

# Low Level Design

## Credit Card Default Prediction

### Contents

1. Introduction
  - 1.1. What is Low-Level design document?
  - 1.2. Scope
2. Architecture
3. Architecture Description
  - 3.1 Dataset Information
  - 3.2. Content
  - 3.3. Data Pre-processing
  - 3.4. Data scaling
  - 3.5. Model Building
  - 3.6. Model selection
  - 3.7. Data from User
  - 3.8. Data Validation
  - 3.9. Model selection
  - 3.10. Deployment
4. Website Preview

## **1. Introduction**

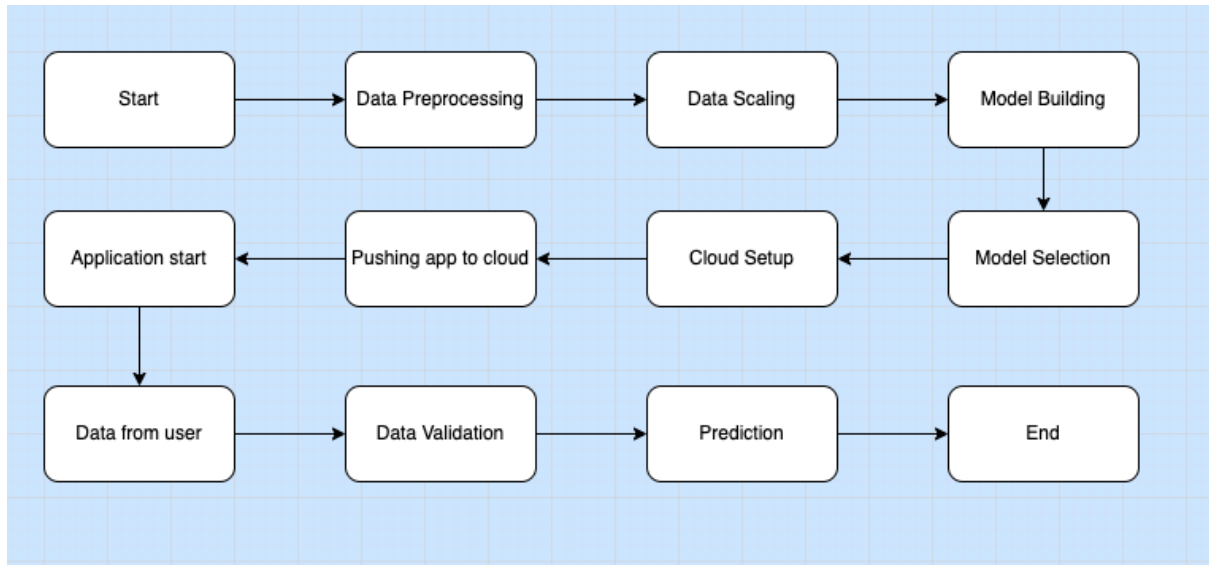
### **1.1. What is Low-Level design document?**

The goal of LLD or a low-level design document (LLDD) is to give the internal logical design of the actual program code for Food Recommendation System. LLD describes the class diagrams with the methods and relations between classes and program specs. It describes the modules so that the programmer can directly code the program from the document.

### **1.2. Scope**

Low-level design (LLD) is a component-level design process that follows a step-by step refinement process. This process can be used for designing data structures, required software architecture, source code and ultimately, performance algorithms. Overall, the data organization may be defined during requirement analysis and then refined during data design work

## 2. Architecture



### **3. Architecture Description**

#### **3.1 Dataset Information**

This dataset contains information on default payments, demographic factors, credit data, history of payment, and bill statements of credit card clients in Taiwan from April 2005 to September 2005.

#### **3.2. Content**

There are 25 variables:

- ID: ID of each client
- LIMIT\_BAL: Amount of given credit in NT dollars (includes individual and family/supplementary credit)
- SEX: Gender (1=male, 2=female)
- EDUCATION: (1=graduate school, 2=university, 3=high school, 4=others, 5=unknown, 6=unknown)
- MARRIAGE: Marital status (1=married, 2=single, 3=others)
- AGE: Age in years
- PAY\_0: Repayment status in September, 2005 (-1=pay duly, 1=payment delay for one month, 2=payment delay for two months, ... 8=payment delay for eight months, 9=payment delay for nine months and above)
- PAY\_2: Repayment status in August, 2005 (scale same as above)
- PAY\_3: Repayment status in July, 2005 (scale same as above)
- PAY\_4: Repayment status in June, 2005 (scale same as above)
- PAY\_5: Repayment status in May, 2005 (scale same as above)
- PAY\_6: Repayment status in April, 2005 (scale same as above)
- BILL\_AMT1: Amount of bill statement in September, 2005 (NT dollar)
- BILL\_AMT2: Amount of bill statement in August, 2005 (NT dollar)

- BILL\_AMT3: Amount of bill statement in July, 2005 (NT dollar)
- BILL\_AMT4: Amount of bill statement in June, 2005 (NT dollar)
- BILL\_AMT5: Amount of bill statement in May, 2005 (NT dollar)
- BILL\_AMT6: Amount of bill statement in April, 2005 (NT dollar)
- PAY\_AMT1: Amount of previous payment in September, 2005 (NT dollar)
- PAY\_AMT2: Amount of previous payment in August, 2005 (NT dollar)
- PAY\_AMT3: Amount of previous payment in July, 2005 (NT dollar)
- PAY\_AMT4: Amount of previous payment in June, 2005 (NT dollar)
- PAY\_AMT5: Amount of previous payment in May, 2005 (NT dollar)
- PAY\_AMT6: Amount of previous payment in April, 2005 (NT dollar)
- default.payment.next.month: Default payment (1=yes, 0=no)

LIMIT_BAL	SEX	EDUCATION	MARRIAGE	AGE	PAY_0	PAY_1	PAY_2	PAY_3	PAY_4	PAY_5	PAY_6	BILL_AMT1	BILL_AMT2	BILL_AMT3	BILL_AMT4	BILL_AMT5	BILL_AMT6	PAY_AMT1	PAY_AMT2	PAY_AMT3	PAY_AMT4	PAY_AMT5	PAY_AMT6	default payment next month
20000	2	2	1	24	2	2	-1	-1	-2	-2	3913	3102	689	0	0	0	0	689	0	0	0	0	0	1
120000	2	2	2	26	-1	2	0	0	0	0	2	2682	1725	2682	3272	3455	3261	0	1000	1000	1000	0	2000	1
90000	2	2	2	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29239	14027	13559	14331	14948	15549	1518	1500	1000	1000	1000	5000	0
50000	2	2	1	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	46990	48233	49291	28314	28959	29547	2000	2019	1200	1100	1069	1000	0
50000	1	2	1	57	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	8617	5670	35835	20940	19146	19131	2000	36681	10000	9000	689	679	0
50000	1	1	2	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	64400	57069	57608	19394	19619	20024	2500	1815	657	1000	1000	800	0
500000	1	1	2	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	367965	412023	445007	542653	483003	473944	55000	40000	38000	20239	13750	13770	0
100000	2	2	2	23	0	-1	-1	0	0	-1	11876	380	601	221	-159	567	380	601	0	581	1687	1542	0	0
140000	2	3	1	28	0	0	2	0	0	0	11285	14096	12108	12211	11793	3719	3329	0	432	1000	1000	1000	0	0
20000	1	3	2	35	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	13007	13912	0	0	0	13007	1122	0	0	0
200000	2	3	2	34	0	0	2	0	0	-1	11073	9787	5535	2513	1828	3731	2306	12	50	300	3738	66	0	0
260000	2	1	2	51	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	2	12261	21670	9966	8517	22287	13668	21818	9966	8583	22301	0	3640	0	0
630000	2	2	2	41	-1	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	12137	6500	6500	6500	6500	2870	1000	6500	6500	6500	2870	0	0	0
70000	1	2	2	30	1	2	2	0	0	0	2	65802	67369	65701	66782	36137	36894	3200	0	3000	3000	1500	0	1
250000	1	1	2	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	70887	67060	63561	59696	56875	55512	3000	3000	3000	3000	3000	3000	0
50000	2	3	3	23	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	50614	29173	28116	28771	29531	30211	0	1500	1100	1200	1300	1100	0
20000	1	1	2	24	0	0	2	2	2	2	15376	18010	17428	18338	17905	19104	3200	0	1500	0	1650	0	1	0
320000	1	1	1	49	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	253286	246536	194663	70074	5856	195599	10358	10000	75940	20000	195599	50000	0	0
360000	2	1	1	49	1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
180000	2	1	2	29	1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
130000	2	3	2	39	0	0	0	0	0	-1	38358	27688	24489	20616	11802	930	3000	1537	1000	2000	930	33764	0	0
120000	2	2	1	39	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	316	316	316	0	632	316	316	316	0	632	316	0	1	0
70000	2	2	2	26	2	0	0	0	2	2	41087	42445	45020	44006	46905	46012	2007	3582	0	3601	0	1820	1	0
450000	2	1	1	40	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	5512	19420	1473	560	0	19428	1473	560	0	0	0	1128	1	0
90000	1	1	2	23	0	0	0	-1	0	0	4744	7070	0	5398	6360	8292	5757	0	5398	1200	2045	2000	0	0
50000	1	3	2	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	47620	41810	36023	28967	29829	30046	1973	1426	1001	1432	1062	997	0	0
60000	1	1	2	27	1	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-109	-425	259	-57	127	-189	0	1000	0	500	0	1000	1	0

### 3.3. Data Pre-processing

In data Pre-processing we have made dummy columns of education , gender and married. We also removed all negative values from our data set.

### 3.4. Data scaling

We have used Minmax to Transform features by scaling each feature to a given range.

### 3.5. Model Building

After scaling of data, we divided train data set and test data set in 80:20 ratio. And tested these data set on different Machine learning models like

1. Linear Regression
2. Support Vector Regressor
3. Decision Tree Regressor
4. Random Forest Regressor Random Forest Regressor
5. Logistic Regression

### **3.6. Model selection**

After considering factors like Mean Absolute Error, Mean Squared Error and Root Mean Squared Error we found that Logistic Regression performed best.

### **3.7. Data from User**

Here we will collect client data from user like

limit\_bal,age,pay\_0,pay\_2,pay\_3,pay\_4,pay\_5,pay\_6,bill\_amt1,bill\_amt2,bill\_amt3,bill\_amt4,bill\_amt5,bill\_amt6,pay\_amt1,pay\_amt2,pay\_amt3,pay\_amt4,pay\_amt5,pay\_amt6,grad\_school,university,high\_school,male and married .

### **3.8. Data Validation**

Here Data Validation will be done, given by the user

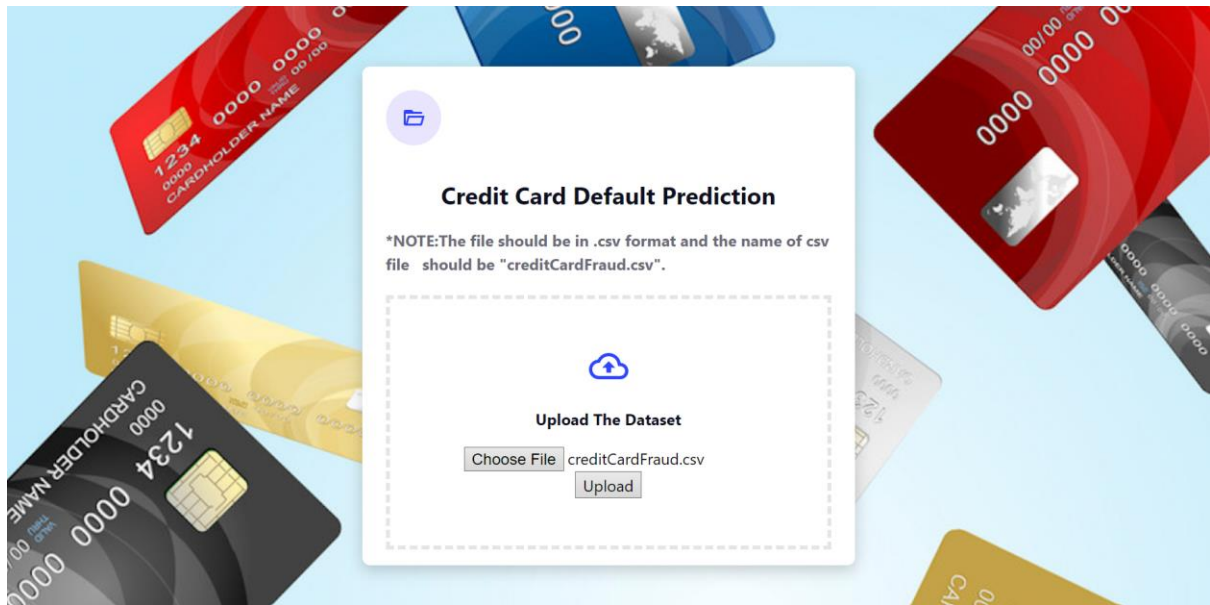
### **3.9. Model selection**

The model created during training will be loaded, and user data will be predicted.

### **3.10. Deployment**

We will be deploying the model to Heroku.

#### 4. Website Preview



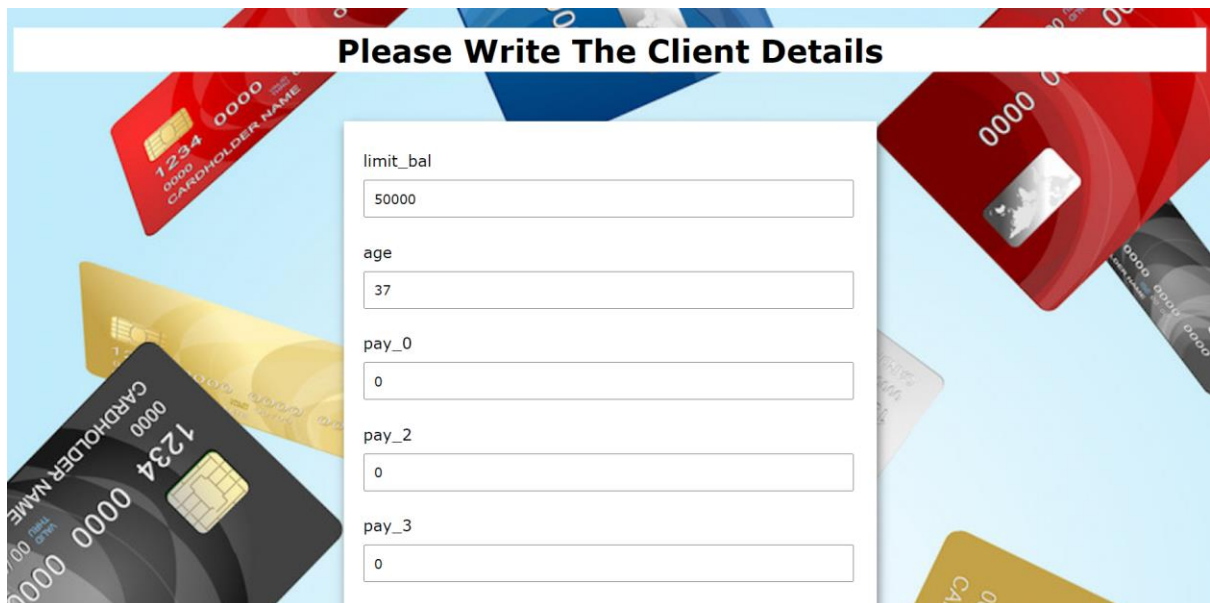
The interface features a white central panel with a purple folder icon in the top left corner. The title "Credit Card Default Prediction" is centered at the top of the panel. Below the title, a note states: "NOTE: The file should be in .csv format and the name of csv file should be 'creditCardFraud.csv'." A dashed rectangular box contains a blue cloud upload icon and the text "Upload The Dataset". Below this box, there is a "Choose File" button followed by the text "creditCardFraud.csv" and an "Upload" button. The background of the entire page is a light blue gradient with several credit cards (red, gold, and black) scattered across it.

**Credit Card Default Prediction**

\*NOTE: The file should be in .csv format and the name of csv file should be "creditCardFraud.csv".

Upload The Dataset

Choose File creditCardFraud.csv Upload



The form is titled "Please Write The Client Details" in a white box at the top. It contains five input fields, each with a label to its left. The labels and their corresponding values are: "limit\_bal" with "50000", "age" with "37", "pay\_0" with "0", "pay\_2" with "0", and "pay\_3" with "0". The background of the page is the same light blue gradient with scattered credit cards as seen in the previous preview.

**Please Write The Client Details**

limit\_bal  
50000

age  
37

pay\_0  
0

pay\_2  
0

pay\_3  
0



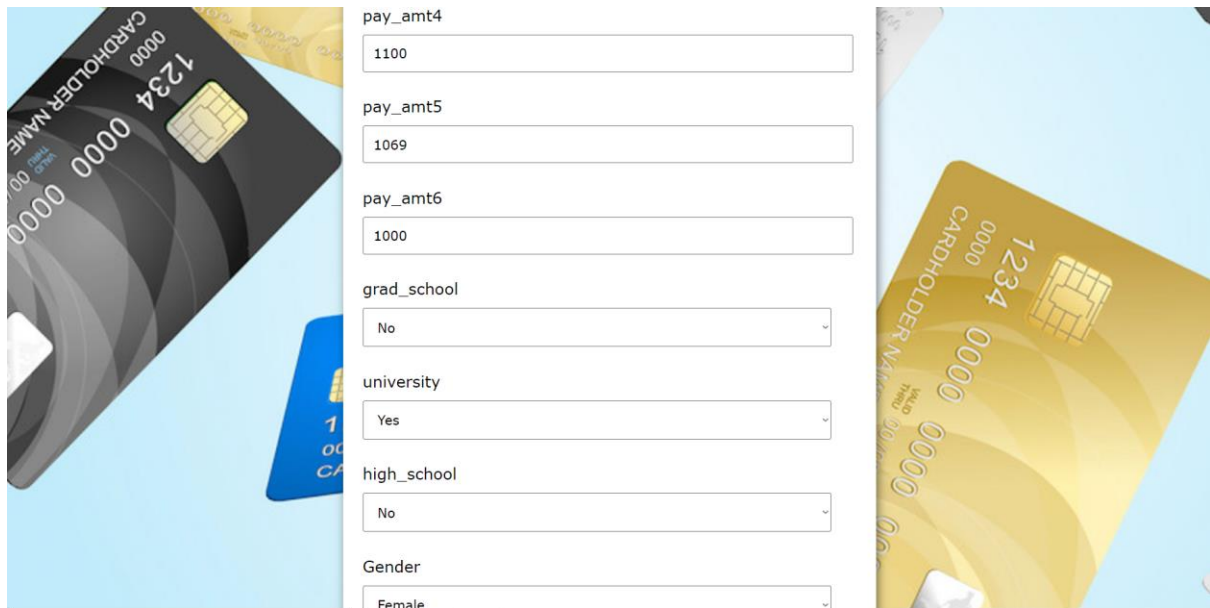
pay_4	<input type="text" value="0"/>
pay_5	<input type="text" value="0"/>
pay_6	<input type="text" value="0"/>
bill_amt1	<input type="text" value="46990"/>
bill_amt2	<input type="text" value="48233"/>
bill_amt3	<input type="text" value="49291"/>
bill_amt4	<input type="text" value=""/>



bill_amt4	<input type="text" value="28314"/>
bill_amt5	<input type="text" value="28959"/>
bill_amt6	<input type="text" value="29547"/>
pay_amt0	<input type="text" value="2000"/>
pay_amt2	<input type="text" value="2019"/>
pay_amt3	<input type="text" value="1200"/>
pay_amt4	<input type="text" value=""/>







pay\_amt4  
1100

pay\_amt5  
1069

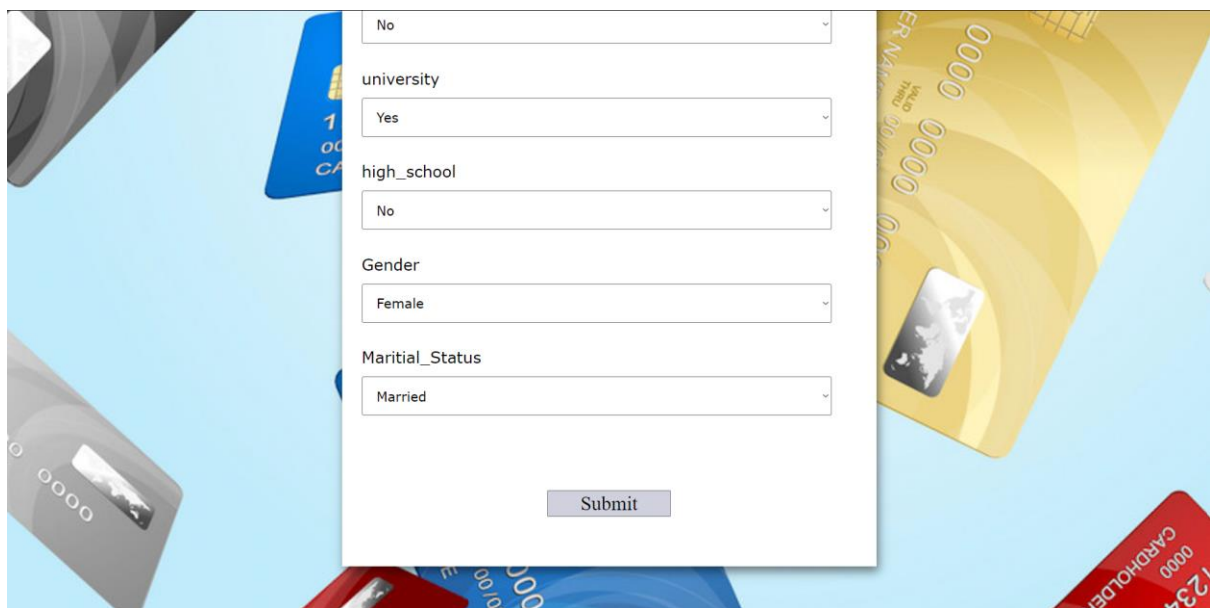
pay\_amt6  
1000

grad\_school  
No

university  
Yes

high\_school  
No

Gender  
Female



No

university  
Yes

high\_school  
No

Gender  
Female

Marital\_Status  
Married

Submit

## Output

### Entered Client Details

```
limit_bal:50000
age:37
pay_0:0
pay_2:0
pay_3:0
pay_4:0
pay_5:0
pay_6:0
bill_amt1:46990
bill_amt2:48233
bill_amt3:49291
bill_amt4:28314
bill_amt5:28959
bill_amt6:29547
pay_amt1:2000
pay_amt2:2019
pay_amt3:1200
pay_amt4:1100
pay_amt5:1069
pay_amt6:1000
grad_school:0
university:1
high_school:0
Gender:0
Marital_Status:1
```

### Output

**Will Default**

