“ In each of these subjects a course sufficiently extensive is pre­scribed by the examiners. The examination is conducted alto­gether *viva voce,* and in the Latin language. Even the classical examination of the third day is conducted in the same manner; a Greek or Latin classic is placed in the hands of each candidate, and he is required to translate or paraphrase a few lines of it orally in Latin. The income of a senior fellow, arising from various sources, is generally estimated at about a thousand pounds per annum ; but it necessarily fluctuates according to the offices held, and, on an average, is probably not so great. The emolu­ments of fourteen of the junior fellows are derived entirely from tuition.”

The college has at its disposal twenty-one lucrative benefices in the northern dioceses, and the vacancies are supplied by the fellows. By the late act for regulating the established church in Ireland, the archbishops of Armagh and Dublin were required to select a benefice, not exceeding the annual value of L.1000, out of each of the ten extinguished bishoprics, to which benefices, when vacant, they are to nominate a fellow or ex-fellow of the college. The incomes of the senior fellows arise partly from the stipends of the professorships which they hold, and partly from the college lands. The provost derives his income from lands appropriated to his use.

The number of students matriculated in 1839 was 38 fellow commoners, and 340 pensioners. Students on the books, December 1840, 1100.

CONTINENTAL UNIVERSITIES.

The following is a list of the existing European universities, exclusive of those of Great Britain, Ireland, and France. The number of students for the years previous to 1840 has been taken chiefly from the “ Genealogisch-his- torisch-statistischer Almanach für das Jahr 1840,” published at Weimar. When the year is not mentioned, the num­ber of students given may be taken as the average attendance.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Universities. | Country in Which situate. | Date of Foundation or Renovation. | Year. | Total Num­ber of Stu­dents. | Number of Professors. | Universities. | Country in Which situate. | Date of Foundation or Renovation. | Year. | Total Number of Students | Number of Professors. |
| Alcala | Spain | 1499 |  | 364 |  | Leyden | Holland | 1576  1816  1426 | 1840 | 614 |  |
| Athens | Greece |  |  | Taetre | Belgium | 1837 | 379  350 |  |
|  | Switzerland | 1459 | 1 1828 | 114 |  | Liege  Louvain | Belgium |  |
| Basel.. | R.1582 | ... | Lund | Sweden | 1666 | 1836 | 645 | 50 |
| Berlin | Prussia | 1810 | 1840 | 1778  208 | 86 | Macerata | Papal States | 1624 | 200 |
| Berne | Switzerland | 1834 | 1834 | Malines | Belgium | 1834 |  |  |
| Bologna | Papal States | 1119 | δ50 |  | Marburg | Elect. Hesse | 1527 | 1840 | 276 | 38 |
| Prussia | 1780 | 1840 | 648 | 42 | Messina | Two Sicilies |
|  | R.1818 | Moscow | Russia | 1755 1826@@3 | 1838 | 611 | 90 |
| Breslau | Prussia | 1702  1834 | 1840 | 631 | 49 | Munich | Bavaria.... | 1840 | 1440 | 71 |
| Brussels | Belgium | 1838 | 210 | Münster. | Prussia | 1631 | 1839 | 223 |
| Cagliari........  Camerino | Sardinia Island | 1764 | 1832 | 250 |  | Naples | Two Sicilies | 1224 | 1500 |  |
| Papal States | 1824 |  | 200 | ... | Austria | 1581 | 1833 | 682 |  |
| Catania | Two Sicilies | 1445 | 1831 | 500 |  |  | R. 1827 | ... |
| Cervera | Spain | 1717  1803 | 573  315 |  | Onate | Spain | 270  124 |  |
| Charkoff.  Christiania.... | Russia | 1838  11838 | 81 | Orihuela....... | Spain | 1552 |  |  |
| Norway | 1811 | G00 | Oviedo | Spain | 1580 |  | 420 |  |
| R.1818 | ... | Padua | Austria. | 1228 |  | 410 |  |
| Coimbra | Portugal | 1279  1438 |  | 1G00 |  | Palermo | Two Sicilies | 1447 | 1831 | 500 |  |
| Copenhagen...  Corfu | Denmark | 1838 | 1301 |  | Palma | Spain | 177  1300 |  |
| Ionian Islands | 1823 | 1839 | 60 | 10 | Pavia | Austria | 1361 | 1831 |  |
| Cracow | Republic of Cracow | 1835 | 289  563  325 | Perugia | Papal States | 1307  1784 | 200 |  |
|  | 1632 | 1838  1840 | 74  34 | Pesth. | Austria | 1834 | 1610 |  |
| Erlangen  Ferrara | Bavaria | R. 1803 1743 1824 1433 | Petersburg....  Pisa | Russia  Tuscany | 1819  1338 | 1638  1836 | 385  545 | 73 |
| Papal States | 200 | Prague | Austria | 1348 | 1825 | 1449 | 55 |
| Florence | Tuscany | 1836  1840  1832 | 200 |  | Rome | Papal States | 1248 | 1000 |
| Freiburg  Genoa | Baden | 1457  1812 | 315 | 35 | Rostock | Mecklenburg Schw.  Spain | 1419  1222 | 1840 | 115 | 34 |
| Sardinia | 500 | Salamanca..... | 418 |
| Ghent | Belgium | 1816 | 1837 1840 | 292 |  | Santiago | Spain. | 1532 | 1828 | 1000 |  |
| Giessen | Hesse-Darmstadt... | 1607 i734 1531 | 377  675  812 | 39 | Saragoza  Sassari | Spain | 1474  1766  1504 | 1828 | 1165 |  |
| Göttingen  Granada | Hanover | 1840 | 89 | Sardinia Island. | 1832 | 230 |  |
| Spain | Seville | Spain.. | (.07  245  257  729  1250 |  |
|  |  | 1586 | 1828 | 321 |  | Siena | Tuscany | 1337 | 1836 | ... |
|  |  | R.1826 | ... | Toledo | Spain | 1499 |  | ... |
| Greifswald.... | Prussia | 1458 | 1839  1840  1839 | 217  274  625 | 30 | Tübingen | Wurtemberg | 1477 1412 | 1840 | 44 |
| Gröningen....  Halle@@1 | Holland | Turin | Sardinia. | 1832 |
| Prussia | 1694 | 64 | Upsala | Sweden | 1478 | 1350 | ...  60 |
| Heidelberg... | Baden | 1838 |
| 1386 | 1840 | 622 | 55 |  |  |
| Helsingfors@@’..  Huesca | Russia | 1828 | 1833 | 422 | Urbino | Papal States | 1824 |  | 200 |  |
| Spain | 1354 | 537 |  | Utrecht | Holland | 1634 | 1840 | 510 |  |
| Innsbruck | Spai  Austria | 1672  R. 1825  1587 | 1828 |  | Valencia | Spain | 1410 | 1828 | 1550 | ... |
| 352 | ... | Valladolid | Spain | 1346 | 1828 | 1248 | ... |
| Jena | Weimar | 1840 | 450 | 51 | Vienna | Austria | 1365 | 1838 | 2620 | 77 |
| Kasan or Oson Kiel | Russia | 1803 | 1838 | 170 | 76 | Vladimir | Russia |  |  | ... |  |
| Denmark |  | 1835 | 408  447 | .. |
| 1665 | 1838  1835 | 300 | 26 | Warsaw | Poland | 1818 |  |
| Kiew | Russia | 1833 | 203 | 88 | Würzburg.... |  | 1403 | 1840 | 31 |
| Königsberg...  Leipzig | Prussia | 1544 | 1839 | 405 | 23 | Bavaria | R. 1582 |
| Saxony | 1409 | 1840 | 925 | 81 | Zurich | Switzerland | 1833 | 1834 | 164 | 54 |
| **Lemberg** | Austria | 1784 R.1817 | 11833 | 1311 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

@@@\* The university of Wittemberg was united with it in 1815.

@@@s Transferred from Abo after the fire in 1827.

@@@3 Founded by the removal thither of the former university of Landshut.