Test 1

April Camp 2021

Time: $4\frac{1}{2}$ hours

1. Find all functions $f: \mathbb{R} \to \mathbb{R}$ such that

$$f\left(x^{3}\right) + f\left(y^{3}\right) = \left(x + y\right)\left(f\left(x^{2}\right) + f\left(y^{2}\right) - f(xy)\right)$$

for all real numbers x and y.

2. Let n be a positive integer. Find the number of permutations a_1, a_2, \ldots, a_n of the sequence $1, 2, \ldots, n$ satisfying

$$a_1 \le 2a_2 \le 3a_3 \le \dots \le na_n.$$

3. Let ABCD be a convex quadrilateral with $\angle ABC > 90^{\circ}$, $\angle CDA > 90^{\circ}$, and $\angle DAB = \angle BCD$. Denote by E and F the reflections of A in lines BC and CD respectively. Suppose that the segments AE and AF meet the line BD and K and L respectively. Prove that the circumcircles of triangles BEK and DFL are tangent to each other.

- Submit your solutions at https://forms.gle/uhMSLew7qTQ9Qbqr6.
- Submit each question in a single separate PDF file (with multiple pages if necessary).
- If you take photographs of your work, use a document scanner such as Office Lens to convert to PDF.
- If you have multiple PDF files for a question, combine them using software such as PDFsam.

