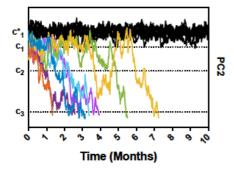
A Simulated stochastic state-transition dynamics

$$dX_t = -\nabla U dt + \sqrt{2\beta^{-1}} dB_t$$



B Evolution of probability density

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}p(x_2,t) = -\frac{\partial}{\partial x_2}\left[U(x_2)p(x_2,t)\right] + \beta^{-1}\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_2^2}p(x_2,t)$$

