*Transactions and Papers* (1874, &c.), and the *Manx Society* (1858), at Douglas, may also be mentioned. In Glasgow are the *Ballad Club* (1876), and the *Scottish Soc. of Lit. and Art* (1886), and in Dublin the *Nat. Lit. Soc. of Ireland* (1892).

The oldest and most important society in England dealing with history, and archaeology is tne *Society of Antiquaries of London,* which enthusiasts trace, to an association founded by Archbishop Parker in 1572. The meetings were not publicly recommenced until 1707 ; the present body was incorporated in 1751; it publishes *Vetera Monu- menta* (fol., 1747, &c.), *Archaeologia* (4t0, 1770, &c.), and *Proceedings* (8vo, 1849, &c.). The *Royal Archaeological Institute* (1843), issuing the *Archaeological Journal* (18z∙5^ &c.) ; the *British Archaeological Association* (1843), with *Journal* (1846. &c.); the *Royal Numismatic Society* (1836), issuing the *Numismatic^ Chronicle* (1838, &c.) ; and the *Royal Historical Society* (1868), publishing *Transactions,* and the works of the *Camden Society* (1838), belong to London, as well as the follow­ing societies, all of which issue publications: *Bibliographical* (1892), *British School at Athens, British School at Rome, British Record* (1888, incorp. 1893, incl. *Index Soc.* 1878). *Canterbury and York Catholic Record* (1904), *Egypt Expl. Fund* (1883), *Genealog, and Biogr., Cymmrodorion* (1751 -1773, revived in 1820), *Dilettanti* (1734), *Folk Lore* (1879), *Harleian* (1869), *Huguenot* (1885), *London,and Middle­sex Archaeol.* (1855), *London Topogr. Soc., Middlesex County Records* (1884), *Palaeo graphical, Palestine Expl. Fund, Parish Registers, Pipe Roll* (1883), *Soc. Bibl. Archaeol.* (1870), *Soc. for Prot. Anc. Buildings* (1877). Outside London are the *Roy. Soc. of Antiquaries of Ireland* founded in 1849 as the *Kilkenny Arch. Soc.,* changed to *Roy. Hist, and Arch. Assn,* in 1869 and to present title in 1890; the *Society of Antiquaries of Scotland* (1780), at Edinburgh, and the *Irish Archaeo­logical and Celtic Society,* at Dublin. Among others are—Aberdeen, *New Spalding Club* (1886); *Bedfordshire Archaeological and Archi­tect. Soc.* (1844); Bristol, *Bristol and Gloucester Arch. Soc.* (1876); *Cambrian Arch. Assoc.* (1846); *Cambridge Antiq. Soc.* (1840); Carlisle, *Cumb. and Westm. Antiq. and Arch. Soc.* (1866); Devizes, *Wiltshire Arch, and Nat. II. Soc.* (1853) ; Durham, *Surtees Soc.* (1834) ; Colchester, *Essex Arch. Soc.* (1852) ; Edinburgh, *Bibliogr. Soc.* (1890), *Scottish Hist.* (1886); Exeter, *Diocesan Arch. Soc.* (1841); *Glasgow Arch. Soc.* (1856); *Kent Arch. Soc.* (1857); *Lane,* and *Cheshire Antiq. Soc.* (1883). Leeds *Thoresby Soc.* (1889); Manchester, *Chetham Soc.* (1843); *Newcastle-on-Tyne Soc. of Antiq.* (1813) ; Norwich, *Norfolk and Norwich Arch. Soc.* (1846) ; Oxford, *Architect, and Hist. Soc.* (1839), and *Hist. Soc.* (1884) ; *Purbeck Soc.;* Reading, *Berkshire Arch, and Architectural Soc.* (1871); *Surrey Arch. Soc.; Sussex Arch. Soc.* (1846); Welshpool, *Powys Land Club* (1867); and *Yorkshire Arch. Soc.* (1863).

Canada: Halifax, *Nova Scotia Hist. Soc.* (1878), *Coll.* Montreal, *Soc. Hist., Mém.* (1859, &c.) ; *Numism, and Antiq. Soc.* (1872), *Journ.* (1872, &c.). Quebec, *Lit. and Hist. Soc.* (1824), *Trans.* (1837, &c.). Toronto, *Ontario Hist. Soc.* (1888, 1898), *Rep.; Lit. and Hist. Soc.* China: Hong-Kong, *Roy. Asiatic Soc.* Shanghai, *Roy. Asiatic Soc., Journ.* (1858, &c.). India: Bombay, *Roy. Asiatic Soc.* (Branch) (1804), *Journal* (1844, &c.). Calcutta, *Asiatic Society of Bengal, Journ.* (1832, &c.) and *Proc.* (1865, &c.) ; *Indian Research Soc.* (1907), *Trans.* Colombo, *Roy. Asiatic Soc., Journ.* (1844, &c.). Madras, *Lit. Soc.* (1818), *Journal* (1827, &c.). Singapore, *Roy. Asiatic Soc.*

United States: The central antiquarian body in the United States ¾is established at Washington—the *Archaeological Institute of* √lmer.(1879), which publishes *Amer. Journ. Arch.* (1897, &c.), and has affiliated with it 28 societies, including the *Boston Society* (1879), *Cincinnati Soc.* (1905), *Iowa Soc.* (1902), *Wisconsin Soc.* (1889), *New York Soc.* (1884), *San Francisco* (1906), *North West Soc.* (Seattle) (1906). Albany, *Institute and Hist, and Art Soc., Trans.* (1792- 1819, 1830-1893), *Proc.* (1865-1882). Baltimore, *Maryland Hist. Soc.* (1844). Boston, *Mass. Hist. Soc. (1791), Collections* (1792, &c.) and *Proc.* (1859, &c.) ; *New Engl. Hist.-Gen. Soc.* (1845), *Genealog. Register* (1847) ; *Amer. Oriental Soc.* (1843), *Journ.* (1849, &c.) ; *Amer. Library Assoc.* (1876), *Liby. Journal; Soc. Bibl. Lit. and Exegesis* (1880), *Journal* (1882, &c.) ; *Bostonian Soc.* (1881), *Proc.* (1882, &c.). *Brookline Hist. Soc.* (1891). Buffalo, *Hist. Soc.* (1862). Cambridge, *Hist. Soc.* (1905), *Proc.* (1906, &c.) ; *Dante Soc.* (1881). Chicago, *Hist. Soc.* (1856). Cincinnati, *Hist, and Phil. Soc. of Ohio* (1831), *Pubtns.* (1906). Concord, *Hist. Soc., Coll.* (1824, &c.). Frankfort, *Kentucky State Hist. Soc.* (1836), *Reg.* Hartford, *Amer. Philolog. Soc.* (1869); *Hist. Soc.* (1825), *Coll,* (i860, &c.). Lincoln, *Nebraska State Hist. Soc.* (1867), *Trans.* (1885-1893), *Proc.* (1894, &c.). Madison, *Hist. Soc., Coll.* (1849, &c.). Minneapolis, *Hist. Soc., Coll.* (1869, &c.). Mont­pelier, *Hist. Soc. of Vermont, Coll.* (1869, &c.). New Haven, *Amer. Orient. Soc.* (1842), *Journal* (1849, &c.). New Orleans, *Louisiana Hist. Soc.* (1867), *Publns.* (1895, &c.). New York, *Hist. Soc.* (1804), *Publns.* (1868, &c.) ; *Geneal. and Biogr. Soc.* (1869), *Record* (1870); *Bibliogr. Soc.* (1904), *Proc.* (1906, &c.), *Bull.* (1907, &c.); *Amer. Numis. Soc., Proc.* (1882). Philadelphia, *Hist. Soc.* (1824), *Mem.* (1826, &c.); *Numism, and Arch. Soc.* (1858), *Proc.* (1867, &c.); *Shakspere Soc.* (1852). Portland, *Maine Hist. Soc., Coll.* (1831, &c.). Providence, *Hist. Soc.* (1822), *Coll.* (1827, &c.). Richmond, *Virg. Hist, and Phil.* (1831), *Publ.* (1874, &c.). St Louis, *Missouri Hist. Soc.* (1866), St Paul, *Minnesota Hist. Soc.* (1849), *Coll.* Savannah, *Georgia Hist. Soc.* (1839), *Proc.* Topeka, *Hist. Soc.* (1875), *Trans.* (1881, &c.). Washington, *Arch. Soc.* (1902) ; *Columbia Hist. Soc.* (1894), *Rec.; Amer. Hist. Assn.* (1884), *Amer. Hist. Rev.* (1895, &c.). Worcester, *Amer. Antiq. Soc.* (1812), *Proc,* and *Arch. Amer.* (1820, &c.).

France: The *Congrès Archéologique de la France* first met in 1834. Algiers, *Soc. Hist.* (1856), *Revue* (1856, &c.). Amiens, *Soc. des Antiq.* (1836), *Mém.* (1838, &c.) and *Bull.* Angoulême, *Soc. Arch, et Hist.* (1844), *Bull.* Bordeaux, *Soc. Archéol.* (1873) ; *Soc. des Arch. Hist.* (1858), *Archives Hist.* (1858, &c.). Bourges, *Soc. Hist, et Litt.* (1849), *Bull, et Mém.* (.1852, &c.). Caen, *Soc. des Antiq. de Normandie* (1823), *Mém.* (1824, &c.) and *Bull,* (i860, &c.) ; *Soc. Fran, d’Arch.* (1834), *Comptes rend.* (1834, &c.) and *Bull. Mens.* (1835, &c.). Chalon-sur-Saone, *Soc. d’Hist. et d’Arch.* (1844), *Mém.* (1844, &c.). Chambéry, *Soc. Savoisienne d’Hist. et d’Arch.* (1855), *Mém.* (1856, &c.). Constantine, *Soc. Arch.* (1852), *Recueil.* Dijon, *Comm, des Antiquités* (1831), *Mém.* (1882, &c.). Lille, *Comm. hist, du Nord* (1839), *Bull.* (1843, &c.). Limoges, *Soc. Hist, et Arch.* (1845), *Bull.; Soc. des Archives hist.* (1886), *Archives* (1887, &c.). Lyons, *Soc. Hist., Litt, et Arch.* (1807), *Mém.* (i860, &c.). Mont­pellier, *Soc. Arch.* (1833), *Mém.* (1835, &c.). Nancy, *Soc. d’Arch. de Lorraine* (1845), *Mém.* (1850, &c.) and *Journ.* (1852, &c.). Nantes, *k,‰. Arch.* (1845), *Bull.* (1859, &c.). Orleans, *Soc. Arch, et Hist.* (1848), *Mém.* (1851» &c.) and *Bull.* Paris, *Soc. Nat. des Antiq. de Fr.* (1813) (based on the *Académie Celtique,* 1804), *Mém.* (1805, &c.) and *Bull.* (1817, &c.); *Soc. de l’Hist. de France* (1833), *Annuaire* (1837) and nearly 400 vols, besides; *Soc. de ΓÉcole Nat. des Chartes* (1839), *Documents* (1873, &c.) ; *Soc. Asiatique* (1822), *Journal Asiat.* (1822, <&c.), *; Soc. d’Arch. et de Numism.* (1865) ; *Soc. de l’Hist. du Prot.*

*Fran.* (1866) ; *Soc. de Linguistique; Soc. Bibliogr.* (1868), *Polybiblion. ; Soc. Philol.* (1867), *Actes* (1869, &c.) ; *Soc. des Études Hist.* (1833), *Revue* (1834, &c.) ; *Soc. d’Hist. Moderne* (1901), BuZZ.; *Soc. d’Hist. Contemp.* (1890); *Soc. de l’Hist. de la Révolution Fran.* (1888); *Soc. d’Hist. Diplomatique* (1886); Soc. *des Bibliophiles Fran.* (1820); *Soc. des Anciens Textes Fran.* (1875), *Bull.* Poitiers, *Soc. des Antiq.* (1834), *Mém.* Rouen, *Soc. de l’Hist. de Norm.* (1869), *Bull.* (1870, &c.) and 75 vols, besides; *Comm, des Antiquités* (1818), *Bull.* (1867, &c.). Saint-Omer, *Soc. des Antiq.* (1831), *Mém.* (1833, &c.). Toulouse, *Soc. Arch.* (1831), *Mém.* (1831-1868), *Bull.* (1869, &c.); *Acad, des Jeux floraux* (1323, reorganized 1773), *Rec.* (1696, &c.). Tours, *Soc. Arch.* (1840), *Mém.* (1842, &c.). Germany and Austria- Hungary: *Gesam. Ver. d. D. Gesch, u. Alt. Vereine* (1852). Agram, *Ges. f. Süd-Slav. Alterth.* Aix-la-Chapelle, *Geschichtsver.* (1879), *Ztschr.* (1879, &c.). Altenburg, *Gesch, u. Alterthums Ges.* (1838), *Mittheil.* (1841, &c.). Augsburg, *Hist. Ver.* (1820, reorganized in 1834), *Jahresber.* (1835, &c.). Baden, *Alterthums-Ver.* (1844), *Schriften.* Bamberg, *Hist. Ver.* (1830), *Ber.* (1834, &c.). Berlin, *Ver. f. Gesch, d. Mark Brandenb.* (1836), *Forschungen* (1841, &c.) ; *Ver. f. d. Gesch. Berlins* (1865), *Schriften; Hist. Ges.* (1871), *Mittheil.* (1873, &c.)î *Archäolog. Ges.* (1842), *Sitzungsber., Archaol. Zeitung; Numism. Ges.* (1843), *Jahresber.* (1845, &c.), *Herold* (1869) ; *Phil. Ges.* (1843), *Der Gedanke* (1861, &c.) ; *Ges.f. D. Philologie* (1877), *Jahresber.* (1879, &c.); *D. Bibliogr. Ges.* (1902), *Ztschr.* (1903, &c.) ; *Ver. D. Bibliothekare* (1900), *Jahrbuch* (1902); *D. Orient-Ges.* (1898), *Mitteil.* Bonn, *Ver.f. Alterth.* (1841), *Jahresber. ; Soc. Philologa* (1854). Brandenburg, *Hist. Ver.* (1868), *Jahresber.* (1870, &c.). Braunsberg, *Hist. Ver.* (1856). Breslau, *Ver.f. Gesch. u. Alt. Schl.* (1846), *Ztschr.* (1856, &c.), *Scriptores rerum Silesicarum* (1847, &c.) ; *Breslauer Dichterschule* (i860). Budapest, *Hungarian Hist. Soc.* (1867), *Századok.* Cassel, *Ver. f. Hess. Gesch.* (1834), *Ztschr.* (1837, &c.). Cologne, *Hist. Ver.* (1854), *Annalen* (1855, &c.); *Ges. für rheinische Geschichtskunde* (1881). Cracow, *Hist. Soc.* Danzig, *Westpreuss. Geschichtsver.* (1879), *Ztschr., Mitteil., Akten.* Darmstadt, *Hist. Ver.* (1834), *Archiv* (1835, &c.). Dresden, *K. Sachs. Alt. Ver.* (1825), *Jahresber.* (1835, &c.) and *Mittheil.* (1835, &c.). Frankfort, *Ges. f. Deutschlands alt. Geschichtskunde* (1819; since 1875 under guidance oF *Central-Dir. d. Mon. Germ.), Mon. Germ.* (1826, &c.); *Ges. f. Gesch, u. Kunst* (1837), *Mittheil.* (1858, &c.) ; *Freies D. Hochstift in Goethe’s Vaterhaus* (1859); *Ver. für Gesch, u. Ait.* (1857), *Archiv.* Halle, *Thür.-Sächs. Ver.* (1819), *Mittheil.* (1822, &c.); *D. Morgenl. Ges.* (1844), *Ztschr.* (1847, &c.) and *Abhandl.* (1859, &c.). Hanover, *Hist. Ver.* (1835), *Ztschr.* Kiel, *Ges.f. Gesch. Schl.-Holst.* (1833, re­organized in 1873), *Archiv* (1833, &c.) and *Ztschr.* (1870, &c.). Königsberg, *Altertumsges. Prussia* (1844), *Sitzungsber.* Leipzig, *D. Ges. z. Erforschung vaterl. Spr. u. Alterth.* (1697, reorganized in 1824), *Jahresber.* (1825, &c.) and *Mittheil.* (1845, &c.); *Fürstlich Jablonowski’s Ges.* (1768), *Acta* (1772, &c.).; *Börsenver. d. D. Buch­händler* (1825), *Börsenblatt* (1834, &c.) ; *Hist. Theolog. Ges.* (1814). Lübeck, *Hansischer Ges. Ver.* (1870). Munich, *Hist. Ver.* (1837), *A rchiv* (1839, &c.) ; *Alterthums- Ver.* (1864). Nuremberg, *Pegnesischer Blumenorden* (1644), bad united with.it in 1874 the *Lit. Ver.* (1839), Prague, *Ver. f. Gesch.* Ratisbon, *Hist. Ver.* (1830), *Verhandl.* (1832, &c.). Rostock, *Ver. für. Alt.* (1883), *Beiträge* (1890, &c.). Schwerin, *Ver.f. Meckl. Gesch. u. Alterthumsk.* (1835), *Jahrbuch* (1835, &c.) and other publications. Strassburg, *Soc. pour la conservation des Monu­ments Historiques d’Alsace* (1855), *Bull.* (1855, also since 1889 with German title *Mitteilungen).* Stuttgart, *Lit. Ver.* (1839), *Bibliothek* (1843, &c.); *Würtiemb. Alterth. Ver..* (1843).. *Jahreshefte* (1844) and many records, handbooks, &c. Tübingen, *Lit. Ver.* (1839), *Bibliothek* (1842, &c.). Vienna, *K. k. Orient. Akad.; K. k. Heraldische Ges. “ Adler”* (1870), *Jahrbücher* (1874, &c.) ; *Ver. für österr. Volks­kunde* (1894), *Ztschr.* Weimar, *D. Shakespeare Ges.* (1864, *Jahrbuch*