

# 1. УМНОЖЕНИЕ КОМПЛЕКСНЫХ

$$z_1 z_2 = (x_1 + iy_1)(x_2 + iy_2) =$$

$$= x_1 x_2 + x_1(iy_2) + (iy_1)x_2 + (iy_1)(iy_2) = x_1 x_2 + i x_1 y_2 + i y_1 x_2 + i^2 y_1 y_2 =$$

$$= x_1 x_2 - y_1 y_2 + i(x_1 y_2 + y_1 x_2)$$

# 2. УМНОЖЕНИЕ НА СОПРЯЖЕННОЕ ДРУГОГО

$$z_1 \bar{z}_2 = (x_1 + iy_1) \overline{(x_2 + iy_2)} = (x_1 + iy_1)(x_2 - iy_2) =$$

$$= x_1 x_2 + x_1(-iy_2) + (iy_1)x_2 + (iy_1)(-iy_2) = x_1 x_2 - i x_1 y_2 + i y_1 x_2 - i^2 y_1 y_2 =$$

$$= x_1 x_2 + y_1 y_2 + i(-x_1 y_2 + y_1 x_2)$$

$$z_1 \bar{z}_2 = (x_1 + iy_1) \overline{(x_2 + iy_2)} = (x_1 + iy_1)(x_2 - iy_2) =$$

$$= (x_1 + iy_1)(x_2 + i(-y_2)) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{или} \\ (x_1 + iy_1)(x_2 + iy_2) = x_1 x_2 - y_1 y_2 + i(x_1 y_2 + y_1 x_2) \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} (x_1 + iy_1)(x_2 + iy_2) = x_1 x_2 - y_1 y_2 + i(x_1 y_2 + y_1 x_2) \\ (x_1 + iy_1)(x_2 - iy_2) = x_1 x_2 + y_1 y_2 + i(-x_1 y_2 + y_1 x_2) \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} = x_1 x_2 - y_1(-y_2) + i(x_1(-y_2) + y_1 y_2) = x_1 x_2 + y_1 y_2 + i(-x_1 y_2 + y_1 x_2) \\ = x_1 x_2 + y_1 y_2 + i(-x_1 y_2 + y_1 x_2) \end{array} \right.$$

# 3. КВАДРАТ КОМПЛЕКСНОГО

$$z^2 = (x + iy)^2 =$$

$$= x^2 + 2x(iy) + (iy)^2 = x^2 + i2xy + i^2 y^2 =$$

$$= x^2 - y^2 + i2xy$$

$$z^2 = (x + iy)^2 = (x + iy)(x + iy) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} (x_1 + iy_1)(x_2 + iy_2) = x_1 x_2 - y_1 y_2 + i(x_1 y_2 + y_1 x_2) \\ (x_1 + iy_1)(x_2 - iy_2) = x_1 x_2 + y_1 y_2 + i(-x_1 y_2 + y_1 x_2) \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} (x_1 + iy_1)(x_2 + iy_2) = x_1 x_2 - y_1 y_2 + i(x_1 y_2 + y_1 x_2) \\ (x_1 + iy_1)(x_2 - iy_2) = x_1 x_2 + y_1 y_2 + i(-x_1 y_2 + y_1 x_2) \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} = x^2 - y^2 + i2xy \\ = x^2 + y^2 + i2xy \end{array} \right.$$

4. УМНОЖЕНИЕ НА СЛОЖЕНИЕ

$$z\bar{z} = (x+iy)(\overline{x+iy}) = (x+iy)(x-iy) =$$

$$= xx + x(-iy) + (iy)x + (iy)(-iy) = x^2 - \cancel{ixy} + \cancel{ixy} - i^2 y^2 =$$

$$= x^2 + y^2 = |z|^2$$

$$z\bar{z} = (x+iy)(\overline{x+iy}) = (x+iy)(x-iy) =$$

$$= (x+iy)(x+i(-y)) = \{$$

$$(x_1+iy_1)(x_2+iy_2) = x_1x_2 - y_1y_2 + i(x_1y_2 + y_1x_2)$$

$$\} = xx - y(-y) + i(x(-y) + yx) = x^2 + y^2 + i(-xy + xy) =$$

$$= x^2 + y^2$$

5. ВЫВОД

$$(x_1+iy_1)(x_2+iy_2) = x_1x_2 - y_1y_2 + i(x_1y_2 + y_1x_2)$$

$$(x_1+iy_1)(\overline{x_2+iy_2}) = x_1x_2 + y_1y_2 + i(-x_1y_2 + y_1x_2)$$

$$(x+iy)^2 = x^2 - y^2 + i2xy$$

$$(x+iy)(\overline{x+iy}) = x^2 + y^2$$

ПОЛЕЗНО  
ЗАПЯМНИТЬ