# INTEGRATED DC-DC CONVERTERS USING THIN-FILM MAGNETIC POWER INDUCTORS

DE-SC0009200 11/15/2012 THROUGH 05/14/2015

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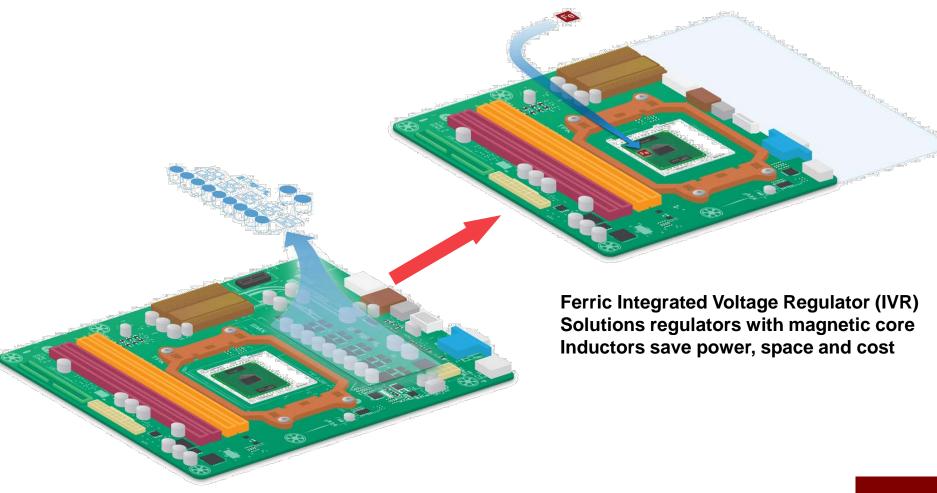
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# FERRIC TECHNOLOGY

#### **On-chip Magnetic Thin-Film Inductors Save Power, Space And Cost**





# FERRIC PRODUCTS PROVIDE COST, POWER, AREA SAVINGS FOR SERVERS, MOBILE DEVICES, WEARABLES AND IOT

- Ferric's technology improves upon existing power delivery infrastructure by down-converting power in immediate proximity to the load
- Worldwide market for discrete power components plus integrated switching voltage regulator components is forecast at US\$36B in 2020











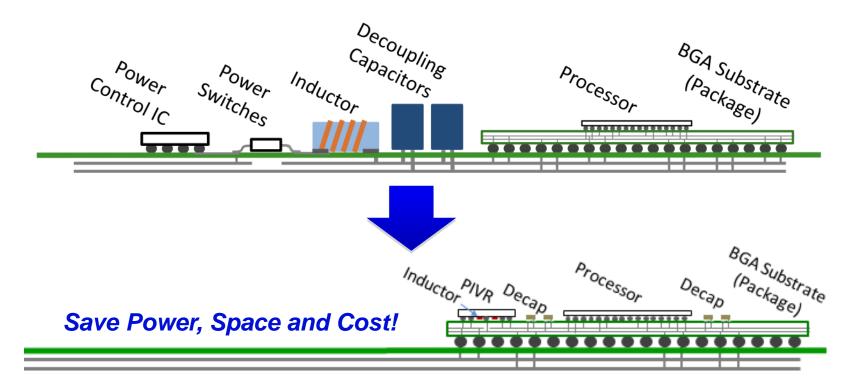
# FERRIC THE COMPANY

- Fabless semiconductor technology company, founded in 2011
  - Located in New York City
- Integrated magnetic component and power conversion technology
- Licensing partnership with TSMC
- Team expertise:
  - semiconductor device manufacturing
  - magnetic thin-films
  - RF device design, characterization and modeling
  - CMOS IC design for power conversion applications
- Chip Sales, Design IP and Process Licensing



#### INTEGRATED VOLTAGE REGULATION

- High power density (10W/mm³) low voltage (< 12V) DC-DC converters
- Reduce I<sup>2</sup>R losses associated with high current levels in microprocessors board + socket + package
- Enable delivery of many independently scalable supplies, taking advantage of power savings from fine-grain DVFS



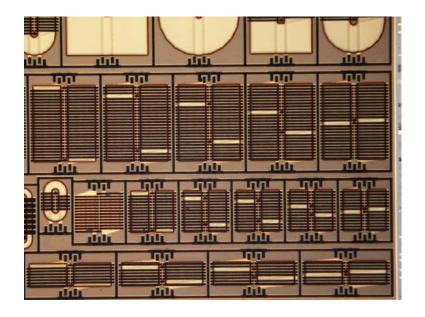
#### FERRIC TECHNOLOGY ELEMENTS

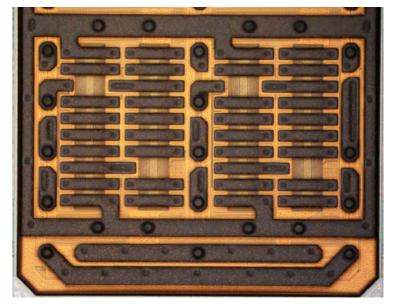
#### Integrated Inductors

- Inductance density
  - $-> 300 \text{nH/mm}^2, > 8,500 \text{nH/mm}^3$
- Current density > 12A/mm²
- DC Resistance < 100mΩ</li>
- Magnetic Coupling k > 0.95

#### Integrated Circuit Designs

- High switching frequency
- High bandwidth controller
- Optimization for high efficiency
- Optimization for high density

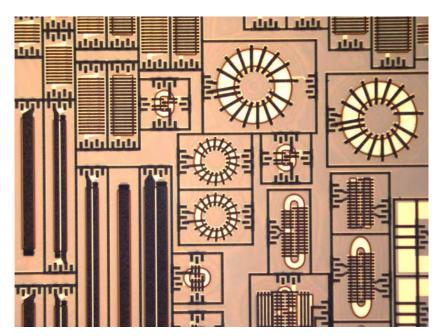


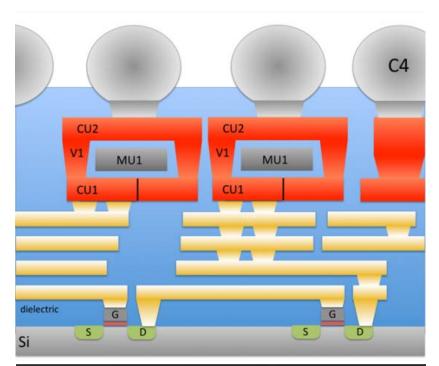


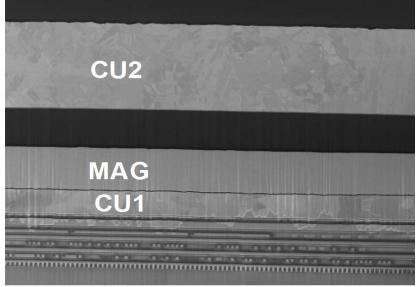
## FERRIC INDUCTORS

Ferric CMOS integrated magnetic thin-films enable high-quality, high density, low-profile on-chip/on-package inductive components

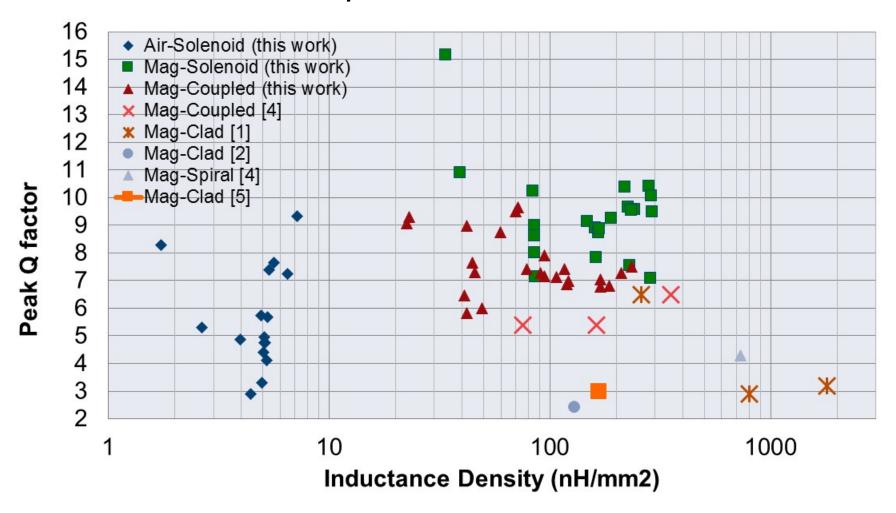
- Proven Technology
- Integrated with Standard CMOS Flow
  - Inductor layers available as BEOL process option (similar to MIM)
  - Circuit models, LVS, DRC







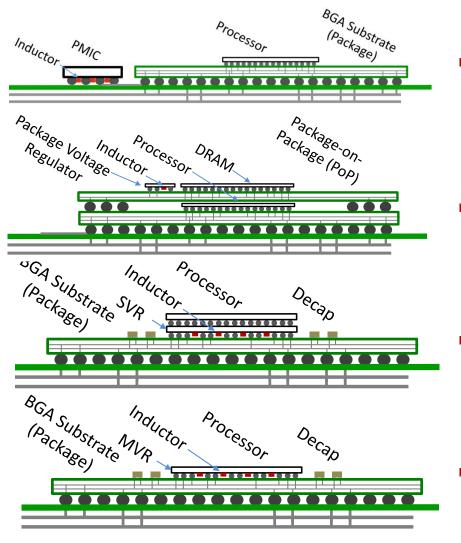
#### FERRIC INDUCTORS | ELECTRICAL PERFORMANCE



- [1] D. S. Gardner et al., IEEE Trans. Magnetics, vol. 45, no.10, 2009
- [2] N. Wang et al., J. Appl. Phys. 111, 07E732, 2012.
- [3] J. Mullenix et al., IEEE Trans. Magnetics, vol. 49, no.7, 2013
- [4] Z. Ni et al., IEEE Trans. Electron Devices, vol.60, no.4, 2013
- [5] P. Morrow et al., IEEE Trans. Magnetics, vol.47, no.6, 2011



#### FERRIC TECHNOLOGY | PRODUCT IMPLEMENTATION



Power Management IC (PMIC)

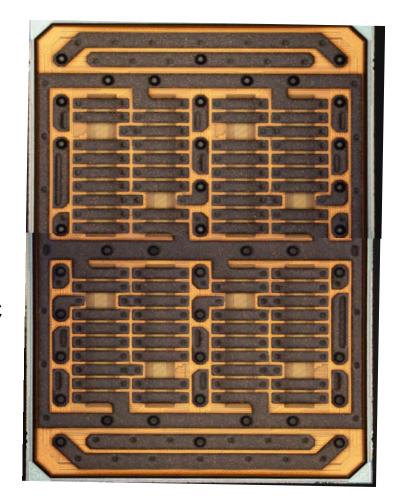
- Package Integrated Voltage Regulators (PVR)
- Interposer or IPD Voltage Regulator
- Monolithic Integrated Voltage Regulator (MVR)

### FERRIC CIRCUITS

Ferric thin-film power inductors integrated with TSMC CMOS enable efficient, high density on-chip/on-package DC-DC power conversion

#### Provides multiple options for true Point-of-Load power conversion for ICs

- Improve voltage regulation (broadband power supply impedance as-low-as 500μΩ)
- Improved energy efficiency with enhanced power management (DVFS and reduced DC power margins)
- Reduced current levels in upstream PDN (board, socket, package)
- Reduced board-level power conversion BOM and area





### FERRIC CIRCUITS | BOOST CONVERTER

- Total Solution Size: 2.5mm<sup>2</sup>
  - 1x Dachshund Chip (1x 1.5mm²)
  - 2x 0402 Discrete Capacitors(2x 0.5mm²)

