

$$11.2] X \in N(\mu, \sigma^2)$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right) \quad x \in (-\infty, +\infty)$$

$$E[X] = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x f(x) dx = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right) dx = (1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} x \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right) dx &= (\mu + (x-\mu)) \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right) dx = \\ &= \mu \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right) dx + (x-\mu) \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right) dx \end{aligned}$$

$$(1) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \mu \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right) dx + \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} (x-\mu) \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right) dx = (2)$$

$$\xi^2 = \frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2} = \left(\frac{x-\mu}{\sqrt{2}\sigma}\right)^2 \Leftrightarrow \xi = \pm \frac{x-\mu}{\sqrt{2}\sigma} \rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \xi = \frac{x-\mu}{\sqrt{2}\sigma} \Leftrightarrow x-\mu = \sqrt{2}\sigma\xi$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \xi = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{x-\mu}{\sqrt{2}\sigma} = -\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \xi = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x-\mu}{\sqrt{2}\sigma} = +\infty$$

$$d\xi = d\left(\frac{x-\mu}{\sqrt{2}\sigma}\right) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}\sigma} d(x-\mu) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}\sigma} dx \Leftrightarrow dx = \sqrt{2}\sigma d\xi$$

$$\mu \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right) dx = \mu \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\xi^2} \sqrt{2}\sigma d\xi = \frac{\mu}{\sqrt{\pi}} e^{-\xi^2} d\xi$$

$$(x-\mu) \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right) dx = \sqrt{2}\sigma\xi \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\xi^2} \sqrt{2}\sigma d\xi = 2\sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \xi e^{-\xi^2} d\xi$$

$$(2) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} e^{-z^2} dz + \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} 2\sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} z e^{-z^2} dz =$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-z^2} dz + 2\sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} z e^{-z^2} dz = (3)$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-z^2} dz = \int_{-\infty}^0 e^{-z^2} dz + \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-z^2} dz = (4)$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^0 e^{-z^2} dz = - \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-z^2} dz = - \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-z^2} (-dz) = - \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-(-z)^2} d(-z) =$$

$$= - \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-z^2} dz$$

$$(4) = \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-z^2} dz + \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-z^2} dz = 2 \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-z^2} dz = (5)$$

$$\int_0^{+\infty} e^{-z^2} dz = \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2}$$

$$(5) = 2 \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2} = \sqrt{\pi}$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} z e^{-z^2} dz = \int_{-\infty}^0 z e^{-z^2} dz + \int_0^{+\infty} z e^{-z^2} dz = (6)$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^0 z e^{-z^2} dz = - \int_0^{+\infty} z e^{-z^2} dz = - \int_0^{+\infty} (-z) e^{-z^2} (-dz) = - \int_0^{+\infty} (-z) e^{-(-z)^2} d(-z) =$$

$$= - \int_0^{+\infty} z e^{-z^2} dz$$

$$(6) = - \int_0^{+\infty} z e^{-z^2} dz + \int_0^{+\infty} z e^{-z^2} dz = 0$$

$$(3) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \sqrt{\pi} + 2\sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} 0 = 1$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right) \quad E[X] = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x f(x) dx = \mu \quad (2)$$