

1.3) Найти предел функции.

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \frac{\sqrt{x+2} - \sqrt[3]{x+20}}{\sqrt[4]{x+9} - 2} = (1)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \sqrt[4]{x+9} - 2 = (\sqrt[4]{x+9} - 2)_{x=7} = \sqrt[4]{7+9} - 2 = \sqrt[4]{16} - 2 = 2 - 2 = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \sqrt{x+2} - \sqrt[3]{x+20} = (\sqrt{x+2} - \sqrt[3]{x+20})_{x=7} = \sqrt{7+2} - \sqrt[3]{7+20} = \sqrt{9} - \sqrt[3]{27} = 3 - 3 = 0$$

$$(1) = \left(\frac{0}{0}\right)$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{x+9} - 2} = \left\{ \right.$$

$$a^4 - b^4 = (a^2 - b^2)(a^2 + b^2) = (a - b)(a + b)(a^2 + b^2)$$

$$\left\{ = \frac{(\sqrt[4]{x+9} + 2)((\sqrt[4]{x+9})^2 + 2^2)}{(\sqrt[4]{x+9} - 2)(\sqrt[4]{x+9} + 2)((\sqrt[4]{x+9})^2 + 2^2)} = \right.$$

$$= \frac{(\sqrt[4]{x+9} + 2)((\sqrt[4]{x+9})^2 + 2^2)}{(\sqrt[4]{x+9})^4 - 2^4} = (2)$$

$$(\sqrt[4]{x+9})^4 - 2^4 = (x+9) - 16 = x+9-16 = x-7$$

$$(\sqrt[4]{x+9})^2 + 2^2 = \sqrt{x+9} + 4$$

$$(2) = \frac{(\sqrt[4]{x+9} + 2)(\sqrt{x+9} + 4)}{x - 7}$$

$$\sqrt{x+2} - \sqrt[3]{x+20} = \{$$

$$a^6 - b^6 = (a^3)^2 - (b^3)^2 = (a^3 - b^3)(a^3 + b^3) = (a - b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)(a^3 + b^3) =$$

$$\} = \frac{(\sqrt{x+2} - \sqrt[3]{x+20})((\sqrt{x+2})^2 + \sqrt{x+2}\sqrt[3]{x+20} + (\sqrt[3]{x+20})^2)((\sqrt{x+2})^3 + (\sqrt[3]{x+20})^3)}{((\sqrt{x+2})^2 + \sqrt{x+2}\sqrt[3]{x+20} + (\sqrt[3]{x+20})^2)((\sqrt{x+2})^3 + (\sqrt[3]{x+20})^3)} =$$

$$= \frac{(\sqrt{x+2})^6 - (\sqrt[3]{x+20})^6}{((\sqrt{x+2})^2 + \sqrt{x+2}\sqrt[3]{x+20} + (\sqrt[3]{x+20})^2)((\sqrt{x+2})^3 + (\sqrt[3]{x+20})^3)} = (3)$$

$$(\sqrt{x+2})^2 + \sqrt{x+2}\sqrt[3]{x+20} + (\sqrt[3]{x+20})^2 = (x+2)^{\frac{2}{2}} + (x+2)^{\frac{1}{2}}(x+20)^{\frac{1}{3}} + (x+20)^{\frac{2}{3}} =$$

$$= (x+2) + (x+2)^{\frac{1}{2}}(x+20)^{\frac{1}{3}} + (x+20)^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$(\sqrt{x+2})^3 + (\sqrt[3]{x+20})^3 = (x+2)^{\frac{3}{2}} + (x+20)^{\frac{3}{3}} = (x+2)^{\frac{3}{2}} + (x+20)$$

$$(\sqrt{x+2})^6 - (\sqrt[3]{x+20})^6 = (x+2)^{\frac{6}{2}} - (x+20)^{\frac{6}{3}} = (x+2)^3 - (x+20)^2 =$$

$$= (x^3 + 3x^2 \cdot 2 + 3x \cdot 2^2 + 2^3) - (x^2 + 2x \cdot 20 + 20^2) =$$

$$= (x^3 + 2 \cdot 3 \cdot x^2 + 3 \cdot 4x + 2^3) - (x^2 + 2 \cdot 20x + 2^2 \cdot 10^2) =$$

$$= (x^3 + 6x^2 + 12x + 8) - (x^2 + 40x + 400) =$$

$$= x^3 + (6-1)x^2 + (12-40)x + (8-400) =$$

$$= x^3 + 5x^2 - 28x - 392 = \{$$

$$28 = 4 \cdot 7$$

$$392 = 400 - 8 = 40 \cdot 10 - 8 = 5 \cdot 8 \cdot 10 - 8 = 8(5 \cdot 10 - 1) = 8 \cdot (50 - 1) = 8 \cdot 49 = 8 \cdot 7^2$$

$$\} = x^3 + 5x^2 - 4 \cdot 7x - 8 \cdot 7^2 = \{$$

$$x^3 + 5x^2 - 4x - 8 \cdot 7^2 \Big|_{x=7} = 7^3 + 5 \cdot 7^2 - 4 \cdot 7 \cdot 7 - 8 \cdot 7^2 =$$

$$= 7^3 + 5 \cdot 7^2 - 4 \cdot 7^2 - 8 \cdot 7^2 = 7^3 + (5 - 4 - 8) 7^2 = 7^3 + (-7) 7^2 = 7^3 - 7^3 = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} x^3 + 5x^2 - 4 \cdot 7x - 8 \cdot 7^2 & x - 7 \\ \hline x^3 - 7x^2 & x^2 + 12x + 7 \cdot 8 \end{array}$$

$$- 12x^2 - 4 \cdot 7x$$

$$12x^2 - 7 \cdot 12x$$

$$7 \cdot 8x - 8 \cdot 7^2$$

$$- 7 \cdot 8x - 8 \cdot 7^2$$

$$0$$

$$\} = (x-7)(x^2 + 12x + 7 \cdot 8)$$

$$(3) = \frac{(x-7)(x^2 + 12x + 56)}{\left( (x+2) + (x+2)^{\frac{1}{2}}(x+20)^{\frac{1}{2}} + (x+20)^{\frac{2}{3}} \right) \left( (x+2)^{\frac{3}{2}} + (x+20) \right)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{x+2} - \sqrt[3]{x+20}}{\sqrt[4]{x+9} - 2} =$$

$$\sqrt[4]{x+9} - 2$$

$$= \frac{(x-7)(x^2 + 12x + 56)}{\left( (x+2) + (x+2)^{\frac{1}{2}}(x+20)^{\frac{1}{2}} + (x+20)^{\frac{2}{3}} \right) \left( (x+2)^{\frac{3}{2}} + (x+20) \right)} \cdot \frac{\left( (x+9)^{\frac{1}{4}} + 2 \right) \left( (x+9)^{\frac{1}{2}} + 4 \right)}{(x-7)} =$$

$$= \left\{ x - 7 \neq 0, x \neq 7 \right\} =$$

$$= \frac{(x^2 + 12x + 56) \left( (x+9)^{\frac{1}{4}} + 2 \right) \left( (x+9)^{\frac{1}{2}} + 4 \right)}{\left( (x+2) + (x+2)^{\frac{1}{2}}(x+20)^{\frac{1}{2}} + (x+20)^{\frac{2}{3}} \right) \left( (x+2)^{\frac{3}{2}} + (x+20) \right)}$$

$$(1) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \frac{(x^2 + 12x + 56) \left( (x+9)^{\frac{1}{4}} + 2 \right) \left( (x+9)^{\frac{1}{2}} + 4 \right)}{\left( (x+2) + (x+2)^{\frac{1}{2}}(x+20)^{\frac{1}{3}} + (x+20)^{\frac{2}{3}} \right) \left( (x+2)^{\frac{2}{3}} + (x+20) \right)} = (4)$$

$$\left( (x+2) + (x+2)^{\frac{1}{2}}(x+20)^{\frac{1}{3}} + (x+20)^{\frac{2}{3}} \right) \left( (x+2)^{\frac{2}{3}} + (x+20) \right) \Big|_{x=7}$$

$$= (7+2) + (7+2)^{\frac{1}{2}}(7+20)^{\frac{1}{3}} + (7+20)^{\frac{2}{3}} \left( (7+2)^{\frac{2}{3}} + (7+20) \right) =$$

$$= \left( 9 + 9^{\frac{1}{2}} 27^{\frac{1}{3}} + 27^{\frac{2}{3}} \right) \left( 9^{\frac{2}{3}} + 27 \right) =$$

$$= \left( 3^2 + (3^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} (3^3)^{\frac{1}{3}} + (3^3)^{\frac{2}{3}} \right) \left( (3^2)^{\frac{2}{3}} + 3^3 \right) =$$

$$= (3^2 + 3 \cdot 3 + 3^2) (3^{\frac{4}{3}} + 3^3) = (3^2 + 3^2 + 3^2) (3^{\frac{4}{3}} + 3^3) =$$

$$= (3 \cdot 3^2) (2 \cdot 3^3) = 2 \cdot 3^6$$

$$(x^2 + 12x + 56) \left( (x+9)^{\frac{1}{4}} + 2 \right) \left( (x+9)^{\frac{1}{2}} + 4 \right) \Big|_{x=7}$$

$$= (7^2 + 12 \cdot 7 + 7 \cdot 8) \left( (7+9)^{\frac{1}{4}} + 2 \right) \left( (7+9)^{\frac{1}{2}} + 4 \right) =$$

$$= (7^2 + 7(12+8)) \left( 16^{\frac{1}{4}} + 2 \right) \left( 16^{\frac{1}{2}} + 4 \right) = 7(7+12+8) (2+2) (4+4) =$$

$$= (7 \cdot 27) (2 \cdot 2) (2 \cdot 4) = (7 \cdot 3^3) 2^2 (2 \cdot 2^2) = 2^5 3^3 7$$

$$(4) = \frac{2^5 3^3 7}{2 \cdot 3^6} = \frac{2^4 7}{3^3} = \{ 2^4 7 = 16 \cdot 7 = 70 + 42 = 112 \} =$$

$$= \frac{112}{27}$$

Answer:

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \frac{\sqrt{x+2} - \sqrt[3]{x+20}}{\sqrt{x+9} - 2} = \frac{112}{27}$$