

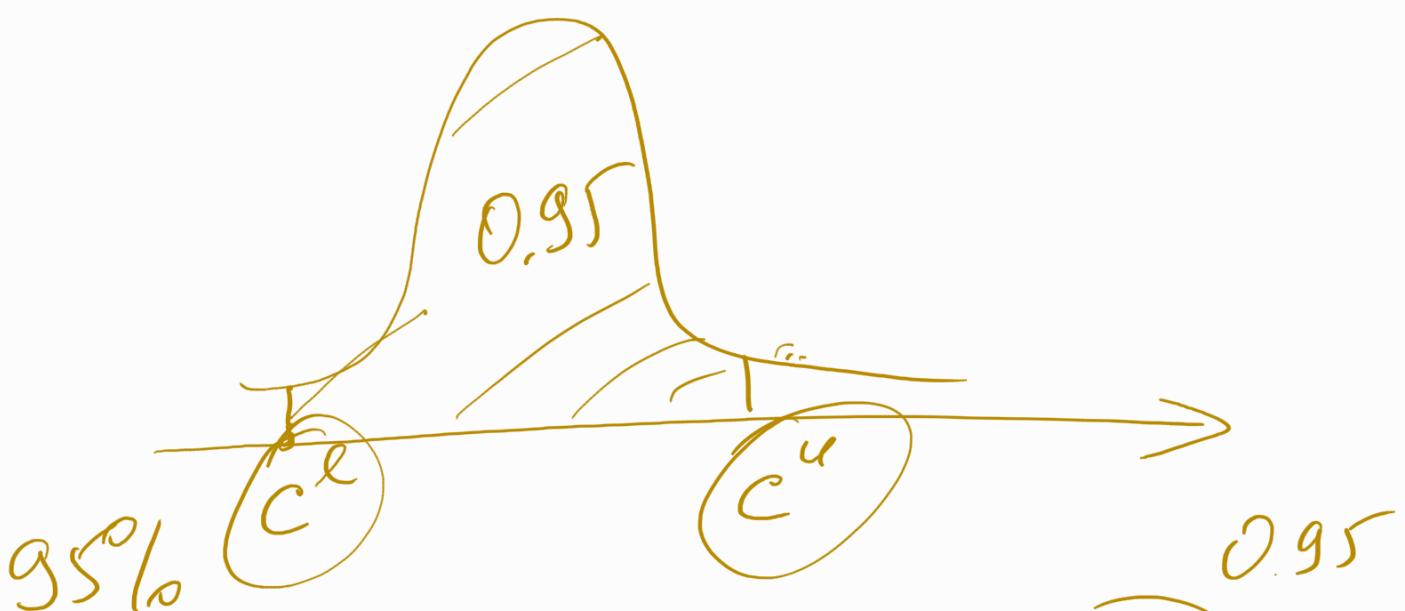
Доверительный интервал

$x_i, i \in [0, n]$ - иссл. наб.
 y_i - предс. значение
 как это связано с ГПТ?

$$\text{MSE}(x_1, y_1), \dots, \text{MSE}(x_n, y_n)$$

из ГПТ $\Rightarrow \sum_i \text{MSE}_i \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$

$$\text{mean}(\text{MSE}_i) \sim N\left(\mu, \frac{\sigma^2}{n}\right)$$



$$P(c^l < M < c^u) = 1 - \alpha$$

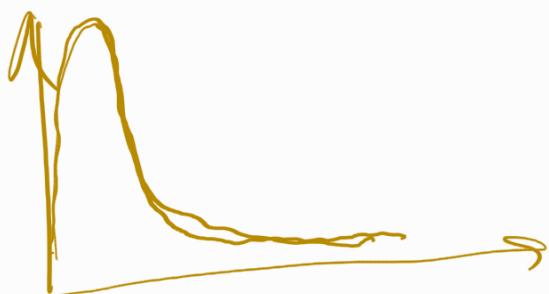
$$P\left(c^l < \frac{\text{mean(MSE)} - \mu}{G/\sqrt{n}} < c^u\right) = 1 - \alpha$$

$$P\left(\text{mean} - \frac{c^l \cdot G}{\sqrt{n}} < \mu < \text{mean} + \frac{c^u \cdot G}{\sqrt{n}}\right) = 1 - \alpha$$

- c_{confint} , якщо G відома

- t_{confint} , якщо G невідома

Проблема $\text{MSE} \sim \chi_n^2$



$$x_i - y_i \sim N(0, G^2)$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_i (x_i - y_i)^2 = G^2$$

$$\frac{n \cdot \text{MSE}}{G^2} = \frac{\sum_i (x_i - y_i)^2}{G^2} \sim \chi_n^2$$

$$P\left(\chi^2_{d/2, n} < \frac{n \cdot \text{MSE}}{\sigma^2} < \chi^2_{1-\alpha/2, n}\right) = 1 - \alpha$$

$$P\left(\sqrt{\frac{\chi^2_{d/2, n}}{n \cdot \text{MSE}}} < \frac{\sigma}{G} < \sqrt{\frac{\chi^2_{1-\alpha/2, n}}{n \cdot \text{MSE}}} = 1 - \alpha\right)$$

$$G \in \left[\sqrt{\frac{n \cdot \text{MSE}}{\chi^2_{1-\alpha/2, n}}}, \sqrt{\frac{n \cdot \text{MSE}}{\chi^2_{d/2, n}}}\right]$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum \dots$$

statsmodels
scipy $\rightarrow \chi^2_n$

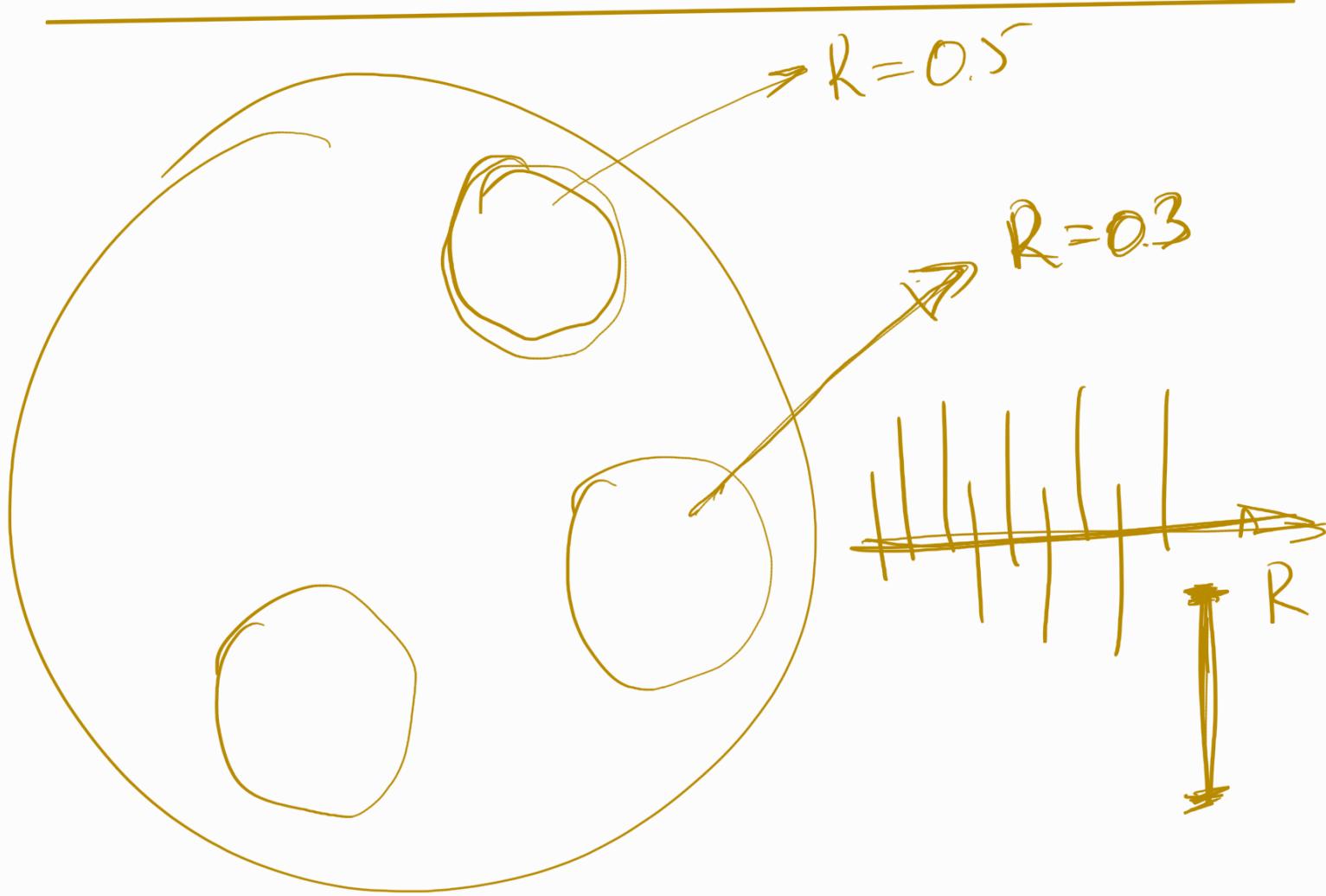
$\chi^2_{1-\alpha/2, n}$ - freecho

$\chi^2_{d/2, n}$ - freecho

$$MSE = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{t=1}^n \dots$$

$$(x_i - y_i) \pm \text{zconfint}() \cdot \frac{G}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$\text{ddof} = 1$$



Прогнозируемый результат

$$\sim \mathcal{N}(\bar{\mu}, \left(1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}\right)^2 G + \frac{G^2}{n})$$

$$\pm z_{\text{confint}} \cdot \frac{G}{\sqrt{n}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}\right)$$

$$\pm z_{\text{confint}} \cdot \left(G \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}\right)$$

↓

$$\left(1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}\right)$$

$$95\% \Rightarrow \alpha = 0.05$$

$$\mathcal{N}(0, 1)$$

(d) \Rightarrow

$\text{mean} \left(\underset{i}{x_i - y_i} \right)$

$\text{std} \left(\underset{i}{x_i - y_i}, \text{ddof}=1 \right)$

