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|  | Model 1 | Model 2 | Model 3 | Model 4 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
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|        |          |        |             |                            |        |         |          |         |        |           |        |        |      |
|--------|----------|--------|-------------|----------------------------|--------|---------|----------|---------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|------|
|        |          |        |             |                            | Black  | -0.67 * | -0.82 ** | -0.74 * | -0.74  | (0.33)    | (0.31) | (0.33) |      |
| (0.33) | Hispanic | 0.13   | 0.28        | 0.11                       | 0.11   |         |          |         |        |           |        |        |      |
| (0.31) | (0.31)   | (0.32) | (0.32)      | Asian/AI/AN/PI             | 0.91   | 1.04    | 0.96     | 0.96    |        |           |        |        |      |
| (0.58) | (0.64)   | (0.60) | (0.60)      | Closest Trauma (10s miles) | 0.41   | 0.19    | 0.45     | 0.45    | (0.21) | (0.18)    | (0.21) | (0.21) |      |
|        | Houston  | -0.21  | -0.19       | -0.19                      |        |         |          |         |        |           |        |        |      |
| (0.63) | (0.59)   | (0.59) | King County | -0.12                      | -0.17  | -0.17   |          |         |        |           |        |        |      |
| (0.81) | (0.79)   | (0.79) | Los Angeles | 1.15                       | 1.18   | 1.18    | (0.62)   | (0.58)  | (0.58) | Orlando   | 0.52   | 0.50   | 0.50 |
| (0.70) | (0.67)   | (0.67) | San Jose    | 0.16                       | 0.18   | 0.18    |          |         |        |           |        |        |      |
| (0.69) | (0.67)   | (0.67) | Seattle     | 1.27                       | 1.20   | 1.20    |          |         |        |           |        |        |      |
| (0.77) | (0.76)   | (0.76) | Tucson      | 1.64                       | 1.54 * | 1.54    | (0.73)   | (0.69)  | (0.69) | 2011      | 0.51   | 0.33   | 0.33 |
| (0.41) | (0.40)   | (0.40) | 2012        | 0.25                       | 0.33   | 0.33    |          |         |        |           |        |        |      |
| (0.43) | (0.42)   | (0.42) | 2013        | 0.34                       | 0.30   | 0.30    |          |         |        |           |        |        |      |
| (0.43) | (0.42)   | (0.42) | 2014        | 0.63                       | 0.63   | 0.63    |          |         |        |           |        |        |      |
| (0.47) | (0.45)   | (0.45) | 2015        | 0.20                       | 0.27   | 0.27    |          |         |        |           |        |        |      |
| (0.44) | (0.42)   | (0.42) | 2016        | 0.13                       | 0.28   | 0.28    |          |         |        |           |        |        |      |
| (0.44) | (0.41)   | (0.41) | 2017        | -0.13                      | -0.09  | -0.09   |          |         |        |           |        |        |      |
| (0.52) | (0.50)   | (0.50) | Intercept   | -1.00                      | -0.31  | -1.27   | -1.27    |         |        |           |        |        |      |
| (0.64) | (0.41)   | (0.66) | (0.66)      |                            |        |         |          |         |        | Num. obs. | 1250   | 1250   |      |
|        | 1250     | 1250   |             |                            |        |         |          |         |        |           |        |        |      |

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\*\* p < 0.001; \*\* p < 0.01; \* p < 0.05