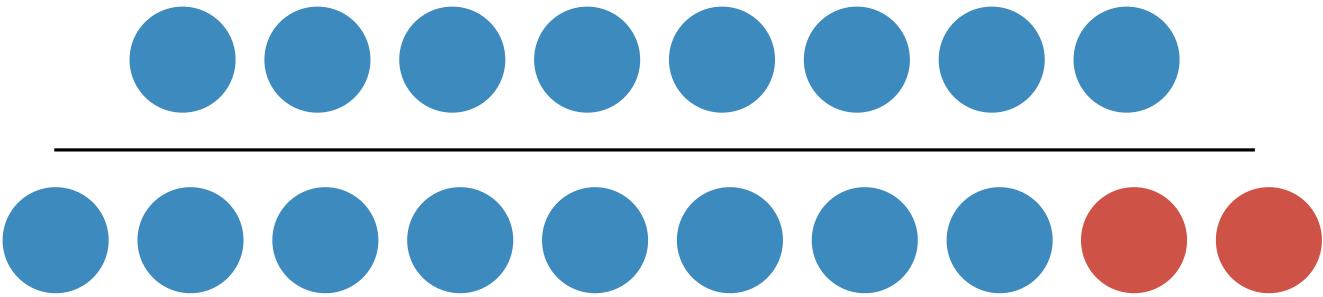
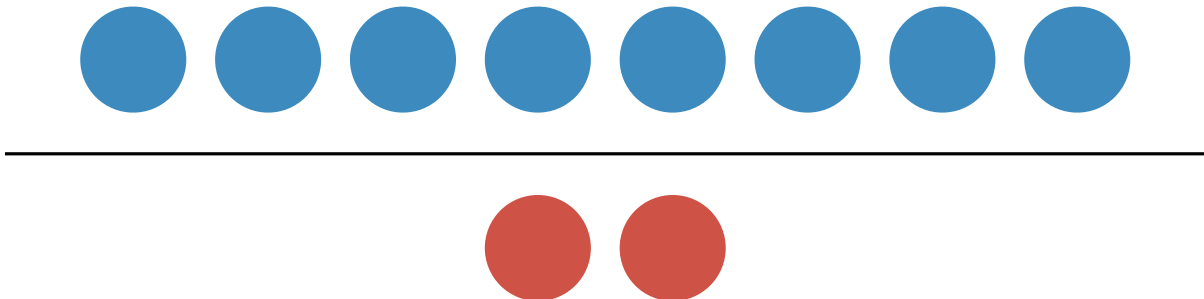


Probability:



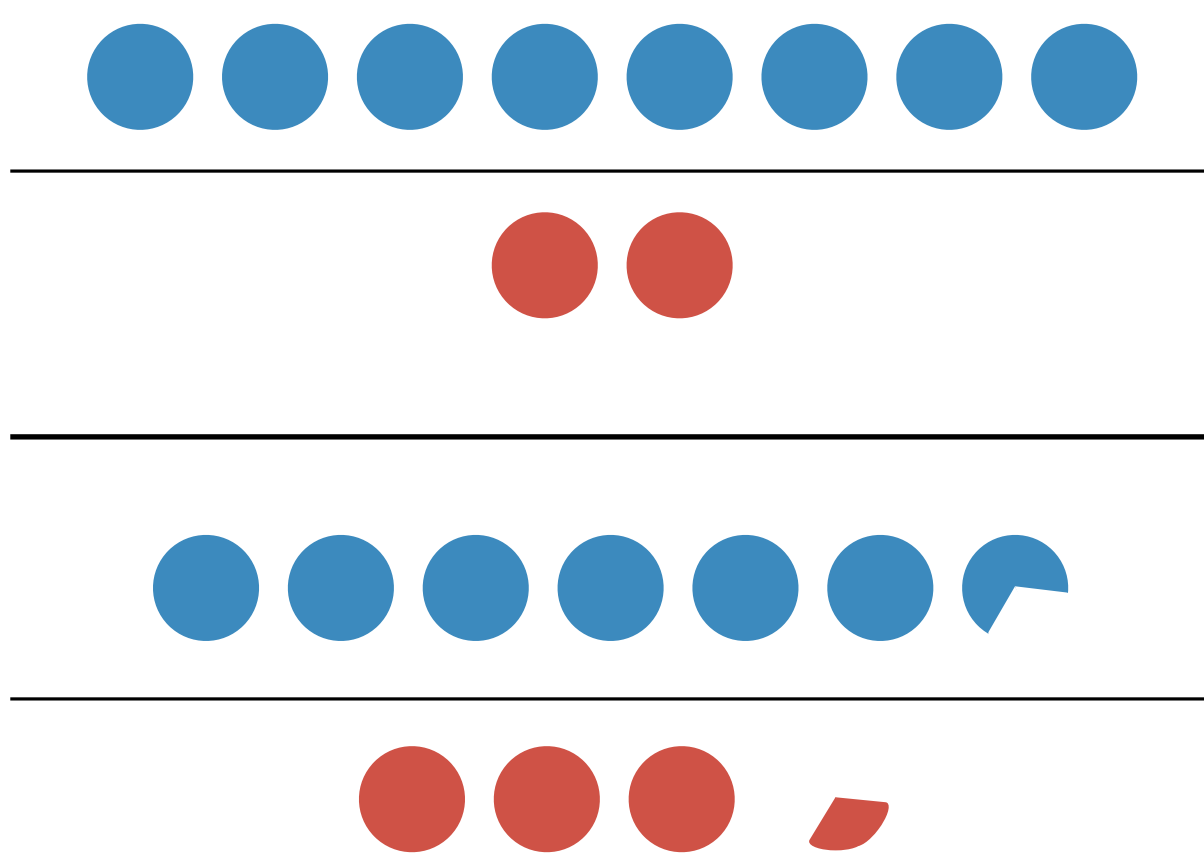
(0.8 , 0.2)

Odds:



4 : 1

Odds Ratio:



4 : 1

—————

2

2 : 1