

2] Найти производную функции:

$$y(x) = x\sqrt{1+x^2}$$

Решение:

$$y'(x) = (x\sqrt{1+x^2})' = (x)' \sqrt{1+x^2} + x(\sqrt{1+x^2})' = (1)$$

$$(x)' = 1$$

$$(\sqrt{1+x^2})' = ((1+x^2)^{\frac{1}{2}})' = \frac{1}{2} (1+x^2)^{\frac{1}{2}-1} (1+x^2)' =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (1+x^2)^{-\frac{1}{2}} (x^2)' = \frac{1}{2} (1+x^2)^{-\frac{1}{2}} 2x =$$

$$= x (1+x^2)^{-\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{x}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$$

$$(1) = 1 \cdot \sqrt{1+x^2} + x \cdot \frac{x}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} = \sqrt{1+x^2} + \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} =$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{1+x^2} \sqrt{1+x^2} + x^2}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} = \frac{(\sqrt{1+x^2})^2 + x^2}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} = \frac{(1+x^2) + x^2}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} =$$

$$= \frac{1+2x^2}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$$

Ответ:

$$y'(x) = \frac{1+2x^2}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$$