

同じ	おなじ	same, identical, equal, uniform
同	ドウ	the same, the said, ibid.
同じく	おなじく	similarly, same (idea), same (name)
同意	ドウイ	agreement, consent, approval, assent
合同	ゴウドウ	combination, union, incorporation, amalgamation
大同	ダイドウ	largely the same, Daid era (806.5.18-810.9.19)
— matte	er, thing	g, fact, business, reason, possibly

ジ	individual concrete phenomenon (as opposed to a general principle)
ことがら	matter, thing, affair, circumstance
ジギョウ	project, enterprise, business, industry
しんじ	Shinto ritual
ショウジ	commercial affairs
いいこと	good thing, nice thing, good excuse, good grounds
ユウジ	emergency
	ことがら ジギョウ しんじ ショウジ いいこと

#### power, strength, strong, strain, bear up, exert

刀	ちから	force, strength, might, vigour (vigor)
力	リョク	strength, power, proficiency, ability
力強い	ちからづよい	powerful, strong, forceful, vigorous
力役	リキエキ	physical labor, physical labour, physical work, forced labor imposed by the government (e.g. under the ritsuryo system)
強い力	つよいちから	strong interaction, strong force
水力	スイリョク	hydraulic power, water power
弱い力	よわいちから	weak force, weak interaction

#### hand

担**い**手 にないて

沼田

ぬまた

手	τ	hand, arm, forepaw, foreleg
手術	シュジュツ	surgery, operation, procedure
手足	てあし	hands and feet, limbs
手記	シュキ	note, memorandum
逆手	ぎゃくて	underhand grip, backhand grip (e.g. in tennis), unexpected twist, turning the tables (on an opponent)
二塁手	ニルイシュ	second baseman

bearer, carrier, person bearing responsibility, person in

# rice field, rice paddy

marshy rice field or paddy

田 た rice field 田畑 タハタ fields (of rice and other crops) rice planting 田植え たうえ 田園 the country, countryside, rural districts, cultivated land new rice field, newly developed rice field, wasteland or 新田 marshland newly reclaimed as a rice field (Edo period) 桑田 ソウデン mulberry plantation

会う あう to meet, to encounter, to see, to have an accident 会 カイ meeting, assembly, party, association 会員 カイイン member, the membership to make (someone) to meet, to let (someone) meet, to expose 会わせる あわせる to, to subject to 例会 レイカイ regular meeting 際会 サイカイ meeting, facing, confronting 会 gathering (esp. Buddhist, festive, etc.)

#### oneself

自ら	みずから	oneself, for one's self, personally
自	ジ	self-, from, this (in contrast to some other), aforementioned
自営	ジエイ	running one's own business, doing business on one's own, self-employment
自ずから	おのずから	naturally, as a matter of course
出自	シュツジ	birthplace, descent, blood-lines, origins
海自	カイジ	Maritime Self-Defense Force
自ずと	おのずと	naturally, in due course, by itself

#### company, firm, office, association, shrine

社	やしろ	shrine (usually Shinto)
社	シャ	company, association, society, regional Chinese god of the earth (or a village built in its honour)
大社	たいしゃ	grand shrine, famous shrine, Izumo Grand Shrine
社員	シャイン	company employee, member of a corporation, company stockholder (esp. in legal contexts)
村のお社	むらのおやしろ	village shrine
大社	タイシャ	grand shrine, famous shrine, Izumo Grand Shrine
親会社	オヤガイシャ	parent company

#### stand up, rise, set up, erect

立つ	たつ	to stand, to rise, to stand up, to find oneself (e.g. in a difficult position)
立案	リツアン	planning, devising (a plan), drafting, drawing up
立つ瀬	たつせ	predicament, one's ground, one's position
立像	リツゾウ	standing statue, standing image
突立	とったつ	stand straight up
不成立	フセイリツ	failure, rejection, rupture
成立	セイリツ	formation, establishment, materialization, coming into existence
+		

# ground, earth

地	チ	earth, ground, land, soil
地位	チイ	(social) position, status
奥地	オクチ	interior, backwoods, hinterland, back regions
対地	タイチ	ground to ground
地合い	ジアイ	texture (cloth, fabric, paper), market tone
下地	シタジ	groundwork, foundation, inclination, aptitude
築地	ツイジ	mud wall with a roof, roofed mud wall



to stand, to rise, to stand up, to find oneself (e.g. in a 立つ たつ difficult position) departure, departing (from ...), departing (at time ...), 発 ハツ 方 かた direction, way, person, lady sendina to disclose, to divulge, to expose, to open (and rob) a 方 ホウ direction, way, side, area (in a particular direction) 暴く あばく grave 方言 ホウゲン dialect green dragon tile, winning hand with a pung (or kong) of 発 ハツ 親方 おやかた master, boss, chief, foreman green dragon tiles 偶発 グウハツ sudden outbreak, accidental, incidental 途方 トホウ way, destination, reason 電源開発 デンゲンカイハツ development of electrical power resources 出方 でかた attitude, approach, move, theater usher 発議 右方 ハツギ proposal, suggestion, motion, initiative ウホウ right side, style of Japanese court music eye, class, look, insight, experience, care, favor location, place order, item (of a budget revision, etc.), counter for go モク pieces 場 ば place, spot, space, field mark, guide, landmark, purpose 目当て めあて 場 ジョウ place, spot, grounds, arena 目撃 モクゲキ witnessing, observing, sighting 場合 ばあい case, situation bull's-eye (pattern), double ring (pattern), umbrella with 蛇の目 じゃのめ ジョウガイ outside the hall (or stadium, market, etc.), off the grounds bull's-eve pattern 木場 きば lumberyard 盲目 モウモク blindness 斎場 サイジョウ funeral hall, ceremony site 負い目 おいめ (feeling of) indebtedness, feeling obliged ぎょじょう fishing grounds, permitted fishing zone 細目 サイモク particulars, details, specified items business, vocation, arts, performance someone, person 業 わざ 者 もの deed, act, work, performance person 業 ギョウ work, business, company, agency 者 シャ person. -er 業師 わざし tricky wrestler, shrewd fellow 者ども ものども you, people geisha, professional female entertainer, usu. at traditional ギョウカイ business world, business circles, (the) industry 芸者 ゲイシャ banquets pinning technique (in wrestling or judo), underhanded 寝技 ねわざ 弱き者 ょわきもの weak person, the weak dealings 鉱業 加害者 コウギョウ mining industry カガイシャ assailant, perpetrator, wrong-doer, aggressor 投げ技 なげわざ throw or throwing technique (sumo, judo) 若い者 わかいもの young man, young woman, young people, youth bright, light new 新しい あたらしい new, novel, fresh, recent 明かり あかり light, illumination, glow, gleam 新 シン new, neo-, newness, novelty 明 メイ brightness, clarity, acumen, power of vision 新**しい女** あたらしいおんな liberated woman 朋り先 あかりさき source of light young and energetic, up-and-coming, new and excellent, new 新鋭 シンエイ 朗暗 light and darkness, light and shade メイアン produced bright light, hope, bright future, light emanating from a 新た あらた new, fresh, novel 光明 コウミョウ buddha or bodhisattva 維新 イシン reformation, revolution, renewal, Meiji Restoration 明るむ あかるむ to brighten, to grow light new rice field, newly developed rice field, wasteland or 新田 しんでん 英明 エイメイ intelligent, wise, bright, brilliant marshland newly reclaimed as a rice field (Edo period) capital, 10\*\*16 correct, justice, righteous, 10\*\*40 都 みやこ capital, metropolis, seat of government, capital (of music imperial capital (esp. Kyoto), final word of an iroha-uta, 正しい ただしい right, correct, proper, righteous キョウ 10^16, 10,000,000,000,000,000 正 セイ (logical) true, regular, 10^40, ten thousand undecillion 長岡京 ながおかきょう Nagaoka-ky (capital of Japan 784-794) 正解 セイカイ correct, right, correct interpretation (answer, solution) 京都 キョウト Ky to (city)

正す

糺す

適正

検事正

ただす

ただす

テキセイ

ケンジセイ

to correct, to rectify, to reform, to amend

to ascertain, to confirm, to verify, to make sure of

chief public prosecutor

reasonable, suitable

direction, person, alternative

departure, discharge, publish, emit, start from, disclose,

counter for gunshots

帝京

在京

京

テイキョウ

ザイキョウ

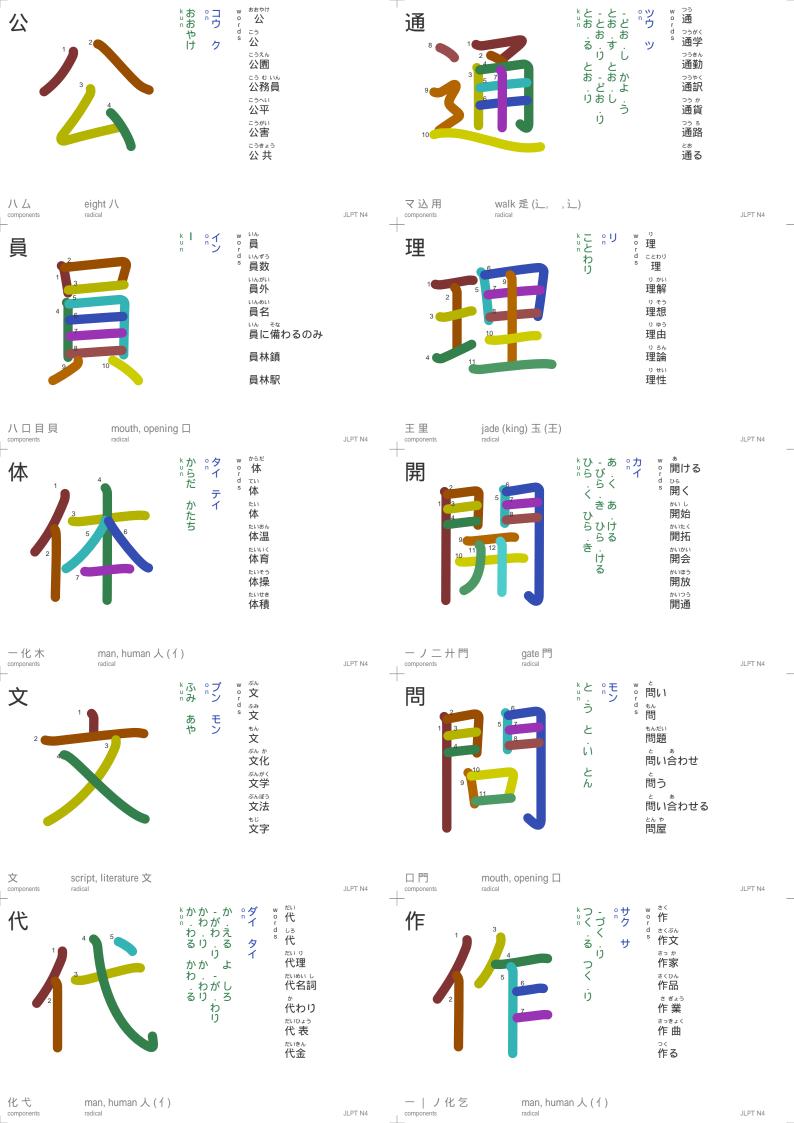
キョウ

the capital

being in the capital (i.e. Tokyo, or formerly Kyoto)

10^16, 10,000,000,000,000,000

imperial capital (esp. Kyoto), final word of an iroha-uta,



traffic, pass through, avenue, commute, counter for letters, notes, documents, etc.

通 ツウ connoisseur, authority, counter for letters, notes 通院 ツウイン going to the hospital for regular treatment 富士通 フジツウ Fujitsu

食通 ショクツウ gourmandism, gourmet, gourmand, foodie

> continuing from beginning to end, continuous run, consecutive run, appetizer

connoisseur, authority, counter for letters, notes

through ticket (e.g. rail, air), ticket good for multiple performances (e.g. both matinee and evening shows), all-day

logic, arrangement, reason, justice, truth

public, prince, official, governmental

公 おおやけ official, governmental, formal, public (use 公 コウ public matter, governmental matter, prince, duke

imperial court, government office, imperial land, government

公所 おおやけどころ

公安 コウアン public safety, public welfare 王侯 ォゥコゥ king and princes, noble rank

大公 タイコウ archduke

イン

からだ

タイ

からだつき

literary radical (no. 67)

ふみ

ブン

ふみこう

ブンカ

かりのふみ

コウブン

ダイカン

公家 クゲ court noble, nobility, Imperial Court

employee, member, number, the one in charge

member

body, torso, trunk, build

body build, figure

letter, writings

(a) letter

(1804.2.11-1818.4.22)

official document, archives

body, physique, posture, shape

sentence, literature, style, art, decoration, figures, plan,

sentence, composition, text, writings

culture, civilization, civilisation, Bunka era

scented insert (to enclose with a letter), perfumed insert

figure, design, twill weave, pattern of diagonal stripes

to succeed, to relieve, to replace, to take the place of

ことわり reason, logic, sense, natural way of things

reason, principle, logic, general principle (as opposed to 玾 IJ individual concrete phenomenon)

理科 リカ science (inc. mathematics, medicine, etc.), natural science 員数 インズウ numbers of members (things, people)

随員 合理 ゴウリ rationality ズイイン member of an entourage or retinue or party, attendant

員

体

体

文

文

文香

文化

公文

綾

雁の文

体つき

経理 ケイリ 執行委員 シッコウイイン accounting, administration (of money) executive committee

open, unfold, unseal

通し

诵

理

とおし

ッウ

通し切符 とおしきっぷ

body, substance, object, reality, counter for images

開花 カイカ flowers budding, blooming, flowering, showing results

開き ひらき opening, gap, dried and opened fish

体育 開演 カイエン curtain raising, starting (e.g. play, concert) タイイク physical education 開き直る ひらきなおる to become defiant, to turn upon, to become serious 御体 おんからだ body of Christ (Eucharist)

生体 疎開 ソカイ dispersal, evacuation, removal, spreading out (troops) セイタイ organism, living body

形体 非公開 ヒコウカイ private, exclusive, secret なりかたち one's appearance

question, ask, problem

問う とう to ask, to inquire, to blame (someone) for, to accuse of

モン counter for questions

問責 モンセキ blame, censure, reproof, reprimand

問**い** とい question, query

設問 セツモン posing a question, question

弔問 チョウモン condolence call

問屋 とんや wholesale store, wholesale dealer, wholesaler

make, production, prepare, build

substitute, change, convert, replace, period, age, counter for decades of ages, eras, etc., generation, charge, rate, fee

替わる かわる 作り つくり making, producing, manufacturing, building ダイ 代

作柄 サクガラ crop conditions, quality (of art)

large-scale work, voluminous work, monumental work, great タイサク work

work (e.g. of art), production, harvest, cultivation

イサク posthumous works

作

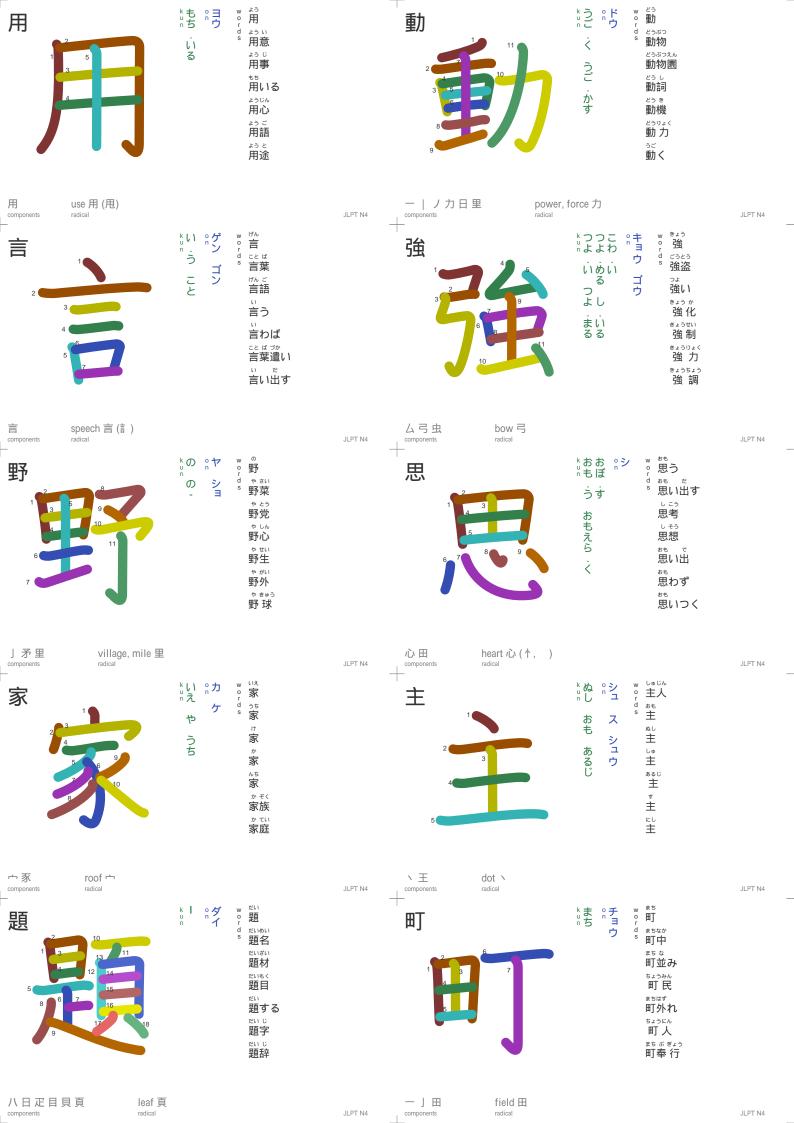
サク

サク work (e.g. of art), production, harvest, cultivation

作業 サギョウ work, operation, manufacturing, fatigue duty 代官 Edo-period prefectural governor (magistrate, bailiff) to succeed, to relieve, to replace, to take the place of 替わる かわる 大時代 オオジダイ old-fashioned, antiquated, anachronistic 次代 ジダイ the next era

charge, cost, price, generation

代わり かわり substitute, replacement, substituting, replacing



うごく 動く to move, to stir, to shift, to shake ドウ 動 motion, change, confusion **動く歩道** うごくほどう moving walkway, moving sidewalk, travelator 動員 ドウイン mobilization, mobilisation 動かす うごかす to move, to shift, to stir, to budge personnel change, personnel shift, reshuffle, (annual) staff 人事異動 ジンジイドウ reassignment 異動 イドウ change (personnel), transfer, reshuffle

strong

強い strong, potent, competent, domineering

a little over, a little more than, powerhouse, one of the 強 キョウ biggest

強い心 つよいこころ stout heart, strong mind

キョウカ strengthening, intensifying, reinforcement, enhancement

強まる つょまる to get strong, to gain strength

列強 major powers of the world, great powers レッキョウ 強める つよめる to strengthen, to emphasize, to emphasise

think

強化

思う おもう to think, to consider, to believe, to reckon

思春期 シシュンキ puberty

思う存分 おもうぞんぶん to one's heart's content

思考 シコウ thought, consideration, thinking 相思 ソウシ mutual affection, mutual love

哀思 アイシ sad feeling

lord, chief, master, main thing, principal

ぬし 主 head (of a household, etc.), leader, master

(one's) master, Lord (Christian ref. to Jesus or God), the シュ

main thing, the majority

owner of a horse (esp. racehorse), registered owner (of a 馬主 うまぬし racehorse)

head (of a household), proprietor (of a store), 主人 シュジン

proprietress, landlord

船主 せんしゅ shipowner

まち

主

町

自主 ジシュ independence, autonomy, self-reliance

主 chief, main, principal, important おも

town, village, block, street

用いる もちいる to use, to make use of, to utilize, to utilise

用 ヨウ business, task, errand, engagement

用意 ヨウイ preparation, arrangements, provision, getting ready

登用 トウヨウ appointment, assignment, promotion

効用 コウヨウ use, utility, effect, benefit

say, word

いう to say, to utter, to declare, to name 言う

ゲン word, remark, statement 言及 ゲンキュウ reference, allusion

げん word, remark, statement

過言 カゴン exaggeration, overstatement, saying too much, misstatement

言葉 ことば language, dialect, word, words

kyogen, farce presented between noh plays or during the 狂言 キョウゲン interlude of a noh play, kabuki play, kabuki performance

plains, field, rustic, civilian life

plain, field, hidden (structural) member, wild

野 plain, field, hidden (structural) member, wild

野末 のずえ corners of a field

野外 ヤガイ outdoors, outside, open air, fields

foot of a mountain, plain at the foot of a mountain, range, 裾野 すその

spread

野

内野 ナイヤ infield, diamond 郊野 こうの suburban fields

house, home, family, professional, expert, performer

家 いえ house, residence, dwelling, family

家 カ -ist. -er

家主 やぬし landlord, landlady, house owner, home owner

家屋 カオク house, building

本家 ほんけ head house (family), birthplace, originator

研究家 researcher, student (of) ケンキュウカ 小家 こいえ small and simple home

topic, subject

town, block, neighbourhood, neighborhood town, block, neighbourhood, neighborhood

町 マチ 街角 まちかど street corner

町議会 チョウギカイ town council

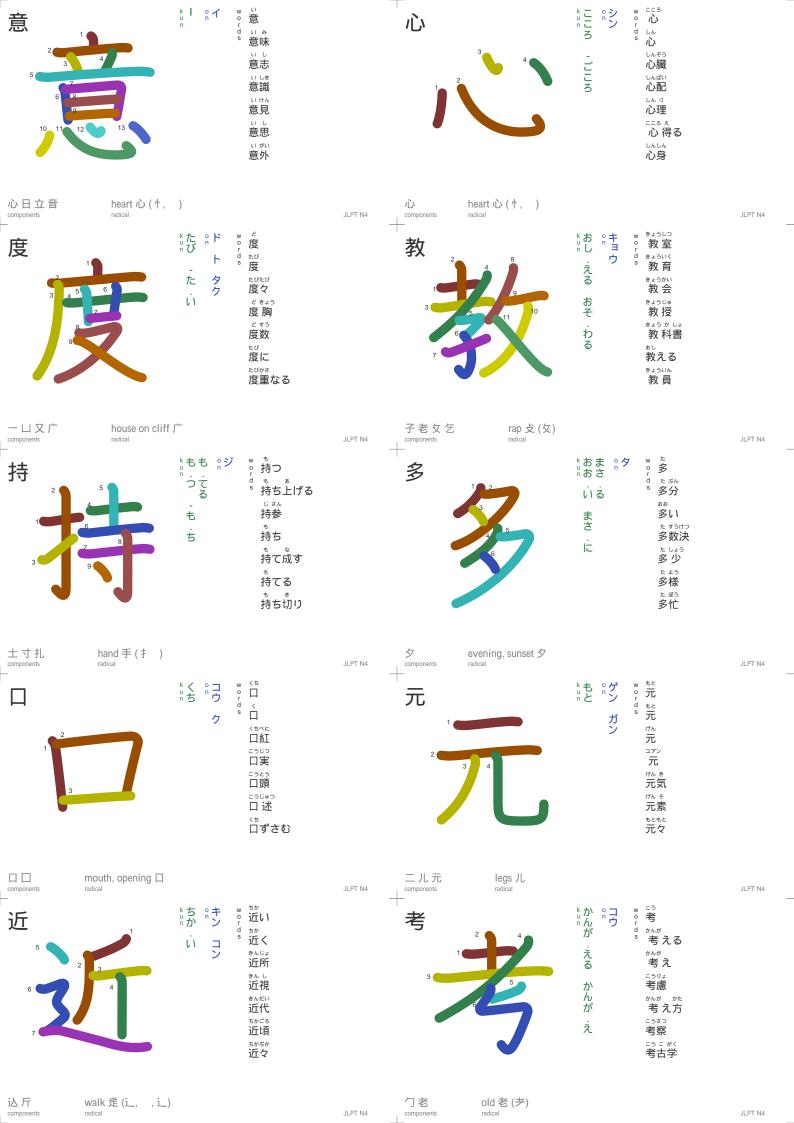
室町 むろまち Muromachi (era 1392-1573, or 1333-1573, or 1336-1573)

同町 ドウチョウ the same town, that town

門前町 もんぜんまち town originally built around a temple or shrine 題 ダイ title, subject, theme, topic

題材 ダイザイ subject, theme

表題 ヒョウダイ title, index, heading, headline 命題 メイダイ proposition, thesis, notion, theory



かんがえ

コウコガク

かんがえかた way of thinking

thinking, thought, view, opinion

archaeology, archeology

```
心
                   mind, heart, spirit, the meaning of a phrase (riddle
心
         シン
                   heart, mind, spirit, vitality
心意気 こころいき spirit, disposition
心から ココロカラ from the bottom of one's heart, heartily, sincerely
                                                                                               feelings, thoughts, meaning
我が心 わがこころ my heart
                                                                                  意外
                                                                                        イガイ unexpected, surprising
                   centre of gravity (center), centroid, barycenter, (one's)
重心
         ジュウシン
                                                                                  賛意 サンイ approval, assent
                   balance
静心
          しずごころ calm mind, placid temperament
                                                                                  総意 ソウイ consensus, collective will, collective opinion
   teach, faith, doctrine
                                                                                     degrees, occurrence, time, counter for occurrences,
                                                                                     consider, attitude
                                                                                  度
                                                                                           たび
                                                                                                   time (three times, each time, etc.), times
                                                                                  度
                                                                                            ド
                                                                                                   degree (angle, temperature, scale, etc.)
                                                                                                    frequency, number of times, incidence, degree (e.g.
                                                                                  度数
                                                                                            どすう
教える おしえる
                   to teach, to instruct, to tell, to inform
                                                                                                   temperature)
教わる おそわる
                                                                                  度合い ドアイ
                   to be taught, to learn, to take lessons in
                                                                                                   degree, extent
         キョウイク education, schooling, training, instruction
                                                                                  千度
                                                                                           せんど
                                                                                                   thousand times
政教
                                                                                  重度
                                                                                           ジュウド severe (injury, handicap, etc.), serious
         セイキョウ religion and politics, church and state
                                                                                  その度 そのたび each time
正教
         セイキョウ orthodoxy, (Greek) orthodox church
                                                                                     hold, have
   many, frequent, much
                                                                                  持つ
                                                                                           もつ
                                                                                                   to hold (in one's hand), to take, to carry, to possess
                                                                                  持参
                                                                                           ジサン
                                                                                                   bringing, taking, carrying
                                                                                 持子
多い おおい
             many, numerous, a lot, large quantity
                                                                                           もつご
                                                                                                   topmouth gudgeon, stone moroko (Pseudorasbora parva)
多
                                                                                 持久
       タ
                                                                                           ジキュウ endurance, persistence
多角 タカク
             many-sided, versatile, polygonal, diversified
                                                                                 持てる
                                                                                          もてる
                                                                                                   to be able to possess (hold, get, etc.), to be well liked
                                                                                  堅持
                                                                                           ケンジ
過多 カタ
              excess, surplus, superabundance
                                                                                                   holding on to, sticking to
                                                                                  護持
最多 サイタ
             most (numerous)
                                                                                           ゴジ
                                                                                                   defend and maintain, support, protection
   beginning, former time, origin
                                                                                     mouth
                 unknown (e.g. in an equation), element (of a set), yuan
       ゲン
元
                                                                                  ク
                                                                                                   mouth, speech, counter for people or implements
                 (monetary unit of China), Yuan dynasty (China
       もと
                former, ex-, past, one-time
                                                                                  口利き
                                                                                           くちきき mediation, good offices, intervention, mediator
元
原価 ゲンカ
                 cost price
                                                                                  口径
                                                                                           コウケイ aperture, bore, calibre, caliber
家元 いえもと
                head of a school (of music, dance), head family of a school
                                                                                  切り口 きりくち cut end, section, opening, slit
                15th day of the 7th lunar month, (last day of) Bon lantern
                                                                                                   opening, aperture (e.g. camera), opening one's mouth,
                                                                                  開口
中元 チュウゲン
                                                                                           カイコウ
                 festival, mid-year gift, summer gift
                                                                                                   beginning to speak
                                                                                  大口
胸元 むなもと
                 breast, chest, pit of the stomach, solar plexus
                                                                                           おおぐち big mouth, mouth opened wide, boastful speech, tall talk
抗原 コウゲン
                                                                                  経口
                                                                                           ケイコウ taken by mouth, oral
                 antigen
   consider, think over
                                                                                     near, early, akin, tantamount
                     thought, report on one's investigation into ..., deceased
                                                                                 近い
                                                                                              ちかい
                                                                                                          near, close, short (distance), close (in time)
          コウ
考
                     father
```

年代 ピコウ note (for reference), remarks, N.B.

全近 シキン very near banishment (to a nearby province), the least severe of the three banishment punishments under the ritsuryo system

近畿

近海

キンキ

キンカイ

ごく最近 ゴクサイキン

Kinki (region around Osaka, Kyoto, Nara)

coastal waters, adjacent seas

very recently, in the very recent past



えがく

ガ

to draw, to paint, to sketch, to depict

かくする to draw (a line), to demarcate, to mark, to divide

picture, drawing, painting, sketch

描く

画する

画

うみ

カイウン

sea, ocean, waters

maritime, marine transportation

beach, seashore, seaside, coast

海

海運

海辺

		•	_, _			
海域	カイイキ	area of ocean	絵	I	pict	ure, drawing, painting, sketch
内海	うちうみ	inlet, bay, inland sea	洋画	ヨウガ	We	stern painting, Western film, Western movie
公海	コウカイ	high seas, international waters	邦画	ホウガ	Japa	anese film, Japanese painting
血の海	ちのうみ	sea of blood, pool of blood	画	カク	stro	ke (of a kanji, etc.)
			+			
sell			early	, fast		
			早い	はや	L I	fast, quick, hasty, brisk
売る	うる	to sell	早急			immediate, prompt, quick, rapid
売春	バイシュン		ー型 早いこ			
		to sell (well), to be well known, to be popular, to be	早期	ソウ		
売れる	うれる	famous	早期早			early stage
売却	バイキャク	selling off, disposal by sale, sale		はや		already, now, by this time arrow with feathers that curve to the left (the first of two
乱壳	ランバイ	underselling, panic selling	甲矢	はや		arrows to be fired)
転売	テンバイ	resale	尚早	ショ	ウソウ	prematurity
		•	+			
gene	ration, v	vorld, society, public	nega	tive, n	on-, I	oad, ugly, clumsy
世	ょ	world, society, public, life				
世	セイ	counter for generations, epoch				
世の中	よのなか	society, the world, the times				
世紀	セイキ	century, era	不	フ	un-, n	on-, negative prefix
千代	ちよ	thousand years, very long period, forever	不安	フアン	anxie	ty, uneasiness, worry, apprehension
近世	キンセイ	recent past, recent times, early modern period (from the	意味不	イミフ	of un	certain meaning, ambiguous, cryptic, nonsensical
		Azuchi-Momoyama period to the end of the Edo period)	無	ブ		on-, bad, poor
君が代	きみがよ	Imperial reign, Kimigayo (Japanese national anthem)	_ 个気味 ─	ブキミ	weird	, ominous, eerie, uncanny
l .			1			
knov	w, wisdo	m	emp	ty, sky	, VOI	d, vacant, vacuum
知る	しる	to be aware of, to know, to be conscious of, to cognize	空	そら		sky, the air, the heavens, weather
知	チ	wisdom, inana (higher knowledge)	工	ر ي		ony, the all, the heavens, weather

空

空模様

空域

領空

防空

acknowledgement, acknowledgment, recognition, cognition晴れた空 はれたそら clear sky, cloudless sky

クウ

クウイキ

ボウクウ

plot, plan, scheme, measure

しるかぎり

チエ

吾唯足知 われただたるをしる

知らせる しらせる

はかる

ニンチ

wisdom, jnana (higher knowledge)

I am content with what I am (have), Rich is the person who

wisdom, wit, sagacity, sense

is content with what he is

to notify, to advise, to inform

to measure, to weigh, to survey, to time (sound

as far as I know

知

知恵

認知

計る

知る限り

Inst., institution, temple, mansion, school

air defense, air defence

そらもよう look of the sky, weather

airspace

リョウクウ territorial airspace

empty air, sky, shunyata, emptiness

```
計
                 plan, meter, measuring device, (in) total
         はからう to manage, to arrange, to talk over, to dispose of
                 plan, project, schedule, scheme
計画
         ケイカク
                                                                                 院長 インチョウ director
生計
         セイケイ livelihood, living
                                                                                議院 ギイン
                                                                                                 parliament, congress, diet, house (of parliament
         スイケイ estimate, estimation
                                                                                 棋院 キイン
                                                                                                 go institution, go club, go hall
推計
```



界	カイ	kingdom, erathem (rock layer corresponding to the era in which it was deposited), partition of land, the world of (some category)
界隈	カイワイ	neighborhood, neighbourhood, vicinity
球界	キュウカイ	the baseball world
経済界	ケイザイカイ	economic world, financial circles, business community

sound, noise

かざおと

風音

平安

ヘイアン

安上がり やすぁがり

おと sound, noise, report, note 音 オト sound, noise, report, note 音合せ おとあわせ (musical) tuning オンガク music 鈍い音 にぶいおと dull sound, muffled sound 防音 ボウオン soundproof(ing)

by means of, because, in view of, compared with

sound of the wind

以て もって with, by, by means of, because of 以降 イコウ on and after, as from, hereafter, thereafter 以てする もってする to do by the use of not exceeding, and downward, ... and below, below (e.g. 以下 イカ standard) 縞曹以 シマソイ threestripe rockfish (Sebastes trivittatus) 斑曹以 ムラソイ spotbelly rockfish (Sebastes pachycephalus)

wide, broad, spacious

広い ひろい spacious, vast, wide 広告 コウコク advertisement, advertising, announcement, notice 広い支持 ひろいしじ broad support, wide-ranging support wide area, wide view (of a digitally displayed map), zoomed-広域 コウイキ out view 広まる ひろまる to spread, to be propagated 広める ひろめる to spread, to propagate, to popularize, to disseminate 広がる to spread (out), to extend, to stretch, to reach to ひろがる

relax, cheap, low, quiet, rested, contented, peaceful

cheap, economical

安い やすい cheap, inexpensive, calm, peaceful 安価 アンカ low-priced, cheap, inexpensive, shallow (e.g. sympathy) 休まる やすまる to be rested, to feel at ease, to repose, to be relieved 安易 アンイ easy, simple, easygoing, lighthearted 安 やす

cheap, rash, thoughtless, careless

peace, tranquility, tranquillity, Heian era (794-1185)

足 あし foot, paw, arm (of an octopus, squid 足 ソク counter for pairs (of socks, shoes, etc.) footprints, record of page visitors (e.g. in social 足跡 あしあと networking sites) footprints, record of page visitors (e.g. in social 足跡 アシアト networking sites) turnout (of people), start (e.g. race, campaign, term of 出足 であし office) 俊足 シュンソク fast runner, swift horse, fleet steed, talented person 客足 きゃくあし customer traffic, customers, custom

character, letter, word, section of village

字 あざ section of village 字 ジ character (esp. kanji), letter, written text, handwriting Chinese courtesy name (name formerly given to adult Chinese あざな men, used in place of their given name in formal situations), nickname, section of a village 字形 ジケイ character style, character form 大字 ぉぉぁざ larger section (of village) 題字 ダイジ title lettering 小字 こぁざ small administrative unit (of a village)

morning, dynasty, regime, epoch, period, (North) Korea

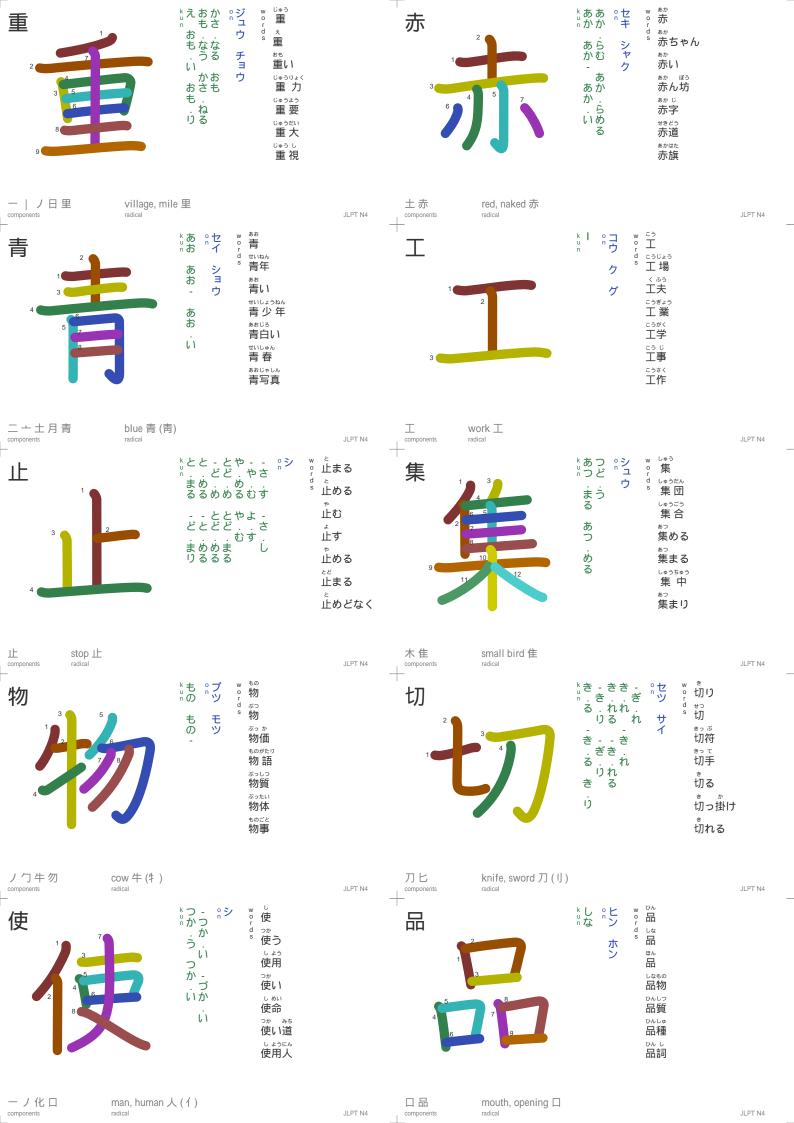
朝 あさ morning, next morning 朝 チョウ dynasty, reign, period, epoch 朝方 あさがた early morning, early hours, early in the morning 朝刊 チョウカン morning newspaper 後の朝 のちのあした the morning after (having slept together) 本朝 ホンチョウ this land, our country, Imperial Court 霜朝 しもあさ frosty morning

pedestal, a stand, counter for machines and vehicles

台 うてな tower, stand, pedestal, calyx Imperial Prosecuting and Investigating Office (1869-1871 弾下台 だんじょうだい CE), Imperial Prosecuting and Investigating Office (under the ritsuryo system) 台車 ダイシャ platform truck, hand truck, trolley, dolly 気象台 キショウダイ meteorological observatory 台 タイ Taiwan rise (e.g. of a movement), emergence, rearing one's head, 台頭 タイトウ gaining prominence 屋台 ヤタイ cart (esp. a food cart), stall, stand, festival float

road-way, street, district, journey, course, moral, teachings

道 みち road, path, street, lane 道筋 みちすじ path, route, itinerary 道義 ドウギ morality, moral principles elevated walkway through the audience to the stage (kabuki), 花道 はなみち honourable end to a career path of righteousness, path of duty, right track, correct 正道 セイドウ 横道 ょこみち byway, side street, cross street, wrong way 海道 カイドウ sea route



赤 あか red, crimson, scarlet, red-containing colour (e.g. brown Red Army (Soviet Union, 1918-1946), Workers' and Peasants' 赤軍 セキグン Red Army え 重 -fold, -ply 銅 どう copper (Cu), bronze (medal) ジュウ j bako, multi-tiered food box, heavy, serious 赤外線 セキガイセン infrared rays, infrared radiation 三重 さんじゅう triple, treble, threefold, three-ply bright red tinged with yellow, variety of sweet potato with 紅赤 べにあか red skin and sweet yellow flesh (product of the Kawagoe 重圧 ジュウアツ strong pressure, heavy pressure 九重 ここのえ ninefold, imperial palace, the Court seventh of nine traditional astrological signs 七赤 シチセキ (corresponding to Venus and west) 多重 タジュウ multiple, multiplex 重い まもい 真赤 まあか bright red, deep red heavy, weighty, heavy (feeling), depressed craft, construction, katakana e radical (no. 48) blue, green I コウ (factory) worker 青 あお blue, azure, green, green light (traffic) 工員 コウイン factory worker 青果 セイカ fruit(s) and vegetables, produce 起工 キコウ setting to work 青梅 あおうめ unripe plum ショウコウ commerce and industry 商工 青雲 セイウン blue sky, erudition, detachment from the world, high rank 丁夫 クフウ scheme, device, scheming, devising 入れ墨 イレズミ tattoo (esp. a traditional Japanese one), tattooing contrivance, managing (to raise money), one's financial 工面 クメン 深青 ふかあお dark blue, deep blue, navy blue condition 竹細工 タケザイク bamboo work 回青 カイセイ Mohammedan blue (pigment used in porcelain painting) gather, meet, congregate, swarm, flock stop, halt 止まる とまる to stop (moving), to come to a stop, to stop (doing, working 集まる あつまる to gather, to collect, to assemble 止血 シケツ stopping of bleeding, stanching, hemostasis, haemostasis シュウ collection, compilation 止音器 シオンキ (piano) damper 集める あつめる to collect, to assemble, to gather to stop, to stay (e.g. the night), to cease, to put an end 留める とどめる 集荷 シュウカ collection of cargo (esp. produce, etc.), cargo booking 抑止 集う つどう to meet, to assemble, to congregate ヨクシ check, checkmate, stave off, control 止め 句集 クシュウ collection of haiku poems とどめ finishing blow, clincher 歌集 anthology, book of poetry 解止 カイシ termination cut, cutoff, be sharp thing, object, matter 物 ブツ stock, products, stolen goods, loot manner of speaking, verbal argument, objection, protesting a 切 eager, earnest, ardent, kind セツ 物言いものいい decision (esp. that of a sumo referee) 切実 セツジツ earnest, sincere, acute, keen 物議 ブツギ public discussion, public criticism, controversy 切り替え きりかえ exchange, conversion, replacement, switching (to) 先物 futures さきもの 懇切 コンセツ kind, considerate, helpful, caring foreign substance, foreign body, foreign contamination, 異物 イブツ 爪切り つめきり nail clippers strange object 拾い物 哀切 pathetic, plaintive ひろいもの a find, windfall, bargain 押し切り おしきり straw cutter, short mane, pressing and cutting 遺物 イブツ relic, remains, memento goods, refinement, dignity, article, counter for meal use, send on a mission, order, messenger, envoy, ambassador, courses cause 使う つかう to use (a thing, method, etc.), to make use of 品 しな article, item, thing, goods messenger, police and judicial chief (Heian and Kamakura 品 ヒン elegance, grace, refinement, class 使 =, periods), klesha (polluting thoughts such as greed, hatred 品目 ひんもく item, commodity, list of articles and delusion 品位 ヒンイ dignity, grace, nobility, grade 使い つかい errand, mission, going as envoy, messenger −品 いっぴん 使者 item, article, dish, course シシャ messenger, envoy, emissary

使い方

特使

つかいかた

special envoy

トクシ

春の使い はるのつかい

way to use something, treatment, management (of help)

Japanese bush warbler, messenger of spring

short piece (of music, writing), small work (painting,

things left (to one) by the deceased, inherited item,

estate, memento

小品 ショウヒン

遺品 イヒン

red

heavy, important, esteem, respect, heap up, pile up, nest of

boxes, -fold



死ぬ

始める はじめる to start, to begin, to commence, to initiate 始発 シハツ first departure (of the day: train, bus, etc.), first train 始まる はじまる to begin, to start, to commence, to happen (again) 始業 シギョウ start of work, commencement, opening beginning of the year, new year, New Year's call, New Year's 年始 ネンシ greetings 創始 ソウシ creation, founding, initiating

carry, luck, destiny, fate, lot, transport, progress, advance

運ぶ はこぶ to carry, to transport, to move, to convey

ウン fortune, luck

ウンエイ management, administration, operation

opportunity, chance, good time (to do), trend キウン

命運 メイウン fate, doom

end, finish

終局

終わる おわる to finish, to end, to close

> シュウキョク end, close, conclusion, end of a game of go

終わる ぉゎる to finish, to end, to close

終焉 シュウエン demise

終える おえる to finish, to graduate

有終 ユウシュウ perfection

終 つい end, final, end of life, death

dwell, reside, live, inhabit

住む すむ to live (of humans), to reside, to inhabit, to dwell

住 ジュウ dwelling, living

住まう すまう to live, to reside, to inhabit

住居 ジュウキョ dwelling, house, residence, address

先住 original inhabitant, aboriginal, previous priest

安住 アンジュウ living in peace, being content with one's present position

true, reality, Buddhist sect

death, decease, death penalty (by strangulation or 死 シ decapitation), (an) out

to die, to pass away, to lose spirit, to lose vigor

死ぬ気で しぬきで all out, like hell, like crazy, desperately

死因 シイン cause of death 安楽死 アンラクシ euthanasia

しぬ

病死 ビョウシ death from disease, death from illness

music, comfort, ease

楽**しい** たのしい enjoyable, fun, pleasant, happy

楽団 ガクダン orchestra, band 楽章 (musical) movement ガクショウ 楽しむ たのしむ to enjoy (oneself)

邦楽 ホウガク Japanese music (esp. traditional Japanese music)

室内楽 シツナイガク chamber music

楽 ラク comfort, ease, relief, (at) peace

few, little

少ないすくない few, a little, scarce, insufficient

少 ショウ small, little, few

assistant vice-minister (ritsuryo system, early Meiji 少輔 ショウ

period)

少し すこし small quantity, little, few, something 最少 サイショウ fewest, least, smallest (number), lowest

少しも すこしも anything of, not one bit (with negative sentence)

過少 カショウ too few, too little, insufficient

flower

親

親

親方

親衛

花 はな flower, blossom, bloom, petal

花形 ハナガタ floral pattern, flourish, ornament, star (actor はながた floral pattern, flourish, ornament, star (actor 花形

花園 ハナゾノ flower garden

おや

シン

おやかた

シンエイ

菜の花 なのはな rape blossoms, rapeseed flowers

献花 flower offering, floral tribute, laying flowers ケンカ 紅花 べにばな safflower (Carthamus tinctorius), dyer's safflower

parent, intimacy, relative, familiarity, dealer (cards)

master, boss, chief, foreman

monarch's guards

parent, parents, mother and father, dealer (in cards

intimacy, closeness, friendliness, close relative

just, right, due (east), pure

真 シン truth, reality, genuineness, seriousness

愛 まな beloved, dear

実しやか まことしゃか

直

真意 real intention, true motive, true meaning

誠に まことに indeed, really, absolutely, truly

組み写真 クミシャシン composite or montage photograph plausible (but untrue), credible (e.g. of a lie), specious,

生みの親 うみのおや biological parent, founder, creator 懇親 コンシン friendship, intimacy

里親 さとおや foster parent, foster parents



separate, branch off, diverge, fork, another, extra, specially

possess, have, exist, happen, occur, approx

別れる	わかれる	to part (usu. of people), to part from, to part with, to be apart from
別	ベツ	distinction, difference, discrimination, separate
別院	ベツイン	branch temple
無差別	ムサベツ	indiscrimination, without discrimination, indiscriminate
告別	コクベツ	farewell, leave-taking

#### hurry, emergency, sudden, steep

急ぐ	いそぐ	to hurry, to rush, to hasten, to make something happen sooner
急	キュウ	sudden, abrupt, unexpected, urgent
急ぎ	いそぎ	haste, hurry, expedition, speed
急遽	キュウキョ	hurriedly, in a hurry, in haste, sudden
急ぎ足	いそぎあし	fast pace, quick pace
準急	ジュンキュウ	semi-express train, local express train, sub-express train, slower than an express (more stops)
急く	せく	to hurry, to rush

## special

特産	トクサン	being produced in a particular region, local specialty
特異	トクイ	unique, peculiar, singular
在特	ザイトク	Special Permission to Stay in Japan, residence status that can be granted to illegal immigrants or overstayers
超特	チョウトク	double extra large, 2XL, XXL

# night, evening

夜	よる	evening, night
夜	ヤ	counter for nights
夜明け	よあけ	dawn, daybreak
夜間	ヤカン	night, nighttime
毎夜	まいよ	every evening, every night
同夜	ドウヤ	the same night, that night
短夜	みじかよ	short summer night

# store, shop

# 店 みせ store, shop, establishment, restaurant 店 テン -store, -shop 店先 みせさき storefront, shopfront

店員 テンイン employee (of a store), shop assistant, clerk, salesperson 酒店 さかだな alcohol-selling shop

酒店 サカダナ alcohol-selling shop 茶店 さてん tea house 有る ある to be, to exist, to live, to have

有 ユウ existence, possession, having, limited company

ある限り あるかぎり all (there is), as long as there is

有意義 ユウイギ significant, useful, meaningful, worthwhile

領有 リョウユウ possession (esp. of a territory)
公有 コウユウ public ownership, public domain
有 ウ bhava (becoming, existence)

#### evening

タ	ゆう	evening
勺	シャク	shaku, traditional unit of volume, approx. 18 ml, shaku

spring evening

夕刊 ゆうかん evening paper 夕日 ユウヒ evening sun, setting sun

昨夕 さくゆう yesterday evening, last night 秋夕 シュウセキ autumn evening

#### escort, send

はるのゆう

春の夕

送る	おくろ	to send (a thing)	to dispatch	to despatch	to transmit
1 <b>7 2</b>	のくる	to seno (a inino).	TO DISDAICH.	. to despatch	. 10 Hansmil

送球 ソウキュウ throwing a ball, handball

送還 ソウカン sending home, repatriation, deportation

葬送 ソウソウ funeral, burial rites, attendance at a funeral

移送 イソウ transfer, transport, removal

## solution, answer

答える	こたえる	to answer, to reply
答申	トウシン	report, reply, findings

答え こたえ answer, reply, response, solution

答案 トウアン examination paper, examination script, answer sheet, answer

答える こたえる to answer, to reply

贈答 ゾウトウ exchange of presents

正答 セイトゥ correct answer

# revolve, turn around, change

転がる	ころがる	to roll, to tumble, to fall over, to roll over
転	テン	altering pronunciation or meaning, word with altered pronunciation or meaning, turning or twisting part of a text (in Chinese poetry)
転移	テンイ	moving (location, with the times, etc.), change
転げる	ころげる	to roll over, to tumble, to roll about (with laughter)
不退転	フタイテン	determination, conviction
転がす	ころがす	to roll, to turn over, to tip over, to throw down
大回転	ダイカイテン	the giant slalom



研究員 研究 予研 技 map,	とぐ ケンキュウイ ケンキュウ ヨケン ギケン drawing,	> resear study Natio techn	repen, to hone, to whet, to grind reher, lab worker research, investigation related in the latest research institute of Health research institute extraordinary, audacious	帰る 帰す 帰化 社会和 回帰 so	キ か キ 复帰 シ	∵える ∵カン ∵カ ∵ャカイフッキ uイキ	to return, to come home, to go home, to go back repatriation, return, (electrical) feedback to send (someone) back, to send (someone) home naturalization, naturalisation rehabilitation (in society) return (to), revolution, recurrence, regression	
図る			o attempt, to devise, to plot	歌	うた	song,	classical Japanese poetry (esp. tanka), modern poetry	
図	ズ	_	picture, diagram, figure	歌劇	カゲ=	ŧ opera	a	
図鑑	ズカン		book, picture book, illustrated reference book, tion manual	歌合	うたる	あわせ poetr	y contest	
一途	イチズ	wholehea	rted, earnest, determined, intent	歌曲	カキ:	ョク melo	ody, tune, song	
構図	コウズ	composit	tion		たんだ	tanka	a, 31-mora Japanese poem	
図書館	トショカン	library		演歌	エンフ	enka,	traditional-style Japanese popular ballad, troubadour	
図書	トショ	books		替え	歌 かえき	うた parod	ly (of a song), new lyrics to an old melody, song parody	
research, study				ro	om, ap	artment, c	hamber, greenhouse, cellar	
極める	きわめる		to carry to extremes, to go to the end of something, to	室	むろ	greenho	use, icehouse, cellar	
究明	キュウメ	1	investigate thoroughly, to master investigation (esp. in academic and scientific contexts)	室	シツ	,	ife (of someone of high rank), scabbard, Chinese oment" constellation (one of the 28 mansions)	
究極	キュウキ		ultimate, final, last, eventual	室町	むろまち		chi (era 1392-1573, or 1333-1573, or 1336-1573)	
探究	タンキュ	ל	research, investigation, enquiry, inquiry	室長	シツチョ		chief, laboratory manager, office head, room monitor	
最新研究	冗 サイシン	ケンキュウ	the newest research	石室	せきしつ	stone hu	t, rock chamber, tomb, stone burial chamber	
究竟	クキョウ		culmination, conclusion	同室	ドウシツ	same roo	om, sharing a room, occupying the same room	

wind, air, style, manner

クッキョウ

after all, in the end, finally, excellent

究竟

walk, counter for steps

氷室 こおりむろ ice house, ice room, cold room

			歩く	あるく	to walk
風	かぜ	wind, breeze, draught, draft	步	ホ	step, stride, counter for steps
風	フウ	method, manner, way, style	歩む	あゆむ	to walk, to go on foot, to tread (a figurative path), to follow
風邪		common cold, cold, influenza, flu	歩行	ホコウ	walk
風格	フウカク	personality, style, appearance	- 13	ユウホ	walk, promenade
涼風	りょうふう	cool breeze, refreshing breeze		ギュウホ	<b>*1</b>
逆風	ギャクフウ	headwind, adverse wind	' –		bu, traditional unit of area, approx. 3.31 square metres,
西風	にしかぜ	west wind	步	ブ	commission
		-	+		
rouse, wake up, get up			pa	per	

紙 かみ paper 起きる まきる to get up, to rise, to blaze up (fire), to wake up 紙 newspaper 起源 キゲン origin, beginning, rise 紙芝居 かみしばい picture story show 起こる ぉこる to occur, to happen 紙上 シジョウ on paper, in the newspapers, in a letter 起因 キイン cause, origin Japanese writing paper (lined with a square grid, one square 原稿用紙 ゲンコウヨウシ 突起 トッキ protuberance, projection, prominence, bump per character) 蝋紙 決起 ろうかみ ケッキ rising to action, standing up against, jumping to one's feet wax paper セイシ 起つ to rise up, to initiate (political) action 製紙 papermaking, paper-making, paper making, paper manufacture



put on, to bear (guilt

to wear (in modern Japanese, from the shoulders down), to

色

紫色

紫色

彩色

橙色

色

ショク

サイシキ

シキ

色合*い いろあい* 

counter for colours

ムラサキイロ purple, violet

むらさきいろ purple, violet

だいだいいろ orange (color, colour)

colouring, coloring, shade (of colour), hue

colouring, coloring, colouration, coloration

rupa (form), visible objects (i.e. color and form)

くろ

black, black go stone, guilt, guilty person

```
着
                                                                                           チャク
                                                                                                     counter for suits of clothing, arriving at ...
黒煙
         コクエン
                 black smoke
                                                                                  着類
                                                                                           きるい
                                                                                                     clothing
          くろい
                 black, dark, blackish, sun-tanned (skin)
                                                                                  着衣
                                                                                           チャクイ
                                                                                                     clothes (that one is wearing), wearing clothes
黒衣
         コクイ
                 black clothes
                                                                                  着せる
                                                                                           きせる
                                                                                                     to put clothes on (someone), to plate, to gild, to veneer
黒ずむ
        くろずむ to blacken, to darken
                                                                                 決着
                                                                                           ケッチャク
                                                                                                     conclusion, decision, end, settlement
大黒
         ダイコク
                 god of wealth, monk's wife
                                                                                                     to arrive at, to reach, to sit on, to sit at (e.g. the
                                                                                  着く
                                                                                            つく
黒い
                 black, dark, blackish, sun-tanned (skin)
          くろい
                                                                                                     table)
   springtime, spring (season)
                                                                                     ill, sick
       はる
                  spring, springtime, New Year, prime (of one's life
                                                                                                            to fall ill, to suffer from (e.g. a disease), to have
                                                                                 病む
                                                                                              やお
春秋 シュンジュウ
                  spring and autumn, spring and fall, years, age
                                                                                                           something wrong with (e.g. an inner organ)
                  spring and autumn, spring and fall, years, age
                                                                                 病
春秋 しゅんじゅう
                                                                                              ビョウ
                                                                                                           disease, -pathy
春季 シュンキ
                  spring season
                                                                                  病
                                                                                                           illness, disease, bad habit, weakness
                                                                                              やまい
                  beginning of spring, first month of the lunar calendar, New
                                                                                 病院
                                                                                              ビョウイン
                                                                                                           hospital
初春 しょしゅん
                  Year
                                                                                 病が篤いやまいがあつい
                                                                                                           seriously ill
昨春 サクシュン
                  last spring, the spring of last year
                                                                                  血友病
                                                                                              ケツユウビョウ
                                                                                                           haemophilia
                  10th month of the lunisolar calendar (traditional first
小春 こはる
                                                                                  恋病
                                                                                              こいやまい
                                                                                                            Iovesickness
                  month of winter, approx. November), late autumn, late fall
   tribe, family
                                                                                     wait, depend on
                                                                                  待つまつ
                                                                                                 to wait, to await, to look forward to, to anticipate
族
       ゾク
                tribe, clan, band, (taxonomical) tribe
                                                                                  待遇 タイグウ treatment, reception, service, working conditions
族長 ゾクチョウ
                patriarch, head of a family
                                                                                  待機 タイキ
                                                                                                 standing by, awaiting an opportunity, being on alert
                                                                                                warm welcome, friendly reception, hospitality, entertainment
                                                                                 歓待 カンタイ
皇族
      コウゾク
                imperial family, royalty
                                                                                  優待 ユウタイ
王族 ォウゾク
                royalty
                                                                                                preferential treatment, hospitality, warm reception, welcome
   silver
                                                                                     fee, materials
銀
       ぎん
                  silver (Ag), silver coin, money, silver medal
       ギン
                  silver (Ag), silver coin, money, silver medal
                                                                                  料
                                                                                            リョウ
                                                                                                       fee, charge, rate, material
                  lookdown (Selene vomer)
銀鯵 しろがねあじ
                                                                                  料金
                                                                                            リョウキン
                                                                                                       fee, charge, fare
銀色 ギンイロ
                  silver (color, colour)
                                                                                                       historical materials, historical records, historical
                                                                                  史料
                                                                                           シリョウ
世銀
      セギン
                  World Bank
                                                                                                       sources, archives
                                                                                  使用料 ショウリョウ use fee, rent
水銀 スイギン
                  mercury (Hg)
   color
                                                                                     build
                                                                                  建てる
                                                                                              たてる
                                                                                                             to build, to construct
```

建国

建て

建議

建つ

建て前

ケンコク

たて

ケンギ

たてまえ

経営再建 ケイエイサイケン

たつ

founding of a nation

contract, commitment

the framework of a house

to be erected, to be built

proposition, motion, proposal, suggestion

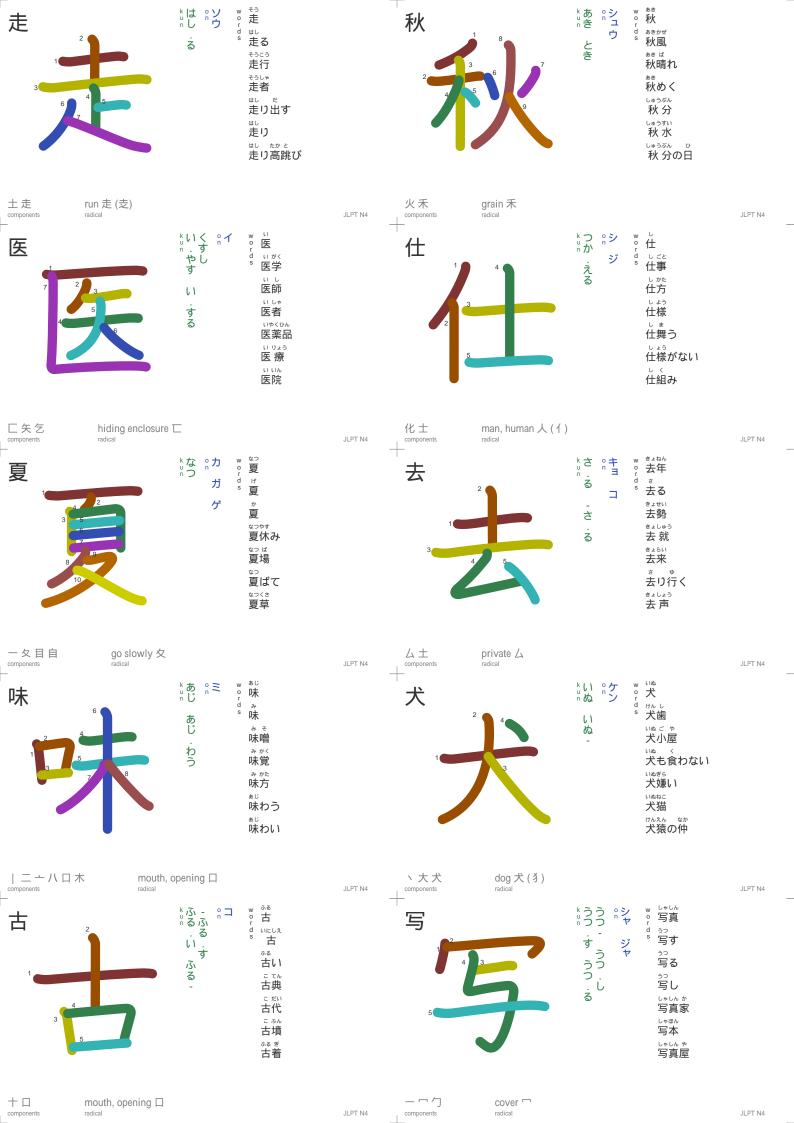
face, official stance, public position or attitude (as

opposed to private thoughts), ceremony for the erection of

management reorganization, management reorganisation

着る

きる



autumn run

写真集

写真

活写

映し出す

シャシンシュウ

うつる

シャシン

うつし

うつしだす

カッシャ

collection of photographs, photoalbum

to be photographed, to be projected

photograph, photo, picture, snapshot

copy, duplicate, facsimile, transcript

to project, to show, to portray, to depict

vivid description, painting a lively picture of

秋 あき autumn, fall 秋季 シュウキ fall season, autumn season to run, to travel (movement of vehicles), to drive, to flow 走る はしる 秋口 あきぐち beginning of autumn, beginning of fall (e.g. energy) 秋風 アキカゼ autumn breeze, fall breeze ソウ running a wheeled vehicle (e.g. car), running to program, 春秋 しゅんじゅう spring and autumn, spring and fall, years, age 走行 ソウコウ iob. etc. 今秋 コンシュウ this autumn, this fall, autumn of this year 代走 ダイソウ substitute runner 15th day of the 8th lunar month, eighth month of the lunar 中秋 ちゅうしゅう 快走 カイソウ fast moving, fast running, fast sailing attend, doing, official, serve doctor, medicine 仕える つかえる to serve, to work for, to attend 仕 'n official, civil service 医する いする to cure, to heal 試合 match, game, bout, contest 医 1 medicine, the healing art, healing, curing 社会奉仕 シャカイホウシ voluntary social service 薬師 くすし 勤労奉什 キンロウホウシ labor service, labour service 医院 doctor's office (surgery), clinic, dispensary 仕込み ジコミ learned at ..., acquired at ... 軍医 military physician or surgeon men pressed into forced labor (ritsuryo system), palanquin 仕丁 シチョウ 校医 school doctor bearer (Edo period) gone, past, quit, leave, elapse, eliminate, divorce summer さる 夏 なつ 去る to leave, to go away, to pass, to elapse 去年 Xia dynasty (China, perhaps c. 2070-1600 BCE, perhaps キョネン last vear 夏 カ mythological), Hsia dynasty leaving or staying, (one's) course of action, (one's) 去就 キョシュウ 夏季 かき summer season position, (one's) attitude 消去 夏季 ショウキョ elimination, erasure, clearing, dissipating カキ summer season 強制退去 キョウセイタイキョ forced eviction, deport 初夏 しょか early summer, fourth month of the lunar calendar 去年 初夏 ショカ キョネン last year early summer, fourth month of the lunar calendar 常夏 とこなつ 大過去 ダイカコ past perfect tense, pluperfect everlasting summer flavor, taste dog dog (Canis (lupus) familiaris), snoop (i.e. a detective, a 犬 いぬ spv. etc.) like cats and dogs, (on) very bad terms, relationship of 味 あじ flavor, flavour, taste, charm 犬猿の仲 ケンエンノナカ dogs and monkeys 味 Ξ (sense of) taste, counter for food, drink, medicine 犬合わせ いぬあわせ dog fighting, dog fight 味付け あじつけ seasoning, flavour, flavor cats and dogs (as an example of a bad relationship), dogs 犬猿 ケンエン 味覚 ミカク taste, palate, sense of taste and monkeys 野良犬 のらいぬ stray dog 切れ味 きれあじ sharpness, cutting ability, quickness (of wit), incisiveness 柴犬 厚み シバイヌ shiba (Japanese breed of dog), shiba inu, brushwood dog アツミ thickness, profundity, depth 柴犬 下味 しばいぬ shiba (Japanese breed of dog), shiba inu, brushwood dog したあじ seasoning of food copy, be photographed, describe old 写す うつす to transcribe, to duplicate, to reproduce, to imitate 古() ふるい old, aged, ancient, antiquated

故郷 フルサト home town, birthplace, native place, one's old home 蒙古 モウコ Mongolia
「懐古 カイコ reminiscence, nostalgia, thinking fondly of the past, recalling the old days

old house, deserted house

ancient and modern times, all ages, past and present

古今 ココン

古家 ふるいえ



週 買収 バイシュウ シュウ week acquisition (esp. corporate), buy-out, takeover, purchase 週明け 買収計画 シュウアケ beginning of next week (usu. Monday), early next week バイシュウケイカク purchasing plan, acquisition plan 不買 前週 last week, the week before フバイ not buying 人身売買 ジンシンバイバイ 隔週 every other week, every two weeks slave trade, white-slave trade, human trafficking pour, irrigate, shed (tears), flow into, concentrate on, private, I, me notes, comment, annotate 私 わたくし I, me, personal (affairs, etc.) 注 チュウ annotation, explanatory note, comment 私 シ private affairs, personal matter to pour, to add (liquid), to serve (drinks), to put on 注す さす 私立 private (establishment) しりつ (lipstick 私案 注意 チュウイ caution, being careful, attention (heed), warning シアン private plan, one's own plan 注ぐ つぐ to pour (into a vessel), to fill (a cup, bowl, etc.) with 不肖私 ふしょうわたくし I, me 無私 受注 ジュチュウ accepting an order, receiving an order, orders received ムシ unselfish, selfless, disinterested 特注 トクチュウ special order (goods), custom (made), bespoke 私 わたし I, me bad, vice, rascal, false, evil, wrong test, try, attempt, experiment, ordeal 悪い わるい bad, poor, undesirable, poor (quality) 試みる こころみる to try, to attempt, to have a go (at something) 悪 試案 アク evil, wickedness シアン tentative plan, draft plan 悪い行い わるいおこない bad deed, evil deed 試す ためす to attempt, to test, to try out 試合 アクシツ malicious, vicious, malignant, underhanded シアイ match, game, bout, contest あし 試筋 ためすじ patron, effective means 害悪 公試 ガイアク harm, injury, evil (influence) コウシ national examinations 改悪 カイアク deterioration, changing for the worse 考試 コウシ test, exam England, English, hero, outstanding, calyx verification, effect, testing 徴 しるし sign, indication, omen 験 ゲン effect, efficacy, omen 試す 花房 はなぶさ calyx, corolla ためす to attempt, to test, to try out 験者 エイ Britain, British ケンザ mountaineering ascetic, practitioner of mountain asceticism エイゴ English (language) 試し ためし trial, test 治験 育英 イクエイ education チケン clinical trial 和英 筆記試験 ワエイ Japanese-English ヒッキシケン written examination roof, house, shop, dealer, seller building, mansion, large building, palace (something) shop, somebody who sells (something) or works as 屖 (something), somebody with a (certain) personality trait, 館 やかた

館

夏館

館長

公館

在外公館

館

屋上

屋敷

屋外

長屋

草屋

オクジョウ

やしき

オクガイ

ソウオク

そうかいや

ながや

rooftop

outdoors, outside

thatched hut

tenement house, row house

residence, estate, grounds, premises

extortionist that threatens to disrupt stock-holder meetings

カン

なつやかた

カンチョウ

ザイガイコウカン

やかた

コウカン

買う

かう

to buy, to purchase, to value, to have a high opinion

mansion, palace, manor house, castle

mansion, palace, manor house, castle

villa arranged appropriately for summer, mansion arranged

superintendent, director, curator, chief librarian

diplomatic mission, overseas diplomatic establishment

house, hall, building

official residence

appropriately for summer



弟君

弟子

子弟

親兄弟

おとうとぎみ

オヤキョウダイ

デシ

ジッテイ

younger brother

pupil, disciple, adherent, follower

parents and siblings, one's relatives

biological younger brother

weekday

質	1	たち	nature (of a person), disposition, temperament, nature (of something)				
質	;	シツ	quality, value, nature, inherent quality				
ユ 質がい	161	たちがいい	good-natured, of good character				
質疑		シツギ	question, interpellation				
質す	1	ただす	to enquire of someone about something (inquire), to question	曜日	ヨウ	•	of the week
変質		ヘンシツ	alteration (of character or essence), change in quality,				Sun
質	-	シチ	transformation, deterioration pawn, pawned article, pledge, security				zling brightness m of astrology based on the Xiuyaojing
				+			
bir	d, chi	cken		me	eat		
鳥	راح		bird, bird meat (esp. chicken meat), fowl, poultry	肉		にく	flesh, meat, the physical body (as opposed to the spirit),
鶏肉	トリ	ニク	chicken meat, fowl, poultry, bird meat				thickness
鳥居	とり	L1	torii, Shinto shrine archway	肉		ニク	flesh, meat, the physical body (as opposed to the spirit), thickness
鳥獣	チョ	ウジュウ	birds and wild animals, wildlife	肉合い	١,	ししあい	fleshiness, plumpness
/本·土 自	= ##		yakitori, chicken pieces (or sometimes beef or pork offal)	肉親		ニクシン	blood relationship, blood relative
焼き鳥	ਲਾ ਦ		grilled on a skewer, grilled and skewered bird (esp. sparrow), failing to win a single hand during a half-game	鹿		かのしし	deer meat, deer
愛鳥	アイ	チョウ	pet bird	食肉		ショクニク	meat (for consumption)
花鶏	あと	:ו)	brambling (bird) (Fringilla montifringilla)	中肉		チュウニク	medium build, meat of medium quality
	nter			lea 習う	arn	ならう	to take lessons in, to be taught, to learn (from a teacher),
冬	ふゆ	winter					to study (under a teacher)
冬季	トウキ	`	n of) winter	習性		シュウセイ	habit, behavior, behaviour, trait
~ ~	ふゆば		nter season	習慣		シュウカン	habit, custom, cultural practice
冬期	トウキ		wintertime, winter term	習い		ならい	as is habit, the way life normally is
175 ~	しょとう	•	vinter, tenth month of the lunar calendar	演習		エンシュウ	7 77 37 7
~	エットウ		g the winter, hibernation	習い	-	ならいごと	
毎冬	まいふり	⊅ every v	vinter -	教習		キョウシュ	ウ training, instruction
tea	a			da	ytir	me, noo	n
		too 4:-	plant (Camellia sinansia) tag preparation	昼	ひる	5	noon, midday, daytime, lunch
茶	チャ	tea, tea	plant (Camellia sinensis), tea preparation, making	昼食	チュ	ウショク	lunch, midday meal, food served at a tea party (tea
茶色	チャイロ	□ light b	rown, tawny				ceremony) lunch, midday meal, food served at a tea party (tea
煎茶	センチャ		tea, green leaf tea, non-powdered tea (as opposed to a), medium-grade green tea		ちゅ	うしょく	ceremony)
抹茶	マッチャ		ia, powdered green tea		ヒル		daytime, during the day, time from sunrise until sunset, diurnal period
茶道			remony, Way of Tea		ະບ		just before noon, late-morning snack
茶店		tea hou					hot summer early afternoon
喫茶		tea drii	nking, teahouse, tearoom, coffee lounge	夜昼			day and night
		brothor	faithful comulac to aldere	+			araign Mastern etyle
yo	unger	brother	, faithful service to elders	OC	ean	ı, sea, iC	oreign, Western style
弟	おと	:うと	younger brother, little brother, kid brother, brother-in-law				
	_		(spouse's younger brother or younger sister's husband) younger brother, little brother, kid brother, brother-in-law				
弟	オト	ウト	(spouse's younger brother or younger sister's husband)				
举丑	+ 1-	ニレギュ	vounger brother				

洋

洋画

ヨウ

ヨウガ

children, sons, children and younger brothers, young people 南氷洋 Antarctic Ocean ナンヒョウヨウ 環太平洋 カンタイヘイヨウ the Pacific Rim

Occident and Orient (esp. the Occident), ocean, sea, foreign

Western painting, Western film, Western movie



牛 うし cattle (Bos taurus), cow, bull, ox
牛 ウシ cattle (Bos taurus), cow, bull, ox
牛車 ぎゅうしゃ ox carriage (for Heian era nobles), oxcart
牛肉 ギュウニク beef
去勢牛 きょせいうし ox, bullock
肉牛 ニクギュウ beef cattle
麝香牛 じゃこううし muskox (Ovibos moschatus), musk ox

#### elder brother, big brother

兄 あに elder brother, older brother elder brother, pronoun or suffix used in reference to an 兄 older brother figure, Mister, Mr elder brother, one's senior, older man, man older than 兄貴 あにき 兄弟 キョウダイ siblings, brothers and sisters, brothers, siblings-in-law 中の兄 なかのあに middle brother 実兄 ジッケイ biological older brother 義理の兄 ぎりのあに one's brother-in-law, stepbrother (elder)

#### younger sister

# 妹 いもうと younger sister sister-in-law (spouse's younger sister or younger brothers's 義妹 ギマイ wife), younger stepsister, younger adopted sister, non-blood-related younger sister 妹御 いもうとご (another person's) younger sister 弟妹 ティマイ younger brother and sister

#### elder sister

姉	あね	older sister, elder sister
姉	シ	honorific suffix used after the name of a woman of equal or higher status
姉さん	ねえさん	elder sister, young lady, miss, ma'am
姉妹	シマイ	sisters
大姉	おおあね	eldest sister
実姉	ジッシ	biological older sister, real elder sister
兄姉	ケイシ	brother and sister

#### fish

#### さかな fish 魚類 ギョルイ fish, fishes うおいちば fish market marine products, seafood, fish and shellfish ギョカイルイ かわうお river fish, freshwater fish fresh fish 鮮魚 センギョ 活魚 かつぎょ live fish and shellfish (kept in a tank in a restaurant)

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旅
       たび
                 travel, trip, journey
旅
       リョ
                 500-man battalion (Zhou-dynasty Chinese army)
                 destination, goal (of travel), place one stays during a
旅先 たびさき
                 journey
旅客 リョカク
                 passenger, traveller, traveler, tourist
行旅 コウリョ
                 traveling, travelling, traveler, traveller
股旅 またたび
                 wandering life of a gambler
修旅 シュウリョ excursion, field trip, school trip
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#### reflect, reflection, projection

映る	うつる	to be reflected, to harmonize with (harmonise), to come out (photo), to be projected
映画館	エイガカン	movie theatre, movie theater, cinema
映す	うつす	to project, to reflect, to cast (shadow)
映画	エイガ	movie, film
映える	はえる	to shine, to glow, to look attractive, to look nice
大映	ダイエイ	Daiei Motion Picture Company
開映	カイエイ	beginning of a screening (at a movie theatre), starting a screening

#### clothing, admit, obey, discharge

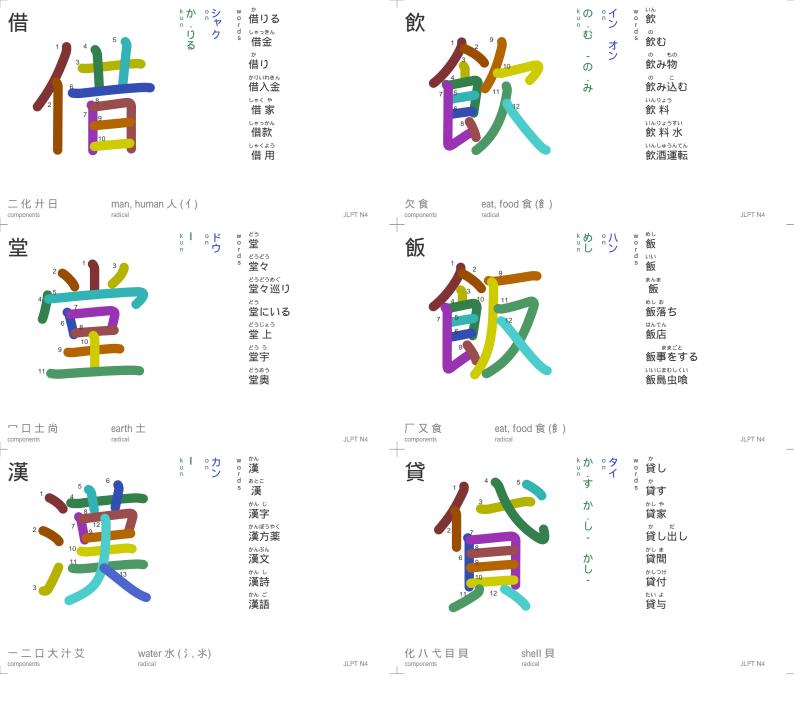
服	フク	clothes (esp. Western clothes), counter for doses of medicine, gulps of tea, drags of a cigarette
服役	フクエキ	penal servitude, serving time in prison, military service, forced labor
私服	シフク	civilian clothes, plain clothes, mufti, plainclothes police officer
呉服	ゴフク	cloth (for Japanese clothes), kimono fabrics, textile, drapery
_		

#### station

駅	エキ	railway station, train station, staging post on a highway (in pre-modern Japan)
駅員	エキイン	(train) station attendant, station employee, station staff
宿駅	シュクエキ	relay station, post station, stage
終着駅	シュウチャクエキ	terminal station

exertion, endeavour, encourage, strive, make effort, diligent

努める	つとめる	to endeavor (endeavour), to try, to strive, to make an effort
勉強	ベンキョウ	study, diligence, discount, reduction
勉学	ベンガク	study, pursuit of knowledge
猛勉	モウベン	studying hard, cramming
のこ勉	ノコベン	staying behind after school to do private study



drink, smoke, take

borrow, rent

飲む のむ to drink, to gulp, to swallow, to take (medicine)

飮 イン drinking (sometimes esp. alcohol), drink, drinking party 借りる かりる to borrow, to have a loan, to rent, to hire

飲酒 インシュ drinking alcohol (sake) シャクヤ house for rent, rented house, renting a house 留飲 リュウイン gloating, satisfaction 借地 シャクチ leased land

賃借 暴飲 ボウイン heavy drinking チンシャク hiring, renting, leasing 賃貸借 チンタイシャク 飲食 インショク food and drink, eating and drinking renting, leasing

meal, boiled rice public chamber, hall

cooked rice, meal, food, one's livelihood

ハンテン 飯店 Chinese restaurant maid at an inn who served clients and worked as a prostitute

飯売女 めしうりおんな (Edo period)

飯

飯切

タイヨ

ハンギリ flat-bottomed wooden bowl for preparing sushi rice

握り飯 にぎりめし rice ball 堂 ドウ temple, shrine, chapel, hall 殿堂 米飯 ベイハン cooked rice デンドウ palace, hall, shrine, temple

冷や飯 ひゃめし cold rice, hanger-on, dependent, disgraced former actor ギジドウ assembly hall, parliament house, diet building, capitol

lend Sino-, China

**貸す** かす to lend, to loan, to rent out, to hire out

loan, lending

China, Han dynasty (China, 202 BCE-220 CE), Han (majority 漢 カン タイシャク loan, debit and credit, lending and borrowing Chinese ethnic group)

漢字 カンジ subleasing Chinese characters, kanji 転貸 テンタイ

門外漢 モンガイカン outsider, layman, amateur 借貸 シャクタイ loan, lending and borrowing