

## Exercises: Part 5

1. Generate 100 random samples ( $x$ ) from a normal distribution with  $\mu = 0$ ,  $\sigma = 2$ . For each element of  $x$  compute  $y$ , such that  $y_0 = 0$  and

$$\begin{cases} y_{i+1} = y_i + x_i, & x_i \geq 0, \\ y_{i+1} = y_i - 2x_i, & -1 < x_i < 0, \\ y_{i+1} = y_i - x_i, & x_i \leq -1. \end{cases}$$

2. compute *max* and *min* of the variable *Sepal.Length* for each species of the *iris* data. (Hint: use the family of *apply()* functions)
3. write a function *delNAfun* for deleting rows of a data frame containing NAs. (Hint: use function  $f_1 = \text{function}(x)\text{any}(\text{is.na}(x))$ )
4. with the help of *tcltk* package create a question box asking "Have you finished all the exercises?" and answer yes or no.
5. Using the following variables:  $x = 1$ ,  $y = 40$ , and  $i = c(1 : 10)$ , write a *for()* loop that increments  $x$  by three and decrease  $y$  by two, for each  $i$ .
6. Create a function that will return the sum of 2 integers.
7. Create a function that will return TRUE if a given integer is inside a vector.
8. Create a function that given a data frame will print by screen the name of the column and the class of data it contains (e.g., Variable1 is Numeric).
9. Create the function *unique*, which, given a vector will return a new vector with the elements of the first vector with duplicated elements removed.
10. Create a function that given a vector and an integer will return how many times the integer appears inside the vector.
11. Create a function that given a vector will print by screen the mean and the standard deviation, it will optionally also print the median.
12. Create a function that given an integer will calculate how many divisors it has (other than 1 and itself). Make the divisors appear on a screen.
13. Create a function given a data frame, and a number or character will return the data frame with the character or number changed to NA.