Innovation for Our Energy Future

2005 DOE Tribal Energy Program Review

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Laboratory Resources
RE Technology Opportunities
The Changing National Energy Environment
Tribal Strategic Energy Planning



Major DOE National Laboratories



Major NREL Technology Thrusts

Supply Side

Wind Energy

Solar Photovoltaics

Concentrating Solar

Power

Solar Buildings

Biomass Power

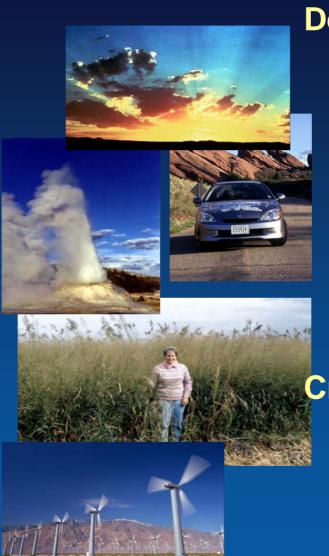
Biofuels

Geothermal Energy

Hydrogen

Superconductivity

Distributed Power



Demand Side

Hybrid Vehicles
Fuels Utilization
Buildings Energy
Technology

Federal Energy

Management

Advanced Industrial

Technologies

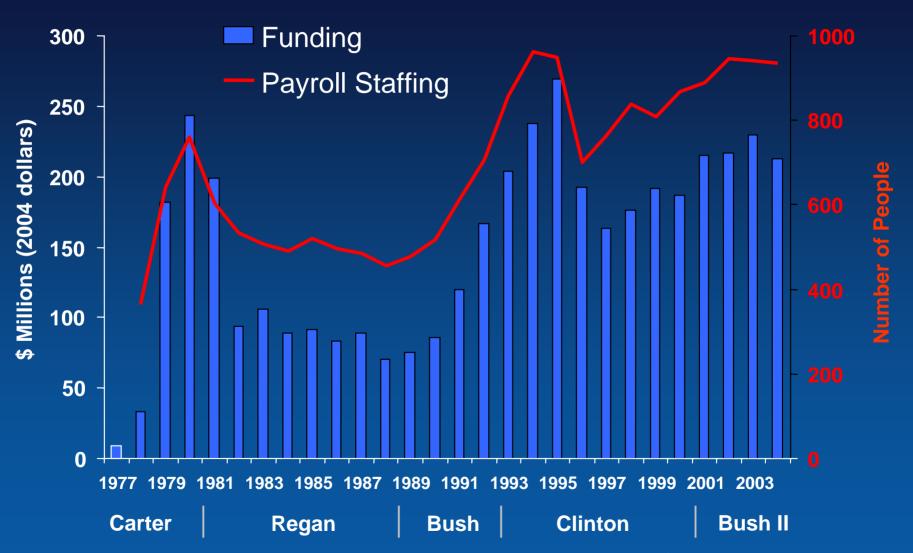
Cross Cutting

Basic Energy Science
Analytical Studies
International Programs
Tribal Energy Program

NREL National Renewable Energy Laboratory

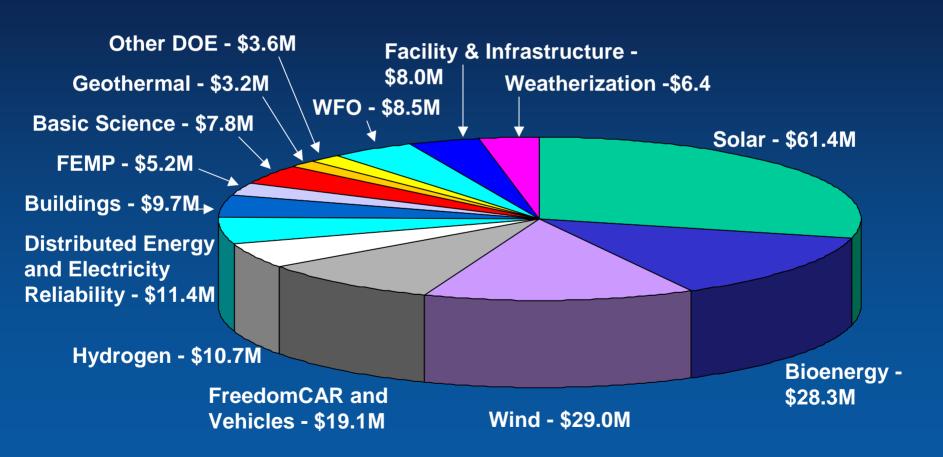
NREL Funding and Staffing

Funding in 2004 Dollars



NREL FY 2004 Program Portfolio

\$212.3 Million



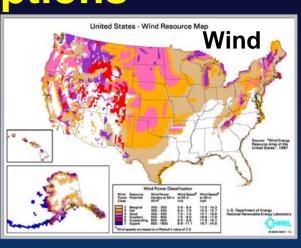


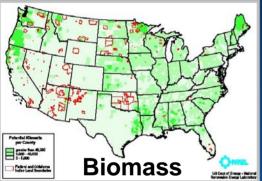
Renewable Resource Options



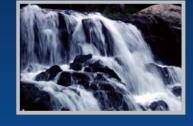


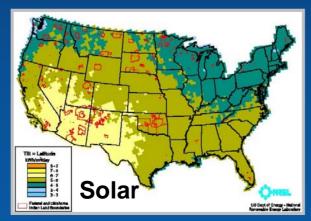












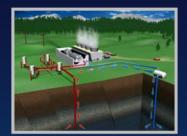


Renewable Technology Options

Small Modular Power

Small Wind

Power



Diesel Hybrids



Direct Use



Big Wind







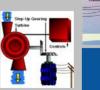
PV - Remote Homes





Small Hydro





Stock Watering



Buildings



Process Heat







Building Design

"Whole Buildings" Strategy:

Existing R&D programs, building technologies, and components tied together by Systems Integration and Computerized Design Tools.

Passive Solar Strategies

Siting and orientation, glazing size and location, and shading strategies contribute to a passive solar, or "climate-responsive," building.

Advanced Technologies

Energy-saving appliances, advanced energy controls and thermostats, efficient heating and cooling systems, photovoltaics, and solar water heating systems.

Energy-Efficient Materials

Superior building materials, including high-efficiency windows, insulation, brick, concrete masonry, and interior finish products.

Energy Efficiency Options



Energy Star Appliances

Refrigerators – Half as much energy





Clothes Washers – Save up to \$110 per year



Mary San

Oil & Gas Boilers – Save up to 10%



Programmable Thermostats – Save up to \$100 per year



Efficient Lighting











If every American changed out 5 lights, we'd save \$6 billion/year and the equivalent of 21 power plants.



Wind Turbine Sizes and Applications



Small (≤10 kW)

Homes
Farms
Remote Applications
(e.g. water
pumping, telecom
sites, icemaking)



Intermediate (10-250 kW)

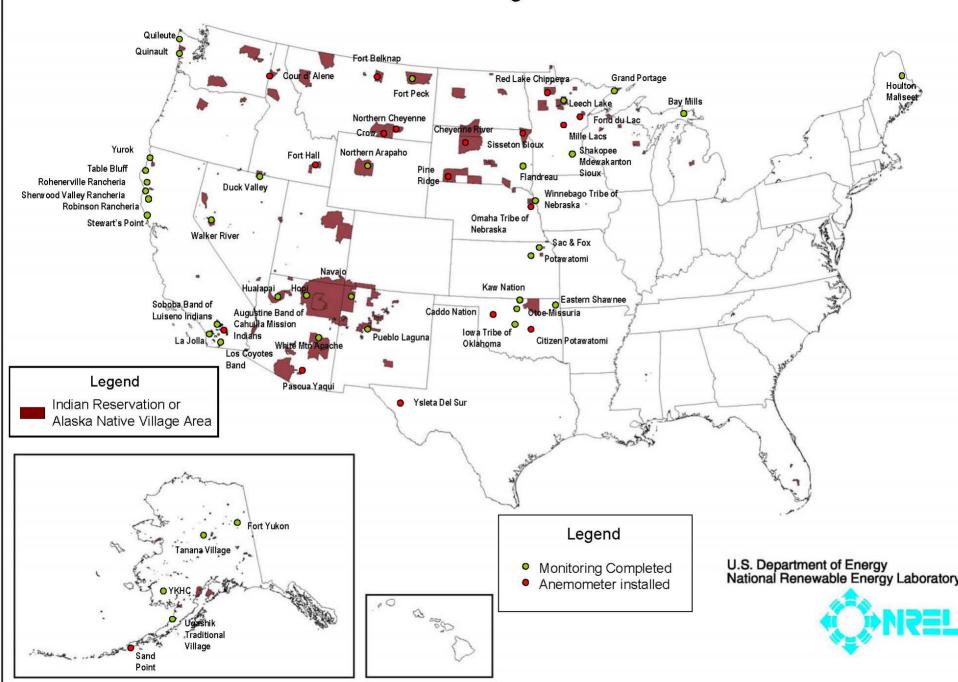
Village Power
Hybrid Systems
Distributed Power



Large (250 kW - 2+ MW)

Central Station Wind Farms Distributed Power

NREL Anemometer Loan Program Sites: 12 Oct 2005



Bioenergy Criteria for Success



Energy Markets



Long term **Agreements** Competitive **Prices**

Feedstock Supply

> Renewable & **Sustainable**

High Capacity Factor High Availability



Environment Economic Social

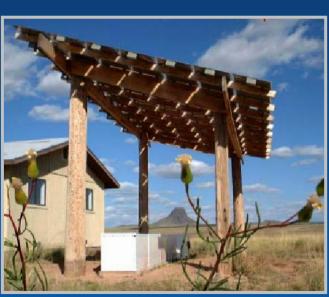


Technically Proven Competitive Cost

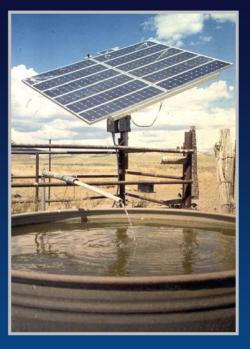
Conversion Technology

Solar Options



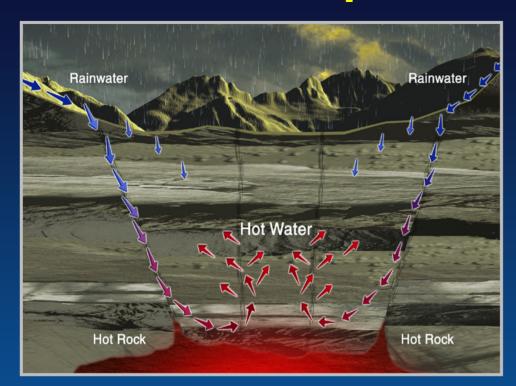


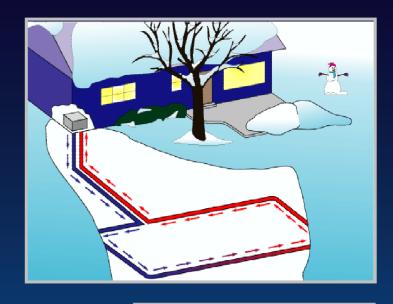






Geothermal Options





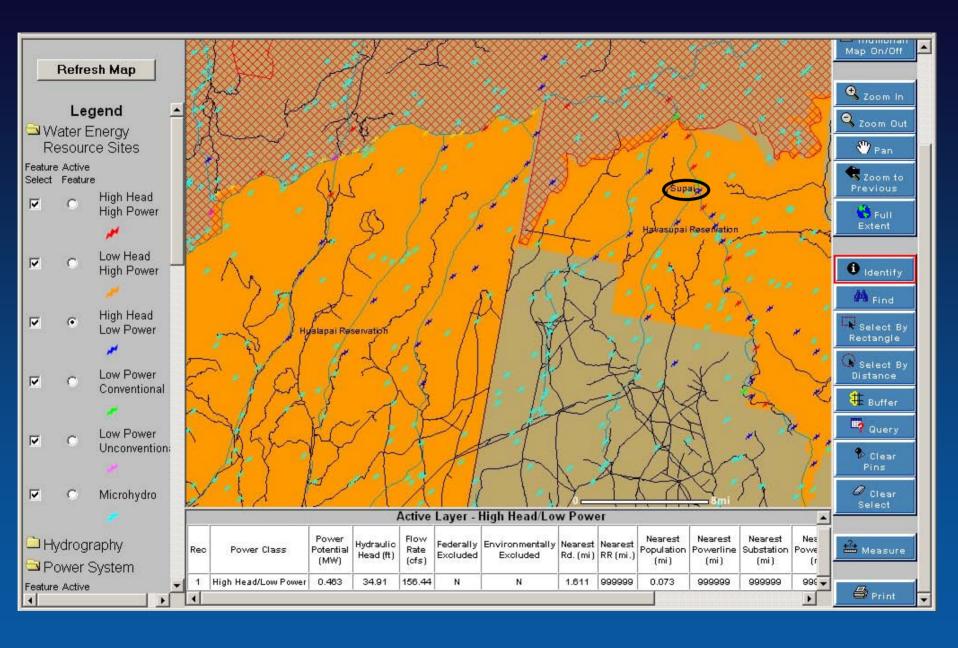




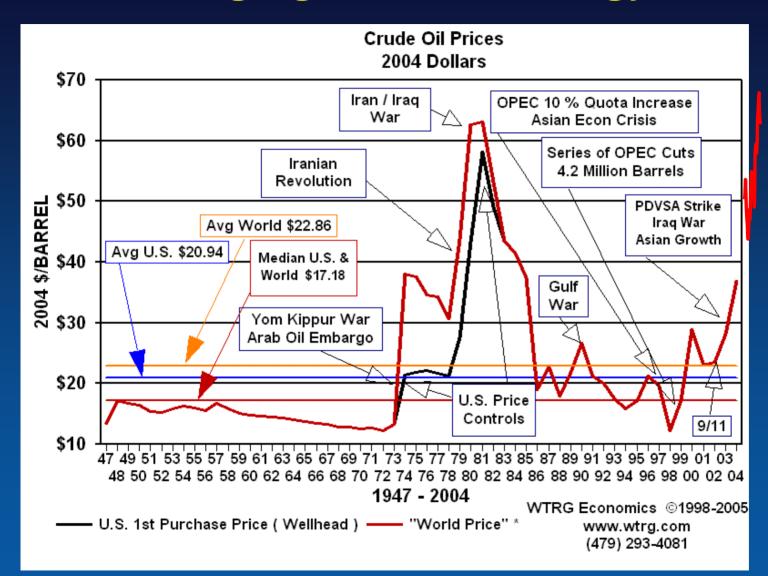


Small Hydro Power Options



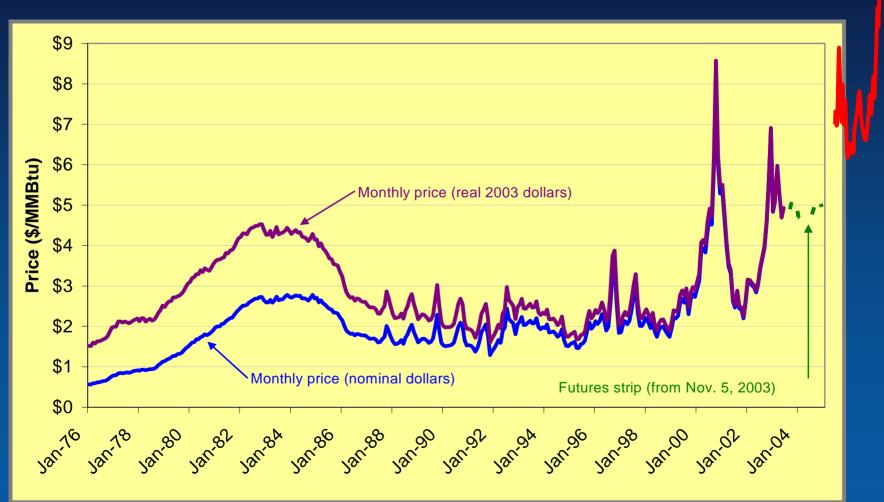


The Changing National Energy Environment

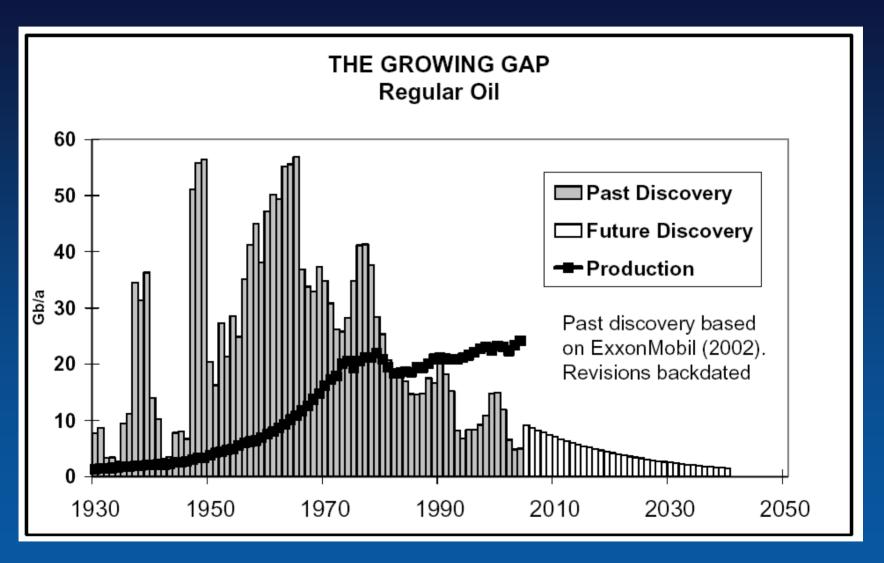


~\$65/bbl

After a decade of low prices, natural gas prices are now more volatile at a higher level.

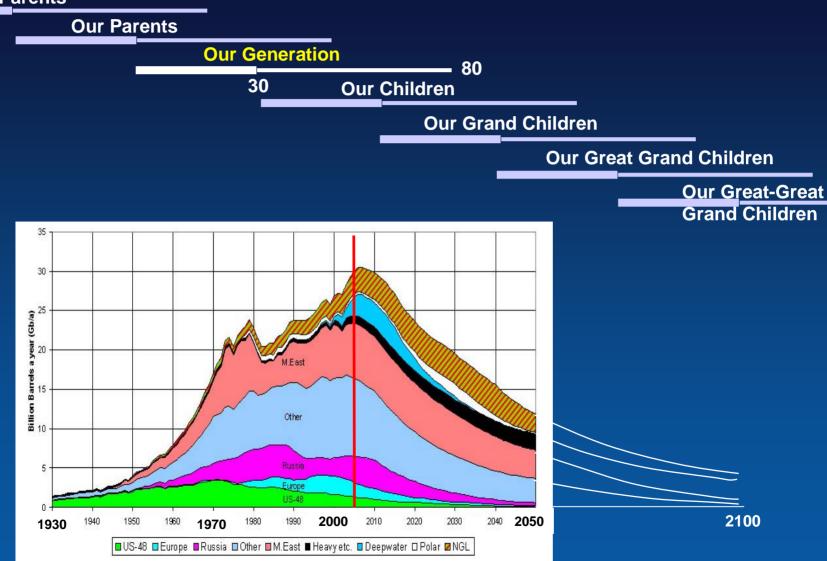


Worldwide Discovery Trend



7 Generations Span The Age of Oil

Our Grand Parents



Tribal Strategic Energy Planning

Develop a community energy baseline **Develop a common Tribal energy vision** Identify and support a Tribal champion Identify culture and environmental constraints Identify and evaluate resource options **Demand-Side Options Supply-Side Options** Integrate supply and demand alternatives Establish organizational and human resource needs **Strategic Plan Programs & Projects**

NREL National Renewable Energy Laboratory

Tribal Objectives

- Energy Reliability & Security
- Off-Grid Electrification
- Minimize Environmental Impacts
- Supply Diversification
- Use of Local Resources
- Economic DevelopmentJobs
- Build technical expertise
 - Respect for Mother Earth
 - Others??

These 3 ½ days are a unique opportunity to learn about a broad range of opportunities and challenges in conducting EERE projects in Indian Country.

This Program review is as much for you, as it is for us from the government.

Please take advantage of it, and ask questions of us, and your Tribal colleagues!

