

野中

宮中

そんな中

のなか

キュウチュウ

そんななか

in the middle of a field

wherein, therein, thereinto

imperial court

```
ひとつ
                        one, for one thing, only, (not) even
                                                                                  \Box
                                                                                               ひ
                                                                                                       day, days, sun, sunshine
            イチ
                        one, best, first, foremost
                                                                                  \Box
                                                                                               ニチ
                                                                                                       Sunday, day (of the month), counter for days, Japan
                       one-by-one, separately, in detail
            ひとつひとつ
                                                                                  日陰
                                                                                               ひかげ
                                                                                                       shade, shadow, sunshine
                        first place, first rank, unit's position, Japanese yew
 -位
            イチイ
                                                                                  日時
                                                                                               ニチジ
                                                                                                       date and time
                        (Taxus cuspidata)
均一
                                                                                  在りし日
            キンイツ
                        uniformity, equality
                                                                                              ありしひ
                                                                                                       past days, bygone days, days of yore, the olden days
  -に
                                                                                  抗日
             イツニ
                        solely, entirely, only, or
                                                                                               コウニチ
                                                                                                       anti-Japanese
                                                                                  月日
  -形式
                       one form (of), a form of
            イツケイシキ
                                                                                               つきひ
                                                                                                       time, years, days, (one's) life
                                                                                      country
   person
         ひと
                     man, person, human being, mankind
                                                                                  玉
                                                                                               くに
                                                                                                            country, state, region, national government
                     -ian (e.g. Italian), -ite (e.g. Tokyoite), -er (e.g.
                                                                                  国益
                                                                                               コクエキ
                                                                                                            national interest
          ジン
                     performer, etc.)
                                                                                  国人
                                                                                               こくじん
                                                                                                            indigenous person, inhabitant of a country, local, native
人一倍 ひといちばい
                     (much) more than others, exceedingly, extremely, unusually
                                                                                  国営
                                                                                               コクエイ
                                                                                                            government management, state management
人為
          ジンイ
                     human work, human agency, art, artificiality
                                                                                                            your native country, your hometown, my home country (i.e.
                                                                                  お国
                                                                                               おくに
貴人
         きじん
                     aristocrat, nobleman, dignitary, person of high rank
                                                                                                            Japan), countryside
                                                                                  最恵国
米人
          ベイジン
                     an American
                                                                                               サイケイコク
                                                                                                            most favored nation, most favoured nation, MFN
                                                                                  根堅州国
いい人 いいひと
                     good-natured person, good person, (one's) lover, boyfriend
                                                                                              ねのかたすくに underworld, netherworld
   large, big
                                                                                      year, counter for years
                                                                                  年
                                                                                                    year, age, years, past one's prime
大きい
            おおきい
                        big, large, great, loud
                                                                                  年
                                                                                            ネン
                                                                                                    year (e.g. AD), counter for years
            ダイ
大
                        large, big, great, huge
                                                                                  年明け
                                                                                           としあけ beginning of the year, early in the New Year
国大
            コクダイ
                        national university
                                                                                  年会
                                                                                            ネンカイ conference, annual convention
電通大
            デンツウダイ University of Electro-Communications
                                                                                                    mature age, advanced age, maturity, age when one is old
                                                                                  いい年 いいとし
            タイ
                        nth year in the Taish era (1912.7.30-1926.12.25)
                                                                                                    enough to know better
             タイイ
大尉
                        captain (Army, U.S. Marine Corps, USAF), lieutenant (Navy)
                                                                                  往年
                                                                                                    years gone by, earlier years, former years, the past
                                                                                  大年
負荷増大 フカゾウタイ
                       load increase
                                                                                            おおとし New Year's Eve, December 31st, Jupiter (planet)
   two, two radical (no. 7)
                                                                                      ten
                                                                                         じゅう
                                                                                                   ten
          に
                  two
                                                                                         ジュウ
                                                                                                   ten
          =
                  two
                                                                                  十日 とおか
                                                                                                   the tenth day of the month, ten days
         にじゅう
                  double, two-fold, two layers, duplex
                                                                                                   eleven, 11, jack (playing card), Hodgson's hawk-cuckoo
                                                                                         ジュウイチ
二院
         ニイン
                  the two houses of legislature
                                                                                                   (Cuculus fugax)
          ふたつ
                                                                                         じゅう
                                                                                                   ten
          イチニ
                  the first and second, a few
                                                                                  十日
                                                                                         とおか
                                                                                                   the tenth day of the month, ten days
                                                                                  算盤 そろばん
         ふたつめ one after next, second
                                                                                                   abacus
   in, inside, middle, mean, center
                                                                                      book, present, main, origin, true, real, counter for long
                                                                                      cylindrical things
                                                                                  本
中
            なか
                        inside, in, among, within
                                                                                               ホン
                                                                                                            book, volume, script, this
中
                                                                                  本木
            チュウ
                        medium, average, middle, moderation
                                                                                               もとき
                                                                                                            original stock
                                                                                  本位
中島
            なかじま
                        island in a pond or river
                                                                                               ホンイ
                                                                                                            standard, basis, principle
                        first lieutenant, lieutenant junior grade
中尉
            チュウイ
                                                                                  大本
                                                                                               おおもと
                                                                                                            root, origin, source, cause
```

社会資本 シャカイシホン

はたもと

ハイホン

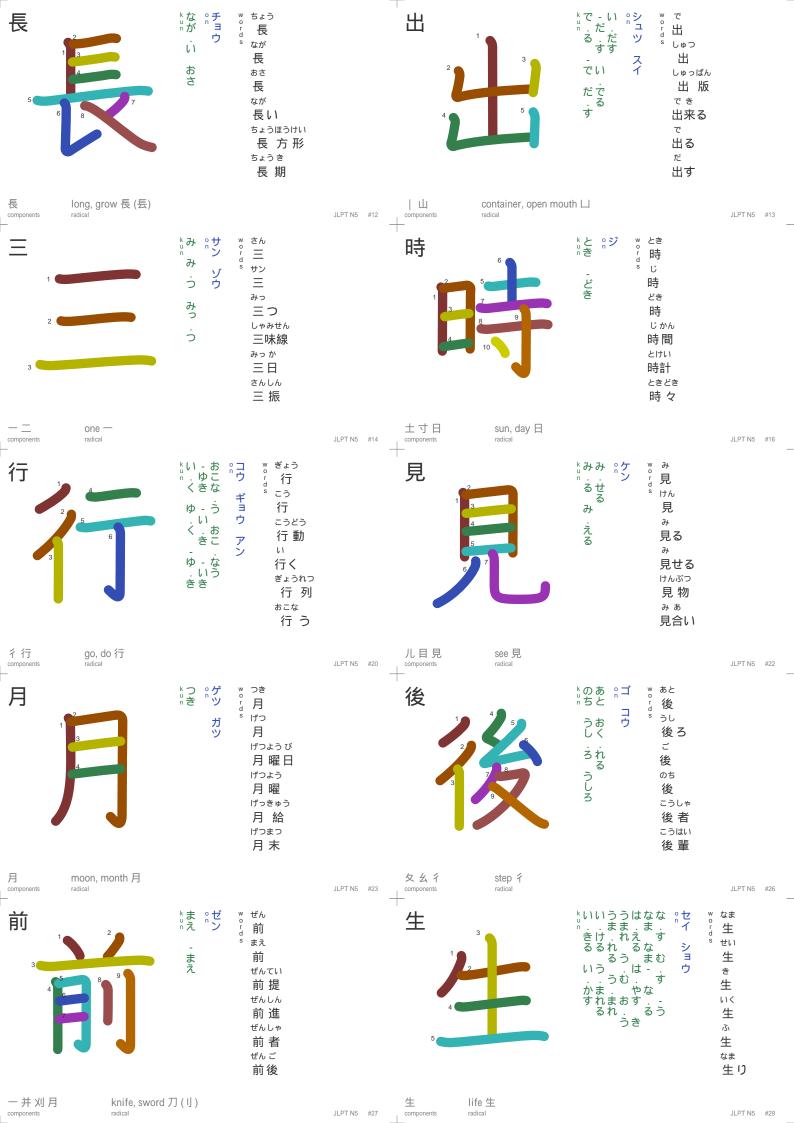
旗本

配本

social capital, SOC

distribution of books

shogunal vassal, direct retainer of a shogun



出	シュツ	coming out, emerging, being born into (a certain family), being a native of (a particular place)
出演	シュツエン	performance, appearance (in a stage, film, TV show
出す	だす	to take out, to get out, to put out, to reveal
輩出	ハイシュツ	producing (people) in great numbers, appearing one after the other
歳出	サイシュツ	annual expenditure
出でる	いでる	to go, to come
出納	スイトウ	receipts and expenditure (disbursements)
time,	, hour	

時	とき	time, hour, moment, occasion
時	ジ	hour, o'clock, (specified) time, when
時折	ときおり	sometimes
時価	ジカ	current value, price, market value
零時	レイジ	twelve o'clock, midnight, noon
逢魔が時	おうまがとき	twilight, time for disasters (similar to 'the witching hour' but not midnight)
平時	ヘイジ	peacetime, time of peace, ordinary times, normal times

see, hopes, chances, idea, opinion, look at, visible

```
見 ケン view (of life, etc.), outlook
見る見る みるみる very fast, in a twinkle, before one's eyes
見解 ケンカイ opinion, point of view
見える みえる to be seen, to be in sight, to look, to seem
高見 コウケン your views, your opinion, great idea, excellent idea
見える化 みえるか visualization, rendering visible (e.g. a problem), digitization
政見 セイケン political views
```

behind, back, later

後	のち	later, afterwards, since, future
後	ゴ	after
後日	ゴジツ	in the future, another day, later
越後	エチゴ	Echigo, old name for Niigata Prefecture
この後	このあと	after this, henceforth, henceforward, from now on
終了後	シュウリョウゴ	after the end (of something), post-
後ろ	うしろ	back, behind, rear
_		

life, genuine, birth

```
生きる
             いきる
                         to live, to exist, to make a living, to subsist
                         life, living, I, me
生
             セイ
生きる力 いきるちから zest for living, energy to live
                         birth and growth, giving birth and raising, development,
             セイイク
                         breeding
                         to make (the best) use of, to put to good use, to leverage
生かす
             いかす
                         (skills, attributes
                         resurrection, resuscitation, regeneration, university
回生
             カイセイ
                         student in ... year
生ける
             いける
                         to arrange (flowers), to plant, living, live
```

長い ながい long (distance), long (time), lengthy
長 チョウ head, chief, leader, elder
長居 ながい long visit, overstaying
長官 チョウカン secretary (government), director, chief
ト おさ head, chief, leader, elder
体長 タイチョウ length (of an animal), body length
長亀 おさがめ leatherback turtle (Dermochelys coriacea)

three

```
三 さん three, tri-
コ サン three, tri-
三重 さんじゅう triple, treble, threefold, three-ply
コ サン three
コ みっつ three
十三 ジュウサン thirteen, 13, king (playing card)
コ かつおり threefold, folded in three
```

going, journey, carry out, conduct, act, line, row, bank

	行	コウ	going, travelling (traveling), type of classical Chinese verse (usu. an epic), district (of similar merchants)
	行く先	ゆくさき	destination, whereabouts, future, prospects
	行為	コウイ	act, deed, conduct
	並行	ヘイコウ	going side-by-side, going abreast, running concurrently, occurring at the same time
	行方	ゆくえ	(one's) whereabouts, outcome
	性行	セイコウ	character and conduct
	行う	おこなう	to perform, to do, to conduct oneself, to carry out
_			

month, moon

月	つき	moon, month
月	ゲツ	Monday
月末	げつまつ	end of the month
月額	ゲツガク	monthly amount (sum)
卯月	うづき	fourth month of the lunar calendar
隔月	カクゲツ	every second month, every other month
祥月	しょうつき	month of a person's death
+		

in front, before

前	まえ	ago, before (some event), previously, (minutes) to (the hour)
前	ゼン	the last (i.e. immediately preceding) (e.g. "the last mayor"), previous, one-time, former
前売り	まえうり	advance sale, booking
前衛	ゼンエイ	advance guard, vanguard, avant-garde (e.g. music)
左前	ひだりまえ	wearing a kimono with the right side over the left (normally used only for the dead), going badly (one's business, one's fortune, the economy)
中前	チュウゼン	front of center field, front of centre field
出前	でまえ	home delivery (of food), outside catering

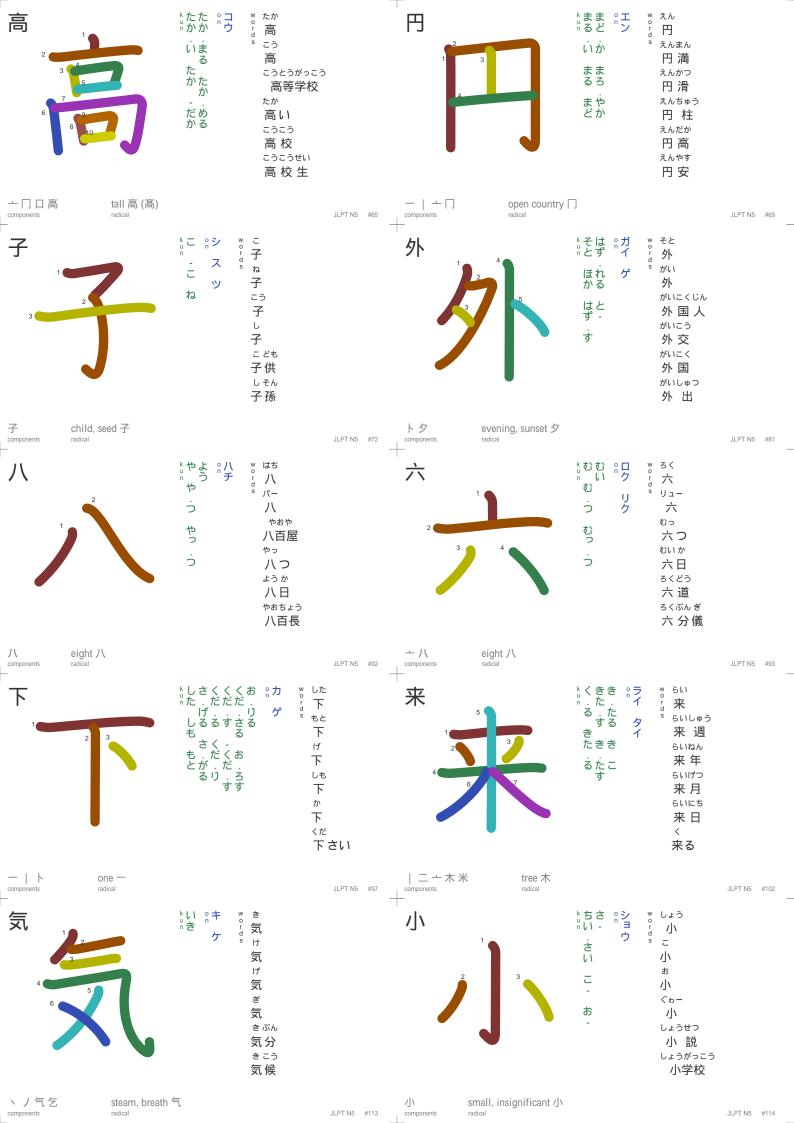


,, ,	あいだ カン あいだじゅう カンカク そうろうあいた タンキカン ウチュウカン	inter durii spac as shor	ce, interval, space character, whitespace	五 五 五 五 大 つ 五 ボ 五 ボ ス ス ス ス ス ス ス ス ス ス ス ス ス ス ス ス	いつつ タンゴ いつつご	five Boy's	Great Lakes s Day celebration (May 5) cuplets
				上	ジョウ		rom the standpoint of, as a matter of (e.g. fact), in the field of, being of the type of
東	ひがし		east	上向き	うわむき		ointing up, pointing upward, upturn, uptrend
東海道約	泉 トウカイド	ウセン	Tokaido Line	上位	ジョウイ	SI	uperior (in rank), top, ranking, higher order (e.g. byte)
東方	とうほう		eastern direction, the Orient, eastern fighter in a match	床上	ゆかうえ	0	n a floor, above floor level
東欧	トウオウ		(e.g. sumo wrestling) Eastern Europe	口上	コウジョウ		ocal message, speech, statement, prologue at the start of kabuki performance
北北東	ホクホクト	ウ	north-northeast, north-north-east	一枚上	いちまいき	うえ 0	ne step higher, one better, cut above, one up
東北東	トウホクト	ウ	east-northeast, ENE	水上	スイジョウ	a	quatic, on the water
now				four			
				四	L	fo	our
				四	シ		our
今	いま n	iow, the	e present time, just now, soon	四畳半	よじょうは		our and a half tatami mats, four-and-a-half-mat room, mall room esp. for assignations
今	コン th	he curre	ent, this, today's	四つ	よっつ		our, four years of age, ten o'clock (old time system),
今に			ong, even now				ross grips
今夏			nmer, next summer, last summer	十四	ジュウシ		4, fourteen
中今		•	ent (esp. as a privileged moment in eternity)	四つ角	よつかど		our corners, crossroads, intersecting street, street orner
当今 今が今 -	•		ys, these days, at present v	四つ	よっつ		our, four years of age, ten o'clock (old time system), ross grips
nine				gold			
九	きゅう	nine		金	かね		money, metal
九	キュウ	nine		金	キン		gold (Au), golden (color), gold (medal, cup)
九重	ここのえ	ninefo	old, imperial palace, the Court	金持ち	かねも	ち	rich person
九州	キュウシュウ	Ky s	sh (southernmost of the four main islands of Japan)	金色	キンイ	П	golden (colour, color)
九つ	ここのつ	nine		細かい	金 こまか	いかね	small change
十九	ジュウキュウ	19, nir	neteen	集金	シュウ	キン	money collection
九つ時 -	ここのつどき	(appro	ox.) 12 o'clock (am or pm), noon, midnight	汚れた <b>3</b> -	金 ょごれ	たかね	dirty money
study	r, learning,	scien	nce	enter	, insert		

学ぶ まなぶ to study (in depth), to learn, to take lessons in ガク learning, scholarship, study, erudition 学位 ガクイ (academic) degree junior college, vocationally oriented two or three year 短期大学 タンキダイガク post-secondary education institution forensic medicine, forensic pathology, medical 法医学 ホウイガク jurisprudence, legal medicine

入る to get in, to go in, to come in, to flow into enrollment in kindergarten, enrolment in kindergarten, 入園 ニュウエン entering a park, garden 入満 イルマン non-ordained monk 入院 ニュウイン hospitalization, hospitalisation 輸出入 ユシュツニュウ export and import 入る はいる to enter, to go into, to break into, to join 納入 ノウニュウ payment (taxes, fees, etc.), supply (of goods)

いる



round, circular, spherical, curved

丸しし まるい

来る年

来客

来る

在来

くるとし

きたる

little, small

ザイライ

ライキャク

the coming year

来るべき きたるべき expected to arrive (occur) in the near future

visitor, caller

たかい

high, tall, expensive, high-priced

高い

```
円
       エン
               yen, Japanese monetary unit, circle
                                                                                  高
                                                                                               コウ
                                                                                                          high school, high-
丸
       まる
               circle, entirety, whole, full
                                                                                  高い高い
                                                                                              たかいたかい
                                                                                                          lifting (a child) high up in the air
      エンカツ
              smooth, undisturbed, uninterrupted, harmonious
                                                                                  高圧
                                                                                               コウアツ
                                                                                                          high voltage, high pressure
丸い まるい
               round, circular, spherical, curved
                                                                                  高
                                                                                               たか
                                                                                                          quantity, amount, volume, number
                                                                                  中高
楕円 ダエン
               ellipse
                                                                                               チュウコウ
                                                                                                          middle and high school, medium and high (level)
                                                                                               たかい
黒円
      くろまる black spot, black dot, bull's-eye, middle dot
                                                                                  高い
                                                                                                          high, tall, expensive, high-priced
   outside
                                                                                      child, sign of the rat, 11PM-1AM, first sign of Chinese
                                                                                     zodiac
                                                                                  子
                                                                                               -
                                                                                                          child, young (animal), young woman, young geisha
                                                                                                          child (esp. a boy), viscount, founder of a school of
外
         そと
                   outside, exterior, open air, other place
                                                                                  子
                                                                                               シ
                                                                                                          thought (esp. Confucius), master
外
         ガイ
                   outside of, not covered by
                                                                                  子
                                                                                               こう
                                                                                                          child, interest
外壁
         がいへき
                   outer wall
                                                                                  子宮
                                                                                               シキュウ
                                                                                                          womb, uterus
外圧
         ガイアツ
                   external pressure, outside pressure, foreign pressure
                                                                                                          root (of a plant), stump (of a tree), root (of a problem,
                                                                                  根っこ
                                                                                              ねっこ
大外
         おおそと
                   far out wide (horse racing), far outside
                                                                                                          etc.)
                                                                                  中性子
渉外
                   public relations, client liaison, client relations
         ショウガイ
                                                                                               チュウセイシ
                                                                                                          neutron
                                                                                  江戸っ子 えどっこ
家の外
         いえのそと outside the house
                                                                                                          true Tokyoite, person born and raised in Edo
                                                                                      eight, eight radical (no. 12)
   six
                                                                                         はち
                                                                                                   eight
         ろく
                   six
                                                                                         ハチ
                                                                                                   eight
         ロク
                   six
                                                                                  八重 やえ
                                                                                                   multilayered, doubled
        むずかしい
                   difficult, hard, troublesome, complicated
                                                                                  八つ やっつ
                                                                                                   eiaht
         むっつ
                   six
                                                                                  十八 ジュウハチ
                                                                                                   18, eighteen
         ジュウロク 16, sixteen
                                                                                                   shakuhachi, end-blown fippleless bamboo flute, blow job,
                                                                                  尺八 シャクハチ
難しい むずかしい difficult, hard, troublesome, complicated
                                                                                                   fellatio
才六
          サイロク
                   kid, brat, person from Kansai
                                                                                  八つ ゃっつ
                                                                                                   eight
   come, due, next, cause, become
                                                                                      below, down, descend, give, low, inferior
                                                                                  下
                                                                                            した
                                                                                                    below, down, under, younger (e.g. daughter)
                      to come (spatially or temporally), to approach, to arrive,
来る
            くる
                                                                                  下
                                                                                            カ
                                                                                                    under (being in said condition or environment)
                      to come back
                                                                                  下請け
            ライ
                      next (year, etc.), since (last month, etc.)
                                                                                            したうけ subcontract, subcontractor (person or company)
```

下位

幕下

陛下

上下

カイ

まくした

ヘイカ

心意気 こころいき

spirit, mind, air, atmosphere, mood

division

order (e.g. byte)

小さい	ちいさい	small, little, tiny, slight
小	ショウ	smallness, small item, short month (i.e. having fewer than 31 days), elementary school
小さい頃	ちいさいころ	as a child, when one was a child
小雨	コサメ	light rain, drizzle
微小	ビショウ	microscopic
中小	チュウショウ	small to medium

next (e.g. "next April"), forthcoming, coming, to come

pre-existing, already there, conventional

low rank, lower position, subordinate position, lower

third highest division, wrestlers of the third highest

うえした top and bottom, up and down, high and low, above and below

Your Majesty, His Majesty, Her Majesty

心意気 ココロイキ spirit, disposition

spirit, disposition

水気 ミズケ water content, moisture, juiciness, dampness 気 ヶ sign, indication, trace, touch



mountain seven

```
Щ
       サン
               Mt., Mount, Mt., Mount
               place in the shade of a mountain, shelter of the
山陰
      やまかげ
               mountains, mountain recess
               place in the shade of a mountain, shelter of the
      ヤマカゲ
                                                                                七
                                                                                        しち
                                                                                              seven, hepta-
               mountains, mountain recess
奥山 おくやま remote mountain, mountain recesses
                                                                                       シチ
                                                                                              seven, hepta-
治山 チサン
               forest conservation, afforestation
                                                                                七つ
                                                                                       ななつ
                                                                                             seven
青山 せいざん
              lush mountain, green mountain, grave, burial place
                                                                                五七 ゴシチ five and seven, 35th day after a person's death
開山 カイサン founding a temple (on a hill-top)
                                                                                七日 なのか the seventh day of the month, seven days
   woman, female
                                                                                    tale, talk
女
         おんな
                     female, woman, female sex, female lover
                                                                                話す
                                                                                             はなす
                                                                                                       to talk, to speak, to converse, to chat
                     woman, girl, daughter, Chinese "Girl" constellation (one
女
         ジョ
                                                                                話
                                                                                             ヮ
                                                                                                       counter for stories, episodes of TV series, etc.
                     of the 28 mansions)
女形
                                                                                話
         おんながた
                    onnagata, male actor in female kabuki roles
                                                                                             はなし
                                                                                                       talk, speech, chat, conversation
                                                                                話題
女王
         ジョオウ
                     queen, female champion
                                                                                             ワダイ
                                                                                                       topic, subject
醜女
         しゅうじょ
                     homely woman, plain-looking woman, female demon
                                                                                話し合い
                                                                                            はなしあい discussion, talk, tête-à-tête, conference
                                                                                懇話
処女
                                                                                                       friendly talk, chat
         ショジョ
                     virgin, maiden
                                                                                             コンワ
囲い女 かこいおんな mistress
                                                                                お話
                                                                                             おはなし
                                                                                                      story, tale
   noon, sign of the horse, 11AM-1PM, seventh sign of Chinese
                                                                                    north
   zodiac
                 seventh sign of the Chinese zodiac (The Horse, 11am-1pm,
       うま
                south, May)
                                                                                北
      ゴゼン
                morning, a.m.
                                                                                       きた
                                                                                                 north, the North, northern territories, North Korea
                                                                                北緯 ホケイ
午年 うまどし
                year of the horse
                                                                                                 north latitude
                                                                                北欧 ホクオウ
午後 ゴゴ
                afternoon, p.m.
                                                                                                 Northern Europe, Nordic countries, Scandinavia
庚午 かのえうま seventh of the sexagenary cycle
                                                                                西北 せいほく
                                                                                                 north-west
端午 タンゴ
                 Boy's Day celebration (May 5)
                                                                                極北 キョクホク
                                                                                                 extreme north, North Pole
甲午 きのえうま 31st of the sexagenary cycle
                                                                                西北 セイホク
                                                                                                 north-west
   write
                                                                                    hundred
書く
                   to write, to compose, to pen, to draw
         ショ
                   book, document, calligraphy (esp. Chinese), penmanship
         ショイン
                   drawing room, study, publishing house, writing alcove
                   letter (e.g. of complaint), letter to the editor, letter
投書
          トウショ
                   from a reader, contribution (to a newspaper
```

百声鳥 ももこえどり lesser cuckoo (Cuculus poliocephalus)

before, ahead, previous, future, precedence

previous, prior, former, first

the future, future prospects

former, previous, old, first move (in go

forerunner, pioneer, precursor, herald tip of one's hand, cheap trick, superficial wit,

名 な name, given name, title, fame counter for people (usu. seating, reservations and such), メイ first name, famous 名残 なごり remains, traces, vestiges, relics 名画 メイガ famous picture, masterpiece (painting), film classic 仮名 かめい alias, pseudonym, pen name, nom de plume 同名 same name, homonym ドウメイ

議定書 ギテイショ protocol

name, noted, distinguished, reputation

同名 ドウメイ same name, homonym 片仮名 かたかな katakana, angular Japanese syllabary used primarily for loanwords

機先 キセン forestall

セン

さきゆき

センク

小手先 こてさき

先

先

先行き

先駆

superficial cleverness キセン forestall

矛先 ほこさき point of spear, spearhead, brunt, aim of attack



soil, earth, ground, Turkey

earth, soil, dirt, clay

Saturday, earth, dirt, soil

つち

۴

土

```
Ш
                                                                                             かわ
                                                                                                       river, stream, River, the ... river
            せん
                           1,000, thousand
                                                                                川柳
                                                                                             センリュウ
                                                                                                      senry , comic haiku, humorous seventeen-mora poem
千
            セン
                           1,000, thousand
                                                                                川上
                                                                                             かわかみ
                                                                                                       upper reaches of a river, upstream
            ちしま
                           Kurile Islands
                                                                                                      cnidium rhizome (Cnidium officinale)
                                                                                川きゅう
                                                                                             センキュウ
百千
            ひゃくせん
                           a large number, all sorts, hundreds and thousands
                                                                                堀川
                                                                                             ほりかわ
                           being a match for a thousand, being a mighty warrior
  -騎当千 イッキトウセン
                           (combatant, player)
                                                                                山川
                                                                                             サンセン
                                                                                                       mountains and rivers
                                                                                山川
                                                                                             さんせん
            イチニントウセン
                          being a match for a thousand
                                                                                                       mountains and rivers
   half, middle, odd number, semi-, part-
                                                                                    water
                                                                                                  water (esp. cool, fresh water, e.g. drinking water), fluid
                                                                                水
                                                                                          みず
                                                                                                  (esp. in an animal tissue)
                                                                                                  Wednesday, shaved ice (served with flavored syrup), water
                                                                                水
                        middle, half, semi, halfway
半ば
            なかば
                                                                                                  (fifth of the five elements)
半
            ハン
                        half, semi-, half-past, odd number
                                                                                水揚げ
                                                                                         みずあげ landing, unloading (e.g. a ship), catch (of fish), takings
半ば過ぎ
            なかばすぎ
                       beyond the middle
                                                                                水位
                                                                                          スイイ
                                                                                                  water level
半額
            ハンガク
                        half the amount (of money), half price, half fare
                                                                                飲み水 のみみず
                                                                                                  drinking water, potable water
                        four and a half tatami mats, four-and-a-half-mat room,
                                                                                                  irrigation water, water for fire, city water, cistern
                                                                                用水
四畳半
            ヨジョウハン
                                                                                          ヨウスイ
                        small room esp. for assignations
                                                                                                  water
過半
                                                                                呼び水
            カハン
                       the greater part
                                                                                         よびみず pump-priming, rousing, stimulation
   west, Spain
                                                                                    male
西
         にし
                     west
                                                                                男
                                                                                          おとこ
                                                                                                    man, male, fellow, guy
西
         セイ
                     Spain, Spanish (language)
                                                                                男児
                                                                                          ダンジ
                                                                                                    bov. son. man
                     western direction, Western Pure Land (Amitabha's Buddhist
         せいほう
西方
                                                                                男の子
                                                                                          おとこのこ
                                                                                                    boy, male child, baby boy
                     paradise), western fighter in a match (e.g. sumo)
                     Monkey (Monkey King, Magic Monkey), Journey to the West
                                                                                男子
                                                                                          ダンシ
                                                                                                    youth, young man
西遊記 サイユウキ
                     (classic of Chinese literature)
                                                                                                    Man of the Year, referring to a man born in a year with
                                                                                年男
                                                                                          としおとこ
南西
         なんせい
                     southwest
                                                                                                    the same Chinese zodiac sign as the current year
                                                                                既男
                                                                                          キダン
南西
         ナンセイ
                     southwest
                                                                                                    married man
                                                                                山男
北北西
         ホクホクセイ
                    north-northwest
                                                                                          やまおとこ
                                                                                                   giant, woodsman, alpinist
   exam, school, printing, proof, correction
                                                                                    electricity
       コウ
                 school, proof (of a book, document, etc.)
校歌 コウカ
                 school song
                                                                                 電化 デンカ
                                                                                               electrification
      イッコウ
                whole school, the first proof, one proofreading
                                                                                 電圧 デンアツ
                                                                                               voltage
同校 ドウコウ
                 same school
                                                                                               transmission of electricity, electricity supply, power
                                                                                送電 ソウデン
      キョウゴウ
                collation, examining and comparing
                                                                                                supply
校書 キョウショ collation, examining and comparing
                                                                                配電 ハイデン distribution of electricity
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どかた construction worker, laborer (labourer), navvy 語る かたる to talk about, to speak of, to tell, to narrate 土地 plot of land, lot, soil, locality ゴ トチ 語 language, word embankment (for road, railway, etc.), raising the ground 語学 ゴガク study of foreign languages, linguistics 盛り土 もりど 語らう かたらう to talk, to tell, to recite, to pledge pure land (esp. the Western Pure Land paradise of 浄土 ジョウド 標語 ヒョウゴ motto, slogan, catchword Amitabha), (Buddhist) paradise, Pure Land Buddhism あかつち red clay, tuff loam, dark-red paint 造語 赤土 ゾウゴ coined word, coinage, neologism

word, speech, language



天津乙女 あまつおとめ celestial maiden

the whole world, the whole country, society, the public

sky, heaven, svarga (heaven-like realm visited as a stage

of death and rebirth), deva (divine being of Buddhism)

heaven and earth, the universe, nature, top and bottom

blazing heat, scorching sun

テンカ

てん

エンテン

てんち

天下

炎天

天地

天

聞く	きく	to hear, to listen (e.g. to music), to ask, to enquire	木	<b>*</b>	tree, shrub, bush, wood	
聞香	ブンコウ	smelling incense, savoring incense, distinguishing incense by smell, incense-smelling party	•		wooden sword	
聞知	ブンチ	learn of	木剣	ボッケン	bokken, wooden sword	
聞こえ	<b>る</b> きこえる	to be heard, to be audible, to be said to be, to be reputed	本木 も	もとき	original stock	
壁新聞	カベシンブン	·	土木	ドボク	engineering works, civil engineering, public works	
聞香	ブンコウ	smelling incense, savoring incense, distinguishing incense by smell, incense-smelling party	青木	あおき	Japanese laurel, spotted laurel, Aucuba japonica, live tree	
聞法	モンボウ	hearing the teachings of Buddha	名木 >	メイボク	old tree of historical interest, excellent wood, precious woods, choice wood	
— —		nouning the total inige of Dutanta	+		woods, choice wood	
car			eat,	food		
			食	ショク	food, foodstuff, eating, appetite	
車	くるま	car, automobile, vehicle, wheel	食	ショク		
車	シャ	car, vehicle	食らう			
車椅子	くるまいす	wheelchair, folding push-chair	飽食	・ ホウシ		
車検	シャケン	vehicle inspection fiery chariot (which carries the souls of sinners into	食べる		to eat, to live on (e.g. a salary), to live off, to	
火の車	ひのくるま	hell), desperate financial situation, dire straits	会食	カイシ	subsist on  a dining together, mess	
軽自動	車 ケイジドウシ	light motor vehicle (up to 660cc and 64bhp), k-car, kei car	食む	はむ	to eat (fodder, grass, etc.), to receive (a salary)	
_		our	+			
sout	:h		wha	at		
南 み	yなみ south					
	south w	ind tile, winning hand with a pung (or kong) of				
南	south w					
南海	ンカイ souther	n sea				
東南	こうなん south-ea	ast	何を	W JI	hat, how many, large number of, many	
	ウナン south-ea		何か なにか something, some, any, somehow			
	せいなん south-w		, ,		vhat, how many, large number of, many	
」 □ □	マイナン south-w	est	1回かな 	はにか Si	omething, some, any, somehow	
evei	v		ten	thousa	and, 10,000	
	,				,,	
			万一	まん	10,000, ten thousand, myriad, everything	
毎	ごと each	every	万	マン	10,000, ten thousand, myriad, everything	
毎	マイ ever	v (usu. with events, e.g. every weekend), each	万代	ばんだ	, , ,,	
毎に	ごとに onel	by one, each, every, at intervals of	万一	マンイ	emergency, unlikely event, by some chance, by some possibility	
毎朝	マイアサ ever	y morning	千万	せんば		
月ごと	つきごと mon	thly	億万	オクマ	> millions and millions	
戸ごと -	こごと from	door to door	八百万	やおよ	ろず myriad, countless things	
heav	vens, sky, im	perial	whi	te		
			<b>_</b>	_		
天津	あまつ	heavenly, imperial	_	J ろ	white, innocence, innocent person, blank space	
		sky, heaven, svarga (heaven-like realm visited as a stage	白,	<b>\</b> ク	white, striped mullet fry (Mugil cephalus), speech, one's lines	
天	テン	of death and rebirth), deva (divine being of Buddhism)	白いし	しるい	white	

daikon (variety of large white Oriental radish, Raphanus 蘿蔔 すずしろ sativus var. longipinnatus) (primarily used in context of the seven spring herbs)

amusing, interesting

blanching, bleaching

white robe, (doctor's) white gown

白衣 ハクイ

面白 おもしろ

漂白 ヒョウハク



fire mother

ひ

フシ

ギフ

なきちち

建国の父 けんこくのちち founding father

亡き父

義父

father and child, father and son, father and daughter

father-in-law, foster father, stepfather

(one's) late father

fire, flame, blaze

母国 ボコク one's homeland 火 カ Tuesday, fire (second of the five elements) 母親 ははおや mother ひぐち 火口 burner, nozzle, origin of a fire 母校 ボコウ alma mater 火炎瓶 カエンビン Molotov cocktail 養父母 ヨウフボ adoptive parents leaping flames, flying sparks, spread of fire (due to とびひ leaping flames), repercussions in unanticipated areas 空母 クウボ aircraft carrier 発火 ハッカ ignition, catching fire, firing (e.g. gun), discharging purlin (structural beam in a roof), purline, main building 母屋 phosphorescent light, mysterious lights on the sea, sea もや (of a manor), central room (in traditional palatial-style 不知火 しらぬい architecture) right read 読む よむ right, right hand side, afore-mentioned (esp. in vertical to read, to count, to guess, to predict 右 みぎ Japanese writing), foregoing 読書 ドクショ reading 右中間 ウチュウカン between right and center fielders (centre) ドクシャ 右腕 right arm, right-hand man, right hand, right-hand person みぎうで buying books and not reading them, stockpiling books, 積ん読 ツンドク 右側 ミギガワ right side, right hand books bought but not read 必読 ヒツドク must-read, required reading 上右 うえみぎ upper right (corner) 極右 読書 far right (in politics), extreme right, ultraconservative ドクショ reading キョクウ 下右 読本 トクホン reading-book, reader, guidebook, manual したみぎ lower right (corner) left friend ひだり left, left hand side 友 とも friend, companion, comrade, pal 左 友好 左 サ left (esp. in vertical Japanese writing), the following ユウコウ friendship 左腕 さわん left arm, left-handed (baseball pitcher) 友達 ともだち friend, companion left and right, right and left, (asserting) control, 友愛 ユウアイ fraternity, friendship 左右 サユウ influence リア友 リアとも real-life friend (as opposed to online friend) 極左 キョクサ extreme left, ultraleft 戦友 センユウ comrade in arms, war buddy, fellow soldier 同左 どうひだり same as on the left appetizer or snack served with drinks, accompaniment to an 酒のお供 さけのおとも 最左 サイサ left-most (alcoholic) drink father rest, day off, retire, sleep 父 ちち father 休む やすむ to be absent, to take a day off, to rest, to have a break 休刊 父母 フボ father and mother, parents キュウカン suspension of publication 休まる ちちおや father やすまる to be rested, to feel at ease, to repose, to be relieved

母

はは

mother

rain

休暇

帰休

定休

休める

キュウカ

やすめる

キキュウ

テイキュウ

雨 あめ 雨水 アマミズ rain water, "rain water" solar term (approx. February 19) 雨降り あめふり rainfall, rainy weather, rainy, wet 雨季 ウキ rainy season 五月雨 さみだれ early-summer rain 集中豪雨 シュウチュウゴウウ local downpour, severe rain fall heavily polluted, radioactive rain sometimes following an 黒い雨 くろいあめ atmospheric nuclear explosion (esp. that of Hiroshima)

holiday, day off, furlough, absence (from work)

regular holiday, fixed day off, regular closing day

to rest, to suspend, to give relief

leave, furlough, temporary layoff