# 1. #1 Character's Uniqueness

### Question

- Create a function to print the first occurrence from left to right

```
def first_occurrence(string):
    unique_string = ""
    seen = set()
    for char in string:
        if char not in seen:
            unique_string += char
            seen.add(char)
    return unique_string
```

- Create a function to print the first in lexicographical order

```
def first_lexico(string):
    return
"".join(sorted(set(string)))
```

# 2. #2 System Design

1. define additional features to make a proper system

#### **Additional Features**

- 1. Forgotten password recovery: Allows users to reset their password if they have forgotten it. This can be done by sending a password reset link to their email.
- 2. Two-factor authentication: An additional layer of security to ensure that the user logging in is actually the person they claim to be. This can be done via text message or an authenticator app.
- 3. Role-based access control: Assigns different levels of access to different users based on their role (e.g. admin, user).

- 4. Session management: Keeps track of user sessions and logs out users after a certain period of inactivity.
- 5. Audit logs: Keeps track of user activity, such as login attempts, password reset requests, and access to sensitive information.
- 2. create architecture document (ex: what component will be need, how they interacted each other, db design, constraint).

#### Architecture Document

- 1. User Authentication & Authorization service: This component will handle the core functionality of the system, including login, forgotten password recovery, and two-factor authentication.
- 2. Database: This component will store user information, such as email addresses, hashed passwords, and roles.
- 3. Role-based access control service: This component will interact with the User Authentication & Authorization service to determine a user's level of access based on their role.
- 4. Session management service: This component will interact with the User Authentication & Authorization service to keep track of user sessions and log out users after a certain period of inactivity.
- 5. Audit logs service: This component will interact with the User Authentication & Authorization service to keep track of user activity.
- 6. Google Authentication service: This component will handle the functionality of logging in via google credentials

### 7. Constraints:

- Passwords will be hashed before being stored in the database
- Two-factor authentication will be optional for users to enable
- Email addresses will be unique and verified before allowing login
- Role-based access control will be implemented to prevent unauthorized access to sensitive information.