

Preparation Activity PA08 – Context-Free Grammars (CFGs) and Pushdown Automata (PDAs)

1. Consider the following grammar G:

$S \rightarrow A1B$

$A \rightarrow oA \mid \varepsilon$

$B \rightarrow oB \mid 1B \mid \varepsilon$

- Draw a PDA that accepts the strings of $L(G)$ by empty stack (use the method to convert CFGs into PDAs).
- Give the formal definition of the PDA.
- Show the trace of computation of the PDA when the input string is 10 (present only the trace to accept the string).
- Is the PDA deterministic or non-deterministic? Justify your answer.
- Transform the PDA into a PDA that accepts the strings of $L(G)$ by final state.