

# Contents

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| <b>Abstract</b>   | <b>iii</b> |
| <b>1 Outline</b>  | <b>1</b>   |
| 1.1 Overview . . . . .  | 1          |
| <b>2 Introduction and Literature Review</b>                               | <b>3</b>   |
| 2.1 Tropospheric ozone and air quality . . . . .                          | 3          |
| 2.1.1 Air Quality . . . . .   | 3          |
| 2.1.2 Stratospheric ozone . . . . .                                       | 8          |
| 2.1.3 Biogenic precursors to ozone . . . . .                              | 9          |
| 2.2 Isoprene and other VOCs . . . . .                                     | 10         |
| 2.2.1 What are VOCs . . . . .   | 10         |
| 2.2.2 Emissions estimates . . . . .                                       | 12         |
| 2.2.3 What do they Do? . . . . .  | 14         |
| 2.2.4 Where do they go? . . . . .   | 15         |
| 2.2.5 The isoprene cascade . . . . .                                      | 16         |
| 2.2.6 How and where do we measure them? . . . . .                         | 22         |
| 2.2.7 How do we determine emissions? . . . . .                            | 22         |
| 2.3 Hydroxyl (OH) and other radicals (maybe relocate this bit?) . . . . . | 25         |
| 2.4 Formaldehyde (HCHO) . . . . .   | 26         |
| 2.4.1 How HCHO is measured . . . . .                                      | 27         |
| 2.4.2 Sources and sinks . . . . .   | 28         |
| 2.4.3 Determining isoprene from HCHO . . . . .                            | 30         |
| 2.4.4 Satellite HCHO detection . . . . .                                  | 30         |
| 2.4.5 Glyoxal TODO: move somewhere fitting? . . . . .                     | 36         |
| 2.5 Models . . . . .  | 37         |
| 2.5.1 How can models help . . . . .                                       | 37         |
| 2.5.2 Relevant model frameworks . . . . .                                 | 38         |
| 2.5.3 Using models to determine Isoprene emissions . . . . .              | 41         |
| 2.5.4 Uncertainties . . . . .   | 42         |
| 2.6 Aims . . . . .  | 44         |