Московский Авиационный Институт (Национальный Исследовательский Университет)

Факультет информационных технологий и прикладной математики Кафедра вычислительной математики и программирования

Лабораторная работа №8 по курсу
«Операционные системы»

Диагностика программного обеспечения

Студент: Мирошников Дмитрий Евгеньевич
Группа: М8О–210Б–22
Вариант: -
Преподаватель: Соколов Андрей Алексеевич
Оценка:
Дата:
Подпись:

Постановка задачи

Цель работы

Приобретение практических навыков диагностики работы программного обеспечения.

Задание

При выполнении лабораторных работ по курсу ОС необходимо продемонстрировать ключевые системные вызовы, которые в них используются и то, что их использование соответствует варианту ЛР. По итогам выполнения всех лабораторных работ отчет по данной ЛР должен содержать краткую сводку по исследованию написанных программ.

Общие сведения о программе

При работе с утилитой strace нужно понимать, какие самые основные и важные системные вызовы отображаются в выводе на экран:

- 1. int execve(const char* filename, char* const argv[], char* const envp[]) выполняет прогармму, заданную параметром filename[]. Программа должна быть или двоичным исполняемым файлом или скриптом, начинающимся со строки вида «#! интерпретатор [аргументы]». В последнем случае интерпретатор это правильный путь к исполняемому файлу, который не является скриптом; этот файл будет выполнен как интерпретатор [arg]filename. argv это массив строк в формате key=value, которые передаются новой программе в качестве окружения (environment). Как argv, так и епvр завершаются нулевым указателем. К массиву аргументов и к окружению можно обратиться из функции main(), которая объявлена как int main(int argc, char* argv[], char* envp[]).
- 2. **int access(const char* pathname, int mode)** проверяет, имеет ли вызвавший процесс прав доступа к файлу pathname. Если pathname является символьной ссылкой, то проверяются права доступа к файлу, на который она ссылается. Аргумент mode это маска выполняемых проверок доступа; может быть равна значению **F_OK** или состоять из одного или несколько побитово сложенных **R_OK**, **W_OK** и **X_OK**. **F_OK** проверяет существование файла. **R OK**, **W OK** и **X OK** запрашивают проверку,

соответственно, существования файла и возможности его чтения, записи или выполнения.

- 3. ssize_t read(int fd, void* buf, size_t count) пытается прочитать count байт из файлового дескриптора fd в буфер начинающийся по адресу buf. Для файлов, поддерживающих смещения, операция чтения начинается с текущего файлового смещения и файловое смещение увеличивается на количество прочитанных байт. Если текущее файловое смещение находится за концом файла, то ничего не читается и read() возвращает ноль. Если значение count равно 0, то read() может обнаружить ошибки, описанные далее. При отсутствии ошибок, или если read() не выполняет проверки, то read() с count равным 0 возвращает 0 и ничего не меняет. При успешном выполнении возвращается количество прочитанных байт (ноль означает конец файла), а позиция в файле увеличивается на это значение.
- 4. void* mmap(void* addr, size_t length, int prot, int flags, int fd, off_t offset)

 создает новое отображение в виртуальном адресном
 пространстве вызывающего процесса.

Общий метод и алгоритм решения.

Для изучения утилиты strace опробуем ее работу на некотрых программах:

- 1) Запустим strace с выводом содержимого текстового файла.
- 2) Проверим работу strace на примере запуска лабораторной работы №4.

Основные файлы программы

strace cat test.txt

```
execve("/usr/bin/cat", ["cat", "test.txt"], 0x7ffeddc6a6a8 /* 30 vars */) = 0
brk(NULL)
                       = 0x559c388c3000
arch pretl(0x3001 /* ARCH ??? */, 0x7ffd503d7b20) = -1 EINVAL (Invalid
argument)
mmap(NULL,
               8192.
                        PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
                                                    MAP PRIVATE
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fd783979000
access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=20883, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH)
= 0
mmap(NULL, 20883, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fd783973000
close(3)
openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC)
=3
832
         pread64(3,
64) = 784
pread64(3, "\4\0\0\0 \0\0\5\0\0\0GNU\0\2\0\0\300\4\0\0\0\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0"..., 48,
848) = 48
             "\4\0\0\24\0\0\3\0\0\0\0\U\0\244;\374\204(\337f\#\315I\214\234\f) 
pread64(3,
256\271\32"..., 68, 896) = 68
                    {st mode=S IFREG|0755, st size=2216304,
newfstatat(3,
                                                              ...}.
AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
```

```
64) = 784
mmap(NULL, 2260560, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0)
= 0x7fd78374b000
mmap(0x7fd783773000, 1658880, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x28000) = 0x7fd783773000
mmap(0x7fd783908000, 360448, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1bd000) = 0x7fd783908000
mmap(0x7fd783960000, 24576, PROT READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x214000) = 0x7fd783960000
mmap(0x7fd783966000, 52816, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fd783966000
close(3)
mmap(NULL,
                12288,
                           PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
                                                          MAP PRIVATE
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fd783748000
arch pretl(ARCH SET FS, 0x7fd783748740) = 0
set tid address(0x7fd783748a10)
                                 = 7928
set robust list(0x7fd783748a20, 24) = 0
rseq(0x7fd7837490e0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
mprotect(0x7fd783960000, 16384, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x559c36c9f000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7fd7839b3000, 8192, PROT READ) = 0
                 RLIMIT STACK,
prlimit64(0,
                                        NULL,
                                                      {rlim cur=8192*1024,
rlim max=RLIM64 INFINITY}) = 0
munmap(0x7fd783973000, 20883)
                                   = 0
getrandom("\times 05 \times 30 \times 53 \times 6 \times 5b \times 4a \times 06 \times b3", 8, GRND NONBLOCK) = 8
brk(NULL)
                          = 0x559c388c3000
brk(0x559c388e4000)
                             = 0x559c388e4000
openat(AT FDCWD, "/usr/lib/locale/locale-archive", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -
1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD, "/usr/share/locale/locale.alias", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2996, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) =
0
read(3, "# Locale name alias data base.\n#"..., 4096) = 2996
read(3, "", 4096)
                          = 0
```

```
close(3)
                       =0
openat(AT FDCWD,
                              "/usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC IDENTIFICATION",
O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD, "/usr/lib/locale/C.utf8/LC IDENTIFICATION", O RDONLY
O CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=258, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) =
0
mmap(NULL, 258, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fd7839b2000
                       =0
close(3)
openat(AT FDCWD,
                        "/usr/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/gconv/gconv-modules.cache",
O RDONLY) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=27002, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH)
= 0
mmap(NULL, 27002, PROT_READ, MAP_SHARED, 3, 0) = 0x7fd783741000
close(3)
                       =0
futex(0x7fd783965a6c, FUTEX WAKE PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
openat(AT FDCWD, "/usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC MEASUREMENT", O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD, "/usr/lib/locale/C.utf8/LC MEASUREMENT", O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=23, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 23, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fd783978000
                       = 0
close(3)
                    "/usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC TELEPHONE",
                                                            O RDONLY|
openat(AT FDCWD,
O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD,
                     "/usr/lib/locale/C.utf8/LC TELEPHONE",
                                                            O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=47, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 47, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fd783977000
                       = 0
close(3)
openat(AT FDCWD,
                     "/usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC ADDRESS",
                                                             O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD,
                      "/usr/lib/locale/C.utf8/LC ADDRESS",
                                                             O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = 3
```

```
0
mmap(NULL, 127, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fd783976000
close(3)
openat(AT FDCWD,
                       "/usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC NAME",
                                                             O RDONLY
O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD,
                        "/usr/lib/locale/C.utf8/LC NAME",
                                                             O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=62, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 62, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fd783975000
close(3)
                       =0
openat(AT FDCWD,
                       "/usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC PAPER",
                                                             O RDONLY
O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD,
                        "/usr/lib/locale/C.utf8/LC PAPER",
                                                             O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=34, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 34, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fd783974000
close(3)
                       =0
openat(AT FDCWD,
                     "/usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC MESSAGES",
                                                             O RDONLY
O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD,
                      "/usr/lib/locale/C.utf8/LC MESSAGES",
                                                             O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFDIR|0755, st size=4096, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) =
0
close(3)
                       =0
openat(AT FDCWD,
"/usr/lib/locale/C.utf8/LC MESSAGES/SYS LC MESSAGES",
                                                             O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=48, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 48, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fd783973000
close(3)
                       = 0
openat(AT FDCWD,
                    "/usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC MONETARY",
                                                             O RDONLY
O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD,
                     "/usr/lib/locale/C.utf8/LC MONETARY",
                                                             O RDONLY
O CLOEXEC) = 3
```

newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=127, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) =

```
0
mmap(NULL, 270, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fd783740000
close(3)
openat(AT FDCWD,
                      "/usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC COLLATE",
                                                             O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD,
                       "/usr/lib/locale/C.utf8/LC COLLATE",
                                                             O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=1406, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) =
mmap(NULL, 1406, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fd78373f000
close(3)
openat(AT FDCWD,
                        "/usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC TIME",
                                                             O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD, "/usr/lib/locale/C.utf8/LC TIME", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC)
=3
newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=3360, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) =
0
mmap(NULL, 3360, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fd78373e000
                       = 0
close(3)
openat(AT FDCWD,
                      "/usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC NUMERIC",
                                                             O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
                       "/usr/lib/locale/C.utf8/LC NUMERIC",
openat(AT FDCWD,
                                                             O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=50, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 50, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fd78373d000
close(3)
                       =0
openat(AT_FDCWD,
                       "/usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC CTYPE",
                                                             O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
                        "/usr/lib/locale/C.utf8/LC CTYPE",
                                                             O RDONLY|
openat(AT FDCWD,
O CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3,
                       {st mode=S IFREG|0644,
                                                   st size=353616,
                                                                      ...},
AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 353616, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fd7836e6000
close(3)
                       =0
```

newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=270, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) =

```
newfstatat(1, "", {st mode=S IFCHR|0620, st rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x4), ...},
AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
openat(AT FDCWD, "test.txt", O RDONLY) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=28, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
fadvise64(3, 0, 0, POSIX FADV SEQUENTIAL) = 0
mmap(NULL,
                139264,
                            PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
                                                           MAP PRIVATE
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fd7836c4000
read(3, "My name is Dima Miroshnikov!", 131072) = 28
write(1, "My name is Dima Miroshnikov!", 28My name is Dima Miroshnikov!) = 28
read(3, "", 131072)
                           =0
munmap(0x7fd7836c4000, 139264)
                                    =0
                       = 0
close(3)
close(1)
                       =0
close(2)
                       =0
exit group(0)
                          =?
+++ exited with 0 +++
```

strace ./static main

```
execve("./static main", ["./static main"], 0x7ffef8ebf750 /* 30 \text{ vars }*/) = 0
brk(NULL)
                           = 0x5648c3bbd000
arch pretl(0x3001 /* ARCH ??? */, 0x7ffc75399b70) = -1 EINVAL (Invalid
argument)
mmap(NULL,
                  8192,
                            PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
                                                              MAP PRIVATE
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f46920cf000
access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/dmitrijmrsh/Labs-git/os lab 4/src/build/glibc-hwcaps/x86-64-v3/lib first.so",
O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
newfstatat(AT FDCWD,
                             "/home/dmitrijmrsh/Labs-git/os lab 4/src/build/glibc-
hwcaps/x86-64-v3", 0x7ffc75398d90, 0) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/dmitrijmrsh/Labs-git/os lab 4/src/build/glibc-hwcaps/x86-64-v2/lib first.so",
O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
newfstatat(AT FDCWD,
                             "/home/dmitrijmrsh/Labs-git/os lab 4/src/build/glibc-
hwcaps/x86-64-v2", 0x7ffc75398d90, 0) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
```

```
openat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/dmitrijmrsh/Labs-git/os lab 4/src/build/tls/x86 64/x86 64/lib first.so",
O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
newfstatat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/dmitrijmrsh/Labs-git/os lab 4/src/build/tls/x86 64/x86 64", 0x7ffc75398d90,
0) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/dmitrijmrsh/Labs-git/os lab 4/src/build/tls/x86 64/lib first.so", O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
newfstatat(AT FDCWD, "/home/dmitrijmrsh/Labs-git/os lab 4/src/build/tls/x86 64",
0x7ffc75398d90, 0) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/dmitrijmrsh/Labs-git/os lab 4/src/build/tls/x86 64/lib first.so", O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
newfstatat(AT FDCWD, "/home/dmitrijmrsh/Labs-git/os lab 4/src/build/tls/x86 64",
0x7ffc75398d90, 0) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD, "/home/dmitrijmrsh/Labs-git/os lab 4/src/build/tls/lib first.so",
O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
newfstatat(AT FDCWD,
                               "/home/dmitrijmrsh/Labs-git/os lab 4/src/build/tls",
0x7ffc75398d90, 0) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/dmitrijmrsh/Labs-git/os lab 4/src/build/x86 64/x86 64/lib first.so",
O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
newfstatat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/dmitrijmrsh/Labs-git/os lab 4/src/build/x86 64/x86 64", 0x7ffc75398d90, 0)
= -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/dmitrijmrsh/Labs-git/os lab 4/src/build/x86 64/lib first.so", O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
newfstatat(AT FDCWD,
                          "/home/dmitrijmrsh/Labs-git/os lab 4/src/build/x86 64",
0x7ffc75398d90, 0) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/dmitrijmrsh/Labs-git/os lab 4/src/build/x86 64/lib_first.so", O_RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
```

```
newfstatat(AT FDCWD.
                      "/home/dmitrijmrsh/Labs-git/os lab 4/src/build/x86 64",
0x7ffc75398d90, 0) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
                   "/home/dmitrijmrsh/Labs-git/os lab 4/src/build/lib first.so",
openat(AT FDCWD,
O RDONLY|O| CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0755, st size=15856, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH)
= 0
mmap(NULL, 16432, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f46920ca000
                                                    MAP PRIVATE
mmap(0x7f46920cb000,
                    4096,
                           PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1000) = 0x7f46920cb000
mmap(0x7f46920cc000,
                    4096,
                           PROT READ,
                                         MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) = 0x7f46920cc000
mmap(0x7f46920cd000,
                    8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
                                                   MAP PRIVATE
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) = 0x7f46920cd000
close(3)
                     = 0
openat(AT FDCWD, "/home/dmitrijmrsh/Labs-git/os lab 4/src/build/libstdc++.so.6",
O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=20883, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH)
mmap(NULL, 20883, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f46920c4000
                    =0
close(3)
openat(AT FDCWD,
                    "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6",
                                                      O RDONLY|
O CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3,
                    {st mode=S IFREG|0644,
                                             st size=2260296,
                                                              ...},
AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 2275520, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0)
= 0x7f4691e98000
mprotect(0x7f4691f32000, 1576960, PROT NONE) = 0
mmap(0x7f4691f32000, 1118208, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x9a000) = 0x7f4691f32000
mmap(0x7f4692043000, 454656, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1ab000) = 0x7f4692043000
```

```
mmap(0x7f46920b3000, 57344, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x21a000) = 0x7f46920b3000
mmap(0x7f46920c1000, 10432, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f46920c1000
close(3)
                 = 0
openat(AT FDCWD,
                  "/home/dmitrijmrsh/Labs-git/os lab 4/src/build/libc.so.6",
O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC)
=3
832
        pread64(3,
64) = 784
848) = 48
pread64(3,
          "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\0GNU\0\244;\374\204(\337f#\315I\214\234\f\
256\271\32"..., 68, 896) = 68
newfstatat(3,
                 {st mode=S IFREG|0755,
                                      st size=2216304,
                                                    ...},
AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
64) = 784
mmap(NULL, 2260560, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0)
= 0x7f4691c70000
mmap(0x7f4691c98000, 1658880, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x28000) = 0x7f4691c98000
mmap(0x7f4691e2d000, 360448, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1bd000) = 0x7f4691e2d000
mmap(0x7f4691e85000, 24576, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x214000) = 0x7f4691e85000
mmap(0x7f4691e8b000, 52816, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f4691e8b000
                 = 0
close(3)
openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC)
=3
```

```
newfstatat(3,
                     {st mode=S IFREG|0644,
                                             st size=940560,
                                                              ...},
AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 942344, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f4691b89000
mmap(0x7f4691b97000, 507904, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xe000) = 0x7f4691b97000
mmap(0x7f4691c13000, 372736, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x8a000) = 0x7f4691c13000
mmap(0x7f4691c6e000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xe4000) = 0x7f4691c6e000
close(3)
                    =0
openat(AT FDCWD,
                     "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libgcc s.so.1",
                                                       O RDONLY
O CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3,
                     {st mode=S IFREG|0644,
                                             st size=125488,
                                                              ...},
AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 127720, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f4691b69000
mmap(0x7f4691b6c000,
                    94208, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x3000) = 0x7f4691b6c000
mmap(0x7f4691b83000, 16384, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1a000) = 0x7f4691b83000
mmap(0x7f4691b87000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
                                                    MAP PRIVATE
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1d000) = 0x7f4691b87000
close(3)
                    = 0
                                                    MAP PRIVATE
mmap(NULL,
               8192.
                        PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f4691b67000
               12288,
                        PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
                                                    MAP PRIVATE
mmap(NULL,
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f4691b64000
arch prctl(ARCH SET FS, 0x7f4691b64740) = 0
set tid address(0x7f4691b64a10)
                             = 9002
set robust list(0x7f4691b64a20, 24)
                             =0
rseq(0x7f4691b650e0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
mprotect(0x7f4691e85000, 16384, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f4691b87000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
```

```
mprotect(0x7f4691c6e000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f46920b3000, 45056, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f46920cd000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x5648c368a000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f4692109000, 8192, PROT READ) = 0
prlimit64(0,
                   RLIMIT STACK,
                                           NULL,
                                                          {rlim cur=8192*1024,
rlim max=RLIM64 INFINITY}) = 0
munmap(0x7f46920c4000, 20883)
                                     = 0
getrandom("\x87\x63\xf8\x63\xf2\xba\x91", 8, GRND NONBLOCK) = 8
                            = 0x5648c3bbd000
brk(NULL)
brk(0x5648c3bde000)
                                = 0x5648c3bde000
futex(0x7f46920c177c, FUTEX WAKE PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
newfstatat(1, "", {st mode=S IFCHR|0620, st rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x4), ...},
AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
write(1, "Hello user, there are list of co"..., 51Hello user, there are list of commands
you can use
) = 51
write(1, "1 - get first function result\n", 301 - get first function result
) = 30
write(1, "2 - get second function result\n", 312 - get second function result
) = 31
newfstatat(0, "", {st mode=S IFCHR|0620, st rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x4), ...},
AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
read(0, 1 2 2
"1 2 2\n", 1024)
                       =6
write(1, "The value of Derivative is: -0.1"..., 38The value of Derivative is: -0.118748
) = 38
read(0, 2 4 3 4 1 2
"2 4 3 4 1 2\n", 1024) = 12
write(1, "Sorted array: 1 2 3 4 \n", 23Sorted array: 1 2 3 4
) = 23
read(0, 34
"34\n", 1024)
                       =3
write(1, "There are no commands with that "..., 35There are no commands with that id
) = 35
```

read(0, "", 1024) = 0 exit_group(0) = ? +++ exited with 0 +++

Вывод

Изучив принцип работы с утилитой strace я понял, как просто отслеживать «общение» между процессами и ядром. Вывод на экран strace очень прост и понятен, выучив и поняв некоторую часть системных вызовов, можно с легкостью читать и понимать ход работы программы. Работа с strace поможет программисту упростить отслеживание зависаний, ошибок и "deadlock'ов" в программе, из чего следует быстрота и работоспособность программы.