Total No. of Questions: 8]	SEAT No.:	
P2326	[Total No. of Pages : 2	

## [5870]-1144

## T.E. (Information Technology)

## **DESIGN & ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS**

(2019 Pattern) (Semester - I) (314445A) (Elective - I)

Time: 2½ Hours] [Max. Marks: 70

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Answer Q1 or Q2, Q3 or Q4, Q5 or Q6, Q7or Q8.
- 2) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 3) Figures to the right side indicate full marks.
- 4) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
- Consider 0/1 knapsack problem N = 3:W=(4,6,8) and P=(10, 12, 15).by using dynamic programming determine the optimal profit for knapsack capacity 10?
  - b) Explain coin change Making problem in detail?

OR

- Q2) a) Explain how dynamic programming is used to obtain optimal solution for travelling salesperson problem. also explain why this technique is not used to solve TSP for large number of cities?[9]
  - b) What is dynamic programming? Is this the optimization technique? Give reasons what are its drawbacks? [9]
- Q3) a) Find all possible solutions for 5 queens problem using backtracking.[9]
  - b) Current configuration is (7,5,3,1) for 8 queens problem. Find the answer tuple using backtracking method. [8]

OR

- Q4) a) State the principle of backtracking. Explain the constraints used in backtracking with an example.[9]
  - b) What is m colorability optimization problem. Explain with an example. [8]
- Q5) a) Differentiate between backtracking & branch and bound. Illustrate with example of Knapsack problem.[9]

[9]

b) Solve following Job sequencing with deadline problem using Branch and Bound. [9]

Job	p	д	f
300	-	4	1
I	5	l	l
2	10	3	2
3	6	2	1
4	3	1	1

OR

**Q6)** a) Solve the following instance of the knapsack problem by branch and bound algorithm for W=16. [9]

Item	Weight	Value in Rs.
1	10	100
2	7	63
3	8	56
4	4	12

b) Describe the following with respect to B & B

[9]

- The method
- LC search
- Control abstraction for LC search
- Bounding function
- Q7) a) When do you claim that algorithm is polynomial time algorithm? Explain with an example.[9]
  - b) Explain i) Complexity Classes ii) Deterministic Algorithms. [8]

OR

(28) (Explain Vertex cover problem is in detail.

[9]

b) What is deterministic algorithm? Write any one deterministic algorithm.

[8]

