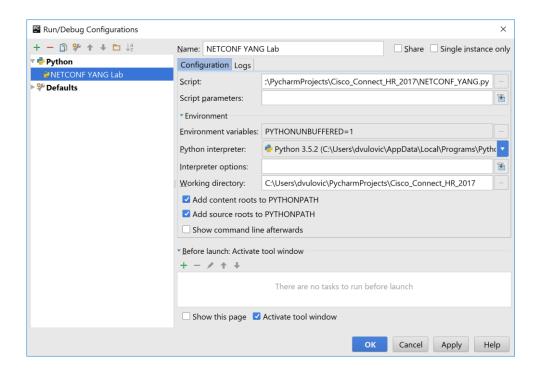


#### PyCharm: App File into Project Directory





#### PyCharm: Add Run Configuration





## Step #1 — Create Loopback Target Configuration in IOS XR CLI

interface Loopback1111
 ipv4 address 1.1.1.1 255.255.255.0



## Step #1 — Create Loopback Target Configuration in IOS XR Native Model



## Step #1 — Create Loopback Python class method for IOS XR Native Model

```
class dvulovic Native IOSXR Model YDK(dvulovic Generic IOSXR Model):
    def create loopback(self, arg loopbacknum, arg ip, arg mask):
        interface configurations = Cisco IOS XR ifmgr cfg.InterfaceConfigurations()
        interface configuration = interface configurations. InterfaceConfiguration()
        interface configuration.active = "act"
        interface configuration.interface name = "Loopback" + arg loopbacknum
        interface configuration.interface virtual = ydk.types.Empty()
        primary address = interface configuration.ipv4 network.addresses.Primary()
        primary address.address = arg ip
        primary address.netmask = arg mask
       interface configuration.ipv4 network.addresses.primary = primary address
        interface configurations.interface configuration.append(interface configuration)
        self.xr.ydk crud.create(self.xr.ydk provider, interface configurations)
```



#### Step #1 – Create Loopback

#### Target Configuration in OpenConfig Model

```
<interfaces xmlns="http://openconfig.net/yang/interfaces">
  <interface>
   <name>Loopback1111
   <config>
    <name>Loopback1111</name>
    <type xmlns:idx="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:iana-if-type">idx:softwareLoopback</type>
    <enabled>true</enabled>
   </config>
   <subinterfaces>
    <subinterface>
    <index>0</index>
     <ipv4 xmlns="http://openconfig.net/yang/interfaces/ip">
      <address>
       <ip>1.1.1.1</ip>
      <config>
       <ip>1.1.1.1</ip>
        <prefix-length>24</prefix-length>
       </config>
      </address>
     </ipv4>
    </subinterface>
   </subinterfaces>
  </interface>
</interfaces>
```



#### Step #1 – Create Loopback

#### Python class method for OpenConfig Model

```
class dvulovic OpenConfiq IOSXR Model YDK (dvulovic Generic IOSXR Model):
   def create loopback(self, arg loopbacknum, arg ip, arg prefixlen):
            oc interface = OpenConfig Interfaces.Interface()
            oc interface.name = "Loopback" + arg loopbacknum
            oc interface.confiq.name = "Loopback" + arg loopbacknum
            oc interface.config.type = SoftwareloopbackIdentity()
            oc interface.config.enabled = True
            oc subinterface = oc interface.subinterfaces.Subinterface()
            oc subinterface.index = 0
            oc subinterface ipv4 = oc subinterface. Ipv4()
            oc subinterface ipv4 address = oc subinterface ipv4.Address()
            oc subinterface ipv4 address.ip = arg ip
            oc subinterface ipv4 address.config.ip = arg ip
            oc subinterface ipv4 address.config.prefix length = arg prefixlen
            oc subinterface ipv4.address.append(oc subinterface ipv4 address)
            oc subinterface.ipv4 = oc subinterface ipv4
            oc interface.subinterfaces.subinterface.append(oc subinterface)
            self.xr.ydk crud.create(self.xr.ydk provider, oc interface)
```

#### Step #1 – Create Loopback

Python code to run step #1

```
# step 1 - create loopback interface
xr_native_model_r1.create_loopback("1111", "1.1.1.1", "255.255.255.0")
xr_oc_model_r2.create_loopback("2222","2.2.2.2", 24)
```



#### Step #1 – Create Loopback Generated IOS XR CLI (R1)

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:r1#show configuration commit changes last 1
Thu Jan 26 13:21:12.899 UTC
Building configuration...
!! IOS XR Configuration version = 6.1.2
interface Loopback1111
  ipv4 address 1.1.1.1 255.255.255.0
!
end
```



#### Step #1 – Create Loopback Generated IOS XR CLI (R2)

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:r2#show configuration commit changes last 1
Thu Jan 26 11:23:00.071 UTC
Building configuration...
!! IOS XR Configuration version = 6.1.2
interface Loopback2222
ipv4 address 2.2.2.2 255.255.255.0
!
end
```



#### Step #2 – Create BGP Process

Python code to run step #2

```
# step 2 - create BGP process
xr_native_model_r1.create_bgp_process(65000)
xr_oc_model_r2.create_bgp_procces(65000)
```



## Step #2 – Create BGP Process Generated IOS XR CLI (R1)

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:r1#show configuration commit changes last 1
Thu Jan 26 13:24:44.804 UTC
Building configuration...
!! IOS XR Configuration version = 6.1.2
router bgp 65000
!
end
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:r1#
```



## Step #2 – Create BGP Process Generated IOS XR CLI (R2)

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:r2#show configuration commit changes last 1
Thu Jan 26 11:25:23.205 UTC
Building configuration...
!! IOS XR Configuration version = 6.1.2
router bgp 65000
!
end

RP/0/RP0/CPU0:r2#
```



## Step #3 — Create BGP Neighbor Target Configuration in IOS XR CLI

```
router bgp 65000
!
neighbor 172.16.255.2
remote-as 65000
update-source Loopback0
!
!
```



#### Step #3 – Create BGP Neighbor

#### Target Configuration in IOS XR Native Model

```
<bgp xmlns="http://cisco.com/ns/yang/Cisco-IOS-XR-ipv4-bgp-cfg">
  <instance>
  <instance-name>default</instance-name>
   <instance-as>
    <as>0</as>
   <four-byte-as>
     < as > 65000 < /as >
     <bap-runnina/>
     <default-vrf>
      <bqp-entity>
       <neighbors>
        <neighbor>
         <neighbor-address>172.16.255.2</neighbor-address>
         <remote-as>
          <as-xx>0</as-xx>
          <as-yy>65000</as-yy>
         </remote-as>
         <update-source-interface>Loopback0/update-source-interface>
        </neighbor>
       </neighbors>
      </bop-entity>
     </default-vrf>
   </four-bvte-as>
  </instance-as>
  </instance>
 </bgp>
```



#### Step #3 – Create BGP Neighbor

Target Configuration in OpenConfig Model

```
<bgp xmlns="http://openconfig.net/yang/bgp">
 <qlobal>
   <config>
    < as > 65000 < /as >
   </config>
 </global>
 <neighbors>
   <neighbor>
    <neighbor-address>172.16.255.2</neighbor-address>
    <config>
     <neighbor-address>172.16.255.2</neighbor-address>
     <peer-as>65000</peer-as>
    </config>
    <transport>
     <config>
      <local-address>Loopback0</local-address>
     </config>
    </transport>
   </neighbor>
 </neighbors>
</bap>
```



## Step #3 — Create BGP Neighbor Python code to run step #3

```
# step 3 - create bgp neighbor
xr_native_model_r1.add_bgp_neighbor(65000,"172.16.255.2",65000, "Loopback0")
xr_oc_model_r2.add_bgp_neighbor(65000,"172.16.255.1",65000,"Loopback0")
```



## Step #3 – Create BGP Neighbor Generated IOS XR CLI (R1)

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:r1#show configuration commit changes last 1
Thu Jan 26 13:26:26.503 UTC
Building configuration...
!! IOS XR Configuration version = 6.1.2
router bgp 65000
neighbor 172.16.255.2
remote-as 65000
update-source Loopback0
!
!
end
```



## Step #3 – Create BGP Neighbor Generated IOS XR CLI (R2)

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:r2#show configuration commit changes last 1
Thu Jan 26 11:26:22.691 UTC
Building configuration...
!! IOS XR Configuration version = 6.1.2
router bgp 65000
neighbor 172.16.255.1
remote-as 65000
update-source Loopback0
!
!
end
```



#### Step #4 – Advertise Network

Python code to run step #4

```
# step 4 - advertise network
xr_native_model_r1.add_bgp_ipv4_unicast_network(65000,"1.1.1.0",24)
xr_native_model_r2.add_bgp_ipv4_unicast_network(65000,"2.2.2.0",24)
```



## Step #4 – Advertise Network Generated IOS XR CLI (R1)

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:r1#show configuration commit changes last 1
Thu Jan 26 13:30:43.825 UTC
Building configuration...
!! IOS XR Configuration version = 6.1.2
router bgp 65000
address-family ipv4 unicast
network 1.1.1.0/24
!
!end
```



## Step #4 – Advertise Network Generated IOS XR CLI (R2)

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:r2#show configuration commit changes last 1
Thu Jan 26 11:27:30.757 UTC
Building configuration...
!! IOS XR Configuration version = 6.1.2
router bgp 65000
address-family ipv4 unicast
network 2.2.2.0/24
!
!end
```



#### Step #5 – Add IPv4/Unicast SAFI

Python code to run step #5

```
# step 5 - add IPv4 Unicast SAFI to BGP neighbor
xr_native_model_r1.add_ipv4_unicast_SAFI_to_bgp_neighbor(65000, "172.16.255.2")
xr_oc_model_r2.add_ipv4_unicast_SAFI_to_bgp_neighbor(65000, "172.16.255.1")
```



## Step #5 – Add IPv4/Unicast SAFI Generated IOS XR CLI (R1)

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:r1#show configuration commit changes last 1
Thu Jan 26 13:31:26.675 UTC
Building configuration...
!! IOS XR Configuration version = 6.1.2
router bgp 65000
neighbor 172.16.255.2
address-family ipv4 unicast
!
!
end
```



## Step #5 — Add IPv4/Unicast SAFI Generated IOS XR CLI (R2)

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:r2#show configuration commit changes last 1
Thu Jan 26 11:29:00.024 UTC
Building configuration...
!! IOS XR Configuration version = 6.1.2
router bgp 65000
neighbor 172.16.255.1
address-family ipv4 unicast
!
!
!
end
```



## The Result BGP Table (R1)

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:r1#show bap
Thu Jan 26 13:45:55.397 UTC
BGP router identifier 172.16.255.1, local AS number 65000
BGP generic scan interval 60 secs
Non-stop routing is enabled
BGP table state: Active
Table ID: 0xe0000000 RD version: 3
BGP main routing table version 3
BGP NSR Initial initsync version 1 (Reached)
BGP NSR/ISSU Sync-Group versions 0/0
BGP scan interval 60 secs
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best
             i - internal, r RIB-failure, S stale, N Nexthop-discard
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
  Network
              Next Hop Metric LocPrf Weight Path
                                                    32768 i
*> 1.1.1.0/24 0.0.0.0
*>i2.2.2.0/24 172.16.255.2
                                        0 100
                                                        0 i
Processed 2 prefixes, 2 paths
```



## The Result BGP Table (R2)

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:r2#show bap
Thu Jan 26 11:30:58.017 UTC
BGP router identifier 172.16.255.2, local AS number 65000
BGP generic scan interval 60 secs
Non-stop routing is enabled
BGP table state: Active
Table ID: 0xe0000000 RD version: 3
BGP main routing table version 3
BGP NSR Initial initsync version 1 (Reached)
BGP NSR/ISSU Sync-Group versions 0/0
BGP scan interval 60 secs
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best
             i - internal, r RIB-failure, S stale, N Nexthop-discard
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
  Network
             Next Hop Metric LocPrf Weight Path
*>i1.1.1.0/24 172.16.255.1
                                            0 100 0 i
*> 2.2.2.0/24 0.0.0.0
                                                     32768 i
Processed 2 prefixes, 2 paths
```



#### The Result

#### Routing Tables (R1, R2)

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:r1#sh ip ro 2.2.2.0
Thu Jan 26 13:48:18.808 UTC

Routing entry for 2.2.2.0/24

Known via "bgp 65000", distance 200, metric 0, type internal Installed Jan 26 13:44:44.525 for 00:03:35

Routing Descriptor Blocks

172.16.255.2, from 172.16.255.2

Route metric is 0

No advertising protos.
```

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:r2#sh ip ro 1.1.1.0
Thu Jan 26 11:33:10.905 UTC

Routing entry for 1.1.1.0/24

Known via "bgp 65000", distance 200, metric 0, type internal
Installed Jan 26 11:30:03.361 for 00:03:09

Routing Descriptor Blocks
172.16.255.1, from 172.16.255.1

Route metric is 0

No advertising protos.
```



## The Result Ping (R1, R2)

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:r1#ping 2.2.2.2 so 1.1.1.1
Thu Jan 26 13:48:49.520 UTC
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 2.2.2.2, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 3/3/5 ms
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:r1#
```

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:r2#ping 1.1.1.1 so 2.2.2.2
Thu Jan 26 11:34:48.511 UTC
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 1.1.1.1, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 4/5/9 ms
```



# CISCO

#### Install Ixml from Windows Binary

```
C:\Users\dvulovic\virtualenv\YDK>pip install lxml-3.7.3-cp35-cp35m-win_amd64.whl
Processing c:\users\dvulovic\virtualenv\ydk\lxml-3.7.3-cp35-cp35m-win_amd64.whl
Installing collected packages: lxml
   Found existing installation: lxml 3.7.2
      Uninstalling lxml-3.7.2:
       Successfully uninstalled lxml-3.7.2
Successfully installed lxml-3.7.3
C:\Users\dvulovic\virtualenv\YDK>
```

Libxml binaries for Windows can be found on <a href="http://www.lfd.uci.edu/~gohlke/pythonlibs/#lxml">http://www.lfd.uci.edu/~gohlke/pythonlibs/#lxml</a>



#### Activate virtualenv

C:\Users\dvulovic\virtualenv\YDK>.\Scripts\activate.bat
(YDK) C:\Users\dvulovic\virtualenv\YDK>



#### Upgrade PIP on Windows

allada

CISCO

```
(YDK) C:\Users\dvulovic\virtualenv\YDK>easy install -U pip
Searching for pip
Reading https://pypi.python.org/simple/pip/
https://pypi.python.org/packages/11/b6/abcb525026a4be042b486df43905d6893fb04f05aac21c32c638e939e447/pip-
9.0.1.tar.gz#md5=35f01da33009719497f01a4ba69d63c9
Processing pip-9.0.1.tar.gz
Writing C:\Users\dvulovic\AppData\Local\Temp\easy install-rh3 0uly\pip-9.0.1\setup.cfg
Running pip-9.0.1\setup.py -q bdist egg --dist-dir C:\Users\dvulovic\AppData\Local\Temp\easy install-
rh3 Ouly\pip-9.0.1\egg-dist-tmp-3dh7l wt
C:\Users\dvulovic\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python35\lib\dist.py:261: UserWarning: Unknown
distribution option: 'python requires'
creating c:\users\dvulovic\virtualenv\ydk\lib\site-packages\pip-9.0.1-py3.5.egg
Extracting pip-9.0.1-py3.5.egg to c:\users\dvulovic\virtualenv\vdk\lib\site-packages
Adding pip 9.0.1 to easy-install.pth file
Installing pip-script.py script to C:\Users\dvulovic\virtualenv\YDK\Scripts
Installing pip.exe script to C:\Users\dvulovic\virtualenv\YDK\Scripts
Installing pip3-script.py script to C:\Users\dvulovic\virtualenv\YDK\Scripts
Installing pip3.exe script to C:\Users\dvulovic\virtualenv\YDK\Scripts
Installing pip3.5-script.py script to C:\Users\dvulovic\virtualenv\YDK\Scripts
Installing pip3.5.exe script to C:\Users\dvulovic\virtualenv\YDK\Scripts
Installed c:\users\dvulovic\virtualenv\ydk\lib\site-packages\pip-9.0.1-py3.5.egg
Processing dependencies for pip
Finished processing dependencies for pip
```

## Install Ixml from Windows Binary in VirtualEnv

```
(YDK) C:\Users\dvulovic\virtualenv\YDK>pip -v install lxml-3.7.3-cp35-cp35m-win_amd64.whl
Config variable 'Py_DEBUG' is unset, Python ABI tag may be incorrect
Config variable 'WITH_PYMALLOC' is unset, Python ABI tag may be incorrect
Processing c:\users\dvulovic\virtualenv\ydk\lxml-3.7.3-cp35-cp35m-win_amd64.whl
Installing collected packages: lxml
Successfully installed lxml-3.7.3
Cleaning up...
(YDK) C:\Users\dvulovic\virtualenv\YDK>
```

Libxml binaries for Windows can be found on <a href="http://www.lfd.uci.edu/~gohlke/pythonlibs/#lxml">http://www.lfd.uci.edu/~gohlke/pythonlibs/#lxml</a>

