```
1
      #cov:mat, rr:vector
      haz<-function(ti, covi, rr, aa, bb, t1) {</pre>
 3
               n_ti<-max(which(t1<ti))</pre>
 4
                ifelse(t1[n ti]==0, exp(covi%*%rr), exp(covi%*%rr + sum(aa*exp(-bb*(ti-t1[2:n ti])))))
 5
 7
      haz2<-function(ti, bb, t1) {</pre>
 8
               n_ti<-max(which(t1<ti))</pre>
 9
               ifelse(t1[n_ti]==0, 0, sum(exp(-bb*(ti-t1[2:n_ti]))))
10
11
12
      haz3<-function(ti, aa, bb, t1) {
13
                n_ti<-max(which(t1<ti))</pre>
14
               ifelse(t1[n_ti]==0, 0, sum(aa*exp(-bb*(ti-t1[2:n_ti]))*(t1[2:n_ti]-ti)))
15
16
17
      haz7<-function(ti, aa, bb, t1) {
18
               n ti<-max(which(t1<ti))</pre>
19
                ifelse(t1[n_ti]==0, 0, sum(aa*exp(-bb*(ti-t1[2:n_ti]))*((t1[2:n_ti]-ti)^2)))
20
21
22
      haz8<-function(ti, bb, t1) {</pre>
23
               n_ti<-max(which(t1<ti))</pre>
24
                ifelse(t1[n_ti]==0, 0, sum(exp(-bb*(ti-t1[2:n_ti]))*(t1[2:n_ti]-ti)))
25
26
27
      Mnum i derv<-function(i, j, length ni, dat, x, zz){</pre>
28
                cov_num<-dim(zz)[2]</pre>
29
                rr=x[1:cov_num]; aa=x[(cov_num+1)]; bb=x[(cov_num+2)]
30
31
               ni<-length_ni[i]</pre>
32
               if(ni>2){
33
               t i<-dat[i,j]
34
                num_ij<-haz(ti=t_i, covi= zz[i,], rr=rr, aa=aa, bb=bb, t1=dat[i,])</pre>
35
               \label{eq:num_ij1} \begin{split} &\text{num\_ij1}{\leftarrow} \text{-haz2}(\text{ti=t\_i, bb=bb, t1=dat[i,]}) \end{split}
36
               num_ij2<-haz3(ti=t_i, aa=aa, bb=bb, t1=dat[i,])</pre>
37
               num_ij3<-haz7(ti=t_i, aa=aa, bb=bb, t1=dat[i,])</pre>
38
                num_ij4<-haz8(ti=t_i, bb=bb, t1=dat[i,])</pre>
39
               }#if
40
                res num ij<-c(num ij,num ij1,num ij2,num ij3,num ij4)
41
                return(res_num_ij)
42
      }
43
44
      Mnum_derv<-function(i, length_ni, dat, x, zz){</pre>
45
               nc<-dim(dat)[2]</pre>
46
                temp_num_i1<-rep(NA, (nc-1))</pre>
47
               temp_num_i<-c()</pre>
48
               ni<-length_ni[i]</pre>
49
               if(ni>2){
50
               #temp_num_i[2:(ni-1)]<-sapply(2:(ni-1), Mnum_i_derv, i=i, length_ni=length_ni, dat=dat, x=x, zz=zz)</pre>
51
                         for (k in 2:(ni-1)){
52
                                  temp_num_i1<-sapply(k, Mnum_i_derv, i=i, length_ni=length_ni, dat=dat, x=x, zz=zz)</pre>
53
                                  temp_num_i<-cbind(temp_num_i, temp_num_i1)</pre>
54
55
               }#if
56
                return(temp_num_i)
57
      }
58
59
60
61
62
63
64
65
66
67
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69
70
71
72
73
74
75
```

```
76
       Mden_i_derv<-function(i, j, length_ni, dat, x, zz){
 77
                cov_num<-dim(zz)[2]</pre>
 78
                rr=x[1:cov_num]; aa=x[(cov_num+1)]; bb=x[(cov_num+2)]
 79
                comb<-combn(seq(1:cov_num),2)</pre>
 80
                comb_num<-dim(comb)[2]</pre>
 81
 82
                comb_zz<-c()
 83
                for (jj in 1:comb_num){
 84
                         pre_comb_zz<-zz[,comb[1,jj]]*zz[,comb[2,jj]]</pre>
 85
                         comb_zz<-cbind(comb_zz, pre_comb_zz)</pre>
 86
                }
 87
 88
                nr<-dim(dat)[1]</pre>
 89
                nc<-dim(dat)[2]</pre>
 90
                ni<-length_ni[i]</pre>
 91
 92
                if(ni>2){
 93
                t_i<-dat[i,j]
 94
 95
                temp_Aij<-c()
 96
                temp_Aij1<-c()
 97
                temp_Aij2<-c()
 98
                temp_Aij3<-c()
 99
                temp_Aij4<-c()
100
                temp_Aij5<-c()
101
                temp_Aij6<-c()
102
                temp_Aij7<-c()
103
                temp_Aij8<-c()
104
                temp Aij9<-c()
105
                temp_Aij10<-c()
                temp_Aij11<-c()
106
107
                temp Aij12<-c()
108
109
                res_Aij<-rep(NA,(8+4*cov_num+comb_num))
110
111
                for(k in 1:nr){
112
                         #print(k)
113
                         if (t_i<=dat[k,nc]) { #note: tie data <=</pre>
114
                                  Aijk<-haz(covi= zz[k,], ti=t_i, rr=rr, aa=aa, bb=bb, t1=dat[k,])
115
                                  Aijk2 < -haz2(ti=t_i, bb=bb, t1=dat[k,])
116
                                  Aijk3 < -haz3(ti=t_i, aa=aa, bb=bb, t1=dat[k,])
117
                                  Aijk7<-haz7(ti=t_i, aa=aa, bb=bb, t1=dat[k,])
118
                                  Aijk8<-haz8(ti=t_i, bb=bb, t1=dat[k,])
                                  temp_Aij<-c(temp_Aij, Aijk)</pre>
119
120
                                  temp_Aij1<-cbind(temp_Aij1, Aijk*zz[k,])</pre>
121
                                  temp_Aij2<-c(temp_Aij2, Aijk*Aijk2)
122
                                  temp_Aij3<-c(temp_Aij3, Aijk*Aijk3)</pre>
123
                                  temp_Aij4<-cbind(temp_Aij4, Aijk*(zz[k,]^2))</pre>
                                  temp_Aij5<-c(temp_Aij5, Aijk*(Aijk2^2))</pre>
124
125
                                  temp_Aij6<-c(temp_Aij6, Aijk*(Aijk3^2))</pre>
126
                                  temp_Aij7<-c(temp_Aij7, Aijk*Aijk7)</pre>
127
                                  temp_Aij8<-cbind(temp_Aij8, Aijk*zz[k,]*Aijk2)</pre>
128
                                  temp_Aij9<-cbind(temp_Aij9, Aijk*zz[k,]*Aijk3)</pre>
129
                                  temp_Aij10<-c(temp_Aij10, Aijk*Aijk2*Aijk3)</pre>
130
                                  temp_Aij11<-c(temp_Aij11, Aijk*Aijk8)
131
                                  temp_Aij12<-cbind(temp_Aij12, Aijk*comb_zz[k,])</pre>
132
133
                         }#k
134
                res_Aij[1]<-sum(temp_Aij,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
135
                res_Aij[2:(1+cov_num)]<-rowSums(temp_Aij1,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
136
                res Aij[(2+cov num)]<-sum(temp Aij2,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
137
                res_Aij[(3+cov_num)]<-sum(temp_Aij3,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
138
                res_Aij[(4+cov_num):(3+2*cov_num)]<-rowSums(temp_Aij4,na.rm=TRUE)
139
                res_Aij[(4+2*cov_num)]<-sum(temp_Aij5,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
140
                res_Aij[(5+2*cov_num)]<-sum(temp_Aij6,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
141
                res_Aij[(6+2*cov_num)]<-sum(temp_Aij7,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
142
                res_Aij[(7+2*cov_num):(6+3*cov_num)]<-rowSums(temp_Aij8,na.rm=TRUE)
143
                res_Aij[(7+3*cov_num):(6+4*cov_num)]<-rowSums(temp_Aij9,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
144
                res_Aij[(7+4*cov_num)]<-sum(temp_Aij10,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
145
                res_Aij[(8+4*cov_num)]<-sum(temp_Aij11,na.rm=TRUE)</pre>
146
                res_Aij[(9+4*cov_num):(8+4*cov_num+comb_num)]<-rowSums(temp_Aij12,na.rm=TRUE)
147
148
                return(res_Aij)
149
       }
150
```

```
151
        Mden_derv<-function(i, length_ni, dat, x, zz){</pre>
152
                 nc<-dim(dat)[2]</pre>
153
154
                 #temp_Ai<-rep(NA, (nc-1))
temp_Ai1<-rep(NA, (nc-1))</pre>
155
                 temp_Ai<-c()
156
                 ni<-length_ni[i]</pre>
157
                 if(ni>2){
158
                          \#temp\_Ai[2:(ni-1)]<-sapply(2:(ni-1), Mden\_i, i=i, length\_ni=length\_ni, dat=dat, x=x, zz=zz)
159
                          for (k in 2:(ni-1)){
160
                          temp_Ai1<-sapply(k, Mden_i_derv, i=i, length_ni=length_ni, dat=dat, x=x, zz=zz)</pre>
161
                          temp_Ai<-cbind(temp_Ai, temp_Ai1)</pre>
162
163
                 }#if
164
                 return(temp_Ai)
165
        }
```