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Решение:

	n	m	k	S
1	8	5	2	3
2	12	5	4	

 n - марок в группе m - разных марок в группе k - всего марок из группы S - всего разных марок

1. Случай

$$P = \sum_i C_{m_1}^i C_{n_1-m_1}^{k_1-i} C_{m_2}^{i_2} C_{n_2-m_2}^{k_2-i_2} (C_{n_1}^{k_1} C_{n_2}^{k_2})^{-1}$$

$$i_1 + i_2 = S \Leftrightarrow i_2 = S - i_1 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow k_2 - i_2 = k_2 - (S - i_1) = k_2 - S + i_1 = i_1 + k_2 - S$$

$$P = \sum_i C_{m_1}^i C_{n_1-m_1}^{k_1-i} C_{m_2}^{S-i} C_{n_2-m_2}^{i+k_2-S} (C_{n_1}^{k_1} C_{n_2}^{k_2})^{-1}$$

$$C_{m_1}^i \Rightarrow 0 \leq i \leq m_1$$

$$C_{n_1-m_1}^{k_1-i} \Rightarrow 0 \leq k_1-i \leq n_1-m_1 \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} 0 \leq k_1-i \\ k_1-i \leq n_1-m_1 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} i \leq k_1 \\ k_1 - n_1 + m_1 \leq i \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow m_1 + k_1 - n_1 \leq i \leq k_1$$

$$C_{m_2}^{S-i} \Rightarrow 0 \leq S-i \leq m_2 \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} 0 \leq S-i \\ S-i \leq m_2 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} i \leq S \\ S - m_2 \leq i \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow S - m_2 \leq i \leq S$$

$$C_{n_2-m_2}^{i+k_2-S} \Rightarrow 0 \leq i+k_2-S \leq n_2-m_2 \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} 0 \leq i+k_2-S \\ i+k_2-S \leq n_2-m_2 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} -k_2 + S \leq i \\ i \leq -k_2 + S + n_2 - m_2 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow S - k_2 \leq i \leq n_2 + S - m_2 - k_2$$

①

$$\begin{cases} 0 \leq i \leq m_1 \\ m_1 + k_1 - n_1 \leq i \leq k_1 \\ s - m_2 \leq i \leq s \\ s - k_2 < i \leq n_2 + s - m_2 - k_2 \end{cases} \quad \begin{matrix} (1) \\ \Leftrightarrow \end{matrix}$$

$$z_1 := \max(0, m_1 + k_1 - n_1, s - m_2, s - k_2)$$

$$z_2 := \min(m_1, k_1, s, n_2 + s - m_2 - k_2)$$

$$\begin{matrix} (1) \\ \Leftrightarrow \end{matrix} z_1 \leq i \leq z_2$$

$$p = \sum_{i=z_1}^{z_2} \binom{i}{m_1} \binom{k_1-i}{n_1-m_1} \binom{s-i}{m_2} \binom{i+k_2-s}{n_2-m_2} \left(\binom{k_1}{n_1} \binom{k_2}{n_2} \right)^{-1}$$

2. Aufgabe

$$\begin{aligned} z_1 &= \max(0, 5+2-8, 3-5, 3-4) = \\ &= \max(0, -1, -2, -1) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} z_2 &= \min(5, 2, 3, 12+3-5-4) = \\ &= \min(5, 2, 3, 6) = 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\binom{i}{m_1} = \binom{i}{5}$$

$$\binom{k_1-i}{n_1-m_1} = \binom{2-i}{2-5} = \binom{2-i}{3}$$

$$\binom{s-i}{m_2} = \binom{3-i}{5}$$

$$\binom{i+k_2-s}{n_2-m_2} = \binom{i+4-3}{12-5} = \binom{i+1}{7}$$

$$\binom{k_1}{n_1} = \binom{2}{8}$$

$$\binom{k_2}{n_2} = \binom{4}{12}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
p &= \sum_{i=0}^2 C_5^i C_3^{2-i} C_5^{3-i} C_7^{i+1} \left(C_8^2 C_{12}^4 \right)^{-1} = \\
&= \left(C_5^0 C_3^2 C_5^3 C_7^1 + C_5^1 C_3^1 C_5^2 C_7^2 + C_5^2 C_3^0 C_5^1 C_7^3 \right) \left(C_8^2 C_{12}^4 \right)^{-1} = \\
&= \left(C_3^2 C_5^3 C_7^1 + C_5^1 C_3^1 C_5^2 C_7^2 + C_5^2 C_3^0 C_5^1 C_7^3 \right) \left(C_8^2 C_{12}^4 \right)^{-1} = \\
&= \left(C_3^2 C_5^3 \cdot 7 + 5 \cdot 3 \cdot C_5^2 C_7^2 + C_5^2 \cdot 5 C_7^3 \right) \left(C_8^2 C_{12}^4 \right)^{-1} = \\
&= \left(7 C_3^2 C_5^3 + 15 C_5^2 C_7^2 + 5 C_5^2 C_7^3 \right) \left(C_8^2 C_{12}^4 \right)^{-1}
\end{aligned}$$

Пример:

Другие переменные:

$$Z_1 = \max(0, m_1 + k_1 - n_1, S - m_2, S - k_2)$$

$$Z_2 = \min(m_1, k_1, S, n_2 + S - m_2 - k_2)$$

$$p = \sum_{i=Z_1}^{Z_2} C_{m_1}^i C_{n_1 - m_1}^{k_1 - i} C_{m_2}^{S - i} C_{n_2 - m_2}^{i + k_2 - S} \left(C_{n_1}^{k_1} C_{n_2}^{k_2} \right)^{-1}$$

Зачем же переменные;

$$\begin{aligned}
p &= \sum_{i=0}^2 C_5^i C_3^{2-i} C_5^{3-i} C_7^{i+1} \left(C_8^2 C_{12}^4 \right)^{-1} = \\
&= \left(7 C_3^2 C_5^3 + 15 C_5^2 C_7^2 + 5 C_5^2 C_7^3 \right) \left(C_8^2 C_{12}^4 \right)^{-1}
\end{aligned}$$