```
Main Core (Assembly)
                                                  Invalidation
                                                                                                   Monitor
1: call malloc ;return pointer
                                  1: rf invalid[1] = false // true if dropped
                                                                                 1: rf metadata[1] = \{r1, r1 + 0xf\}
0x12340000 in r1
                                                                                      // {base, bounds} of array
                                  2: if (rf_invalid[1]) {
2: add r2, r1, #8
                                                                                 2: rf metadata[2] = rf metadata[1]
                                       // drop monitoring
                                     rf invalid[2] = rf invalid[1]
3a: mov r3, #1
                                  3a: rf invalid[3] = false
                                                                                 3a: rf metadata[3] = NULL
3b: str r3, [r1, #12]
                                  3b: if (rf invalid[1] || rf invalid[3]) {
                                                                                 3b: if (r1 + 12 < base(rf metadata[1]) ||
                                                                                         r1 + 12 > bound(rf metadata[1])) {
   ; store to 0x1234000c
                                        // drop monitoring
                                                                                       // raise error
                                      mem invalid[r1 + 12] = rf invalid[3]
                                                                                     mem metadata[r1 + 12] = rf metadata[3];
4: str r3, [r2, #12]
                                  4: if (rf invalid[2] || rf invalid[3]) {
                                                                                 4: if (r2 + 12 < base(rf metadata[2]) ||
   : store to 0x12340014
                                       // drop monitoring
                                                                                        r2 + 12 > bound(rf metadata[2])) {
                                                                                      // raise error
                                     mem invalid[r2 + 12] = rf invalid[3]
                                                                                    mem metadata[r2 + 12] = rf metadata[3];
```