

# SUM and COUNT

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## World Country Profile: Aggregate functions

This tutorial is about aggregate functions such as COUNT, SUM and AVG. An aggregate function takes many values and delivers just one value. For example the function SUM would aggregate the values 2, 4 and 5 to deliver the single value 11.

name	continent	area	population	gdp
Afghanistan	Asia	652230	25500100	20343000000
Albania	Europe	28748	2831741	12960000000
Algeria	Africa	2381741	37100000	188681000000

Andorra	Europe	468	78115	3712000000
Angola	Africa	1246700	20609294	100990000000
...				

**You might want to look at these examples first**

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Using SUM, Count, MAX, DISTINCT and ORDER BY.

## Total world population

1.



Show the total **population** of the world.

world(name, continent, area, population, gdp)

```
SELECT SUM(population)
FROM world
```

Submit SQL

restore default

### Correct answer

SUM(populatio..

7830500887

## List of continents

2.



List all the continents - just once each.

```
SELECT distinct continent  
FROM world
```

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## Correct answer

continent
Asia
Europe
Africa
North America
South America
Insular Oceania

## GDP of Africa

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3.



Give the total GDP of Africa

```
select sum(gdp) from world  
where continent = 'Africa';
```

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## Correct answer

sum(gdp)
2994342000000

## Count the big countries

---

4.



How many countries have an **area** of at least 1000000

```
select count(name) from world
where area >= 1000000;
```

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## Correct answer

count(name)
28

## Baltic states population

5.



What is the total **population** of ('Estonia', 'Latvia', 'Lithuania')

```
select sum(population) from world  
where name in ('Estonia', 'Latvia', 'Lithuania')
```

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## Correct answer

sum(populatio..
6115449

## Using GROUP BY and HAVING

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You may want to look at these examples: [Using GROUP BY and HAVING](#).

## Counting the countries of each continent

6. 

For each **continent** show the **continent** and number of countries.

```
select continent, count(name) from world  
group by continent;
```

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### Correct answer

continent	count(name)
Africa	54
Asia	47
Europe	44
Insular Oceania	14
North America	23
South America	12

## Counting big countries in each continent



7.



For each **continent** show the **continent** and number of countries with populations of at least 10 million.

```
select continent, count(name) from world
where population in (select population from world
where population >= 10000000)
group by continent;
```

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## Correct answer

continent	count(name)
Africa	32
Asia	28
Europe	16
Insular Oceania	2
North America	7
South America	8

## Counting big continents

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# 8.

List the continents that **have** a total population of at least 100 million.

```
select distinct continent from world
group by continent, population
having sum(population) >= 100000000;
```

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## Correct answer

continent
Africa
Asia
Europe
North America
South America

### SUM and COUNT Quiz

The nobel table can be used to practice more SUM and COUNT functions.

The next tutorial looks at the Table Tennis database. It shows how queries may use records from two related tables.  
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