```
mysql> create database E_commerce;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> use E_commerce;
Database changed
mvsal>
mysql> # Create Customers table
mysql> CREATE TABLE Customers (
  -> id INT PRIMARY KEY,
  -> name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
  -> email VARCHAR(255) UNIQUE,
  -> address VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
mysql> # Create Sellers table
mysql> CREATE TABLE Sellers (
  -> id INT PRIMARY KEY,
  -> name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
  -> email VARCHAR(255) UNIQUE,
  -> address VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL
  -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
mysql> # Create Products table
mysql> CREATE TABLE Products (
  -> id INT PRIMARY KEY,
  -> name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
  -> description TEXT,
  -> price DECIMAL(10,2) NOT NULL,
  -> seller id INT NOT NULL,
  -> FOREIGN KEY (seller_id) REFERENCES Sellers(id)
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
mysql> # Create Orders table
mysql> CREATE TABLE Orders (
  -> id INT PRIMARY KEY,
  -> order_date DATE NOT NULL,
  -> customer_id INT NOT NULL,
  -> FOREIGN KEY (customer id) REFERENCES Customers(id)
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
mysql> # Create OrderItems table
mysql> CREATE TABLE OrderItems (
  -> order_id INT NOT NULL,
  -> product id INT NOT NULL,
  -> quantity INT NOT NULL,
  -> price DECIMAL(10,2) NOT NULL,
  -> PRIMARY KEY (order id, product id),
  -> FOREIGN KEY (order_id) REFERENCES Orders(id),
```

```
-> FOREIGN KEY (product_id) REFERENCES Products(id)
  ->);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
mysql> # Create ShippingInfo table
mysql> CREATE TABLE ShippingInfo (
  -> order_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
  -> shipping_address VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
  -> shipping method VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
  -> estimated_delivery_date DATE NOT NULL,
  -> FOREIGN KEY (order_id) REFERENCES Orders(id)
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> show tables;
+----+
| Tables_in_E_commerce |
+----+
Customers
OrderItems
Orders
Products
Sellers
ShippingInfo
+----+
6 \text{ rows in set } (0.00 \text{ sec})
mysql> INSERT INTO Customers (id, name, email, address)
  -> VALUES
  -> (1, 'Anuarg', 'anuag@gmail.com', 'Main Street'),
  -> (2, 'Aman', 'aman@gmail.com', 'Maple Avenue'),
  -> (3, 'Dharmendra', 'pandit@gmail.com', 'Oak Road');
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> select * from Customers;
+---+
| id | name | email | address |
| 1 | Anuarg | anuag@gmail.com | Main Street |
| 2 | Aman | aman@gmail.com | Maple Avenue |
| 3 | Dharmendra | pandit@gmail.com | Oak Road
+---+
3 \text{ rows in set } (0.00 \text{ sec})
mysql> INSERT INTO Sellers (id, name, email, address)
  -> VALUES
  -> (1, 'Amazon', 'seller@amazon.com', '1 Amazon Way'),
  -> (2, 'eBay', 'seller@ebay.com', '2 eBay Way'),
  -> (3, 'Target', 'seller@target.com', '3 Target Avenue');
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.00 sec)
Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> select * from Sellers;
+---+
| id | name | email | address |
+---+----+
| 1 | Amazon | seller@amazon.com | 1 Amazon Way
| 2 | eBay | seller@ebay.com | 2 eBay Way
| 3 | Target | seller@target.com | 3 Target Avenue |
+----+-------+
3 \text{ rows in set } (0.00 \text{ sec})
mysql> INSERT INTO Products (id, name, description, price, seller_id)
  -> VALUES
  -> (1, 'iPhone 12', 'Latest Apple iPhone with OLED display', 999, 1),
  -> (2, 'Samsung S21', 'Samsung''s flagship smartphone for 2021', 899, 1),
  -> (3, 'iPad Pro', 'Apple"s professional-grade tablet', 1099, 1),
  -> (4, 'Macbook Pro', 'Apple''s high-performance laptop for professionals', 1999, 1),
  -> (5, 'Canon EOS', 'Professional-grade DSLR camera', 1499, 2),
  -> (6, 'Sony A7R', 'Full-frame mirrorless camera with 61MP sensor', 2799, 2),
  -> (7, 'Xbox Series', 'Microsoft''s latest gaming console', 499, 3),
  -> (8, 'PS5', 'Sony''s latest gaming console', 499, 3);
Query OK, 8 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 8 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> SELECT * FROM Products;
+---+
| id | name | description | price | seller_id | +----+
| 1 | iPhone 12 | Latest Apple iPhone with OLED display | 999.00 | 1 |
 2 | Samsung S21 | Samsung's flagship smartphone for 2021 | 899.00 |
                                                                      1 |
 3 | iPad Pro | Apple's professional-grade tablet | 1099.00 |
                                                             1 |
 4 | Macbook Pro | Apple's high-performance laptop for professionals | 1999.00 |
                                                                        1 |
 5 | Canon EOS | Professional-grade DSLR camera
                                              | 1499.00 |
                                                                    2 |
 6 | Sony A7R | Full-frame mirrorless camera with 61MP sensor | 2799.00 |
                                                                        2 |
 7 | Xbox Series | Microsoft's latest gaming console | 499.00 |
| 8 | PS5 | Sony's latest gaming console | 499.00 | 3 | +----+
8 rows in set (0.00 \text{ sec})
mysql> INSERT INTO Orders (id, order_date, customer_id)
  -> VALUES
  -> (1, '2023-04-01', 1),
  -> (2, '2023-04-02', 2),
  -> (3, '2023-04-03', 3);
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> SELECT * FROM Orders;
+---+
| id | order_date | customer_id |
+----+
| 1 | 2023-04-01 |
                    1 |
 2 | 2023-04-02 |
                    2 |
| 3 | 2023-04-03 |
+---+----+
```

```
3 \text{ rows in set } (0.00 \text{ sec})
mysql> INSERT INTO OrderItems (order id, product id, quantity, price)
 -> VALUES
 -> (1, 1, 2, 1998),
 -> (1, 3, 1, 1099),
 -> (2, 5, 1, 1499),
 -> (2, 6, 1, 2799),
 -> (3, 7, 1, 499);
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysal> SELECT * FROM OrderItems:
+----+
order_id | product_id | quantity | price |
+----+
   +----+
5 rows in set (0.00 \text{ sec})
mysql> INSERT INTO ShippingInfo (order_id, shipping_address, shipping_method,
estimated delivery date)
 -> VALUES
 -> (1, '123 Main St, Bangalore, Karnataka, India', 'Standard Shipping', '2023-04-08'),
 -> (2, '456 Maple Ave, Mumbai, Maharashtra, India', 'Express Shipping', '2023-04-05'),
 -> (3, '789 Oak Rd, New Delhi, Delhi, India', 'Priority Shipping', '2023-04-04');
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> SELECT * FROM ShippingInfo;
-
+------+
1 | 123 Main St, Bangalore, Karnataka, India | Standard Shipping | 2023-04-08
   2 | 456 Maple Ave, Mumbai, Maharashtra, India | Express Shipping | 2023-04-05
   3 | 789 Oak Rd, New Delhi, Delhi, India | Priority Shipping | 2023-04-04
3 \text{ rows in set } (0.00 \text{ sec})
Now let's apply normalization to the tables to ensure data consistency
and avoid data redundancy.
#Modify OrderItems table to remove price column
CREATE TABLE OrderItems (
 order id INT NOT NULL,
 product id INT NOT NULL,
 quantity INT NOT NULL,
```

PRIMARY KEY (order id, product id),

FOREIGN KEY (order\_id) REFERENCES Orders(id), FOREIGN KEY (product id) REFERENCES Products(id)

```
);
# Create ProductSellers table
CREATE TABLE ProductSellers (
  product_id INT NOT NULL,
  seller_id INT NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (product_id, seller_id),
  FOREIGN KEY (product_id) REFERENCES Products(id),
  FOREIGN KEY (seller_id) REFERENCES Sellers(id)
);
# Modify Products table to remove seller_id column
ALTER TABLE Products DROP COLUMN seller_id;
```