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Кафедра інформатики та програмної інженерії

Модульна контрольна робота
з дисципліни “Мультипарадигменне програмування”

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Завдання

На імперативній мові програмування реалізувати перетворення чисельного ряду до лінгвістичного ланцюжка за певним розподілом ймовірностей потрапляння значень до інтервалів з подальшою побудовою матриці передування.

Варіант:

| | | | |
|----|----------------|--|--|
| 10 | Розподіл Рейлі | | |
| 10 | F | B-C-D-E-F-Dow Jones Industrial Average Historical Data | |

Час виконання

| Парадигма програмування | Мова програмування | Час виконання |
|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Імперативна парадигма | C | 0.066391 secs |
| Функціональна парадигма | Common Lisp | 0.165329 secs |
| Гібридна парадигма | R | 0.3166871 secs |
| Логічна парадигма | Prolog | 0.260000 secs |
| Продукційна парадигма | CLIPS | 0.189213 secs |

Лінгвістичні ланцюжки та матриці передування

C

Лінгвістичний ланцюжок

char array:

[illegible]

[illegible]

Матриця передування

Common Lisp

Лінгвістичний ланцюжок

[illegible]

RRRRQQQQQRRQQQQQQQQQQQQQQQQQQQQQQQ
QQQQQQQQPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPP
POOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOO
OOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOONNNNNNNNNNNNN
NNNNNNNNNNNNNONNNOONNNNOOOOOOOOOOOO
OOOONNNNNNOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOO
OONNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNN
NNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNN
NNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNMMNNNNNNNNMM
MNNNNNOOOOOOOOOOOOOOONNNNOOOOOOOOOO
OOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOONNNNNNNNNN
NNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNM
NNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMM
MNMMNNNNNNNNNNNNNNMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMM
MMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMM
MMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMLMMMMMMMMMMMMMLMLLL
LMMMMMMMMMLLLLLLMMMMMMMMMMMMMLMML
LLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLMLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
LLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
LKKKKKKKKLKKLLKKLKKLKKKKKKKKKKKKK
KKKKKLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLKKL
LLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
LLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
LLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLKKKKLKKLLK
LLLLLLLLKKKKKKKLLLLLLLLLLLKKLLKK
LLKKKKLLKKKKLLKLKKKKKKKKKKKKKJJJ
JJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJKJKJKJJJJJK
KJJJJJKKJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJ
JJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJ
JJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJ
JJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJ
JJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJ
JJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJ
GGHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHH
HHHHHHHGGGHHGGGGGGHHHGGGGGGGGGGHG
HHGGGGGGHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHH
IIIIIIIIJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJ
IIIIJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJ
IIIIHHHHHHHHHHIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII
IIIIIIHIIHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHH
HHHHHHHHHHHHHHIIIIIIIIIIIIIIHIIII
IIIIIIIIHIIHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHH
HHHHHHHHHHIIIIIIIIIIHHHHIIIIHHIIII
IIIIIIIIHHHHIIIIHIIIIHHHHHHHHHHHH
HHHHHHHHGGGGGGHHHHGGGGGGHHHHHHGHG
GGHGGGHGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG
GGGGGGGGGFFFFFFFFFGGGFFGGGFFFFFFFF
FGGGFFFGGGGGGGGGGGGFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFEEEEEEEEEEEE
EEEEFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFE
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE
EEEDDEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEDDDDD
DDDDDDDEEEDDEEEEEEDDEEEEEEDDDDEEDC
DFGGGGHHHHHHHHHHHHHHGHHHHHHHHHHHH
HHIIIIHHHHIIHHHHHHHHHHHHHGGGGHHG
GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGFFG
FFFFFFFFGGGGGGGGGFFFFFFFFFGFFFFGGGGG
GGGFFFGGGGGGFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFEEEEEEEEEEEE
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEDDDDDDEEE
EEEEEDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD
DDDDDDDDDEEEDDEEEDDEDDDDDDDDDDDD
DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDEEEDDDDDDD

A A)

Матриця передування

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|---|----|---|-----|-----|---|---|---|
| 8 | 15 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | 651 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 66 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 2 | 178 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 233 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 178 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 141 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 225 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 136 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 236 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 64 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 216 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 125 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 194 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 143 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 34 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 55 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 46 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 79 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 93 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 44 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 90 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 374 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 198 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

R

Лінгвістичний ланцюжок

```
[1] "char array:"
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Матриця передування

[illegible]

Prolog

Лінгвістичний ланцюжок

char array:

[illegible]

[illegible]

Матриця передування

```
Final matrix:
```

| |
|---|
| [815,8,0] |
| [9,651,0] |
| [0,1,66,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0] |
| [0,0,2,180,11,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0] |
| [0,0,0,13,233,9,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0] |
| [0,0,0,0,11,178,11,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0] |
| [0,0,0,0,0,12,141,15,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0] |
| [0,0,0,0,0,0,16,225,12,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0] |
| [0,0,0,0,0,0,0,13,136,6,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0] |
| [0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,7,236,5,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0] |
| [0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,6,64,15,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0] |
| [0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,16,216,6,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0] |
| [0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,7,125,7,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0] |
| [0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,8,192,6,0,0,0,0,0,0,0] |
| [0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,7,143,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0] |
| [0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,27,0,0,0,0,0,0,0] |
| [0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,34,1,0,0,0,0,0] |
| [0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,2,55,5,0,0,0,0] |
| [0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,6,44,0,0,0,0] |
| [0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,46,1,0,0,0] |
| [0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,2,79,7,0,0,0] |
| [0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,8,93,1,0,0] |
| [0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,2,44,5,0,0] |
| [0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,6,90,3,0] |
| [0,4,374,8] |
| [0,9,198] |

CLIPS

Лінгвістичний ланцюжок

Character Array:

[illegible]

[illegible]

Код

C

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <stdio.h>

/*
 * 1. user data -> DATA_ENTERING_FLAG 1
 * 2. file data -> DATA_ENTERING_FLAG 2
 * 3. random data -> DATA_ENTERING_FLAG 0
 */

#define ALPHABET_POWER 26
#define DATA_ENTERING_FLAG 2
#define DEBUGGING_FLAG 0
int size = 4;

char filename[] =
"/Users/Sayner/github_repos/multi-paradigm-programming/unit_work/mpp_get_data_script/files/f_data.t
xt";
double * array;
char alphabet[ALPHABET_POWER];
double * sorted_array;
double matrix_interval[ALPHABET_POWER][2];
char * char_array;
int result_matrix [ALPHABET_POWER + 1][ALPHABET_POWER + 1];

// values generating

void valuesByUser(){
    printf("Enter count of values: ");
    scanf("%d", &size);
    array = (double*)malloc(size * sizeof(double));
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++){
        printf("a[%d] = ", i);
        scanf("%lf", &array[i]);
    }
}

void valuesByRandom(){
    array = (double*)malloc(size * sizeof(double));
    srand(time(NULL));
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        array[i] = rand() % 201;
    }
}

int countLinesInFile(){
    int lineCount = 0;
    FILE *file;
    char c;

    file = fopen(filename, "r");

    if (file == NULL) {
        perror("file can't be opened\n");
        return -1;
    }
    while ((c = fgetc(file)) != EOF) {
        if (c == '\n') {
            lineCount++;
        }
    }

    fclose(file);
    return lineCount;
}

void valuesFromFile(){
```

```

array = (double*)malloc(size * sizeof(double));
char buffer[256];
int count = 0;
size = countLinesInFile();
FILE* file = fopen(filename, "r");
if (file == NULL) {
    perror("file can't be opened\n");
}

while (fgets(buffer, sizeof(buffer), file) != NULL) {
    if (count < size) {
        array[count] = atof(buffer);
        count++;
    } else {
        perror("maximum number of numbers exceeded \n");
        break;
    }
}

fclose(file);

if (count == 0) {
    printf("file is empty or data not found.\n");
}
}

// prepare data
void sortArray(){
    sorted_array = (double*)malloc(size * sizeof(double));
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
        sorted_array[i] = array[i];
    for(int i = 1; i < size; i++){
        for(int k = i; k > 0 && sorted_array[k-1] > sorted_array[k]; k--){
            double tmp = sorted_array[k-1];
            sorted_array[k-1] = sorted_array[k];
            sorted_array[k] = tmp;
        }
    }
}

void setAlphabet(){
    for (int i = 0; i < ALPHABET_POWER; ++i) {
        alphabet[i] = 'A' + i;
    }
}

// cut to intervals
void func_to_debugging_intervals_cutting(double a, double pA, double b, double pB){
    printf("a : %f\n", a);
    printf("pA : %f\n", pA);
    printf("pB : %f\n", pB);
    printf("b : %f\n", b);
    printf("_____ \n");
}

double reley_distribution(double x, double sigma) {
    if (x < 0) return 0;
    return (1 - exp(-0.5 * pow(x / sigma, 2)));
}

double inverse_reley_distribution(double P, double sigma) {
    if (P < 0 || P > 1) return -1;
    if (P == 1) return -1;
    return sigma * sqrt(-2 * log(1 - P));
}

void cutToIntervals() {
    double summ = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        summ += sorted_array[i] * sorted_array[i];
    }

    double sigma = sqrt(summ / (2 * size));
    printf("sigma: %f\n\n", sigma);
    double interval[2];

```

```

double a = sorted_array[0];
for (int i = 0; i < ALPHABET_POWER; i++) {
    interval[0] = a;
    double pA = reley_distribution(interval[0], sigma);
    double pB = 1.0/ALPHABET_POWER + pA;
    double b = inverse_reley_distribution(pB, sigma);
    interval[1] = b;
    if(DEBUGGING_FLAG == 1)
        func_to_debugging_intervals_cutting(interval[0], pA, interval[1], pB);
    a = interval[1];
    matrix_interval[i][0] = interval[0];
    matrix_interval[i][1] = interval[1];
}
matrix_interval[ALPHABET_POWER - 1][1] = sorted_array[size - 1];
if(matrix_interval[ALPHABET_POWER - 1][0] > matrix_interval[ALPHABET_POWER - 1][1]){
    double interval_width = (matrix_interval[ALPHABET_POWER - 1][1] -
matrix_interval[ALPHABET_POWER - 2][0])/2;
    matrix_interval[ALPHABET_POWER - 2][1] = matrix_interval[ALPHABET_POWER - 2][0] +
interval_width;
    matrix_interval[ALPHABET_POWER - 1][0] = matrix_interval[ALPHABET_POWER - 2][1];
}

printf("intervals:\n");
for (int i = 0; i < ALPHABET_POWER; i++) {
    printf("%c: [%f, %f]\n", alphabet[i], matrix_interval[i][0], matrix_interval[i][1]);
}
printf("\n");
}

void toCharArray(){
    char_array = (char*)malloc(size * sizeof(char));
    for(int i = 0; i < size; i++){
        for(int j = 0; j < ALPHABET_POWER; j++){
            if(array[i] >= matrix_interval[j][0] && array[i] <= matrix_interval[j][1]){
                char_array[i] = alphabet[j];
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}

// making result matrix

int findIndex(char a, char * charArray){
    int index = -1;
    for(int i = 0; i < ALPHABET_POWER; i++){
        if(a == charArray[i])
            index = i;
    }
    return index;
}

void makeResultMatrix(){
    for(int i = 0; i < size; i++){
        if(i + 1 < size){
            int current_index = findIndex(char_array[i], alphabet);
            int next_index = findIndex(char_array[i + 1], alphabet);
            if(current_index != -1 && next_index != -1){
                result_matrix[current_index][next_index] = result_matrix[current_index][next_index]
+ 1;
            }
        }
    }
}

// prints

void printResultMatrix() {
    printf("result_matrix:\n");
    printf("%4c ", ' ');
    for(int i=0; i < ALPHABET_POWER; i++){
        printf("%4c ", alphabet[i]);
    }
    printf("\n");
    for (int i = 0; i < ALPHABET_POWER; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < ALPHABET_POWER; j++) {
            if(j == 0){

```



```

        printf("%4c ", alphabet[i]);
    }
    printf("%4d ", result_matrix[i][j]);
}
printf("\n");
}
printf("\n");
}

void printIntArray(int * _array, int size){
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++){
        printf("%d ", _array[i]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}

void printDoubleArray(double * _array, int size){
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++){
        printf("%.2f ", _array[i]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}

void printCharArray(char *charArray, int size){
    for (int i = 0; i < size; ++i){
        printf("%c ", charArray[i]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}

int main (){

    clock_t start, end;
    double cpu_time_used;
    start = clock();

    int CORRECT_DATA_FLAG = 0;
    if(DATA_ENTERING_FLAG == 1){
        valuesByUser();
        if (size > 0 && ALPHABET_POWER > 0)
            CORRECT_DATA_FLAG = 1;
    }else if(DATA_ENTERING_FLAG == 2){
        valuesFromFile();
        if(ALPHABET_POWER == 26 && size > 0)
            CORRECT_DATA_FLAG = 1;
    }else{
        valuesByRandom();
        if(ALPHABET_POWER > 0 && size > 0)
            CORRECT_DATA_FLAG = 1;
    }
    if(CORRECT_DATA_FLAG == 1){
        printf("default array:\n");
        printDoubleArray(array, size);

        sortArray();
        printf("sorted array:\n");
        printDoubleArray(sorted_array, size);

        setAlphabet();
        printf("alphabet:\n");
        printCharArray(alphabet, ALPHABET_POWER);

        cutToIntervals();

        toCharArray();
        printf("char array:\n");
        printCharArray(char_array, size);

        makeResultMatrix();
        printResultMatrix();
    }else
        printf("incorrect data.");

    end = clock();
    cpu_time_used = ((double) (end - start)) / CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
    printf("%f secs\n", cpu_time_used);
}

```

```
    return 0;  
}
```

Common Lisp

```
(defun values-by-random (size &optional (result '()))
  (if (zerop size)
      result
      (values-by-random (1- size) (cons (random 100) result))))

(defun values-from-file (file)
  (with-open-file (stream file :direction :input)
    (loop for line = (read-line stream nil)
          while line
          collect (multiple-value-bind (value success)
                    (ignore-errors (read-from-string line))
                    (if success value nil)))))

(defun values-by-file (file)
  (let ((path-to-file (merge-pathnames file *load-truename*)))
    (values-by-file-helper (values-from-file path-to-file))))

(defun values-by-file-helper (data &optional (result '()))
  (if (endp data)
      result
      (values-by-file-helper (cdr data) (cons (car data) result))))

(defun sort-list (array)
  (sort (subseq array 0 (length array)) '<))

(defun set-alphabet (alphabet-power &optional (index 0) (alphabet '()))
  (if (< index alphabet-power)
      (set-alphabet alphabet-power (1+ index) (cons (string (code-char (+ (char-code #\A) index)))
                                                      alphabet))
      (reverse alphabet)))

(defun reley-distribution (x sigma)
  (if (< x 0)
      0
      (- 1 (exp (* -0.5 (expt (/ x sigma) 2))))))

(defun inverse-reley-distribution (P sigma)
  (if (or (< P 0) (> P 1))
      -1
      (if (= P 1)
          -1
          (* sigma (sqrt (* -2 (log (- 1 P))))))))

(defun cut-to-intervals (sorted-array alphabet-power)
  "cut list to intervals based on rayleigh distribution"
  (let* ((size (length sorted-array))
         (summ (reduce #'+ (mapcar (lambda (x) (* x x)) sorted-array)))
         (sigma (sqrt (/ summ (* 2 size))))
         (matrix-interval '())
         (buffer (elt sorted-array 0)))
    ; (format t "sigma: ~a~%" sigma)
    (dotimes (i alphabet-power)
      (let* ((pA (reley-distribution buffer sigma))
             (b (inverse-reley-distribution (+ (/ 1.0 alphabet-power) pA) sigma)))
        ; (format t "Buffer: ~a, pA: ~a, b: ~a~%" buffer pA b)
        (push (list buffer b) matrix-interval)
        (setf buffer b)))
    (setf (cadar matrix-interval) (elt sorted-array (1- size)))
    (reverse matrix-interval)))

(defun to-char-list (start-list intervals alphabet)
  "convert list of numbers into a list of characters based on intervals"
  (let ((char-list (make-list (length start-list))))
    (dotimes (i (length start-list))
      (let ((current-number (nth i start-list)))
        (dotimes (j (length alphabet))
          (let ((a (nth 0 (nth j intervals)))
                (b (nth 1 (nth j intervals)))
                (current-char (nth j alphabet)))
            (when (and (<= a current-number b))
              (setf (nth i char-list) current-char))))))
      char-list))

(defun find-index (element lst &optional (index 0))
```

```

(cond ((null lst) nil)
      ((eql element (car lst)) index)
      (t (find-index element (cdr lst) (+ index 1)))))

(defun make-result-matrix (char-list alphabet)
  (let* ((alphabet-power (length alphabet))
        (result-matrix (make-array (list alphabet-power alphabet-power) :initial-element 0)))
    (loop for i below (1- (length char-list))
          for current-char = (nth i char-list)
          for next-char = (if (< (1+ i) (length char-list)) (nth (1+ i) char-list) nil)
          do (let* ((current-index (find-index current-char alphabet))
                  (next-index (find-index next-char alphabet)))
              (when (and current-index next-index)
                (incf (aref result-matrix next-index current-index)))))
    result-matrix))

(defun print-matrix (matrix)
  (loop for i below (array-dimension matrix 0)
        do (loop for j below (array-dimension matrix 1)
                  do (format t "~a " (aref matrix i j))
                  (format t "~%"))))

(defun main (size alphabet-power)
  (let ((start-time (get-internal-real-time)))
    (let* ((start-list (values-by-file "f_data.txt"))
          (alphabet (set-alphabet alphabet-power))
          (sorted-list (sort-list start-list))
          (intervals (cut-to-intervals sorted-list alphabet-power))
          (char-list (to-char-list start-list intervals alphabet))
          (result-matrix (make-result-matrix char-list alphabet)))
      (format t "default list: ~a~%" start-list)
      (format t "sorted list: ~a~%" sorted-list)
      (format t "alphabet: ~a~%" alphabet)
      (dolist (interval intervals)
        (format t "interval: [~f, ~f]~%" (first interval) (second interval)))
      (format t "char list: ~a~%" char-list)
      (print-matrix result-matrix)
      (let* ((end-time (get-internal-real-time))
            (elapsed-time (- end-time start-time)))
        (format t "~a secs~%" (/ elapsed-time 1000000.0))))))

(main 4 26)

```

R

```
reley_distribution <- function(x, sigma) {
  if (x < 0) return (0);
  return (1 - exp(-0.5 * (x / sigma)^2));
}

inverse_reley_distribution <- function(p, sigma) {
  if (p < 0 || p > 1) return (-1);
  if (p == 1) return (-1);
  return (sigma * sqrt(-2 * log(1 - p)));
}

cutToIntervals <- function(arr, alphabet_power) {
  summ <- sum(arr^2)
  size <- length(arr)
  sigma <- sqrt(summ / (2 * size))
  interval_width <- size / alphabet_power
  interval <- matrix(NA, nrow = alphabet_power, ncol = 2)
  buffer <- arr[1]

  for (i in 1:alphabet_power) {
    a <- reley_distribution(buffer, sigma)
    b <- inverse_reley_distribution(1.0 / alphabet_power + a, sigma)

    interval[i, 1] <- buffer
    interval[i, 2] <- b
    buffer <- b
  }
  interval[alphabet_power, 2] <- arr[size]
  if(interval[alphabet_power, 1] > interval[alphabet_power, 2]){
    interval_width <- (interval[alphabet_power, 2] - interval[alphabet_power - 1, 1]) / 2
    interval[alphabet_power - 1, 2] <- interval[alphabet_power - 1, 1] + interval_width
    interval[alphabet_power, 1] <- interval[alphabet_power - 1, 2]
  }
  return (interval)
}

toCharArray <- function(default_array, matrix_interval, alphabet) {
  c_array <- vector(mode = "character", length = (length(default_array)))
  for (i in 1:length(default_array)) {
    for (j in 1:nrow(matrix_interval)) {
      if (default_array[i] >= matrix_interval[j, 1] && default_array[i] <= matrix_interval[j, 2]) {
        c_array[i] <- alphabet[j]
        break
      }
    }
  }
  return(c_array)
}

makeResultMatrix <- function(c_array, alphabet) {
  alphabet_power <- length(alphabet)
  result_matrix <- matrix(0, nrow = alphabet_power, ncol = alphabet_power, dimnames =
list(alphabet, alphabet))

  for (i in 1:length(c_array)) {
    current_index <- match(c_array[i], alphabet)
    next_index <- match(c_array[i + 1], alphabet)

    if (!is.na(current_index) && !is.na(next_index)) {
      result_matrix[current_index, next_index] <- result_matrix[current_index, next_index] + 1
    }
  }

  return(result_matrix)
}

SIZE <- 1
ALPHABET_POWER <- 26

setwd("/Users/Sayner/github_repos/multi-paradigm-programming/unit_work/mpp_get_data_script/files")
options(max.print = 5000)
start_time <- Sys.time()

if(SIZE > 0 && ALPHABET_POWER > 0){
```

```
# array <- sample(1:200, SIZE, replace = TRUE)
array <- scan("f_data.txt")
print("default array:")
print(array)

alphabet <- LETTERS[1:ALPHABER_POWER]

print("alphabet:")
print(alphabet)

sorted_array <- sort(array)

print("sorted array:")
print(sorted_array)

intervals <- cutToIntervals(sorted_array, ALPHABER_POWER)
print("intervals:")
print(intervals)

char_array <- toCharArray(array, intervals, alphabet)
print("char array:")
print(char_array)

print(makeResultMatrix(char_array, alphabet))
}else{
  print("alphabet power or array size <= 0, calculating impossible.")
}

end_time <- Sys.time()
execution_time <- end_time - start_time
print(execution_time)
```

Prolog

```
:- use_module(library(clpfd)).
:- use_module(library(lists)).

read_and_print_numbers(FileName, NumericSeries) :-
    read_file(FileName, NumericSeries),
    % print_numbers(NumericSeries),
    % writeln(' '),
    list_length(NumericSeries, Length),
    format('list size: ~w~n', [Length]).

read_file(FileName, Numbers) :-
    open(FileName, read, Stream),
    read_lines(Stream, Numbers),
    close(Stream).

read_lines(Stream, []) :-
    at_end_of_stream(Stream), !.
read_lines(Stream, [Number|Numbers]) :-
    \+ at_end_of_stream(Stream),
    read_line(Stream, Number),
    read_lines(Stream, Numbers).

read_line(Stream, Number) :-
    read_line_to_string(Stream, Line),
    atom_number(Line, Number).

print_numbers([]).
print_numbers([Number|Numbers]) :-
    format('~2f ', [Number]),
    print_numbers(Numbers).

list_length([], 0).
list_length(_|Tail, Length) :-
    list_length(Tail, TailLength),
    Length is TailLength + 1.

merge_sort([], []).
merge_sort([X], [X]).
merge_sort(List, Sorted) :-
    List = [_,_|_],
    split(List, L1, L2),
    merge_sort(L1, SortedL1),
    merge_sort(L2, SortedL2),
    merge(SortedL1, SortedL2, Sorted).

split([], [], []).
split([X], [X], []).
split([X,Y|T], [X|L1], [Y|L2]) :-
    split(T, L1, L2).

merge([], L, L).
merge(L, [], L).
merge([X|T1], [Y|T2], [X|T]) :-
    X <= Y,
    merge(T1, [Y|T2], T).
merge([X|T1], [Y|T2], [Y|T]) :-
    X > Y,
    merge([X|T1], T2, T).

truncate_decimal(Number, Precision, Truncated) :-
    ( var(Number), var(Precision)
    -> throw(error(instantiation_error, truncate_decimal/3))
    ; nonvar(Number), nonvar(Precision)
    -> Truncated is round(Number * 10^Precision) / 10^Precision
    ; throw(error(instantiation_error, truncate_decimal/3))
    ).

reley_distribution(X, Sigma, Result) :-
    ( var(X), var(Sigma)
    -> throw(error(instantiation_error, reley_distribution/3))
    ; nonvar(X), nonvar(Sigma)
    -> ( X < 0
        -> Result = 0
        ; Intermediate is 1 - exp(-0.5 * (X / Sigma) ** 2),
```

```

        truncate_decimal(Intermediate, 6, Truncated),
        Result = Truncated
    )
;   throw(error(instantiation_error, reley_distribution/3))
).

inverse_reley_distribution(P, Sigma, Result) :-
(   var(P), var(Sigma)
->   throw(error(instantiation_error, inverse_reley_distribution/3))
;   nonvar(P), nonvar(Sigma)
->   (   P < 0
        ->   Result = -1
        ;   P > 1
        ->   Result = -1
        ;   P == 1
        ->   Result = -1
        ;   Intermediate is Sigma * sqrt(-2 * log(1 - P)),
            truncate_decimal(Intermediate, 6, Truncated),
            Result = Truncated
        )
;   throw(error(instantiation_error, inverse_reley_distribution/3))
).

compute_intervals(_, _, _, AlphabetPower, []) :-
    AlphabetPower =< 0.

compute_intervals(SortedArray, Sigma, Buffer, AlphabetPower, [[Interval0, Intervall1]|Intervals]) :-
    AlphabetPower > 0,
    Interval0 = Buffer,
    reley_distribution(Interval0, Sigma, Pa),
    IntermediateAlphabetPower is 1.0 / 26,
    Intermediate is IntermediateAlphabetPower + Pa,
    truncate_decimal(Intermediate, 6, Pb),
    (
        Pb > 1 ->
            last(SortedArray, LastElement),
            Intervall1 = LastElement
        ;
            inverse_reley_distribution(Pb, Sigma, Intervall1)
    ),
    % write('Interval0: '), write(Interval0), nl,
    % write('Pa: '), write(Pa), nl,
    % write('Pb: '), write(Pb), nl,
    % write('Intervall1: '), write(Intervall1), nl,
    NextPower is AlphabetPower - 1,
    compute_intervals(SortedArray, Sigma, Intervall1, NextPower, Intervals).

compute_intervals_main(SortedArray, Sigma, AlphabetPower, MatrixInterval) :-
(   SortedArray = [First|_]
->   compute_intervals(SortedArray, Sigma, First, AlphabetPower, MatrixInterval)
;   MatrixInterval = []
).

sum_of_squares([], 0).
sum_of_squares([H|T], Sum) :-
    sum_of_squares(T, RestSum),
    Sum is H * H + RestSum.

compute_sigma(SortedArray, Sigma) :-
    length(SortedArray, Size),
    sum_of_squares(SortedArray, Sum),
    Sigma is sqrt(Sum / (2 * Size)).

to_char_array(Array, _CharArray, MatrixInterval, Alphabet) :-
    length(Array, Size),
    to_char_array(0, Size, Array, _CharArray, MatrixInterval, Alphabet).

to_char_array(Size, Size, _, [], _, _).
to_char_array(Index, Size, Array, [Char|Rest], MatrixInterval, Alphabet) :-
    Index < Size,
    nth0(Index, Array, Element),
    map_interval(Element, Char, MatrixInterval, Alphabet),
    NextIndex is Index + 1,
    to_char_array(NextIndex, Size, Array, Rest, MatrixInterval, Alphabet).

map_interval(Element, Char, [[Low, High]|_], [LowChar|_]) :-
    Element >= Low,

```



```

    Element =< High,
    Char = LowChar.
map_interval(Element, Char, [_|Rest], [_|RestAlpha]) :-
    map_interval(Element, Char, Rest, RestAlpha).

print_intervals([], _).
print_intervals([[Interval0, Interval1]|Intervals], [Letter|Letters]) :-
    format('~w : [~f, ~f]~n', [Letter, Interval0, Interval1]),
    print_intervals(Intervals, Letters).

generate_alphabet(A) :-
    generate_alphabet(97, A).

generate_alphabet(123, []) :- !.
generate_alphabet(Curr, [Letter|Rest]) :-
    char_code(Letter, Curr),
    Next is Curr + 1,
    generate_alphabet(Next, Rest).

find_index(Element, List, Index) :-
    nth0(Index, List, Element).

make_result_matrix(CharArray, Alphabet, ResultMatrix, FinalResultMatrix) :-
    length(CharArray, Size),
    make_result_matrix_helper(CharArray, Alphabet, ResultMatrix, FinalResultMatrix, Size, 0).

make_result_matrix_helper(_, _, ResultMatrix, ResultMatrix, Size, Index) :-
    Index >= Size - 1, !.

make_result_matrix_helper(CharArray, Alphabet, ResultMatrix, FinalResultMatrix, Size, _Index) :-
    _NextIndex is _Index + 1,
    nth0(_Index, CharArray, CurrentChar),
    nth0(_NextIndex, CharArray, NextChar),
    find_index(CurrentChar, Alphabet, CurrentIndex),
    find_index(NextChar, Alphabet, NextIndex),
    increment_matrix(ResultMatrix, CurrentIndex, NextIndex, TempResultMatrix),
    make_result_matrix_helper(CharArray, Alphabet, TempResultMatrix, FinalResultMatrix, Size,
    _NextIndex).

increment_matrix(ResultMatrix, CurrentIndex, NextIndex, NewResultMatrix) :-
    nth0(CurrentIndex, ResultMatrix, Row),
    nth0(NextIndex, Row, Value),
    NewValue is Value + 1,
    replace(Row, NextIndex, NewValue, NewRow),
    replace(ResultMatrix, CurrentIndex, NewRow, NewResultMatrix).

replace([_|T], 0, X, [X|T]).
replace([H|T], I, X, [H|R]) :-
    I > 0,
    I1 is I - 1,
    replace(T, I1, X, R).

initialize_result_matrix(Alphabet, ResultMatrix) :-
    length(Alphabet, Len),
    length(Row, Len),
    maplist(=(0), Row),
    length(ResultMatrix, Len),
    maplist(=(Row), ResultMatrix).

print_matrix([]).
print_matrix([Row|Rest]) :-
    writeln(Row),
    print_matrix(Rest).

main() :-
    statistics(runtime, _),
    % writeln('array:'),
    read_and_print_numbers('data.txt', NumericSeries),
    merge_sort(NumericSeries, SortedArray),
    compute_sigma(SortedArray, Sigma),
    generate_alphabet(A),
    write('alphabet: '), nl,
    writeln(A),
    write('sigma: '), write(Sigma), nl,
    % writeln('sorted array:'),
    % print_numbers(SortedArray),
    % writeln(' '),

```

```
compute_intervals_main(SortedArray, Sigma, 26, Intervals),
print_intervals(Intervals, A),
to_char_array(NumericSeries, CharArray, Intervals, A),
writeln('char array:'),
writeln(CharArray),
initialize_result_matrix(A, ResultMatrix),
make_result_matrix(CharArray, A, ResultMatrix, FinalResultMatrix),
writeln('Final matrix:'),
print_matrix(FinalResultMatrix),
statistics(runtime, [_ , Time]),
format('~f secs~n', [Time/1000]).
```

```
:- initialization(main()).
```

CLIPS

```
(deftemplate value
  (slot number (type FLOAT)))

(deftemplate interval
  (slot start (type FLOAT))
  (slot end (type FLOAT)))

(deftemplate alphabet
  (slot letter (type SYMBOL)))

(deftemplate transition
  (slot from (type SYMBOL))
  (slot to (type SYMBOL))
  (slot count (type INTEGER)))

(defrule read-values
=>
  (open
"/Users/Sayner/github_repos/multi-paradigm-programming/unit_work/mpp_get_data_script/files/f_data.txt" data "r")
  (assert (values))
  (bind ?data (readline data))
  (while (neq ?data EOF)
    (assert (value (number (float ?data))))
    (bind ?data (readline data)))
  (close data)
)

(defrule print-initial-array
  ?values <- (values)
  ?value <- (value (number ?number))
=>
  (printout t "Initial Array:" crlf)
  (printout t "    " ?number crlf)
  (printout t crlf)
)

(defrule sort-array
  ?values <- (values)
=>
  (bind ?array (find-all-facts ((?f value)) TRUE))
  (bind ?sorted-array (sort ?array))
  (assert (sorted-array ?sorted-array))
)

(defrule print-sorted-array
  ?sorted-array <- (sorted-array $?array)
=>
  (printout t "Sorted Array:" crlf)
  (printout t "    " (implode$ ?array) crlf)
  (printout t crlf)
)

(deffunction set-alphabet (?size)
  (bind ?start-char 65) ; ASCII code for 'A'
  (bind ?end-char (+ ?start-char (- ?size 1)))
  (loop-for-decimal (?ascii ?start-char ?end-char)
    (assert (alphabet (letter (char ?ascii))))
  )
)

(defrule set-alphabet
=>
  (set-alphabet 26) ;
)

(defrule print-alphabet
  ?alphabets <- (alphabet $?letters)
=>
  (printout t "Alphabet:" crlf)
  (printout t "    " (implode$ ?letters) crlf)
  (printout t crlf)
)
```

```

(deffunction reley-distribution (?x ?sigma)
  (if (< ?x 0) then
    0
    else
    (- 1 (exp (* -0.5 (pow (/ ?x ?sigma) 2))))))

(deffunction inverse-reley-distribution (?P ?sigma)
  (if (or (< ?P 0) (> ?P 1)) then
    -1
    else
    (if (eq ?P 1) then
      -1
      else
      (* ?sigma (sqrt (* -2 (log (- 1 ?P)))))))

(deffunction cut-to-intervals ()
  (bind ?summ 0)
  (loop-for-count (?i ?size)
    (bind ?summ (+ ?summ (* (nth$ ?i ?sorted_array) (nth$ ?i ?sorted_array)))))
  (bind ?sigma (sqrt (/ ?summ (* 2 ?size))))
  (printout t "sigma: " ?sigma crlf crlf)
  (bind ?interval (create$ 0 0))
  (bind ?a (nth$ 1 ?sorted_array))
  (loop-for-count (?i ?ALPHABET_POWER)
    (bind ?interval (create$ ?a))
    (bind ?pA (reley-distribution (nth$ 1 ?interval) ?sigma))
    (bind ?pB (+ (/ 1.0 ?ALPHABET_POWER) ?pA))
    (bind ?b (inverse-reley-distribution ?pB ?sigma))
    (bind ?interval (create$ ?a ?b))
    (bind ?a (nth$ 2 ?interval))
    (bind ?matrix_interval (create$ (nth$ 1 ?interval) (nth$ 2 ?interval)))
    (bind ?matrix_intervals (replace$ ?matrix_intervals ?i ?matrix_interval)))
  (bind ?i (- ?ALPHABET_POWER 1))
  (bind ?last_interval (nth$ ?i ?matrix_intervals))
  (if (> (nth$ 1 ?last_interval) (nth$ 2 ?last_interval)) then
    (bind ?interval_width (/ (- (nth$ 2 ?last_interval) (nth$ 1 (nth$ (- ?i 1) ?matrix_intervals))))
    2))
  (bind ?last_interval (replace$ ?last_interval 2 (+ (nth$ 1 ?last_interval) ?interval_width)))
  (bind ?last_interval (replace$ ?last_interval 1 (nth$ 2 (nth$ (- ?i 1) ?matrix_intervals))))
  (bind ?matrix_intervals (replace$ ?matrix_intervals ?i ?last_interval))
  (printout t "intervals:" crlf)
  (loop-for-count (?i ?ALPHABET_POWER)
    (printout t (str-cat (nth$ ?i ?alphabet) ": ["
      (nth$ 1 (nth$ ?i ?matrix_intervals)) ", "
      (nth$ 2 (nth$ ?i ?matrix_intervals)) "]" \n)))
  (printout t crlf))

(defrule to-char-array
  ?intervals <- (interval $?)
  ?sorted_array <- (sorted-array ?array)
  =>
  (bind ?char-array "")
  (foreach ?number ?array
    (loop-for-count (?i 0 (length$ ?intervals))
      (if (<= ?number (fact-slot-value (nth$ ?i ?intervals) end))
        then
        (bind ?char-array (str-cat ?char-array (symbol-to-string (deftemplate-slot-value
(fact-name (nth$ ?i ?intervals)) start))))
        break
      )
    )
  )
  (assert (char-array ?char-array))
)

(defrule print-char-array
  ?char-array <- (char-array ?array)
  =>
  (printout t "Character Array:" crlf)
  (printout t " " ?array crlf)
  (printout t crlf)
)

(defrule make-result-matrix
  ?char-array <- (char-array ?array)
  =>

```

```

(bind ?size (length$ ?char-array))
(bind ?result-matrix (create$ (do-for-all-facts ((?f alphabet)) (fact-slot-value ?f letter))))
(loop-for-count (?i 0 ?size)
  (bind ?from (nth$ ?i ?char-array))
  (bind ?to (nth$ (+ ?i 1) ?char-array))
  (if (neq ?to "")
    then
      (bind ?from-index (find-index-in-fact-slot-value ?from ?result-matrix))
      (bind ?to-index (find-index-in-fact-slot-value ?to ?result-matrix))
      (bind ?count (fact-slot-value (nth$ ?from-index ?result-matrix) ?to))
      (modify-item ?result-matrix ?from-index (create$ ?to (+ ?count 1)))
    )
  )
)
(assert (result-matrix ?result-matrix))
)

(defrule print-result-matrix
  ?result-matrix <- (result-matrix $?matrix)
=>
  (printout t "Result Matrix:" crlf)
  (printout t " " (implode$ (do-for-all-facts ((?f alphabet)) (fact-slot-value ?f letter)))
  crlf)
  (foreach ?row ?matrix
    (printout t (nth$ 0 ?row) " " (implode$ (rest$ ?row)) crlf)
  )
  (printout t crlf)
)

```

[github](#) - скрипти для пре обробки даних та розрахунку за формулою суми різниці елементів.

| | Mi | Mф | MR | Мл | Мп |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Mi | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mф | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Мл | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Мп | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |