$$k_{ms}$$
 $\overline{}$ k_{cl} k_{MT} from Schaap $Biophysical\ Journal(2006)$, for k_{MT} (microtubule), for k_{cl} (cantilever), and k_{ms} (?2 spring system), $k_{MT} = \left(\frac{1}{k_{ms}} - \frac{1}{k_{cl}}\right)^{-1}$

tem),