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1839), *Zapiski* (1844, &c.). Riga, *Lett. Lit. Ges.; Hist, and Antiq. Soc.* (1834), *Mitteil.* (1873, &c.). St Petersburg, *Russ. Hist. Soc.* (1866), *Sbornik* (1867, &c.); *Imp. Soc. for Study of Ancient Lit.* (1877); *Imp. Russ. Archéol. Soc.* (1846); *Russ. Bibliogr. Soc.* (1899); *Soc. for Orient. Studies,* with numerous branches; *Neo- Phιlol. Soc.* (1885). Greece: Athens, *Soc. Archéol.; Amer. School Class. Studies* (1882); *École Franç. d'Athènes* (1846); *British School at Athens* (1886); ’Αρχαιολογική Εταιptiα *(Arch. SθC.)* (l837), *Εφημepls.* Turkey: Constantinople, *Soc. for Adv. of Turkish Lit. ; Greek Lit. Soc. ; Hellenic Philolog. Soc.* Bulgaria : Sofia, *Bulg. Lit. Soc.* (1869), now the *Bulgarian Acad.* (1910), *Periqd.* (1870, &c.). South America : Rio de Janeiro, *Inst. hist, e geogr.* (1838). Japan : Yokohama, √lswz∕fc *Soc. of Japan, Trans.* (1874, &c.).

XVH1. Geography

The *Congrès International pour les Progrès des Sciences Géogra­phiques* first met in 1871. The *Royal Geographical Society of London,* founded in 1830, had joined to it in the following year the *African Association* (1788), the successor of the *Saturday Club;* the *Palestine Association* (1805) became merged with it in 1834. It publishes *Journal* (1832, &c.).and *Proceedings* (1857, &c.). The *Hakluyt Society* (1846) has printed more than 136 vols, of rare voyages and travels. The *Alpine Club* (1858), whose publications are *Peaks, Passes and Glaciers* (1859-1862) and *Journal* (1863, &c.), meets in London. The *Royal Scottish Geographical Society* (1884) has its centre at Edinburgh, and issues the *Scottish Geographical Magazine.* Liverpool, Tyneside and Manchester have also *Geographical Societies.* Australia: Adelaide, *R. Geogr. Soc. of Australasia* (1885), *Proc.* Brisbane, *R. Geogr. Soc. of Australasia* (1885). Melbourne, *Roy. Geogr. Soc. of Australasia* (1883). Sydney, *Geogr. Inst.* Canada: Quebec, *Geogr. Soc..* India: .Bombay, *Geogr. Soc., Trans.* (1836, &c.). Egypt: Cairo, *Soc. Khédiviale de Géogr.* (1875), *Bull.* (1876, &c.).

United States: Baltimore, *Geogr. Soc.* (1902). Chicago, *Geogr. Soc.* (1894). Hamilton, yíssøc. *of Amer. Geogr.* (1904). New York, *Amer. Geogr. Soc.* (1852), *Bull.* (1852-1857), *Journ.,* later *Bull.* (1859, &c.), and *Proc.* (1862-1865). Philadelphia, *Geogr. Soc.* (18ρι). San Francisco, *Geogr. Soc.* (1891), *Bull.* Washington, *Nat. Geogr. Soc.* (1852), *Magazine* (1888). France : Algiers, *Soc. Géogr.* (1896), *Bull.* Bordeaux, *Soc.deGéogr. Commerciale (1874), Bull.* Dijon, *Soc. Bourg, de Géogr, et d'Hist.* (1881), *Mem.* (1884, &c.). Lyons, *Soc. de Géogr.* (1873), Bw∕∕ Marseilles,*Soc.deGeogr.* (1876), *Bull.* Montpellier,*Soc. Languedocienne de Geogr.* (1878), *Bull.* Nancy, *Soc. de Géogr.* (1878). *Bull.* Paris, *Soc.de Géogr.* (1821; 182 *j),Bull.* Toulouse, *Soc. de Geogr.* fι882), *Bull.* Germany and Austria-Hungary: *D. Alpen-Ver.* (1869), *Ztschr. u. Jahrb.* (1869, &c.). Berlin, *Ges.f. Erdkunde* (1828), *Ztschr.* (1853, &c.), and *Verhandl.* (1873, &c.) ; *Ges. zur Erforschung Aquat. Afrikas* (1873), *Corr.-Blatt; Afrik. Ges.* (1878), *Mittheil.; D. Geographentag* (1881), *Verhandl.* Bremen, *Geograph. Ges.* (1876), *Geogr. Blätter.* Budapest, *Hung.-Ceogr. Soc.* (1872). Carlsruhe, *Badische Geogr. Ges.* (1880), *Verhandl.* Cassel, *Ver. f. Erdk.* (1882). Darmstadt, *Ver.f. Erdk.* (1845), *Notizblatt* (1854, &c·)·' Dresden, *Ver. f. Erdk.* (1863), *Jahresber.* (1865-1901), *Mitteil.* (1905, &c.). Frank­fort, *Ver. f. Geogr. u. Statist.* (1836), *Jahresber.* Giessen, *Ges. für Erd. u. Völkerkunde* (1896). Halle, *Ver.f. Erdk.* (1873). Hamburg, *Geogr. Ges.* (1873), *Jahresber.* Hanover, *Geogr. Ges.* (1878), *Jahresber.* Jena, *Geogr. Ges.* (1880), *Mittheil.* Leipzig, *Ver. f. Erdk.* (1861), *Jahresber.* Lübeck, *Geogr. Ges.* (1882). Munich, *Geogr. Ges.* (1869), *Jahresber.* Vienna, *K. k. Geogr. Ges., Mitt.* (1857, &c.) ; *Ver. der Geogr.* Weimar, *Geogr. Inst.* Switzerland : Berne, *Inst. Geogr. ; Geogr. Ges.* (1873), *Jahresber.* (1879, &c.) ; *Schweiz. Alpen-Club.* Geneva, *Soc. de Géogr., Mém.* (i860, &c.). Zürich, *Karten-Ver.* Italy: Rome, *Soc. Geogr. Ital., Bull.* (1868, &c.). Turin, *Circolo Geogr. Ital.* (1868). Belgium: Antwerp, *Soc. Belge de Géogr.* (1870), *Bull. ; Soc. Roy. de Géogr.* (1876), *Bull.* Brussels, *Soc. Belge de Geogr.* (1876). Hol­land: Amsterdam, *K. Nederl. Aardrijkskundig Genoot.* (1873), *Tijdschrift* (1874, &c.) ; *Landkundige Genootschap.* Denmark: Copenhagen, *Geogr. Selskab.* Norway : Christiania, *Det norske geogr. Selskab* (1889). Spain and Portugal: Lisbon, *Soc. de Geogr., Bol.* (1875, &c.). Madrid, *Soc. Geogr., Bol.* (1876, &c.). Russia : Hel­singfors, *Geogr. Soc.* (1888), *Tidskrift; Sällskapet för Finlands geografi* (1888). Irkutsk, *Geogr. Soc., Bull, (18γ1t &c.).* St Petersburg, *lmp. Russ. Geogr. Soc., Mém.* (1845, &c.), and *Bull.* (1865, &c.). Tiflis, *Geogr. Soc., Mém.* (1852, &c.). Rumania: Bucharest, *Societatea Geografica Româna* (1875), *Bull.* Egypt: Cairo, *Soc. Khédiviale de Géogr., Bull.* (1876, &c.). Japan: Tokyo, *Geogr. Soc.* Central and South America: Buenos Aires, *Inst. Geogr. Argent.* La Paz, *Soc. Geogr.* (1889), *Bol.* Lima, *Soc. Geogir.* (1888), *Bol.* Mexico, *Soc. de Geogr, y Estad., Bol.* (1833, &c.). Rio de Janeiro, *Soc. de Geogr.*

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