

Task 2. Notes application with Angular2

Take initial application, create folder app.

1. Create and use NotesComponent

1) Create component AppComponent in app/app.component.ts. Define this template:

```
template: `  
  <h1>Notes Angular 2 App</h1>  
  <notes></notes>`
```

2) Create file app/notes.component.ts with this contents:

```
import {Component} from '@angular/core';  
@Component({  
  selector: 'notes',  
  template: `Notes list:`  
})  
export class NotesComponent { }
```

3) Import NotesComponent: add to the import block in app.module.ts:

```
import { NotesComponent } from './notes.component';
```

4) Define required directive by adding this to declarations of @NgModule in app.module.ts:

```
declarations: [ ..., NotesComponent ]
```

5) Execute and check that «Notes list» is shown in the application

2. Show notes in NotesComponent

1) Define interface for Note in notes.component.ts:

```
interface Note {  
  text: string;  
}
```

2) Add this code to the template:

```
<ul>  
  <li *ngFor="let note of notes ">  
    {{note.text}}  
  </li>  
</ul>
```

3) Define initial notes list in NotesComponent class:

```
export class NotesComponent {  
  notes: Note[] = [  
    {text:"Note one"},  
    {text:"Note two"}  
  ]  
}
```

4) Execute and check that notes list is shown

3. Add possibility to add the note to the list

1) Add these lines to the template in notes.component.ts:

```
<textarea [(ngModel)]="text" ></textarea>  
<button (click)="add()">Add</button>
```

2) Define text and add() method in NotesComponent class:

```
text: string  
  
add() {  
  let note = { text: this.text }  
  this.notes.push(note);  
  this.text = "";  
}
```

3) Execute and look how it's working

4. Add possibility to remove the note from the list

1) Change the template to show notes this way:

```
<ul>  
  <li *ngFor="let note of notes; let i=index">  
    {{note.text}} <button (click)="remove(i)">remove</button>  
  </li>  
</ul>
```

2) Define method remove:

```
remove(idx) {  
  this.notes.splice(idx,1);  
}
```

3) Check the possibility to remove notes

5. Retrieving data from the server

1) Change app.module.ts:

Add import

```
import { HttpModule } from '@angular/http';
```

Add HttpModule to imports in @NgModule:

```
imports:    [ BrowserModule, HttpModule ]
```

2) Create server folder and put server.js to it.

In server/server.js allow cross-origin requests (because lite-server and Node are running on different servers):

```
app.get("/notes", function(req,res) {  
  res.header("Access-Control-Allow-Origin", "*");  
  res.header("Access-Control-Allow-Headers", "X-Requested-With");  
  var notes = [  
    {text: "First note"},  
    {text: "Second note"},  
    {text: "Third note"}  
  ]  
  res.send(notes);  
});
```

Install Express by typing in server folder:

```
npm install express
```

Otherwise you can create package.json by typing **npm init**, and then execute

```
npm install express --save
```

It will add express to package.json.

Execute server on port 8080:

```
node server.js
```

3) Import Http to notes.component.ts:

```
import { Http } from '@angular/http';
```

4) Define notesUrl:

```
private notesUrl = 'http://localhost:8080/notes'; // URL to web api
```

5) Define getNotes() method:

```
getNotes(): Promise<Note[]> {  
  return this.http.get(this.notesUrl)  
    .toPromise()  
    .then(response => response.json() as Note[]);  
}
```

Also add this import to use toPromise operator (it's not added automatically):

```
import 'rxjs/add/operator/toPromise';
```

This is needed for every rxjs operator you want to use

6) Add constructor to inject http and retrieve from server:

```
constructor(private http: Http) {  
  this.getNotes().then(notes=>{  
    this.notes=notes  
    console.log(notes);  
  });  
}
```

7) Start server.js and see the notes loaded from the server

Additional tasks

- 1) Add «Send to top» button
- 2) Implement sending data to server to add a note