

5) Dados:

$$X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$$

$$E[X] = 178 \text{ cm}$$

$$D[X] = 25 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$X = 190 \text{ cm}$$

Hallar:

$$Z = \frac{X - \mu}{\sigma}$$

Resolución:

$$X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$$

$$\mu = E[X] = 178 \text{ cm}$$

$$\sigma^2 = D[X] = 25 \text{ cm}^2 \Rightarrow \sigma = 5 \text{ cm}$$

$$Z = \frac{X - \mu}{\sigma} = \frac{190 \text{ cm} - 178 \text{ cm}}{5 \text{ cm}} = \frac{12 \text{ cm}}{5 \text{ cm}} = \frac{12}{5} = 2\frac{2}{5} = 2\frac{4}{10} = 2.4$$

Respuesta:  $\boxed{Z = 2.4}$