

# Tutorial 3

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## Exercise 8: FitzHugh-Nagumo model

The ODEs of the FitzHugh-Nagumo model  $\dot{\vec{u}} = f(\vec{u})$  are given by:

$$\dot{v}(t) = v(t) \cdot (a - v(t)) \cdot (v(t) - 1) - w(t) + I_{app}, \quad (1)$$

$$\dot{w}(t) = \epsilon \cdot (v(t) - \gamma \cdot w(t)) \quad (2)$$

where all parameters  $(\alpha, \epsilon, \gamma) \in \mathbb{R}_+^3$  are positive.

- Write a function `FN( $\vec{du}$ ,  $\vec{u}$ ,  $\vec{p}$ ,  $t$ )` that can be passed as a function argument to `prob = ODEProblem(FN,  $\vec{u}_0$ ,  $\vec{t}_{span}$ )` of the Julia package `DifferentialEquations`. Solve the problem with `sol = solve(prob)`.  
Hint: Check out the ODE examples on [juliadiffeq.org](http://juliadiffeq.org).
- Use `prob = ODEProblem(FN,  $\vec{u}_0$ ,  $\vec{t}_{span}$ )` to integrate the system for  $a = 0.25$ ,  $\epsilon = 0.002$ ,  $\gamma = 1.1$ ,  $I_{app} = 0$  and  $t_{span} = (0.0, 1000)$  for different initial values  $(v(0), w(0))$  varying  $v(0)$  around  $a = 0.25$  and keeping  $w(0) = 0$ . Plot the solutions in configuration space and in phase space.
- Write a function `FNnc( $\vec{u}$ )` for  $\vec{u} = -0.3 : 0.1 : 1$  returning the nullclines of the system  $w(v)$  for  $\dot{v}(t) = 0$  and  $w(v)$  for  $\dot{w}(t) = 0$ . Add them to your phase-space plot.
- Now test  $I_{app} > 0$ . Plot the solutions in config space for  $I_{app} = [0, 0.02, 0.1, 0.5, 0.7]$  and use the nullclines to understand the behaviour in phase space. The initial value  $(v(0), w(0))$  can be fixed to  $(0, 0)$ .

## Cathedral exercise

The southern portal dates from the Renaissance. What is the connection between the Renaissance portal, the reformation, the counter reformation and Erasmus from Rotterdam?