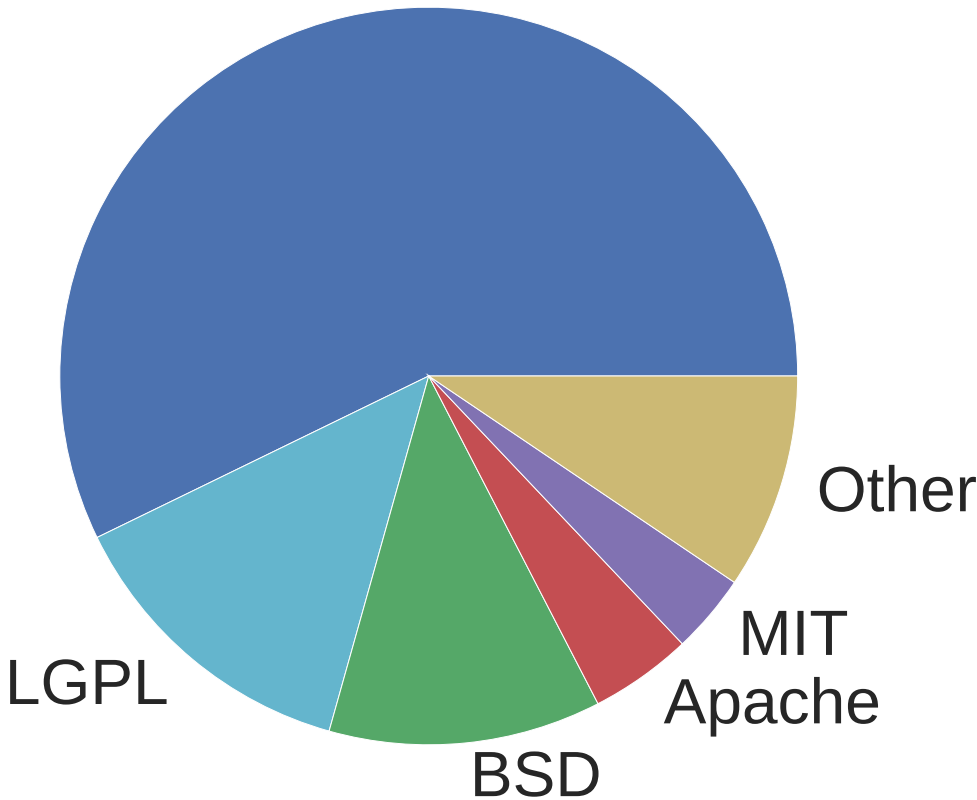


GPL



Other

MIT

Apache

BSD

LGPL