

# Лабораторная работа №9

Использование протокола STP. Агрегирование каналов

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## Информация

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Изучить возможности протокола STP и его модификаций по обеспечению отказоустойчивости сети, агрегированию интерфейсов и перераспределению нагрузки между ними.

1. Сформировать резервное соединение между коммутаторами msk-donskayasw-1 и msk-donskaya-sw-3.
2. Настроить балансировку нагрузки между резервными соединениями.
3. Настроить режим Portfast на тех интерфейсах коммутаторов, к которым подключены серверы.
4. Изучить отказоустойчивость резервного соединения.
5. Сформировать и настроить агрегированное соединение интерфейсов Fa0/20 – Fa0/23 между коммутаторами msk-donskaya-sw-1 и msk-donskaya-sw-4.
6. При выполнении работы необходимо учитывать соглашение об именовании.

# Выполнение лабораторной работы

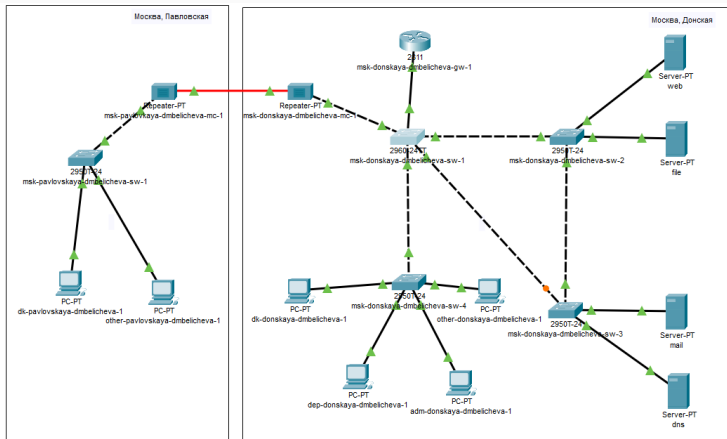


Рис. 1: Логическая схема локальной сети с резервным соединением

```
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-3>en
Password:
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-3#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-3(config)#int g0/2
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-3(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-3(config-if)#^Z
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-3#
```

Рис. 2: Настройка trunk-порта на интерфейсе Gig0/2 коммутатора msk-donskaya-sw-3

```
C:\>ping www.donskaya.rudn.ru

Pinging 10.128.0.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 10.128.0.2: bytes=32 time=20ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.2: bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.2: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127

Ping statistics for 10.128.0.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 22ms, Average = 10ms

C:\>ping mail.donskaya.rudn.ru

Pinging 10.128.0.4 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127

Ping statistics for 10.128.0.4:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 10ms, Average = 2ms
```

Рис. 3: Пингование сервера mail и web



# Выполнение лабораторной работы

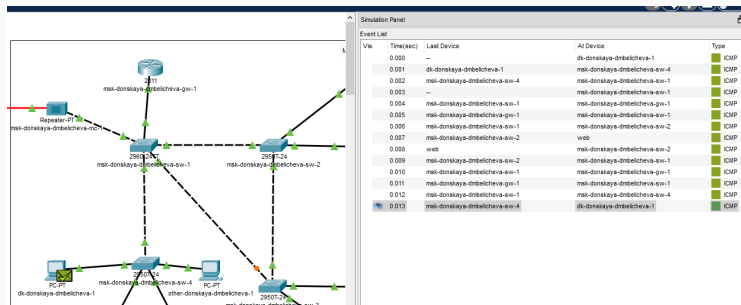


Рис. 4: Режим симуляции движения пакетов ICMP

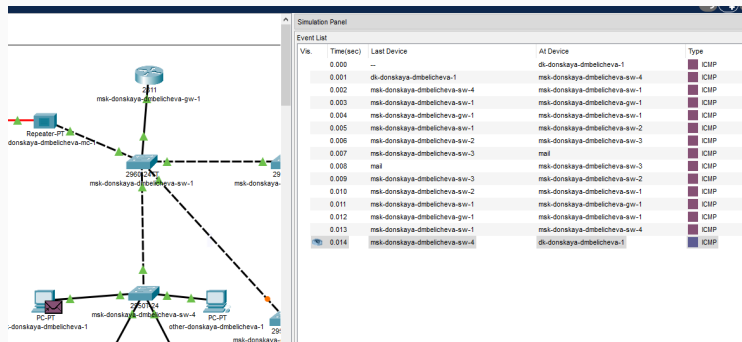


Рис. 5: Режим симуляции движения пакетов ICMP

```
msh-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-2#show spanning-tree vlan 3
VLAN0003
  Spanning tree enabled protocol ieee
  Root ID    Priority    32771
             Address     0000.0C2E.ED0E
             This bridge is the root
             Hello Time 2 sec Max Age 20 sec Forward Delay 15 sec

  Bridge ID  Priority    32771 (priority 32768 sys-id-ext 3)
             Address     0000.0C2E.ED0E
             Hello Time 2 sec Max Age 20 sec Forward Delay 15 sec
             Aging Time 20

Interface      Role Sts Cost      Prio.Nbr Type
-----
Fa0/2          Desg FWD 19        128.2    P2p
Fa0/1          Desg FWD 19        128.1    P2p
Gi0/1          Desg FWD 4         128.25   P2p
Gi0/2          Desg FWD 4         128.26   P2p

msh-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-2#
```

Рис. 6: Просмотр состояния протокола STP для vlan 3

## Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1>en
Password:
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config)#spanning-tree vlan 3 root primary
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config)#^Z
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1#wr m
Building configuration...
[OK]
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1#show spanning-tree vlan 3
VLAN0003
  Spanning tree enabled protocol ieee
  Root ID    Priority    24579
             Address     0001.C9A8.79E6
             This bridge is the root
             Hello Time  2 sec  Max Age 20 sec  Forward Delay 15 sec

  Bridge ID  Priority    24579  (priority 24576 sys-id-ext 3)
             Address     0001.C9A8.79E6
             Hello Time  2 sec  Max Age 20 sec  Forward Delay 15 sec
             Aging Time  20

Interface                Role Sts Cost          Prio.Nbr Type
-----
Fa0/1                    Desg FWD 19          128.1   Shr
Gi0/2                    Desg FWD 4           128.26  P2p
Fa0/23                   Desg FWD 19          128.23  P2p
Gi0/1                    Desg FWD 4           128.25  P2p
Fa0/24                   Desg FWD 19          128.24  P2p
```

Рис. 7: Настройка коммутатора msk-donskaya-sw-1 корневым

# Выполнение лабораторной работы

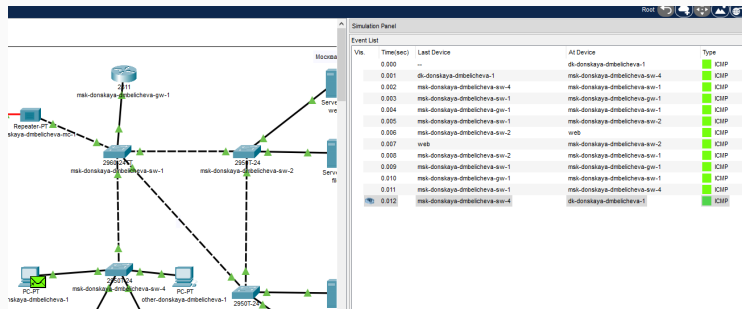


Рис. 8: Режим симуляции движения пакетов ICMP к серверу web

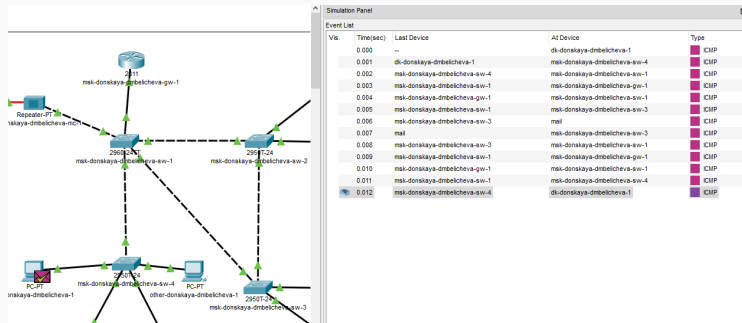


Рис. 9: Режим симуляции движения пакетов ICMP к серверу mail

```
msh-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-2#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
msh-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-2(config)#int f0/1
msh-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-2(config-if)#spanning-tree portfast
%Warning: portfast should only be enabled on ports connected to a single
host. Connecting hubs, concentrators, switches, bridges, etc... to this
interface when portfast is enabled, can cause temporary bridging loops.
Use with CAUTION

%Portfast has been configured on FastEthernet0/1 but will only
have effect when the interface is in a non-trunking mode.
msh-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-2(config-if)#int f0/2
msh-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-2(config-if)#spanning-tree portfast
%Warning: portfast should only be enabled on ports connected to a single
host. Connecting hubs, concentrators, switches, bridges, etc... to this
interface when portfast is enabled, can cause temporary bridging loops.
Use with CAUTION

%Portfast has been configured on FastEthernet0/2 but will only
have effect when the interface is in a non-trunking mode.
```

Рис. 10: Настройка режима Portfast

```
C:\>ping -n 1000 mail.donskaya.rudn.ru

Pinging 10.128.0.4 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=15ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
```

Рис. 11: Пингование mail.donskaya.rudn.ru



```
msh-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-3#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
msh-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-3(config)#int g0/2
msh-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-3(config-if)#shutdown

msh-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-3(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/2, changed state to administratively down
```

Рис. 12: Разрыв соединения

```
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
```

Рис. 13: Время восстановления соединения

```
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1>en
Password:
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config)#spanning-tree mode rapid-pvst
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config)#^Z
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG I: Configured from console by console
```

Рис. 14: Режим работы по протоколу Rapid PVST+

```
Pinging 10.128.0.4 with 32 bytes of data:  
  
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=30ms TTL=127  
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127  
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=127  
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127  
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127  
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=127  
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=127  
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127  
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
```

Рис. 15: Пингование mail.donskaya.rudn.ru

```
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-3#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-3(config)#int g0/2
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-3(config-if)#shutdown

msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-3(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/2, changed state to administratively down

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/2, changed state to down

msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-3(config-if)#no shutdown

msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-3(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/2, changed state to up
```

Рис. 16: Разрыв соединения

```
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Request timed out.
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=11ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=23ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
```

Рис. 17: Время восстановления соединения

# Выполнение лабораторной работы

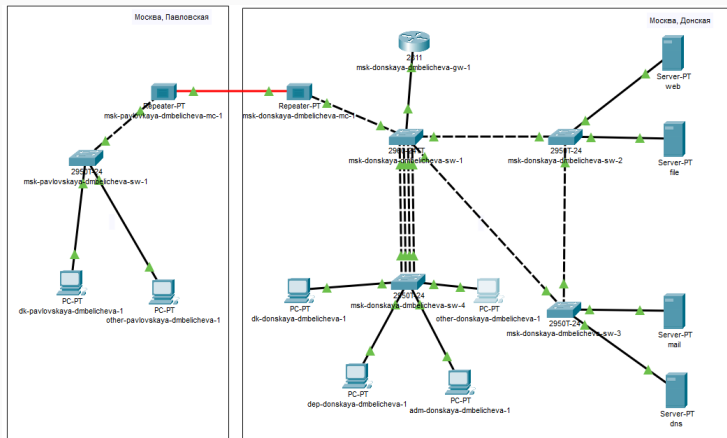


Рис. 18: Логическая схема локальной сети с агрегированным соединением

```
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1>en
Password:
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config)#int f0/23
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config-if)#no switchport mode trunk
%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/23 (1)
```

Рис. 19: Настройка агрегирования каналов на msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1



# Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config)#int range fa/20 - 23
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config-if-range)#channel-group 1 mode on
%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/20 (1),
with msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-4 FastEthernet0/20 (104).

%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/21 (1),
with msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-4 FastEthernet0/21 (104).

%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/22 (1),
with msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-4 FastEthernet0/22 (104).

msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config-if-range)#
Creating a port-channel interface Port-channel 1

%LINK-6-CHANGED: Interface Port-channel1, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Port-channel1, changed state to up

%EC-6-CANNOT_BUNDLE2: Fa0/23 is not compatible with Fa0/20 and will be suspended (dtp
mode of Fa0/23 is on, Fa0/20 is off)

%EC-6-CANNOT_BUNDLE2: Fa0/23 is not compatible with Fa0/21 and will be suspended (dtp
mode of Fa0/23 is on, Fa0/21 is off)

%EC-6-CANNOT_BUNDLE2: Fa0/23 is not compatible with Fa0/22 and will be suspended (dtp
mode of Fa0/23 is on, Fa0/22 is off)

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/23, changed state to down

msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config-if-range)#interface port-channel 1
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config-if)#sw
%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/20 (1),
with msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-4 FastEthernet0/20 (104).

%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/21 (1),
with msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-4 FastEthernet0/20 (104).

%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/22 (1),
with msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-4 FastEthernet0/20 (104).

%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/20 (1),
with msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-4 FastEthernet0/21 (104).

%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/21 (1),
with msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-4 FastEthernet0/21 (104).

%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/22 (1),
with msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-4 FastEthernet0/21 (104).

%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/20 (1),
with msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-4 FastEthernet0/22 (104).

%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/21 (1),
with msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-4 FastEthernet0/22 (104).

%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/22 (1),
with msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-4 FastEthernet0/22 (104).

% Ambiguous command: "a"
msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1(config-if)#exitdtpport mode trunk
```

Рис. 20: Настройка агрегирования каналов на msk-donskaya-dmbelicheva-sw-1

В результате выполнения лабораторной работы я изучила возможности протокола STP и его модификаций по обеспечению отказоустойчивости сети, агрегированию интерфейсов и перераспределению нагрузки между ними.