

Лабораторная работа № 3

Измерение и тестирование пропускной способности сети. Воспроизводимый эксперимент

Беличева Д. М.

Российский университет дружбы народов, Москва, Россия

Информация

- Беличева Дарья Михайловна
- студентка
- Российский университет дружбы народов
- 1032216453@pfur.ru
- <https://dmbelicheva.github.io/ru/>

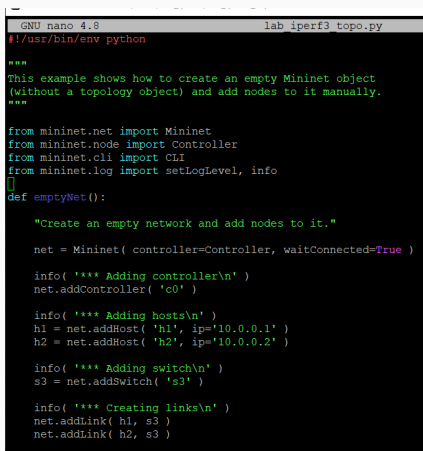


Основной целью работы является знакомство с инструментом для измерения пропускной способности сети в режиме реального времени — iPerf3, а также получение навыков проведения воспроизводимого эксперимента по измерению пропускной способности моделируемой сети в среде Mininet.

1. Воспроизвести посредством API Mininet эксперименты по измерению пропускной способности с помощью iPerf3.
2. Построить графики по проведённому эксперименту.

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ cd ~/work/lab_iperf3
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3$ mkdir lab_iperf3_topo
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3$ 
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3$ 
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3$ cd ~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ cp ~/mininet/examples/emphynet.py ~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ mv emphynet.py lab_iperf3_topo.py
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$
```

Рис. 1: Копирование файла emphynet.py



```
GNU nano 4.8 lab_iperf3_topo.py
#!/usr/bin/env python

"""
This example shows how to create an empty Mininet object
(without a topology object) and add nodes to it manually.
"""

from mininet.net import Mininet
from mininet.node import Controller
from mininet.cli import CLI
from mininet.log import setLogLevel, info

def emptyNet():
    "Create an empty network and add nodes to it."

    net = Mininet( controller=Controller, waitConnected=True )

    info( '*** Adding controller\n' )
    net.addController( 'c0' )

    info( '*** Adding hosts\n' )
    h1 = net.addHost( 'h1', ip='10.0.0.1' )
    h2 = net.addHost( 'h2', ip='10.0.0.2' )

    info( '*** Adding switch\n' )
    s3 = net.addSwitch( 's3' )

    info( '*** Creating links\n' )
    net.addLink( h1, s3 )
    net.addLink( h2, s3 )
```

Рис. 2: Содержание файла lab_iperf3_topo.py

Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ sudo python lab_i
*** Adding controller
*** Adding hosts
*** Adding switch
*** Creating links
*** Starting network
*** Configuring hosts
h1 h2
*** Starting controller
c0
*** Starting 1 switches
s3 ...
*** Waiting for switches to connect
s3
*** Running CLI
*** Starting CLI:
mininet> net
h1 h1-eth0:s3-eth1
h2 h2-eth0:s3-eth2
s3 lo: s3-eth1:h1-eth0 s3-eth2:h2-eth0
c0
mininet> links
h1-eth0<->s3-eth1 (OK OK)
h2-eth0<->s3-eth2 (OK OK)
mininet> dump
<Host h1: h1-eth0:10.0.0.1 pid=856>
<Host h2: h2-eth0:10.0.0.2 pid=859>
<OVSSwitch s3: lo:127.0.0.1,s3-eth1:None,s3-eth2:None pid=864>
<Controller c0: 127.0.0.1:6653 pid=849>
```

Рис. 3: Создание топологии и ее основные параметры


```
def emptyNet():  
  
    "Create an empty network and add nodes to it."  
  
    net = Mininet( controller=Controller, waitConnected=True )  
  
    info( '*** Adding controller\n' )  
    net.addController( 'c0' )  
  
    info( '*** Adding hosts\n' )  
    h1 = net.addHost( 'h1', ip='10.0.0.1' )  
    h2 = net.addHost( 'h2', ip='10.0.0.2' )  
  
    info( '*** Adding switch\n' )  
    s3 = net.addSwitch( 's3' )  
  
    info( '*** Creating links\n' )  
    net.addLink( h1, s3 )  
    net.addLink( h2, s3 )  
  
    info( '*** Starting network\n' )  
    net.start()  
    print( "Host", h1.name, "has IP address", h1.IP(), "and MAC address", h1.MAC() )  
    print( "Host", h2.name, "has IP address", h2.IP(), "and MAC address", h2.MAC() )  
  
    info( '*** Running CLI\n' )  
    CLI( net )  
  
    info( '*** Stopping network' )  
    net.stop()
```

Рис. 4: Изменение скрипта lab_iperf3_topo.py

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ nano lab_iperf3_topo.py
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ sudo python lab_iperf3_topo.py
*** Adding controller
*** Adding hosts
*** Adding switch
*** Creating links
*** Starting network
*** Configuring hosts
h1 h2
*** Starting controller
c0
*** Starting 1 switches
s3 ...
*** Waiting for switches to connect
s3
Host h1 has IP address 10.0.0.1 and MAC address 06:75:a4:da:79:ec
Host h2 has IP address 10.0.0.2 and MAC address ca:39:81:33:44:7a
*** Running CLI
*** Starting CLI:
```

Рис. 5: Проверка работы внесенных изменений

```
GNU nano 4.8                                lab_iperf3_topo2.py                                Modified
#!/usr/bin/env python

"""
This example shows how to create an empty Mininet object
(without a topology object) and add nodes to it manually.
"""

from mininet.net import Mininet
from mininet.node import Controller
from mininet.node import CPULimitedHost
from mininet.link import TCLink
from mininet.cli import CLI
from mininet.log import setLogLevel, info

def emptyNet():

    "Create an empty network and add nodes to it."

    net = Mininet( controller=Controller, waitConnected=True, host = CPULimitedHost, link = TCLink

    info( '*** Adding controller\n' )
    net.addController( 'c0' )

    info( '*** Adding hosts\n' )
    h1 = net.addHost( 'h1', ip='10.0.0.1', cpu=50 )
    h2 = net.addHost( 'h2', ip='10.0.0.2', cpu=45 )

    info( '*** Adding switch\n' )
    s3 = net.addSwitch( 's3' )

    info( '*** Creating links\n' )
    net.addLink( h1, s3, bw=10, delay='5ms', max_queue_size=1000, loss=10, use_hth=True )
    net.addLink( h2, s3 )

    info( '*** Starting network\n' )
    net.start()
    print( "Host", h1.name, "has IP address", h1.IP(), "and MAC address", h1.MAC() )
    print( "Host", h2.name, "has IP address", h2.IP(), "and MAC address", h2.MAC() )

    info( '*** Running CLI\n' )
    CLI( net )

    info( '*** Stopping network' )
    net.stop()
```

Рис. 6: Настройка параметров производительности

Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ sudo python lab_iperf3_topo2.py
*** Adding controller
*** Adding hosts
*** Adding switch
*** Creating links
(10.00Mbit 5ms delay 10.00000% loss) (10.00Mbit 5ms delay 10.00000% loss) *** Starting network
*** Configuring hosts
h1 (cfs 5000000/1000000us) h2 (cfs 4500000/1000000us)
*** Starting controller
c0
*** Starting 1 switches
s3 (10.00Mbit 5ms delay 10.00000% loss) ... (10.00Mbit 5ms delay 10.00000% loss)
*** Waiting for switches to connect
s3
Host h1 has IP address 10.0.0.1 and MAC address 36:6b:1b:32:54:c0
Host h2 has IP address 10.0.0.2 and MAC address b6:93:11:e6:e9:8a
*** Running CLI
*** Starting CLI:
mininet> exit
*** Stopping network*** Stopping 1 controllers
c0
*** Stopping 2 links
..
*** Stopping 1 switches
s3
*** Stopping 2 hosts
h1 h2
*** Done
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ sudo python lab_iperf3_topo.py
*** Adding controller
*** Adding hosts
*** Adding switch
*** Creating links
*** Starting network
*** Configuring hosts
h1 h2
*** Starting controller
c0
*** Starting 1 switches
s3 ...
*** Waiting for switches to connect
s3
Host h1 has IP address 10.0.0.1 and MAC address 26:9c:7d:3f:02:1f
Host h2 has IP address 10.0.0.2 and MAC address 72:65:85:a7:2f:70
*** Running CLI
*** Starting CLI:
```

Рис. 7: Запуск скрипта с настройкой параметров производительности и без нее

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ cp lab_iperf3_topo2.py lab_iperf3.py
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ mkdir -p ~/work/lab_iperf3/iperf3
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ mv ~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo/lab_i
perf3.py ~/work/lab_iperf3/iperf3
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ cd ~/work/lab_iperf3/iperf3
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/iperf3$ ls
lab_iperf3.py
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/iperf3$ ls -l
total 4
-rwxrwxr-x 1 mininet mininet 1345 Nov 25 13:12 lab_iperf3.py
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/iperf3$
```

Рис. 8: Создание копии скрипта lab_iperf3_topo2.py

```
"""
This example shows how to create an empty Mininet object
(without a topology object) and add nodes to it manually.
"""
import time
from mininet.net import Mininet
from mininet.node import Controller
from mininet.node import CPULimitedHost
from mininet.link import TCLink
from mininet.cli import CLI
from mininet.log import setLogLevel, info

def emptyNet():

    "Create an empty network and add nodes to it."

    net = Mininet( controller=Controller, waitConnected=True, host = CPULimitedHost, link =

    info( '*** Adding controller\n' )
    net.addController( 'c0' )

    info( '*** Adding hosts\n' )
    h1 = net.addHost( 'h1', ip='10.0.0.1' )
    h2 = net.addHost( 'h2', ip='10.0.0.2' )

    info( '*** Adding switch\n' )
    s3 = net.addSwitch( 's3' )

    info( '*** Creating links\n' )
    net.addLink( h1, s3, bw=100, delay='75ms' )
    net.addLink( h2, s3, bw=100, delay='75ms' )

    info( '*** Starting network\n' )
    net.start()
    info( '*** Starting network\n' )

    info( '*** Traffic generation\n' )
    h2.cmdPrint( 'iperf3 -s -D -l' )
    time.sleep(10) # Wait 10 seconds for servers to start
    h1.cmdPrint( 'iperf3 -c', h2.IP(), '-J > iperf_result.json' )

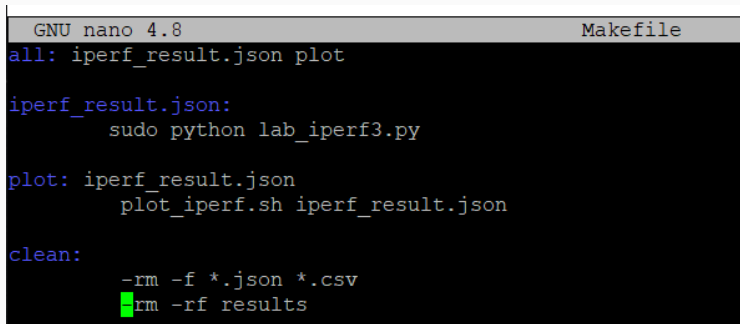
    # info( '*** Running CLI\n' )
    # CLI( net )
```

Рис. 9: Изменен ия кода в скрипте lab_iperf3.py

Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/iperf3$ sudo python lab_iperf3.py
*** Adding controller
*** Adding hosts
*** Adding switch
*** Creating links
(100.00Mbit 75ms delay) (100.00Mbit 75ms delay) (100.00Mbit 75ms delay) (100.00Mbit 75ms del
*** Starting network
*** Configuring hosts
h1 (cfs -1/1000000us) h2 (cfs -1/1000000us)
*** Starting controller
c0
*** Starting 1 switches
s3 (100.00Mbit 75ms delay) (100.00Mbit 75ms delay) ... (100.00Mbit 75ms delay) (100.00Mbit 75
elay)
*** Waiting for switches to connect
s3
*** Starting network
*** Traffic generation
*** h2 : ('iperf3 -s -D -1',)
*** h1 : ('iperf3 -c', '10.0.0.2', '-J > iperf_result.json')
*** Stopping network*** Stopping 1 controllers
c0
*** Stopping 2 links
..
*** Stopping 1 switches
s3
*** Stopping 2 hosts
h1 h2
*** Done
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/iperf3$ ls
iperf result.json lab iperf3.py
```

Рис. 10: Запуск скрипта lab_iperf3.py



```
GNU nano 4.8 Makefile
all: iperf_result.json plot

iperf_result.json:
    sudo python lab_iperf3.py

plot: iperf_result.json
    plot_iperf.sh iperf_result.json

clean:
    -rm -f *.json *.csv
    -rm -rf results
```

Рис. 11: Создание Makefile

Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/iperf3$ nano Makefile
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/iperf3$ make clean
rm -f *.json *.csv
rm -rf results
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/iperf3$ make
sudo python lab_iperf3.py
*** Adding controller
*** Adding hosts
*** Adding switch
*** Creating links
(100.00Mbit 75ms delay) (100.00Mbit 75ms delay) (100.00Mbit 75ms delay)
*** Starting network
*** Configuring hosts
h1 (cfs -1/1000000us) h2 (cfs -1/1000000us)
*** Starting controller
c0
*** Starting 1 switches
s3 (100.00Mbit 75ms delay) (100.00Mbit 75ms delay) ... (100.00Mbit 75ms
delay)
*** Waiting for switches to connect
s3
*** Starting network
*** Traffic generation
*** h2 : ('iperf3 -s -D -1',)
*** h1 : ('iperf3 -c', '10.0.0.2', '-J > iperf_result.json')
*** Stopping network*** Stopping 1 controllers
c0
*** Stopping 2 links
..
*** Stopping 1 switches
s3
*** Stopping 2 hosts
h1 h2
*** Done
plot_iperf.sh iperf_result.json
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/iperf3$
```

Рис. 12: Проверка работы Makefile

В результате выполнения данной лабораторной работы я познакомилась с инструментом для измерения пропускной способности сети в режиме реального времени — iPerf3, а также получила навыки проведения воспроизводимого эксперимента по измерению пропускной способности моделируемой сети в среде Mininet.

1. Mininet [Электронный ресурс]. Mininet Project Contributors. URL: <http://mininet.org/> (дата обращения: 17.11.2024).
2. IPerff [Электронный ресурс]. URL: <https://iperf.fr/>.