

Dado:

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^{2 \times 2}$$

Veremos:

$$\lambda \in \mathbb{R} \quad X \in \mathbb{R}^{2 \times 1} \quad AX = \lambda X$$

Prove:

$$\det(A - \lambda E) = \det \begin{pmatrix} 1 - \lambda & 1 \\ 0 & 1 - \lambda \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$= (1 - \lambda)(1 - \lambda) - 1 \cdot 0 = (1 - \lambda)^2$$

$$\det(A - \lambda E) = 0 \Leftrightarrow (1 - \lambda)^2 = 0 \Leftrightarrow \lambda = 1$$

$$AX = \lambda X \Leftrightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} = 1 \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} 1x_1 + 1x_2 = 1x_1 \\ 0x_1 + 1x_2 = 1x_2 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 = x_1 \\ x_2 = x_2 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_2 = 0 \\ x_1 = x_2 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow x_2 = 0$$

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Prove:

$$AX = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 + 1 \cdot 0 \\ 0 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 + 0 \\ 0 + 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = X = 1 \cdot X = \lambda X$$

Veremos:

$$\lambda = 1$$
$$X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$