ASCOM C# LocalServer Development Framework Checklist

From the **ASCOM Platform 6.1SP1** and **ASCOM Platform Developer Components** documentation, there are two documented ways of developing an ASCOM Local Server:

- A. ("Making a Local Server based Driver.pdf" recommendation)
 - Start a Visual Studio solution with the local server template
 - add 1 or more driver projects using the driver template
 - develop and test the driver(s) as in-proc DLLs
 - change driver(s) to be LocalServer served
 - · test drivers served by the local server
- B. (LocalServer "ReadMe.htm" recommendation)
 - Start a Visual Studio solution with the driver template
 - optionally add more driver projects using the driver template
 - develop and test the driver(s) as in-proc DLLs
 - add a project with the local server template
 - change driver(s) to be LocalServer served
 - · test drivers served by the local server

Type B is much more work to put the local server files in the correct namespace and other naming cleanup from the template wizard (not really recommended here) - it requires "Find In Files" and replacements to correct naming usage.

The following is a checklist and an annotated <u>walk-through</u> example of generating an ASCOM C# LocalServer for a fictitious company/product called Acme serving an ASCOM Focuser driver and a FilterWheel driver assumed to share a single serial port via a custom controller - therefore the need to use a LocalServer. The screen images items associated with each step are highlighted in red. The end result is a LocalServer skeleton framework with a tested "working", "non-functional" local server serving two ASCOM drivers.

- "working" means the served drivers pass the Conformance Checker tool
- "non-functional" means they control no actual hardware (yet)

Development Environment

- 64-bit Windows 7
- Visual C# 2010 Express Edition
- ASCOM Platform 6.1SP1 installed
- ASCOM Platform Developer Components installed
- ASCOM Driver Conformance Checker installed
- ASCOM 6 Local Server Template (C#) installed (not part of Platform 6.1SP1)

Note: All projects in a multi-project solution in Express Editions of Visual Studio must use the same programming language.

Visual C# 2010 Express ← Run as administrator !!!						
	Checklist 1) New Project - ASCOM 6 Local Server Template (C#) - Name: Acme	Image NewProject.png				
	2) File ➤ Save All — - Name: Server - Location:\CSharp Projects\ASCOM - Solution Name: Acme ← MAKE SURE!!! because Visual Studio makes - [✓] Create directory for solution as Na					
	3) Set Server Properties>Application>Assembly name: ASCOM.Acme.Server	ServerAssemblyName.png				

4)	Add New Project for Focuser driver (File ➤ Add ➤ New Project not available in C# Express) - Right-Click solution name in Solution Explorer ➤ Add ➤ New Project (if Solution not shown in Solution Explorer, do Tools ➤ Options ➤ Projects and Solutions ➤ General, [✓] Always show solution)	AddFocuser.png
	- ASCOM Device Driver (C#) - Name: Focuser	
5)	ASCOM Driver Project Wizard - Device Class - Focuser - Device Name/Model - Acme - Create	WizardFocuser.png
6)	Set Focuser Properties > Application > Target framework: .NET Framework 3.5 The driver must use the same .NET Framework as the server.	FocuserNET3.5.png
7)	In Solution Explorer for Focuser, select and delete References>ASCOM.Utilities.Video since it requires .NET 4.0 and the current configuration is for .NET 3.5	
8)	Add New Project for FilterWheel driver	AddFilterWheel.png
	(File ➤ Add ➤ New Project not available in C# Express) - Right-Click solution name in Solution Explorer ➤ Add ➤ New Project (if Solution not shown in Solution Explorer, do Tools ➤ Options ➤ Projects and Solutions ➤ General, [✓] Always show solution)	
	- ASCOM Device Driver (C#) - Name: FilterWheel	
9)	ASCOM Driver Project Wizard - Device Class - FilterWheel - Device Name/Model - Acme	WizardFilterWheel.png
	- Create Set FilterWheelProperties > Application > Target framework: .NET Framework 3.5 The driver must use the same .NET Framework as the server. In Solution Explorer for FilterWheel, select and delete References > ASCOM.Utilities.Video since it requires .NET 4.0 and the current configuration is for .NET 3.5	FilterWheelNET3.5.png
12)	Build the solution (F6)	
13)	Run the ASCOM Conform tool. If it is running in 64 bit mode, change it to run in 32 bit mode with: Options > Conformance Options > General > Conform Settings: [✓] Run as 32bit on a 64bit OS	Conform64Bits.png Conform32Bits.png
	(this is needed because Visual Studio's Register for COM interop only registers the drivers as a 32bit COM driver, but not also as a 64bit COM driver on a 64-	
14)	bit machine - as would be done by the Inno Setup installer) Using the ASCOM Conform tool, Options Check Focuser, Options Select Driver, select the ASCOM Focuser Driver for Acme.	ConformChooserFocuser.png
15)	Select ASCOM Focuser Chooser Properties to get the Acme Setup dialog for the Focuser	ConformFocuserProperties.pn
16)	Run the Check Conformance and verify that no errors, warnings or issues are found and the Focuser driver passes ASCOM validation!!	ConformFocuser.png
17)	Using the ASCOM Conform tool, Options > Check Filter Wheel, Options > Select Driver, select the ASCOM FilterWheel Driver for Acme.	ConformChooserFilterWheel.p
18)	Select ASCOM FilterWheel Chooser ➤ Properties to get the Acme Setup dialog for the FilterWheel	ConformFilterWheelProperties .png
19)	Run the Check Conformance and verify that no errors, warnings or issues are found and the FilterWheel driver passes ASCOM validation!!	<u>ConformFilterWheel.png</u>

20)	Add New Project for application for testing the drivers - Right-Click solution name in Solution Explorer ➤ Add ➤ New Project ASCOM Driver Test Forms Application (C#) - Name: TestDrivers	AddTestDrivers.png
·	ASCOM Driver Project Wizard - Device Class - Focuser - Device Name/Model - Acme - Create	WizardFocuser.png
	Right-Click Solution Explorer>TestDrivers project>Set as Startup Project to set the TestDrivers project as the startup project Build the solution (F6)	
,	Run the code (F5), click the test form's Choose button, select the <i>ASCOM Focuser Driver for Acme.</i> , select ASCOM Focuser Chooser Properties to get the Acme Setup dialog for the Focuser, OK those dialogs and verify the ASCOM.Acme.Focuser is shown on the test form.	TestDriversResults.png
the F	his point, additional code can be added to the separate Focuser and FilterWheel drivers Focuser and FilterWheel hardware and additional code and controls can be added to the cise and debug the features of the in-proc DLL Focuser and FilterWheel drivers.	
25)	Clean the solution with Build>Clean Solution so that the driver will be automatically unregistered from COM and ASCOM (if menu Build>Clean Solution is not shown, use	
	Tools>Customize>Commands>Menu bar: Build>Add Command>Categories: Build, Commands: Clean Solution, OK, Close to add that menu item)	
At th	nis point, the Acme Focuser and FilterWheel should no longer be available in Conform	s Select Driver.
Now	r, make the changes to incorporate the LocalServer functionality.	
26)	In Focuser Properties>Build> - Set Configuration: All Configurations, Platform: Active (Any CPU) - Set Output>Output path:\Server\bin\Debug\ - Disable Output>[] Register for COM interop	FocuserOutput.png
26)	In Focuser Properties≯Build≯ - Set Configuration: All Configurations, Platform: Active (Any CPU) - Set Output≯Output path:\Server\bin\Debug\ - Disable Output≯[] Register for COM interop Right-Click Focuser project≯Add Reference≯Projects≯Server to add a reference	FocuserOutput.png
26) 27)	In Focuser Properties>Build> - Set Configuration: All Configurations, Platform: Active (Any CPU) - Set Output>Output path:\Server\bin\Debug\ - Disable Output>[] Register for COM interop Right-Click Focuser project>Add Reference>Projects>Server to add a reference to the Server project to the Focuser Project Add the following class to the Focuser project's Driver.cs file just before the Focuser class definition:	
26) 27)	In Focuser Properties>Build> - Set Configuration: All Configurations, Platform: Active (Any CPU) - Set Output>Output path:\Server\bin\Debug\ - Disable Output>[] Register for COM interop Right-Click Focuser project>Add Reference>Projects>Server to add a reference to the Server project to the Focuser Project Add the following class to the Focuser project's Driver.cs file just before the Focuser	
26) 27)	In Focuser Properties>Build> - Set Configuration: All Configurations, Platform: Active (Any CPU) - Set Output>Output path:\Server\bin\Debug\ - Disable Output>[] Register for COM interop Right-Click Focuser project>Add Reference>Projects>Server to add a reference to the Server project to the Focuser Project Add the following class to the Focuser project's Driver.cs file just before the Focuser class definition: internal class FocuserLocalServerConstants {	
26) 27) 28)	In Focuser Properties>Build> - Set Configuration: All Configurations, Platform: Active (Any CPU) - Set Output>Output path:\Server\bin\Debug\ - Disable Output>[] Register for COM interop Right-Click Focuser project>Add Reference>Projects>Server to add a reference to the Server project to the Focuser Project Add the following class to the Focuser project's Driver.cs file just before the Focuser class definition: internal class FocuserLocalServerConstants { internal const string DRIVER_ID = "ASCOM.Acme.Focuser"; internal const string DRIVER_DESCRIPTION = "Acme Focuser"; } Add the following attribute declarations to the Focuser project's Driver.cs Focuser class definition:	
26) 27) 28)	In Focuser Properties>Build> - Set Configuration: All Configurations, Platform: Active (Any CPU) - Set Output>Output path:\Server\bin\Debug\ - Disable Output>[] Register for COM interop Right-Click Focuser project>Add Reference>Projects>Server to add a reference to the Server project to the Focuser Project Add the following class to the Focuser project's Driver.cs file just before the Focuser class definition: internal class FocuserLocalServerConstants { internal const string DRIVER_ID = "ASCOM.Acme.Focuser"; internal const string DRIVER_DESCRIPTION = "Acme Focuser"; } Add the following attribute declarations to the Focuser project's Driver.cs Focuser	FocuserDriverMods.png
26) 27) 28)	In Focuser Properties ➤ Build ➤ - Set Configuration: All Configurations, Platform: Active (Any CPU) - Set Output ➤ Output path:\Server\bin\Debug\ - Disable Output ➤ [] Register for COM interop Right-Click Focuser project ➤ Add Reference ➤ Projects ➤ Server to add a reference to the Server project to the Focuser Project Add the following class to the Focuser project's Driver.cs file just before the Focuser class definition: internal class FocuserLocalServerConstants { internal const string DRIVER_ID = "ASCOM.Acme.Focuser"; internal const string DRIVER_DESCRIPTION = "Acme Focuser"; } Add the following attribute declarations to the Focuser project's Driver.cs Focuser class definition: [ProgId (FocuserLocalServerConstants.DRIVER_ID)] [ServedClassName (FocuserLocalServerConstants.DRIVER_DESCRIPTION)] Change the Focuser project's Driver.cs Focuser class definition to inherit ReferenceCountedObjectBase:	FocuserDriverMods.png
26) 27) 28) 29)	In Focuser Properties ➤ Build ➤ - Set Configuration: All Configurations, Platform: Active (Any CPU) - Set Output ➤ Output path:\Server\bin\Debug\ - Disable Output ➤ [] Register for COM interop Right-Click Focuser project ➤ Add Reference ➤ Projects ➤ Server to add a reference to the Server project to the Focuser Project Add the following class to the Focuser project's Driver.cs file just before the Focuser class definition: internal class FocuserLocalServerConstants { internal const string DRIVER_ID = "ASCOM.Acme.Focuser"; internal const string DRIVER_DESCRIPTION = "Acme Focuser"; } Add the following attribute declarations to the Focuser project's Driver.cs Focuser class definition: [ProgId(FocuserLocalServerConstants.DRIVER_ID)] [ServedClassName(FocuserLocalServerConstants.DRIVER_DESCRIPTION)] Change the Focuser project's Driver.cs Focuser class definition to inherit ReferenceCountedObjectBase: public class Focuser: ReferenceCountedObjectBase, IFocuserV2 Change the Focuser project's Driver.cs driverID definition to:	FocuserDriverMods.png FocuserDriverMods.png
26) 27) 28) 29) 30) 31)	In Focuser Properties ➤ Build ➤	FocuserDriverMods.png FocuserDriverMods.png FocuserDriverMods.png

	34)	In FilterWheel Properties ➤ Build ➤ - Set Configuration: All Configurations, Platform: Active (Any CPU) - Set Output ➤ Output path:\Server\bin\Debug\ - Disable Output ➤ [] Register for COM interop	FilterWheelOutput.png
	35)	Right-Click FilterWheel Project > Add Reference > Projects > Server to add a	
П	36)	reference to the Server project to the FilterWheel project	FilterWheelDriverMods.png
Ц	30)	Add the following class to the FilterWheel project's Driver.cs file just before the FilterWheel class definition:	r ittervirieerbriverwoods.prig
		internal class FilterWheelLocalServerConstants	
		<pre>internal const string DRIVER_ID = "ASCOM.Acme.FilterWheel"; internal const string DRIVER_DESCRIPTION = "Acme FilterWheel"; }</pre>	
	37)	Add the following attribute declarations to the FilterWheel project's Driver.cs FilterWheel class definition:	FilterWheelDriverMods.png
		<pre>[ProgId(FilterWheelLocalServerConstants.DRIVER_ID)] [ServedClassName(FilterWheelLocalServerConstants.DRIVER_DESCRIPTION)]</pre>	
	38)	Change the FilterWheel project's Driver.cs FilterWheel class definition to inherit ReferenceCountedObjectBase:	FilterWheelDriverMods.png
		<pre>public class FilterWheel: ReferenceCountedObjectBase,</pre>	
	39)	Change the FilterWheel project's Driver.cs <i>driverID</i> definition to: internal static string driverID =	FilterWheelDriverMods.png
_		FilterWheelLocalServerConstants.DRIVER_ID;	E11 141 15 1 14 1
	40)	Change the FilterWheel project's Driver.cs driverDescription definition to: private static string driverDescription =	FilterWheelDriverMods.png
	41)	FilterWheelLocalServerConstants.DRIVER_DESCRIPTION; Remove the FilterWheel project's Driver.cs ASCOM registration region code	
	42)	Right-Click Solution Explorer>Server project>Set as Startup Project to set the local server as the startup project	ServerStartup.png
	43)	Build the solution (ignore 2 mismatch warnings for now, see NOTES)	
	44)	Add Server Properties>Debug>Start Options>Command line arguments: /register	ServerRegister.png
	45)	Run the project (to have the local server register the drivers with COM and ASCOM) (this registers the drivers for both 32 bit and 64 bit {on a 64-bit machine}, so the ASCOM Conform tool can now be run as 64 bits without problems)	
	46)	Using the ASCOM Conform tool, Options ➤ Check Focuser, Options ➤ Select Driver, select the Acme Focuser	
	47)	Select ASCOM Focuser Chooser Properties to get the Acme Setup dialog for the Focuser	
	48)	Run the Check Conformance and verify that no errors, warnings or issues are found	
	49)	and the ASCOM.Acme.Focuser driver passes ASCOM validation!! Using the ASCOM Conform tool, Options ➤ Check Filter Wheel, Options ➤ Select	
	50)	Driver, select the Acme FilterWheel Select ASCOM FilterWheel Chooser Properties to get the Acme Setup dialog for	
	51)	the FilterWheel Run the Check Conformance and verify that no errors, warnings or issues are found	
	52)	and the ASCOM.Acme.FilterWheel driver passes ASCOM validation!! Change Server Properties≻Debug≻Start Options≻Command line arguments:	
_	:	/unregister	
	53)	Run the project (to have the local server unregister the drivers with COM and ASCOM)	

At this point, code can be changed in the Focuser and FilterWheel drivers to appropriately work with the common Focuser and FilterWheel hardware and additional code and controls can be added to the TestDrivers project to exercise and debug the features of the LocalServer-served Focuser and FilterWheel drivers.

When the ASCOM local server and drivers development is complete, the ASCOM Driver Install Script Generator an be used to generate an Inno Setup script to generate a Windows setup executable that can be used to distribute the server and drivers just developed.

Note: The server/driver solution should be closed in the IDE before running the Inno Setup compiler.

NOTES:

- The following warning occurs for both the Focuser driver and the FilterWheel driver when building the solution:

BuildWarnings.png
when building the solution:

"There was a mismatch between the processor architecture of the project being built "MSIL" and the processor architecture of the reference

"...\Server\bin\Debug\ASCOM.Acme.Server.exe", "x86"."

These warnings occur because the drivers are built by default from the templates for "AnyCPU" while the server is built by default from the template for "x86". The server *must* be built for "x86" (a served driver fails to load when the server is built for "AnyCPU"), so the drivers need to also be built for "x86". A stand-alone in-proc driver will not work on a 64-bit OS unless it is built for "AnyCPU", but a LocalServer-served driver will work on a 64-bit (and 32-bit) OS when built for "x86").

To resolve these warnings: (the easier way described, Configuration Manager can also be used)

- Enable only 32-bit code generation for the Focuser driver by modifying (outside of the Visual Basic IDE environment) the <PlatformTarget> tag in the Focuser driver's Focuser.csproj file to be **x86** located under the following tags: (it was "AnyCPU")

```
<PropertyGroup Condition=" '$(Configuration)|$(Platform)' == 'Debug|AnyCPU' ">
<PropertyGroup Condition=" '$(Configuration)|$(Platform)' == 'Release|AnyCPU' ">
(i.e. in Focuser.vbprog: <PlatformTarget>x86</PlatformTarget>)
```

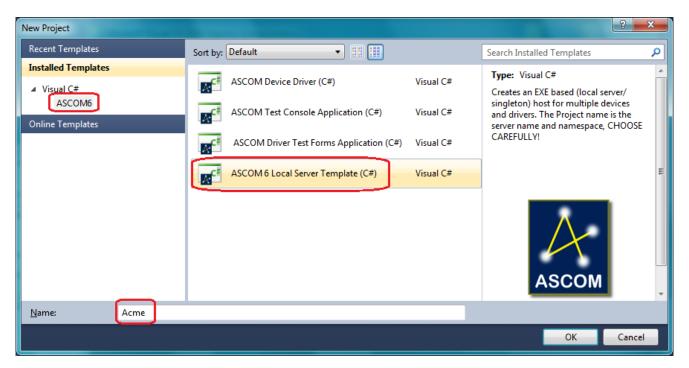
- Enable only 32-bit code generation for the FilterWheel driver by modifying (outside of the Visual Basic IDE environment) the <PlatformTarget> tag in the FilterWheel driver's FilterWheel.csproj file to be **x86** located under the following tags: (it was "AnyCPU")

```
<PropertyGroup Condition=" '$(Configuration)|$(Platform)' == 'Debug|AnyCPU' ">
<PropertyGroup Condition=" '$(Configuration)|$(Platform)' == 'Release|AnyCPU' ">
(i.e. in FilterWheel.csproj: <PlatformTarget>x86</PlatformTarget>)
```

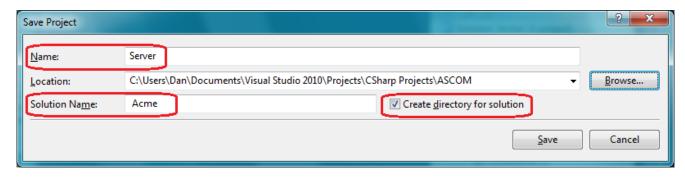
ASCOM C# LocalServer Development Framework Walk-Through

Visual C# 2010 Express ← Run as administrator !!!

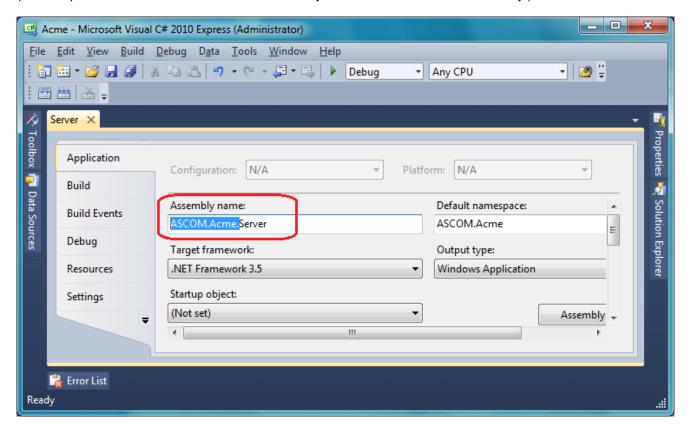
- 1) Start with New Project ASCOM 6 Local Server Template (C#)
 - Name: Acme



- 2) File>Save All -
 - Name: Server
 - Location: ...\CSharp Projects\ASCOM
 - Solution Name: Acme ← MAKE SURE!!! because Visual Studio makes same as Name!!!
 - [✓] Create directory for solution



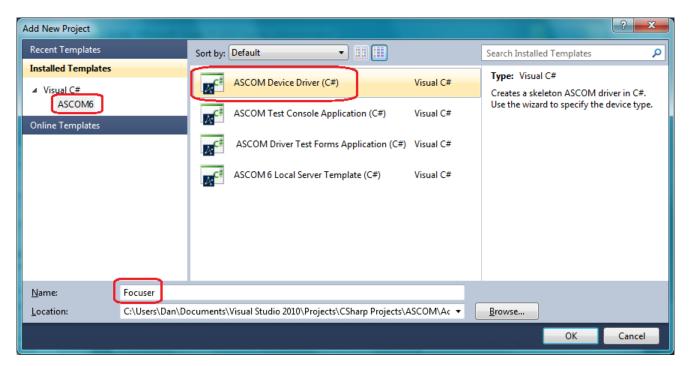
3) Set Server Properties Application Assembly name: **ASCOM.Acme.Server** (The template wizard does not include full assembly name - done here for consistency.)



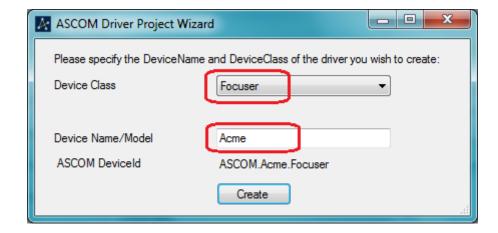
- 4) Add New Project for Focuser driver (File>Add>New Project... not available in C# Express)
 - Right-Click solution name in Solution Explorer ➤ Add ➤ New Project...

 (if Solution not shown in Solution Explorer, do Tools ➤ Options ➤ Projects and Solutions ➤ General,

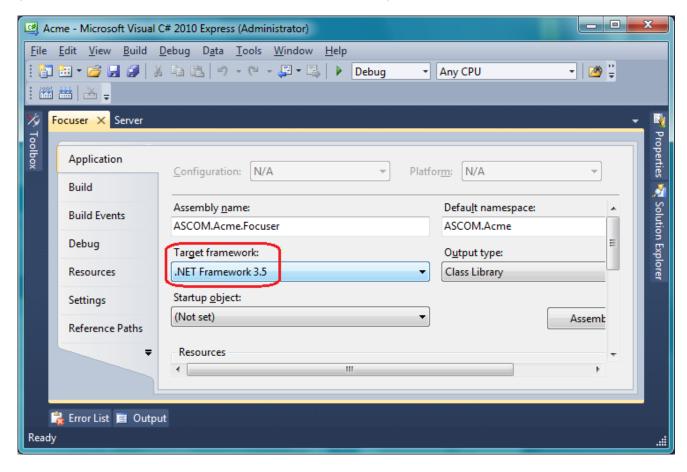
 [✓] Always show solution)
 - ASCOM Device Driver (C#)
 - Name: Focuser



- 5) ASCOM Driver Project Wizard
 - Device Class Focuse
 - Device Name/Model Acme
 - Create



6) Set Focuser Properties Application Target framework: **.NET Framework 3.5** (The driver must use the same .NET Framework as the server.)

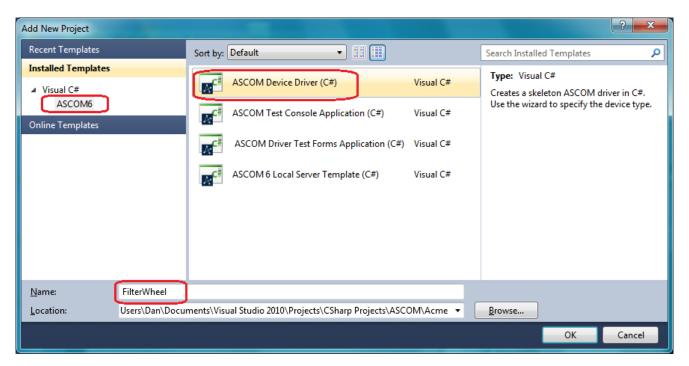


7) In Solution Explorer for Focuser, select and delete References ASCOM. Utilities. Video since it requires .NET 4.0 and the current configuration is for .NET 3.5

- 8) Add New Project for FilterWheel driver (File > Add > New Project... not available in C# Express)
 - Right-Click solution name in Solution Explorer ➤ Add ➤ New Project...

 (if Solution not shown in Solution Explorer, do Tools ➤ Options ➤ Projects and Solutions ➤ General,

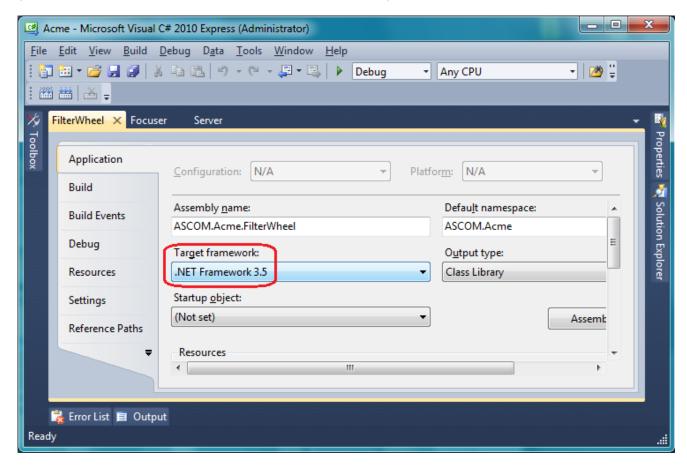
 [✓] Always show solution)
 - ASCOM Device Driver (C#)
 - Name: FilterWheel



- 9) ASCOM Driver Project Wizard
 - Device Class FilterWheel
 - Device Name/Model Acme
 - Create



10) Set FilterWheelProperties > Application > Target framework: .NET Framework 3.5 (The driver must use the same .NET Framework as the server.)

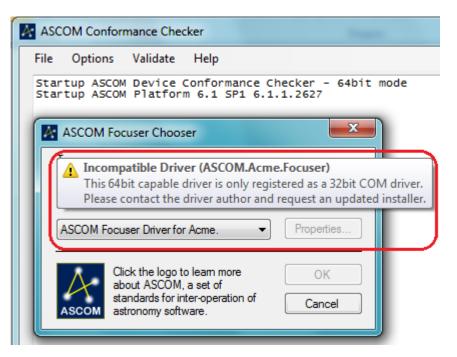


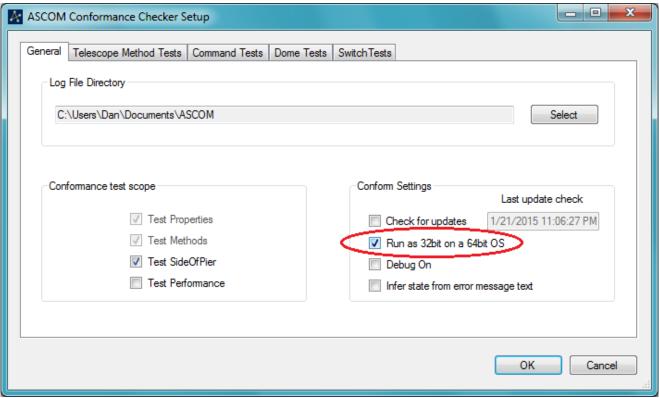
- 11) In Solution Explorer for FilterWheel, select and delete References ➤ ASCOM.Utilities.Video since it requires .NET 4.0 and the current configuration is for .NET 3.5
- 12) Build the solution (F6)

13) Run the ASCOM **Conform** tool. If it is running in 64 bit mode, change it to run in 32 bit mode with:

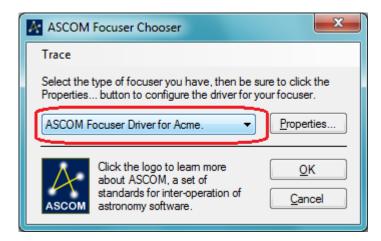
Options ➤ Conformance Options ➤ General ➤ Conform Settings: [✓] Run as 32bit on a 64bit OS

(this is needed because Visual Studio's *Register for COM interop* only registers the drivers as a 32bit COM driver, but not also as a 64bit COM driver on a 64-bit machine - as would be done by the Inno Setup installer)

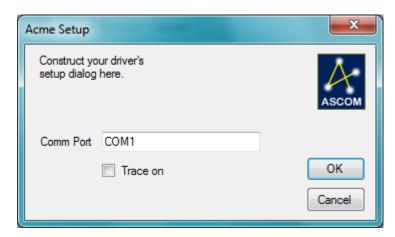




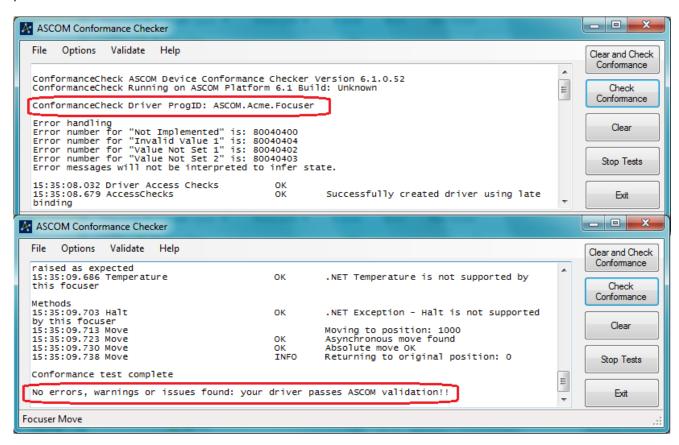
14) Using the ASCOM **Conform** tool, Options Check Focuser, Options Select Driver, select the ASCOM Focuser Driver for Acme.



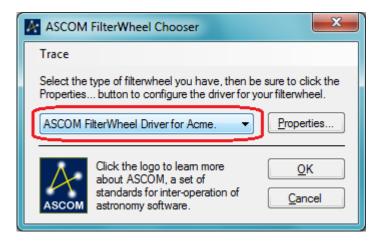
15) Select ASCOM Focuser Chooser > Properties... to get the Acme Setup dialog for the Focuser



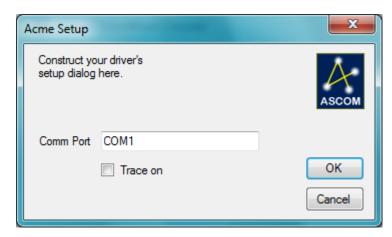
16) Run the Check Conformance and verify that no errors, warnings or issues are found and the Focuser driver passes ASCOM validation!!



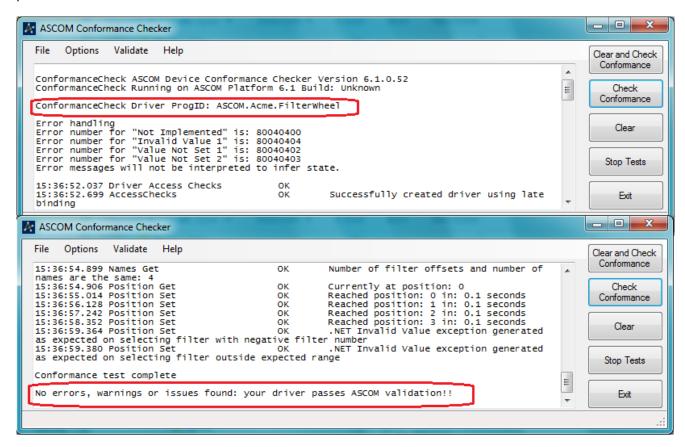
17) Using the ASCOM **Conform** tool, Options Check Filter Wheel, Options Select Driver, select the ASCOM FilterWheel Driver for Acme.



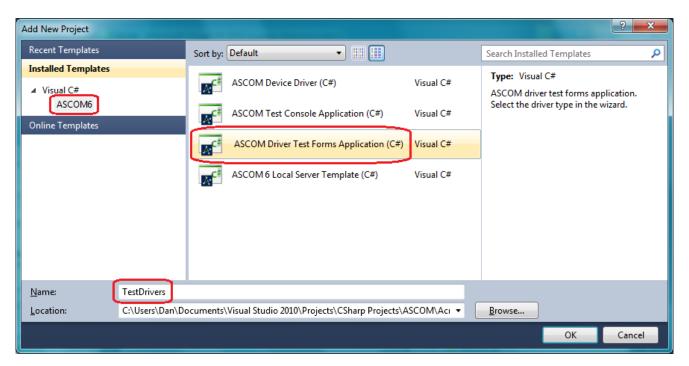
18) Select ASCOM FilterWheel Chooser ➤ Properties... to get the Acme Setup dialog for the FilterWheel



19) Run the Check Conformance and verify that no errors, warnings or issues are found and the FilterWheel driver passes ASCOM validation!!



- 20) Add New Project for application for testing the drivers
 - Right-Click solution name in Solution Explorer > Add > New Project...
 - ASCOM Driver Test Forms Application (C#)
 - Name: TestDrivers

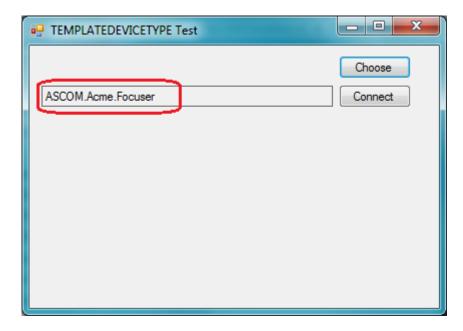


- 21) ASCOM Driver Project Wizard
 - Device Class Focuser
 - Device Name/Model Acme
 - Create



- 22) Right-Click Solution Explorer>TestDrivers project>Set as Startup Project to set the **TestDrivers** project as the startup project
- 23) Build the solution (F6)

24) Run the code (F5), click the test form's Choose button, select the ASCOM Focuser Driver for Acme., select ASCOM Focuser Chooser Properties... to get the Acme Setup dialog for the Focuser, OK those dialogs and verify the ASCOM.Acme.Focuser is shown on the test form.



At this point, additional code can be added to the separate Focuser and FilterWheel drivers to independently control the Focuser and FilterWheel hardware and additional code and controls can be added to the TestDrivers project to exercise and debug the features of the in-proc DLL Focuser and FilterWheel drivers.

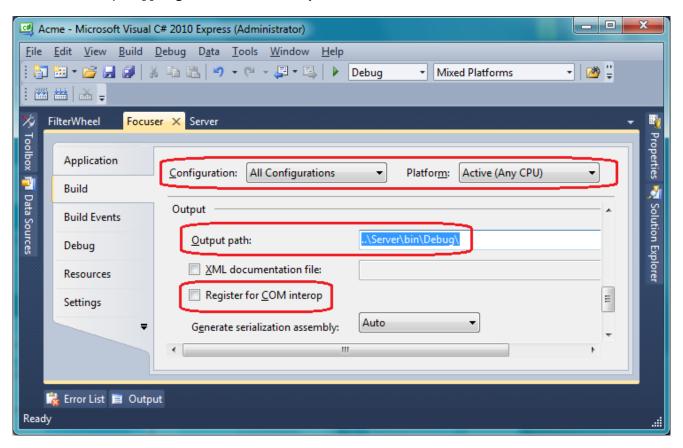
25) Clean the solution with Build≻Clean Solution so that the driver will be automatically unregistered from COM and ASCOM

(if menu Build➤Clean Solution is not shown, use Tools➤Customize➤Commands➤Menu bar: Build➤Add Command...➤Categories: Build, Commands: Clean Solution, OK, Close to add that menu item)

At this point, the Acme Focuser and FilterWheel should no longer be available in **Conform**'s Select Driver.

Now, make the changes to incorporate the **LocalServer** functionality.

- 26) In Focuser Properties ➤ Build ➤
 - Set Configuration: All Configurations, Platform: Active (Any CPU)
 - Set Output > Output path: ..\Server\bin\Debug\ or use ..\Server\bin\Debug
 - Disable Output>[] Register for COM interop



- 27) Right-Click Focuser project Add Reference... Projects Server to add a reference to the Server project to the Focuser Project
- 28) Add the following class to the Focuser project's Driver.cs file just before the Focuser class definition:

```
internal class FocuserLocalServerConstants
{
    internal const string DRIVER_ID = "ASCOM.Acme.Focuser";
    internal const string DRIVER_DESCRIPTION = "Acme Focuser";
}
```

This provides a single instance of Focuser constants to decorate the Focuser class and for use inside the Focuser class following the DRY principle (Don't Repeat Yourself - ref. Tim Long).

29) Add the following attribute declarations to the Focuser project's Driver.cs Focuser class definition:

```
[ProgId(FocuserLocalServerConstants.DRIVER_ID)]
[ServedClassName(FocuserLocalServerConstants.DRIVER_DESCRIPTION)]
```

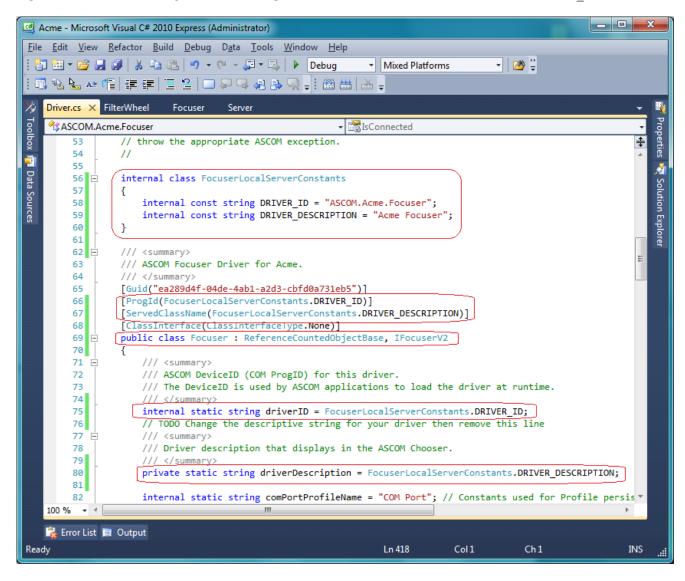
(The server uses this to identify this driver as a driver to be served.)

- 30) Change the Focuser project's Driver.cs Focuser class definition to inherit ReferenceCountedObjectBase:
 - public class Focuser : ReferenceCountedObjectBase, IFocuserV2
- 31) Change the Focuser project's Driver.cs *driverID* definition to:

```
internal static string driverID = FocuserLocalServerConstants.DRIVER_ID;
```

32) Change the Focuser project's Driver.cs driverDescription definition to:

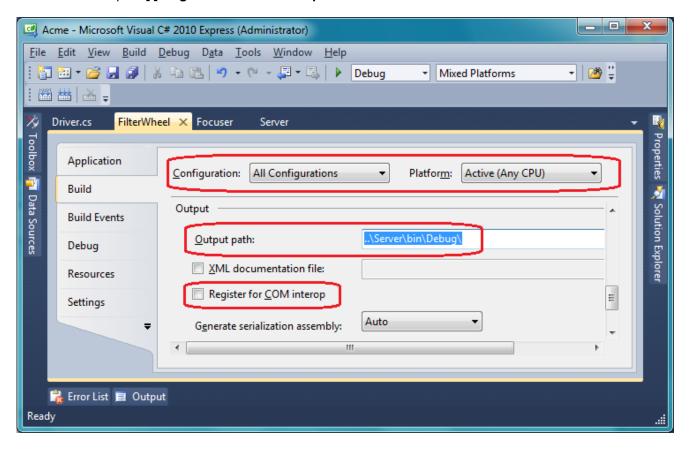
private static string driverDescription = FocuserLocalServerConstants.DRIVER_DESCRIPTION;



33) Remove the Focuser project's Driver.cs ASCOM registration region code

This completes the basic changes to the Focuser driver to be able to be served by an ASCOM LocalServer.

- 34) In FilterWheel Properties>Build>
 - Set Configuration: All Configurations, Platform: Active (Any CPU)
 - Set Output > Output path: ..\Server\bin\Debug\ or use ..\Server\bin\Debug
 - Disable Output>[] Register for COM interop



- 35) Right-Click FilterWheel Project > Add Reference... > Projects > Server to add a reference to the Server project to the FilterWheel project
- 36) Add the following class to the FilterWheel project's Driver.cs file just before the FilterWheel class definition:

```
internal class FilterWheelLocalServerConstants
{
   internal const string DRIVER_ID = "ASCOM.Acme.FilterWheel";
   internal const string DRIVER_DESCRIPTION = "Acme FilterWheel";
}
```

This provides a single instance of FilterWheel constants to decorate the FilterWheel class and for use inside the FilterWheel class following the DRY principle (Don't Repeat Yourself - ref. Tim Long).

37) Add the following attribute declarations to the FilterWheel project's Driver.cs FilterWheel class definition:

```
[ProgId(FilterWheelLocalServerConstants.DRIVER_ID)]
[ServedClassName(FilterWheelLocalServerConstants.DRIVER_DESCRIPTION)]
(The server uses this to identify this driver as a driver to be served.)
```

- 38) Change the FilterWheel project's Driver.cs FilterWheel class definition to inherit ReferenceCountedObjectBase: public class FilterWheel: ReferenceCountedObjectBase, IFilterWheelV2
- 39) Change the FilterWheel project's Driver.cs *driverID* definition to:
 internal static string driverID = FilterWheelLocalServerConstants.DRIVER ID;

40) Change the FilterWheel project's Driver.cs driverDescription definition to:

private static string driverDescription =

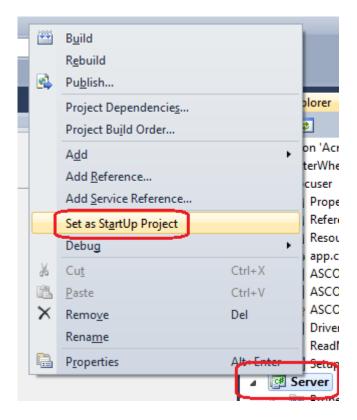
FilterWheelLocalServerConstants.DRIVER_DESCRIPTION;

```
Acme - Microsoft Visual C# 2010 Express (Administrator)
<u>File Edit View Refactor Build Debug Data Tools Window Help</u>
                                                                                           - | 👛 🗒
. 🛅 🛅 ▼ 📂 🖼 🗿 🐰 ங 选 💌 ▼ 🕒 ▼ 📮 ▼ 🖳 🕨 Debug
                                                                  ▼ Mixed Platforms
| 🗓 🗞 🖳 🗠 恇 | 準 準 | 🗉 坚 | 🗆 🔎 🐶 🗐 🖹 🕮 🛗 | 🍝 💂
                                                                                                                         🎬 Properties 🏹 Solution Explorer
    Driver.cs X Driver.cs
                          FilterWheel
                                       Focuser
Toolbox
     SASCOM.Acme.FilterWheel
                                                              comPortProfileName
                                                                                                                      ‡
^
               // throw the appropriate ASCOM exception.
         53
         54
         55
         56
               internal class FilterWheelLocalServerConstants
         57
                   internal const string DRIVER_ID = "ASCOM.Acme.FilterWheel";
         58
         59
                   internal const string DRIVER DESCRIPTION = "Acme FilterWheel";
         60
         61
               /// <summary>
         62 Ė
         63
               /// ASCOM FilterWheel Driver for Acme.
         64
               /// </summary>
         65
               [Guid("b7af819f-167b-4877-9523-a6dcde55599f")]
               [ProgId(FilterWheelLocalServerConstants.DRIVER_ID)]
         66
               [ServedClassName(FilterWheelLocalServerConstants.DRIVER_DESCRIPTION)]
         67
         68
               [ClassIntertace(ClassIntertaceType.None)|
             public class FilterWheel: ReferenceCountedObjectBase, IFilterWheelV2
         69
         70
         71 🚊
                   /// <summary>
         72
                   /// ASCOM DeviceID (COM ProgID) for this driver.
         73
                   /// The DeviceID is used by ASCOM applications to load the driver at runtime.
         74
                    /<u>// </summary></u>
         75
                  internal static string driverID = FilterWheelLocalServerConstants.DRIVER ID;
         76
                   // TODO Change the descriptive string for your driver then remove this line
         77
                   /// <summary>
         78
                   /// Driver description that displays in the ASCOM Chooser.
         79
                    /// </s<u>ummary></u>
         80
                   private static string driverDescription = FilterWheelLocalServerConstants.DRIVER_DESCRIPTION;
         81
                   internal static string comPortProfileName = "COM Port"; // Constants used for Profile persister *
         82
    100 %
    🚼 Error List 🧵 Output
                                                                                                                    INS
Item(s) Saved
                                                                     Ln 81
                                                                                  Col 1
                                                                                                Ch1
```

41) Remove the FilterWheel project's Driver.cs ASCOM registration region code

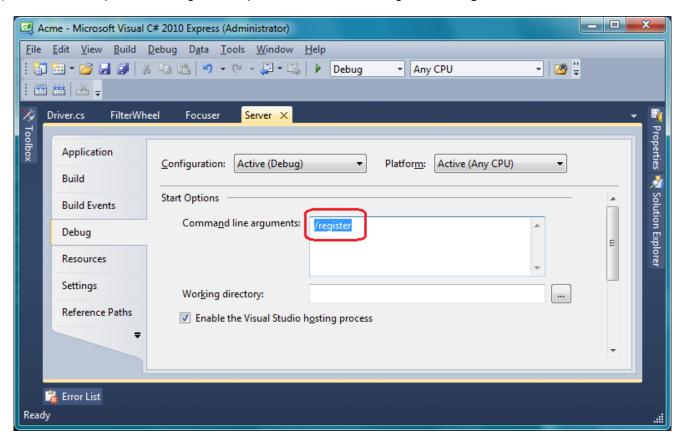
This completes the basic changes to the FilterWheel driver to be able to be served by an ASCOM LocalServer.

42) Right-Click Solution Explorer ➤ Server project ➤ Set as Startup Project to set the local server as the startup project



43) Build the solution (ignore 2 mismatch warnings for now, see NOTES)

44) Add Server Properties > Debug > Start Options > Command line arguments: /register



- 45) Run the project (to have the local server register the drivers with COM and ASCOM) (this registers the drivers for both 32 bit and 64 bit {on a 64-bit machine}, so the ASCOM Conform tool can now be run as 64 bits without problems)
- 46) Using the ASCOM Conform tool, Options > Check Focuser, Options > Select Driver, select the Acme Focuser
- 47) Select ASCOM Focuser Chooser ➤ Properties... to get the Acme Setup dialog for the Focuser
- 48) Run the Check Conformance and verify that no errors, warnings or issues are found and the ASCOM.Acme.Focuser driver passes ASCOM validation!!
- 49) Using the ASCOM Conform tool, Options ➤ Check Filter Wheel, Options ➤ Select Driver, select the Acme Filter Wheel
- 50) Select ASCOM FilterWheel Chooser > Properties... to get the Acme Setup dialog for the FilterWheel
- 51) Run the Check Conformance and verify that no errors, warnings or issues are found and the ASCOM.Acme.FilterWheel driver passes ASCOM validation!!
- 52) Change Server Properties > Debug > Start Options > Command line arguments: /unregister
- 53) Run the project (to have the local server unregister the drivers with COM and ASCOM)

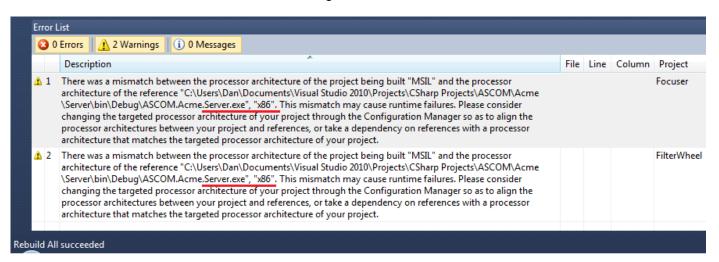
At this point, code can be changed in the Focuser and FilterWheel drivers to appropriately work with the common Focuser and FilterWheel hardware and additional code and controls can be added to the TestDrivers project to exercise and debug the features of the LocalServer-served Focuser and FilterWheel drivers.

When the ASCOM local server and drivers development is complete, the ASCOM Driver Install Script Generator an be used to generate an Inno Setup script to generate a Windows setup executable that can be used to distribute the server and drivers just developed.

Note: The server/driver solution should be closed in the IDE before running the Inno Setup compiler.

NOTES:

- The following warning occurs for both the Focuser driver and the FilterWheel driver when building the solution: "There was a mismatch between the processor architecture of the project being built "MSIL" and the processor architecture of the reference "...\Server\bin\Debug\ASCOM.Acme.Server.exe", "x86"."



These warnings occur because the drivers are built by default from the templates for "AnyCPU" while the server is built by default from the template for "x86". The server *must* be built for "x86" (a served driver fails to load when the server is built for "AnyCPU"), so the drivers need to also be built for "x86". A stand-alone in-proc driver will not work on a 64-bit OS unless it is built for "AnyCPU", but a LocalServer-served driver will work on a 64-bit (and 32-bit) OS when built for "x86").

To resolve these warnings: (the easier way described, Configuration Manager can also be used)

- Enable only 32-bit code generation for the Focuser driver by modifying (outside of the Visual Basic IDE environment) the <PlatformTarget> tag in the Focuser driver's Focuser.csproj file to be **x86** located under the following tags: (it was "AnyCPU")

```
<PropertyGroup Condition=" '$(Configuration)|$(Platform)' == 'Debug|AnyCPU' ">
<PropertyGroup Condition=" '$(Configuration)|$(Platform)' == 'Release|AnyCPU' ">
(i.e. in Focuser.csprog: <PlatformTarget>x86</PlatformTarget>)
```

Enable only 32-bit code generation for the FilterWheel driver by modifying (outside of the Visual Basic IDE environment) the <PlatformTarget> tag in the FilterWheel driver's FilterWheel.csproj file to be x86 located under the following tags: (it was "AnyCPU")

```
<PropertyGroup Condition=" '$(Configuration)|$(Platform)' == 'Debug|AnyCPU' ">
<PropertyGroup Condition=" '$(Configuration)|$(Platform)' == 'Release|AnyCPU' ">
(i.e. in FilterWheel.csproj: <PlatformTarget>x86</PlatformTarget>)
```