

Inclusion/Exclusion criteria for stroke thrombolysis

INCLUSION CRITERIA	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Age \geq 18 and reasonable premorbid functional level (Discuss pts $<$ 18y with on call neurology)
<input type="checkbox"/>	Confident diagnosis of acute stroke (rapid onset FOCAL neurological deficit)
<input type="checkbox"/>	Reliable stroke onset time. If unknown or wakes with stroke, onset is last awake and normal
<input type="checkbox"/>	Stroke onset to thrombolysis needle $<$ 4.5 hours. This is unlikely possible if pt arrives after 3.5h. NB: Treatment of elderly patients $>$ 80y with large strokes in the 3-4.5h timeframe is controversial – recommend discuss with on call neurology
<input type="checkbox"/>	The patient MUST meet ALL of the above criteria
EXCLUSIONS	
Clinical	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Seizure at stroke <i>onset</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Comatose/obtunded with fixed eye deviation and complete hemiplegia (eg NIHSS $>$ 22)
<input type="checkbox"/>	SBP \geq 185 or DBP \geq 110 despite up to 2 doses of IV Labetolol 10-20mg
<input type="checkbox"/>	Features suggestive of subarachnoid haemorrhage (thunderclap headache) – even if CT normal
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor deficit (NIHSS $<$ 4) (*) or sustained major improvement (consider review in 15-30min)
<input type="checkbox"/>	Possible septic embolus
<input type="checkbox"/>	Active or recent haemorrhage that could not be managed by local compression (menstruation *)
Historical	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Known bleeding diathesis or LMW heparin $<$ 48h or warfarin with INR $>$ 1.3 (*) or dabigatran (*)
<input type="checkbox"/>	Intracranial neoplasm (NB: incidental meningioma or acoustic neuroma may be acceptable)
<input type="checkbox"/>	Non-compressible arterial puncture $<$ 7 days
<input type="checkbox"/>	GI or GU bleed (other than normal menstruation) $<$ 21 days
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major surgery, trauma or organ biopsy $<$ 30 days
<input type="checkbox"/>	Pregnancy or childbirth $<$ 30 days
<input type="checkbox"/>	Myocardial infarct $<$ 30 days
<input type="checkbox"/>	Stroke or head trauma $<$ 3 months
<input type="checkbox"/>	<i>Ever</i> history of intracranial haemorrhage, aneurysm or AVM
Laboratory	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Baseline glucose $<$ 2.8 or $>$ 22.0 mmol/L
<input type="checkbox"/>	Platelets $<$ 100
<input type="checkbox"/>	Hct $<$ 0.25
<input type="checkbox"/>	Positive pregnancy test (if applicable)
Radiological	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Non-stroke etiology
<input type="checkbox"/>	Intracranial haemorrhage
<input type="checkbox"/>	Hypodensity $>$ 1/3 MCA territory
Other	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Consent cannot be obtained (severe dysphasia and NOK unavailable) (*)
<input type="checkbox"/>	Severely impaired premorbid functional status with limited life expectancy
<input type="checkbox"/>	Should not have any exclusions - items marked (*) may be considered in certain circumstances