```
 1: // $Id: listmap.h,v 1.9 2014-07-09 11:50:34-07 - - $
 2:
 3: #ifndef __LISTMAP_H__
 4: #define __LISTMAP_H__
 5:
 6: #include "xless.h"
 7: #include "xpair.h"
 8:
 9: template <typename Key, typename Value, class Less=xless<Key>>
10: class listmap {
11:    public:
12:       using key_type = Key;
13:       using mapped_type = Value;
14:       using value_type = xpair<const key_type, mapped_type>;
15:    private:
16:       Less less;
17:       struct node;
18:       struct link {
19:          node* next{};
20:          node* prev{};
21:          link (node* next, node* prev): next(next), prev(prev){}
22:       };
23:       struct node: link {
24:          value_type value{};
25:          node (link* next, link* prev, const value_type&);
26:       };
27:       node* anchor() { return static_cast<node*> (&anchor_); }
28:       link anchor_ {anchor(), anchor()};
29:    public:
30:       class iterator;
31:       listmap(){};
32:       listmap (const listmap&);
33:       listmap& operator= (const listmap&);
34:       ~listmap();
35:       iterator insert (const value_type&);
36:       iterator find (const key_type&) const;
37:       iterator erase (iterator position);
38:       iterator begin();
39:       iterator end();
40:       bool empty() const;
41: };
42:
```

```
43:
44: template <typename Key, typename Value, class Less=xless<Key>>
45: class listmap<Key,Value,Less>::iterator {
46:    private:
47:        friend class listmap<Key,Value>;
48:        listmap<Key,Value,Less>::node* where {nullptr};
49:        iterator (node* where): where(where){};
50:    public:
51:        iterator(){}
52:        value_type& operator*();
53:        value_type* operator->();
54:        iterator& operator++(); //++itor
55:        iterator& operator--(); //--itor
56:        void erase();
57:        bool operator== (const iterator&) const;
58:        bool operator!= (const iterator&) const;
59: };
60:
61: #include "listmap.tcc"
62: #endif
63:
```

```
 1: // $Id: trace.h,v 1.2 2014-04-24 18:02:55-07 - - $
 2:
 3: #ifndef __TRACE_H__
 4: #define __TRACE_H__
 5:
 6: #include <iostream>
 7: #include <string>
 8: #include <vector>
 9:
10: using namespace std;
11:
12: //
13: // traceflags -
14: //     static class for maintaining global trace flags, each indicated
15: //     by a single character.
16: // setflags -
17: //     Takes a string argument, and sets a flag for each char in the
18: //     string.  As a special case, '@', sets all flags.
19: // getflag -
20: //     Used by the TRACE macro to check to see if a flag has been set.
21: //     Not to be called by user code.
22: //
23:
24: class traceflags {
25:    private:
26:       static vector<char> flags;
27:    public:
28:       static void setflags (const string& optflags);
29:       static bool getflag (char flag);
30: };
31:
32: //
33: // TRACE -
34: //     Macro which expands into trace code.  First argument is a
35: //     trace flag char, second argument is output code that can
36: //     be sandwiched between <<.  Beware of operator precedence.
37: //     Example:
38: //        TRACE ('u', "foo = " << foo);
39: //     will print two words and a newline if flag 'u' is  on.
40: //     Traces are preceded by filename, line number, and function.
41: //
42:
43: #define TRACE(FLAG,CODE) { \
44:            if (traceflags::getflag (FLAG)) { \
45:               cerr << "[" << __FILE__ << ":" << __LINE__ << ":" \
46:                    << __func__ << "] " << boolalpha; \
47:               cerr << CODE << endl; \
48:            } \
49:         }
50:
51: #endif
52:
```

```
 1: // $Id: util.h,v 1.4 2015-02-11 13:03:38-08 - - $
 2:
 3: //
 4: // util -
 5: //     A utility class to provide various services not conveniently
 6: //     associated with other modules.
 7: //
 8:
 9: #ifndef __UTIL_H__
10: #define __UTIL_H__
11:
12: #include <iostream>
13: #include <list>
14: #include <stdexcept>
15: #include <string>
16:
17: using namespace std;
18:
19: #include "trace.h"
20:
21: //
22: // sys_info -
23: //     Keep track of execname and exit status.  Must be initialized
24: //     as the first thing done inside main.  Main should call:
25: //         sys_info::set_execname (argv[0]);
26: //     before anything else.
27: //
28:
29: class sys_info {
30:    public:
31:       static const string& get_execname ();
32:       static void set_exit_status (int status);
33:       static int get_exit_status ();
34:    private:
35:       friend int main (int argc, char** argv);
36:       static void set_execname (const string& argv0);
37:       static string execname;
38:       static int exit_status;
39: };
40:
41: //
42: // datestring -
43: //     Return the current date, as printed by date(1).
44: //
45:
46: const string datestring ();
47:
48: //
49: // split -
50: //     Split a string into a list<string>..  Any sequence
51: //     of chars in the delimiter string is used as a separator.  To
52: //     Split a pathname, use "/".  To split a shell command, use " ".
53: //
54:
55: list<string> split (const string& line, const string& delimiter);
56:
```

```
 57:
 58: //
 59: // complain -
 60: //     Used for starting error messages.  Sets the exit status to
 61: //     EXIT_FAILURE, writes the program name to cerr, and then
 62: //     returns the cerr ostream.  Example:
 63: //         complain() << filename << ": some problem" << endl;
 64: //
 65:
 66: ostream& complain();
 67:
 68: //
 69: // syscall_error -
 70: //     Complain about a failed system call.  Argument is the name
 71: //     of the object causing trouble.  The extern errno must contain
 72: //     the reason for the problem.
 73: //
 74:
 75: void syscall_error (const string&);
 76:
 77: //
 78: // operator<< (list) -
 79: //     An overloaded template operator which allows lists to be
 80: //     printed out as a single operator, each element separated from
 81: //     the next with spaces.  The item_t must have an output operator
 82: //     defined for it.
 83: //
 84:
 85: template <typename item_t>
 86: ostream& operator<< (ostream& out, const list<item_t>& vec);
 87:
 88: //
 89: // string to_string (thing) -
 90: //     Convert anything into a string if it has an ostream<< operator.
 91: //
 92:
 93: template <typename item_t>
 94: string to_string (const item_t&);
 95:
 96: //
 97: // thing from_string (cons string&) -
 98: //     Scan a string for something if it has an istream>> operator.
 99: //
100:
101: template <typename item_t>
102: item_t from_string (const string&);
103:
104: //
105: // Put the RCS Id string in the object file.
106: //
107:
108: #include "util.tcc"
109: #endif
110:
```

```
 1: // $Id: xless.h,v 1.3 2014-04-24 18:02:55-07 - - $
 2:
 3: #ifndef __XLESS_H__
 4: #define __XLESS_H__
 5:
 6: //
 7: // We assume that the type type_t has an operator< function.
 8: //
 9:
10: template <typename Type>
11: struct xless {
12:    bool operator() (const Type& left, const Type& right) const {
13:       return left < right;
14:    }
15: };
16:
17: #endif
18:
```

```
 1: // $Id: xpair.h,v 1.4 2014-06-27 17:39:08-07 - - $
 2:
 3: #ifndef __XPAIR_H__
 4: #define __XPAIR_H__
 5:
 6: #include <iostream>
 7:
 8: using namespace std;
 9:
10: //
11: // Class xpair works like pair(c++).
12: //
13: // The implicitly generated members will work, because they just
14: // send messages to the first and second fields, respectively.
15: // Caution:  xpair() does not initialize its fields unless
16: // First and Second do so with their default ctors.
17: //
18:
19: template <typename First, typename Second>
20: struct xpair {
21:    First first{};
22:    Second second{};
23:    xpair(){}
24:    xpair (const First& first, const Second& second):
25:             first(first), second(second) {}
26: };
27:
28: template <typename First, typename Second>
29: ostream& operator<< (ostream& out, const xpair<First,Second>& pair) {
30:    out << "{" << pair.first << "," << pair.second << "}";
31:    return out;
32: }
33:
34: #endif
35:
```

```
 1: // $Id: listmap.tcc,v 1.5 2014-07-09 11:50:34-07 - - $
 2:
 3: #include "listmap.h"
 4: #include "trace.h"
 5:
 6: //
 7: /////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
 8: // Operations on listmap::node.
 9: /////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
10: //
11:
12: //
13: // listmap::node::node (link*, link*, const value_type&)
14: //
15: template <typename Key, typename Value, class Less>
16: listmap<Key,Value,Less>::node::node (link* next, link* prev,
17:                                       const value_type& value):
18:             link (next, prev), value (value) {
19: }
20:
```

```
21:
22: //
23: /////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
24: // Operations on listmap.
25: /////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
26: //
27:
28: //
29: // listmap::˜listmap()
30: //
31: template <typename Key, typename Value, class Less>
32: listmap<Key,Value,Less>::˜listmap() {
33:    TRACE ('l', (void*) this);
34: }
35:
36: //
37: // listmap::empty()
38: //
39: template <typename Key, typename Value, class Less>
40: bool listmap<Key,Value,Less>::empty() const {
41:    return anchor_.next == anchor_.prev;
42: }
43:
44: //
45: // listmap::iterator listmap::begin()
46: //
47: template <typename Key, typename Value, class Less>
48: typename listmap<Key,Value,Less>::iterator
49: listmap<Key,Value,Less>::begin() {
50:    return iterator (anchor_.next);
51: }
52:
53: //
54: // listmap::iterator listmap::end()
55: //
56: template <typename Key, typename Value, class Less>
57: typename listmap<Key,Value,Less>::iterator
58: listmap<Key,Value,Less>::end() {
59:    return iterator (anchor());
60: }
61:
```

```
62:
63: //
64: // iterator listmap::insert (const value_type&)
65: //
66: template <typename Key, typename Value, class Less>
67: typename listmap<Key,Value,Less>::iterator
68: listmap<Key,Value,Less>::insert (const value_type& pair) {
69:    TRACE ('l', &pair << "->" << pair);
70:    return iterator();
71: }
72:
73: //
74: // listmap::find(const key_type&)
75: //
76: template <typename Key, typename Value, class Less>
77: typename listmap<Key,Value,Less>::iterator
78: listmap<Key,Value,Less>::find (const key_type& that) const {
79:    TRACE ('l', that);
80:    return iterator();
81: }
82:
83: //
84: // iterator listmap::erase (iterator position)
85: //
86: template <typename Key, typename Value, class Less>
87: typename listmap<Key,Value,Less>::iterator
88: listmap<Key,Value,Less>::erase (iterator position) {
89:    TRACE ('l', &*position);
90:    return iterator();
91: }
92:
```

```
 93:
 94: //
 95: /////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
 96: // Operations on listmap::iterator.
 97: /////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
 98: //
 99:
100: //
101: // listmap::value_type& listmap::iterator::operator*()
102: //
103: template <typename Key, typename Value, class Less>
104: typename listmap<Key,Value,Less>::value_type&
105: listmap<Key,Value,Less>::iterator::operator*() {
106:    TRACE ('l', where);
107:    return where->value;
108: }
109:
110: //
111: // listmap::value_type* listmap::iterator::operator->()
112: //
113: template <typename Key, typename Value, class Less>
114: typename listmap<Key,Value,Less>::value_type*
115: listmap<Key,Value,Less>::iterator::operator->() {
116:    TRACE ('l', where);
117:    return &(where->value);
118: }
119:
120: //
121: // listmap::iterator& listmap::iterator::operator++()
122: //
123: template <typename Key, typename Value, class Less>
124: typename listmap<Key,Value,Less>::iterator&
125: listmap<Key,Value,Less>::iterator::operator++() {
126:    TRACE ('l', where);
127:    where = where->next;
128:    return *this;
129: }
130:
131: //
132: // listmap::iterator& listmap::iterator::operator--()
133: //
134: template <typename Key, typename Value, class Less>
135: typename listmap<Key,Value,Less>::iterator&
136: listmap<Key,Value,Less>::iterator::operator--() {
137:    TRACE ('l', where);
138:    where = where->prev;
139:    return *this;
140: }
141:
```

```
142:
143: //
144: // bool listmap::iterator::operator== (const iterator&)
145: //
146: template <typename Key, typename Value, class Less>
147: inline bool listmap<Key,Value,Less>::iterator::operator==
148:             (const iterator& that) const {
149:    return this->where == that.where;
150: }
151:
152: //
153: // bool listmap::iterator::operator!= (const iterator&)
154: //
155: template <typename Key, typename Value, class Less>
156: inline bool listmap<Key,Value,Less>::iterator::operator!=
157:             (const iterator& that) const {
158:    return this->where != that.where;
159: }
160:
```

```
 1: // $Id: util.tcc,v 1.3 2014-06-27 17:49:07-07 - - $
 2:
 3: #include <sstream>
 4: #include <typeinfo>
 5: using namespace std;
 6:
 7: template <typename item_t>
 8: ostream& operator<< (ostream& out, const list<item_t>& vec) {
 9:    bool want_space = false;
10:    for (const auto& item: vec) {
11:       if (want_space) cout << " ";
12:       cout << item;
13:       want_space = true;
14:    }
15:    return out;
16: }
17:
18: template <typename Type>
19: string to_string (const Type& that) {
20:    ostringstream stream;
21:    stream << that;
22:    return stream.str();
23: }
24:
25: template <typename Type>
26: Type from_string (const string& that) {
27:    stringstream stream;
28:    stream << that;
29:    Type result;
30:    if (not (stream >> result and stream.eof())) {
31:       throw domain_error (string (typeid (Type).name())
32:             + " from_string (" + that + ")");
33:    }
34:    return result;
35: }
36:
```

```cpp
 1: // $Id: trace.cpp,v 1.3 2014-05-29 19:20:19-07 - - $
 2:
 3: #include <climits>
 4: #include <iostream>
 5: #include <limits>
 6: #include <vector>
 7:
 8: using namespace std;
 9:
10: #include "trace.h"
11:
12: using boolvec = vector<char>;
13: boolvec traceflags::flags (UCHAR_MAX + 1, false);
14: const boolvec trueflags (UCHAR_MAX + 1, true);
15:
16: void traceflags::setflags (const string& optflags) {
17:    for (char flag: optflags) {
18:       if (flag == '@') {
19:          flags = trueflags;
20:       }else {
21:          flags[flag] = true;
22:       }
23:    }
24:    // Note that TRACE can trace setflags.
25:    TRACE ('t',  "optflags = " << optflags);
26: }
27:
28: //
29: // getflag -
30: //    Check to see if a certain flag is on.
31: //
32:
33: bool traceflags::getflag (char flag) {
34:    // Bug alert:
35:    // Don't TRACE this function or the stack will blow up.
36:    bool result = flags[flag];
37:    return result;
38: }
39:
```

```cpp
 1: // $Id: util.cpp,v 1.6 2015-02-11 13:04:52-08 - - $
 2:
 3: #include <cerrno>
 4: #include <cstdlib>
 5: #include <cstring>
 6: #include <ctime>
 7: #include <stdexcept>
 8: #include <string>
 9: using namespace std;
10:
11: #include "util.h"
12:
13: int sys_info::exit_status = EXIT_SUCCESS;
14: string sys_info::execname; // Must be initialized from main().
15:
16: void sys_info_error (const string& condition) {
17:    throw logic_error ("main() has " + condition
18:             + " called sys_info::set_execname()");
19: }
20:
21: void sys_info::set_execname (const string& argv0) {
22:    if (execname == "") sys_info_error ("already");
23:    int slashpos = argv0.find_last_of ('/') + 1;
24:    execname = argv0.substr (slashpos);
25:    cout << boolalpha;
26:    cerr << boolalpha;
27:    TRACE ('u', "execname = " << execname);
28: }
29:
30: const string& sys_info::get_execname () {
31:    if (execname == "") sys_info_error ("not yet");
32:    return execname;
33: }
34:
35: void sys_info::set_exit_status (int status) {
36:    if (execname == "") sys_info_error ("not yet");
37:    exit_status = status;
38: }
39:
40: int sys_info::get_exit_status () {
41:    if (execname == "") sys_info_error ("not yet");
42:    return exit_status;
43: }
44:
45: const string datestring () {
46:    time_t clock = time (nullptr);
47:    struct tm *tm_ptr = localtime (&clock);
48:    char timebuf[256];
49:    strftime (timebuf, sizeof timebuf,
50:             "%a %b %e %H:%M:%S %Z %Y", tm_ptr);
51:    return timebuf;
52: }
53:
```

```cpp
54:
55: list<string> split (const string& line, const string& delimiters) {
56:    list<string> words;
57:    size_t end = 0;
58:    // Loop over the string, splitting out words, and for each word
59:    // thus found, append it to the output list<string>.
60:    for (;;) {
61:       size_t start = line.find_first_not_of (delimiters, end);
62:       if (start == string::npos) break;
63:       end = line.find_first_of (delimiters, start);
64:       words.push_back (line.substr (start, end - start));
65:    }
66:    TRACE ('u', words);
67:    return words;
68: }
69:
70: ostream& complain() {
71:    sys_info::set_exit_status (EXIT_FAILURE);
72:    cerr << sys_info::get_execname () << ": ";
73:    return cerr;
74: }
75:
76: void syscall_error (const string& object) {
77:    complain() << object << ": " << strerror (errno) << endl;
78: }
79:
```

```
 1: // $Id: main.cpp,v 1.7 2015-02-03 15:39:46-08 - - $
 2:
 3: #include <cstdlib>
 4: #include <exception>
 5: #include <iostream>
 6: #include <string>
 7: #include <unistd.h>
 8:
 9: using namespace std;
10:
11: #include "listmap.h"
12: #include "xpair.h"
13: #include "util.h"
14:
15: using str_str_pair = xpair<const string,string>;
16: using str_str_map = listmap<string,string>;
17:
18: void scan_options (int argc, char** argv) {
19:    opterr = 0;
20:    for (;;) {
21:       int option = getopt (argc, argv, "@:");
22:       if (option == EOF) break;
23:       switch (option) {
24:          case '@':
25:             traceflags::setflags (optarg);
26:             break;
27:          default:
28:             complain() << "-" << (char) optopt << ": invalid option"
29:                        << endl;
30:             break;
31:       }
32:    }
33: }
34:
35: int main (int argc, char** argv) {
36:    sys_info::set_execname (argv[0]);
37:    scan_options (argc, argv);
38:
39:    str_str_map test;
40:    for (char** argp = &argv[optind]; argp != &argv[argc]; ++argp) {
41:       str_str_pair pair (*argp, to_string<int> (argp - argv));
42:       cout << "Before insert: " << pair << endl;
43:       test.insert (pair);
44:    }
45:
46:    for (str_str_map::iterator itor = test.begin();
47:         itor != test.end(); ++itor) {
48:       cout << "During iteration: " << *itor << endl;
49:    }
50:
51:    str_str_map::iterator itor = test.begin();
52:    test.erase (itor);
53:
54:    cout << "EXIT_SUCCESS" << endl;
55:    return EXIT_SUCCESS;
56: }
57:
```

```
 1: # $Id: Makefile,v 1.10 2015-01-30 14:30:57-08 - - $
 2:
 3: # By default, gmake sets the variable ${CXX}=g++ on a Linux system.
 4: # To use Sun Studio C++ (CC), set the variable CXX=CC, either on
 5: # the command line when calling make, or in an environment variable.
 6:
 7: MKFILE      = Makefile
 8: DEPFILE     = ${MKFILE}.dep
 9: NOINCL      = ci clean spotless
10: NEEDINCL    = ${filter ${NOINCL}, ${MAKECMDGOALS}}
11: GMAKE       = ${MAKE} --no-print-directory
12:
13: COMPILECPP  = g++ -g -O0 -Wall -Wextra -std=gnu++11
14: MAKEDEPCPP  = g++ -MM
15:
16: CPPHEADER   = listmap.h trace.h util.h xless.h xpair.h
17: TEMPLATES   = listmap.tcc util.tcc
18: CPPSOURCE   = trace.cpp util.cpp main.cpp
19: ALLCPPSRC   = ${CPPHEADER} ${TEMPLATES} ${CPPSOURCE}
20: OBJECTS     = ${CPPSOURCE:.cpp=.o}
21: EXECBIN     = keyvalue
22: OTHERS      = ${MKFILE}
23: ALLSOURCES  = ${ALLCPPSRC} ${OTHERS}
24: LISTING     = Listing.ps
25:
26: all : ${EXECBIN}
27:
28: ${EXECBIN} : ${OBJECTS}
29:         ${COMPILECPP} -o $@ ${OBJECTS}
30:
31: %.o : %.cpp
32:         ${COMPILECPP} -c $<
33:
34: ci : ${ALLSOURCES}
35:         - checksource ${ALLSOURCES}
36:         cid + ${ALLSOURCES}
37:
38: lis : ${ALLSOURCES}
39:         mkpspdf ${LISTING} ${ALLSOURCES} ${DEPFILE}
40:
41: clean :
42:         - rm ${OBJECTS} ${DEPFILE} core
43:
44: spotless : clean
45:         - rm ${EXECBIN} ${LISTING} ${LISTING:.ps=.pdf}
46:
47: dep : ${ALLCPPSRC}
48:         @ echo "# ${DEPFILE} created `LC_TIME=C date`" >${DEPFILE}
49:         ${MAKEDEPCPP} ${CPPSOURCE} >>${DEPFILE}
50:
51: ${DEPFILE} :
52:         @ touch ${DEPFILE}
53:         ${GMAKE} dep
54:
55: again :
56:         ${GMAKE} spotless dep ci all lis
57:
58: ifeq (${NEEDINCL}, )
```

```
59: include ${DEPFILE}
60: endif
61:
```

```
1: # Makefile.dep created Fri Jan 30 14:30:57 PST 2015
2: trace.o: trace.cpp trace.h
3: util.o: util.cpp util.h trace.h util.tcc
4: main.o: main.cpp listmap.h xless.h xpair.h listmap.tcc trace.h util.h \
5:  util.tcc
```