चेर्रा धेराधेर २२५ ४२७० : गर्डेड्सिंग्रे review

* 复州对年圣

221ct 臣艺士 別でいきるとし

是二是智好的

* 对证证是 了X, X2 X3 ··· X的了: 가사의 이론至气

271℃~ N(M, 02) -> X, 2M2 50, ~N(M, 02)

(2M12/ 77, 92 ··· 24)

1. 是型是~N(M, 02) & 0201生2721 写个(Y1~N(M, 02), M2至生)

17 MS 双字对

O FAST: ESTERN $X = \frac{X_1 + X_2 + \dots + X_N}{N}$ $t(X) = \mu_1 \ Van(X) = \frac{S^2}{N} \longrightarrow \mu_{01} \ \text{undthereselves}$

 Θ $\stackrel{?}{\uparrow}$ M_{W_1} : $\overline{\pi} = \frac{\pi_1 + \pi_2 + \cdots + \pi_n}{n}$

MMI MIT 2014 叶州岛利·生午品店

2) May 37/23/76

X-1~N(M, 02) 012M2=7

スへN(n.か) -> x-n ~ N (0,17 ; をかればん

$$P\left(-1.96 < \frac{7-\mu}{\sigma/\sqrt{\mu}} < 1.967 = 0.95\right)$$

7-1.96 5 < M < 7 + 1.96 5

> NEMI MIS 医站钻光介色1号转码95% 世号部一个是行时 1/20岁2 M是吃好的1955年1114至中生等

31 MS 7/2727

$$P(2 \ge 1.64t) = P(2 \le -1.64t) = 0.05$$

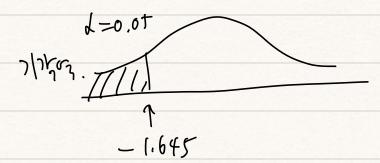
 $P(2 \ge 1.96) = P(2 \le -1.96) = 0.02t \rightarrow P(12 | \ge 1.96) = 0.05$
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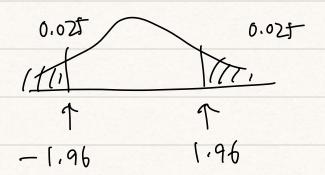
$$\frac{d=0.05}{1.645} \frac{71^{7}5^{7}}{2^{7}} \cdot (critical vegion)$$

$$\frac{2^{7}}{1.645} = \frac{7 - \mu_{0}}{5/\sqrt{n}} \geq 1.645$$

> 71911391146/25/2 Or \(\overline{\chi} \geq Mo + 1.645 \frac{\sigma}{\sigma}

70453 d=0.050 2M. Hool Areselect P(2* 21.645) =0.05





$$|2f| = \left|\frac{\pi - \mu_0}{\tau / 5\pi}\right| \ge 1.9602769 Ho 7/95.$$

+) feltz (p-value)

Ho气门对站片 别加豆气之外水、叶气打出与气 《日子次

$$2 \times 10^{-100}$$
 $7 = 101.5$, $0^{2} = 25 \cdot n = 25 \cdot 1769$
 $1 \cdot 100$
 $1 \cdot 1$

p-value = P(Z=1.5) = 0.0668

$$\begin{pmatrix}
t + \frac{1}{3} \rightarrow p - Value = P(2 = 2*) \\
o + \frac{1}{3} \rightarrow p - Value = 2 - P(2 = 2*)
\end{pmatrix}$$

- 1. をひと~ N(M, 02) & 0201を29入(入してもて) (X1~N(M, 02),何至至な)
 - 1) Met 127 Mg

$$5^{2} = \frac{(7:-7)^{2}}{n-1}$$

ン Mazzetm.

$$k_1 \sim \mu(\mu_1 \sigma^2)$$

$$F^2 \stackrel{?}{=} S^2 \stackrel{?}{=} \omega m \qquad \rightarrow \qquad \frac{X - \mu}{5/\sqrt{n}} \sim t(n-1)$$

不肯至分 いーは丁芸を

$$P\left(-t\left(\frac{d}{2},N-1\right)<\frac{x-\mu}{S/\sqrt{n}}< t\left(\frac{d}{2},N-1\right)=\left(-d\right)$$

$$X - t(\frac{d}{2}, N-1) \frac{S}{\sqrt{N}} < M < X + t(\frac{d}{2}, N-1) \frac{S}{\sqrt{N}}$$

या भारतार में

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} C_{2} \longrightarrow 2_{5} \\ N(0^{1}) \longrightarrow C(0^{1}) \end{array}\right)$$

$$t^{*} = \frac{\overline{x} - \mu_{0}}{5/\sqrt{n}} \ge t(x, y-1) \cdot (p\overline{2}7)^{7}$$
 $p-value = P(t(y-1) \ge t^{*})$

く 気化。127

。沿行生花

$$f(y) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi} + \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{M}{r}\right)^2\right)}, -\infty < 1 < \infty$$

· 7/2 5/2

七八十 发生的打造电气好上几件之气的时午

$$\begin{pmatrix}
\frac{2}{1^{2}} & \chi^{2}(1) \\
\frac{2}{1^{2}} & \chi^{2}(1) \\
\vdots \\
\frac{k}{1^{2}} & \chi^{2}(2)
\end{pmatrix}$$

· 七一岁化

そかり(の17、リヘスで(ド)、七十十七月至至な

· F - 122

u~ が(Ki), V~が(kz), ust いもれるるな

1/k2 ~ FCK, k27

u~t(k) u2~F(1.k)

ex) t (0.021,61=2.447

7/2757 602 t- 5527/11 2.447 44 = \$ \$ 250.025

- (t(0.025,6))= 5.99 , F(0.05, 1,67 = 5.99

제육이민간 + 55%가 2.447 보다 친거유/자숙은 구나 호두 227

个生物地千万

· 7/047/

· #1/5

, 是生性

· 1/2/2/14

$$t(a) = a (167)$$

 $t(ay+b) = at(y)+b$
 $var(ay+b) = a^2 Var(y)$

 $\begin{cases} E(a_1 Y_2 + a_2 Y_2) = a_1 E(Y_1) + a_2 E(Y_2) \\ Vow(a_1 Y_1 + a_2 Y_2) = a_1^2 Vow(Y_1) + a_2^2 Vow(Y_2) + 2a_1 a_2 Cov(Y_1, Y_2) \\ Cov(a_1 Y_1 + b_1, a_2 Y_2 + b_2) = a_1 a_2 Cov(Y_1, Y_2) \\ Corr(a_1 Y_1 + b_1, a_2 Y_2 + b_2) = 5ign f(a_1 a_2 Y_1) Corr(Y_1, Y_2) \end{cases}$

ら Q1Q2小時十→25H2 Q1Q2小台午→年出時刊 n州中境性 Y1, Y2, ... Yn

 $\alpha_1Y_1 + \alpha_2Y_2 + \cdots + \alpha_nY_n = \sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_iY_i$ 3 thear combination

· Van(= 0.14.1) = = = 0.12 Van(41) + = 0.103 (ov (41.43)

= a?Vow (41) + a2 Vow (42) + ... + On Vow (4n)

+ a1 a2 (ov (41.42) + a1 a4 (ov (41.42) + ... + an+an(ov (41.44)

 $Vow(\frac{N}{1-1}014i) = \frac{N}{1-1}\frac{N}{\delta-1}010\frac{1}{\delta}(00(4.42))$

= a1a1 Cov(Y1.41)+ a1 a2 Cov(Y1.42) + ... + aman Cov(Yn.4n)

Cov (4: 43)=00/9=

$$Var(\frac{1}{4}, \alpha_{1} + 1) = \frac{n}{1+1} \alpha_{1}^{2} Var(4_{1}) + \sum_{i \neq j} \alpha_{i} \alpha_{j} (ov(4_{1}, 4_{j}))$$

$$= \sum_{i \neq j} \alpha_{i}^{2} Var(4_{1})$$

$$= \alpha_{1}^{2} Var(4_{1}) + \alpha_{2}^{2} Var(4_{2}) + \dots + \alpha_{n}^{2} Var(4_{n})$$

•
$$(ov(\frac{x}{1-1},0.141,\frac{x}{1-1},\frac{$$