

$$V = RI \quad \mathcal{S} = \frac{V}{A}$$

$$V = \mathcal{S} A$$

$V^+$

1 a)

$$0.01 \text{ kg m}^2 \ddot{\theta} + \left( 0.001 \text{ Nm sec} + \frac{0.02}{10} \text{ sec} \cdot 0.02 \text{ Nm/A} \right) \dot{\theta} = \frac{0.02 \text{ Nm/A}}{10 \text{ sec}} V_a$$

$(0.001 + 0.004) \text{ Nm sec}$

$$0.01 \text{ kg m}^2 \ddot{\theta} + 0.005 \text{ Nm sec} \dot{\theta} = 0.002 V_a \text{ Nm sec}^{-1}$$

$\frac{6.002 \text{ Nm}}{V_a \text{ sec}}$

Laplace Transform

$$0.01 s \odot + 0.005 \bar{\theta} = 0.002 V_a$$

$$\frac{0.02}{0.01 s + 0.005} = \frac{\bar{\theta}}{V_a}$$

$$x(\infty) = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} sX(s)$$

$$\lim_{s \rightarrow 0} \frac{s \cdot 0.02}{0.01 s + 0.005} = \bar{\theta}$$

$$0.01 \ddot{\theta} + \left( \frac{0.001 + 0.00004}{10} \right) \dot{\theta} = \frac{0.002}{10} V_a$$

$$T_r = \frac{\bar{\theta}}{V_a}$$

$$0.01 \ddot{\theta} + 0.00104 \dot{\theta} = 0.002 V_a \quad (\Leftrightarrow) \quad 0.01 s \theta + 0.00104 \bar{\theta} = 0.002 V_a$$

Laplace

$$\frac{\bar{\theta}}{V_a} = \frac{0.02}{0.01 s + 0.00104}$$

Unit Impulse FVT  $\rightarrow 0$

Unit Step FVT  $\rightarrow$

$$\lim_{s \rightarrow 0} \frac{s \cdot 0.02}{0.01 s + 0.00104} = \frac{0.02}{0.00104} \boxed{1.923}$$

1% error: 1.903

Graphical estimate of 1% error  $\approx 45 \Delta$

Numerical Answer:

$$\text{Inverse Laplace: } T = \frac{2}{\Delta + 0.104} \cdot \frac{1}{\Delta}$$

$$T = \frac{2}{\Delta^2 + 0.104\Delta}$$





