МИНОБРНАУКИ РОССИИ САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ ЭЛЕКТРОТЕХНИЧЕСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ «ЛЭТИ» ИМ. В.И. УЛЬЯНОВА (ЛЕНИНА) Кафедра МО ЭВМ

ОТЧЕТ

по лабораторной работе №3 по дисциплине «Построение и анализ алгоритмов»

Тема: Максимальный поток

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Цель работы.

Изучить алгоритм Форда-Фалкерсона, а также написать программу поиска максимального потока при помощи данного алгоритма.

Задание.

Вариант 6. Поиск не в глубину и не в ширину, а по правилу: каждый раз выполняется переход по дуге, соединяющей вершины, имена которых в алфавите ближе всего друг к другу. Если таких дуг несколько, то выбрать ту, имя конца которой в алфавите ближайшее к началу алфавита.

Найти максимальный поток в сети, а также фактическую величину потока, протекающего через каждое ребро, используя алгоритм Форда-Фалкерсона.

Сеть (ориентированный взвешенный граф) представляется в виде триплета из имён вершин и целого неотрицательного числа - пропускной способности (веса).

Входные данные:

N - количество ориентированных рёбер графа

*v*₀ - исток

 v_n - сток

 $v_i \ v_i \ \omega_{ii}$ - ребро графа

 $v_i \ v_i \ \omega_{ii}$ - ребро графа

...

Выходные данные:

 P_{max} - величина максимального потока

 $v_i \ v_j \ \omega_{ij}$ - ребро графа с фактической величиной протекающего потока $v_i \ v_j \ \omega_{ij}$ - ребро графа с фактической величиной протекающего потока

В ответе выходные рёбра отсортируйте в лексикографическом порядке по первой вершине, потом по второй (в ответе должны присутствовать все указанные входные рёбра, даже если поток в них равен 0).

Sample Input:

7

a

f

a b 7

a c 6

b d 6

c f 9

de3

df4

e c 2

Sample Output:

12

a b 6

a c 6

b d 6

c f 8

d e 2

d f 4

e c 2

Описание алгоритма:

Ищем путь от истока с стоку следующим образом:

Берем ребро до смежной вершины, которая в алфавите стоит ближе всех смежных вершин к данной. Текущая вершина записывается в пройденный путь. Переходим к смежной вершине. Проделываем данный шаг до тех пор, пока текущая вершина не окажется стоком. В найденном пути ищем ребро, ко которому проходит минимальный поток. После нахождения минимального потока на пути уменьшаем пропускные способности каждого ребра на этот минимальный поток.

Сложность:

По времени

В худшем случае, если при каждом найденном пути поток будет увеличиваться на единицу и проходить все ребра, тогда сложность по времени будет равна:

O(F*E), где F - максимальный поток, E - число ребер По памяти

Так как граф хранится в виде словаря, где ключи - это вершины, а значения - список смежных вершин, тогда сложность по памяти будет O(4*V*E), где V – количество вершин в графе, E - количество ребер.

Описание функций и структур данных:

class Vertex - класс вершины графа

Поля:

name - имя вершины

edges - список ребер вершины с их весами и направлениями

Class Graph - класс графа

Поля:

Vertexes - словарь, ключи которого - вершины, а значения - класс этой вершины

max_flow - максимальный поток, пройденный через граф

flows - список ребер с весами, пройденные, которые показывают путь от истока к стоку.

visited_vertexes - список посещенных вершин

source - исток графа

sunk - сток графа

Методы класса:

def add_edge(self, name_from, name_to, weight) - метод, который добавляет новое ребро в граф, где name_from - откуда ребро исходит, name_to - куда входит ребро, weight - вес ребра.

def find_min_flow(graph) - ищет максимальный поток на одном пути из истока к стоку в графе graph

def remove_path(graph, min) - изменяет пропускные способности ребер в графе graph.

Min - минимальная пропускная способность на данном пути def start_algorithm(graph, current_vertex) - функция, которая реализует алгоритм.

graph - граф

current_vertex - текущая вершина

def filter_vertexes(vertexes) - функция сортировки смежных вершин согласно индивидуализации

Vertexes - словарь вершин

def main() - стартовая функция, которая создает и заполняет граф

Тестирование сортировки

№	Входные данные	Выходные данные
1	3	Edges before sorting:
	a	a -> e = 5
	e	a -> b = 3
	a e 5	a -> f = 1
	a b 3	Edges after sorting:

	a f 1	a -> b = 3
		a -> e = 5
		a -> f = 1
2	4	Edges before sorting:
	b	b -> c = 2
	e	b -> e = 5
	b c 2	b -> a = 1
	b e 5	b -> j = 6
	b a 1	Edges after sorting:
	b j 6	b -> a = 2
		b -> c = 1
		b -> e = 5
		b -> j = 6
3	5	Edges before sorting:
	o	o -> 1 = 7
	1	o -> a = 6
	o 1 7	o -> p = 7
	o a 6	o -> n = 8
	o p 7	0 -> j = 6
	o n 8	Edges after sorting:
	o j 6	o -> n = 7
		o -> p = 8
		o -> 1 = 7
		o -> 1 = 7 o -> j = 6

Тестирование алгоритма.

№	Входные данные	Выходные данные
1	7	Sorting vertexes
	a	Sorting vertex a
	f	Edges before sorting:
	a b 7	a -> b = 7
	a c 6	$a \rightarrow c = 6$
	b d 6	Edges after sorting:
	c f 9 d e 3	$a \rightarrow b = 7$
	d f 4	$a \rightarrow c = 6$
	e c 2	Sorting vertex b
		Edges before sorting:
		b -> $d = 6$
		Edges after sorting:
		b -> d = 6
		Sorting vertex c
		Edges before sorting:
		c -> f = 9
		Edges after sorting:
		c -> f = 9
		Sorting vertex d
		Edges before sorting:
		d -> e = 3
		d -> f = 4

d -> e = 3
$d \rightarrow f = 4$
Sorting vertex f
Edges before sorting:
Edges after sorting:
Sorting vertex e
Edges before sorting:
e -> c = 2
Edges after sorting:
e -> c = 2
Current vertex: "a".
Edges:
a -> b = 7
a -> c = 6
View path: $a->b=7$
Vertex "b" was added to
path
Current vertex: "b".
Edges:
b -> d = 6
View path: $b->a=0$
Current path not good
View path: $b \rightarrow d = 6$

	Vertex "d" was added to
	path
	Current vertex: "d".
	Edges:
	d -> e = 3
	d -> f = 4
	View path: $d\rightarrow e = 3$
	Vertex "e" was added to
	path
	Current vertex: "e".
	Edges:
	e -> c = 2
	View path: $e->d=0$
	Current path not good
	View path: $e->c=2$
	Vertex "c" was added to
	path
	Current vertex: "c".
	Edges:
	c -> f = 9
	View path: $c->a=0$
	Current path not good

View path: $c \rightarrow e = 0$

Current path not good

View path: $c \rightarrow f = 9$

Vertex "f" was added to

path

View path: f -> d = 0

Sunk vertex found

--- Path was found---

Path:

a->b[7; 0] b->d[6; 0] d-

>e[3; 0] e->c[2; 0] c-

>f[9;0]

Minimum flow in this

path: 2

--- Updating flows---

Old flow: a->b = [7, 0]

New flow: a->b = [5, 2]

Old flow: b->d = [6, 0]

New flow: b->d = [4, 2]

Old flow: d->e = [3, 0]

New flow: d->e = [1, 2]

Old flow: e->c = [2, 0]

	New flow: $e->c = [0, 2]$
	11CW 110W. C->C = [0, 2]
	Old flow: $c->f = [9, 0]$
	New flow: $c->f = [7, 2]$
	Current vertex: "a".
	Edges:
	a -> b = 5
	a -> c = 6
	View path: $a->b=5$
	Vertex "b" was added to
	path
	Current vertex: "b".
	Edges:
	b -> a = -2
	b -> d = 4
	View path: $b->a=-2$
	Current path not good
	View path: $b->d=4$
	Vertex "d" was added to
	path
	Current vertex: "d".
	Edges:
	Luges.

	d -> e = 1
	d -> b = -2
	d -> f = 4
	View path: $d \rightarrow e = 1$
	Vertex "e" was added to
	path
	Current vertex: "e".
	Edges:
	e -> d = -2
	View path: $e->d=-2$
	Current path not good
	View path: $e->c=0$
	Current path not good
	View path: $d->b=-2$
	Current path not good
	View path: $d->f=4$
	Vertex "f" was added to
	path
	View path: $f->d=0$
	Sunk vertex found
	Path was found
	Path:
	a->b[5; 2] b->d[4; 2] d-

	>f[4; 0]
	Minimum flow in this
	path: 4
	Updating flows
	Old flow: $a->b = [5, 2]$
	New flow: $a->b = [1, 6]$
	Old flow: $b->d = [4, 2]$
	New flow: $b->d = [0, 6]$
	Old flow: $d->f = [4, 0]$
	New flow: $d->f = [0, 4]$
	Current vertex: "a".
	Edges:
	a -> b = 1
	a -> c = 6
	View path: $a->b=1$
	Vertex "b" was added to
	path
	Current vertex: "b".
	Edges:
	b -> a = -6
	View path: $b->a=-6$

	Current path not good
	View path: $b->d=0$
	Current path not good
	View path: $a->c=6$
	Vertex "c" was added to
	path
	Current vertex: "c".
	Edges:
	c -> e = -2
	c -> f = 7
	View path: $c->a=0$
	Current path not good
	View path: $c->e=-2$
	Vertex "e" was added to
	path
	Current vertex: "e".
	Edges:
	e -> d = -2
	View path: $e->d=-2$
	Vertex "d" was added to
	path

Edges: d -> c = 1 d -> b = -6 View path: d->e = 1 Current path not good View path: d->b = -6 Current path not good View path: d->f = 0 Current path not good View path: c->c = 0 Current path not good View path: c->f = 7 Vertex "f" was added to path View path: f->d = -4 Sunk vertex found Path was found Path: a->c[6: 0], c->f[7: 2]		Current vertex: "d".
d -> b = -6 View path: d->e = 1 Current path not good View path: d->b = -6 Current path not good View path: d->f = 0 Current path not good View path: e->c = 0 Current path not good View path: c->f = 7 Vertex "f" was added to path View path: f->d = -4 Sunk vertex found Path was found Path:		Edges:
View path: d->e = 1 Current path not good View path: d->b = -6 Current path not good View path: d->f = 0 Current path not good View path: e->c = 0 Current path not good View path: c->f = 7 Vertex "f" was added to path View path: f->d = -4 Sunk vertex found Path was found Path:		d -> e = 1
Current path not good View path: d->b = -6 Current path not good View path: d->f = 0 Current path not good View path: e->c = 0 Current path not good View path: c->f = 7 Vertex "f" was added to path View path: f->d = -4 Sunk vertex found Path was found Path:		d -> b = -6
View path: d->b = -6 Current path not good View path: d->f = 0 Current path not good View path: e->c = 0 Current path not good View path: c->f = 7 Vertex "f" was added to path View path: f->d = -4 Sunk vertex found Path was found Path:		View path: $d->e=1$
Current path not good View path: d->f = 0 Current path not good View path: e->c = 0 Current path not good View path: c->f = 7 Vertex "f" was added to path View path: f->d = -4 Sunk vertex found Path was found Path:		Current path not good
Current path not good View path: d->f = 0 Current path not good View path: e->c = 0 Current path not good View path: c->f = 7 Vertex "f" was added to path View path: f->d = -4 Sunk vertex found Path was found Path:		
View path: d->f = 0 Current path not good View path: e->c = 0 Current path not good View path: c->f = 7 Vertex "f" was added to path View path: f->d = -4 Sunk vertex found Path was found Path:		View path: $d->b=-6$
Current path not good View path: e->c = 0 Current path not good View path: c->f = 7 Vertex "f" was added to path View path: f->d = -4 Sunk vertex found Path was found Path:		Current path not good
Current path not good View path: e->c = 0 Current path not good View path: c->f = 7 Vertex "f" was added to path View path: f->d = -4 Sunk vertex found Path was found Path:		
View path: e->c = 0 Current path not good View path: c->f = 7 Vertex "f" was added to path View path: f->d = -4 Sunk vertex found Path was found Path:		View path: $d->f=0$
Current path not good View path: c->f = 7 Vertex "f" was added to path View path: f->d = -4 Sunk vertex found Path was found Path:		Current path not good
Current path not good View path: c->f = 7 Vertex "f" was added to path View path: f->d = -4 Sunk vertex found Path was found Path:		
View path: c->f = 7 Vertex "f" was added to path View path: f->d = -4 Sunk vertex found Path was found Path:		View path: $e->c=0$
Vertex "f" was added to path View path: f->d = -4 Sunk vertex found Path was found Path:		Current path not good
Vertex "f" was added to path View path: f->d = -4 Sunk vertex found Path was found Path:		
path View path: f->d = -4 Sunk vertex found Path was found Path:		View path: $c->f=7$
View path: f->d = -4 Sunk vertex found Path was found Path:		Vertex "f" was added to
Sunk vertex found Path was found Path:		path
Path was found Path:		View path: $f->d=-4$
Path:		Sunk vertex found
		Path was found
$a \rightarrow c[6:0] c \rightarrow f[7:2]$		Path:
		a->c[6; 0] c->f[7; 2]
Minimum flow in this		Minimum flow in this
path: 6		path: 6

	Updating flows
	Old flow: $a - > c = [6, 0]$
	New flow: $a -> c = [0, 6]$
	Old flow: $c->f = [7, 2]$
	New flow: $c->f = [1, 8]$
	Current vertex: "a".
	Edges:
	a -> b = 1
	View path: $a->b=1$
	Vertex "b" was added to
	path
	Current vertex: "b".
	Edges:
	b -> a = -6
	View path: $b->a=-6$
	Current path not good
	View path: $b->d=0$
	Current path not good
	View path: $a->c=0$

		Current path not good
		12
		a b 6
		a c 6
		b d 6
		c f 8
		d e 2
		d f 4
		e c 2
2	11	4
	a	a b 2
	h	a c 1
	a b 4	a d 1
	b e 2	b e 2
	a c 2 c e 3	c e 1
	a d 3	d e 0
	d e 4	d f 1
	e g 3	e f 2
	e f 2	e g 1
	f h 3	f h 3
	g h 1	g h 1
	d f 1	
3	8	10
	a	a b 4
	f	a c 6

	a b 6	b d 4
	a c 7	c f 6
	b d 4	d e 0
	c f 6	df4
	de3	d m 0
	d f 5	e c 0
	d m 2	
	e c 2	
4	5	1001
	a	a b 1000
	d	a c 1
	a b 1000	b c 0
	a c 300	b d 1000
	b d 3000	c d 1
	b c 100	
	c d 1	

Выводы.

В результате выполнения работы был изучен алгоритм Форда-Фалкерсона а также написана программа, которая ищет максимальный поток в графе при помощи данного алгоритма.

ПРИЛОЖЕНИЕ А

ИСХОДНЫЙ КОД ПРОГРАММЫ

Файл main.py.

```
class Vertex:
    def init (self, name):
        \overline{\text{self.name}} = \text{name}
        self.edges = []
class Graph:
    vertexes = {}
    \max flow = 0
    flows = []
    visited vertexes = []
    source = None
    sunk = None
    def add edge(self, name from, name to, weight):
        if name from in self.vertexes.keys():
             self.vertexes[name from].edges.append([name to, weight, 0, 1])
        else:
             self.vertexes[name from] = Vertex(name from)
             self.vertexes[name from].edges.append([name to, weight, 0, 1])
        if name to in self.vertexes.keys():
             sel\overline{f}.vertexes[name to].edges.append([name from, weight, 0, -1])
             self.vertexes[name_to] = Vertex(name_to)
             self.vertexes[name to].edges.append([name from, weight, 0, -1])
def find min flow(graph):
    print('--- Path was found---\n Path:')
    weights = []
    for edge in graph.flows:
        print(f'{edge[0]}->{edge[1]}[{edge[2]}; {edge[3]}] ', end=' ')
        if edge[4] == 1:
             weights.append(edge[2])
        else:
             weights.append(edge[3])
    print(f'\n Minimum flow in this path: {min(weights)}')
    return min(weights)
def remove path(graph, min):
    graph.visited vertexes = [] # clear visited vertexes
    print('\n--- Updating flows---')
    for edge in graph.flows:
        if edge[4] == 1:
             for edge inner in graph.vertexes[edge[0]].edges:
                 if edge inner[0] == edge[1] and edge inner[3] == 1:
                     print(f'Old\ flow: \{edge[0]\} \rightarrow \{edge[1]\} = [\{edge[2]\},
{edge[3]}]')
                     print(f'New flow: \{edge[0]\} \rightarrow \{edge[1]\} = [\{edge[2] \rightarrow \{edge[2]\}\}]
min}, {edge[3] + min}]\n')
```

```
edge inner[1] -= min
                                          edge inner[2] += min
                         for edge inner negative in graph.vertexes[edge[1]].edges:
                                  if edge inner negative[0] == edge[0] and
edge_inner_negative[3] == -1:
                                          edge_inner_negative[1] -= min
                                          edge inner negative[2] += min
                 if edge[4] == -1:
                         for edge inner in graph.vertexes[edge[0]].edges:
                                  if edge inner[0] == edge[1] and edge inner[3] == -1:
                                          \operatorname{print}(f'Old\ flow: \{edge[0]\} \rightarrow \{edge[1]\} = [\{edge[2]\},
{edge[3]}]')
                                          print(f'New flow: \{edge[0]\} \rightarrow \{edge[1]\} = [\{edge[2] + edge[2]\} \rightarrow \{edge[2]\} = [\{edge[2]\} \rightarrow [edge[2]] = [\{edge[2]\} \rightarrow [edge[2]] = [\{edge[2]\} \rightarrow [edge[2]] = [ed
min}, {edge[3] - min}]\n')
                                          edge inner[1] += min
                                          edge inner[2] -= min
                         for edge inner positive in graph.vertexes[edge[1]].edges:
                                  if edge inner positive[0] == edge[0] and
edge inner positive[3] == 1:
                                          edge inner positive[1] += min
                                          edge inner positive[2] -= min
        graph.flows = []
def start algorithm(graph, current vertex):
        if current vertex != graph.sunk:
                 print(f'\nCurrent vertex: "{current vertex}". Edges:')
                 for edge in graph.vertexes[current vertex].edges:
                         if edge[3] == 1 and edge[1] != 0:
                                  print(f'{current vertex} -> {edge[0]} = {edge[1]}')
                         elif edge[3] == -1 and edge[2] != 0:
                                 print(f'{current vertex} -> {edge[0]} = {edge[2] * -1}')
        for edge in graph.vertexes[current vertex].edges:
                 if edge[3] == 1:
                         print(f'View path: {current vertex}->{edge[0]} = {edge[1]}')
                 elif edge[3] == -1:
                         print(f'View path: {current vertex}->{edge[0]} = {edge[2] * -1}')
                 if current vertex == graph.sunk:
                         print('Sunk vertex found')
                         minimum = find min flow(graph) # find minimum flow in current
step
                         graph.max flow += minimum # add up previous flow and new flow
                         remove path(graph, minimum) # clear path and recalculation flows
                         return True
                 if edge[1] > 0 and edge[3] == 1 and edge[0] not in
graph.visited vertexes \
                                  or edge[2] > 0 and edge[3] == -1 and edge[0] not in
graph.visited vertexes:
                         print(f'Vertex "{edge[0]}" was added to path')
                         graph.visited vertexes.append(edge[0]) # add new vertex as
visited
                         graph.flows.append([current vertex, edge[0], edge[1], edge[2],
edge[3]])
                         if start algorithm(graph, edge[0]):
                                  return True
                         graph.flows.pop() # remove last vertex from path
                 else:
                         print('Current path not good\n')
        return False
def filter vertexes (vertexes):
```

```
print('--- Sorting vertexes---')
    for vertex in vertexes.values():
        if not vertex.edges:
            continue
        print(f'Sorting vertex {vertex.name}')
        print('Edges before sorting:')
        for edge in vertex.edges:
            if edge[3] == -1:
                continue
            print(f'{vertex.name} -> {edge[0]} = {edge[1]}', sep=' ')
        # sorting edges by alphabetic order
        vertex.edges = sorted(vertex.edges, key=lambda item: abs(ord(item[0])
- ord(vertex.name)))
        print('Edges after sorting:')
        for edge in vertex.edges:
            if edge[3] == -1:
                continue
            print(f'{vertex.name} -> {edge[0]} = {edge[1]}', sep=' ')
def main():
    count of edges = int(input()) # count of edges
    graph = Graph() # create graph
    graph.source = input() # add source
    graph.sunk = input() # add sunk
    # add edges to graph
    for in range(0, count of edges):
        name_from, name_to, weight = input().split(" ")
        graph.add edge(name from, name to, int(weight))
    # filter vertexes
    filter vertexes(graph.vertexes)
    graph.visited vertexes.append(graph.source) # add source as visited
vertex
    while start algorithm(graph, graph.source):
        graph.visited vertexes.append(graph.source)
    print(graph.max flow)
    edges = []
    for vertex in graph.vertexes.values():
        for edge in vertex.edges:
            if edge[3] == 1:
                edges.append([f"{vertex.name}{edge[0]}", edge[2]])
    sorted edges = sorted(edges, key=lambda item: item[0])
    for edge in sorted edges:
        print (edge [0] [0], edge [0] [1], edge [1])
main()
```