

Peter E. Murray – @DataG – https://dltj.org/about

# Ensuring System Interoperability

Readers and Ebooks: Making The Connection

NISO/BISG Forum, ALA Annual

June 21, 2019

## Interoperability? Standards!

- \* Content: EPUB
- \* Discovery/Delivery: NISO FASTEN working group
- \* Description: ONIX for Books
- Usage Reports: Project COUNTER
- \* Shared Annotation: Web Annotation

Content

### **EPUB**

Revision 3.2

IDPF / W3C



## **EPUB**

- \* An archive (Zip) file containing HTML content, associated media, and metadata
- First promoted by IDPF, now a W3C specification
- \* EPUB 3.2 approved last month
- https://www.w3.org/publishing/epub/epub-overview.html

# Why EPUB?

- \* Leverages web technologies
  - \* HTML, CSS, SVG and other resources in a single-file container
  - \* Accessibility standards
- Open specification
- \* DRM available, if needed

Discovery / Delivery

# NISO FASTEN Working Group

Flexible API ST and ard for E-content



## NISO FASTEN

This recommended practice is intended to modernize library-vendor technical interoperability using RESTful web service APIs to fulfill community, vendor, and developer requirements in transmitting library-related information related to serving licensed electronic content.

The scope includes areas such as login/authentication, account information, availability, item status, item checkout, audio/video/online recording streaming, and patron registration with vendor(s).

## NISO FASTEN

- \* Recommended practices for these tasks
  - \* Authentication
  - \* Resource Synchronization
  - \* Resource Access
- \* Physical and electronic format; book, video, audio

Description

### ONIX for Books

ONline Information EXchange

Revision 3.0

EDItEUR / Book Industry Study Group

```
>198,643636 78617,73-2289 783 56-203 55549<br/>
>124,634546 78672,23-7779 683 56-203 88349<br/>
>458,11142 83417,73-2337 876 56-203 88349<br/>
>145,523286 64486,22-2889 986 56-203 88849<br/>
>368,688789 12437,23-2333 977 56-203 55549<br/>
-18,654 676,18,7-23987 911 56-203 88889<br/>
>19,654 66,72,23-2829 955 56-203 46549<br/>
>19,654 66,72,23-2829 95556-203 46549<br/>
>19,654 66,72,23-2829 95556-203 85549<br/>
>19,654 66,73-2829 783 56-203 85549<br/>
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>368,688789 12437,23-2333 977 56-203 55549<br/>
>163,65546 67818,7-23987 911 56-203 88889>
```

## ONIX for Books

"ONIX for Books refers to a standard format that publishers can use to distribute electronic information about their books to wholesale, e-tail and retail booksellers, other publishers, and anyone else involved in the sale of books."

## ONIX for Books

- \* XML file containing
  - Product Description
  - Marketing Collateral Details
  - \* Content Details (individual chapters or parts within a product)
  - Publishing Details (imprints, status, territorial rights)
  - List of Related Material
  - Product Supply Details

Usage Reports

## Project COUNTER

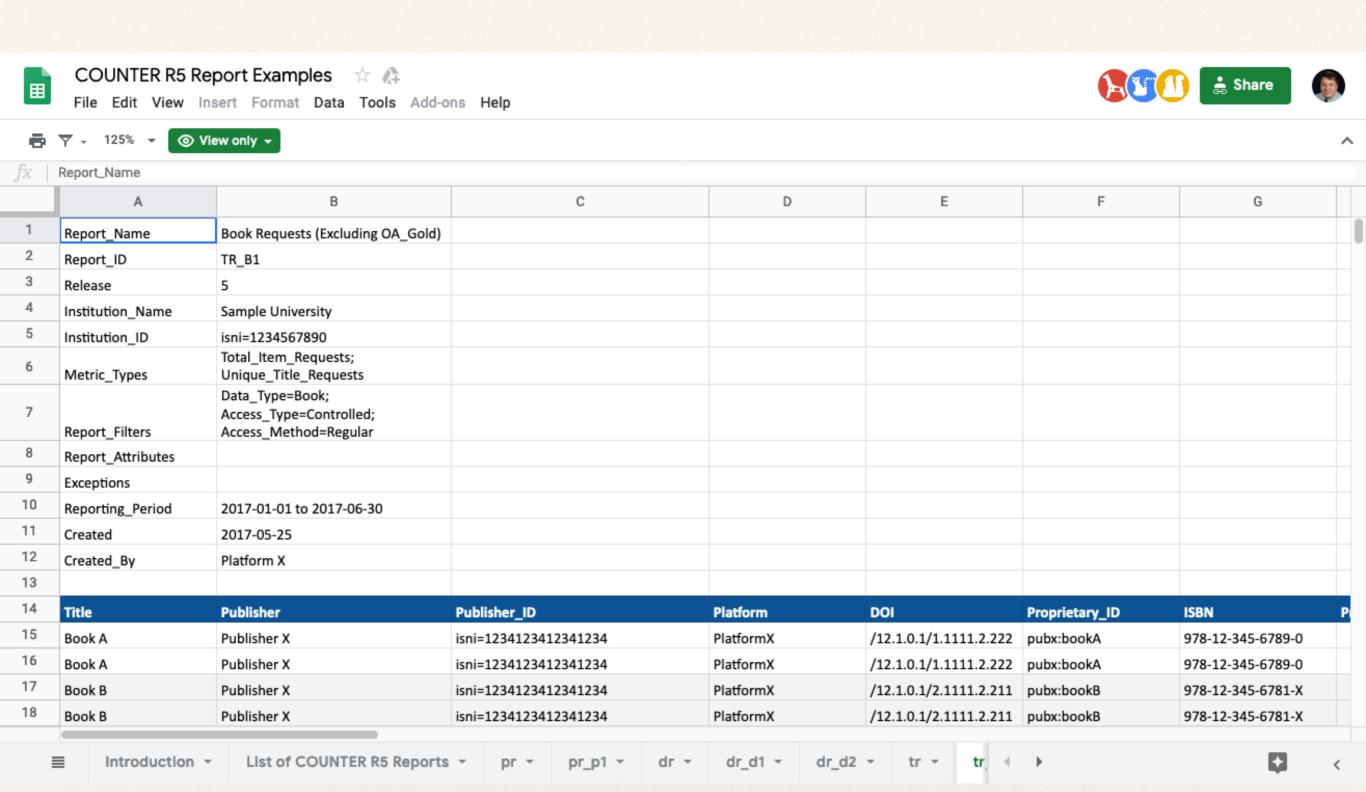
Code of Practice Revision 5



## Project COUNTER

- Platform Usage
- Database Usage
  - DR\_D1: Database Search and Item Usage
  - \* DR\_D2: Database Access Denied
- Title Reports
  - \* TR\_B1: Book Requests (Excluding OA\_Gold)
  - \* TR\_B2: Book Access Denied
  - \* TR\_B3: Book Usage by Access Type





### **COUNTER Revision 5 Report Examples**



### Shared Annotation

# Open Annotation – hypothes.is

2017

W3C Web Annotation Working Group

W3C Open Annotation Community Group

hypothes.is



## Open Annotation (W3C)

- Annotation standard covering HTML, PDF, EPUB
- \* Consists of Data Model, Vocabulary, Protocol

### **Education**

### Welcome to Hypothesis, Educators!

Teachers have known the value of having students annotate texts for a long time. It's a natural progression to annotate text online. What I like about Hypothes.is is the ability for my students and I to annotate the open web and share our thoughts with anybody.

– Chris Sloan, English teacher, Judge Memorial Catholic High School

Whether web literacy or digital citizenship is a focus of your curriculum, or you are simply teaching a traditional text like a poem or article that just happens to be online, you and your students can use Hypothesis to collaboratively annotate course readings and other internet resources. Check out what teachers and students are saying about the power of collaborative annotation or see these examples of classroom use of the Hypothesis tool.

Here are some resources to help you get started with Hypothesis today:

10 Ways to Annotate with Students

#### LMS App

Install the Hypothesis LMS App in your LMS and learn more about our free pilot program for educational institutions.









### START A CONVERSATION

Talk with us about using collaborative annotation for

hypothes.is for Education page



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hypothes.is for Education page, Hypothes.is enabled



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Help





Public •

Annotations 4

≗ Public

Educators

Just got to think about our roles, in view of annotation. Using "curation" as a term for collecting URLs sounds like usurping the title of "curator". But there's something to be said about the role involved. From the whole "guide on the side" angle to the issue with finding appropriate resources based on a wealth of expertise.



Page Notes



5 < 🟴

Mar 19, 2018

Feb 8, 2016

kassapian

2 Public

Education

I remember being told about the possibility of this service back in 1999. Glad to see it in action finally.



#### gardnercampbell

Jul 31, 2016

± Public

and I

1

With respect: this should be "my students and me." A common mistake. One self-check is to drop everything but the pronoun, which will usually reveal the problem: "the ability for ... I to annotate the open web" is obviously wrong. Another

### Education

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hypothes.is for Education page, Hypothes.is panel displayed

## Peter E. Murray

Open Source Community Advocate Index Data, LLC https://dltj.org/about

Presentation Notes: https://dltj.org/article/niso-readers-ebooks/

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"Sunset" from the National Archives and Records Administration via DPLA