

Dano:

$\forall x = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n), y = (y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n) \in E(\mathbb{R}^n)$

$$(x \cdot y) = \sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i$$

1. $x = (0, -3, 6), y = (-4, 7, 9)$

2. $x = (7, -4, 0, 1), y = (-3, 1, 11, 2)$

Hinweis:

$$(x, y)$$

Rechnung:

1.

$$x = (0, -3, 6) = (x_1, x_2, x_3) \in E(\mathbb{R}^3)$$

$$y = (-4, 7, 9) = (y_1, y_2, y_3) \in E(\mathbb{R}^3)$$

$$(x \cdot y) = \sum_{i=1}^3 x_i y_i = x_1 y_1 + x_2 y_2 + x_3 y_3 =$$

$$= 0 \cdot (-4) + (-3) \cdot 7 + 6 \cdot 9 = 0 + (-21) + 54 = 54 - 21 = 33$$

2.

$$x = (7, -4, 0, 1) = (x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4) \in E(\mathbb{R}^4)$$

$$y = (-3, 1, 11, 2) = (y_1, y_2, y_3, y_4) \in E(\mathbb{R}^4)$$

$$(x \cdot y) = \sum_{i=1}^4 x_i y_i = x_1 y_1 + x_2 y_2 + x_3 y_3 + x_4 y_4 =$$

$$= 7 \cdot (-3) + (-4) \cdot 1 + 0 \cdot 11 + 1 \cdot 2 = (-21) + (-4) + 0 + 2 = -25 = -23$$

Ergebnis:

1. $(x \cdot y) = 33$

2. $(x \cdot y) = -23$