Titanic Dataset (Apriori)

All Rules

Produces a set of 186 rules

Support = 0.01 & Confidence = 0.9

| lhs ft | | rhs | support | confidence | lί |
|--|----|----------------|------------|------------|----|
| 1 {Class=2nd,Age=Child} 095640 | => | {Survived=Yes} | 0.01090413 | 1.0000000 | 3. |
| 2 {Class=1st,Sex=Female} 010243 | => | {Survived=Yes} | 0.06406179 | 0.9724138 | 3. |
| 3 {Class=2nd,Sex=Male,Age=Adult} 354083 | => | {Survived=No} | 0.06996820 | 0.9166667 | 1. |
| 4 {Class=1st,Sex=Female,Age=Adult} 009650 | => | {Survived=Yes} | 0.06360745 | 0.9722222 | 3. |
| | => | {Survivea=Yes} | 0.06360745 | 0.972222 | 3. |

Removing Redundancies

```
      1 {Class=2nd,Age=Child}
      => {Survived=Yes} 0.01090413 1.0000000 3.09

      5640
      => {Survived=Yes} 0.06406179 0.9724138 3.01

      2 {Class=1st,Sex=Female}
      => {Survived=Yes} 0.06406179 0.9724138 3.01

      0243
      3 {Class=2nd,Sex=Male,Age=Adult} => {Survived=No} 0.06996820 0.9166667 1.35

      4083
```

Sorted

```
      1 {Class=2nd,Age=Child}
      => {Survived=Yes} 0.01090413 1.0000000 3.09 5640

      2 {Class=1st,Sex=Female}
      => {Survived=Yes} 0.06406179 0.9724138 3.01 0243 3 {Class=2nd,Sex=Male,Age=Adult} => {Survived=No} 0.06996820 0.9166667 1.35 4083
```

Summary: With the Titanic data set it is clear that after filtering for high confidence (and low support) as well as pruning for redundancies that those most likely to have survived the downfall of Titanic were 2^{nd} class children as well as 2^{nd} class male adults and female (adults and children) with a sizeable lift to support it.

Retail Dataset (Apriori)

All Rules

Set of 6108 rules

Support = 0.01 & Confidence = 0.9

Set of 520 rules

**1 - 500 omitted to save space **

```
502 {Bread,CannedGoods,Dairy,Drink,FrozenFood,Fruit,Vegetable} e} 0.0314 0.9486405 1.638695
                                                                                                           => {PersonalCar
503 {Bread, Dairy, Drink, FrozenFood, Fruit, PaperGoods, Tobacco} e} 0.0211 0.9590909 1.656747
                                                                                                           => {PersonalCar
504 {Bread, Dairy, Drink, FrozenFood, PaperGoods, Tobacco, Vegetable} e} 0.0216 0.9642857 1.665721
                                                                                                           => {PersonalCar
505 {Dairy,Drink,FrozenFood,Fruit,PaperGoods,Tobacco,Vegetable}
                                                                                                           => {PersonalCar
e} 0.0232
              0.9666667 1.669834
506 {Bread, Drink, FrozenFood, Fruit, PaperGoods, Tobacco, Vegetable}
                                                                                                           => {PersonalCar
              0.9711538
e} 0.0303
                            1.677585
63 0.0408 0.9691211 1.674073

508 {Bread,Dairy,Drink,Fruit,PaperGoods,Tobacco,Vegetable}
e} 0.0408 0.9691211 1.674073

508 {Bread,Dairy,Drink,FrozenFood,Fruit,Tobacco,Vegetable}
e} 0.0459 0.9562500 1.651840
                                                                                                           => {PersonalCar
                                                                                                           => {PersonalCar
el 0.0459
509 {Bread, Dairy, Drink, FrozenFood, Fruit, PaperGoods, Vegetable}
                                                                                                           => {PersonalCar
e} 0.0232 0.9626556 1.662905
510 {Bread,Cleaner,Drink,FrozenFood,Fruit,PaperGoods,Tobacco,Vegetable}
                                                                                                           => {PersonalCar
e} 0.0114
              0.9579832 1.654834
511 {Bread, Cleaner, Dairy, Drink, Fruit, PaperGoods, Tobacco, Vegetable}
                                                                                                           => {PersonalCar
e} 0.0168 0.9655172 1.667848
512 {Bread, CannedGoods, Dairy, Drink, FrozenFood, Fruit, PaperGoods, Tobacco}
                                                                                                           => {PersonalCar
e} 0.0120 0.9448819 1.632202
513 {Bread, CannedGoods, Dairy, Drink, FrozenFood, PaperGoods, Tobacco, Vegetable}
                                                                                                           => {PersonalCar
e} 0.0124
              0.9465649 1.635109
514 {CannedGoods, Dairy, Drink, FrozenFood, Fruit, PaperGoods, Tobacco, Vegetable} e} 0.0130 0.9489051 1.639152
                                                                                                           => {PersonalCar
515 {Bread, CannedGoods, Drink, FrozenFood, Fruit, PaperGoods, Tobacco, Vegetable}
                                                                                                           => {PersonalCar
e} 0.0169 0.9602273
                            1.658710
516 {Bread, CannedGoods, Dairy, Drink, Fruit, PaperGoods, Tobacco, Vegetable} e} 0.0123 0.9461538 1.634399
                                                                                                           => {PersonalCar
517 {Bread, CannedGoods, Dairy, Drink, FrozenFood, Fruit, Tobacco, Vegetable} e} 0.0252 0.9473684 1.636498
                                                                                                           => {PersonalCar
518 {Bread, CannedGoods, Dairy, Drink, FrozenFood, Fruit, PaperGoods, Vegetable} e} 0.0136 0.9444444 1.631447
                                                                                                           => {PersonalCar
519 {Bread, Dairy, Drink, FrozenFood, Fruit, PaperGoods, Tobacco, Vegetable} e} 0.0191 0.9597990 1.657970
                                                                                                           => {PersonalCar
520 {Bread, CannedGoods, Dairy, Drink, FrozenFood, Fruit, PaperGoods, Tobacco, Vegetable} => {PersonalCare} 0.0108 0.9391304 1.622267
```

Removing Redundancies

```
lhs rhs support confidence lift 1 {Drink} => {PersonalCare} 0.2921 0.9675389 1.67134
```

<u>Sorted</u>

Summary: A substantial amount of rules were generated when creating the entire rule set for the retail database. After filtering, PersonalCare seems to be the only product that gets chosen out of the three categories of Meat, Beverages and PersonalCare. Removing redundant rules led to one rule that was buying a "Drink" led to buying "PersonalCare" items with a decent amount of lift to support it.

Game of Thrones Dataset (Apriori)

All Rules

Set of 475 rules

Support = 0.01 & Confidence = 0.9

Set of 83 rules

```
=> {Survives=1} 0.01526718 0.9333333
   {House=Tyrell}
398475
4 {House=Martell}
                                                            => {Survives=1} 0.02508179 0.9200000
378497
   {House=House Martell, Book4}
                                                            => {Survives=1} 0.01199564 1.0000000
498366
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01308615 0.9230769
  {House=Targaryen,Book5}
383107
                                                            => {Survives=1} 0.01308615 0.9230769
   {House=Tyrell,Book4}
383107
   {House=Tyrell, Nobility}
                                                               {Survives=1} 0.01526718 0.9333333
398475
9 {House=Arryn,Book4}
404718
                                                            => {Survives=1} 0.01635769 0.9375000
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01853871 0.9444444
10 {House=Arryn, Nobility}
415123
11 {House=Martell, Book3}
                                                            => {Survives=1} 0.01526718 1.0000000
498366
12 {House=Martell, Nobility}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.02071974 0.9500000
423448
                                                            => {Survives=1} 0.03925845 0.9230769
13 {House=Greyjoy,Book4}
383107
14 {House=Stark, Gender=F}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.02071974 0.9047619
15 {House=Stark,Book5}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.02944384 1.0000000
                                                                                                     1.
498366
16 {House=Lannister, Book4}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.04252999 0.9285714
391340
17 {House=Lannister,Book5}
498366
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01199564 1.0000000
18 {Gender=F,Book4}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.05125409 0.9591837
                                                            =>
437208
19 {Nobility,Book4} 376050
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.14721919 0.9183673
20 {House=Targaryen,Gender=M,Book5}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01199564 0.9166667
                                                                                                     1.
373502
21 {House=Tyrell,Nobility,Book4} 383107
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01308615 0.9230769
22 {House=Arryn, Nobility, Book4}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01308615 1.0000000
                                                                                                     1.
498366
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01308615 0.9230769
23 {House=Arryn,Gender=M,Book4}
383107
24 {House=Arryn, Gender=M, Nobility}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01635769 0.9375000
404718
25 {House=Martell, Nobility, Book3}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01308615 1.0000000
498366
26 {House=Martell, Gender=M, Book3}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01090513 1.0000000
498366
27 {House=Martell, Gender=M, Nobility}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01526718 0.9333333
398475
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.02944384 0.9310345
28 {House=Greyjoy, Nobility, Book4}
395030
29 {House=Greyjoy, Gender=M, Book4}
                                                               {Survives=1} 0.03489640 0.9142857
369935
30 {House=Stark, Gender=F, Book5}
                                                            => {Survives=1} 0.01090513 1.0000000
                                                                                                     1
498366
31 {House=Stark, Gender=F, Book3}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01090513 0.9090909
                                                                                                     1
362151
32 {House=Stark, Nobility, Book5}
                                                            => {Survives=1} 0.02835333 1.0000000
                                                                                                     1.
498366
33 {House=Stark, Gender=M, Book5}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01853871 1.0000000
498366
34 {House=Lannister,Book3,Book4}
427015
                                                               {Survives=1} 0.02181025 0.9523810
  {House=Lannister, Nobility, Book4}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.03707743 0.9189189
36 {House=Lannister,Gender=M,Book4}
415123
                                                               {Survives=1} 0.03707743 0.9444444
  {House=Lannister, Gender=M, Book5}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01090513 1.0000000
498366
38 {House=Night's Watch,Book1,Book5}
498366
                                                            => {Survives=1} 0.01308615 1.0000000
39 {House=None,Gender=F,Nobility}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.02181025 0.9523810
                                                                                                     1.
427015
40 {Gender=F,Book4,Book5} 498366
                                                               {Survives=1} 0.01199564 1.0000000
41 {Gender=F,Book2,Book4}
                                                               {Survives=1} 0.01090513 0.9090909
42 {Gender=F,Book3,Book4}
498366
                                                            => {Survives=1} 0.02071974 1.0000000
```

```
43 {Gender=F, Nobility, Book4}
                                                             => {Survives=1} 0.03707743 0.9714286
455556
44 {Gender=F,Book3,Book5} 423448
                                                             => {Survives=1} 0.02071974 0.9500000
45 {Gender=F, Nobility, Book5}
                                                             => {Survives=1} 0.03162486 0.9666667
448420
46 {Book2,Book4,Book5}
373502
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.02399128 0.9166667
                                                             => {Survives=1} 0.02726281 0.9615385
47 {Nobility,Book4,Book5}
440737
48 {Gender=M, Nobility, Book4}
                                                             => {Survives=1} 0.11014177 0.9017857
351205
                                                             => {Survives=1} 0.04034896 0.9024390
49 {Book1,Book3,Book5}
352184
50 {House=Arryn, Gender=M, Nobility, Book4}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01090513 1.0000000
498366
51 {House=Greyjoy,Gender=M,Nobility,Book4}
                                                             => {Survives=1} 0.02726281 0.9259259
387376
52 {House=Stark,Gender=F,Nobility,Book5}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01090513 1.0000000
498366
53 {House=Stark,Gender=M,Nobility,Book5}
                                                             => {Survives=1} 0.01744820 1.0000000
498366
54 {House=Lannister, Book2, Book3, Book4}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01635769 0.9375000
404718
55 {House=Lannister, Gender=M, Book2, Book4}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01962923 0.9000000
348529
56 {House=Lannister, Nobility, Book3, Book4}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01853871 0.9444444
415123
   {House=Lannister, Gender=M, Book3, Book4}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01962923 0.9473684
419505
58 {House=Lannister, Gender=M, Nobility, Book4}
                                                            =>
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.03162486 0.9354839
401697
Fig. 150. House=Lannister, Gender=M, Nobility, Book3} 378497
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.02508179 0.9200000
60 {House=Night's Watch, Book1, Book3, Book5}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01308615 1.0000000
                                                                                                     1.
498366
61 {House=Night's Watch,Gender=M,Book1,Book5} 498366
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01308615 1.0000000
62 {House=None, Gender=F, Nobility, Book3}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01417666 0.9285714
                                                                                                     1.
391340
63 {Gender=F,Nobility,Book3,Book4} 498366
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01962923 1.0000000
64 {Gender=F,Book2,Book3,Book5}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01308615 0.9230769
383107
65 {Gender=F,Nobility,Book3,Book5}
373502
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01199564 0.9166667
66 {Nobility,Book1,Book4,Book5}
                                                             => {Survives=1} 0.01090513 0.9090909
67 {Nobility,Book2,Book4,Book5}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01744820 0.9411765
68 {Nobility,Book3,Book4,Book5}
                                                             => {Survives=1} 0.01417666 0.9285714
391340
69 {Gender=M, Nobility, Book4, Book5}
                                                             => {Survives=1} 0.01744820 0.9411765
410227
70 {Nobility,Book2,Book3,Book4}
                                                             => {Survives=1} 0.03598691 0.9166667
                                                                                                     1
373502
71 {Gender=M,Book1,Book3,Book5}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.03380589 0.9117647
                                                                                                     1
366157
72 {House=Lannister, Nobility, Book2, Book3, Book4}
                                                             => {Survives=1} 0.01308615 0.9230769
383107
73 {House=Lannister, Gender=M, Book2, Book3, Book4}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01635769 0.9375000
404718
74 {House=Lannister, Gender=M, Nobility, Book3, Book4}
                                                             => {Survives=1} 0.01635769 0.9375000
404718
75 {House=Night's Watch, Gender=M, Book1, Book3, Book5}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01308615 1.0000000
498366
76 {Nobility,Book1,Book2,Book4,Book5}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01090513 0.9090909
362151
77 {Nobility,Book1,Book3,Book4,Book5}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01090513 0.9090909
362151
78 {Nobility,Book2,Book3,Book4,Book5} 383107
                                                            => {Survives=1} 0.01308615 0.9230769
79 {Gender=M, Nobility, Book2, Book4, Book5}
                                                                {Survives=1} 0.01308615 0.9230769
                                                                                                     1.
So {Gender=M,Nobility,Book3,Book4,Book5}
362151
                                                            => {Survives=1} 0.01090513 0.9090909
81 {Gender=M, Nobility, Book2, Book3, Book4}
                                                            => {Survives=1} 0.02944384 0.9000000
82 {House=Lannister,Gender=M,Nobility,Book2,Book3,Book4} => {Survives=1} 0.01308615 0.9230769 383107
```

Removing Redundancies

Set of 21 rules

```
confidence lift
                                                                                             support
                                                                                                                               1.373502
1.362151
                                                                          {Survives=1} 0.01199564 0.9166667
{Survives=1} 0.01090513 0.9090909
     {House=House Martell}
     {House=House Tyrell}
                                                                          {Survives=1} 0.01526718 0.9333333
{Survives=1} 0.02508179 0.9200000
     {House=Tyrell
                                                                                                                               1.398475
                                                                    =>
     {House=Martell}
                                                                                                                               1.378497
                                                                    =>
                                                                    => {Survives=1} 0.01308615 0.9230769
=> {Survives=1} 0.01635769 0.9375000
     {House=Targaryen,Book5}
                                                                                                                               1.383107
                                                                                                                               1.404718
     {House=Arryn,Book4}
                                                                           Survives=1} 0.01853871 0.9444444
Survives=1} 0.03925845 0.9230769
10
    {House=Arryn, Nobility}
                                                                                                                               1.415123
                                                                    =>
     {House=Greyjoy,Book4}
                                                                    =>
                                                                                                                               1.383107
                                                                         {survives=1} 0.02071974 0.9047619

{survives=1} 0.02944384 1.0000000

{survives=1} 0.04252999 0.9285714

{survives=1} 0.01199564 1.0000000

{survives=1} 0.05125409 0.9591837
    {House=Stark,Gender=F}
{House=Stark,Book5}
                                                                    =>
                                                                                                                               1.355664
                                                                    =>
                                                                                                                               1.498366
     {House=Lannister,Book4}
                                                                    =>
                                                                                                                               1.391340
     {House=Lannister,Book5}
                                                                    =>
                                                                                                                               1.498366
     {Gender=F,Book4}
                                                                                                                               1.437208
                                                                    =>
    {Nobility,Book4}
{House=Night's Watch,Book1,Book5}
                                                                          {Survives=1} 0.14721919 0.9183673 
{Survives=1} 0.01308615 1.0000000
                                                                                                                               1.376050
                                                                                                                               1.498366
     {House=None,Gender=F,Nobility}
                                                                          {Survives=1} 0.02181025 0.9523810
    {Gender=F, Book3, Book5}
                                                                          {Survives=1} 0.02071974 0.9500000
                                                                          {Survives=1} 0.03162486 0.9666667
{Survives=1} 0.02399128 0.9166667
     {Gender=F,Nobility,Book5}
                                                                                                                               1.448420
                                                                    =>
    {Book2,Book4,Book5}
{Book1,Book3,Book5}
                                                                                                                               1.373502
                                                                    =>
49 {Book1,Book3,Book5} => {Survives=1} 0.04034896 0.9024390 59 {House=Lannister,Gender=M,Nobility,Book3} => {Survives=1} 0.02508179 0.9200000
```

Sorted

Set of 21 rules

```
rhs support confidence {Survives=1} 0.02944384 1.0000000 {Survives=1} 0.01199564 1.0000000
1hs
                                                                                                                confidence lift
                                                                                                                                  1.498366
{House=Stark,Book5}
 {House=Lannister,Book5}
                                                                                                                                  1.498366
{House=Night's Watch,Book1,Book5}
{Gender=F,Nobility,Book5}
                                                                         {Survives=1} 0.01308615 1.0000000 
{Survives=1} 0.03162486 0.9666667
                                                                                                                                  1.498366
                                                                                                                                  1.448420
{Gender=F, Book4}
                                                                         {Survives=1} 0.05125409 0.9591837
                                                                                                                                  1.437208
                                                                         {Survives=1} 0.02181025 0.9523810
{Survives=1} 0.02071974 0.9500000
{House=None, Gender=F, Nobility}
                                                                    =>
                                                                                                                                  1.427015
{Gender=F, Book3, Book5}
                                                                                                                                  1.423448
{House=Arryn, Nobility}
                                                                          {Survives=1} 0.01853871 0.9444444
                                                                                                                                  1.415123
                                                                    =>
                                                                         {Survives=1} 0.01635769 0.9375000 {Survives=1} 0.01526718 0.9333333
 {House=Arryn,Book4}
                                                                                                                                  1.404718
                                                                    =>
 {House=Tyrel1}
                                                                                                                                  1.398475
                                                                    =>
                                                                         {Survives=1} 0.01526/18 0.9333333

{Survives=1} 0.04252999 0.9285714

{Survives=1} 0.01308615 0.9230769

{Survives=1} 0.03925845 0.9230769

{Survives=1} 0.02508179 0.9200000

{Survives=1} 0.02508179 0.9200000

{Survives=1} 0.14721919 0.9183673

{Survives=1} 0.01199564 0.9166667

{Survives=1} 0.02399128 0.9166667

{Survives=1} 0.02399128 0.9166667
{House=Lannister, Book4}
                                                                                                                                  1.391340
                                                                    =>
 [House=Targaryen,Book5]
                                                                                                                                  1.383107
                                                                    =>
{House=Greyjoy,Book4} {House=Martell}
                                                                                                                                  1.383107
                                                                    =>
                                                                                                                                  1.378497
                                                                    =>
{House=Lannister,Gender=M,Nobility,Book3} =>
                                                                                                                                  1.378497
{Nobility,Book4}
                                                                    =>
                                                                                                                                  1.376050
 House=House Martell}
                                                                    =>
                                                                                                                                  1.373502
{Book2,Book4,Book5]
                                                                                                                                  1.373502
                                                                    =>
  House=House Tyrell}
                                                                    =>
                                                                           Survives=1} 0.01090513 0.9090909
                                                                                                                                  1.362151
                                                                    => {Survives=1} 0.02071974 0.9047619
=> {Survives=1} 0.04034896 0.9024390
 | House=Stark,Gender=F
                                                                                                                                  1.355664
{Book1,Book3,Book5}
                                                                                                                                  1.352184
```

Summary: Set of 475 rules were generated here to tell us the attributes needed for a character to survive in Game of Thrones. The entire rule set was generated under support and confidence values of 0.01 each. Values on the rhs were all possible values of whether the character survives or not in the series. After filtering and pruning, only rules of whether the character survives came back.

Nobility does not play a role in survival as there are only 5 rules (23.8% chance) that account for nobility leading to survival. Gender also does not play a rule in survival as there are only 6 (28.5% chance) rules that account for gender leading to survival. No rules state that Jon Snow should not live as he is part of

the Night's Watch and is in Books 1-5. The rule {House=Night's Watch, Book1, Book5} states that he survives with a high enough lift value. Arya Stark is of House Stark, a Female, exists in all the Books (1-5); the rules {House Stark, Book 5} and {House Stark, Gender = F} both apply to her and signifies that she does survive.