

Лабораторная работа №2

Предварительная настройка оборудования Cisco

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Получить основные навыки по начальному конфигурированию оборудования Cisco.

1. Сделать предварительную настройку маршрутизатора.
2. Сделать предварительную настройку коммутатора.

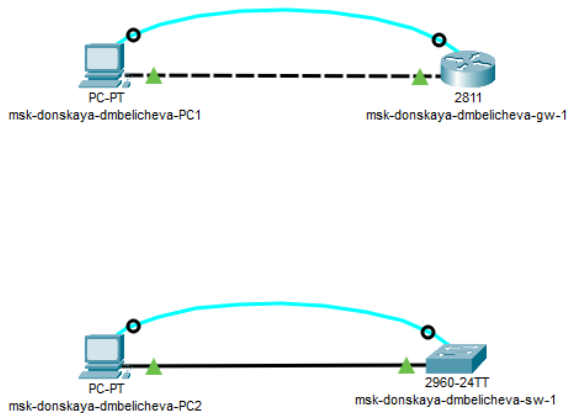


Рис. 1: Схема подключения оборудования для проведения его предварительной настройки

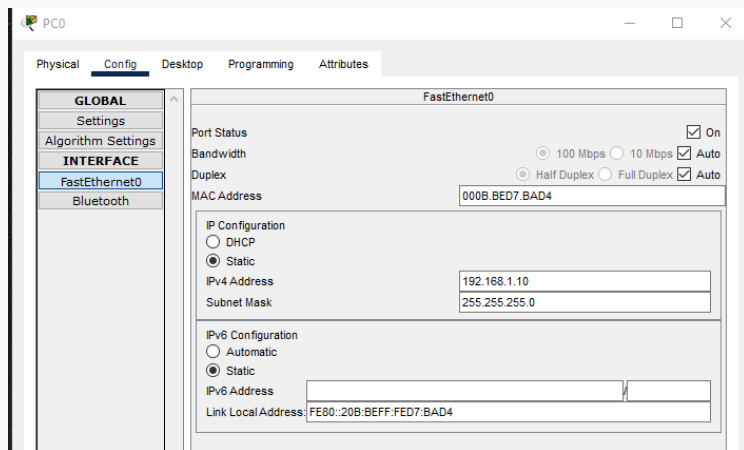


Рис. 2: Задание статического ip-адреса PC0

```
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#host
Router(config)#hostname msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1
```

Рис. 3: Задание имени оборудованию


```
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config)#interface f0/0
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config-if)#no shutdown

msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.254 255.255.255.0
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config-if)#
```

Рис. 4: Задание интерфейсу Fast Ethernet с номером 0 ip-адреса

```
C:\>ping 192.168.1.254

Pinging 192.168.1.254 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.1.254: bytes=32 time=13ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.1.254: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.1.254: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.1.254: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.254:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 13ms, Average = 3ms
```

Рис. 5: Проверка соединения с помощью команды ping

```
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config)#line vty 0 4
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config-line)#password cisco
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config-line)#login
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config-line)#^Z
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config)#line console 0
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config-line)#password cisco
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config-line)#login
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config-line)#^Z
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config)#enable secret cisco
```

Рис. 6: Задание паролей

```
interface Vlan1
  no ip address
  shutdown
  !
ip classless
  !
ip flow-export version 9
  !
  !
  !
  !
  !
  !
line con 0
  password cisco
  login
  !
line aux 0
  !
line vty 0 4
  password cisco
  login
  !
  !
  !
```

Рис. 7: Просмотр паролей

```
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1#  
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1#conf t  
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.  
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config)#service password-encryption  
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config)#wr m
```

Рис. 8: Шифрование паролей

```
.
ip flow-export version 9
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
line con 0
  password 7 0822455D0A16
  login
!
line aux 0
!
line vty 0 4
  password 7 0822455D0A16
  login
  transport input ssh
!
!
!
end
```

Рис. 9: Просмотр зашифрованных паролей

```
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config)#username admin privilege 1 secret cisco
```

Рис. 10: Задание доступа 1-го уровня по паролю пользователю admin

```
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config)#ip domain name donskeya.rudn.edu
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config)#crypto key generate rsa
The name for the keys will be: msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1.donskaya.rudn.edu
Choose the size of the key modulus in the range of 360 to 2048 for your
  General Purpose Keys. Choosing a key modulus greater than 512 may take
  a few minutes.

How many bits in the modulus [512]: 2048
% Generating 2048 bit RSA keys, keys will be non-exportable...[OK]

msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config)#line vty 0 4
*Mar 1 1:5:20.11: %SSH-5-ENABLED: SSH 1.99 has been enabled
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config-line)#transoport input ?
% Unrecognized command
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config-line)#transport input ?
  all      All protocols
  none     No protocols
  ssh      TCP/IP SSH protocol
  telnet   TCP/IP Telnet protocol
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1(config-line)#transport input ssh
```

Рис. 11: Настройка доступа через telnet и ssh


```
C:\>telnet 192.168.1.254
Trying 192.168.1.254 ...Open

[Connection to 192.168.1.254 closed by foreign host]
C:\>ssh 192.168.1.254
Invalid Command.

C:\>ssh -l admin 192.168.1.254

Password:

msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1>en
Password:
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1#
```

Рис. 12: Проверка работы доступа через telnet и ssh

Global Settings		
Display Name	msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1	
Hostname	msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-gw-1	
NVRAM	Erase	Save
Startup Config	Load...	Export...
Running Config	Export...	Export Startup Configuration to File...

Рис. 13: Сохранение конфигурации

Настройка коммутатора

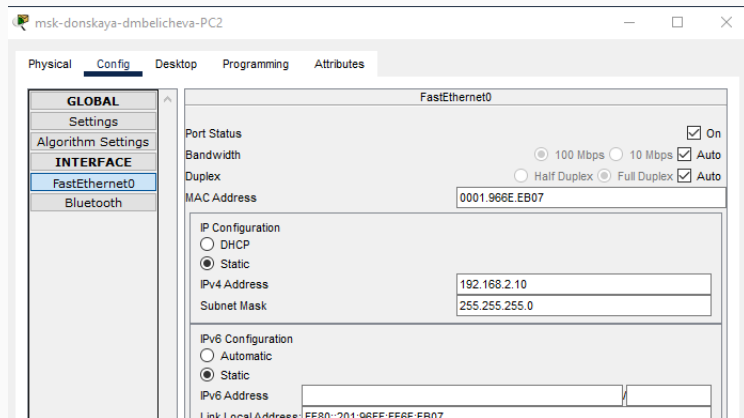


Рис. 14: Задание статического ip-адреса PC2

```
Switch>enable
Switch#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#hostname msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config)#interface vlan2
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config-if)#no shutdown
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.0
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config-if)#
```

Рис. 15: Задание имени оборудованию

```
msh-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
msh-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config)#interface f0/1
msh-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config-if)#switchport mode access
msh-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config-if)#switchport access vlan2
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

msh-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config-if)#switchport access vlan 2
% Access VLAN does not exist. Creating vlan 2
msh-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Vlan2, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan2, changed state to up
```

Рис. 16: Привязка интерфейса Fast Ethernet с номером 1 к vlan 2

```
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config)#ip default-gateway 192.168.2.254  
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config)#
```

Рис. 17: Задание в качестве адреса шлюза адрес 192.168.2.254

```
Pinging 192.168.2.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.2.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.2.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.2.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.2.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 192.168.2.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>
```

Рис. 18: Проверка соединения с помощью команды ping

Настройка коммутатора

```
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config)#line vty 0 4
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config-line)#password cisco
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config-line)#login
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config-line)#^Z
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config)#line console 0\
                                     ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config)#line console 0
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config-line)#password cisco
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config-line)#login
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config-line)#^Z
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config)#enable secret cisco
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config)#service password-encryption
```

Рис. 19: Задание и шифрование паролей


```
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config)#enable password encryption  
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config)#username admin privilege 1 secret cisco
```

Рис. 20: Задание доступа 1-го уровня по паролю пользователю admin

```
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config)#ip domain name donskeya.rudn.edu
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config)#crypto key generate rsa
The name for the keys will be: msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1.donskaya.rudn.edu
Choose the size of the key modulus in the range of 360 to 2048 for your
  General Purpose Keys. Choosing a key modulus greater than 512 may take
  a few minutes.

How many bits in the modulus [512]: 2048
% Generating 2048 bit RSA keys, keys will be non-exportable...[OK]

msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config)#line vty 0 4
*Mar 1 1:56:55.667: %SSH-5-ENABLED: SSH 1.99 has been enabled
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config-line)#transport input ?
  all      All protocols
  none     No protocols
  ssh      TCP/IP SSH protocol
  telnet   TCP/IP Telnet protocol
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config-line)#transport input ssh
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config-line)#
```

Рис. 21: Настройка доступа через telnet и ssh

```
C:\>telnet 192.168.2.1
Trying 192.168.2.1 ...Open

[Connection to 192.168.2.1 closed by foreign host]
C:\>ssh -l admin 192.168.2.1

Password:

msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1>enable
Password:
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1#
```

Рис. 22: Проверка работы доступа через telnet и ssh

Global Settings	
Display Name	msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1
Hostname	msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1
Serial Number	Serial Number
NVRAM	<div>Erase</div> <div>Save</div>
Startup Config	<div>Load...</div> <div>Export...</div>
Running Config	<div>Export...</div> <div>Export Startup Configuration to File...</div>

Рис. 23: Сохранение конфигурации

В процессе выполнения данной лабораторной работы я получила основные навыки по начальному конфигурированию оборудования Cisco.