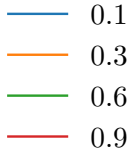
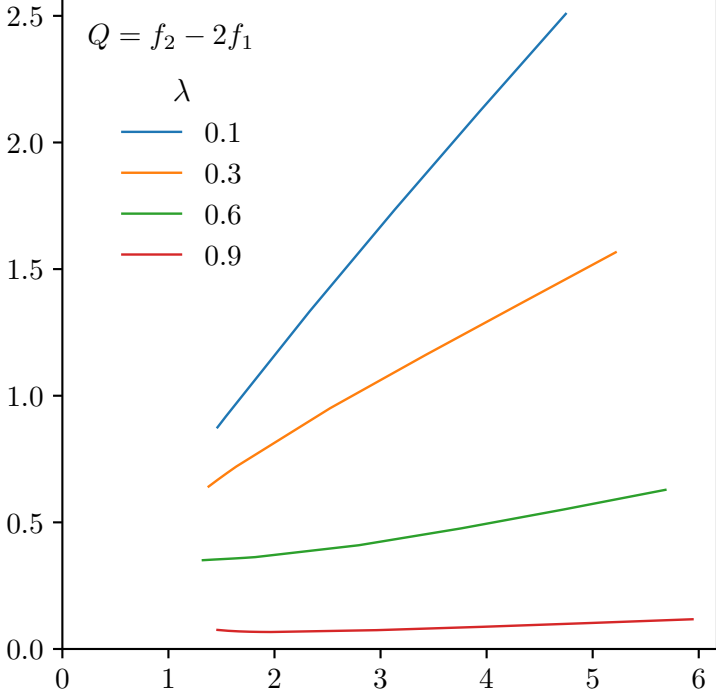


$$Q = f_2 - 2f_1$$

 λ  $q_2 - q_1$ 

Base stimulus strength, \bar{q}