

# David Sinden

APPLIED MATHEMATICIAN — RESEARCH SOFTWARE ENGINEER

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## Professional Experience

#### **Fraunhofer Institute for Digital Medicine MEVIS**

Bremen, Germany

SENIOR RESEARCH SCIENTIST - MODELLING & SIMULATION GROUP - PROF. TOBIAS PREUSSER

2019 - present

- Developed Thermal ablation simulations for microwave and ultrasound therapies
- · Pharmacokinetic modelling
- · Ultrasound beamforming, transcranial imaging

#### **National Physical Laboratory**

Teddington, UK

SENIOR RESEARCH SCIENTIST – ULTRASOUND & UNDERWATER ACOUSTICS GROUP – PROF. BAJRAM ZEQIRI

2014 - 2019

- Piezo- and pyro-electric sensor modelling using multi-physics finite-element for device design and characterisation
- Development of computational tools for ultrasound field characterisation
- Measurement-based simulation for nonlinear propagation through complex media

#### Institute of Cancer Research/The Royal Marsden Cancer NHS Foundation Trust

Sutton, UK

POST-DOCTORAL RESEARCH ASSOCIATE - THERAPEUTIC ULTRASOUND GROUP - PROF. GAIL TER HAAR

2011 - 2014

• Design and implementation of treatment planning software for large phased-array ultrasound transducer for transcostal thermal ablation

#### **University College London**

London, UK

POST-DOCTORAL RESEARCH ASSOCIATE - MECHANICAL ENGINEERING - PROF. NADER SAFARI | PROF ELEANOR STRIDE

2008 - 2011

· Modelling cavitation activity in tissue during high-intensity focus ultrasound therapy.

#### Education

#### PhD - University College London

DYNAMICAL SYSTEMS 2004 - 2008

- · Thesis: "Integrability, Localisation and Bifurcation of an Elastic Conducting Rod in a Uniform Magnetic Field"
- Advisor: Prof. Gert van der Heijden

#### **MSc - University of Bath**

MODERN APPLICATIONS OF MATHEMATICS 2003 - 2004

#### **BSc - Imperial College London**

Maths with Applied Mathematics & Theoretical Physics – 2.1

2000 - 2003

## Skills



## **Teaching & Dissemination**

#### **Department of Mobility - Constructor University Bremen**

Bremen, Germany

ADJUNCT LECTURER

2022, 2024 - present

Probability for Graduate Students [MDE-MET-02]: introductory mathematics course for MSc students in data science programs.

- Calculus and Linear Algebra for Graduate Students [MDE-MET-01]: introductory mathematics course for MSc students in data science programs.
- Numerical Methods [JTMS-MAT-13]: second year mathematics course for physics, engineering and mathematics students.
- Numerical Analysis [CA-S-MATH-804]: final year course for mathematics students.

#### **CIMPA Summer School - University of Havana**

Havana, Cuba

GUEST LECTURER

June 2023

 Delivered short lecture course on "Examples and Principles of Mathematical Modelling in Medicine", to around 50 applied mathematicians from Central and South America and Africa.

#### **Department of Mechanical Engineering - University College London**

London, UK

2011

SEMINAR TEACHER

• Modelling and Analysis in Engineering I [MECH1010]: first year mathematics course for engineering students.

#### Department of Civil, Environmental & Geomatic Engineering - University College London

London, UK 2008, 2009

SEMINAR TEACHER

• Mathematics for Engineers II [Math6502]: Second year mathematics for course for engineering students.

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Nazarbayez University

Astana, Kazakhstan

Administration | Seminar Teacher

2011

For students on prestigious "Bolashak" scholarship and in establishing partner campus at Nazarbayez University

- Involved in construction of mathematics modules for new courses in mechanical and civil engineering degrees, design of syllabus and preparation of course notes
  - Project management skills, including liaising with host organisation and participating partner institutions from the United States
- Ran tutorials and revision classes for students in mathematics and physics foundation classes
- Marking of tests and exam scripts

#### **PhD Industrial Supervisor**

University College London 2018–2019

- · Morgan Roberts, Dept. Medical Physics (with Prof. Ben Cox) "Ultrasound Computed Tomography of the Breast".
- Santeri Kaupinmäki, Dept. Medical Physics (with Prof. Simon Arridge) "Inverse Problems for Ultrasound Computed Tomography of the Breast".

• Katherine Baker, Dept. Mathematics, (with Prof. Lehel Banjai) "Linear and Nonlinear Wave Equation Models with Power Law Attenuation".

#### **MSc Secondary Supervisor**

Constructor University, Bremen 2019-2021

• Sandeep Gyawali, Dept. Mathematics, (with Prof. Tobias Preusser). "Extending Composite Finite Element Method for PDE Problems with Geometric Uncertainties".

#### **Undergraduate Supervision**

NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY 2015

Antoine Lucquiaud, École Normale Supérieure de Cachan, "Boundary Element Methods for Bubble Activity".

University College London 2012

 Jade Junqua, ENSEIRB-MATMECA and Bordeaux 1, "Investigating mode conversion and heating around the ribs due to high-intensity ultrasound".

#### Outreach

- Scientific consultant on documentary "The healing power of sound" (2014)
- NPL "Scientific Ambassador": delivered talks at number of schools and colleges on careers in science as well as demonstrations of experiments relating to objective measurements (2016-2019).

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## **Affiliations, Awards & Achievements**

#### **Standardiation**

Member of IEC Technical Committee 87: Ultrasonics, Working Group 6 – High Power
Part of working group of internationally recognised experts writing the technical specification "TS 63900: Measurement-based Simulation in
water and complex media"

#### **Scholarships**

• M.Sc. funded by an EPSRC scholarship (2003-4), EPSRC funding was awarded for Ph.D. (2004-7) and post-doctoral work (2014)

#### **Awards**

- Challenge Award: Joint first place in IEEE IUS Challenge on Ultrasound Beamforming with Deep Learning (CUBDL) for "Improving image quality of single plane wave ultrasound via deep learning based channel compounding (2020)"
- Conference Award: Honourable mention for paper "Studying the effect of tissue properties on radiofrequency ablation by visual simulation ensemble analysis" VCBM 2022: Eurographics Workshop on Visual Computing for Biology and Medicine (2022)

#### **Professional Affiliations**

Member of the Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics member (2004–present), associate member of the Institute of Mathematics (2016–present), and member of the Institute of Physics (2008–present)

#### **Service**

- Reviewer for a number of journals (Int. J. Hyperthermia Ultrasonics Ultrasound Med. & Biol. Med. Phys. Comp. Meth. Prog. Biomed. J. Open Source Softw.), as well as funding agencies (ANR France, FWF Austria, Focused Ultrasound Foundation International).
- Mentor to junior staff at NPL (2015–2019)
- Maintainer in open-source scientific code: k-wave-python ♠, available via pypi https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.10719461 ☆ 141

#### **Equality, Diversity & Inclusion**

- Member of Fraunhofer MEVIS diversity and inclusion task force (2021-)
- Member of ICR's Athena Swan board (2012)

## **Grants**\_

## In descending chronological order:

2023	Fraunhofer DISCOVER CompTop: Computational Topology in Medical Imaging	€150,000
2023	<b>European Metrology Programme for Innovation and Research (EMPIR)</b> MAIBAI: Developing a Metrological Framework for Assessment of Image-based Artificial Intelligence Systems for Disease Detection	€180,000
2022	Fraunhofer-Netzwerk: Simulation Physics-Informed Neural Networks	€11,000
2019	<b>European Metrology Programme for Innovation and Research (EMPIR)</b> RaCHy: Radiotherapy Coupled with Hyperthermia – Adapting the Biological Equivalent Dose Concept	£180,000
2018	Analysis for Innovators (A4I), with Deltex Medical Devices Optimizing Oesophageal Doppler Transducers	£26,500
2018	Industrial Challenge Strategy Fund, Wave 1, Metrology for Medical Imaging, with Huntleigh Diagnostics Optimizing Fetal Doppler Transducers	£45,500
2016	EPSRC Network+ Therapy Ultrasound Network for Drug Delivery & Ablation Research (ThUNDDAR) feasibility study  Machine Learning for Cavitation Detection	£26,500
2014	NPL Strategic Research Award  Mathematical Modelling of Histotripsy	£25,000
2012	EPSRC/ICR Platform Grant Vascular Remodelling	£25,000

### **Book Chapters**

David Sinden, "Numerical modelling for simulation and planning of focused ultrasound treatments"

2024 In Image-guided Focused Ultrasound Therapy: Physics and Clinical Applications, Eds. F. Wu, G. ter Haar, and I. Rivens, Series in Medical Physics and Biomedical Engineering, (CRC Press, Baton Rogue, FL, 2024) ISBN 9781498711357

## **Publications & Preprints**

Cancers 15, 163

In descending chronological order. Citation data from Google Scholar.

2025	Christina A. Neizert, Hoang N. C. Do, Miriam Zibell, <u>David Sinden</u> , Christian Rieder, Jakob Albrecht, Stefan M. Niehues, Kai S. Lehmann, and Franz G. M. Poch, "Optimizing microwave ablation planning with the ablation success ratio". <i>Sci. Rep.</i> 15, 10450	_
2022	Pauline Coralie Guillemin, <u>David Sinden</u> , Yacine M'Rad, Michael Schwenke, Jennifer Le Guevelou, Johan Uiterwijk, Orane Lorton, Max Scheffler, Pierre-Alexandre Poletti, Jürgen Jenne, Thomas Zilli, and Rares Salomir, "A novel	cites: 5

Christina A. Neizert, Hoang N. C. Do, Miriam Zibell, Christian Rieder, David Sinden, Stefan M. Niehues, 2022 Janis L. Vahldiek, Kai S. Lehmann, and Franz G. M. Poch, "Three-dimensional assessment of vascular cooling effects cites: 6 on hepatic microwave ablation in a standardized ex vivo model", Sci. Rep. 12, 17061

cites: 4

cites: 86

cites: 4

cites: 30

cites: 13

Karl Heimes, Marina Evers, Tim Gerrits, Sandeep Gyawali, David Sinden, Tobias Preusser, and Lars Linsen, "Studying the effect of tissue properties on radiofrequency ablation by visual simulation ensemble analysis", in Eurographics Workshop on Visual Computing for Biology and Medicine, Eds. R. G. Raidou, B. Sommer, T. W. Kuhlen, M. Krone, T. Schultz, and H-Y. Wu (The Eurographics Association, 2022) ISBN 978-3-03868-177-9, ISSN 2070-5786

concept of transperineal focused ultrasound transducer for prostate cancer local deep hyperthermia treatments".

Dongwoon Hyun, Alycen Wiacek, Sobhan Goudarzi, Sven Rothlübbers, Amir Asif, Klaus Eickel, Yonina C. Eldar, Jiaqi Huang, Massimo Mischi, Hassan Rivaz, David Sinden, Ruud J. G. van Sloun, Hannah Strohm, and Muyinatu A. Lediju Bell, "Deep learning for ultrasound image formation: CUBDL evaluation framework and open datasets", IEEE Trans. Ultrason. Ferroelectr. Freq. Control 68, 3466--3483

Santeri Kaupinmäki, Ben Cox, Simon Arridge, Christian Baker, David Sinden, and Bajram Zeqiri, "Pyroelectric ultrasound sensor model: directional response", Meas. Sci. Technol. 32, 035106

Sven Rothlübbers, Hannah Strohm, Klaus Eickel, Jürgen Jenne, Vincent Kuhlen, David Sinden, and Matthias 2020 Günther, "Improving image quality of single plane wave ultrasound via deep learning based channel compounding", 2020 IEEE International Ultrasonics Symposium (IUS) pp. 1--4

Nadia A. S. Smith, David Sinden, Spencer A. Thomas, Marina Romanchikova, Jessica E. Talbott, and Michael Adeogun, "Building confidence in digital health through metrology", Br. J. Radiol. 93, 20190574

David Sinden, Srinath Rajagopal, N. Christopher Chaggares, Guofeng Pang, and Oleg Ivanytskyy, "Reducing 2017 uncertainties for spatial averaging at high frequencies", 2017 IEEE International Ultrasonics Symposium (IUS) (IEEE, 2017) pp. 1-4

mechanisms involved in boiling histotripsy", Ultrasound Med. Biol. 43, 2848--2861

2014 descriptors, planning and treatment delivery", Trans. Cancer Res. 3, 459--471

J. Phys.: Conf. Ser., Vol. 353 (IOP Publishing, 2012) p. 012008

David Sinden and Gert H. M. van der Heijden, "The buckling of magneto-strictive Cosserat rods", in Proc. 7<sup>th</sup> 2011 European Nonlinear Dynamics Conference (ENOC 2011), edited by D. Bernardini, G. Rega, and F. Romeo (European Mechanics Society, 2011) p. 4, ISBN 978-88-906234-2-4

cites: 1 Ki Joo Pahk, Pierre Gélat, David Sinden, Dipok Kumar Dhar, and Nader Saffari, "Numerical and experimental study of cites: 46 David Sinden and Gail ter Haar, "Dosimetry implications for correct ultrasound dose deposition: uncertainties in cites: 13 David Sinden, Eleanor Stride, and Nader Saffari, "Approximations for acoustically excited bubble cluster dynamics", cites: 4

2011	Gert H. M. van der Heijden and <u>David Sinden</u> , "Localisation of a twisted conducting rod in a uniform magnetic field: the Hamiltonian-Hopf-Hopf bifurcation", in Proc. 7 <sup>th</sup> European Nonlinear Dynamics Conference (ENOC 2011), edited by D. Bernardini, G. Rega, and F. Romeo (European Mechanics Society, 2011) p. 4, ISBN 978-88-906234-2-4	cites: 2
2009	<u>David Sinden</u> , Eleanor Stride, and Nader Saffari, "The effects of nonlinear wave propagation on the stability of inertial cavitation", <i>J. Phys.: Conf. Ser.</i> , Vol. 195 (IOP Publishing, 2009) p. 012008	cites: 3
2009	<u>David Sinden</u> and Gert H. M. van der Heijden, "Spatial chaos of an extensible conducting rod in a uniform magnetic field", <i>J. Phys. A: Math. Theor.</i> 42, 375207	cites: 10
2008	<u>David Sinden</u> and Gert H. M. van der Heijden, "Integrability of a conducting elastic rod in a magnetic field", J. Phys. A: Math. Theor. 41,045207	cites: 10

## **Presentations**

In descending chronological order.

2025	Nonlinear dynamics of microbubbles in tissue, Dynamical Systems and Geometry Seminary, University of Bremen, 23 January 2025 [Abstract] [Presentation]	Invited
2023	Integrability, localisation and bifurcation of an elastic conducting rod in a magnetic field, 7 <sup>th</sup> Workshop on Dynamical Systems & Ergodic Theory in Northern Germany, 9 June 2023 [Abstract] [Presentation]	Invited
	Artificial intelligence in therapeutic ultrasound, 22 <sup>nd</sup> International Symposium on Therapeutic Ultrasound, Lyon, 17–20 April 2023 [Abstract]	Invited
2022	Patient-specific modelling of microwave ablation, Society for Thermal Medicine 2022 Annual Meeting, 1–4 May 2022 [Abstract] [Presentation]	
2020	Factors for validation of measurement-based simulation, ASA 179, ASA Acoustics Virtually Everywhere, 8 December 2020. [Abstract][Presentation]	
2018	Machine learning for cavitation detection, British Medical Ultrasound Symposium, 5 December 2018	
2016	Acceleration techniques for acoustic holography, British Medical Ultrasound Symposium, 8 December 2016	
	Computational challenges in high-intensity focused ultrasound, University of Strathclyde, 25 October 2016	Invited
	Absorption of ultrasound by tissue: fractional operators and integral equations Maxwell Institute for Applied Analysis, International Centre for Mathematical Sciences, Edinburgh, 7 October 2016	Invited
	Mathematical challenges of high-intensity focused ultrasound, Leslie Comrie Lecture, University of Greenwich, 11 April 2016	Invited
	Wave3D: A parallelised three-dimensional nonlinear acoustic wave propagation solver, Anglo-French Physical Acoustics Conference 15, London, 13–15 January 2016	
2015	Computational challenges in high-intensity focused ultrasound treatment planning, University of Surrey, 15 December 2015	Invited
2014	Computational challenges in high-intensity focused ultrasound treatment planning, 14 <sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Therapeutic Ultrasound, Las Vegas, Nevada, 2–4 April 2014	
2013	Treatment planning of high-intensity focused ultrasound, Medical Modelling Group, University College London, 30 September 2013	Invited
2012	The challenges in boundary element modelling for high-intensity focused ultrasound treatment planning, Boundary Integral Equation Methods for High-Frequency Scattering, University of Reading, 25 May 2012	Invited
	The effects of nonlinear wave propagation on thermal ablation high-intensity focused ultrasound, Department of Electrical Engineering, Stanford University, California, 11 April 2012	Invited

The buckling of magneto-strictive Cosserat rods, 7<sup>th</sup> European Mechanics Society European Nonlinear Oscillations Conference, Rome, Italy, 24–29 July 2011

Localisation of a twisted conducting rod in a uniform magnetic field: the Hamiltonian-Hopf-Hopf bifurcation, 7<sup>th</sup> European Mechanics Society European Nonlinear Oscillations Conference, Rome, Italy, 24–29 July 2011

Cavitation in tissue under high-intensity focused ultrasound, SIAM Conference on Applications of Dynamical Systems, Snowbird, Utah, 22–26 May 2011

The effect of fluid compressibility on multi-bubble cavitation for high-intensity focused ultrasound, 161st Meeting of the Acoustical Society of America, Seattle, Washington, 23–27 May 2011

Modelling cavitation in liver tissue under high-intensity focused ultrasound, British Applied Mathematics Colloquium, University of Birmingham, 11–13 April 2011

Cavitation in models of wave propagation through tissue under high-intensity focused ultrasound, Anglo-French Physical Acoustics Conference 11, Fréjus, France, 19–21 January 2011

The influence of liquid viscosity and compressibility on multi-bubble cavitation, UK Therapeutic Ultrasound Interest Group, University College London, 20 December 2010

Multi-bubble interactions, and high-intensity focused ultrasound therapy, 10th International Symposium on Therapeutic Ultrasound, Tokyo, 9–12 June 2010

On the stability of interacting bubbles, UK Therapeutic Ultrasound Interest Group, Institute of Cancer Research, 11 May 2010

Cavitation in high-intensity focused ultrasound treatment, Medical Modelling Group, University College London, 4 May 2010

Integrability, spatially complex localisation and bifurcation of an elastic conducting rod in a uniform magnetic field, London Dynamical Systems Workshop, Imperial College, 29 April 2010

Invited

Phase synchronisation and the collective instability oscillating bubble clouds, 159<sup>th</sup> Meeting of the Acoustical Society of America, Baltimore, Maryland, 19–23 April 2010. *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 127(3), 1865–1865

On multi-bubble interactions, Anglo-French Physical Acoustics Conference 10, Kendal, 18–22 January 2010

2009 On multi-bubble interactions, UK Therapeutic Ultrasound Interest Group, University College London, 11 November 2009

The effects of viscoelasticity on the stability of inertial cavitation, 9<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Therapeutic Ultrasound, Aix-en-Province, 23–26 September 2009

The effects of nonlinear wave propagation on inertial cavitation, UK Therapeutic Ultrasound Interest Group, University College London, 18 December 2008

The effects of nonlinear wave propagation on inertial cavitation, Anglo-French Physical Acoustics Conference 9, Arcachon, 8–10 December 2008

Integrability, spatially complex localisation and bifurcation of an elastic conducting rod in a uniform magnetic field, University of Surrey, 3 October 2008

Invited

Spatially complex localisation of an elastic conducting rod in a uniform magnetic field, Bifurcations in Dynamical Systems with Applications, University of Bielefeld, 19–21 May 2008

The integrability of a conducting elastic rod in a magnetic field, British Applied Mathematics Colloquium, Bristol University, 17–19 April 2007