

Report

Laboratory Work 3

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1. Prerequisites

1.1. Passwords Index

Password Group	Login Name	Password
Operation System	root	"rootadmin"
	oracle	"oracleadmin"
Oracle System	sys	"sysadmin"
	system	"sysadmin"
Oracle Users	All DB users	"%PWD%"

1.2. Folder Paths Index

Path Group	Path Description	Path
Operation System	Oracle RDBMS – BIN	/oracle/app/oracle
	Oracle Inventory	/oracle/app/oraInventory
	Oracle Database Storage	/oracle/oradata
	Oracle Install Directory	/oracle/install
Oracle	ORACLE_BASE	/oracle/app/oracle
	ORACLE_HOME	\$ORACLE_BASE/product/11.2
FTP	ftp Incoming Folder	/ftp/incoming

2. Business analysis tasks – Reports

2.1. Task 01: Export Geo Location Reference

The Main Task is to export Geo Location Reference on Denormalized table.

Create Denormalized export table on SB_MBackUp schema.

Required points:

- Create Denormalized table data using CONNENT_BY
- Add Additional Columns to table:\

Geo_id types: Branch, ROOT, Leaf

Count of childs of Branch or Root, for Leafs this Field you have fill by NULL

Full path of Dependencies by Example: ROOT -> BRANCH -> BRANCH -> LEAF

```

10 alter session set current_schema=u_dw_references;
11 select
12     *
13 from
14     t_geo_object_links;
15
16
17 select * from geo_data_structure;

```

Script Output x | Query Result x | Query Result 1 x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 38 in 0.01 seconds

	PARENT_GEO_ID	CHILD_GEO_ID	LINK_TYPE_ID
24	247	270	2
25	248	258	2
26	248	264	2
27	248	268	2
28	248	269	2
29	271	272	4
30	271	273	4
31	272	274	5
32	272	275	5
33	272	278	5

SQL Worksheet | History

Worksheet | Query Builder

```

16
17 select * from geo_data_structure;
18

```

Script Output x | Query Result x | Query Result 1 x

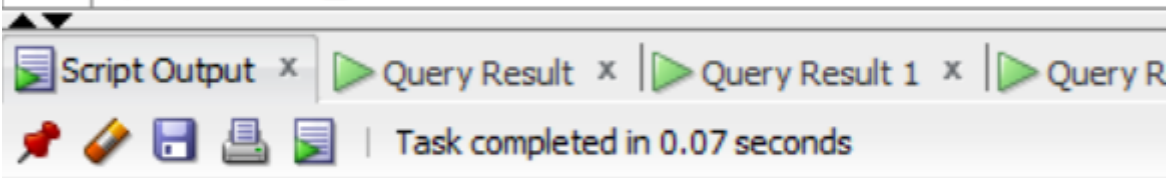
SQL | Fetched 150 rows in 0.015 seconds

	GEO_ID	GEO_TYPE_ID	GEO_CODE_ID	GEO_TYPE_CODE	GEO_TYPE_DESC	PARENT_GEO_ID	CHILD_GEO_ID	LINK_TYPE_ID
133	386	12	212	COUNTRY	Referene: List of All Countries	(null)	(null)	(null)
134	432	12	156	COUNTRY	Referene: List of All Countries	(null)	(null)	(null)
135	520	12	830	COUNTRY	Referene: List of All Countries	(null)	(null)	(null)
136	420	12	680	COUNTRY	Referene: List of All Countries	(null)	(null)	(null)
137	280	52	201	COUNTRY SUB GROUP	Referene: List of All Countries Sub Groups	(null)	(null)	(null)
138	298	12	414	COUNTRY	Referene: List of All Countries	(null)	(null)	(null)
139	450	12	170	COUNTRY	Referene: List of All Countries	(null)	(null)	(null)
140	342	12	180	COUNTRY	Referene: List of All Countries	(null)	(null)	(null)
141	343	12	275	COUNTRY	Referene: List of All Countries	(null)	(null)	(null)
142	401	12	188	COUNTRY	Referene: List of All Countries	(null)	(null)	(null)
143	422	12	116	COUNTRY	Referene: List of All Countries	(null)	(null)	(null)
144	255	11	30	REGIONS	Referene: List of All Continets - Regions	(null)	(null)	(null)
145	261	11	5	REGIONS	Referene: List of All Continets - Regions	(null)	(null)	(null)
146	378	12	882	COUNTRY	Referene: List of All Countries	(null)	(null)	(null)
147	434	12	48	COUNTRY	Referene: List of All Countries	(null)	(null)	(null)
148	354	12	360	COUNTRY	Referene: List of All Countries	(null)	(null)	(null)

```

107 alter session set current_schema=u_dw_references;
108 SELECT
109     count(*)
110 FROM
111     geo_denormalized_data
112 WHERE GEO_ID IS NULL;

```



Session altered.

```

COUNT (*)
-----
0

```

SQL Worksheet History

0.48199999 seconds

Worksheet Query Builder

```

92 LEFT OUTER JOIN lc_geo_systems lgs ON lgs.geo_id = connect_geo_sys_id
93 LEFT OUTER JOIN lc_geo_parts lgp ON lgp.geo_id = connect_geo_part_id
94 LEFT OUTER JOIN lc_geo_regions lgr ON lgr.geo_id = connect_geo_reg_id

```

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL | Fetched 50 rows in 0.021 seconds

	GEO_ID	PARENT_GEO_ID	CHILD_AMOUNT	LVL	ID_TYPE	PATH
1	242	(null)	6	1	ROOT	/242
2	243	242	3	2	BRANCH (1)	/242/243
3	261	243	(null)	3	BRANCH (2)	/242/243/261
4	266	243	(null)	3	BRANCH (2)	/242/243/266
5	267	243	(null)	3	BRANCH (2)	/242/243/267
6	244	242	5	2	BRANCH (1)	/242/244
7	250	244	(null)	3	BRANCH (2)	/242/244/250
8	251	244	(null)	3	BRANCH (2)	/242/244/251
9	254	244	(null)	3	BRANCH (2)	/242/244/254
10	259	244	(null)	3	BRANCH (2)	/242/244/259
11	262	244	(null)	3	BRANCH (2)	/242/244/262
12	245	242	1	2	BRANCH (1)	/242/245
13	260	245	(null)	3	BRANCH (2)	/242/245/260
14	246	242	5	2	BRANCH (1)	/242/246
15	252	246	(null)	3	BRANCH (2)	/242/246/252
16	253	246	(null)	3	BRANCH (2)	/242/246/253

Task Results:

Create required objects:

- Create New Schema SB_MBackUp and New Default TableSpace
- Put objects script to Git.

The screenshot shows a SQL Query Builder window with a 'Worksheet' tab. The script contains the following SQL statements:

```
1 CREATE USER SB_MBackUp
2 IDENTIFIED BY "%PWD%"
3 DEFAULT TABLESPACE ts_sa_customers_data_001;
4
5 GRANT UNLIMITED TABLESPACE TO SB_MBackUp;
6
7
8 -----
9
10 alter session set current_schema=u_dw_references;
11 select
12     *
13 from
14     t_geo_object_links;
```

Below the script, the 'Script Output' tab shows the execution results:

```
User SB_MBACKUP created.

Grant succeeded.

Session altered.
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Task completed in 0.375 seconds'.

- Prepare Document with Screenshot of Data on Denormalized table
- Prepare load script and put it to GIT

2.2. Task 02: Analyze Business hierarchy Reference Analyses

The Main Task is to create hierarch analyses of any Dimension, according yours Solution Proposal and DWH Solution Concept from Module 6.

Introduction to DWH

Required points:

- Create Denormalized table data using CONNECT_BY
- Use START WITH Clause
- Use CONNECT_BY_ROOT to analyses any Branch levels
- Analyze Main Root Branch, and 2 Sub Branches

```
CREATE TABLE SA_EMPLOYEES (
```

```
    first_name    VARCHAR2(40) NOT NULL,
    last_name     VARCHAR2(40) NOT NULL,
    email         VARCHAR2(40) NOT NULL,
    phone         VARCHAR2(40) NOT NULL,
    POSITION_NAME  VARCHAR2(40) NOT NULL,
    POSITION_GRADE VARCHAR2(40) NOT NULL,
    HIRE_DATE     DATE NOT NULL
```

```
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE SA_EMPLOYEES (
```

```
    employee_id    NUMBER(5) not null,
    first_name_EMPLOYEE VARCHAR2(40) NOT NULL,
    last_name_EMPLOYEE VARCHAR2(40) NOT NULL,
    email_EMPLOYEE  VARCHAR2(40) NOT NULL,
    phone_EMPLOYEE  VARCHAR2(40) NOT NULL,
    POSITION_NAME_ACTUAL VARCHAR2(40) NOT NULL,
    POSITION_DEGREE  VARCHAR2(40) NOT NULL,
    SALES_TYPE       VARCHAR2(40) NOT NULL,
    HIRE_DATE        DATE NOT NULL,
    salary           int not null,
    chief_id         int not null,
    position_name_previous VARCHAR2(40) NOT NULL,
    position_change_date DATE not null
```

```
);
```

Here, as you can see, I added more data into sa_employees table (Left - previous version, right - new)

```
alter session set current_schema = SA_PRODUCTS;
select
*
from
    sa_employees
CONNECT BY PRIOR
    employee_id = chief_id
START WITH
    chief_id = 0;
```

EMPLOYEE	POSITION_NAME_ACTUAL	POSITION_DEGREE	SALES_TYPE	HIRE_DATE	SALARY	CHIEF_ID	POSITION_NAME_PREVIOUS	POSITION_CHANGE_DATE
	Product-line sales manager	Senior	B2B	07-JUL-21	8699	0	Product-line sales manager	24-AUG-21
	Sales Manager	Middle	B2B	29-MAR-21	4842	1	Manager	15-NOV-21
	Manager	Junior	Enterprise	08-MAY-21	4589	2	regional sales manager	15-SEP-21
	Manager	Top	B2C	28-AUG-21	6158	71	regional sales manager	21-NOV-21
	Product-line sales manager	Middle	Direct	24-JUN-21	3101	71	Sales Manager	02-DEC-21
	Manager	Middle	Enterprise	17-MAY-20	6477	71	Product-line sales manager	23-JUN-20

```
alter session set current_schema = SA_PRODUCTS;
select
*
from
    sa_employees
CONNECT BY PRIOR
    employee_id = chief_id
START WITH
    chief_id = 0;
```

EMPLOYEE_ID	FIRST_NAME_EMPLOYEE	LAST_NAME_EMPLOYEE	EMAIL_EMPLOYEE	PHONE_EMPLOYEE	POSITION_NAME_ACTUAL	POSITION_DEGREE
1	Boris	Brown	nagibator@apple.com	5226460	Product-line sales manager	Senior
2	Miron	Johnaton	genius@apple.com	7190334	Sales Manager	Middle
71	Abriegel	Brown	goof@apple.com	7439171	Manager	Junior
175	John	Alumos	helloljdnjn267@apple.com	8284268	Manager	Top
267	Vika	Grey	diffsmd@apple.com	4652698	Product-line sales manager	Middle
421	Artem	Smith	genesis12@apple.com	8546011	Manager	Middle

SQL Worksheet History

Worksheet Query Builder

```

489
490 alter session set current_schema = SA_PRODUCTS;
491
492 Select Level
493     , employee_id
494     , Lpad(' ', 4 * (Level - 1)) || chief_id chief_id
495     , chief_id
496     , Prior chief_id
497     , Connect_By_Isleaf
498     , Connect_By_Root(first_name_employee) grand_chief
499     , Sys_Connect_By_Path(employee_id, '/') hierarchy
500 From   sa_employees
501 Connect By Nocycle Prior employee_id = chief_id
502 Start With chief_id = 0
503 Order Siblings By first name employee;

```

Script Output x Query Result x Query Result 1 x Query Result 2 x Query Result 3 x Query Result 6 x

SQL | Fetched 50 rows in 0.149 seconds

	LEVEL	EMPLOYEE_ID	CHIEF_ID	CHIEF_ID_1	PRIORCHIEF_ID	CONNECT_BY_ISLEAF	GRAND_CHIEF	HIERARCHY
1	1	1	0		(null)	0	Boris	/1
2	2	6	1		1	0	1 Boris	/1/6
3	2	14	1		1	0	0 Boris	/1/14
4	3	87	14		14	1	0 Boris	/1/14/87
5	4	336	87		87	14	1 Boris	/1/14/87/336
6	4	448	87		87	14	1 Boris	/1/14/87/448
7	4	601	87		87	14	1 Boris	/1/14/87/601

In the pictures above you can see how **employees** related with **chiefs**. And who is a chief for every employee, who is a **grand chief** and their 4 - staged **hierarchy**.

Task Results:

Create required objects:

- Prepare Document with Screenshot of analyses Data result
- Prepare script and put it to GIT

Note. All scripts stored on GitHub.

Laboratory work summary:

At this lab we have learned how we can carry out a hierarchy schema using different statements, such as :

- Connect_by
- Connect_by_root

Specified with such clauses as **Start With** and **Level** pseudocolumn which shows parent and child rows. **Now we have** much more understanding about hierarchy usage.

