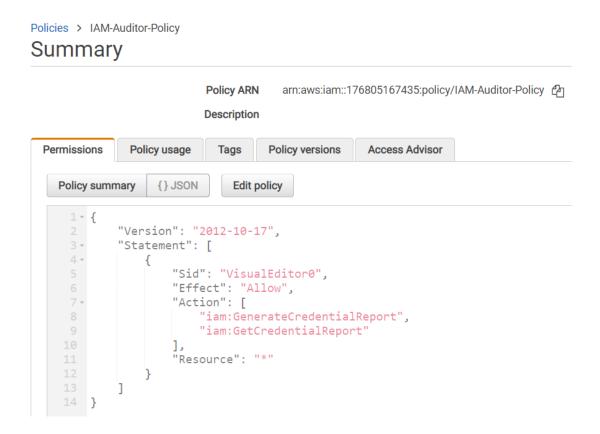
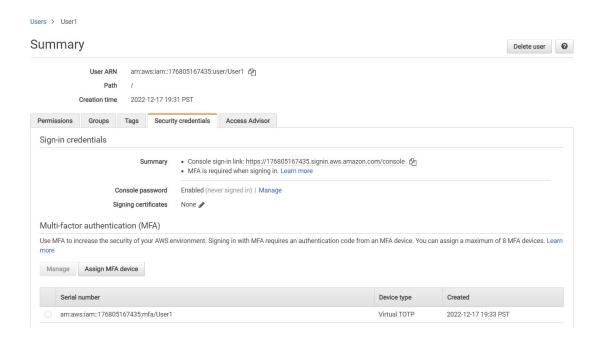
Task 1 (5%): Open the IAM console-> choose Policies, and then choose to Create policy then you can use Visual editor or JSON file to create a custom policy. Create a policy with the least privilege strategy which can get the IAM credential report (name it IAM-Auditor-Policy).

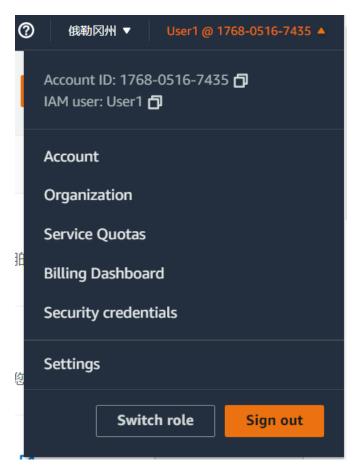


Task 2 (5%): Create the following users:

- User1 without any policy or permission with console access
 - Enable MFA for User1 by your admin user and login with user1 while MFA is enabled.
- User2 without any policy or permission with console access
 - Generate one access key for User2.
- User3 without any policy or permission with only console access

User1:





User2:

Add user (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)



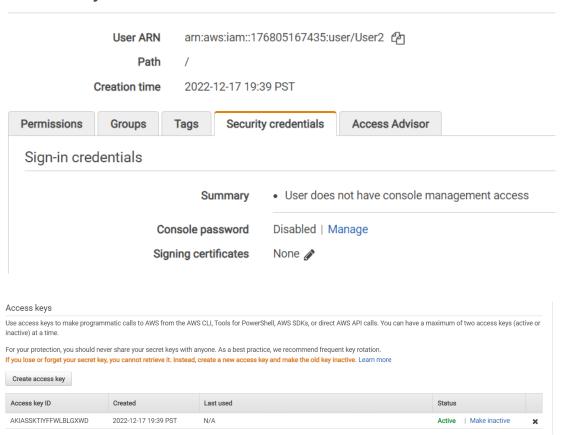
You successfully created the users shown below. You can view and download user security credentials. You can also email users instructions for signing in to the AWS Management Console. This is the last time these credentials will be available to download. However, you can create new credentials at any time.

 $Users\ with\ AWS\ Management\ Console\ access\ can\ sign-in\ at:\ https://176805167435.signin.aws.amazon.com/console\ access\ can\ sign-in\ at:\ htt$

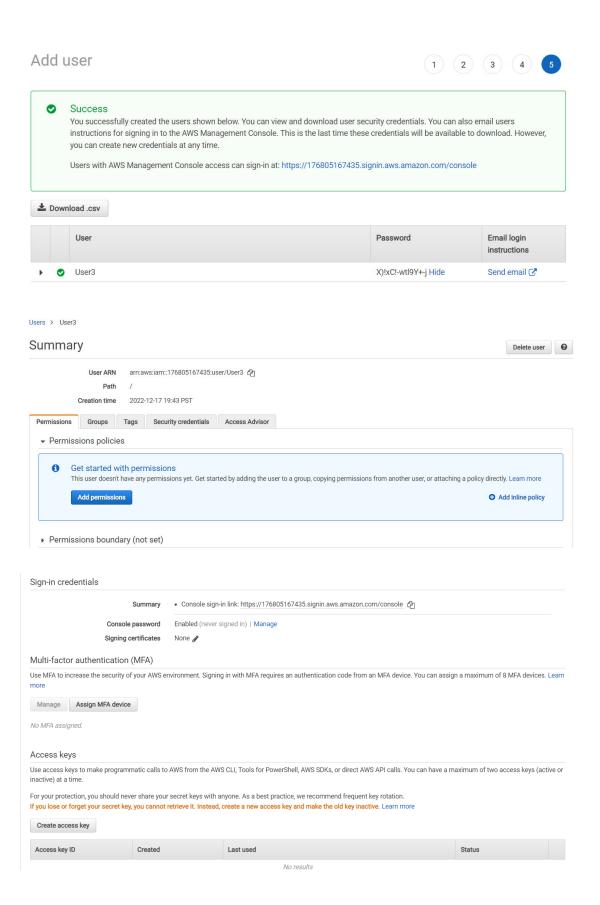


Users > User2

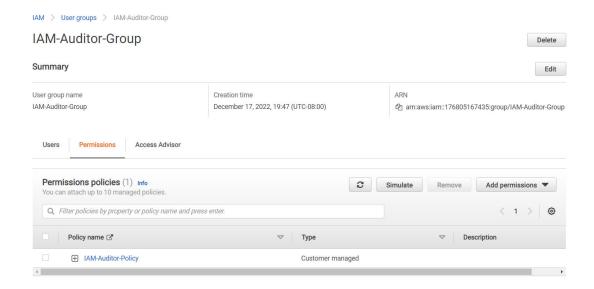
Summary



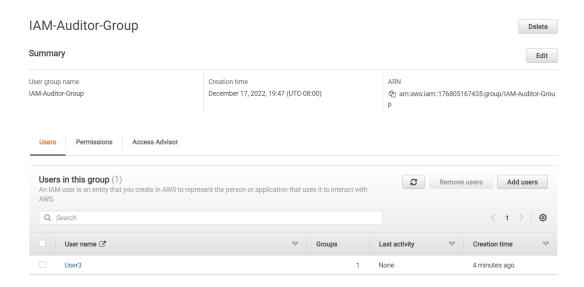
User3:



Task 3 (3%): Create a user group named IAM-Auditor-Group and attach the custom policy of task 1 to this user group.



Task 4 (2%): Add User3 to the IAM-Auditor group.

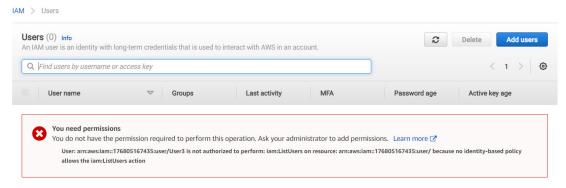


Task 5 (5%): Login with User3. Go to IAM service -> Setting and get the IAM credential report. Report your findings about each user from the generated credential report.



Task 6 (5%): When you are still logged in through User3, add User2 to the IAM-Auditor group. Explain your observation. In case of failure, describe the steps needed to be taken in order to User3 can add User2 to IAM Auditor.

User3 failed:

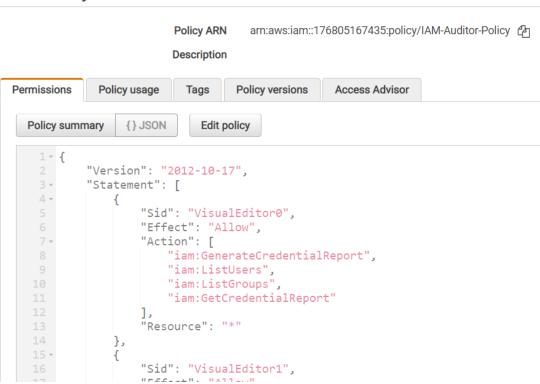


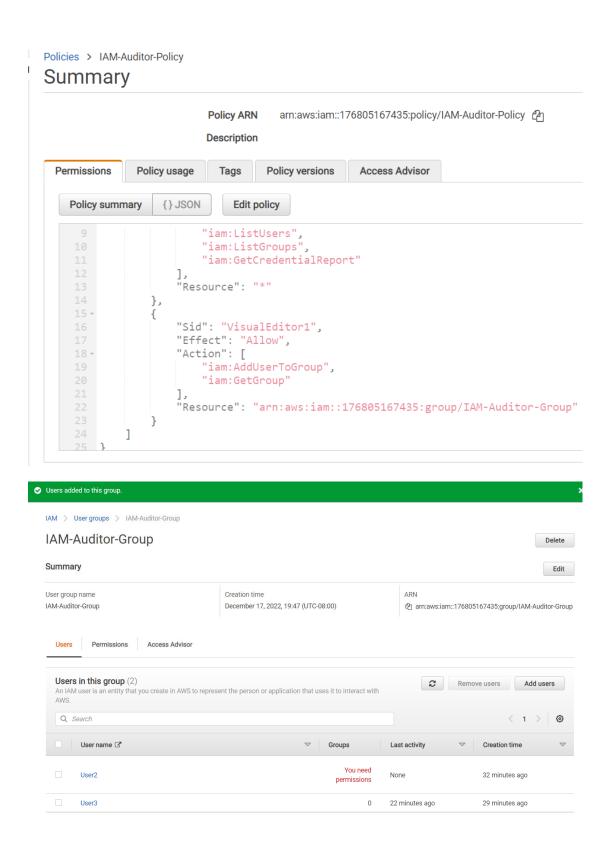
Steps:

- 1. Add ListUsers and ListGroups strategies to IAM-Auditor-Policy.
- 2. Add AddUserToGroup, GetGroup strategies to IAM-Auditor-Policy and specify group resource ARN as arn:aws:iam::176805167435:group/IAM-Auditor-Group to restrict access.
- 3. User3 can add User2 to IAM Auditor.

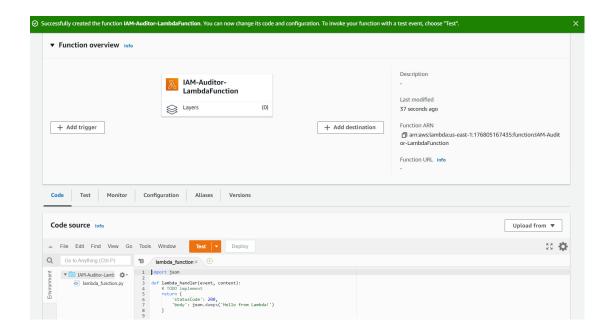
Policies > IAM-Auditor-Policy

Summary

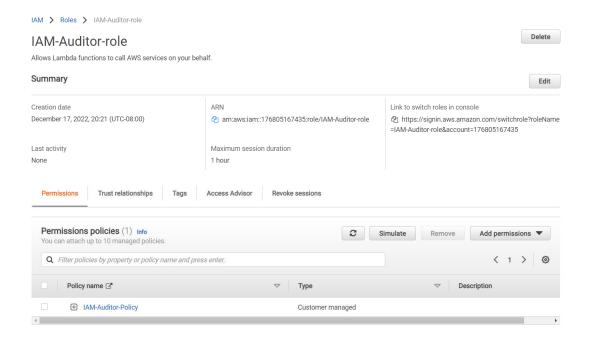


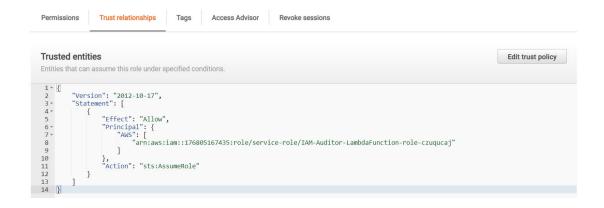


Task 7 (5%): create a lambda function using python 3.9 as a runtime, and $x86_64$ as an Architecture.



Task 8 (10%): Create a role "IAM-Auditor-role" that can be assumed by a role of Lambda function, and attach the IAM-Auditor policy to this role.





Task 9 (20%): In the Lambda function you created in Task 7:

- Define a function to assume the role that you created in task
 8 ("IAM-Auditor-role").
- Define a function to generate and get IAM Credential Report.
- Provide a script that uses the first function to assume the IAM Auditor role and the second function to generate and get the IAM credential report.

Define a function to assume the role that you created in task 8 ("IAM-Auditor-role"):

```
def assume_role():
    assumedRoleObiect=stsClient.assume_role(
    RoleArn=f"arn:aws:iam::176805167435:role/IAM-Auditor-role",
    RoleSessionName="IAMCredentialReport"
    )
    return assumedRoleObiect["Credentials"]
```

Define a function to generate and get IAM Credential Report:

```
def generate_IAM_credential_report(credentials):
    iam_client = boto3.client(
        'iam',
        aws_access_key_id=credentials["AccessKeyId"],
```

```
aws_secret_access_key=credentials["SecretAccessKey"],
    aws_session_token=credentials["SessionToken"]
)
report_complete = False
while not report_complete:
    gen_report = iam_client.generate_credential_report()
    report_complete = gen_report["State"] = "COMPLETE"
    credential_report = iam_client.get_credential_report()
    report = credential_report["Content"].decode("utf-8")
    return report
```

Provide a script that uses the first function to assume the IAM-Auditor role and the second function to generate and get the IAM credential report:

```
E
                          Execution results × \ (+)
      lambda_function ×
  1 import json
  2 import os
  3 import boto3
  4 import time
  5
     stsClient = boto3.client("sts")
  6
  8 def assume_role():
  9
         assumedRoleObiect=stsClient.assume role(
         RoleArn=f"arn:aws:iam::176805167435:role/IAM-Auditor-role",
 10
         RoleSessionName="IAMCredentialReport"
 11
 12
 13
         return assumedRoleObiect["Credentials"]
 14
    def generate_IAM_credential_report(credentials):
 15
         iam_client = boto3.client(
 16
              'iam',
 17
             aws access key id=credentials["AccessKeyId"],
 18
 19
             aws_secret_access_key=credentials["SecretAccessKey"],
             aws_session_token=credentials["SessionToken"]
 20
 21
         report complete = False
 22
 23
         while not report_complete:
             gen_report = iam_client.generate_credential_report()
 24
             report_complete = gen_report["State"] = "COMPLETE"
 25
 26
         credential_report = iam_client.get_credential_report()
 27
         report = credential_report["Content"].decode("utf-8")
 28
 29
         return report
 30
    def lambda_handler(event, context):
 31
         report_= generate_IAM_credential_report(assume_role())
 32
 33
         return{
 34
             'statusCode': 200,
             'body': report
 35
         }
 36
```



Task 10 (15%): In this task, you need to use the IAM credential report generated in the previous task to do a security audit. We are going to audit the AWS CIS controls 1.1 and 1.12.

- **CIS 1.1:** Based on the best practices the root user should not be used for daily activity. Create a function that reports the last time the root account has been used.
- **CIS 1.2:** Ensure multi-factor authentication (MFA) is enabled for all IAM users that have a console password. Now, create a function that reports all users with MFA disabled.
- **CIS 1.12:** We should ensure no access key is attached to the root account. Report if there is any key attached to the root account.
- CIS 1.1: Based on the best practices the root user should not be used for daily activity. Create a function that reports the last time the root account has been used.

```
}
return {"Last Used": -1}
```

CIS 1.2: Ensure multi-factor authentication (MFA) is enabled for all IAM users that have a console password. Now, create a function that reports all users with MFA disabled

```
def cis1_2(report):
    reader = csv.DictReader(StringIO(report))
    users = []
    for row in reader:
        if row["mfa_active"] == 'false' and row["password_enabled"] ==
'true':
        users.append(row["user"])
    return {"Mfa Disabled Users": users}
```

CIS 1.12: We should ensure no access key is attached to the root account.

Report if there is any key attached to the root account.

```
Test Event Name
test

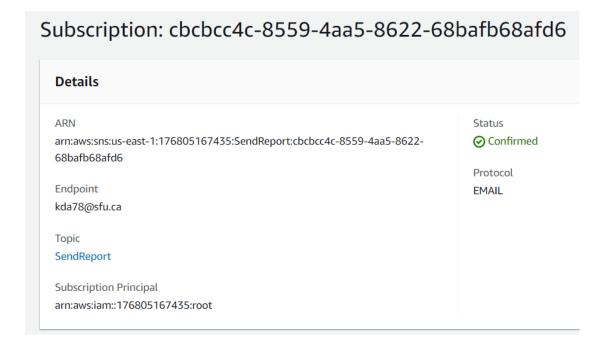
Response
{
    "statusCode": 200,
    "body": {
        "user Used": "2022-12-18T03:19:01+00:00",
        "key Attached": true,
        "MrA Disabled Users": [
        "admin",
        "User3"
        ]
    }
}

Function Logs
START RequestId: 2b27890d-666c-4ae4-a6e4-2f0cb4204450 Version: $LATEST
EID RequestId: 2b27890d-666c-4ae4-a6e4-2f0cb4204450 Duration: 801.54 ms Billed Duration: 802 ms Memory Size: 128 MB Max Memory Used: 68 MB Init Duration: 330.86 ms

Request ID
2b27890d-666c-4ae4-a6e4-2f0cb4204450
```

Task 11 (10%): In this task, you need to create a simple text report from task 10 and use the SNS service to send the report to your own email address. To do so, go to Amazon Simple Notification Service (SNS) console -> create an SNS topic, and subscribe your email address to the topic. Then add SNS publish privilege to the Lambda function role. Finally, use Boto3 SNS publish function to send notifications.

Create an SNS topic:



Subscribe:





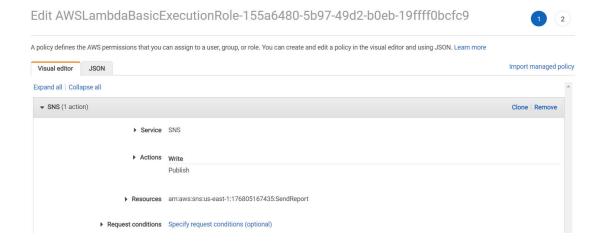
Subscription confirmed!

You have successfully subscribed.

Your subscription's id is: arn:aws:sns:us-east-1:176805167435:SendReport:cbcbcc4c-8559-4aa5-8622-68bafb68afd6

If it was not your intention to subscribe, click here to unsubscribe.

Add Publish permission to lambda function:



Code:

```
def send_report(reports, credentials):
    sns_client = boto3.client('sns')
    sns_client.publish(
        TopicArn='arn:aws:sns:us-east-1:176805167435:SendReport',
        Message=json.dumps(reports),
    )
    return True

def lambda_handler(event, context):
    credentials=assume_role()
    report = generate_IAM_credential_report(credentials)
    result = dict(cis1_1(report)| cis1_12(report)|cis1_2(report))
    send_report(result,credentials)
```

```
return{
    'statusCode': 200,
    'body': result
}

lambda_function × Execution results 

* Execution results 

Status: Succeeded Max memory used: 69 MB Time: 1032.49 ms
```

```
| Image: Image:
```

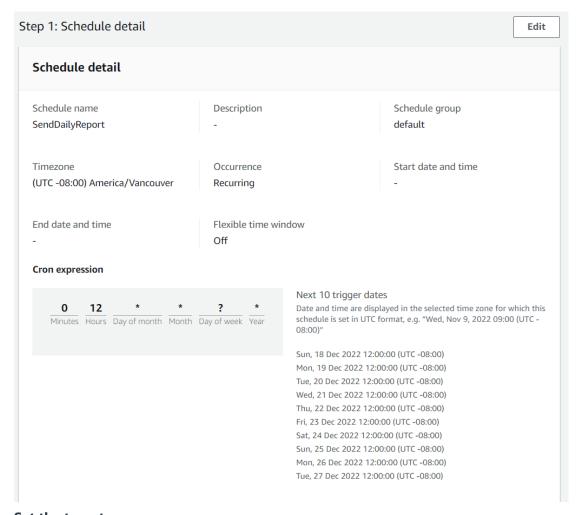
Email:

AWS Notification Message



Task 12 (5%): AWS Event bridge enables scheduling events to trigger AWS services such as the Lambda function. Explain the steps that need to be taken to receive a daily report from a script that you created in Task 9.

Create a schedule:



Set the target:



Task 13 (10%): Use AWS Cloudtrial-> event history to query the last time the root user logged in.

the last time the root user logged in: December 17, 2022, 19:19:01 (UTC-08:00)

