

Busayra Excavations by Crystal M. Bennett 1971-1980
by Piotr Bienkowski

CONTENTS

List of Figures	
List of Plates	15
List of Tables	29
Foreword	31
<i>Simon P. Bennett</i>	
Acknowledgements and Personnel	33
Contributors and Abbreviations	35
1. The Site and its Exploration	37
<i>Piotr Bienkowski</i>	
Geographical setting	37
Identification and survey	40
The Bennett excavations	42
Problems of excavation, recording and publication	44
Chronology	46
2. The Hinterland of Busayra	47
<i>Burton MacDonald</i>	
Introduction	47
The Tafila-Busayra Archaeological Survey and the Busayra citadel	47
Topography and geology of the Busayra region	51
Climate	51
Water	52
Vegetation	52
Roads	52
3. Bozrah in the Hebrew Scriptures	53
<i>John R. Bartlett</i>	
4. Area A	57
<i>Piotr Bienkowski</i>	
5. Area B	111
<i>Piotr Bienkowski</i>	
Squares B1-4	111
Squares 135-8	128
Squares 139-10	134
Area B: overall summary and interpretation	137
6. Area C	149
<i>Piotr Bienkowski</i>	
The Area C complex	149
Square C3	195
Area C: overall summary and interpretation	199
7. Area D	207
<i>Piotr Bienkowski</i>	
Square D2	210
Square D3	217
Area D: overall summary and interpretation	221

8. Area H	225
<i>Piotr Bienkowski</i>	
Square H1	225
Square H2	229
Area H: overall summary and interpretation	230
9. The Pottery	233
<i>Piotr Bienkowski</i>	
with contributions by <i>Marion F. Oakeshott</i> and <i>Andrea M. Berlin</i>	
Introduction	233
Manufacturing methods	233
Ware types	234
The Iron Age II/ Persian pottery	235
Decorative motifs	343
Notes on black slipped table wares from Busayra	344
The later pottery	348
Discussion	349
10. The Small Finds	353
<i>Leonie Sedman</i>	
Introduction	353
Decorated sherds	353
Discs (including furniture inlay)	356
Bone and ivory	360
Glass and crystal	363
Faience	364
Beads	365
Terracotta figurines	366
Pottery boxes (coffins ?)	392
Palettes	393
Stone vessels and objects/ plaster	395
Whorls and weights	408
Metal	414
Coins	425
Miscellaneous	426
Conclusions	427
11. Inscribed Material	429
<i>Alan Millard</i>	
Formal inscriptions	429
Seal and seal impression	429
Ostraca	431
Graffiti	432
Uninscribed seals and seal impressions	435
Potters' marks	437
12. Fossil and Recent Marine Invertebrates	441
<i>David S. Reese</i>	
with contributions by <i>Kenneth J. McNamara</i> and <i>Catherine Sease</i>	
Fossil marine invertebrates	441
Recent marine invertebrates	454
13. The Animal Bones	471
Edited by <i>Piotr Bienkowski</i>	
with a contribution by <i>David S. Reese</i>	
Sheep and goats	471

Cattle	471
Equids	472
Camels	472
Dogs/wolves	472
Pigs	472
Chickens	472
Gazelles	472
Reptiles	472
Fish	472
Unidentified	472
Conclusions	472
The worked astragalus	472
 14. Conclusions	 475
<i>Piotr Bienkowski</i>	
Overall phasing	475
Dating	477
The nature and role of Busayra	478
 Appendix 1. Instrumental Neutron Activation Analysis, Busayra and Judah	 483
<i>Jan Gunneweg and Marta Balla</i>	
 Appendix 2. Metallurgical Examination of Copper-base Metal from Busayra	 487
<i>R.F. Tylecote</i>	
Bibliography	489