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1.  /*****      BFS 2d grid by Shadman      *****/
2.  #include <iostream>
3.  #include <cstdio>
4.  #include <climits>
5.  #include <queue>
6.  using namespace std;
7.  #define M 21
8.  #define N 21
9.  #define INF INT_MAX
10. char g[M][N];
11. int dist[M][N];
12. bool color[M][N];
13. int row,col;
14. int dr[] = {0,-1, 0,1};
15. int dc[] = {1, 0,-1,0};
16. void bfs(int x,int y) {
17.     int i,j;
18.     for(i=0; i<row; i++)
19.         for(j=0; j<col; j++) {
20.             dist[i][j]=INF;
21.             color[i][j]=false;
22.         }
23.     dist[x][y]=0;
24.     color[x][y]=true;
25.     queue< pair<int,int> > q;
26.     int prex,prey;
27.     q.push(make_pair(x,y));
28.     while(!q.empty()) {
29.         prex=q.front().first;
30.         prey=q.front().second;
31.         q.pop();
32.         for(i=0; i<4; i++) {
33.             x = prex + dr[i];
34.             y = prey + dc[i];
35.             if(x>-1&&x<row&&y>-1&&y<col&&g[x][y]!='#'&&g[x][y]!='m'&&color[x][y]==false) {
36.                 dist[x][y] = min(dist[prex][prey]+1,dist[x][y]);
37.                 color[x][y]=true;
38.                 q.push(make_pair(x,y));
39.             }
40.         }
41.     }
42. }
43.
44. int main() {
45.     //freopen("input.txt","r",stdin);
46.     // freopen("output.txt","w",stdout);
47.     int test,cs=0,i,j,ax,ay,bx,by,cx,cy,hx,hy;
48.     scanf("%d",&test);
49.     while(test--) {
50.         scanf("%d %d",&row,&col);
51.         gets(g[0]);
52.         for(i=0; i<row; i++)gets(g[i]);
53.
54.         for(i=0; i<row; i++)
55.             for(j=0; j<col; j++) {
56.                 if(g[i][j]=='a') {
57.                     ax=i;
58.                     ay=j;
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59.         } else if(g[i][j]=='b') {
60.             bx=i;
61.             by=j;
62.         } else if(g[i][j]=='c') {
63.             cx=i;
64.             cy=j;
65.         } else if(g[i][j]=='h') {
66.             hx=i;
67.             hy=j;
68.         }
69.     }
70.
71.
72.
73.     bfs(hx,hy);
74.     printf("Case %d: %d\n",++cs,max(max(dist[ax][ay],dist[bx][by]),dist[cx][cy]));
75. }
76. return 0;
77. }
```