

1) Исследовать на сходимость

$$\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} + \frac{1}{3\sqrt{3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{(n+1)\sqrt{n+1}} + \dots$$

Решение:

$$\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} + \frac{1}{3\sqrt{3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{(n+1)\sqrt{n+1}} + \dots = a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n + \dots \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(n+1)\sqrt{n+1}}$$

$$\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty} : a_n = \frac{1}{(n+1)\sqrt{n+1}} = \frac{1}{(n+1)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

1. Проверим условие

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{(n+1)^{\frac{3}{2}}} = (1)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n+1)^{\frac{3}{2}} = \infty$$

$$(1) = \frac{1}{\infty}$$

$$a_n = \frac{1}{(n+1)^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{1}{\left(n\left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{1}{n^{\frac{3}{2}}\left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{\left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

$$(1) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{\left(\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\left(1+\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{0^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(1+0)^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{0}{1} = 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = 0$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

2. Достаточное условие

$$n \geq 1 \Leftrightarrow n+1 \geq 1+1=2 \Leftrightarrow (n+1)^{\frac{3}{2}} \geq 2^{\frac{3}{2}} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 0 < \frac{1}{(n+1)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \leq \frac{1}{2^{\frac{3}{2}}} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 0 < a_n \leq \frac{1}{2^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

$$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad a_n > 0$$

2.1 Второй признак сравнения

$$a_n = \frac{1}{(n+1)^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{1}{(n(1+\frac{1}{n}))^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{1}{n^{\frac{3}{2}}(1+\frac{1}{n})^{\frac{3}{2}}} \Leftrightarrow a_n n^{-\frac{3}{2}} = \frac{1}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n n^{-\frac{3}{2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{1}{(1+\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n})^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{1}{(1+0)^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{1}{1} = 1 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow a_n = O\left(\frac{1}{n^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right) \quad n \rightarrow \infty$$

Дано:	$\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty} : a_n = \frac{1}{(n+1)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$	$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$ сходится
	$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = 0$	
	$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad a_n > 0$	
	$a_n = O\left(\frac{1}{n^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)$	