# Лабораторная работа №11

Настройка безопасного удалённого доступа по протоколу SSH

Беличева Дарья Михайловна

Российский университет дружбы народов, Москва, Россия



Приобрести практические навыки по настройке удалённого доступа к серверу с помощью SSH.

#### Задание

- 1. Настроить запрет удалённого доступа на сервер по SSH для пользователя root.
- 2. Настроить разрешение удалённого доступа к серверу по SSH только для пользователей группы vagrant и вашего пользователя.
- 3. Настроить удалённый доступ к серверу по SSH через порт 2022.
- 4. Настроить удалённый доступ к серверу по SSH по ключу.

- 5. Организовать SSH-туннель с клиента на сервер, перенаправив локальное соединение с TCP-порта 80 на порт 8080.
- 6. Используя удалённое SSH-соединение, выполнить с клиента несколько команд на сервере.
- 7. Используя удалённое SSH-соединение, запустить с клиента графическое приложение на сервере.
- 8. Написать скрипт для Vagrant, фиксирующий действия по настройке SSH-сервера во внутреннем окружении виртуальной машины server. Соответствующим образом внести изменения в Vagrantfile.

Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
[dmbelichevagserver.dmbelicheva.net ~]$ sudo ~1
[sudo] password for dmbelicheva.
[crootgesrver.dmbelicheva.net ~]$ journalctl ~x ~f

Dec 10 12:33:07 server.dmbelicheva.net systemd[1]: systemd-hostnamed.service: Deactivated successfully.
Subject: In this purceed by the successfully entered the 'dead' state

Dec 10:12:33:56 server.dmbelicheva.net systemd[58:26]: started Application launched by gnome-shell.
Subject: A start job for unit UNIT has finished successfully

Support: https://access.redmat.com/support

A start job for unit UNIT has finished successfully.

The job identifier is 520.

Dec 10:12:33:56 server.dmbelicheva.net systemd[58:26]: Started VTE child process 6881 launched by gnome-terminal-server process
Subject: A start job for unit UNIT has Finished successfully

Befined-By: systemd
Support: https://access.redmat.com/support

A start job for unit UNIT has Finished successfully

A start job for unit UNIT has Finished successfully.
```

Рис. 1: Мониторинг системных событий

С клиента попытаемся получить доступ к серверу посредством SSH-соединения через пользователя root: ssh root@server.dmbelicheva.net

```
[rooticitient.dmbclichera.net.]# ssh rootieerver.dmbclichera.net
| The authenticity of host 'server.dmbclichera.net (192.168.1.12) can't be established.
| ED2519 key 'fingerprint' is SMA265:qActVloHrUBTplcHfopVex3[griHqxk]/IUUVPygf4.
| This key is not known by any other names
| Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
| Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
| Continue you want to somitime connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
| Fortigerver.dmbclichera.net's password:
| Fortigerver.dmbclichera.net's pass
```

Рис. 2: Получение доступа к серверу посредством SSH-соединения

```
GNU nano 5.6.1
PermitRootLogin no
```

Рис. 3: Редактирование файла

```
[root@client.dmbelicheva.net ~]# ssh root@server.dmbelicheva.net
root@server.dmbelicheva.net's password:
Permission denied, please try again.
root@server.dmbelicheva.net's password:
Permission denied, please try again.
root@server.dmbelicheva.net's password:
root@server.dmbelicheva.net's password:
root@server.dmbelicheva.net's password:
root@server.dmbelicheva.net ~]# ^C
```

Рис. 4: Получение доступа к серверу посредством SSH-соединения

```
[dmbelicheva@client.dmbelicheva.net ~]$ ssh dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net
The authenticity of host 'server.dmbelicheva.net (192.168.1.1)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:qAcEVloHPUBfplcMfDqV6X3jQFiMqxk1/IUBYBydgf4.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added 'server.dmbelicheva.net' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net's password:
Activate the web console with: systemctl enable --now cockpit.socket
Last login: Sat Dec 16 12:21:52 2023
[dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net ~]$
```

Рис. 5: Получение доступа к серверу посредством SSH-соединения

```
GNU nano 5.6.1
PermitRootLogin no
AllowUsers vagrant
```

Рис. 6: Редактирование файла

```
[dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net ~]$ sab dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net
The authenticity of host 'server.dmbelicheva.net (192.168.1.1)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:qAcEVloHruBfplcMfDqV6X3jQFiHqxk1/IUBVBydgf4.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added 'server.dmbelicheva.net' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net's password:
Permission denied, please try again.
dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net's password:
Permission denied, please try again.
dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net's password:
dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net's Permission denied (publickey,gssapi-keyex,gssapi-with-mic,password).
[dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net' -]$
```

Рис. 7: Получение доступа к серверу посредством SSH-соединения

```
PermitRootLogin no
AllowUsers vagrant dmbelicheva
```

Рис. 8: Редактирование файла

```
[dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net ~]$ ssh dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net
dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net's password:
Activate the web console with: systemctl enable --now cockpit.socket
Last failed login: Sat Dec 16 13:12:37 UTC 2023 from 192.168.1.1 on ssh:notty
There were 6 failed login attempts since the last successful login.
Last login: Sat Dec 16 12:58:52 2023 from 192.168.1.30
[dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net ~]$
```

Рис. 9: Получение доступа к серверу посредством SSH-соединения

```
# semanage port -a -t ssh_port_t -p tcp #PORTNUMBER
#
#Port 22
Port 2022
#AddressFamily any
#ListenAddress 0.0.0.0
#ListenAddress ::
```

Рис. 10: Редактирование файла

```
root@server.dmbelicheva.net ssh]# systemctl status -l sshd
  sshd.service - OpenSSH server daemon
     Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/sshd.service; enabled: preset: enabled)
     Active: active (running) since Sat 2023-12-16 13:16:33 UTC; 13s ago
        Docs: man:sshd(8)
              man:sshd config(5)
   Main PID: 7612 (sshd)
      Tasks: 1 (limit: 5724)
     Memory: 1.6M
         CPU: 33ms
     CGroup: /system.slice/sshd.service
Dec 16 13:16:33 server.dmbelicheva.net systemd[1]: Starting OpenSSH server daemon...
Dec 16 13:16:33 server.dmbelicheva.net sshd[7612]: main: sshd: ssh-rsa algorithm is disabled
Dec 16 13:16:33 server.dmbelicheva.net sshd[7612]: error: Bind to port 2022 on 0.0.0.0 failed: Permission denied.
Dec 16 13:16:33 server.dmbelicheva.net sshd[7612]: error: Bind to port 2022 on :: failed: Permission denied.
Dec 16 13:16:33 server.dmbelicheva.net sshd[7612]: Server listening on 0.0.0.0 port 22.
Dec 16 13:16:33 server.dmbelicheva.net sshd[7612]: Server listening on :: port 22.
Dec 16 13:16:33 server.dmbelicheva.net systemd[1]: Started OpenSSH server daemon.
[root@server.dmbelicheva.net ssh]#
```

Рис. 11: Расширенный статус работы sshd

```
A start job for unit dbus-:1.1-org.fedoraproject.SetroubleshootPrivileged@2.service has finished successfully.

The job identifier is 3688.

Dec 16 13:16:41 server.dmbelicheva.net setroubleshoot[7613]: SELinux is preventing /usr/sbin/sshd from name_bind acce to not the typ_sodeke port 20:22. For complete SELinux messages run: sealert -1 Redfac2=5858-8656-8170-f5c70c288es  
Dec 16 13:16:41 server.dmbelicheva.net setroubleshoot[7613]: SELinux is preventing /usr/sbin/sshd from name_bind acce  
ss on the typ_sodeke port 20:22.

****** Plugin bind_ports (92.2 confidence) suggests **

If you want to allow /usr/sbin/sshd to bind to network p

Then you need to modify the port type.

Do

# semanage port -a -t PORT_TYPE -p top 20:22

where PORT_TYPE is one of the following: ssh_port_t,
```

Рис. 12: Мониторинг системных событий

```
[root@server.dmbelicheva.net ssh]# semanage port -a -t ssh_port_t -p tcp 2022
[root@server.dmbelicheva.net ssh]# firewall-cmd --add-port=2022/tcp
success
[root@server.dmbelicheva.net ssh]# firewall-cmd --add-port=2022/tcp --permanent
success
```

Рис. 13: Настройка межсетевого экрана

```
[root@server.dmbelicheva.net ssh]# systemctl restart sshd
 [root@server.dmbelicheva.net ssh]# systemctl status -l sshd
  sshd.service - OpenSSH server daemon
     loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/sshd.service: enabled: preset: enabled)
     Active: active (running) since Sat 2023-12-16 13:20:07 UTC: 3s ago
       Docs: man:sshd(8)
            man:sshd_config(5)
   Main PID: 7671 (sshd)
      Tasks: 1 (limit: 5724)
     Memory: 1.6M
       CPII: 23ms
     CGroup: /system.slice/sshd.service
Dec 16 13:20:07 server.dmbelicheva.net systemd[1]: Starting OpenSSH server daemon...
Dec 16 13:20:07 server.dmbelicheva.net sshd[7671]: main: sshd: ssh-rsa algorithm is disabled
Dec 16 13:20:07 server.dmbelicheva.net sshd[7671]: Server listening on 0.0.0.0 port 2022.
Dec 16 13:20:07 server.dmbelicheva.net sshd[7671]: Server listening on :: port 2022.
Dec 16 13:20:07 server.dmbelicheva.net sshd[7671]: Server listening on 0.0.0.0 port 22.
Dec 16 13:20:07 server.dmbelicheva.net sshd[7671]: Server listening on :: port 22.
Dec 16 13:20:07 server.dmbelicheva.net systemd[1]: Started OpenSSH server daemon.
[root@server.dmbelicheva.net ssh]#
```

Рис. 14: Расширенный статус работы sshd

```
[dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net ~]$ ssh dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net
dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net's password:
Activate the web console with: systemctl enable --now cockpit.socket

Last login: Sat Dec 16 13:28:11 2023 from 192.168.1.1
[dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net ~]$ sudo -i
[sudo] password for dmbelicheva:
[root@server.dmbelicheva.net ~]#
```

Рис. 15: Получение доступа к серверу посредством SSH-соединения

```
[dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net ~]$ ssh -p 2022 dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net's password:
Activate the web console with: systemctl enable --now cockpit.socket

Last login: Sat Dec 16 13:31:40 2023 from 192.168.1.1
[dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net ~]$ sudo -i
[sudo] password for dmbelicheva:
[root@server.dmbelicheva.net ~]#
```

Рис. 16: Получение доступа к серверу посредством SSH-соединения через порт 2022

### Настройка удалённого доступа по SSH по ключу

В этом упражнении создадим пару из открытого и закрытого ключей для входа на сервер.

```
PermitRootLogin no
AllowUsers vagrant dmbelicheva
PubkeyAuthentication yes
```

Рис. 17: Редактирование файла

#### Настройка удалённого доступа по SSH по ключу

```
[dmbelicheva@client.dmbelicheva.net ~]$ ssh-kevgen
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/home/dmbelicheva/.ssh/id_rsa):
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in /home/dmbelicheva/.ssh/id rsa
Your public key has been saved in /home/dmbelicheva/.ssh/id_rsa.pub
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:izh9dYdMFLDsKz+7wtGaFXulsiXkKldHpcC4vo2oTjc dmbelicheva@client.dmbelicheva.net
The key's randomart image is:
+---[RSA 3072]----+
      0 +S+0++0.
     .0+.0000=.
   ..E o.+B.B
  ... o.. Boo
 ----[SHA256]----+
[dmbelicheva@client.dmbelicheva.net ~]$
```

Рис. 18: Формирование ключа ssh

#### Настройка удалённого доступа по SSH по ключу

```
[dmbelicheva@client.dmbelicheva.net ~]$ ssh-kevgen
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/home/dmbelicheva/.ssh/id_rsa):
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in /home/dmbelicheva/.ssh/id rsa
Your public key has been saved in /home/dmbelicheva/.ssh/id_rsa.pub
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:izh9dYdMFLDsKz+7wtGaFXulsiXkKldHpcC4vo2oTjc dmbelicheva@client.dmbelicheva.net
The key's randomart image is:
+---[RSA 3072]----+
      o +S+o++o.
     .0+.0000=.
   ..E o.+B.B
  ... o.. Boo
 ----[SHA256]----+
[dmbelicheva@client.dmbelicheva.net ~]$
```

Рис. 19: Копирование открытого ssh ключа и получение доступа к серверу

### Организация туннелей SSH, перенаправление TCP-портов

```
dmbelicheva@client.dmbelicheva.net ~1$ lsof
                                                      TPv4
                                                                         40984
                                                                                                TCP client.dmbelicheva
.net:37520->dhcp.dmbelicheva.net:ssh (ESTABLISHED)
dmbelicheva@client.dmbelicheva.net ~l$ ssh -fNL 8080:localhost:80 dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net
dmbelicheva@client.dmbelicheva.net ~l$ lsof | gren TCP
                                                                         40984
                                                                                                TCP client.dmbelicheva
                                                      IPv4
net:37520->ns.dmbelicheva.net:ssh (ESTABLISHED)
                                                                         58582
                                                                                                TCP client.dmbelicheva
                                                      TPv4
net:37930->ns.dmbelicheva.net:ssh (ESTABLISHED)
                                                                                                TCP localhost:webcache
                                dmhelicheva
                                                       IPv6
                                dmbelicheva
                                                      IPv4
                                                                                                TCP localhost:webcache
```

Рис. 20: Перенаправление на порт 8080

На клиенте запустим браузер и в адресной строке введем localhost:8080. Убедимся, что отобразится страница с приветствием «Welcome to the server.dmbelicheva.net server».



#### Запуск консольных приложений через SSH

```
dmhelicheva@client dmhelicheva net ~l$ ssh dmhelicheva@server dmhelicheva net hostname
erver.dmbelicheva.net
[dmbelicheva@client.dmbelicheva.net ~]$ ssh_dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net ls -Al
total 76
rw----- 1 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 301 Dec 16 13:33 .bash history
rw-r--r-. 1 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 18 Jan 23 2023 .bash logout
rw-r--r-. 1 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 141 Jan 23 2023 .bash_profile
rw-r--r-. 1 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 546 Nov 6 11:06 .bashro
drwxr-xr-x. 15 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 4096 Nov 13 17:24 .cache
drwx----. 12 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 4096 Nov 24 17:05 .config
drwxr-xr-x. 2 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 6 Nov 6 10:54 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x. 3 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 18 Dec 2 19:06 Documents
drwxr-xr-x. 2 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 6 Nov 6 10:54 Downloads
drwx-----. 4 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 32 Nov 6 10:54 .local
irwx----. 5 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 4096 Dec 11 10:30 Maildir
trwxr-xr-x. 5 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 54 Nov 13 17:24 .mozilla
drwxr-xr-x. 2 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 6 Nov 6 10:54 Music
drwxr-xr-x. 2 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 6 Nov 6 10:54 Pictures
frwxr-xr-x. 2 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva
                                     6 Nov 6 10:54 Public
drwx----. 2 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 71 Dec 16 13:39 .ssh
lrwxr-xr-x. 2 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 6 Nov 6 10:54 Templates
rw-r---- 1 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 6 Dec 16 12:21 yboxclient-clipboard-ttyl-control pid
rw-r----. 1 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 6 Dec 16 12:21 .vboxclient-clipboard-ttvl-service.pid
rw-r----, 1 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 6 Dec 16 12:21 .vboxclient-display-syga-x11-ttv1-control.pid
rw-r----, 1 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 6 Dec 16 12:21 .vboxclient-display-syga-x11-ttv1-service.pid
rw-r----, 1 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 6 Dec 16 12:21 .vboxclient-draganddrop-ttv1-control.pid
rw-r----. 1 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 6 Dec 16 12:21 .vboxclient-draganddrop-ttyl-service.pid
rw-r----. 1 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 6 Dec 16 12:22 .vboxclient-hostversion-ttv1-control.pid
rw-r---- 1 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 6 Dec 16 12:21 .vboxclient-seamless-ttvl-control.pid
rw-r----, 1 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 6 Dec 16 12:21 .vboxclient-seamless-ttvl-service.pid
rw-r---- 1 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 6 Dec 16 12:22 yboxclient-ymsyga-session-ttyl-control pid
lrwxr-xr-x. 2 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 6 Nov 6 10:54 Videos
rw-----. 1 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 318 Dec 16 12:21 .xsession-errors
rw-----. 1 dmbelicheva dmbelicheva 318 Dec 11 09:24 .xsession-errors.old
dmbelicheva@client.dmbelicheva.net ~l$ ssh dmbelicheva@server.dmbelicheva.net MAIL=~/Maildir/ mail
-nail version v14.9.22. Type `?' for help
/home/dmhelicheva/Maildir: 7 messages
   1 dmbelicheva@dmbelich 2023-12-08 19:57 14/485
   2 Belicheva Daria
                         2023-12-08 18:11 18/679
   3 Relicheva Daria
                         2023-12-09 12:50 18/671
   4 Belicheva Daria
                         2023-12-09 12:55 22/844
   5 Belicheva Daria
                         2023-12-09 13:24 22/850
   6 Relicheva Daria
                         2023-12-11 10:29 22/843
                          2023-12-11 10:30 21/842
                                                     "test1
```

### Запуск графических приложений через SSH (X11Forwarding)

```
#AllowAgentForwarding ves
#AllowTcpForwarding yes
X11Forwarding yes
#X11DisplayOffset 10
#X11UseLocalhost yes
#PermitTTY ves
```

Рис. 23: Редактирование файла

## Запуск графических приложений через SSH (X11Forwarding)

```
^C[dmbelichevapcLient_dmbelicheva_net -]$ ssh -YC dmbelichevapserver.dmbelicheva_net firefox
//wsr/bin/xauth: file /home/dmbelicheva/.Xauthority does not exist
Crash Annotation GraphicsCriticalError: [[0][GFX1-]: glxtest: ManageChildProcess failed
(t=4.72477) [GFX1-]: glxtest: ManageChildProcess failed
Crash Annotation GraphicsCriticalError: [[0][GFX1-]: glxtest: ManageChildProcess failed
(t=4.72477) [[1][GFX1-]: glxtest: X error, error_code=1, request_code=154, minor_code=1 (t=4.72659) [GFX1-]: glxtest:
X error, error_code=1, request_code=154, minor_code=1
```

Рис. 24: Запуск графических приложений через SSH

### Запуск графических приложений через SSH (X11Forwarding)

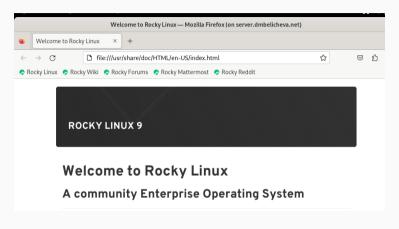


Рис. 25: Результат запуска графического приложения через SSH

```
cd /vagrant/provision/server
mkdir -p /vagrant/provision/server/ssh/etc/ssh
cp -R /etc/ssh/sshd_config /vagrant/provision/server/ssh/etc/ssh/
```

cd /vagrant/provision/server
touch ssh.sh
chmod +x ssh.sh

```
ⅎ
                                            root@server:/vagrant/provision/server
  GNU nano 5.6.1
                                                           ssh.sh
 cho "Provisioning script $0"
 cho "Copy configuration files"
  -R /vagrant/provision/server/ssh/etc/* /etc
restorecon -vR /etc
 cho "Configure firewall"
firewall-cmd --add-port=2022/tcp
firewall-cmd --add-port=2022/tcp --permanent
 cho "Tuning SELinux"
semanage port -a -t ssh port t -p tcp 2022
 cho "Restart sshd service"
systemctl restart sshd
```

Рис. 26: Редактирование файла

```
server.vm.provision "server ssh",
  type: "shell",
  preserve_order: true,
  path: "provision/server/ssh.sh"
```



В процессе выполнения данной лабораторной работы я приобрела практические навыки по настройке удалённого доступа к серверу с помощью SSH.