

保育

保安

留保

生保

保安

保する

ホイク

ホアン

セイホ

ホスル

nursing, nurturing, rearing, lactation

peace preservation, security, safety

ホウアン H an era (1120.4.10-1124.4.3), Hoan era

life insurance, livelihood protection, public assistance,

リュウホ reserving, withholding

to guarantee

welfare

family name, lineage, birth, clan

Mr, Mrs, Ms, Miss

氏

氏

うじ

シ

	_							1411, 14110, 14110		
統べる	3 す^	べる	to rule over	t, to govern, to command, to control	氏名	しめい	, 1	(full) name, identity		
統括	ち トウカツ unification		unification,	bringing together, generalization, control	氏族	シゾク	ל	clan, family		
統一	トウ	フイツ	unity, conso	olidation, uniformity, unification	杜氏	とうし	じ	chief brewer at a sake brewery		
総統	ソウ	ナウ	supreme rul	ler, generalissimo, president (of Taiwan), fuhrer	両氏	リョウ	ウシ	both persons		
継統	ケイ	(トウ	accession to	o the throne	漢氏	あやう	うじ	Aya clan		
_										
fac	faction, group, party, clique, sect, school					No., residence				
派	Л	clia	ie aroup co	oterie, (political) faction	第	ダ	プイ	prefix for forming ordinal numbers		
				ch, deployment, temporary employee (esp.	第一	義ダ	ブイイラ	primary significance, primary importance, first principle,		
派遣	ハケン		an agency)					absolute truth		
硬派	コウハ			ards, hawks, (young) man with traditionally	式次第					
			culine intere	sts	登第		・ウダイ			
右派	ウハ	right	wing		邸宅	テ	イタク	7 mansion, residence		
宫 Sh	into s	hrine	e, constell shrine, pala	ations, palace, princess ace, imperial residence, imperial prince	raise, plan, project, behavior, actions					
宮	キュウ		palace, tonic (of the Japanese and Chinese pentatonic scale), ancient Chinese punishment (castration for men, or confinement for women)							
宮家	みやけ			prince of the blood						
	キュウ	チュウ	imperial co							
若宮			young imperial prince, child of the imperial family, shrine		挙式		シキ	whole party, party as a whole holding a ceremony, wedding ceremony to assemble everything together, to do something as a group		
離宮	リキュワ	ウ	imperial vi	Ila, royal villa, detached palace	暴挙	ボウキ	‡ a '	violence, reckless action		
大宮	おおみ	Þ	imperial pa Dowager	alace, shrine, Grand Empress Dowager, Empress	快挙	カイキ		brilliant achievement, spectacular feat, splendid accomplishment, remarkable deed		
pro	pose	, tak	e along, ca	arry in hand	scheme, plan, policy, step, means					
提げる	3	さげる		to take along, to hold in the hand, to hang (e.g. from the shoulder or waist)						
提起		テイキ		raising (a question), bringing up (a problem), instituting (a lawsuit), filing (a claim)						
提案		テイア	ン	proposal, proposition, suggestion						
大前提	E	ダイゼ	ンテイ	major premise (in a syllogism), important condition, basic premise, basic assumption	策	サク		plan, policy, means, measure		
上提		ジョウ	テイ	introducing (a bill), presentation, departure on a journey	作戦			tactics, strategy, military operation, naval operation		
提灯		チョウ	チン	paper lantern, Chinese lantern, Japanese lantern	施策					
提灯魚	安鱇	チョウ	チンアンコウ	football fish (any fish of family Himantolophidae, esp. the Atlantic footballfish, Himantolophus groenlandicus)	国策			policy, measure national policy		
pro	otect,	guar	antee, kee	ep, preserve, sustain, support	tie	e, bin	nd, c	ontract, join, organize, do up hair, fasten		
保つ	たも	5 7	to keep, to p	preserve, to hold, to retain	結ぶ	む	すぶ	to tie, to bind, to link, to bear (fruit)		
/D **					/++-					

結末

結合

結う

完結

ケツマツ

ケツゴウ

カンケツ

ゆう

結城紬 ゆうきつむぎ

結ぶ便 むすぶびん

end, conclusion

Y ki pongee

conclusion, completion

connecting flight, connecting service

combination, union, binding, catenation

to do up (hair), to dress, to arrange, to tie

silk products produced near Y ki (using natural indigo dye),



plan, suggestion, draft, ponder, fear, proposition, idea, expectation, worry, table, bench

evidence, proof, certificate

机 つくえ desk 案 アン idea, plan, proposal, suggestion eight-legged table (used as a stand for religious offerings, 八足の机 やつあしのつくえ アンガイ unexpectedly, surprisingly, unexpected, unanticipated 対案 タイアン counter-proposal, counter-suggestion 成案 セイアン definite plan

attitude, condition, figure, appearance, voice (of verbs)

証 あかし proof, evidence, sign, testimony 証 アカシ proof, evidence, sign, testimony 証券 ショウケン bond, bill, certificate, security 査証 サショウ visa

偽証 ギショウ false evidence, perjury, false testimony

safeguard, protect

護岸 ゴガン river dike

護衛 ゴエイ guard, convoy, escort

愛護 アイゴ protection, tender care

警護 ケイゴ bodyguard, escort

態**と** わざと on purpose タイ condition, figure, appearance, voice タイセイ attitude, posture, preparedness, readiness old state of affairs キュウタイ

動態 ドウタイ movement, dynamic state

tree trunk, main part, talent, capability

tailor, judge, decision, cut out (pattern)

to cut (cloth)

family court

High Court

judge

to judge

守る まもる to protect, to guard, to defend, to keep (i.e. a promise)

decision, ruling, judgement, judgment

みき (tree) trunk, (arrow) shaft, (tool) handle, backbone ミキ (tree) trunk, (arrow) shaft, (tool) handle, backbone executive secretary, coordinator, organizer, person in 幹事 カンジ charge of making arrangements

主幹 シュカン chief editor, managing editor, manager, person in charge キカン

基幹 mainstay, nucleus, key

ballot, label, ticket, sign

ヒョウ

ヒョウデン

無投票 ムトウヒョウ without a vote

幹

票

票田

pine tree

裁つ たつ

裁**く** さばく

家裁 カサイ

裁決 サイケツ

高裁 コウサイ

サイ

裁

pine tree (Pinus spp.), highest (of a three-tier ranking 松 まつ system) pine, bamboo and plum (an auspicious grouping), high, midd 松竹梅 ショウチクバイ and low (ranking)

松下電工 まつしたでんこう Matsushita Electric Works

skipjack tuna (Katsuwonus pelamis), oceanic bonito, 鰹 カツオ victorfish

若松 わかまつ young pine, New Year's symbolic pine decoration

ロウショウ 老松 old pine tree

Japanese red pine (Pinus densiflora), Japanese umbrella 赤松 あかまつ

hygiene, sanitation, health

pine, tanyosho pine

defense, protection

エイセイ

衛生

righteousness, justice, morality, honor, loyalty, meaning

(favorable voting) constituency (favourable)

vote, ballot, label, ticket

morality, righteousness, justice, honour (honor) donation money (esp. disaster relief or charity), ギエンキン contribution

ギギ doubt 大義 タイギ great cause, moral law, justice 衛星 エイセイ (natural) satellite, moon, (artificial) satellite

自衛 ジエイ self-defense, self-defence

専守防衛 センシュボウエイ nonaggressive defense (policy) (defence) 衛生 エイセイ hygiene, sanitation, health

衛星 (natural) satellite, moon, (artificial) satellite エイセイ

近衛 コノエ Imperial Guards



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横 warrior (esp. of military retainers of daimyos in the Edo period), samurai, man in attendance (on a person of high standing), retainer

士 シ man (esp. one who is well-respected), samurai, person (in a certain profession, esp. licensed)

士官 シカン officer
飛行士 ヒコウシ pilot
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undertake, scheme, design, attempt, plan

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全てる くわだてる to plan, to plot, to propose, to design

企画室 キカクシッ planning office

全む たくらむ to scheme, to plan, to play a trick, to invent

企画 キカク planning, project, plan, design

発起 ホッキ proposal, promotion, spiritual awakening, resolution
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swamp, marsh, brilliance, grace

```
沢 さわ mountain stream, valley, dale, wetlands
沢山 タクサン a lot, lots, plenty, many
沢地 さわち marshy land
沢庵 タクアン pickled daikon radish
沼沢 ショウタク marsh, swamp, bog
恵沢 ケイタク blessing, pity, favor, favour
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regiment, party, company, squad

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隊 タイ party, group, crew, team
隊員 タイイン troops, group members, team members
```

value, price

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昭 ショウ nth year in the Sh wa era (1926.12.25-1989.1.7)
昭和 ショウワ Sh wa era (1926.12.25-1989.1.7), reminiscent of the Sh wa era, Sh wa-nostalgic, old-fashioned
昭昭 ショウショウ clear, bright, plain, obvious
inspection, regard as, see, look at
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視シ viewing as ..., seeing as ..., treating as ..., regarding as ...
視界 シカイ field of vision, visibility, view, visual field
検視 ケンシ autopsy, inquest, investigation of death
警視 ケイシ police superintendent
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wisteria

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藤 ふじ wisteria (esp. Japanese wisteria, Wisteria floribunda), wistaria

藤黄 トウオウ gamboge

藤色 ふじいる light purple

藤花 トウカ wisteria flower

草藤 くさふじ tufted vetch (Vicia cracca), cow vetch

野田藤 のだふじ Japanese wisteria (Wisteria floribunda)
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fundamentals, radical (chem), counter for machines, foundation

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基 # group, (free) radical, counter for installed or mounted objects (e.g. stone lanterns, gravestones

基 もとい basis, foundation, cause

起因 キイン cause, origin

塩基 エンキ base

開基 カイキ foundation of a temple, laying a foundation (stone), open base

基 もとい basis, foundation, cause
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abet, help, save

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値 あたい price, cost, value, worth

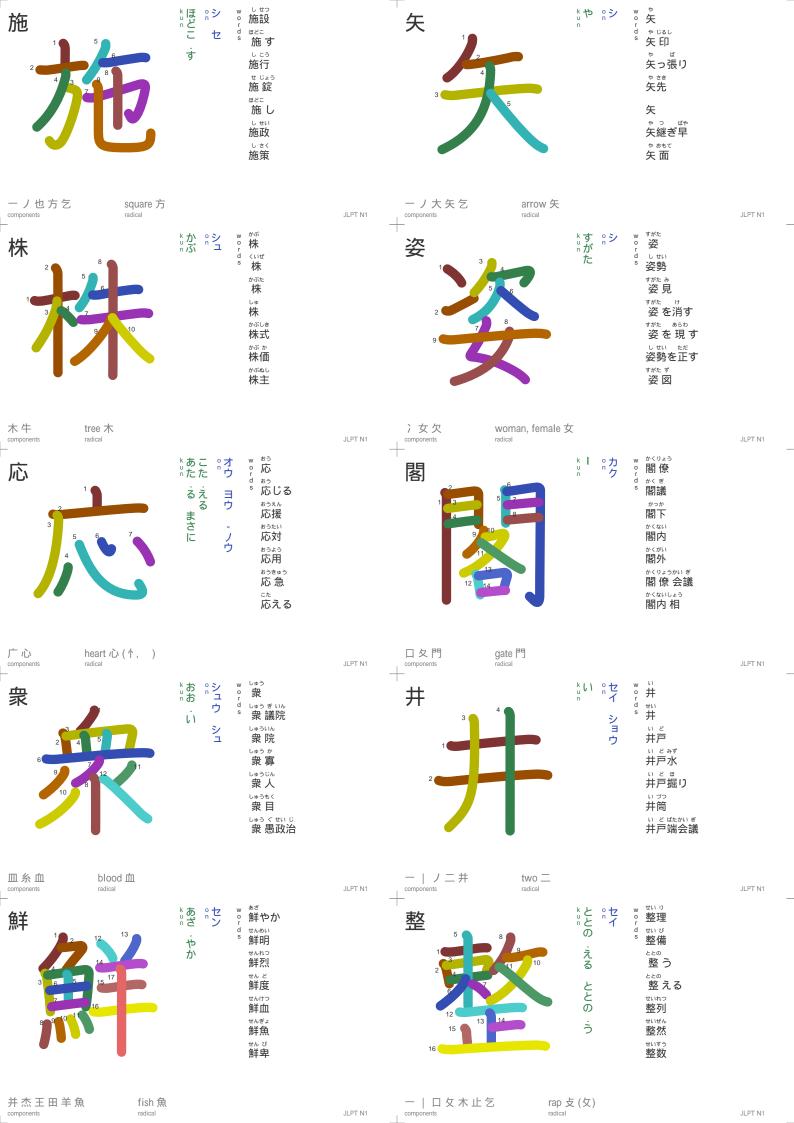
価 カ valence, valency

値する あたいする to be worth, to be worthy of, to deserve, to merit

価格 カカク price, value, cost

時価 ジカ current value, price, market value
薬価 ヤッカ National Health Insurance drug price, NHI drug price
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援助 エンジョ assistance, aid, support
接護 エンゴ covering, protection, backing, relief
来援 ライエン assistance, support
alms, donation (esp. disaster relief or charity),
contribution
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矢 矢状	や シジョウ	arrow, wedge, chock sagittal	施す 施行	ほどこす シコウ	to give (time, money, goods), to donate execution, enforcing, carrying out, giving alms
矢先	やさき	arrowhead, target of a flying arrow, brunt (of an attack), the very moment (when)	施工	セコウ	construction, constructing, carrying out, work
矢状縫合	シジョウホウゴウ	sagittal suture	施工 施行	セコウ シコウ	construction, constructing, carrying out, work execution, enforcing, carrying out, giving alms
弓矢 弓矢	ゆみや ユミヤ	bow and arrow, weapon, arms bow and arrow, weapon, arms	布施	フセ	alms-giving, charity, offerings (usu. money) to a priest (for reading sutras, etc.)
洗い矢	あらいや	ramrod, cleaning rod	仕着せ	シキセ	livery, servant's clothes provided by employers

figure, form, shape

stocks, stump, shares, stock, counter for small plants

姿	すがた	figure, form, shape, appearance			
姿勢	シセイ	posture, pose, position, stance	株	かぶ	stock, share, stump, root
姿絵	すがたえ	portrait	株	シュ	stump, counter for trees
姿勢制御	シセイセイギョ	attitude control	株	かぶた	stump, useless item
晴れ姿	はれすがた	appearing in one's finest clothes, appearing in one's hour of triumph	雌雄異株	シユウイシュ	dioecy, dioecism
勇姿	ユウシ	gallant figure, brave figure, majestic figure	新株	しんかぶ	newly issued stock or share, stock issue, share issue
分女	477		雌雄同株	シユウドウシュ	monoecy, monoecism
舞姿	まいすがた	dancing figure, one's appearance when dancing, dancing posture	仕手株	してかぶ	speculative stock
_					

tower, tall building, palace

apply, answer, yes, OK, reply, accept

			応える	こたえる	to respond, to answer, to meet (e.g. demands, expectations)
			応	オウ	agreement, affirmative, aye, yes
閣内	カクナイ	(inside the) Cabinet	応援	オウエン	aid, assistance, help, reinforcement
閣議	カクギ	cabinet meeting	呼応	コオウ	hailing each other, acting in concert, responding (to),
倒閣	トウカク	overthrow of government	•		sympathizing (with) entertaining with food and drink, treating to dinner, wining
影の内閣	カゲノナイカク	shadow cabinet	饗応	キョウオウ	and dining, immediately agreeing with someone else
		=	_		

well, well crib, town, community

well

mansions)

dam, weir, barrier, sluice

井蛙 セイア frog in a well, someone with a narrow perspective

井

井

セイ

せき

筒井 つつい round well 市井 シセイ the street, the town 市井 しせい the street, the town

衆	シュウ	great numbers (of people), numerical superiority, masses, people
衆院	シュウイン	House of Representatives (lower house of the National Diet of Japan)
若い衆	ワカイシュ	young man, youth, lad, servant boy
全会衆	ゼンカイシュウ	the whole assembly, the whole congregation
衆	シュウ	great numbers (of people), numerical superiority, masses, people
衆院	シュウイン	House of Representatives (lower house of the National Diet of Japan)
_ 若い衆	ワカイシュ	young man, youth, lad, servant boy

masses, great numbers, multitude, populace

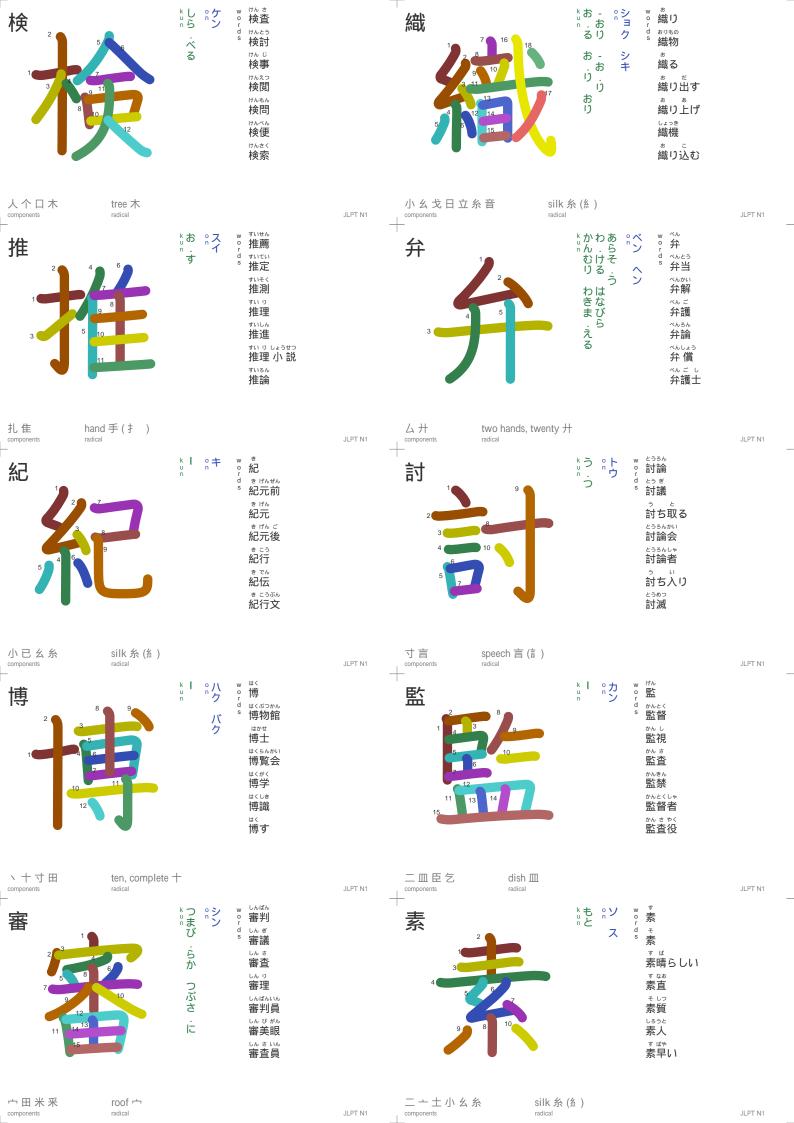
organize, arranging, tune, tone, meter, key (music)

well curb, Chinese "Well" constellation (one of the 28

fresh, vivid, clear, brilliant, Korea

整える	ととのえる	to put in order, to arrange, to tidy up, to straighten	
整合	セイゴウ	adjustment, coordination, integration, conformity	魚
整う	ととのう	to be ready, to be prepared, to be arranged, to be in order	魚
整形外科	セイケイゲカ	orthopaedic surgery, plastic surgery	魚
年末調整	ネンマツチョウセイ	year-end tax adjustment	淮
修整	シュウセイ	adjustment, retouching (in photography)	, ¥

鮮やか あざやか vivid, bright, brilliant, clear 鮮度 センド (degree of) freshness 鮮魚 センギョ fresh fish 海鮮 カイセン seafood 来鮮 ライセン coming to Korea



織る ぉる to weave 織布 ショクフ woven fabric

織り おり weave, weaving, woven item

織女 ショクジョ female weaver, Vega (star in the constellation Lyra), Alpha

Lyrae

織物 おりもの textile, fabric

染織 センショク dyeing and weaving

羽織 はおり haori (Japanese formal coat)

valve, petal, braid, speech, dialect, discrimination, dispose of, distinguish, conical cap

弁える わきまえる to discern (e.g. right from wrong), to discriminate, to

distinguish, to know (manners

キャスプログラス speech, tongue, talk, eloquence

弁解 ベンカイ explanation (e.g. for one's actions), excuse, justification,

defense

熱弁 ネツベン fervent speech

強弁 キョウベン insisting (unreasonably), obstinate insistence

chastise, attack, defeat, destroy, conquer

撃つ うっ to shoot (at), to attack, to defeat, to destroy

討論 トゥロン debate, discussion 討議 トゥギ debate, discussion

征討 セイトゥ subjugation, conquest

追討 ツイトウ tracking down and killing, punitive expedition

oversee, official, govt office, rule, administer

監獄 カンゴク prison

監禁 カンキン confinement

総監 ソウカン inspector general, commissioner

収監 シュウカン imprisonment

elementary, principle, naked, uncovered

検閲 ケンエツ censorship, inspection, examination

検疫 ケンエキ quarantine, medical inspection

送検 ソウケン sending the person accused to the prosecutor

最高検 サイコウケン Public Prosecutor's Office

conjecture, infer, guess, suppose, support, push (for)

推す おす to recommend, to endorse (e.g. a candidate), to nominate, to

support

推計 スイケイ estimate, estimation

推移 スイイ transition, change, progress, development

類推 ルイスイ analogy, analogical reasoning, analogical inference, analogy

邪推 ジャスイ distrust, unjust suspicion

chronicle, account, narrative, history, annals, geologic period

紀 ‡ period, Nihon-shoki 紀元前 ‡ゲンゼン pre-era, BC, BCE

デボン紀 デボンキ Devonian period

前世紀 ゼンセイキ last century, ancient times

Dr., command, esteem, win acclaim, Ph.D., exposition, fair

博 ハク doctor, PhD, exposition, fair

博物 ハクブツ natural history, wide learning, broad area of learning

文博 ブンハク doctor of literature

医博 イハク doctor of medicine, MD

博 ハク doctor, PhD, exposition, fair

博徒 バクト gambler 賭博 トバク gambling

hearing, judge, trial

表 ソ plain, white silk, prime

元より もとより from the beginning, from the first, all along, originally

素案 ソアン rough plan, draft

未の素 あじのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG)

栄養素 エイヨウソ nutrient 酵素 コウソ enzyme

素 ス plain, unadorned, undecorated, unadulterated

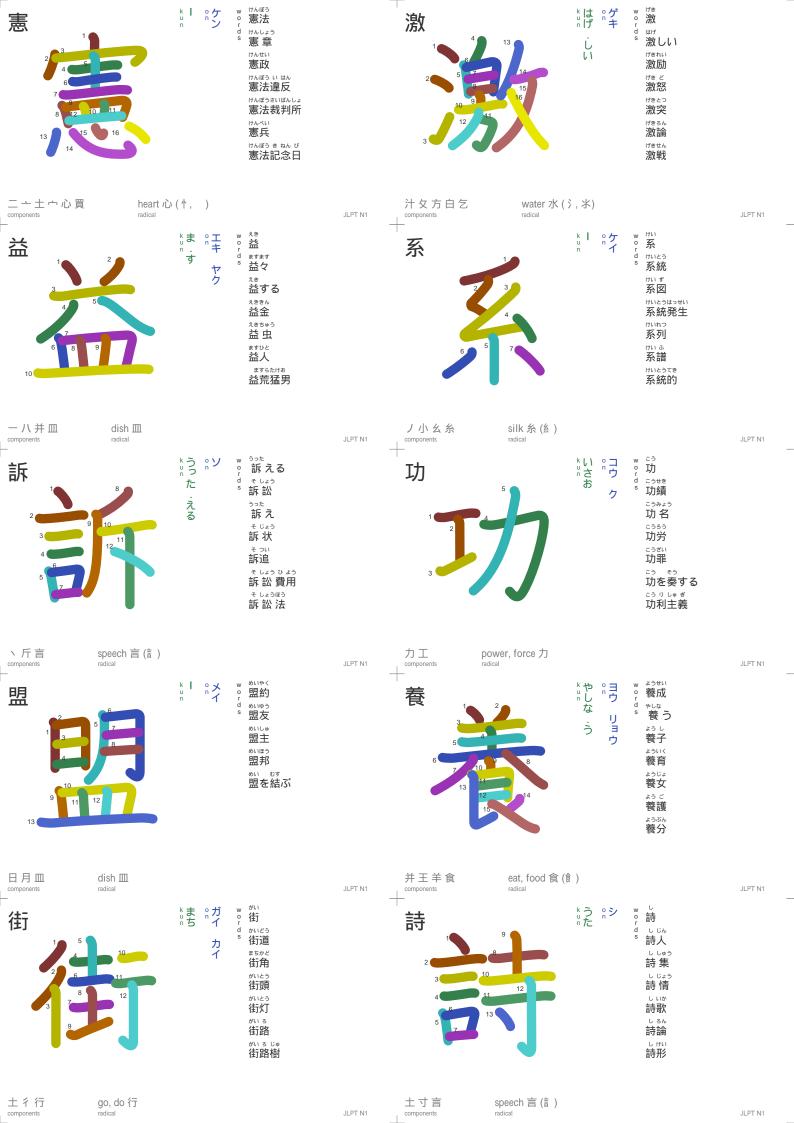
詳らか つまびらか detailed, clear

審査 シンサ judging, inspection, examination, investigation

審議 シンギ deliberation

一審 イッシン first instance, first trial

再審 サイシン retrial, reopening of a case, review, reexamination



激しい はげしい violent, furious, tempestuous, extreme

激 ゲキ extremely ...

激化 ゲキカ intensification, aggravation

憤激 フンゲキ fury

矯激 キョウゲキ radical, extreme, eccentric

lineage, system

系 system, lineage, group, corollary

系統 ケイトウ system, lineage, ancestry, family line

(of) Japanese descent, non-Japanese of Japanese descent, 日系 ニッケイ

nikkeijin, company

水系 スイケイ water system, river system, drainage system

achievement, merits, success, honor, credit

勲 いさお distinguished service, meritorious service

功 コウ merit, success, meritorious deed, achievement

コウセキ achievements, merit, meritorious service, meritorious deed

ソッコウ immediate effect, instant effect 奉功 ソウコウ success, achievement, fruition

工夫 クフウ scheme, device, scheming, devising

効能 コウノウ effect, efficacy, virtue, benefit

foster, bring up, rear, develop, nurture

養う ゃしなう to support, to maintain, to provide for, to bring up

養子 ヨウシ adopted child (usu. male), son-in-law

ヨウイク bringing up, rearing, upbringing

health preservation, recuperation, recreation 保養 ホヨウ

供養 クヨウ memorial service for the dead, holding a service

poem, poetry

うた song, classical Japanese poetry (esp. tanka), modern poetry 歌

詩 シ poem, verse of poetry

シイカ Japanese and Chinese poetry, poetry, poems

thing that reminds one of a particular season, poem about フウブツシ

natural scenery, poem about a particular season キンダイシ modern poetry, modern-style poetry

憲章 ケンショウ charter

憲政 ケンセイ constitutional government

違憲 イケン unconstitutionality

改憲 カイケン constitutional change, revising the constitution

benefit, gain, profit, advantage

益 エキ benefit, use, good, advantage 益人 ますひと people, subjects, populace

益金 profit エキキン

増益 ゾウエキ increased (profit)

公益 コウエキ public interest, public benefit, public good

益 エキ benefit, use, good, advantage

benefits gained in this world through observance of the 現世利益 ゲンセリヤク Buddhist teachings, happiness gained in this world through

observance of the Buddhist teachings

accusation, sue, complain of pain, appeal to

to raise, to bring to (someone's attention), to appeal to 訴える うったえる

(reason, emotions

訴状 ソジョウ petition, complaint, (legal) brief

訴訟 ソショウ litigation, lawsuit

公訴 コウソ accusation, prosecution 提訴 テイソ presenting a case, suing

alliance, oath

盟友 メイユウ sworn friend

盟主 メイシュ leader (of an alliance), leading power

期成同盟 キセイドウメイ association formed to carry out an objective

締盟 テイメイ forming an alliance, conclusion of a treaty of alliance

boulevard, street, town

町 town, block, neighbourhood, neighborhood

街 ガイ ... street, ... quarter, ... district

街角 まちかど street corner

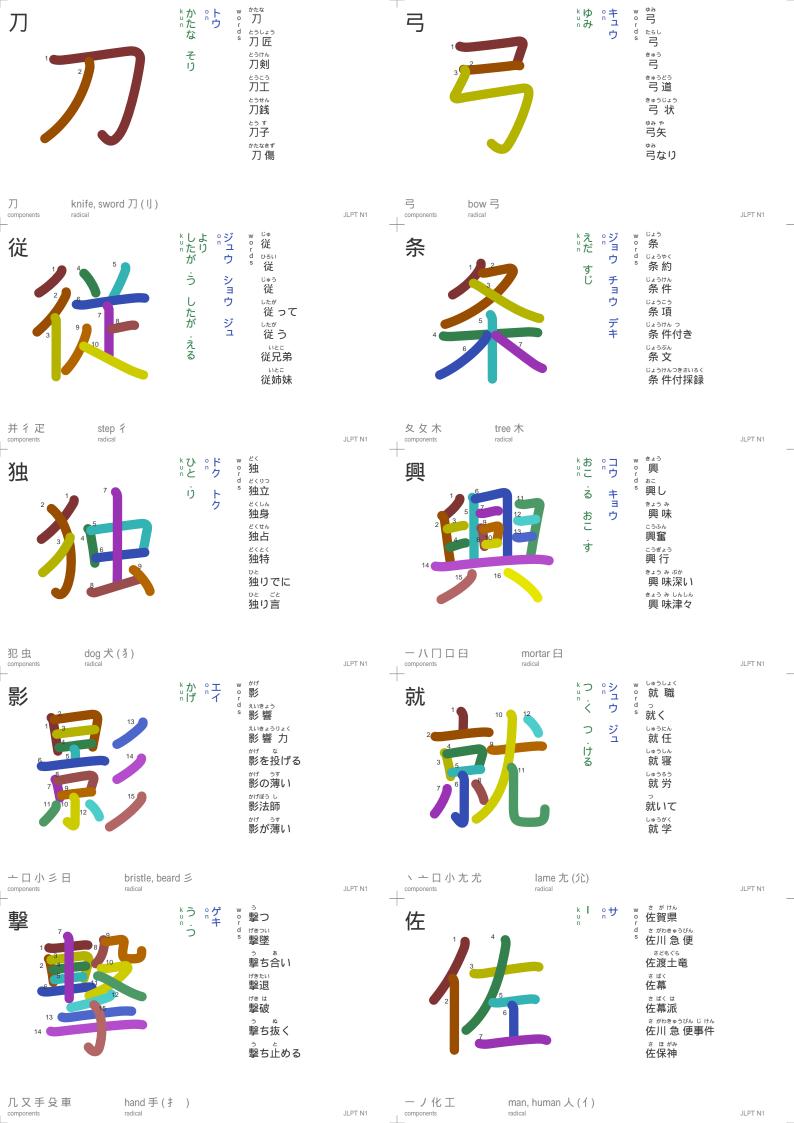
街宣車 ガイセンシャ (right-wing) propaganda truck

中華街 チュウカガイ

highway (esp. one existing from the Edo period), main road, 街道 カイドウ

highway (e.g. to success), path (to becoming ...)

街道筋 カイドウスジ highway route (Edo period), main route



条海豚 すじいるか striped dolphin (Stenella coeruleoalba)

(style of the Shi Jing)

ジュウギョウイン employee, worker

弓	ゆみ	bow (weapon), archery, bow (for a violin, etc.)			
弓	キュウ	bow (and arrow), unit of distance to an archery target (approx. six feet), unit of distance for land surveying	刀	かたな	(single-edged) sword, katana, dagger, knife
,		(approx. eight feet)	刀	カタナ	(single-edged) sword, katana, dagger, knife
弓矢	ゆみや	bow and arrow, weapon, arms	刀剣	トウケン	sword, dagger, knife, bayonet
弓	ユミ	bow (weapon), archery, bow (for a violin, etc.)	一刀	いっとう	sword, blade, single stroke
大弓	だいきゅう	bow, longbow	小刀	コガタナ	(small) knife, short sword, small sword
洋弓	ヨウキュウ	(Western) archery, Western-style bow	蕨手刀	わらびてとう	type of iron sword with curved pommel (Nara period)
上げ弓	あげゆみ	up-bow (technique used when playing a string instrument)	_太刀	タチ	long sword
artic	le, clause	e, item, stripe, streak		mpany, ob dental, subo	ey, submit to, comply, follow, secondary, ordinate
			従う	したがう	to obey (an order, law, etc.), to abide by (a rule
			従	ジュウ	subordinate, secondary, junior, incidental
条	ジョウ	article (in document), provision, stripe, streak	従える	したがえる	to be accompanied by, to be attended by, to take along (someone), to conquer

専従

センジュウ

セイドク

ジョウケン condition, term, requirement, qualification working exclusively for, working full-time (for) ベツジョウ something unusual, something wrong, mishap, accident 侍従 別状 ジジュウ chamberlain 従容 言い条 イイジョウ an excuse, however, nonetheless calm, composed, tranquil ショウヨウ

entertain, revive, retrieve, interest, pleasure single, alone, spontaneously, Germany

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興る おこる
                 to rise, to flourish
興行 コウギョウ show, performance, act, entertainment industry
                                                                                               ひとり
                                                                                                           one person, being alone, being by oneself, being single
                 to vitalize (e.g. an industry), to invigorate, to energize,
興す ぉこす
                                                                                  独
                                                                                                ドク
                                                                                                           Germany
                 to revive
                                                                                                           taking on a life of it's own (of a rumour, etc.), walking by
      コウギョウ industrial enterprise
                                                                                   一人歩き ひとりあるき
                                                                                                           oneself, talking a walk by oneself
新興 シンコウ
                 rising, developing, emergent, burgeoning
                                                                                  独裁
                                                                                                ドクサイ
                                                                                                           dictatorship, despotism
再興 サイコウ
                 revival, restoration, resuscitation
                                                                                   東独
                                                                                                トウドク
                                                                                                           East Germany (1949-1990)
                 interest, entertainment, pleasure, implicit comparison
       キョウ
                                                                                                           West Germany (1949-1990)
```

西独

concerning, settle, take position, depart, study, per shadow, silhouette, phantom

就く	つく	to take (seat, position, course, office			
就業	シュウギョウ	employment, starting work	影	かげ	shadow, silhouette, figure, shape
就ける	つける	to install (a king, emperor, etc.), to appoint (to a post)	影響	エイキョウ	influence, effect, to influence, to affect
就学	シュウガク	entering school, school attendance	陰口	かげぐち	malicious gossip, backbiting, speaking ill behind someone's
→ → 1×		leaving or staying, (one's) course of action, (one's)			back
去就	キョシュウ	position, (one's) attitude	影響力	エイキョウリョク	influence, clout, leverage
進退去就	シンタイキョシュウ	one's course of action, deciding what to do with oneself,	月影	げつえい	moonlight, moon, moonbeams
~~~		whether staying in the present position or leaving it	遺影	イエイ	portrait of deceased person
本懐成就		realization of a great ambition, attainment of one's most	足別	1-1	portrait of deceased person
	ホンカイジョウジュ	cherished desire, one's earnest prayer being answered	星影	ほしかげ	starlight

assistant, help beat, attack, defeat, conquer

			撃つ	うつ	to shoot (at), to attack, to defeat, to destroy
/ <del>/</del> /	44	Cooking modeless of Coving	擊墜	ゲキツイ	shooting down (aircraft)
生体足	サルヒメ	Saohime, goddess of Spring			sending a ship to the bottom, sinking (a ship), to sink a
佐官	サカン	field officer	擊沈	ゲキチン	ship
中佐	チュウサ	lieutenant colonel, commander (navy)	銃擊	ジュウゲキ	shooting, gunning (down)
一佐	-++	lieutenant colonel (ISDE)	泊墼	ツイゲキ	nursuit chase



strict, stern

solemn (ceremony, atmosphere, etc.), austere

おごそか

ゲン

71715

キョウガン

キョウテキ

コウキョウ

コウエイキョウ

to resound, to be heard far away, to reverberate, to shake

favorable influence, favourable influence

phonolite, clinkstone

vibrating pipe

reverberation

厳か

厳

厳しい きびしい severe, strict, rigid, unsparing 厳格 ゲンカク strict, severe, stern, rigid 核 謹厳 キンゲン stern, grave, solemn, sobersided カク stone (of a fruit), pit, pip, core (of an organization 厳めしい いかめしい stern, grave, austere, imposing 核家族 カクカゾク nuclear family 中核 冷厳 レイゲン grim, stern, stark, heartless チュウカク kernel, core, nucleus, center dissolve, melt ratio, rate, proportion, %, factor, lead, spearhead, command 率いる ひきいる to lead, to spearhead (a group), to command (troops) 卒爾 溶ける とける to melt, to thaw, to fuse, to dissolve ソツジ abrupt, sudden 融資 ユウシ 卒然 financing, loan ソツゼン sudden, unexpected, unannounced, abrupt 短慮軽率 溶かす とかす to dissolve, to melt タンリョケイソツ impulsive and imprudent, rash and unthinking 融合 ユウゴウ agglutination, adhesion, fusion, combination 兜率 トソツ Tusita (heaven, pure land) 率 溶融 melting, fusion リッ ヨウユウ rate, ratio, proportion, percentage 炉心溶融 ロシンヨウユウ 倍率 magnification, leverage, amplification, scaling factor core meltdown, meltdown, nuclear reactor core meltdown バイリツ bequeath, leave behind, reserve county, district 残す のこす to leave (behind, over), to bequeath, to save 遺憾 イカン regrettable, unsatisfactory, deplorable, lamentable district, county, district (of 2-20 50-home neighbourhoods 遺影 イエイ portrait of deceased person 郡 ぐん or townships, in the ritsuryo period) 拾遺 シュウイ gleaning, gleanings district, county, district (of 2-20 50-home neighbourhoods 郡 補遺 ホイ supplement, addendum, appendix or townships, in the ritsuryo period) 郡司 遺言 ユイゴン will, testament, last request ぐんじ district governor (Ritsuryo period) 郡部 グンブ rural districts, counties 遺骸 イガイ remains, corpse, body ford, go cross, transit, ferry, import, involve street, ward, town, counter for guns, tools, leaves or cakes of something, even number, 4th calendar sign 丁 てい 4th in rank, fourth sign of the Chinese calendar, Denmark Т チョウ sheet, page, leaf, block of tofu 丁卯 渡る わたる to cross over, to go across, to extend, to cover ひのとう fourth of the sexagenary cycle 渉外 丁度 ショウガイ public relations, client liaison, client relations チョウド exactly, precisely, just, right ショウガイガカリ 渉外係 liaison officer, public relations man 一丁 イッチョウ one sheet, one page, one leaf, one block of tofu 団体交渉 ダンタイコウショウ collective bargaining 柳刃包丁 ヤナギバボウチョウ kitchen knife for sashimi 婚外交渉 コンガイコウショウ extramarital sex 丁 4th in rank, fourth sign of the Chinese calendar, Denmark テイ echo, sound, resound, ring, vibrate imitation, copy, mock

模型

模擬

小規模

モケイ

ショウキボ

チュウキボ

モギ

model, dummy, maquette

small scale

imitation, sham, mock, simulation

mid-range, mid-scale, mid-size



spread, put up (tent) 張る はる to stick, to paste, to affix, to stretch Chinese "Extended Net" constellation (one of the 28 張 チョウ mansions), counter for objects with stretched strings (i.e. bows, kotos), curtains 張本人 チョウホンニン originator, ringleader, perpetrator, main culprit 汽車 キシャ train (esp. long distance train), steam train 海外出張 カイガイシュッチョウ overseas business trip 汽船 キセン 伸張 steamship, steamboat, steamer シンチョウ expansion, extension, elongation, stretching solicit, invite, ask proclaim, say, announce 請う こう to beg, to ask, to request, to invite 請求 セイキュウ claim, demand, charge, application セイガン petition 宣ふ のたまう to say 招請 ショウセイ invitation 宣言 センゲン declaration, proclamation, announcement 懇請 コンセイ appeal, entreaty, request 宣う のたまう to say, to be pleased to say building, construction, group effort by Buddhist 宣教師 センキョウシ missionary フシン practitioners, group activities by a community (e.g. 託宣 タクセン oracle cleaning 街宣 安普請 ヤスプシン cheap structure (e.g. of houses) ガイセン carrying out (political) propaganda activity on the streets code, ceremony, law, rule utensil, vessel, receptacle, implement, instrument, ability, container, tool, set 典 テン ceremony, celebration, law code 器 うつわ bowl, vessel, container, ability 器 典型 type, pattern, model, epitome テンケイ device, instrument, vessel, container 国語辞典 器物 Japanese-language dictionary コクゴジテン きぶつ container, receptacle, utensil, implement ラテン 拉丁 Latin (language), Latin-American, Latin, Latino 機械 キカイ machine, mechanism, instrument, appliance gift brought to a funeral (usu. money), funeral offering, 横綱の器 よこづなのうつわ mental characteristics expected of a grand champion コウデン condolence gift, incense money 呼吸器 コキュウキ respiratory organs

化学兵器 カガクヘイキ

unfold, expand

テン

テンカイ

コテン

巡回展 ジュンカイテン

展

展開

個展

崎崖

川崎

崎嶇

川崎

岬

キガイ

キク

かわさき

ながさき

カワサキ

みさき

香典 コウデン gift brought to a funeral (usu. money), funeral offering, condolence gift, incense money

外典 ガイテン Apocrypha (i.e. as opposed to the Biblical canon), non-Buddhist writings (esp. Confucian writings)

aggression, attack, criticize, polish

vapor, steam

攻める せめる to attack, to assault, to assail

攻守 コウシュ offense and defense, offence and defence, batting and fielding

攻撃 コウゲキ attack, assault, raid, onslaught

速攻 ソッコウ swift attack, quick attack, fast break, right away

猛攻 モウコウ fierce attack

beans, pea, midget

promontory, cape, spit 崎 さき small peninsula

steep (mountain), precipitous, hard (life), difficult

Nagasaki (city), atomic bombing of Nagasaki

steepness of a mountain

Kawasaki (city)

Kawasaki (city)

cape (on coast)

exhibition, exhibit

development, evolution, progressing, unfolding

roadshow, touring exhibition, travelling exhibition

solo exhibition, one-man exhibition, one-woman exhibition

chemical weapon

lengthen, counter for bows & stringed instruments, stretch,

legume (esp. edible legumes or their seeds, such as beans, 豆 まめ peas, pulses 豆腐 tofu, bean curd, beancurd sowing beans (or pulses, etc.), scattering parched beans (to 豆まき まめまき drive out evil spirits) 豆乳 トウニュウ soy milk 枝豆 えだまめ edamame (green soybeans) 緑豆 リョクトウ mung bean (Vigna radiata), green gram lima bean (Phaseolus lunatus), butter bean ライ豆 ライまめ



督促 トクソク urge, demand, importunity 督学官 トクガクカン school inspector ソウトク governor-general, governor, viceroy カトク family headship, inheritance

emperor

皇后 コウゴウ (Japanese) empress, queen

皇居 コウキョ Imperial Palace (of Japan), imperial residence

ソウコウ hurry, bustle

キョウコウ Pope コウテイ emperor

及第者

皇子 ォウジ imperial prince

法皇 ホウオウ cloistered emperor, ex-emperor who has become a monk

reach out, exert, exercise, cause

及ぶ およぶ to reach, to amount to, to befall, to happen to 及第 キュウダイ passing (an examination), making the grade

および and, as well as

キュウダイシャ

及び腰 およびごし bent back, indecisive attitude, timidity, lack of nerve

波及 ハキュウ spread, extension, influence, aftereffect

successful examinee

及び および and, as well as

ride, board, get on, place, spread, 10**44, record, publish

10^44, hundred tredecillion

to be placed on, to be set on, to be piled on, to be loaded のる

採録 サイロク recording, transcription セキサイ lading, loading, carrying 登載 トウサイ register, record, printing

do, change, make, benefit, welfare, be of use, reach to, try, practice, cost, serve as, good, advantage, as a result of

為 ため good, advantage, benefit, welfare

為政者 イセイシャ statesman, administrator, politician, policymaker

為に ために for, for the sake of, to one's advantage, in favor of

為公会 イコウカイ Iko-kai (faction of the LDP)

外為 がいため foreign exchange

人為 ジンイ human work, human agency, art, artificiality (just) making sure, just to be sure, just in case, for

念のため ねんのため caution's sake 盛大 ヤイダイ grand, magnificent, lavish, large scale 盛る さかる to prosper, to flourish, to copulate (animals)

盛況 セイキョウ success, prosperity, boom

盛ん さかん popular, prosperous, enthusiastic, energetic

隆盛 リュウセイ prosperity, flourishing, thriving

士気旺盛 シキオウセイ morale being very high, heightened fighting spirit

盛者 ショウジャ prosperous person, powerful person

sponsor, hold (a meeting), give (a dinner)

催す もよおす to hold (an event), to give (a dinner, party, etc.)

催涙 サイルイ lacrimator, dacryagogue, tear-inducing agent

催促 サイソク pressing, urging, demanding, demand

joint sponsorship (of an event), cosponsorship, joint 共催 キョウサイ

hosting

併催 ヘイサイ combining a pair of events, joint

look to, face, meet, confront, attend, call on

to look out on, to overlook, to front onto, to face (a 臨む のぞむ

situation

臨界 リンカイ boundary, (nuclear) criticality, critical (mass, pressure

臨海 リンカイ coastal, seaside, oceanfront, maritime

copying calligraphy without sticking to the model 意臨 イリン

(calligraphy), copying freely

形臨 ケイリン copying calligraphy from a model

self

己 おのれ oneself (itself, etc.), I, me

非自己 ヒジコ nonself, not self

一己 イッコ personal, private, oneself

己 6th in rank, sixth sign of the Chinese calendar 己 6th in rank, sixth sign of the Chinese calendar

己亥 つちのとい thirty-sixth of the sexagenary cycle 己亥 thirty-sixth of the sexagenary cycle

camp, battle array, ranks, position, sudden, brief time

陣 ジン battle formation, camp, encampment, position

camp (group of same ideological beliefs), faction (of 陣営 ジンエイ

going into battle, departure for the front

political party), military camp, encampment

布陣 フジン battle formation, lineup (e.g. for a game)

出陣 シュッジン



loyalty, fidelity, faithfulness

repress, well, now, in the first place, push, shove, press, seal, do in spite of

トュウ loyalty, devotion, fidelity, faithfulness

忠臣 チュウシン loyal retainer, loyal subject

誠忠 セイチュウ loyalty

不忠 フチュウ disloyalty, infidelity

run alongside, follow along, run along, lie along

沿う そう to run along, to run beside, to stick to (a line), to follow

(a policy

エンカイ coast, shore, inshore, coastal waters

沿海州 エンカイシュウ (Russian) maritime provinces

bud, sprout, spear, germ

沿海

め sprout

芽球 ガキュウ gemmule, blast (cell)

目出度り めでたい happy, auspicious, propitious, joyous

芽条変異 ガジョウヘンイ bud mutation, bud sport

与芽 わかめ sprouts, new shoots, young buds

発芽 ハッガ germination, sprouting, budding

腋芽 えきが axillary bud, lateral bud

choose, select, elect, prefer

選ぶ えらぶ to choose, to select

択 タク counter for choices, options, etc.

択一 タクイツ choosing one from among several, multiple choice

一択 イッタク (only) one option, one possible choice

性選択 セイセンタク sexual selection

indications, sign, omen, symptom, collect, seek, refer to, question

しるし sign, indication, omen

徴収 チョウシュウ collection (of fees, taxes, etc.), levy 兆候 チョウコウ sign, indication, omen, symptom

追徴 ツイチョウ supplementary charge, additional collection

吉兆 キッチョウ lucky omen, good omen

fourth degree (of the Japanese and Chinese pentatonic scale)

兆候 チョウコウ sign, indication, omen, symptom

抑える おさえる to keep within limits (e.g. spending), to restrain (e.g.

emotions), to control, to curb

抑止 ヨクシ check, checkmate, stave off, control 抑圧 ヨクアツ check, restraint, oppression, suppression

謙抑 ケンヨク humbling oneself

grave, tomb

墓 はか gravesite, tomb

墓石 ポセキ tombstone, gravestone 墓石 ぽぜき tombstone, gravestone

墓参り ハカマイリ visit to a grave 御墓 みはか imperial tomb

陵墓 リョウボ imperial tomb, imperial mausoleum

周堤墓 シュウテイボ grave-site with circular embankment (Jomon period)

Nara, what?

如何 いかん how, in what way, circumstances

奈良 ナラ Nara (city) 奈辺 ナヘン where

眼仁奈 メジナ largescale blackfish (Girella punctata)

輪奈 ワナ loop (of thread, string, etc.)

sincerity, admonish, warn, prohibit, truth, fidelity

誠 まこと truth, reality, sincerity, honesty

誠実 セイジツ sincere, honest, faithful

誠に まことに indeed, really, absolutely, truly

誠意 セイイ sincerity, good faith 至誠 シセイ sincerity, devotion

赤誠 セキセイ sincerity

excel, excellence, beauty, surpass

秀でる ひいでる to excel, to surpass

秀 シュウ preeminence, superlativeness 秀作 シュウサク excellent (piece of) work

**閨秀** ケイシュウ accomplished lady

清秀 セイシュウ having refined and distinguished features, having a bright

face

「ンヨク h



俳人 ハイジン haiku poet

haiku, 17-mora poem, usu. in 3 lines of 5, 7 and 5 morae

to keep (a pet or other animal), to have, to own, to raise

fodder, feed

breeding, raising, rearing

reparation, make up for, recompense, redeem

俳句 ハイク

criticism, blame, censure, attack

ratification

bullet, twang, flip, snap

your valued criticism

非難 ヒナン

高批 コウヒ

批准 ヒジュン

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弾く ひく
                                                                                               to play (a stringed or keyboard instrument)
                  to make up for, to compensate for, to indemnify, to
                                                                                       ダン
                                                                                               counter for parts (of a story, etc.)
償う つぐなう
                  recompense
                                                                                弾む はずむ
                                                                                               to spring, to bound, to bounce, to be stimulated
 嘗却 ショウキャク
                 repayment, redemption, depreciation, amortization
                                                                                弾圧 ダンアツ
                                                                                               oppression, suppression, pressure
償還 ショウカン
                  repayment, redemption, amortization, amortisation
                                                                                防弾 ボウダン
                                                                                              bulletproof, bombproof
                  without compensation, without reward, without pay, free (of
無償 ムショウ
                                                                                弾傷 たまきず bullet wound, gunshot wound
                  charge)
                                                                                砲弾 ホウダン
有償 ユウショウ
                  (involving) payment, (involving) compensation, paying a fee
                                                                                              shell, cannonball
   repel, refuse, reject, decline
                                                                                   foothold, based on, follow, therefore
                                                                                因る
                                                                                            よる
                                                                                                           to be due to, to be caused by, to depend on, to turn on
                                                                                拠点
                                                                                            キョテン
                                                                                                           position, location, base, point
拒む
            こばが
                           to refuse, to reject, to decline, to prevent (from doing)
                                                                                拠出
                                                                                            キョシュツ
                                                                                                           donation, contribution
拒否
            キョヒ
                           refusal, rejection, denial, veto
                                                                                急遽
                                                                                            キュウキョ
                                                                                                           hurriedly, in a hurry, in haste, sudden
                           (organ) rejection, unthinking dismissal, strong reaction
拒絶反応 キョゼツハンノウ
                                                                                                           rivalry of local warlords, a number of powerful (talented,
                           (against)
                                                                                群雄割拠 グンユウカッキョ
                                                                                                           influential) persons standing by themselves in a given field
抗拒
                           resistance, opposition
                          blocking communications (from a phone number or an e-mail 有罪証拠 ユウザイショウコ address)
                                                                                                          corpus delicti
着拒
            チャッキョ
                                                                                補強証拠 ホキョウショウコ
                                                                                                          corroboration, supporting evidence
   hillock, mound
                                                                                   punish, penalty, sentence, punishment
                                                                                       ケイ
                                                                                                 penalty, sentence, punishment
       つか
               mound, heap, hillock, burial mound
                                                                                刑事 ケイジ
                                                                                                 (police) detective, criminal matter
                                                                                量刑 リョウケイ
円塚
      マルヅカ round burial mound
                                                                                                judge's sentence, assessment of a case
                                                                                求刑 キュウケイ recommended sentence, prosecution's demand for punishment
塚穴 つかあな grave
   domesticate, raise, keep, feed
                                                                                   doth, do, send, forward, cause, exert, incur, engage
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致す

致死

招致

誘致

致命傷

いたす

チシ

ショウチ

コウチ

to do

lethal, fatal

attraction, lure, invitation

calling

invitation, summons, bidding (e.g. to host the Olympics),

チメイショウ fatal wound



highly virtuous monk, monk, Buddhist solitary, Buddhist 聖 ひじじり missionary 聖 セイ Saint, St., S., sacred sword hilt shaped similar to the handle of a vajra, plain, ひじりづか wooden sword hilt (as opposed to those wrapped in sharkskin) セイイキ sacred precincts, sanctuary, consecrated ground, holy ground Mt. Koya missionary (usu. low-ranking monks), Lethocerus 高野聖 こうやひじり deyrollei (species of giant water bug) キセイ great master of go, great master of shogi 亜聖 アセイ sage of the second order sketch, compose, write, draw, paint

描く えがく to draw, to paint, to sketch, to depict 描写 ビョウシャ depiction, description, portrayal えがく to draw, to paint, to sketch, to depict 描画 ビョウガ drawing, painting 線描 センビョウ line drawing

tray, shallow bowl, platter, tub, board, phonograph record

drawing, sketch, outline, summary

盤 バン disk, disc, record, clock face 盤谷 バンコク Bangkok (Thailand) 地盤 ジバン ground, crust (earth), bed (gravel, river middle stage, middle phase, middle game, midfield

miss, mourning

素描 ソビョウ

mourning 喪失 ソウシツ loss, forfeit 喪主 もしゅ chief mourner 喪家 ソウカ homeless, family in mourning 服喪 ふくも going into mourning タイソウ funeral service of a Japanese emperor, Imperial mourning 国喪 コクソウ national mourning

grace, kindness, goodness, favor, mercy, blessing, benefit

tail, end, counter for fish, lower slope of mountain

reeling (silk)

繰糸機 ソウシキ silk reeling machine

尾 ぉ tail (animal, kite, comet, etc.) Chinese "Tail" constellation (one of the 28 mansions), 星 ビ counter for fish, shrimp, etc. 尾根 おね (mountain) ridge 尾行 ビコウ shadow, tail, following tiger's tail, gooseneck loosestrife (species of flowering 虎の尾 とらのお plant, Lysimachia clethroides), Asplenium incisum (species of spleenwort) 最後尾 サイコウビ end of a line (queue) 岡虎の尾 おかとらのお gooseneck loosestrife (Lysimachia clethroides)

to reel, to wind, to spin (thread), to turn (pages)

small bell, buzzer

繰る

繰糸

くる

ソウシ

鈴	すず	bell (often globular)
鈴	スズ	bell (often globular)
鈴懸の木	すずかけのき	plane tree (esp. the Oriental plane, Platanus orientalis)
亜鈴	アレイ	dumbbell
大鈴	おおすず	large bell (at a shrine)
鉄アレイ	テツアレイ	(iron) dumbbells, (pair) of dumbbells
鈴	スズ	bell (often globular)

paragraph, nape of neck, clause, item, term (expression)

頂 うなじ nape (of the neck), nucha 頂 コウ clause, paragraph, item, argument 項目 コウモク item, heading, category, clause 要項 ヨウコウ important points, main points 別項 ベッコウ special heading, separate paragraph

consort, accompany, bring with, companion

to accompany, to go hand in hand with, to be consequent 伴う ともなう upon, to be accompanied by 伴侶 ハンリョ companion, partner, spouse 伴性遺伝 ハンセイイデン sex-linked inheritance オン favour, favor, obligation, debt of gratitude 随伴 ズイハン attendance, accompanying, following, adjoint requital of a favour (favor), repayment (of an obligation, 恩返し オンガエシ ボクハン 朴伴 Camellia japonica 'Bokuhan' (cultivar of common camellia) kindness, etc.) 伴奏 迎恩 ゲイオン welcoming reception バンソウ (musical) accompaniment 伴走 聖恩 imperial blessings or favor (favour) バンソウ セイオン running alongside, pacesetting, accompanying



state of suspension, hang, depend, consult, distant, far apart

journey, travel, chase away, let go, going, before, formerly

懸賞 offering a prize, prize competition, prize, reward 懸案 ケンアン pending question, unresolved problem 倒懸 トウケン hanging (someone) upside down 懸案 ケンアン pending question, unresolved problem 懸念 ケネン worry, fear, anxiety, concern 首懸 コウガケ leather strap put across a horse's neck 弓懸け ユガケ archer's glove (with a groove for pulling the string)

put up (a notice), put up, hoist, display, hang out, publish, describe

往復 オウフク round-trip ticket 往年 オウネン years gone by, earlier years, former years, the past moving about in confusion, going every which way, going this 右往左往 ウォウサオウ way and that

making a round trip, going and returning, coming and going,

以往 イオウ hereafter, the future, formerly, in ancient times

to pledge, to vow, to promise, to swear

pledge, promise, vow

掲示 ケイジ notice, bulletin, post, posting

publication (e.g. of an article in a newspaper), carrying 掲載 ケイサイ (e.g. a story), running (e.g. a serial), insertion (e.g. of

an advertisement)

再掲 サイケイ to reproduce, to reprint 上掲 ジョウケイ the above-mentioned

abandon, throw away, discard, resign, reject, sacrifice

契約 ケイヤク contract, compact, agreement

契機 ケイキ opportunity, chance, trigger, cause

幽契 ユウケイ secret promise made to the gods

黙契 モッケイ implicit agreement, tacit understanding

leap, dance, skip

おどる

契る ちぎる

躍る

捨てる すてる to throw away, to cast away, to dump, to discard

abstention (from voting), renunciation (of a right), 奎犇 キケン

withdrawal (from a contest) キキャク

棄却 rejection, dismissal, turning down, abandoning 投棄 トウキ abandonment, giving up, throwing away, disposal

遺棄 イキ abandonment, desertion

residence, mansion

躍動 ヤクドウ lively motion, throb

躍進 ヤクシン making rapid progress, making great advances, rush, dash

to jump up, to spring up, to leap, to move around

勇躍 ユウヤク taking heart, being in high spirits 時間跳躍 ジカンチョウヤク time travel, leaping through time

屋敷 やしき residence, estate, grounds, premises

뫲 ティ residence, mansion 邸宅 テイタク mansion, residence

御用邸 ゴヨウテイ imperial villa

公邸 コウテイ official residence

prudence, thought, concern, consider, deliberate, fear

intestines, guts, bowels, viscera

腸 ちょう guts, bowels, intestines

腸 チョウ guts, bowels, intestines

腸炎 チョウエン enteritis

ちょう guts, bowels, intestines

大腸 ダイチョウ large intestine, large bowel, colon

wataka (Ischikauia steenackeri) (freshwater fish of the carp 腸香 わたか

to return, to come home, to go home, to go back

family'

stomach and intestines, gastrointestinal tract, digestive 胃腸 イチョウ

organs

send back, return

帰る かえる

to consider carefully, to deliberate thoroughly, to think 慮る おもんばかる over

慮外

リョガイ unexpected

リョガイモノ rude person, insolent person

ユウリョ anxiety, concern, fear 叡慮 Tイリョ

the emperor's pleasure

還付 カンプ return, restoration, refund, (duty) drawback 還元 カンゲン restoration, return, reduction, resolution 奪還 ダッカン recovery, rescue, recapture

送還 ソウカン sending home, repatriation, deportation



卩竹艮乞 components

bamboo 竹 ( ) radical

JLPT N1

并门山金岡 components

metal, gold 金 (釒) radical

JLPT N1

```
to grow fat, to gain weight, to put on weight, to grow
肥える こえる
                fertile
肥満
          ヒマン corpulence, fatness, obesity
肥
                manure, night soil, dung, fertiliser
          ヒダイ swelling, enlargement, becoming fat, hypertrophy
肥大
                to grow fat, to gain weight, to put on weight, to grow
肥える こえる
                fertile
堆肥
          タイヒ compost
肥やす
         こやす to fertilize, to fertilise, to manure, to enrich
```

tide, salt water, opportunity

```
しお
                 tide, current, sea water, opportunity
潮流 チョウリュウ
                 tide, tidal current, tendency, drift
潮風 しおかぜ
                 salty sea breeze, salt wind
潮位 チョウイ
                 tide level
     くろしお
                 Japan Current, Kuroshio Current
思潮 シチョウ
                 trend of thought
赤潮 あかしお
                 red tide
```

dew, tears, expose, Russia

ハガネ

鋼色 はがねいろ steel blue コウザイ

たまはがね

ソコウ

セイコウ

steel

steel material

blades)

crude steel

steel manufacture

```
dew, tears, (not) a bit, (not) at all
          П
                    outrider, herald, rikishi who leads the yokozuna to the ring
          つゆはらい
露払い
                     prior to his ring-entering ceremony
          ロコツ
                     open, unconcealed, undisguised, blatant
朝露
          あさつゆ
                     morning dew
吐露
          \vdash \Box
                     expressing one's mind, speaking out
下露
          したつゆ
                    dew under (dripping from) trees
```

slacken, loosen, relax, lessen, be moderate, ease

```
緩い
             ゆるい
                         loose, lenient, lax, gentle (curve
緩和
             カンワ
                         relief, mitigation, alleviation, relaxation (of restrictions
緩やか
             ゆるやか
                         loose, slack, gentle (slope, curve)
緩急
             カンキュウ
                         pace, tempo, slow and fast, in case of emergency
弛緩
             シカン
                         relaxation (e.g. of muscles), becoming flaccid
                         to become loose, to slacken (e.g. rope), to become less
緩む
             ゆるむ
                         tense, to relax
軍紀弛緩
            グンキチカン lack of (slackness in) military discipline, demoralization
   steel
```

```
罁
      はがね
                steel
```

steel made from iron sand or black sand (used in sword

広がる ひろがる to spread (out), to extend, to stretch, to reach to 拡充 カクジュウ expansion 広げる ひろげる to spread, to extend, to expand, to enlarge scattering, diffusion, spread (e.g. signal across the 拡散 カクサン spectrum) 軍拡 グンカク expansion of armaments

frame, framework, spindle, spool, bounding-box, (kokuji)

```
わく
              frame, framework, border, box
枠外 ゎくがい (beyond the) limits, scope, boundary
型枠 かたわく mold, mould
      こうわく steel formwork, steel sets
```

bag, bale, sack, counter for bags

俵	たわら	straw bag, sack, bale, counter for sacks (of rice
俵	タワラ	straw bag, sack, bale, counter for sacks (of rice
俵編	たわらあみ	making bags out of this year's straw (during autumn)
俵数	ヒョウスウ	number of straw bags
土俵	ドヒョウ	(wrestling) ring, forum (e.g. for discussion), sandbag, gabion
初土俵	ハツドヒョウ	first tournament for a wrestler

open sea, offing, rise high into sky

沖	おき	open sea, Okinawa
沖する	チュウスル	to rise up into the air, to ascend into the sky
沖合	おきあい	off the coast, offshore, out at sea
沖積	チュウセキ	alluvial
来沖	らいおき	coming to Okinawa, visiting Okinawa
沖する	ちゅうする	to rise up into the air, to ascend into the sky
+		

node, season, period, occasion, verse, clause, stanza, honor, joint, knuckle, knob, knot, tune, melody

節	ふし	joint, knuckle, tune, melody
節	セツ	occasion, time, section (of a literary work), paragraph
節目	ふしめ	turning point, critical juncture, knot (in a tree, etc.)
節減	セツゲン	retrenchment, curtailment, economy
七節	ななふし	walking stick (any insect of order Phasmatodea), walkingstick, stick insect, leaf insect
結節	ケッセツ	knot, nodule, tubercule, node
飛七節	とびななふし	Micadina phluctaenoides (species of stick insect)



縦	たて	the vertical, height, front-to-back, length		
加比	<i>IC</i> C	the vertical, height, hont-to-back, length		
縦断	ジュウダン	running through (north-south), cutting across, travelling across, cutting vertically		
縦横	じゅうおう	length and width, length and breadth, lengthwise and crosswise, longitude and latitude		
縦横	ジュウオウ	length and width, length and breadth, lengthwise and crosswise, longitude and latitude		
無線操縦	ムセンソウジュウ	radio-controlled (plane)		
自動操縦	ジドウソウジュウ	automatic pilot, autopilot, automatic control		
uncommon different gueerness strangeness wonderful				

uncommon, different, queerness, strangeness, wonderful, curious, unusual

difference (from one another), different thing, other, こと unusual 1 difference (of opinion), strange, odd, unusual 異なる ことなる to differ, to vary, to disagree イギ objection, dissent, protest 異議 異なる ことなる to differ, to vary, to disagree 天変地異 テンペンチイ natural disaster, cataclysm difference (from one another), different thing, other, こと

unusual

eyeball

眼 まなこ eye, eyeball, pupil and (dark) iris of the eye, insight 眼鏡 メガネ glasses, eyeglasses, spectacles, judgment 血眼 ちまなこ bloodshot eyes, (doing something in a) frenzy 眼科 ガンカ ophthalmology using multiple simple paper masks to represent different

百眼 ひゃくまなこ emotions in a play (from the middle of the Edo period), simple paper mask

主眼 シュガン main purpose, chief aim, focus, main point

象嵌 ゾウガン inlay (work), inlaying

deer

鹿 しか deer (esp. the sika deer, Cervus nippon), cervid シカ deer (esp. the sika deer, Cervus nippon), cervid

babirusa (Babyrousa babyrussa) 鹿猪 しかいのしし

ロクサイ

牡鹿 ぉじか buck (male deer)

deer raised upon the grounds of a shrine (who serve as 神鹿 シンロク

messengers of the gods)

赤鹿 あかしか red deer (Cervus elaphus)

edge, origin, end, point, border, verge, cape

はし end (e.g. of street), tip, point, edge

origin, variable measure of fabric (28.8 cm in width), for タン kimonos: at least 10 m in length, for haori: at least 7.27 m

in length

はした fraction, odd sum, odd money, small change

start, beginning, first step, clue 端緒 タンショ きのはし fragment of wood

末端 マッタン end, tip, extremities, terminal

道の端 みちのはし edge of a street

需要 ジュヨウ demand, request 需給 ジュキュウ supply and demand 外需 ガイジュ foreign demand 内需 ナイジュ domestic demand

subscription, buy

購入 コウニュウ purchase, buy

buying and reading (book, magazine, etc.), subscribing 購読 コウドク

(incl. free subscriptions)

allot, fill

充てる あてる to assign, to set aside

充足 ジュウソク sufficiency

to satisfy (conditions, one's appetite, etc.), to meet (e.g. 満たす みたす

demands)

充実 ジュウジツ fullness, completion, perfection, substantiality

person who is satisfied with their real (offline) life, リア充 リアジュウ

normie

事業拡充 ジギョウカクジュウ business expansion

tribute, support, finance

to support (someone) financially, to finance, to supply 貢ぐ みつぐ

(money), to give (in support)

コウ tribute

contribution (furthering a goal or cause), services (to a 貢献 コウケン

cause)

朝貢 チョウコウ bringing tribute

幣貢 ヘイコウ offering, tribute

> instead, on the contrary, rather, step back, withdraw, retreat

却って かえって on the contrary, rather, all the more, instead

焼却 ショウキャク incineration, destroy by fire

退ける しりぞける to repel, to drive away, to repulse, to reject

償却 ショウキャク repayment, redemption, depreciation, amortization



合わせる あわせる to match (rhythm, speed, etc.), to join together 併合 ヘイゴウ merger, joining into one, amalgamation, melding

going side-by-side, going abreast, running concurrently, ヘイコウ

occurring at the same time

collide, brunt, highway, opposition (astronomy), thrust, pierce, stab, prick

獲得 カクトク acquisition, possession

獲得形質 カクトクケイシツ acquired characteristics (as opposed to inherited) excessive fishing, overfishing, overhunting, excessive

to get, to earn, to acquire, to procure

乱獲 ランカク

える

得る

徹夜

冷徹

透徹

焦げる

焦がす

焦がれる

焦点

焦燥

合焦

焦る

徹カラ

テツヤ

レイテツ

こげる

こがす

こがれる

あせる

ショウテン

収獲 シュウカク catch (fishing), bag (hunting), haul

staying up all night

テツカラ all-night karaoke

penetrate, clear, pierce, strike home, sit up (all night)

cool-headed, level-headed, hard-headed

char, hurry, impatient, irritate, burn, scorch, singe

penetration, absolutely clear, not dirty, clearness

to burn, to scorch, to char, to singe

to burn, to scorch, to singe, to char

ショウソウ impatience, uneasiness, irritation, fretfulness

ガッショウ being in focus (in photography), bringing into focus

to be in a hurry, to be impatient, to be flustered, to lose

to yearn for, to be in love with

one's presence of mind

focus (e.g. photographic), focal point

突く つく to prick, to stab, to poke, to prod

important point (e.g. on a route), important role 衝 ショウ

(responsibility, etc.), opposition

衝羽根 つくばね Buckleya lanceolata (species of parasitic deciduous shrub)

ショウゲキ shock, impact, crash

要衝 important point, strategic position, key point

緩衝 buffered

うばう

並行

奪う

析出

透析

公称

rob, take by force, snatch away, dispossess, plunder, usurp

to snatch away, to dispossess, to steal

ダツサンシン striking a batter out

奪三振王 ダツサンシンオウ (season's) record holder in (for) the most strike-outs

separation, deposition, precipitation

争奪 ソウダツ struggle (for), scramble, contest 収奪

シュウダツ plundering, exploitation

chop, divide, tear, analyze

セキシュツ

トウセキ

人工透析 ジンコウトウセキ

浦 うら inlet, seashore, beach

bay, creek, inlet, gulf, beach, seacoast

海浦 カイホ seaside

浦内笛鯛 うらうちふえだい Papuan black snapper (Lutjanus goldiei)

to hand over, to transfer, to turn over, to assign

concession, conciliation, compromise

transfer, assignment, conveyance

曲浦 winding coast (beach) キョクホ

defer, turnover, transfer, convey

appellation, praise, admire, name, title, fame

dialysis

(artificial) dialysis

称える たたえる to extol, to give praise

ショウ 称 name, reputation

コウショウ

称える となえる to assume the name of 称号 ショウゴウ title, name, degree

褒める ほめる to praise, to admire, to speak well of someone 通称 ツウショウ popular name, common name, nickname, alias

public name, announcing publicly, nominal

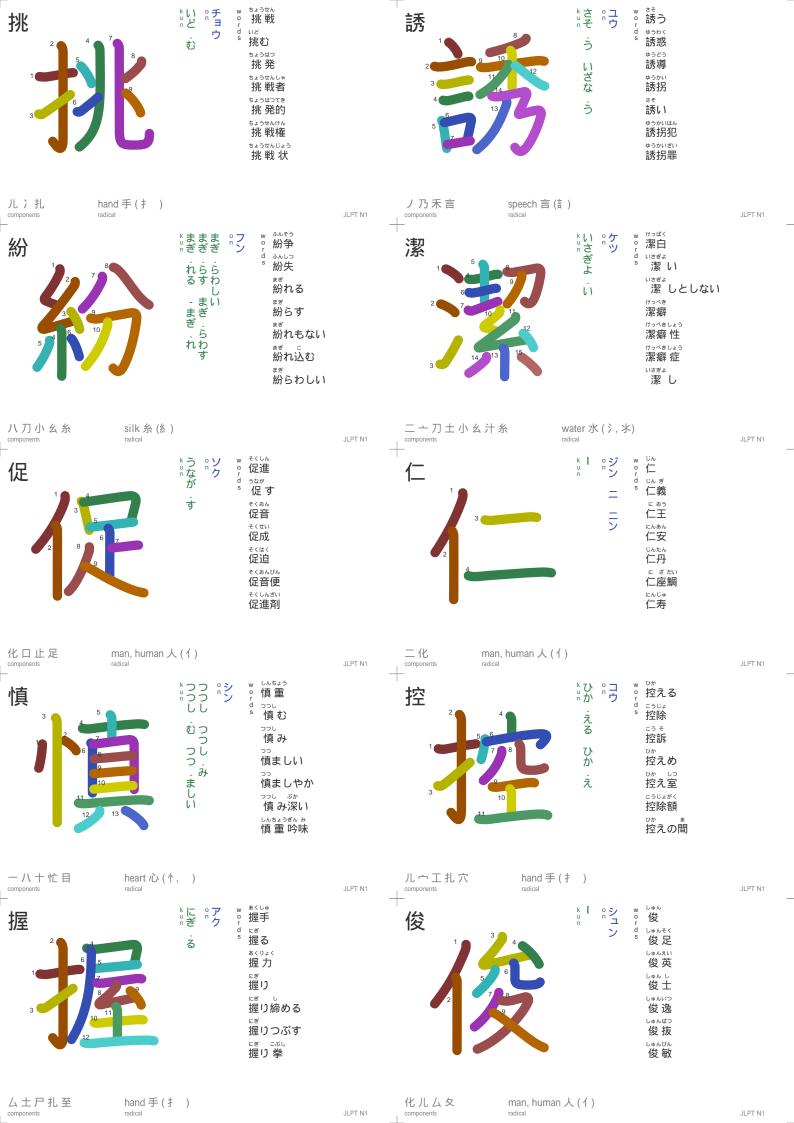
分譲 ブンジョウ selling (real-estate) lots

移譲 イジョウ transfer, assignment

譲る ゆずる

譲歩 ジョウホ

譲渡 ジョウト



to invite, to ask (someone to do), to call (for), to take 誘う さそう (someone) along to challenge to (a fight, game, etc.), to throw down the 誘致 ユウチ attraction, lure, invitation 挑む いどむ gauntlet to invite, to ask (someone to do), to call (for), to take 誘う さそう (someone) along 挑発 チョウハツ provocation, stirring up, arousal, excitement 誘拐 ユウカイ 挑戦 チョウセン challenge, defiance, dare, attempt abduction, kidnapping, kidnaping undefiled, pure, clean, righteous, gallant distract, be mistaken for, go astray, divert to disappear into, to be lost in, to slip into, to get mixed 紛れる まぎれる in among 紛争 フンソウ dispute, conflict, trouble, strife to divert (e.g. one's mind), to distract, to relieve (e.g. 紛らす まぎらす boredom), to conceal (e.g. one's sorrow with a smile) 紛糾 フンキュウ complication, confusion, disorder 潔りり いさぎよい manly, sportsmanlike, gracious, gallant 紛らわす まぎらわす to divert, to distract honest, incorruptible, integrity artificial pollination, hand pollination, mechanical 人工授粉 ジンコウジュフン 貞潔 テイケツ chastity, purity pollination humanity, virtue, benevolence, charity, man, kernel stimulate, urge, press, demand, incite benevolence (esp. as a virtue of Confucianism), ジン consideration, compassion, humanity 任侠 ニンキョウ chivalry, generosity, heroism, chivalrous spirit 同仁 ドウジン universal benevolence loving every human being with impartiality, universal 促す うながす to urge, to encourage, to press, to prompt -視同人 イッシドウジン brotherhood, universal benevolence 促進 ソクシン promotion, acceleration, encouragement, facilitation benevolence (esp. as a virtue of Confucianism), ジン 促成. ソクセイ promotion of growth consideration, compassion, humanity two Deva kings, guardian gods of Buddhism who stand at the 督促 トクソク urge, demand, importunity 仁王 ニオウ entrance of a Buddhist temple strongly and repeatedly urging (demanding, requesting, 矢の催促 ヤノサイソク 亜麻仁 アマニ flaxseed, linseed pressing) withdraw, draw in, hold back, refrain from, be moderate humility, be careful, discreet, prudent to be careful, to be discreet, to do in moderation, to 慎む つつしむ refrain (from overdoing) 慎重 シンチョウ careful, cautious, prudent, discreet 慎ましい つつまいい modest, reserved, quiet, humble scrutiny, careful (close) examination (investigation), 慎重吟味 シンチョウギンミ 控える ひかえる to be temperate in, to refrain, to abstain, to hold back careful inquiry, careful selection to be careful, to be discreet, to do in moderation, to 控訴 koso appeal (initial appeal to a higher court) コウソ 慎む つつしむ refrain (from overdoing) 控え ひかえ reserve, spare, backup, note self restraint, moderating one's behaviour, penitence, 謹慎 キンシン 控除 コウジョ subtraction, deduction (e.g. tax), subsidy discipline 控え室 ひかえしつ waiting room, anteroom, antechamber, green room 慎み つつしみ modesty, self-control, discretion sagacious, genius, excellence grip, hold, mould sushi, bribe

握力 アクリョク grip (of hand), grip strength
・シュン excellence, genius ー握 ィチアク handful

マシュンソク fast runner, swift horse, fleet steed, talented person

ロ シュンソク genius, prodigy ー 動向把握 ドウコウハアク grip (of hand), grip strength
・ handful grasping the trend, firmly understanding how the situation is developing, getting a good sense of how things are changing

握る

握手

にぎる

アクシュ

to clasp, to grasp, to grip, to clutch

handshake, reconciliation, joining hands, cooperation



gun, arms

小銃

撮る

撮影

捧げ銃 ささげつつ presenting arms 銃 ジュウ gun, rifle, small arms 銃器 ジュウキ small arms 短銃 タンジュウ pistol, revolver

checkup, seeing, diagnose, examine

ショウジュウ rifle, small arms

診るみる to examine (medically)

診断 シンダン diagnosis, medical examination

診察 シンサツ medical examination

physical examination, medical examination, health checkup, 検診 ケンシン

health screening

受診 ジュシン having a medical examination, seeing a doctor

snapshot, take pictures

とる to take (a photo), to record (video, audio, etc.)

photography (still or motion), photographing, filming, サツエイ

shooting

to pinch, to hold (between one's fingers), to pick up (with 摘む つまむ

chopsticks, tweezers

撮影会 サツエイカイ photography event, photo session, photo shoot

特撮 トクサツ special effects, SFX 空撮 クウサツ aerial photography

encroach, invade, raid, trespass, violate

侵す おかす to invade, to raid, to violate (airspace, etc.)

侵攻 シンコウ invasion

志向 シコウ

侵害 シンガイ infringement, violation, invasion, encroachment

不可侵 フカシン inviolability, nonaggression, sacredness

intention, plan, resolve, aspire, motive, hopes, shilling

志す こころざす to plan, to intend, to aspire to, to set aims (sights on)

> intention, aim, preference (for), orientation (towards a goal)

こころざし will, resolution, intention, ambition

志願 シガン aspiration, volunteering, desire, application

遺志 イシ wishes of a deceased person, dying wish

お志 おこころざし kindness, courtesy

立志 リッシ fixing one's aim in life, deciding one's life goal Lisi astringent (puckery) juice (of unripe persimmons)

渋滞 ジュウタイ congestion (e.g. traffic), delay, stagnation

渋い しぶい astringent, bitter, puckery, rough

渋面 ジュウメン grimace, sullen face

渋

柿渋 かきしぶ (astringent) persimmon juice

難渋 ナンジュウ suffering, distress, difficulty, hardship

鉄渋 かなしぶ aqueous iron rust

portable, carry (in hand), armed with, bring along

携える たずさえる to carry in one's hand

carrying (on one's person or in the hand), mobile phone, 携帯 ケイタイ

cell phone

to engage in, to participate in, to take part in, to be 携わる たずさわる

involved in

連携 レンケイ cooperation, coordination, link

consign, requesting, entrusting with, pretend, hint

託つける かこつける to use as a pretext, to use as an excuse

to complain about, to grumble, to make an excuse for 託つ かこつ

託児所 タクジショ creche, day nursery 託つけ かこつけ pretext, excuse

commission, entrusting with (work), part-time employee, 嘱託 ショクタク temporary work

託つける かこつける to use as a pretext, to use as an excuse

請託 セイタク solicitation

hole, aperture, slit, cave, den

穴 ケツ ass, arse, buttocks, rear

穴埋め あなうめ filling (up) a hole, filling in (for a gap, vacancy, etc.)

穴隙 ケツゲキ crevice, aperture

風穴 かざあな air hole, windhole, ventilator

横穴 ヨコアナ cave, tunnel, tunnel tomb (Kofun period) 横穴 よこあな cave, tunnel, tunnel tomb (Kofun period)

経穴 ケイケツ acupuncture point

fasten, tie up, arrest, constrict

括る くくる to tie up, to tie together, to bind, to bundle 括約筋 カツヤクキン sphincter, sphincter muscle, constrictor

summarization, summary, generalization, review (by labour or 総括 ソウカツ

political movements of past activities

概括 ガイカツ summary, generalization, generalisation



```
駆ける かける to run (race, esp. horse), to dash, to gallop (one's horse)
                 free use, to use freely, to make free use of, to have good
駆使
          クシ
                 command (e.g. of a language)
翔る
          かける to soar, to fly, to run, to dash
駆除
          クジョ extermination (esp. pests), expulsion, destruction
                 to spur on, to urge forward, to impel, to drive at high
駆る
                 speed (e.g. a car)
先駆
          センク forerunner, pioneer, precursor, herald
疾駆
          シック riding fast, driving a horse fast
   sociable, kind, courteous, hospitable, cordial
```

```
朗報
        ロウホウ good news
朗読
        ロウドク reading aloud, recitation
晃朗
        コウロウ bright and brilliant
融朗
        ユウロウ brightness, clearness
   perusal, see
```

朗らか ほがらか cheerful, merry, sunny, melodious

```
懇ろ ねんごろ kind, courteous, hospitable, warmly respectful
懇談 コンダン informal talk
懇親 コンシン friendship,intimacy
米懇 ベイコン Round Table Conference on Rice Price
昵懇 ジッコン intimacy, familiarity
```

一覧 イチラン look, glance, sight, inspection 遊覧 ユウラン sightseeing

柄

驚く

**警**里

stirred up, be invigorated, flourish

design, pattern, build, nature, character, handle, crank, grip, knob, shaft

pattern, design, body build, figure

to muster (e.g. one's courage), to call forth, to rouse up, 奮う ふるう to be enlivened 奮闘 フントウ hard struggle, strenuous effort 奮起

stirring, rousing oneself フンキ

性的興奮 セイテキコウフン sexual arousal, sexual excitation

柄節	ヘイセツ	scape (of an insect)
政柄	セイヘイ	political power
土地柄	とちがら	nature of the locality, character of a place, local colour, local color
羽柄	ウヘイ	calamus, quill
役柄	やくがら	role
柄	え	handle, grip, stalk (of a mushroom, leaf
_		

to be surprised, to be astonished

wonder, miracle, amazement, prodigy

to a surprising degree, to a remarkable extent,

hemp, flax, numb

cannabis (Cannabis sativa), hemp (plant), hemp (fiber), あさ 麻布 アサヌノ hemp cloth, linen 麻布 あさぬの hemp cloth, linen 麻酔 マスイ anaesthesia, anesthesia 大麻 たいま hemp, cannabis, marijuana, pot 大麻 タイマ hemp, cannabis, marijuana, pot 絹麻 きぬあさ thin linen polished to appear like silk

wonder, be surprised, frightened, amazed

驚**くほど** おどろくほど surprisingly, astonishingly 驚愕 キョウガク astonishment, amazement, surprise, fright 驚かす おどろかす to surprise, to frighten, to create a stir 一驚 イッキョウ surprise, amazement

吃驚 キッキョウ surprise

おどろく

キョウイ

tongue, reed, clapper

virtuous, good, goodness

良い	よい	good, excellent, fine, nice
善	ゼン	good, goodness, right, virtue
善い行い	よいおこない	good deed
善意	ゼンイ	virtuous mind, good intentions, good will, positive mindset
いい事	いいこと	good thing, nice thing, good excuse, good grounds
親善	シンゼン	friendship, goodwill, friendly relations, amity
良く	よく	nicely, properly, well, skillfully

舌	した	tongue, tongue-like object, clapper (of a bell), talon (of a lock)			
舌圧子	ゼツアツシ	tongue depressor			
舌打ち	したうち	smacking lips, clicking tongue, tut-tut			
舌咽神経	ゼツインシンケイ	glossopharyngeal nerve			
貧乏舌	びんぼうじた	being unable to discern good food from bad, poor person's taste (in food), unsophisticated palate			
饒舌	ジョウゼツ	garrulity, loquacity, talkativeness			
悪舌	あくぜつ	evil tongue, gossip			



t shallows, shoal, rapids, current

瀬戸 せと strait, channel 早瀬 はやせ swift current, rapids

おちいる

陥る

陥落

たかせ shallow river, shallows, flatboat, river boat

collapse, fall into, cave in, fall (castle), slide into

to fall into (e.g. a hole), to fall into (chaos, depression,

dilemma カンラク fall, sinking, surrender, capitulation

to trap (into a difficult situation), to put (in a fix), to 陥れる おとしいれる

throw (e.g. into turmoil), to trick (into doing)

陥没 カンボツ cave-in, collapse, sinking, depression (e.g. of the skull)

擠陥 tempting into crime セイカン

注意欠陥 チュウイケッカン attention deficit

pierce, 8 1/3lbs, penetrate, brace

to go through, to pierce, to penetrate, to run through (e.g.

つらぬく a river through a city)

kan (obs. unit of weight, approx. 3.75 kg, 8.3 lb), kan カン

(obs. unit of currency)

ぬき crosspiece (between pillars, etc.), penetrating tie beam

piercing, penetrating, perforating, passing through

つらぬきとおす to go through, to pierce, to penetrate, to stick to (opinion

-貫 シュウシイッカン consistently, unchangingly, throughout 吹き抜き ふきぬき stairwell, atrium, streamer, pennant

consolation, amusement, seduce, cheer, make sport of, comfort, console

慰める なぐさめる to comfort, to console, to amuse

慰謝 イシャ

イアン

カンツウ

to feel comforted, to be in good spirits, to feel better, to 慰む なぐさむ

forget one's worries solace, relaxation

弔意 チョウイ condolence, sympathy, mourning

少慰 ショウイ ensign (navy), second lieutenant (marine and army)

concurrently, and, beforehand, in advance

剤 medicine, agent, (chemical) substance, drug

剤形 ザイケイ dosage form

薬剤 ヤクザイ medicine, drug, chemical

stimulant (e.g. psychoactive drugs like methamphetamine, 覚醒剤 カクセイザイ

ritalin, etc.)

purport, gist, elegance, interest, proceed to, tend, become

趣 おもむき meaning, tenor, gist, effect

趣旨 シュシ meaning, point (e.g. of a statement), gist, effect

趣の有る おもむきのある zestful, tasteful, elegant 趣向 シュコウ plan, idea, design, plot

to go in the direction of, to proceed toward, to proceed 赴く おもむく

according to, to repair to 異趣 イシュ extraordinary appearance

意趣 イシュ grudge, malice, spite, intention

purification, Buddhist food, room, worship, avoid, alike

とき meals exchanged by parishioners and priests 斎

斎場 サイジョウ funeral hall, ceremony site

はい ひ気 to avoid, to refrain from, to shun, to detest

斎戒 サイカイ purification

to celebrate, to congratulate, to observe (a festival), to 祝ういかう

present (a gift) in celebration

大斎 タイサイ Great Lent, Great Fast 斎く いつく to worship, to enshrine

hermit, wizard, cent

仙 セン hermit, wizard

仙 セント cent (monetary unit)

水仙 スイセン daffodil (esp. Narcissus tazetta var. chinensis), narcissus

黄水仙 キズイセン jonquil (Narcissus jonquilla)

仙 セント cent (monetary unit)

仙洞御所 セントウゴショ palace of a retired emperor

decameron, ten-day period, season (for specific products)

旬 ジュン ten-day period 旬報 ジュンポウ ten-day report

初旬 ショジュン first 10 days of the month

月中旬 ゲツチュウジュン middle of the month, mid-month 旬 シュン season (e.g. fruit, fish), in vogue, popular

旬の魚 シュンノサカナ fish in season

最旬 サイシュン hottest (e.g. fashion), freshest, in vogue

慰安

cum (e.g. bedroom-cum-study), holding both roles (e.g. Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs), and, in addition ケンニン serving concurrently as, holding the additional post of



instant, namely, as is, conform, agree, adapt

delicious, relish, show a liking for, purport, will, clever, expert

就く つく to take (seat, position, course, office 即 ソク instantly, immediately, at once, equals 就ける つける to install (a king, emperor, etc.), to appoint (to a post) 即位 ソクイ accession to the throne, enthronement 即ち すなわち that is, namely, i.e.

coming together and dissolving into oneness, being closely

falsehood, lie, deceive, pretend, counterfeit, forgery

related, being inseparable

偽る いつわる to lie, to cheat, to pretend, to feign 偽 ギ falseness (logic), falsehood 偽 にせ imitation, fake, phony, counterfeit 偽証 ギショウ false evidence, perjury, false testimony 偽物 にせもの spurious article, forgery, counterfeit, imitation 真偽 シンギ truth or error, authenticity, veracity

偽り いつわり lie, falsehood, fiction, fabrication

detailed, full, minute, accurate, well-informed

詳しい くわしい detailed, full, accurate, knowing very well 詳報 ショウホウ detailed report, full report, details, particulars

詳しい話 くわしいはなし full story, detailed account

詳細 ショウサイ details, particulars, specifics, detailed

詳らか つまびらか detailed, clear

不詳 フショウ unknown, unidentified, unspecified

セイメイフショウ unidentified, name unknown

threaten, coerce

相即

ソウソク

to intimidate, to frighten, to scare, to threaten (e.g. 脅かす おびやかす peace)

to threaten, to menace, to frighten (into doing)

脅迫 キョウハク threat, menace, coercion, terrorism

脅威 キョウイ threat, menace

おどす

脅す

脅かす おどかす to threaten, to menace, to intimidate, to startle

to grow thickly, to be in full leaf, to be rampant, to

overgrown, grow thick, be luxuriant

旨 かね principle, aim, main purpose, central part

旨意 シイ intent, purpose, aim

旨とする むねとする to make it a principle to ..., to aim at doing

旨趣 シシュ objective, purport, intent その旨 そのむね (words to) that effect

本旨 ホンシ main object, principal object, true aim

御旨 みむね God's will (in Christianity)

willow

willow (any tree of genus Salix), weeping willow (Salix 柳 やなぎ

babylonica)

柳 リュウ Chinese "Willow" constellation (one of the 28 mansions)

柳刃包丁 やなぎばぼうちょう kitchen knife for sashimi

柳暗花明 リュウアンカメイ beautiful scenery of spring, red-light district

green willow (i.e. one that has budded), meat of the trough 青柳 あおやぎ shell (Mactra chinensis)

川柳 センリュウ senry , comic haiku, humorous seventeen-mora poem

chosenia (Chosenia arbutifolia) (species of willow, also 化粧柳 けしょうやなぎ Salix arbutifolia)

hegemony, supremacy, leadership, champion

覇 八 supremacy (over a nation), hegemony, domination, leadership

覇権 ハケン hegemony

制覇 セイハ conquest, domination, mastery

初制覇 ハッセイハ first victory

resist, reach, touch

抵触 テイショク infringement (of a law, treaty, etc.), contravention

抵抗 テイコウ resistance, opposition, standing up to, reluctance

抗抵 コウティ resistance, opposition

角紙 カクティ strength contest, sumo wrestling

empress, queen, after, behind, back, later

后 きさき empress, queen

后宮 コウグウ empress's palace, queen's palace, empress, queen 后町 きさきまち women's pavilion (of the inner Heian palace)

皇妃 コウヒ empress, queen

ゴ

後

皇太后 コウタイゴウ Queen Mother, Empress Dowager 太后 タイコウ empress dowager, queen mother

after

茂林 モリン luxuriant (dense) forest

しげる **luxuriate** 



隔たる へだたる to be distant 距 キョ tubular nectary, spur 蹴爪 生贄 けづめ fetlock (horse, etc.), spur (chicken, etc.) いけにえ sacrifice (to the gods), victim, scapegoat 犠牲者 距離 キョリ distance, range ギセイシャ victim 犠牲 高距 コウキョ elevation (above sea level) ギセイ sacrifice, victim, scapegoat, sacrifice (to the gods) 供犠 ジクキョ wheelbase クギ 軸距 sacrifice, sacrificial animal gracious, elegant, graceful, refined vast, broad, wide 広**い** ひろい spacious, vast, wide みやび refinement, elegance, grace 広報 コウホウ public relations, PR, publicity, information ガ elegance, grace, festal song (genre of the Shi Jing) 広大 コウダイ vast, extensive, immense, huge 雅び男 みやびお elegant and refined man 恢弘 カイコウ propagation, spreading out, extending 雅致 ガチ artistry, good taste, elegance, grace 寛弘 カンコウ Kank era (1004.7.20-1012.12.25) 弘通 グズウ 清雅 spread (of Buddhist teachings) セイガ graceful, elegant 弘誓 グゼイ 大雅 ダイガ major festal song (subgenre of the Shi Jing) Buddha's great vows netting, network decorate, ornament, adorn, embellish あみ net, netting, web 飾る かざる to decorate, to ornament, to adorn, to display 飾緒 モウ network ショクショ aiguillette (ornamental braided cord) あみど window screen, insect screen, mosquito screen, screen 飾り かざり decoration 服飾 モウマク フクショク clothing and accessories, attire まきあみ purse seine, round haul net 飾り気 かざりけ affectation, showing off 潤色 通信網 ツウシンモウ communications network ジュンショク rhetorical flourishes 底引き網 そこびきあみ trawl (net) 蓬莱飾り ほうらいかざり Kansai New Year decoration (made from food) dragon, imperial squad, corps, unit, group dragon (esp. a Chinese dragon), naga, semi-divine human-りゅう cobra chimera in Hindu and Buddhist mythology, promoted rook dragon (esp. a Chinese dragon), naga, semi-divine human-リュウ cobra chimera in Hindu and Buddhist mythology, promoted rook 竜巻 たつまき tornado, waterspout リュウオウ Dragon King, promoted rook spiny lobster (esp. Japanese spiny lobster, Panulirus 班 ハン group, party, team, squad 伊勢海老 いせえび japonicus) 班員 ハンイン member of a group 鎧竜 ガイリュウ ankylosaur (any dinosaur of infraorder Ankylosauria) 首班 シュハン head, leader, prime minister blue dragon (an auspicious creature in Chinese mythology), 青龍 セイリョウ 取材班 シュザイハン Azure Dragon (god said to rule over the eastern heavens) data collecting party, news crew wing, plane, flank luxuriant, thick, overgrown, frequency, complexity, trouble wing, Chinese "Wings" constellation (one of the 28 翼 つばさ mansions), counter for birds or bird wings wing, Chinese "Wings" constellation (one of the 28 ツバサ mansions), counter for birds or bird wings 翼沙魚 つばさはぜ loach goby (Rhyacichthys aspro) under the wing (esp. of an aircraft), under one's wing, to grow thickly, to be in full leaf, to be rampant, to ヨッカ 茂る しげる under one's control **luxuriate** business district, shopping district, bustling street, 片翼 かたよく one wing, single wing 繁華街 ハンカガイ

left-wing (politics), left wing (of a bird, aircraft,

左翼

サヨク

formation

とらにつばさ making the strong even stronger

shopping centre

prosperity, thriving, flourishing

frequently

繁く

繁栄

しげく

ハンエイ



潟

潟湖

嫌う

嫌気

嫌い

嫌悪

嫌

酒機嫌

屠蘇機嫌

敷く しく

敷衍 フエン

ミリョク charm, fascination, glamour, glamor

ミリョウ fascination, to charm, to fascinate, to mesmerize

チミ mountain demon 魔魅 マミ deceiving spirit

adjusted, alike, equal, similar variety of

dislike, detest, hate

きらう

イヤキ

きらい

ケンオ

いや

トソキゲン

to hate, to dislike, to loathe

サカキゲン one's mood when drinking alcohol

dislike, disgust, disinclination, tired of

disliked, hated, disagreeable, tendency

disagreeable, detestable, unpleasant, reluctant

feeling a little drunk with the New Year's sake

disgust, hate, repugnance, loathing

to spread out, to lay out, to take a position, to impose

expatiation, enlargement (e.g. on a point), elaboration,

セキコ lagoon

lagoon

かた

等**しい** ひといい equal, identical, the same, no different (to)

> Qi (kingdom in China during the Spring and Autumn Period and セイ

the Period of the Warring States), Ch'i

equally, evenly, similarly, alike

斉唱 セイショウ singing or chanting in unison

-斉 イッセイ simultaneous, all at once

整斉 セイセイ symmetrical

斉

等**しく** ひとしく

斎行 サイコウ carrying out (a religious festival or ceremony)

hug, embrace, possess, protect, lead

spread, pave, sit, promulgate

ョウスル to have, to possess

ヨウゴ protection, advocacy, support, defence

ホウヨウ embrace, hug, holding in one's arms

相擁 アイヨウ embrace, hug

抱擁

penalty, punishment

sphere, circle, radius, range

罰する ばっする to punish, to penalize, to penalise

罰 バツ punishment, penalty

being once divorced, one-time divorcee, one x mark (i.e. one バツイチ

name struck from the family register)

賞罰 ショウバツ reward and punishment

冥罰 メイバツ retribution, divine punishment

バチ (divine) punishment, curse, retribution

罰当たり バチアタリ damned, cursed, accursed

cornerstone, foundation stone

ケン 巻 sphere, circle, range, area

widely (e.g. over a city)

amplification

敷設 フセツ laying (a railroad, pipes, naval mines, etc.)

(being) within range (radio, commuting, etc.), (being) 圏内 ケンナイ

within the sphere (e.g. of influence) 成層圏

セイソウケン stratosphere 勢力圏 セイリョクケン sphere of influence

destroy, ruin, overthrow, perish

滅びる ほろびる to go to ruin, to go under, to fall, to be destroyed

滅亡 メツボウ downfall, ruin, collapse, destruction

滅ぶ ほろぶ to be ruined, to go under, to perish, to be destroyed

滅罪 メツザイ expiation

滅ぼす ほろぼす to destroy, to overthrow, to wreck, to ruin

destruction (esp. of evidence), spoliation, suppression, 隠滅 インメツ

衰滅 スイメツ decline, downfall, ruin(ation)

テイソ 柱礎 チュウソ

いしずえ

ソセキ

ソザイ

礎

定礎

plinth

いしずえをきずく

laying a cornerstone (foundation stone)

foundation materials

foundation stone, cornerstone

foundation stone, cornerstone

to lay the foundation (for)



			腐敗	フハイ	decomposition, putrefaction, putrescence, spoilage
足	あし	foot, paw, arm (of an octopus, squid	腐るほど	くさるほど	more than one can possibly use, countless (e.g. examples), (money) to burn, rolling in (cash)
脚	キャク	counter for chairs or seats	腐心	フシン	taking great pains (to do), making every effort, having a lot of trouble (doing), racking one's brains
脚がある	あしがある	to have legs, to be able to get around, to be a good runner	腐れる	くされる	to spoil, to rot, to corrode
脚本	キャクホン	script, screenplay, scenario	防腐	ボウフ	preservation from decay, prevention of putrefaction,
舞脚	まいあし	kanji "dancing legs" radical (radical 136)	PDI肉	か.フラ	embalmment, antisepsis
立脚	リッキャク	being based on	腐れ	くされ	rotting, spoiling, decaying, corroding
二十脚	にじゅうあし	kanji "twenty legs" radical (radical 55)	高野豆腐	コウヤドウフ	freeze-dried tofu
_		-			
me, I (male), servant, manservant			exhaust, use up, run out of, deplete, befriend, serve		

to be used up, to be run out, to be exhausted, to be 尽きる つきる 尽 ジン last day (of the month) 尽くす つくす to exhaust, to run out, to devote, to serve (a person) しもべ servant, manservant, menial 尽力 ジンリョク efforts, exertion, endeavour, assistance ボク I, me, you, manservant to use completely, to use up, to exhaust, to exhaust 尽かす つかす ボクタチ we somebody's civility 理不尽 リフジン コウボク student studying and working at the school unreasonable, irrational, outrageous, absurd 悉く ドウボク young male servant, page ことごとく altogether, entirely

orphan, alone

僕

遺孤

to glide, to slide (e.g. on skis), to slip, to fail (an 滑る すべる examination) 滑落 カツラク slipping down, avalanche

flame, blaze, flames (of intense emotion, e.g. love

滑らか なめらか smooth (of a surface), glassy, velvety, soft

滑液 カツエキ synovial fluid

ほのお

かたくな

obstinate, stubborn, mulish, die-hard

slippery, slide, slip, flunk

平滑 ヘイカツ smooth, even, level, flat 粘滑 ネンカツ mucilaginous, demulcent

compensation, indemnify

コイ (romantic) love

イコ orphan

コジ orphan, person without friends

inflammation, flame, blaze

炎 エン -itis (indicating an inflammatory disease) 炎検出器 ほのおけんしゅつき flame detector 炎症 エンショウ inflammation, irritation 賠償 バイショウ compensation, reparations, indemnity, damages 瞋恚の炎 しんいのほのお intense antipathy (like a blazing fire), flames of rage 脳炎 ノウエン brain inflammation, encephalitis, cerebritis バイショウキン indemnities, reparations

炎

損賠 嫉妬の炎 しっとのほのお ソンバイ flames of jealousy restitution, compensation for damages

chain, irons, connection stubborn, foolish, firmly

閉ざす トザス to shut, to close, to fasten, to lock 鎖編み くさりあみ chain stitch

chain, chains

national isolation, closing the country (to foreigners),

鎖国 サコク sakoku, policy of national isolation enacted by the Tokugawa

shogunate 救命の鎖 きゅうめいのくさり chain of survival

くさり

人間の鎖 にんげんのくさり

鎖

経済封鎖 ケイザイフウサ economic blockade, embargo

protest)

ガンパッテ do your best, go for it, hang in there, keep at it 頑張って human chain (chain of people holding hands, usually in stubborn, obstinate, pigheaded 頑固 ガンコ

頑な



寸 スン sun (approx. 3.03 cm)

寸前 スンゼン just before, on the verge of, on the brink of, just in front of

原寸 ゲンスン actual size, full size

外寸 ガイスン external dimensions, outer size

encourage, be diligent, inspire

彩る いっとる to colour, to color, to paint, to apply make-up 彩色 サイシキ colouring, coloring, colouration, coloration 彩雲 サイウン glowing clouds 油彩 ユサイ oil painting 光彩 コウサイ brilliance, splendour, splendor

chafe, rub, polish, grind, scrape

摩する まする to rub, to scrub, to scrape, to draw near 励む はげが to strive, to endeavour, to endeavor, to make an effort 摩擦 マサツ friction, rubbing, chafing, discord 励起 レイキ (electrical) excitation 摩る さする to rub, to pat, to stroke, to massage 励ます はげます to encourage, to cheer, to raise (the voice) 摩天楼 マテンロウ skyscraper 励起状態 レイキジョウタイ excited state 擦る する to rub, to chafe, to strike (match), to file massage (esp. anma, a traditional form of Japanese massage), 精励 セイレイ diligence, industry being arduous, working diligently enduring hardships, making 研磨 あん摩 アンマ masseur, masseuse 刻苦精励 コックセイレイ ケンマ grinding, polishing, refining (skill, knowledge

radiance, shine, sparkle, gleam, twinkle

lad, boy (ancient)

輝く かがやく to shine, to glitter, to sparkle キド 彦 輝度 brightness, clearness, luminance ひこ 諸彦 輝く女性 かがやくじょせい women who excel, women in prominent positions ショゲン many accomplished persons 輝安鉱 キアンコウ stibnite (mineral), antimonite 彦星 ひこぼし Altair (star in the constellation Aquila), Alpha Aquilae 光輝 俊彦 コウキ brightness, splendour, splendor シュンゲン gifted man, accomplished man 輝輝 ++ brilliance 猿田彦 さるたひこ Sarutahiko (Shinto god), Sarudahiko, Sarutabiko, Sarudabiko

axis, pivot, stem, stalk, counter for book scrolls

amass, raise, hoard, store

蓄える たくわえる to store, to save up, to stock up on, to lay in stock 蓄積 ジク axis, shaft, axle, center チクセキ accumulation, accumulate, store ジクアシ pivot leg 蓄財 チクザイ amassing of wealth 備蓄 basis, foundation, core, criterion ビチク stockpile, reserves, storing, stocking up 含蓄 中軸 axis, pivot, central figure, key man implication, significance, connotation, depth of meaning チュウジク ガンチク

earnings, work, earn money

patrol, go around, circumference

to go around, to return, to surround, to concern (usu. of 巡る めぐる disputes) ₩í ジュン counter for tours, cycles, rounds, circuits **巡り** めぐり circumference, girth, tour, pilgrimage to earn (income), to make (money), to score (points, 巡回 ジュンカイ going around, patrol, round, tour victory) 一巡 イチジュン beat, round カドウ operation (of machine), operating, running, working 軽巡 ケイジュン light cruiser 稼ぎ カセギ earnings



to blink (one's eyes), to wink, to bat, to twinkle (e.g. 瞬く またたく

stars)

シュンジ moment, instant

またたくま brief moment, blink of an eye (time span)

瞬間 シュンカン moment, second, instant

瞬ぐ to wink, to blink, to twinkle, to flicker

数瞬 スウシュン a few moments

cannon, gun

瞬時

砲 ホウ gun, cannon, artillery, ordnance

砲火 ホウカ gunfire, fire

主砲 シュホウ main battery, main armament

迫撃砲 ハクゲキホウ mortar

boast, be proud, pride, triumphantly

誇る ほこる to boast of, to be proud of, to take pride in

誇張 コチョウ exaggeration

誇大 コダイ exaggeration, hyperbole

animal sacrifice, offering

sovereign, the emperor, god, creator

emperor (of Japan), mikado, (the gates of an) imperial

みかど residence

テイコク empire, imperial

common jay (species of swallowtail butterfly, Graphium 帝揚羽 みかどあげは

doson)

empress

帝京 テイキョウ the capital

ジョテイ

帝国

時の帝 ときのみかど emperor of the time 女帝

大帝 タイティ great emperor, ... the Great 磁石 ジシャク magnet, compass

磁気 ジキ magnetism 電磁 デンジ electromagnetic

陶磁 トウジ clay

Africa, flatter, fawn upon, corner, nook, recess

阿る おもねる to flatter, to play up to, to fawn on, to pander to

阿呆 アホ fool, idiot, simpleton

隈 くま corner, nook, recess, shadow

阿弗利加 アフリカ Africa

南阿 ナンア South Africa

阿蘭陀 オランダ Holland, The Netherlands

homely woman (esp. one with a small low nose, high flat お亀 オカメ

forehead, and bulging cheeks), plain woman

erupt, spout, emit, flush out

噴く ふく to emit, to spout

噴煙 フンエン (eruption of) smoke

噴火 フンカ eruption, volcanic eruption

暴噴 ボウフン blowout (oil well, gas field, etc.)

gushing forth (e.g. oil well), natural emergence (e.g. 自噴 ジフン

spring water)

auspicious, happiness, blessedness, good omen, good fortune

祥雲 ショウウン auspicious cloud

祥瑞 ショウズイ good omen

瑞祥 ズイショウ auspicious sign, good omen

清祥 セイショウ happiness and health

regularity, salary, order

秩序 チツジョ order, discipline, regularity, system 秩序維持 チツジョイジ maintaining order (e.g. in a courtroom)



to excite, to incite, to stimulate, to arouse

to instigate, to tempt, to entice, to incite

peaceful, calm, peace, easy, Thailand, extreme, excessive,

instigation, incitement

阻む はばむ to keep someone from doing, to stop, to prevent, to check

阻止 ソシ obstruction, check, hindrance, prevention

ソガイ obstruction, inhibition

妊娠悪阻 ニンシンアソ hyperemesis gravidarum, HG, severe morning sickness

> ツワリ morning sickness, hyperemesis gravidarum

bribe, board, supply, finance

悪阻

賄う

タイ Thailand

唆る そそる

教唆 キョウサ

great

唆す そそのかす

泰然 タイゼン calm, composed, self-possessed, firm

ショウタイ Sh tai era (898.4.26-901.7.15)

日泰 ニッタイ Japan-Thailand, Japan and Thailand

slap, strike, hit, beat, tell, speak

まかなう to supply (goods, money, etc.), to cover (costs)

賄賂 ワイロ bribe, sweetener, douceur

斡旋収賄 アッセンシュウワイ influence peddling

ditch, moat, canal

堀 ほり moat, fosse, canal, ditch

堀江 ほりえ canal

穴堀り あなほり excavation, digging

strangle, constrict, wring

撲滅 ボクメツ eradication, extermination, destruction, suppression

撲殺 ボクサツ beat to death

打撲 ダボク blow, hit (on the body), beating

chrysanthemum

キク

キッカ

イッキク

ヨキコトキク

菊

菊花

一菊

斧琴菊

絞首刑 コウシュケイ death by hanging, execution by hanging

しめる to strangle, to constrict 絞殺

strangulation, strangling コウサツ

絞まる しまる to be strangled, to be constricted

Japanese plum (Prunus salicina), Chinese plum すもも

plum blossoms

underneath a Japanese plum tree リカ

ほしすもも

リカ

plum

コウリ portmanteau, wicker trunk, luggage, baggage

ヤナギゴウリ wicker trunk 垂れる たれる to hang, to droop, to dangle, to sag

スイチョク vertical, perpendicular

droop, suspend, hang, slouch

垂らす たらす to dribble, to spill, to suspend, to hang down

chrysanthemum flower

one scoop (of water)

垂纓 スイエイ hanging tail (of a traditional Japanese hat), drooping tail sauce (esp. soy or mirin-based dipping sauce), hanging,

chrysanthemum (Chrysanthemum morifolium)

dyeing pattern with a yoki, koto bridge and a chrysanthemum

垂れ たれ something hanging (flap, lappet

口蓋垂 コウガイスイ **垂れ幕** たれまく hanging banner, hanging screen, curtain



只 ただ ordinary, common, usual, free of charge

唯一 ユイイツ only, sole, unique

ただ今 ただいま Here I am, I'm home!, presently, right away

唯物論 ユイブツロン materialism (philosophy)

イイダクダク quite willingly, readily, with acquiescence

swell, get fat, thick

縁 ふち rim, brim, edge, brink 縁石 えんせき curb (stone), kerb

縁起 エンギ omen, sign of luck, origin, history

盆の縁 ぼんのふち edge of a tray 遠縁 トオエン distant relative

縁取る ふちどる to (add a) border or fringe

内縁 ナイエン de facto marriage, common-law marriage

wide expanse, abundance, vigorous

膨らむ ふくらむ to expand, to swell (out), to get big, to become inflated

膨張 ボウチョウ expansion, swelling, increase, growth

**膨れる** ふくれる to swell (out), to expand, to be inflated, to distend

膨大 ボウダイ huge, vast, enormous, colossal

海膨

cram school, private school

カイボウ

ジュク coaching school, cramming school, juku 塾長 ジュクチョウ principal of a private school

義塾 ギジュク private school

入塾 ニュウジュク entering a private school

sham, temporary, interim, assumed (name), informal

かり temporary, provisional, interim, fictitious

仮 カリ temporary, provisional, interim, fictitious 仮処分 かりしょぶん provisional disposition, temporary injunction

temporary, provisional, to do something temporarily (esp. 仮設 カセツ

build temporary facilities), to do something provisionally

lacking substance and existing in name only, something 仮 without substance

ケショウ

化粧 make-up, makeup, cosmetics

虚仮 コケ folly, fool

tyrannize, oppress

仮

浩瀚 コウカン bulky, voluminous

浩然 コウゼン broadminded, magnanimous, great and prosperous, vast

-proof, enduring

耐える たえる to bear, to stand, to endure, to put up with

耐久性 タイキュウセイ durability

耐久 タイキュウ endurance, persistence

leak, escape, time

漏る もる to leak, to run out

漏洩 ロウエイ leak (of secrets, information, etc.), disclosure

漏れる もれる to leak out, to escape, to come through, to shine through

漏出 leaking out, leak ロウシュツ

to let leak, to reveal, to wet one's pants, to give 漏らす もらす utterance

遺漏 イロウ omission

早漏 ソウロウ premature ejaculation

wretched, disaster, cruelty, harsh

サン

惨め みじめ

appalling

惨い むごい cruel, merciless, pitiless, brutal

惨事 サンジ disaster, tragedy, tragic incident, horrible accident

miserable, wretched, unhappy, sad

凄惨 セイサン ghastly, gruesome, appalling, lurid

陰惨 インサン sadness and gloom

残虐 ザンギャク cruel, brutal, savage, barbarous

虐げる しいたげる to oppress, to persecute, to tyrannize

ギャクタイ abuse, ill-treatment, maltreatment, mistreatment

ギャクサツ slaughter, massacre 自虐

ジギャク

self-torture, masochism, inflicting damage to oneself

凌虐 リョウギャク humiliation, indignity, affront, assault



墜落 ツイラク fall, crash (e.g. aircraft) 墜死 ツイシ falling to one's death

decline in public favor, fall in popularity ニンキシッツイ

set, lay a foundation, install, equip, squat down, sit down

to place (in position), to fix, to set (e.g. table), to lay 据える すえる (foundation)

mounting a gun (i.e. holding the stock against one's 据銃 キョジュウ

shoulder), gun mount

座る すわる to sit, to squat, to assume (a position), to hold steady

拮据 diligence, assiduity, pinching, hard toil キッキョ

board, load (a vehicle), ride

loading (on board), equipping, equipped (with), built-in

embarkation, boarding (an aeroplane, airplane)

waterfall, rapids, cascade

滝 たき waterfall, rapids

滝川 たきがわ rapids 小滝 おたき

shirataki noodles, white noodles made from konjak starch, 白滝 しらたき

often used in sukiyaki, waterfall resembling a white sheet

disturb, prevent, hamper, obstruct

翻る ひるがえる to flutter (in the wind), to wave, to flap, to fly

翻訳 ホンヤク translation, deciphering, decoding, translation

to turn over, to turn around, to change (one's mind), to 翻す ひるがえす

reverse (one's decision)

翻案 ホンアン adaptation (of a novel, play, etc.)

翻 ハン han, fan, unit that doubles the score of a hand

翻刻 ホンコク reprinting (of a book)

marsh, lake, bog, swamp, pond

沼 ぬま marsh, swamp, wetland, bog

沼地 ヌマチ marshland, wetland, swampland

沼田 ぬまた marshy rice field or paddy

沼沢 ショウタク marsh, swamp, bog 湖沼 コショウ lakes and marshes

池沼 チショウ ponds and swamps, mentally-handicapped person

gradually, slowly, deliberately, gently

徐ろに おもむろに suddenly, abruptly, deliberately, slowly

緩徐 カンジョ gentle and quiet

shield, escutcheon, pretext

たて shield, buckler, escutcheon, pretext

相矛盾 アイムジュン mutually contradictory

楯突く たてつく to defy, to disobey, to rebel against, to oppose

contradictio in adjecto, contradiction between an adjective 形容矛盾 ケイヨウムジュン and the noun it modifies (wooden iron, hot ice, etc.)

人間の盾 にんげんのたて human shield

rut, wheel, track, model, way of doing

軌道 キドウ orbit, trajectory, railroad track, (right) track

tire track, traces of a person or thing, path one has taken, 軌跡 キセキ

locus

広軌 コウキ broad gauge 狭軌 キョウキ narrow gauge

or her duties 転び公妨 コロビコウボウ

さまたげる

ボウガイ

ボウガイキ

コウボウ

妨げる

妨害機

公妨

falsely-provoked arrest for obstruction, police pretending to be knocked down so as to have grounds for an arrest

interference with a public servant in the execution of his

to disturb, to prevent, to obstruct, to hinder

disturbance, obstruction, hindrance, jamming

jammer (e.g. radio signals), interceptor (aircraft)



擦る する to rub, to chafe, to strike (match), to file 擦弦楽器 サツゲンガッキ bowed stringed instrument 擦れる すれる to rub, to chafe, to wear out, to become worn 塗擦 トサツ rubbing an ointment into the skin こする to rub, to scrub, to scrape 冷水摩擦 レイスイマサツ rubdown with a wet towel, cold-water rubbing 擦れる こすれる to be rubbed

villa, inn, cottage, feudal manor, solemn, dignified

ショウ manor, villa ショウエン manor, demesne サンソウ mountain villa, mountain retreat, mountain cottage サンスイソウ The Sansui Inn ショウ manor, villa ショウエン manor, demesne

thunder, lightning bolt

荘

荘園

山荘

荘

荘

雷 雷

述懐

輪栽

荘園

山水荘

かみなり lightning, thunder, thunderbolt, god of thunder カミナリ lightning, thunder, thunderbolt, god of thunder かみなりいか kisslip cuttlefish (Sepia lycidas)

counter for games of mahjong

雷烏賊 ライウ thunderstorm

thunder accompanied by rain, lightning that does not start a みずがみなり

キライ (sea) mine

日雷 ひがみなり thunder on a clear day, lightning that starts a fire

pocket, feelings, heart, yearn, miss someone, become attached to, bosom, breast

ふところ bosom, bust, (breast) pocket, purse 懐疑 カイギ doubt, skepticism, scepticism, disbelief 懐刀 ふところがたな dagger, stiletto, confidant, right-hand man

reminiscence, nostalgia, thinking fondly of the past, 懐古 カイコ

recalling the old days

苦しい懐 くるいいふところ tight budget

> speaking about (one's thoughts, memories, etc.), relating ジュッカイ

(one's feelings

自然の懐 しぜんのふところ bosom of Nature

plantation, planting

乃 ത 's, of, belonging to

之繞 シンニョウ kanji "road" or "advance" radical (radical 162)

之字運動 のじうんどう zig-zag motion (esp. warship)

> this (indicating an item near the speaker, the action of the これ

speaker, or the current topic), this person (usu. indicating

someone in one's in-group)

whale

此れ

鯨 くじら whale (Cetacea spp.)

鯨肉 ゲイニク whale meat 鯨肉 げいにく whale meat

鯨飲 ゲイイン drinking hard, drinking like a fish

白鯨 ハクゲイ white whale, Moby Dick

larger whales of family Delphinidae (esp. the pilot whale or 五島鯨 ごとうくじら

blackfish)

反捕鯨 ハンホゲイ opposition to whaling, anti-whaling

consent, assent, agreement

諾 ダク agreement, assent, Norway

consent or refusal, yes or no, decision to accept or 諾否 ダクヒ

decline, up or down (vote)

快諾 カイダク ready consent

内諾 ナイダク informal consent, private consent

drift, float (on liquid)

to drift, to float, to waft (e.g. a scent), to hang in the 漂う ただよう

漂流 ヒョウリュウ drifting, drift, being adrift 漂白 blanching, bleaching ヒョウハク

浮漂 フヒョウ floating

intuition, perception, check, compare, sixth sense

栽培 サイバイ cultivation サイバイカ grower, farmer

リンサイ

植栽 ショクサイ raising trees and plants

rotation of crops

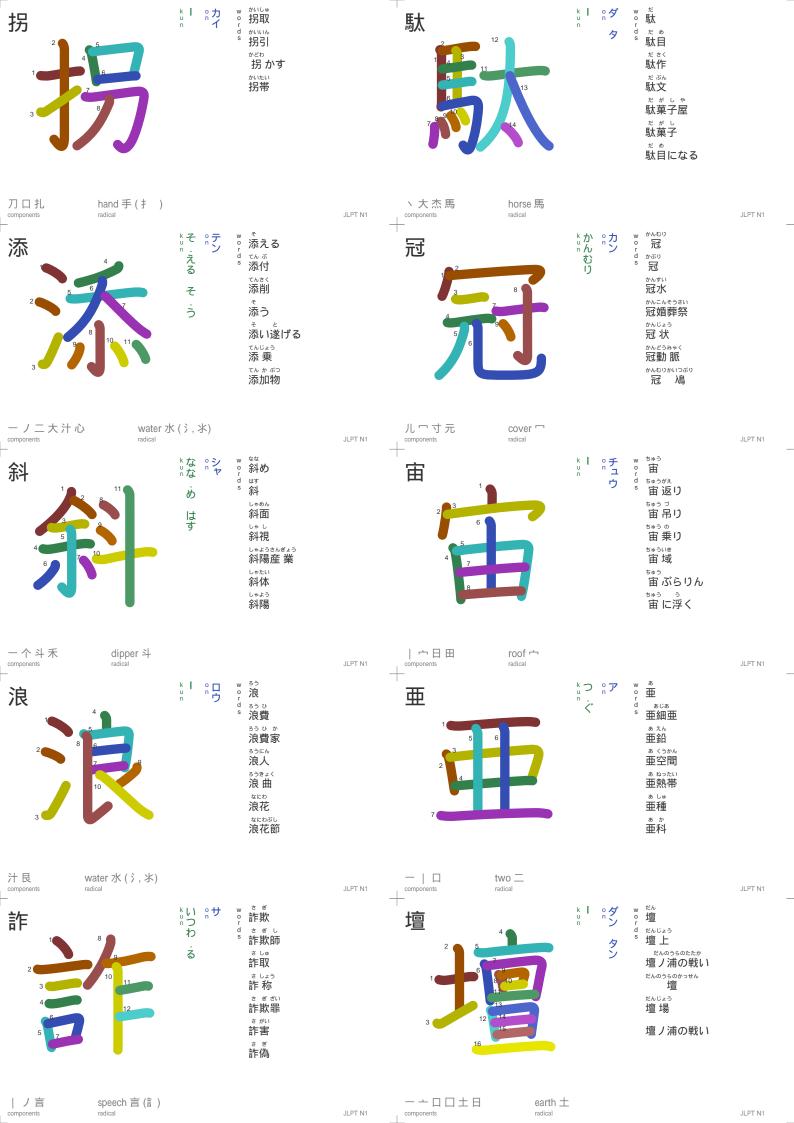
勘 perception, intuition, the sixth sense

勘案 カンアン taking into consideration, giving consideration (to)

勅勘 チョッカン the emperor's censure

カン

山勘 ヤマカン guesswork, speculation, hunch



poor, low-grade, trivial, insignificant 駄目 ダメ no good, not serving its purpose, useless, broken leather-soled sandals (geta) セッタ 拐引 アシダ high clogs, rain clogs カイイン carrying off by deception, kidnap 拐取 中下駄 チュウゲタ medium height geta カイシュ abducting (legal term) タカゲタ 狂言誘拐 キョウゲンユウカイ tall wooden clogs fake (staged) kidnapping crown, best, peerless annexed, accompany, marry, suit, meet, satisfy, attach, append, garnish, imitate traditional cap worn by Shinto clergy and courtiers, crown, 冠 かんむり diadem, coronet traditional cap worn by Shinto clergy and courtiers, crown, to garnish, to accompany (as a card does a gift), to add to 冠 カンムリ 添える そえる diadem, coronet as support, to prop up Japanese murrelet (Synthliboramphus wumizusume), crested 太乗 テンジョウ accompanying (on a trip), escorting (a tour group) 冠海雀 かんむりうみすずめ murrelet 添う そう to meet (wishes, expectations, etc.), to satisfy 冠婚葬祭 カンコンソウサイ important ceremonial occasions in family relationships 添加物 テンカブツ additive crowning a boy for the first time at a coming-of-age ういこうぶり 初冠 ceremony, noh cap with a rolled or drooping tail (indicativ water-filled bamboo tube in Japanese garden which clacks ^e添水 そうず of nobility) against a stone when emptied 水添 宝冠 ホウカン diadem, jeweled crown スイテン hydrogenation 老冠 別添 kanji "old" radical at top おいかんむり ベッテン attachment, annexation, addendum, appendix

mid-air, air, space, sky, memorization, interval of time

diagonal, slanting, oblique

斜め ななめ slanting, tilted, sloping, diagonal 斜 ハス diagonal 斜め応力 ななめおうりょく oblique stress 斜面 チュウ space, air, midair, (from) memory シャメン slope, slanting surface, bevel 宙 宙返*り* チュウガエリ somersault, looping-the-loop 斜 はす diagonal ショウウチュウ microcosmos, microcosm 急傾斜 キュウケイシャ steep slope (incline) macrocosmos, macrocosm, the universe, the cosmos 斜交い はすかい aslant, oblique, diagonal, askew

Asia, rank next, come after, -ous

wandering, waves, billows, reckless, unrestrained

podium, stage, rostrum, terrace

lie, falsehood, deceive, pretend

platform, podium, rostrum, pulpit 偽る いつわる to lie, to cheat, to pretend, to feign ダンジョウ on a stage, on a platform, on an altar 詐欺 サギ fraud, swindle, graft, cheating Buddhist (household) altar 詐欺師 サギシ swindler, imposter, crook, cheater 欺詐 キョウダン (teacher's) platform, podium, dais ギサ fraud, fraudulence, dupery, hoax コクタン 譎詐 falsehood, fabrication, dissimulation ebony キッサ



口扎木品 components

hand 手(扌) radical

JLPT N1

厂土汁 components

radical

water 水(氵, 氺)

JLPT N1

はて

スイガイ

horizon

サイガイ limits, boundary, end

waters edge

勲 いさお distinguished service, meritorious service 勳 demon, devil, evil spirit, evil influence クン merit (esp. order of merit) 勲章 クンショウ マジョ witch decoration, order, medal 叙勲 ジョクン conferring of decorations ビョウマ demon of ill health, disease 尼 殊勲 シュクン nun, bitch, Amagasaki, Hyogo distinguished services, meritorious deeds purple, violet repay, reward, retribution purple, violet, Lithospermum erythrorhizon (species of 紫 むらさき gromwell), type of soy sauce 紫色 ムラサキイロ purple, violet むらさきいろ 紫色 purple, violet 紫外線 シガイセン ultraviolet rays, ultraviolet radiation 報いる むくいる to reward, to recompense, to repay, to retaliate 貝紫 かいむらさき Tyrian purple 無報酬 ムホウシュウ unpaid, without pay, gratuitous, voluntary 紅紫 コウシ crimson and purple, red-purple, magenta fee contingent upon success, contingency fee, completion 成功報酬 セイコウホウシュウ 古代紫 こだいむらさき reddish-purple wholesale family crest, figures to sell wholesale, to grate (e.g. vegetables), to cut up 卸す おろす 卸下 シャガ cargo unloading おろし wholesale 下ろし 紋 おろし dropping, unloading, removing, grated vegetables モン (family) crest, coat of arms 仲卸 なかおろし intermediate wholesaler, middle trader, middleman, broker 文様 モンヨウ pattern, design ききんぞくおろし 家紋 カモン 貴金属卸 wholesale (wholesaler) in precious metals family crest 卸 声紋 セイモン おろし wholesale voiceprint deviate, idleness, leisure, miss the mark, evade, elude, column, handrail, blank, space parry, diverge 逸れる それる to turn away, to bear off, to veer away, to swerve from 逸脱 イツダツ deviation, departure, omission 逸らす そらす to turn away (one's eyes, face, etc.), to avert section (e.g. in a newspaper), column, page, field (in a 逸材 イツザイ outstanding talent 欄 ラン to lose sight of (one's companions), to stray from, to miss 逸れる はぐれる 欄干 ランカン railing, guard rail, handrail, banister (one's chance to ...) 捕逸 本欄 ホイツ passed ball, catcher missing a ball ホンラン this column 秀逸 シュウイツ excellent, superb, first-rate 文芸欄 literary (and the arts) column ブンゲイラン horizon, shore, limit, bound maneuver, manipulate, operate, steer, chastity, virginity, fidelity 操 みさお fidelity, honour, honor, constancy

操作

操業

操を守る

ソウサ

みさおをまもる

ソウギョウ

柔軟体操 ジュウナンタイソウ

器械体操 キカイタイソウ

benefit)

calisthenics

operation, management, handling, manipulating (to one's

to adhere to one's principles, to preserve one's chastity

operation (of a machine, factory, fishing boat, etc.)

apparatus gymnastics, artistic gymnastics



prison, jail

ゴク jail, gaol, prison

獄中 ゴクチュウ during imprisonment, while in jail

監獄 カンゴク prison

ギゴク 疑獄 bribery scandal, graft case

carve, engrave, chisel

彫る ほる to carve, to engrave, to sculpt, to chisel

**彫刻** チョウコク carving, engraving, sculpture

彫金 チョウキン chasing, metal carving, metal engraving

木彫 モクチョウ wood carving, woodcraft

appear, existing

明らか あきらか clear, obvious, evident, plain

exposure, clarity, exoteric Buddhism, public Buddhist ケン

teachings

現れる あらわれる to appear, to come in sight, to become visible, to come out

being actual (as opposed to hidden or latent), being 顕在 ケンザイ

apparent, being obvious, being tangible

貴顕 キケン distinguished person

丕顕 ヒケン great and brilliant, splendid

halberd, arms, festival float

矛 ほこ long-handled Chinese spear, lance, pike, weapon

矛盾 ムジュン contradiction, inconsistency

point of spear, spearhead, brunt, aim of attack ほこさき

矛盾原理 ムジュンゲンリ principle of contradiction (logic)

bronze hoko, bronze halberd, bronze spearhead 銅矛 どうほこ

瓊矛 ぬほこ jeweled spear (jewelled)

deceit, cheat, delude

to open (e.g. path), to clear (the way), to break up (e.g. 拓く ひらく

land)

拓銀 タクギン Takushoku Bank

拓殖 タクショク colonization, colonisation, development, settlement

干拓 カンタク land reclamation (from sea)

undeveloped (area), unexplored (field of study), wild 未開拓 ミカイタク

(areas), untapped area

esteem, furthermore, still, yet

尚 なお still, yet, more, still more 尚古 ショウコ respect for olden days

尚更 なおさら still more, even more, all the more, still less

尚古主義 ショウコシュギ classicism, primitivism 好尚 コウショウ taste, fancy, fashion 今なお いまなお still, even now 早尚

prematurity

calm, quiet, moderation

ソウショウ

穏やか おだやか calm, gentle, quiet

穏健 オンケン quiet, dependable, uniform, (politically) moderate

温和 オンワ mild (climate), temperate, clement, pleasant

無事平穏 ブジヘイオン peace and quiet, safe and peaceful, tranquil and uneventful

adroit, skilled, ingenuity

巧み たくみ skillful, adroit, dexterous, masterful

巧妙 コウミョウ ingenious, skillful, clever, deft 巧む たくむ to devise, to plot, to plan

巧拙 コウセツ skill, workmanship, dexterity, quality

上手い うまい skillful, skilful, clever, expert

不精巧 clumsy, bungling フセイコウ 大巧 タイコウ great talent

hedge, fence, wall

垣 かき fence, hedge, barrier, wall

垣牆 hedge, fence エンショウ 垣根 かきね hedge, fence

Purple Forbidden Enclosure (group of constellations in the 紫微垣 シビエン

northern sky associated with the emperor)

築垣 ついがき mud wall with a roof 岩垣 いわかき stone wall, natural stone wall

ギマン deception, deceit 欺詐 ギサ fraud, fraudulence, dupery, hoax

あざむく to deceive, to delude, to trick, to fool



つる

愚か

おろか

釣る to fish, to angle, to catch, to lure in 釣果 チョウカ catch (fishing), amount of fish caught, caught fish 釣瓶 つるべ well bucket 釣菌 チョウキン extracting bacteria (from a petri dish, etc.) 釣り 昌運 ショウウン prosperity, fortune つり fishing, angling, change (for a purchase), trolling 爆釣 昌泰 ショウタイ Sh tai era (898.4.26-901.7.15) バクチョウ big catch (of fish), big haul 隆昌 リュウショウ 釣り合い つりあい balance, equilibrium prosperity foolish, folly, absurdity, stupid solemn, quietly, softly

愚 ガ foolishness, silliness, stupidity, folly 愚かしい foolish, stupid 愚痴 グチ idle complaint, grumble, moha (ignorance, folly) 粛清 シュクセイ (political) purge 軽愚 粛軍 シュクグン army purge ケイグ moronity, moron 振粛 シンシュク strict enforcement 大愚 タイグ great folly or fool

erect, frame, mount, support, shelf, construct

カクウ aerial, overhead, fictitious, imaginary

コウカ elevated (structure), overhead

庶民的 ショミンテキ popular, folk, plebian, working class

to suspend between two points, to build (a bridge, etc.), to

foolish, stupid

encounter, meet, party, association, interview, join

put up on something (e.g. legs up on table) 会う あう カ rack, mount, stand to meet, to encounter, to see, to have an accident 遭難 ソウナン disaster, accident, shipwreck, distress 架かる かかる to span, to bridge, to cross, to straddle

> to make (someone) to meet, to let (someone) meet, to expose 会わせる あわせる

to, to subject to

encounter, being confronted with (e.g. difficulty), meeting 遭遇 with (e.g. accident)

commoner, all, bastard

ショミン

シュウショ

シショ

タンカ stretcher, litter

かける

架ける

架空

高架

担架

庶民

衆庶

土庶

慈雨

滋賀県

ghost, devil

鬼 おに ogre, demon, oni, spirit of a deceased person 鬼 オニ ogre, demon, oni, spirit of a deceased person

鬼神 きしん fierce god 鬼神キシン fierce god

青鬼 あおおに (horned) blue demon, blue ogre 債鬼 サイキ cruel creditor, bill collector 赤鬼 あかおに red-horned demon, red ogre

immature, young

稚魚 チギョ

nourishing, more & more, be luxuriant, planting, turbidity

the masses, common people

of a high social standing)

common people, ordinary people, masses

samurai and commoners, normal people (as opposed to people

滋養 ジヨウ nourishment

ジウ

シゲル

welcome rain, beneficial rain, blessed rain, rain that comes

after a drought

京滋 ケイジ Kyoto-Shiga, Kyoto and Shiga to grow thickly, to be in full leaf, to be rampant, to

茂る **luxuriate** 

シガケン Shiga prefecture (Kinki area)

稚拙 チセツ unskillful, childish, immature, naive 丁稚 デッチ apprentice, shop boy

幼し おさない very young, childish, immature

幼し おさない very young, childish, immature

fry, juvenile fish, fingerling



peaceful

```
幻
            まぼろし
                         phantom, vision, illusion, dream
幻想
            ゲンソウ
                         fantasy, illusion, vision, dream
                         to pursue an illusion, to pursue a fantasy, to pursue
幻を追う まぼろしをおう
                         phantoms
幻覚
            ゲンカク
                         hallucination, illusion
夢幻
            むげん
                         dreams, fantasy, visions
変幻
            ヘンゲン
                         transformation
            ムゲン
夢幻
                         dreams, fantasy, visions
   princess
```

young lady of noble birth, princess (esp. in Western ひめ contexts, tales, etc.) 舞姫 マイヒメ female dancer, dancing girl, danseuse daughter of a person of high rank (i.e. a king, noble, 姫君 ひめぎみ aristocrat, etc.) チョウキ one's favorite mistress, one's favourite mistress

歌姫 うたひめ songstress, diva 舞姫 まいひめ female dancer, dancing girl, danseuse

姫

grasp, faggot, bunch, counter for bundles

```
把握
         ハアク
                 grasp, catch, understanding
取っ手 トッテ
                 handle, grip, knob
銃把
         ジュウハ
                grip of a gun
握把
         アクハ
                holding, gripping, grip (sword, gun
把
         ヮ
                 counter for bundles
 -把
         イチワ
                bundle, bunch
```

display, offer, present, send, exhibit

```
呈示 ティシ
                exhibition
呈色 テイショク
               coloration, colouration, color, colour
進呈 シンティ
                presentation (e.g. of a gift)
露呈 ロティ
                exposure, disclosure
```

face-up, look up, depend, seek, respect, rever, drink, take

煮る にる to boil, to simmer, to stew, to seethe 煮沸 シャフツ boiling up 煮沸器 シャフツキ scalder 煮える にえる to be boiled, to be cooked

静寧 セイネイ peace and quiet, tranquility, peace on earth

煮やす にやす to cook inside

vow, swear, pledge

靖国 セイコク pacifying the nation

閑靖 カンセイ tranquillity, quiet

boil, cook

```
誓う
         ちかう
                    to swear, to vow, to take an oath, to pledge
誓約
         セイヤク
                    written vow, pledge, covenant
誓約書
         セイヤクショ written oath, covenant, pledge
祈誓
         キセイ
                    vow, oath, pledge
偽誓
         ギセイ
                    perjury, false oath
```

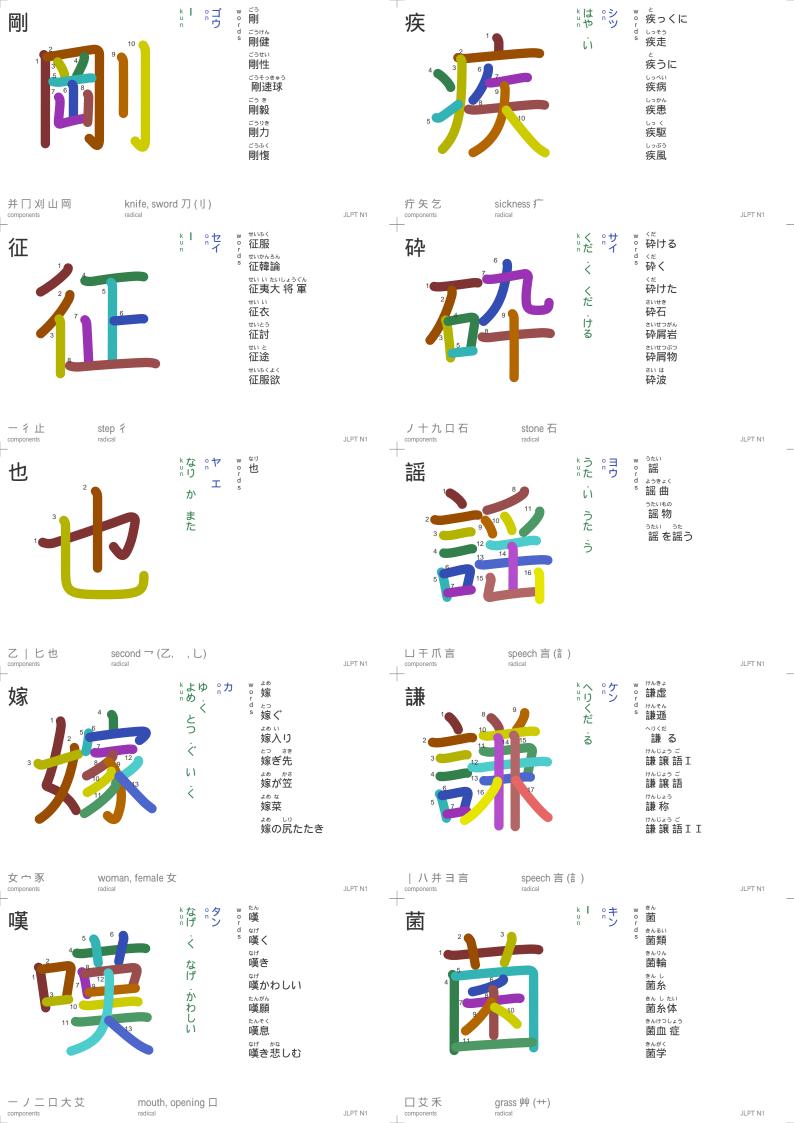
tread, step on, trample, practice, carry through

```
践言 センゲン keeping one's word
践祚 センソ
              accession (to the throne)
履践 リセン
              implementation, carrying out, practice
```

alienate, rough, neglect, shun, sparse, penetrate

```
仰ぐ
         あおぐ
                   to look up (at), to look up to, to respect, to revere
仰天
                   being amazed, being horrified, being taken aback
         ギョウテン
仰せ
                   statement, command, wishes (of a superior)
         おおせ
仰角
         ギョウカク angle of elevation
仰せ言
         おおせごと
                  statement, order
大仰
          オオギョウ
                  exaggeration
仰る
                  to say, to speak, to tell, to talk
```

```
疎し うとい distant, estranged, disinterested, poorly informed
疎
              sparse, distant (of a relationship), estranged, alienated
疎む うとむ to shun, to avoid, to ostracize, to neglect
疎開 ソカイ dispersal, evacuation, removal, spreading out (troops)
疎ら まばら sparse, thin, scattered, straggling
過疎 カソ
              depopulation
空疎 クウソ empty (e.g. argument), insubstantial, hollow, fruitless
```



早**い** はやい fast, quick, hasty, brisk シツライ sudden and violent thunder 癈疾 ハイシツ disablement

廃疾 ハイシツ disablement, disability

smash, break, crush, familiar, popular

砕く くだく to break, to smash 砕石 サイセキ broken stone, rubble

to break (into pieces), to be broken, to be smashed, to くだける

collapse

砕岩機 サイガンキ rock crusher

破摧 ハサイ crushing, smashing, cracking to pieces

honourable defeat, honorable defeat, honourable death, 玉砕 ギョクサイ

honorable death

song, sing, ballad, noh chanting

うたい noh chanting, recitation

謡曲 ヨウキョク noh song

謡

謡物 うたいもの utai (noh chant) piece for recitation

ミンヨウ 民謡 folk song, popular song

地謡 じうたい noh chorus 歌謡 カヨウ song, ballad

bare noh chanting, vocal-only noh theater performance, with 素謡 すうたい

no dancing or instruments, unaccompanied utai

self-effacing, humble oneself, condescend, be modest

to deprecate oneself and praise the listener, to abase **謙る** へりくだる

fungus, germ, bacterium, bacillus

oneself

謙虚 ケンキョ modest, humble

謙遜 ケンソン modesty, humility, being humble

恭謙 キョウケン modesty, humility

germ, fungus, bacteria

キン

キンルイ

キュウキン

剛 strong, hard, manly

強情 ゴウジョウ obstinate, stubborn, headstrong

veteran, champion

vajra (indestructible substance), diamond, adamantine, 金剛 コンゴウ

thunderbolt

subjugate, attack the rebellious, collect taxes

征服 セイフク conquest, subjugation, overcoming

征圧 セイアツ conquest, subjugation, overcoming, controlling

going to war, departure for the front, departure for 出征 シュッセイ

military service (in response to a draft)

lengthy military expedition, the Long March (China, 長征 チョウセイ 1934-1936), Long March (series of Chinese launch vehicles)

to be (classical)

也 なり to be, to be (location), sum of money

marry into, bride

嫁 よめ wife, bride, (one's) daughter-in-law

嫁す カス to wed, to be married, to shift blame to someone else

嫁入り よめいり marriage, wedding

嫁する カスル to wed, to be married, to shift blame to someone else

新嫁 しんよめ newly-wed bride

shift the responsibility (for something) on to (someone), 責任転嫁 セキニンテンカ

pass the buck

弟嫁 おとうとよめ younger brother's wife

sigh, lament, moan, grieve, sigh of admiration

**嘆く** なげく to lament, to grieve, to regret, to deplore

嘆 タン sigh, grief, lamentation 嘆願 タンガン entreaty, appeal, petition 詠嘆 エイタン exclamation, admiration

慨嘆 ガイタン deploring, lamentation, regret, complaint

coccus antibacterial, antimicrobial

fungus, fungi



watch over, see

看る みる to look after (often medically), to take care of

カンゴ nursing, (army) nurse

カンカ overlooking, turning a blind eye 立て看 タテカン standing signboard, billboard, hoarding

オペカン operating room nurse

harp, koto

琴

琴

朝日

旭日

寂

空寂

koto (13-stringed Japanese zither), stringed instrument, こと zheng (Chinese zither), guzheng

qin (7-stringed Chinese zither), guqin キン

琴座 Lyra (constellation), the Lyre ことざ

キンキョク koto music

筝の琴 そうのこと koto

奚琴 xiqin (2-stringed Chinese musical instrument) ケイキン

びわのこと biwa (4 or 5-stringed Oriental lute)

rising sun, morning sun

あさひ morning sun

旭蟹 あさひがに

キョクジツ

red frog crab (Ranina ranina)

rising sun

Rising Sun flag, naval ensign of Japan

superintend, manager, rule

宰相 サイショウ prime minister

サイリョウ supervision, superintendence, management, supervisor

厨宰 チュウサイ chef, head cook

家宰 チョウサイ Minister of State (Zhou-dynasty China)

loneliness, quietly, mellow, mature, death of a priest

さび patina, antique look, elegant simplicity, well-trained voice

寂 (entering into) nirvana, died, silent, tranquil

寂しい さびしい lonely, lonesome, solitary, desolate

寂然 セキゼン lonely, desolate, forlornness, desolation

わびとさび taste for the simple and quiet, wabi and sabi 侘と寂

和敬清寂 ワケイセイジャク important elements of the tea ceremony

complete emptiness (i.e. as a denial of the inherent

harmony, respect, purity and tranquility, the four most

クウジャク existence of all things), nirvana (where this emptiness is

realized), quiet and lonely

sickle, leading question, trick question, sickle-and-chain 鎌 かま

(weapon)

鎌倉 かまくら Kamakura (city)

大鎌 scythe おおがま

大脳鎌 だいのうかま falx cerebri, cerebral falx

repeatedly, recur

頻りに しきりに frequently, repeatedly, often, incessantly

頻繁 ヒンパン frequent, incessant

頻度 frequency (of occurrence)

shelf, ledge, rack, mount, mantle, trellis

棚 たな shelf, shelves, ledge, rack

氷棚 ヒョウホウ ice shelf

棚上げ たなあげ shelving, pigeonholing

陸棚 リクダナ continental shelf

cruel, severe, atrocious, unjust

酷い ひどい cruel, heartless, hard, harsh

酷 コク severe, harsh, stringent, rigorous

resembling closely, being strikingly similar, bearing a 酷似 コクジ

strong likeness

残忍冷酷 ザンニンレイコク atrocious and cold-blooded, cruel, brutal, merciless

厳酷 ゲンコク severity, rigor, rigour

corridor, hall, tower

corridor, passage, hall

廊下 ロウカ corridor, hallway, passageway

corridor, gallery, hallway, cloister (i.e. covered walk 回廊 カイロウ

typically circling a building or garden



ambush, troops in ambush, unexpected opposition, unexpected

to bend down, to bow down, to prostrate oneself, to hide

foreshadowing, preparation, precautionary measures

undulation, ups and downs, highs and lows

accepting, consenting, agreeing, submission

vulgar, customs, manners, worldliness, mundane things

Go

ゴ go, board game of capturing territory 碁会所 ゴカイジョ commercial go-playing parlour (parlor) イゴ go, board game of capturing territory 相碁 アイゴ Go played by two equally skilled players

vague, obscure, desert, wide

漠然 バクゼン vague, obscure, indistinct, hazy

冥漠 メイバク dim and distant

傘

傘下

空漠 クウバク vast, boundless, vague

layman (esp. as opposed to a Buddhist monk), laity, man of 俗 ゾク

the world, the world

obstacle

oneself

俗語 ゾクゴ colloquialism, colloquial language, slang 民俗 ミンゾク folk customs, folkways, ethnic customs

通俗 ツウゾク popular, common

伏兵 フクヘイ

伏線 フクセン

承服 ショウフク

起伏 キフク

伏す ふす

umbrella revise, correct, decide

umbrella, parasol, something shaped like an umbrella or a かさ

conical hat, shade (of a lamp)

サンカ affiliated with, under jurisdiction of, under the umbrella

limpet (esp. species Cellana mazatlandica) かさがい 笠貝

傘形器官 サンケイキカン bot umbraculum かくのかさ nuclear umbrella

落下傘 ラッカサン parachute

から傘 からかさ paper umbrella, bamboo-and-paper umbrella parasol

equestrian, riding on horses, counter for equestrians

訂す ただす to correct (a typo, etc.)

訂正 テイセイ correction, revision, amendment

訂する ティスル to correct

装丁 ソウテイ binding (book), format

大改訂 ダイカイテイ major revision

wise, fast learner

counter for horsemen

samurai on horseback, (medieval) knight

one horseman

ガンキ facesitting (sex act)

sequential, follow

聡() さとい clever, smart, sharp (ear, etc.)

聡明 ソウメイ wise, sagacious, intelligent, sensible

聡敏 ソウビン sagacity, cleverness

rather, preferably, peaceful, quiet, tranquility

ジュンカンキ circulatory organ

循環 ジュンカン circulation, rotation, cycle, loop

インジュン indecision, vacillation 因循

寧ろ rather, better, instead 寧日 ネイジツ peaceful day

むしろ

静寧 セイネイ peace and quiet, tranquility, peace on earth

**バカ**丁寧 バカティネイ overly polite, excessively polite, polite to a fault



			忍	しのぶ	thunbergianus (species of fern), color of clothing layers under one's overcoat (light green on blue), ancient women's hairstyle		
怠る	おこたる	to be negligent in doing something, to shirk, to be off one's guard	忍	ニン	endurance, forbearance, patience, self-restraint		
怠慢	タイマン	negligence, neglect, carelessness, procrastination	忍ぶ	しのぶ	to conceal oneself, to hide, to endure, to bear		
怠ける	<b>3</b> なまける	to be idle, to slacken, to neglect (e.g. one's work)	忍耐	ニンタイ	endurance, perseverance, patience		
滞納	タイノウ	falling behind (with a payment), being in arrears, non-	軒忍	のきしのぶ	weeping fern (Lepisorus thunbergianus)		
懈怠	ケタイ	payment, default laziness, indolence, negligence (of duties), misfeasance	無生法忍	<b>く</b> ムショウホウ:	anutpattika-dharma-ksanti (recognition that nothing really		
休怠	キュウタイ	laziness, neglect	立忍	たちしのぶ	arises or perishes)  Japanese claw fern (Onychium japonicum), carrot fern		
_  - 		iazinoss, negroot	+ 17/6	100000	— — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —		
sill	kworm		likeness, like, such as, as if, better, best, equal				
蚕	かいこ	silkworm (Bombyx mori)	λH <b>O</b>		like, as if, the same as		
蚕糸 蚕蛾	サンシ	silk thread, silk yarn	>n/ 3		second month of the lunar calendar		
蚕業	かいこが サンギョウ	silkworm moth, silk moth (Bombyx mori) sericulture			watering can, watering pot, sprinkling can vivid, lifelike, graphic		
三眠到		three-molt silkworm			deferential, humble, reverent, respectful		
養蚕	ヨウサン	sericulture, silkworm culture, silkworm raising			tathata (the ultimate nature of all things)		
蚕糞	こくそ	silkworm droppings			reality, actuality, actual conditions, true situation		
_		\$	+				
dav	wn, daybr	eak	dormitory, hostel, villa, tea pavillion				
			寮	リョウ リョウセイ	hostel, dormitory, bureau (government department beneath a ministry under the ritsuryo system) boarder, boarding student		
曙	あけぼの	dawn, daybreak, beginning	-		Bureau of the Imperial Palace Kitchens (under the ritsuryo		
曙光		dawn, daybreak, first light of day, first indication	大炊寮	オオイリョウ	system)		
曙色  -	あけぼのいろ	salmon (color, colour), pink with a yellow tinge	女男性寮 ——	メオセイリョ'	co-ed dormitory, mixed student accommodation		
pea	arl, gem, j	ewel	lead				
			鉛	なまり	lead (Pb)		
珠算	シュザン	calculation with abacus	鉛筆	エンピツ	pencil		
珠算	しゅざん	calculation with abacus	鉛色	なまりいろ	lead colour, lead color		
珠玉	シュギョク	J. , , , ,	鉛管	エンカン	lead pipe		
射干量		pitch-black, darkness	アジ化鉛		lead azide		
胚珠	ハイシュ	ovule	黒鉛	コクエン	graphite		
_宝珠 	ホウジュ	precious orb, Cintamani stone, wish-fulfilling jewel, h ju		さくさんなまり	J lead acetate (i.e. plumbic acetate, plumbous acetate)		
see	edling, sap	ling, shoot	congeal, freeze, stiff, be absorbed in				
			凝る	こる	to grow stiff, to be absorbed in, to be devoted to, to be a fanatic		
苗 苗		eedling, young plant, rice seedling ⁄liao (people), Hmong	凝縮	ギョウシュク	condensation (of ideas, emotions, etc.), condensation (of a vapour or gas)		

凝らす

凝らす

凝固

凝る

こらす

ギョウコ

こごらす

こごる

凝らせる こごらせる

endure, bear, put up with, conceal, secrete, spy, sneak

to concentrate, to devote, to apply, to strain

to freeze, to congeal, to concentrate one's attention on, to

coagulation, freezing, solidification

devote oneself to something

to freeze, to congeal

to congeal, to freeze

squirrel's foot fern (Davallia mariesii), Lepisorus thunbergianus (species of fern), color of clothing layers

neglect, laziness

苗裔 ビョウエイ descendant

苗木 なえぎ

早苗 さなえ

種苗 シュビョウ

玉苗 たまなえ

rice seedling

rice seedling

fry

seedling, sapling, young tree

seeds and seedlings, eggs and hatchlings, (fish) eggs and



哀れ あわれ pity, sorrow, grief, misery 哀悼 アイトウ condolence, regret, tribute, sorrow to pity, to feel sympathy for, to sympathize with, to 哀れむ あわれむ sympathise with 哀愁 アイシュウ pathos, sorrow, grief to pity, to feel sympathy for, to sympathize with, to 哀**れむ** あわれむ sympathise with 悲しい かなしい sad, miserable, unhappy, sorrowful

artisan, workman, carpenter

匠 たくみ workman, artisan, mechanic, carpenter タクミ workman, artisan, mechanic, carpenter

historical system whereby the Hida region provided the 飛騨の匠 ひだのたくみ central government 10 carpenters per village in place of

taxes

ショウキ affectation, desire to be impressive

師匠 シショウ master, teacher, coach who owns his stable

意匠 イショウ design

匠気

lucidity, be clear, clear, clarify, settle, strain, look grave

澄む すむ to become clear (water, air, etc.), to become transparent

澄徹 チョウテツ clearness (e.g. sky), transparency

済ます すます to clear, to make clear, to be unruffled, to look

/旦より するり unconcerned 澄明 チョウメイ clear and bright

清澄 セイチョウ clear, serene

明澄 メイチョウ lucid, clear

Buddhist priest, monk

monk, priest, sangha (the Buddhist community)

僧侶 ソウリョ priest, monk, bonze

**単僧** ゼンソウ Zen priest

ソウ

高僧 コウソウ high priest, highly-ranked priest, virtuous priest, priest

of great sanctity and learning

give, do something for, kingdom of Wu

獣 けもの beast, brute, animal 獣 ケモノ beast, brute, animal

獣の数字 けもののすうじ Number of the Beast (i.e. 666) 獣医 ジュウイ veterinarian, veterinary surgeon, vet

獣 けもの beast, brute, animal

鳥獣 チョウジュウ birds and wild animals, wildlife

海獣 カイジュウ marine mammal

hop, leap up, spring, jerk, prance, buck, splash, sputter, snap

跳ねる はねる to jump, to leap, to prance, to spring up

跳躍 チョウヤク jump, leap, skip, bound 跳馬 チョウバ long horse (for vaulting) 反跳 ハンチョウ (physical) recoil

,,

snake, serpent, hard drinker

蛇 へび snake, serpent, large snake

蛇 ヘビ snake, serpent, large snake

蛇口 ジャグチ faucet, tap

裸蛇 はだかへび caecilian (any burrowing legless amphibian of the order

Gymnophiona)

王蛇 オウジャ boa

錦蛇 にしきへび python, rock snake

長蛇 チョウダ long snake, long line (of people, etc.)

sew, stitch, embroider

縫う ぬう to sew, to stitch, to weave one's way (e.g. through a crowd)

縫製 ホウセイ sewing (by machine)

stitched side of some traditional Japanese clothing, 縫腋 ホウエキ clothing with such a stitched side, robe with a round

collar, stitched sides and a ran

弥縫 ビホウ patching up

天衣無縫 テンイムホウ perfect beauty with no trace of artifice, flawless

stare, watch, look at, see, scrutinize

呉れる 〈れる to give, to let someone have, to be given, to do for someone

呉れる 〈れる to give, to let someone have, to be given, to do for someone

go, soy beans soaked and mashed to a creamy paste

(ingredient of tofu and soy milk)

藍子 アイゴ mottled spinefoot (Siganus fuscescens, species of Western

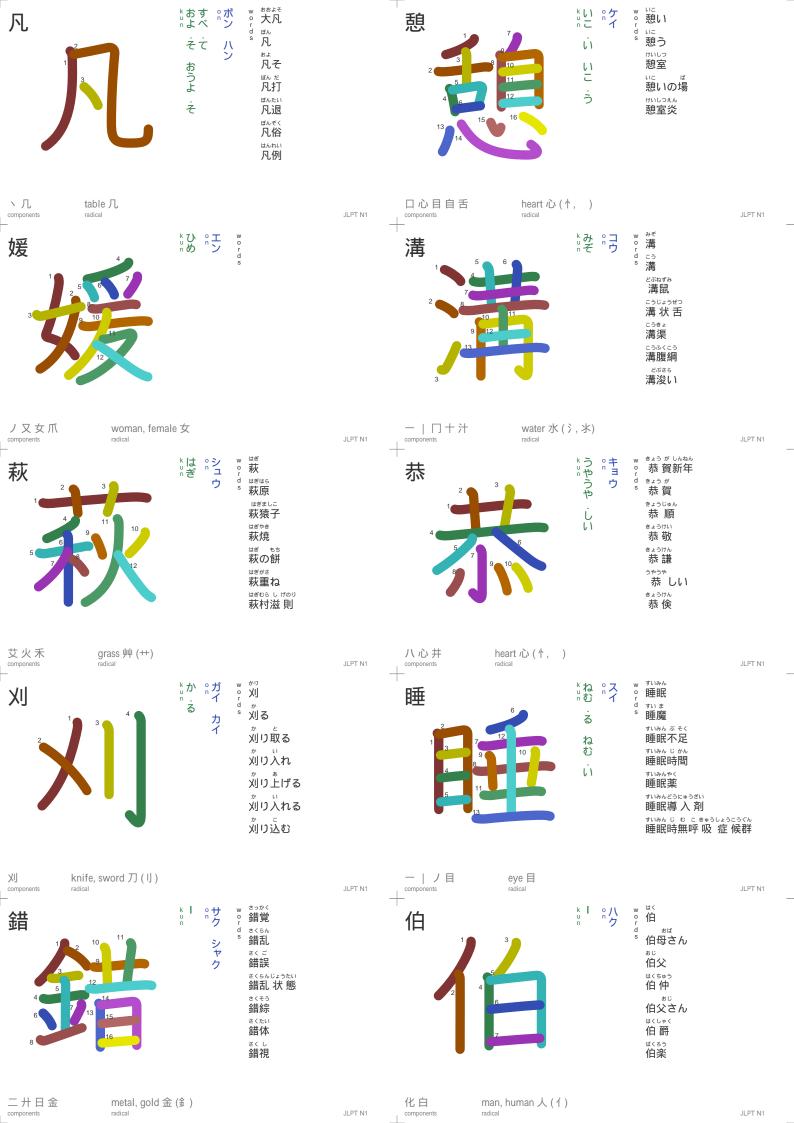
Pacific rabbitfish), dusky rabbitfish, sandy spinefoot

何くれ なにくれ in various ways

眺める ながめる to look at, to gaze at, to watch, to stare at

眺望 チョウボウ prospect, view, outlook

眺望権 チョウボウケン right to a view



憩い いこい rest, relaxation 憩室 ケイシツ diverticulum 憩いの場 いこいのば place for relaxation and refreshment 憩室炎 diverticulitis ケイシツエン いこう to rest, to relax, to repose

-服休憩 イップクキュウケイ tea (coffee, cigarette) break ショウケイ 小憩 short break, breather, brief recess, rest

gutter, ditch, sewer, drain, 10**32

みぞ ditch, drain, gutter, trench 溝 コウ 10^32, hundred nonillion

Chinese Iobelia (Lobelia chinensis) 溝隠 みぞかくし

コウキョ ditch, sewer, canal

押さえ溝 おさえみぞ groove in the body of wooden plane which holds the blade

排水溝 ハイスイコウ drainage, gutter, ditch 逃げ溝 にげみぞ clearance groove, under cut

respect, reverent

恭**しい** うゃうゃしい polite, respectful, reverent

キョウエツ delight

恭賀 キョウガ respectful congratulations

允恭 インキョウ courtesy, sincerity

drowsy, sleep, die

to sleep (not necessarily lying down), to die, to lie idle 眠る ねむる

(e.g. of resources), to be dormant

睡眠 スイミン

眠*い* ねむい sleepy, drowsy, somnolent

睡魔 スイマ sleepiness, drowsiness, the sandman, Morpheus

昏睡 コンスイ coma, dead sleep

仮睡 カスイ nap, siesta

chief, count, earl, uncle, Brazil

凡そ およそ about, roughly, approximately, generally

凡 ボン mediocrity

**全て** すべて everything, all, the whole, entirely

凡人 ボンジン ordinary person, average person, mediocre person

超凡 チョウボン extraordinary

不凡 フボン uncommon, outstanding

explanatory notes (at the start of a book), introductory 凡例 ハンレイ remarks, usage guide (e.g. of a dictionary), legend (on maps

beautiful woman, princess

young lady of noble birth, princess (esp. in Western 姫

ひめ contexts, tales, etc.)

才媛 サイエン literary woman, talented woman

bush clover

bush clover, Japanese clover (any flowering plant of genus 萩 はぎ Lespedeza), dark red exterior with blue interior (color

combination worn in autumn)

萩原 はぎはら reedy field

仙台萩 せんだいはぎ Russian false yellow lupine (Thermopsis lupinoides)

telegraph plant (Codariocalyx motorius), semaphore plant, 舞萩 まいはぎ

dancing plant

reap, cut, clip, trim, prune

刈る かる to cut (grass, hair, etc.), to mow

川除 ガイジョ removal, cut off, mowing

Themeda triandra var. japonica (variety of kangaroo grass),

刈萱 かるかや Cymbopogon tortilis var. goeringii (variety of grass closely

related to lemongrass), thatching grass, thatching sedge

刈除 ガイジョ removal, cut off, mowing

confused, mix, be in disorder

count, earl, chief official of the Department of Worship,

eldest brother

ハクシャク count, earl

画伯 ガハク master painter, artist

医伯 イハク doctor

ハク

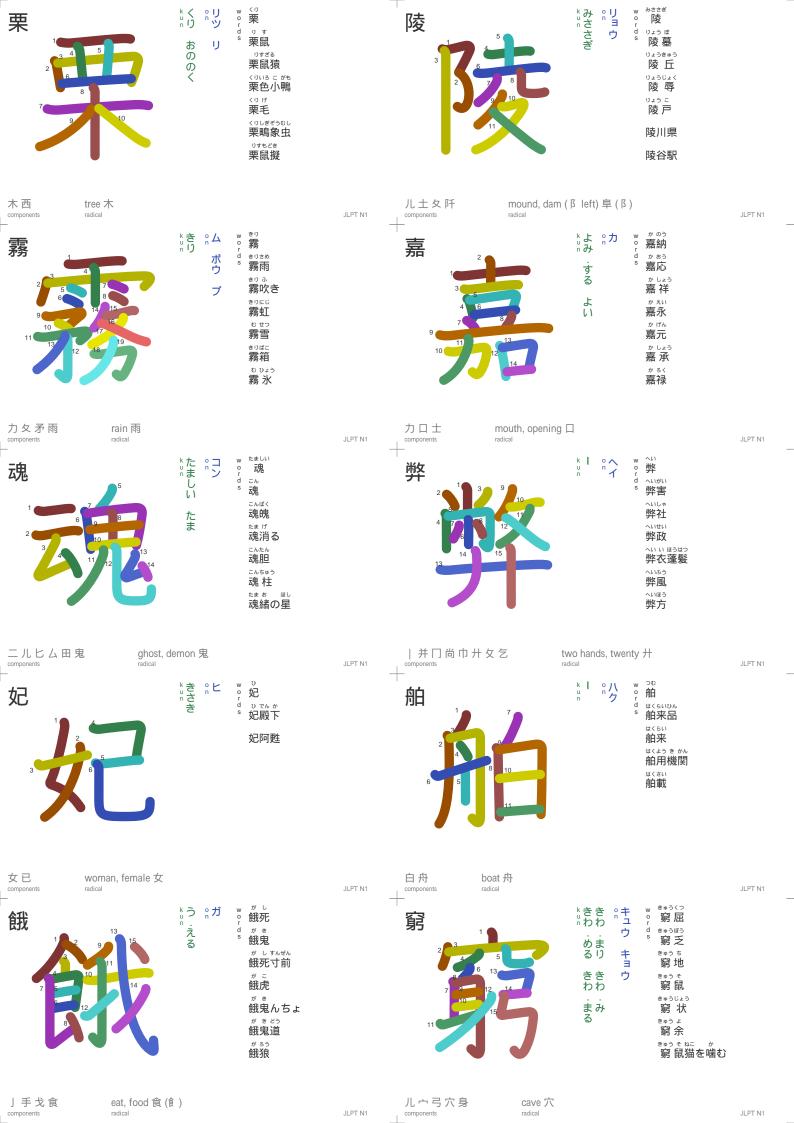
mistake, error, discrepancy, discrepancy between one's 錯誤 サクゴ actions and intentions

錯綜 complication, intricacy, involution, to become complicated サクソウ

交錯 コウサク mixture, blending, complication, crossing

性倒錯 セイトウサク paraphilia, sexual deviancy

介錯 カイシャク beheading (as the ending to a seppuku), assistance, help



## chestnut

くり

Japanese chestnut (Castanea crenata)

to starve, to be famished, to be hungry, to be starved of

(death from) starvation, starving to death

brat, kid, urchin, little devil

栗

				戦戦栗男	更 センセン	ノリツリツ	trembling with fear
				栗石	くりいし		cobblestone
陵	みささぎ		ausoleum, Emperor's tomb, big hill	栗鼠	リス		squirrel (any mammal of family Sciuridae), Japanese squirre
陵	ミササギ		ausoleum, Emperor's tomb, big hill			•	(Sciurus lis)
陵墓	リョウボ		nb, imperial mausoleum	片栗 リス亜目	かたく!! コーロフマエ		dogtooth violet (Erythronium japonicum)
		imperial ma				<b>ミ</b> グ	Sciuromorpha (suborder of rodents)
主阪	コソソコン	ітренаі нь	ausoleum	_ 実栗 十	みくり		branched bur-reed (Sparganium erectum), simplestem bur-re-
ар	plaud, pi	raise, estee	m, happy, auspicious	fog, r	mist		
				雾霧	きり	fog, mi	st, spray
				霧化	ムカ	atomiza	
				霧雨	きりさめ		light rain
				霧散	ムサン		ing, vanishing
嘉する	る よみする	to praise,	to extol, to applaud, to esteem				og (of suspicion), black veil of secrecy, covered-up
嘉納	カノウ	accepting	with pleasure	XII. 4 - 522	くろいきり		unethical act
歌留:	多 カルタ	karuta, tra	ditional Japanese playing cards	夕霧	ユウギリ	evening	g mist
正嘉	ショウカ	Sh ka er	a (1257.3.14-1259.3.26)	海霧	カイム	sea fog	_
ab	ouse, evil	, vice, brea	akage	soul,	spirit		
				魂	たましい	١	soul, spirit
				魂	コン		Yang energy, spirit
				魂不死詞	兑 たましぃ	ふしせつ	(theory of) the immortality of the soul
半午		terdhabis b		魂胆	コンタン	,	ulterior motive, plot, scheme, complicated circumstances
<b>数字</b>	<b>^</b> 1	bad habit, h		鎮魂	チンコン	,	repose of souls
弊害	ヘイガイ		ect, harmful influence, evil practice, abuse	魂	たましい	١	soul, spirit
疲弊	ヒヘイ		fatigue, impoverishment, (financial) exhaustion	入魂	ニュウコ	コン	putting one's heart and soul into, putting one's all into,
病弊	ヒョワへ1	evil influen	ce, ill effect	+		•	intimacy, familiarity —
liner, ship			queen, princess				
				后 妃	きさき	pri	npress, queen incess, consort
		mported, for		妃殿下	ヒデンカ		incess, Her Royal Highness
		•	ortation, importation	皇太子如			own princess
巨舶	キョハク(	ocean liner		王太妃 	オウタイ	re cro	own princess
ha	ırd up, de	estitute, su	ffer, perplexed, cornered	starv	e, hungr	y, thirst	t
極める	<b>ろ</b> きわ	める	to carry to extremes, to go to the end of something, to				
			investigate thoroughly, to master				
窮屈	キュ	ウクツ	narrow, tight, cramped, formal	ma			

**飢える** うえる

ガシ

ガキ

餓死

餓鬼

(e.g. love)

to reach an extreme, to reach a limit, to terminate, to come

極まる

極まり

究極

無窮

きわまる

きわまり

ムキュウ

キュウキョク

to an end

天壌無窮 テンジョウムキュウ as eternal as heaven and earth

ultimate, final, last, eventual

extremity, end, bound, limit

eternity, infinitude, immortality



麗しい うるわしい beautiful, lovely, heartwarming, beautiful 麗句 レイク elegant phrase 麗**らか** うららか bright (weather, mood, voice, etc.) 麗景殿 レイケイデン ladies' pavilion (of the inner Heian Palace) extraordinarily beautiful, exceptionally pretty, gorgeous, カイレイ magnificent 豊麗 ホウレイ rich (design), beautiful, splendid

ecstasy, joy, rapture

喜ぶ よろこぶ to be delighted, to be glad, to be pleased, to congratulate 悦 エツ self-satisfaction, rejoicing 喜ばす よろこばす to delight, to give pleasure 悦に入る エッニィル to be pleased, to gloat, to glow with self-satisfaction 満悦 マンエツ great delight, rapture 怡悦 イエツ rejoicing

truss, arrest, bind, tie, restrain

縛る しばる to tie, to bind, to fasten, to restrict (freedom) 縛する バクスル to bind, to restrain 縛帯 バクタイ bandage, dressing, (webbed) harness (esp. parachute) 呪縛 ジュバク spell (that restricts one's movements), binding spell ケイバク constraint, restraint 繋縛

best regards, good

育しい よろしい good, OK, all right, fine pavilion housing imperial treasures and historical artifacts 宜陽殿 ギョウデン (in Heian Palace)

well, properly, suitably, best regards

**宜しく** ょろしく

時宜 ジギ right time, appropriate time, season's greetings

ユウギ friendship, friendly relations, fellowship 友誼

chic, style, purity, essence, pith, cream, elite, choice

chic, smart, stylish, tasteful

chic, smart, stylish, tasteful

手のひら てのひら palm (of one's hand)

掌握 ショウアク grasping, seizing, holding, commanding 堂中 ショウチュウ in the hand, (something) easily manipulated

手のひら てのひら palm (of one's hand)

pressing one's hands together in prayer, triangular frame of 合掌 ガッショウ

a thatched roof, Yours sincerely, Yours truly

掌の玉 たなごころのたま apple of one's eye 鞅掌 オウショウ being busy with

stinking, ill-smelling, suspicious looking, odor, savor, fragrance, be fragrant, stink, glow, be bright

臭い くさい stinking, smelly, suspicious, fishy

臭 -smell, stinking of, smacking of, hinting of シュウ

臭い玉 においだま tonsil stone, tonsillolith, scent ball

臭覚 シュウカク the sense of smell

匂う におう to be fragrant, to smell (good), to stink, to smell (bad) 体臭 body odor, body odour, personal odor, personal odour タイシュウ

匂い におい odour, odor, scent, smell

blade, sword, edge

刃 は edge (of a knife or sword), prong (of an electrical plug)

兵刃 ヘイジン sword blade

はがね steel

刀刃 トウジン sword blade

諸刃 もろは double-edged, double-edged blade

刃傷 ニンジョウ bloodshed

直刃 すぐは suguha, straight temper line (on a sword)

calendar, almanac

暦 こよみ calendar, almanac 稇 775 calendar, almanac

暦改正 こよみかいせい calendar reform

暦年 レキネン calendar year, civil year, time, year after year

還暦 60th birthday カンレキ

calendar reform, adoption of new calendar system, new 改暦 カイレキ

calendar (for a new year), new year

Ryaku era (of the Northern Court) (1338.8.28-1342.4.27), 暦応 リャクオウ

Reki

blind, blind man, ignoramus

めくら blindness, blind person, illiteracy, illiterate person

盲人 モウジン blind person 盲穴 めくらあな blind hole

盲

盲学校 モウガッコウ school for the blind

俄盲 にわかめくら sudden blindness, one suddenly blinded

全盲 ゼンモウ total blindness 作り盲 つくりめくら feigned blindness

コクスイ national characteristics

to be pretentious, to put on airs, to try to appear smart, いきがる to act brave

清粋 セイスイ elegance

いき

イキ

粋



control, wedge

契 くさび wedge, chock, linchpin, lynchpin

直轄 チョッカツ direct control 車轄 シャカツ linchpin

bowstring, chord, hypotenuse

弦 つる bowstring, string (of shamisen, guitar, violin

弦 ゲン bowstring, string (of a shamisen, etc.), stringed instrument

弦音 つるおと sound of vibrating bowstring

弦楽 ゲンガク music for strings, string music 三絃 サンゲン three-stringed instrument, samisen

多弦 イゲン string-crossing (violin, cello, etc.)

cook, boil

炊く たく to cook (grains, e.g. rice), to boil, to simmer

炊飯器 スイハンキ rice cooker

欠事 スイジ cooking, kitchen work

雑炊 ゾウスイ rice gruel containing vegetables, fish, etc., and seasoned

with miso or soy sauce

烹炊 ホウスイ cooking by boiling

vicarious, surrogate, act in addition to, take in, absorb

摂る とる to have (e.g. lunch), to take (e.g. vitamins)

摂理 セツリ (divine) providence, dispensation

摂護腺 セツゴセン prostate gland

包摂 ホウセツ subsumption, connotation, inclusion, encompassing

兼摂 ケンセツ serving concurrently as, holding the additional post of 接心 セッシン concentration, period of intensive zazen

superfluous, uselessness

辱める はずかしめる to put to shame, to humiliate, to disgrace, to insult

**恥** ハジ shame, embarrassment, disgrace

辱知 ジョクチ acquaintance

恥辱 チジョク disgrace, shame, insult 栄辱 エイジョク honor and-or shame (honour)

monkey

積 monkey (esp. the Japanese macaque, Macaca fuscata), ape,

non-human primate

猿人 エンジン ape man

猿尾 さるお backside part of the shamisen's neck where it meets the body

猿害 エンガイ damages inflicted by monkeys (on crops, etc.)

人類猿 ジンルイエン anthropoid ape

真猿 まさる monkey (esp. the Japanese macaque, Macaca fuscata)

孤猿 コエン Ione monkey, stray monkey

plug up, obstruct

脱窒 ダッチッ denitrification, denitration

deluge, flood, vast

洪 コウ Hungary

洪水 コウズイ flood, flooding

sated, tired of, bored, satiate

飽きる あきる to get tired of, to lose interest in, to be fed up with, to

have enough

飽和 ホウワ saturation, satiation

飽かす あかす to bore, to tire, to weary, to stultify 飽食 ホウショク gluttony, satiation, engorgement

飽く あく to tire of, to lose interest in, to be satisfied, to enjoy

元 ジョウ uselessness 元談 ジョウダン jest, joke, funny story



hunt, raid, gather

渦

寒冷渦

極渦

枢軸

裸

はだか

うず

peach

to hunt (animals), to search (for a criminal), to go looking 狩る かる 桃 もも peach (Prunus persica) for (flowers, etc.) 狩猟 シュリョウ 桃花 トウカ peach blossom 狩り 桃色 かり hunting, harvesting (e.g. berries, fruit), picking ももいろ pink (colour, color), colour of peach (flowers) 桃源 earthly paradise, Shangri-la 狩猟期 シュリョウキ hunting season トウゲン 狩場 かりば hunting ground, hunting preserve 椿桃 つばいもも nectarine 寿星桃 巡狩 ジュンシュ Imperial visit ジュセイトウ Prunus persica var. densa (Chinese variety of peach) こけもも 虫狩 おしかり 苔桃 viburnum, Viburnum furcatum lingonberry (Vaccinium vitis-idaea), cowberry whirlpool, eddy, vortex vermilion, cinnabar, scarlet, red, bloody

渦中 vortex, maelstrom, whirlpool, (in the middle of a) scandal カチュウ 朱 渦巻き うずまき whirlpool, eddy, coil あけ scarlet, red, blood

朱 渦状 カジョウ spiral シュ cinnabar, vermillion, red, slightly-orange red

かんれいうず cold vortex 朱印 シュイン red seal

堆朱 ツイシュ red lacquerware with patterns carved in relief 極渦 キョクウズ polar vortex, polar cell

丹朱 タンシュ cinnabar, vermilion きょくうず polar vortex, polar cell

hinge, pivot, door sire, good belt, gentleman

cavities in the frame of a door used as part of a pivot 枢 とぼそ hinge, door

スウジク axle, pivot

whirlpool, swirl, eddy, vortex

枢機卿 スウキキョウ cardinal (Catholic church) 紳士協定 シンシキョウテイ gentlemen's agreement

貴紳 神経中枢 シンケイチュウスウ nerve centre キシン noble, men of rank, notables

縉紳 コキュウチュウスウ respiratory center, respiratory centre シンシン person of rank, person of status, ranked official

紳士

シンシ

gentleman

forge, discipline, train tombstone, monument

stone monument bearing an inscription (esp. memorial for 碑 いしぶみ future generations), stele, stela

stone monument bearing an inscription (esp. memorial for 碑 イシブミ future generations), stele, stela

鍛える きたえる to forge, to temper, to drill, to train 碑文 ヒブン inscription, epitaph, epigraph 鍛錬

詩碑 タンレン tempering (metal), annealing, forging, toughening シヒ monument (stele, gravestone, etc.) engraved with a poem

慰霊碑 鍛金 イレイヒ cenotaph, memorial monument タンキン hammering

naked, nude, uncovered, partially clothed drum, beat, rouse, muster

裸体 naked body, nudity 鼓 つづみ hand drum

nakedness, nudity, bareness, nakedness

having nothing except one's body, having empty pockets, 裸一貫 はだかいっかん 鼓舞 コブ inspiration, encouragement being penniless

bare eyes (i.e. without glasses, contact lenses, etc.), 舌鼓 したつづみ smacking one's lips 裸眼 ラガン

uncorrected vision 鼓動 コドウ beat, palpitation, pulsation, throbbing

being stark-naked, having no possessions, losing all one's 丸裸 まるはだか 大鼓 おおつづみ large hand drum belongings 全裸 ガンラ nude 大太鼓 オオダイコ large drum, bass drum

赤裸 御太鼓 オタイコ あかはだか stark naked, nude, bare, stripped of all belongings very common way of tying a woman's kimono sash



tilefish (Branchiostegus spp.), blanquillo, horse-head fish

mercy, compassion, clemency, pity

charity, philanthropy

kind-hearted, benevolence

慈善

慈悲

具慈

仁慈

ジゼン

ジヒ

グジ

ジンジ

塊	かたまり	lump, mass, bundle, clump	尚	なお	still, yet, more, still more		
70	カイケイ	tuber	猶予	ユウヨ	postponement, deferment, extension (of time)		
塊肉	かたまりにく	chunk of meat (e.g. for grilling), joint of meat	尚更	なおさら	still more, even more, all the more, still less		
70212		lump ore	猶子	ユウシ	nephew (like a son), another child considered as one's own		
一塊	いっかい	one lump, one group	今なお	いまなお	still, even now		
団塊	ダンカイ	mass, lump, baby boom generation (of 1947-1949), babyboomer (born between 1947-1949)	猶予	ユウヨ	postponement, deferment, extension (of time)		
山塊	サンカイ	mountain mass, massif	今もなお	いまもなお	still, even now		
_		-	+		_		
rotation, go around			sign of the dragon, 7-9AM, fifth sign of Chinese zodiac, shin dragon radical (no. 161)				
			辰	たつ	fifth sign of the Chinese zodiac (The Dragon, 7am-9am, east southeast, March)		
			辰砂	シンシャ	cinnabar, cinnabarite, cinnabar lacquer, cinnabar lacquerware		
			辰年	たつどし	year of the dragon		
		nelody, tune	星辰	セイシン	celestial bodies, stars		
		hirlwind, sensation, commotion, hullabaloo	庚辰	かのえたつ	seventeenth of the sexagenary cycle		
螺旋		piral, helix, screw	日月星辰	ジツゲツセイ	, , , , ,		
四旋	カイセン r	otation, revolution, convolution	甲辰	きのえたつ	41st of the sexagenary cycle  —		
be	be hazy, grow dim, blurred			ad habit, ope, cut p	humble prefix, gift, Shinto offerings of paper staff with plaited paper streamers		
			敝	<b>^1</b>	staff with plaited paper streamers		
垂	かオコ	haze (one in enring) mist dimpose (of sight)			to offer a wand with hemp and paper streamers to a Shinto		
霞霞	かすみカスミ	haze (esp. in spring), mist, dimness (of sight) haze (esp. in spring), mist, dimness (of sight)	幣を奉る	ぬさをたてま	god		
霞網	かすみあみ	fowling net	幣串	ヘイグシ	staff to which shide are attached to make a go-hei		
霞む	カスム	to become misty, to become hazy, to get blurry, to grow dim	大幣	おおぬさ	streamers (made of linen, paper, etc.) attached to a long pole (used as a wand in grand purification ceremonies),		
雲霞	うんか	clouds and haze (fog), disappearing, fleeing			being in great demand		
	コウカ	crimson mist, crimson-tinted clouds (e.g. at sunset)	造幣	ゾウヘイ	coinage, mintage		
	かすむ	to become misty, to become hazy, to get blurry, to grow dim	小幣	こぬさ	small purification wand, thinly cut hemp or paper mixed with rice (scattered as an offering to the gods)		
faı	n, folding	fan	membrane				
扇	おうぎ	folding fan					
扇子	センス	folding fan					
扇形	おうぎが	た fan shape					
扇形	オウギガ	タ fan shape	膜マク	membr	ane, film		
舞扇		ぎ dancer's fan			ckness, coating thickness		
換気原	弱 カンキセ	> ventilation fan	角膜カクマ				
絵扇	えおうき	fan painted with a picture	- 網膜 モウマ ┴-	ク retina	_		
mercy				o, tank			
慈し	<b>ひ</b> いつくし	to love (someone weaker than oneself), to be affectionate towards, to treat with tender loving care					

船

ふね

ソウ

ship, boat, watercraft, vessel

body (of a biwa)

ジョウカソウ water-purification tank, septic tank

デンカイソウ electrolytic cell, electrolytic bath



漬ける つける to soak (in), to steep, to dip, to dunk

シンシ dipping, soaking, immersing

to be submerged, to be soaked, to be pickled, to be well つかる

tomb, mound

墳墓 フンボ grave, tomb

墳丘 フンキュウ tumulus, grave mound

flat-topped burial mound 方墳 ホウフン

dark blue, navy

紺 コン navy blue, deep blue

紺屋 コウヤ dyer

紫紺 シコン bluish purple

ナスコン dusky purple, dark purple, eggplant color

gauze, thin silk, Rome, arrange, spread out

lightweight fabric or clothing, silk gauze, thin silk, Latin 薄物 うすもの

(language)

lightweight fabric or clothing, silk gauze, thin silk, Latin ウスモノ

(language)

ラテンゴ Latin (language)

修羅 Asura, demigod, anti-god, titan

甲羅 コウラ shell (of crab, tortoise, etc.), carapace

gorge, ravine

伐る きる to cut down (e.g. trees)

伐木 バツボク felling, logging

伐つ うつ to strike, to attack, to punish 間伐 カンバッ periodic thinning (e.g. forest)

乱伐 ランパツ reckless deforestation, overcutting of forests

twist, ask, investigate, verify

糺す ただす to ascertain, to confirm, to verify, to make sure of

糾合 キュウゴウ rally, muster

糾弾 キュウダン censure, denunciation, (verbal) attack, blaming

紛糾 フンキュウ complication, confusion, disorder

two-mat area, approx. thirty-six sq ft

坪 つぼ tsubo, traditional unit of area, approx. 3.31 square meters

坪当たり つぼあたり per tsubo (area)

米坪 paper weight in gsm べいつぼ

立坪 りゅうつぼ cubic tsubo (approx. 6 cubic metres)

recreation, pleasure

娯楽 ゴラク pleasure, amusement

娯遊 ゴユウ amusement, pleasure, recreation, leisure

pure

峡谷 キョウコク gorge, ravine, canyon, glen 峡間 キョウカン between the mountains マノカイキョウ dangerous strait

淳朴 ジュンボク 醇風美俗 ジュンプウビゾク

rustic simplicity, homeliness, unsophisticated, naive good morals and manners, genial manners and laudable customs, pristine way of life



岬 みさき cape (on coast)

岬角 コウカク anat promontory, promontory

岬湾 コウワン capes and bays, indentation (of a coast)

pleasure, happy, rejoice

楽しい たのしい enjoyable, fun, pleasant, happy

愉快 ユカイ pleasant, delightful, enjoyable, joyful

楽しむ たのしむ to enjoy (oneself)

愉悦 ユエツ joy, pleasure, delight

design, figured cloth, twill

あや figure, design, twill weave, pattern of diagonal stripes

綸子 リンズ figured satin

綾

綾藺笠 あやいがさ type of traditional Japanese conical hat

秀綾 すきや thin silk material

亀綾 かめあや high-quality glossy white habutai silk, raw silk twill

fabric with fine diamond pattern

matrimony, marry

姻戚 インセキ relative by marriage, affinity

姻戚関係 インセキカンケイ relation by marriage 婚姻 コンイン marriage, matrimony

fence, wall, (kokuji)

塀 へイ wall, fence

塀越し ヘイゴシ over a wall, crossing a fence

土塀 ドベイ mud wall, earthen wall, plaster wall

高塀 タカベイ tall fence

iacquer, varnish, japan, lacquer tree (Toxicodendron

vernicifluum)

漆芸 シッゲイ (Japanese) lacquer art 漆塗り うるしぬり lacquering, lacquer ware

膠漆 コウシッ glue and lacquer, great intimacy 生漆 きうるし unrefined sap of the lacquer tree

仮漆 カシツ varnish 透漆 すきうるし clear lacquer

mannerism, habit, vice, trait, fault, kink

癖 〈世 habit (often a bad habit, i.e. vice), tendency, peculiarity

癖 クセ habit (often a bad habit, i.e. vice), tendency, peculiarity

癖に くせに and yet, though, when, in spite of

妄想癖 モウソウヘキ day-dreamer, fantasist 悪い癖 わるいくせ bad habit, bad habits

盗癖 トゥヘキ kleptomania

自傷癖 じしょうくせ (practice of) self-injury, (habit of) self-harm

reef, sunken rock

礁湖 ショウコ barrier lagoon, coral-reef lagoon

環礁 カンショウ atoll, circular coral reef

座礁 ザショウ running aground, being stranded, grounding, beaching

barracks, police station, camp, ton

屯 たむろ gathering, place where people gather, police station, camp

屯 トン ton (now usu. a metric ton, i.e. 1,000kg), tonne

to gather in large numbers (of people), to hang out (as a

屯う たむろう large group), to assemble (as a military unit or posse), to

be quartered (in a particular location)

屯営 トンエイ military camp, barracks, camping

駐屯 チュウトン stationing (troops), occupancy

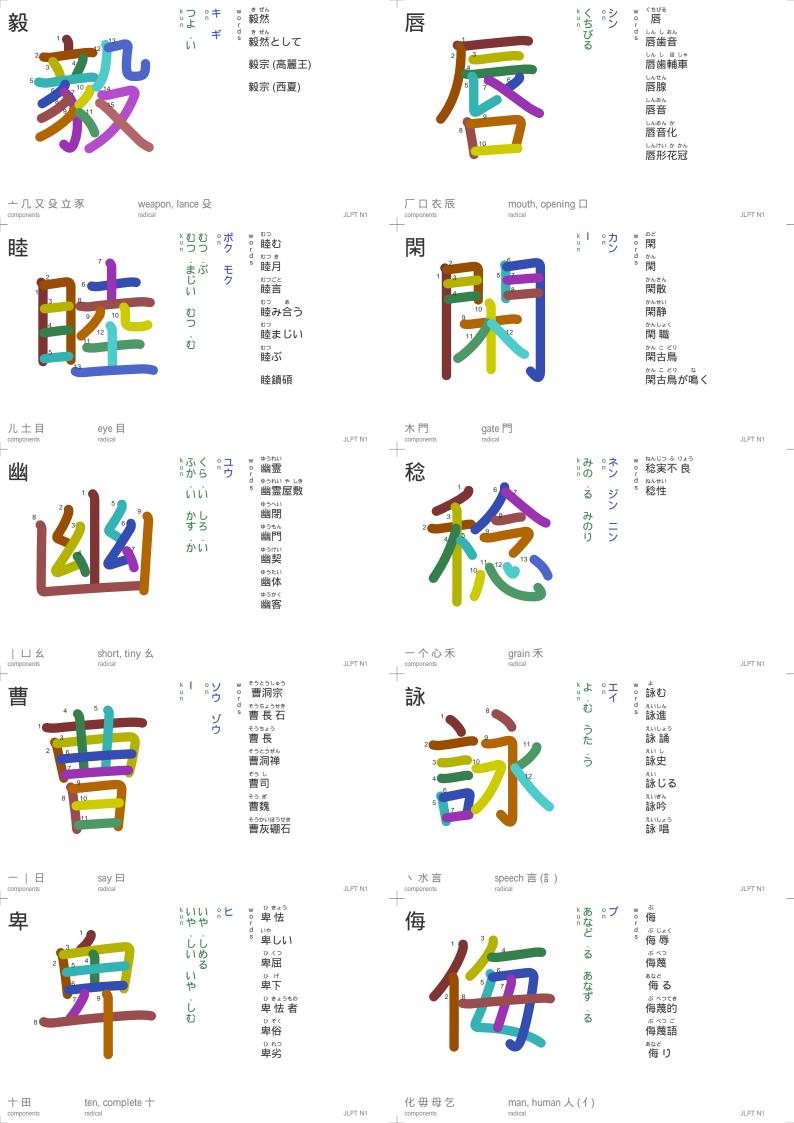
英噸 エイトン long ton, British ton

mimic, aim (a gun) at, nominate, imitate

紛し まがい imitation, sham, -like 擬 ギ pseudo-, quasi-紛し物 まがいもの imitation, fake, sham 疑似 ギジ pseudo, quasi, false, mock

擬き もどき -like, pseudo-, mock ..., imitation ...

銀竜草擬 ぎんりょうそうもどき Indian pipe (Monotropa uniflora)



lips strong

唇 くちびる lips 唇音 シンオン labial sound 下唇 したくちびる lower lip 唇音化 シンオンカ labialization うわくちびる upper lip, labrum 下唇 シタクチビル lower lip 上唇 ウワクチビル upper lip, labrum

leisure

カン spare time, free time, leisure

deserted (esp. store, market, town, streets)

セイカン peaceful, quiet, tranquility, tranquillity

キュウカン fallowing

harvest, ripen

カンサン

実る みのる to bear fruit, to ripen

稔実不良 ネンジツフリョウ poor crop (of rice) みのり

実り ripening (of a crop), crop, harvest 稔性 ネンセイ fertility (esp. of plants)

実りの秋 みのりのぁき autumn, the harvest season

豊稔 ホウネン bumper harvest

recitation, poem, song, composing

to compose (a Japanese poem), to write, to use as the theme 詠む ょむ

of a poem, to recite (e.g. a poem)

poem (esp. tanka), song, composition of a poem or song,

pilgrim's song

to sing, to sing (one's praises in a poem, etc.), to compose うたう 歌う

a poem

詠吟 エイギン reciting poetry

詠歌 エイカ

朗詠 ロウエイ recitation (of Japanese or Chinese poem)

遺詠 イエイ posthumous song or poem

scorn, despise, make light of, contempt

to disdain, to look down on, to make light of, to hold in

(something) despised, (something) made light of

to disdain, to look down on, to make light of, to hold in

あなどる

あなどる

insult, affront, slight, contempt (e.g. of court) contempt, scorn

毅然 キゼン resolute, firm, dauntless, undaunted

剛毅 ゴウキ fortitude, firmness of character, hardihood, manliness

intimate, friendly, harmonious

睦まじい barmonious (couple, family, etc.), happy

敦睦 トンボク cordial and friendly, affectionate

睦む むつむ to be harmonious, to get on well, to be intimate or close

睦ぶ おつぶ to be harmonious, to get on well, to be intimate or close

seclude, confine to a room, deep, profound, secluded, faint, dark, tranquil, calm

微か かすか faint, dim, weak, slight

ghost, specter, spectre, apparition

depression, melancholy, dejection, gloom

帰幽 キュゥ death

office, official, comrade, fellow

曹灰硼石 ソウカイホウセキ

Cao Wei, Wei, kingdom in China during the Three Kingdom 曹魏 ソウギ

period (220-266)

法曹 ホウソウ legal profession, lawyer

海曹 カイソウ petty officer (navy)

palace room for government officials or ladies in waiting, room inside a palace or private estate allocated to 曹司 ゾウシ

employees, person living in such a room, boarding house for

trainee administrators (Ritsuryo period)

lowly, base, vile, vulgar

ダンソンジョヒ

男尊女卑

卑しい いやしい lowborn, humble, lowly, vulgar 卑劣 ヒレツ mean, contemptible, despicable, dirty

卑怯 ヒキョウ cowardice, meanness, unfairness

卑しむ いやしむ to despise, to disdain, to scorn, to hold in contempt

> male domination of women, male chauvinism, subjection of women

野卑 ヤヒ vulgar, mean, base, coarse

卑しめる いやしめる to demean, to despise, to treat with contempt, to abase



塗抹 トマッ smear, daub, coating over

slave, servant, prisoner, criminal, follower

隷書 レイショ clerical script (ancient, highly angular style of kanji)

隷下 レイカ subordinates, followers 性奴隷 セイドレイ sex slave, sexual slavery 性的奴隷 セイテキドレイ sex slave, sexual slavery

dairy products, whey, broth, fruit juice

酪農 ラクノウ dairy farming 酪酸 ラクサン butyric acid

製酪 セイラク dairy production (butter, cheese, etc.)

butter 牛酪 ギュウラク

commander, leading troops, governor

元帥 ゲンスイ (field) marshal, (fleet) admiral, general of the army

総帥 ソウスイ commander-in-chief, leader, head of a group of companies

hide, shelter, shield

鋳るいる to cast, to mint, to coin 鋳造 チュウゾウ casting, founding, minting 鋳貨 チュウカ coinage, mintage 改鋳 カイチュウ reminting, recasting

再鋳 サイチュウ recasting

鋳物 イモノ cast metal, casting 鋳型 イガタ mold, mould, template

military officer, jailer, old man, rank

尉官 イカン officer below the rank of major, company officer

中尉 チュウイ first lieutenant, lieutenant junior grade 少尉 ショウイ second lieutenant, sublieutenant, ensign

inspector (third highest of the four administrative ranks of 尉 ジョウ the ritsuryo system), (noh) old man, white ash (of charcoal)

尉鶲 Daurian redstart (Phoenicurus auroreus) ジョウビタキ

黒色尉 コクシキジョウ Old Black Joe (a noh mask)

calamity, misfortune, evil, curse

災し わざわい calamity, catastrophe, misfortune

禍根 カコン root of evil, source of evil

禍因 カイン cause of trouble

惨禍 サンカ calamity

災禍 サイカ disaster, accident, calamity, catastrophe

stalk, stem

萃 くき stalk, stem

茎頂 ケイチョウ tip of a stem (of a plant)

twig tea, stem tea, kukicha, tea made from twigs pruned from 茎茶 くきちゃ

the tea plant during its dormant season

茎葉 ケイヨウ stems and leaves

一茎 ひとくき one stem 塊茎 カイケイ tuber

包茎 ホウケイ phimosis

departed, die

匿う かくまう to shelter (e.g. a fugitive), to harbour, to harbor, to hide

トク shelter, shield, hide

匿名 トクメイ anonymity, using an assumed name

隠匿 イントク concealment 秘匿 ヒトク hiding, concealment 逝去 セイキョ death 永逝 エイセイ death, dying

薨逝 コウセイ death (of a nobleman)



蛍 ほたる firefly (Luciola cruciata), lightning bug, glowworm fluorescent lamp, fluorescent light, person who is slow to 蛍光灯 ケイコウトウ react, someone slow on the uptake ほたるい Scirpus hotarui (species of bulrush) 蛍光 ケイコウ fluorescence 海蛍 うみほたる sea firefly (Vargula hilgendorfii), seed shrimp

diarrhea

赤痢 セキリ dysentery

疫痢 エキリ children's dysentery

pit, hole

坑 コウ pit (esp. of a mine) 坑口 コウコウ pithead, minehead

廃坑 ハイコウ abandoned mine, disused mine

開坑 カイコウ opening of mine

indigo

人造藍

伽藍

あい

dyer's knotweed (Persicaria tinctoria, used to produce indigo dye), indigo (dye), indigo (colour)

藍綬褒章 ランジュホウショウ Medal with Blue Ribbon

藍色 あいいろ indigo blue

blue-collar, blue-collar worker (employee) 藍衣社員 ランイシャイン

> じんぞうあい synthetic indigo

ガラン temple (esp. large one), monastery, temple building

琉球藍 りゅうきゅうあい Assam indigo (Strobilanthes cusia)

burglar, rebel, traitor, robber

襟 えり collar, lapel, neckband, neck 襟懐 キンカイ (one's) inner thoughts, feelings 襟巻き muffler (often fur), scarf, comforter えりまき

襟度 magnanimity, generosity, welcoming personality キンド

台襟 だいえり neckband (of a shirt)

胸襟 キョウキン one's heart

掛け襟 かけえり protective collar on kimono or bed clothes

widow, minority, few

寡

カ minority, small numbers, unmarried person, widow

寡婦 カフ widow, divorced woman not remarried, unmarried woman

degree (of something), greatness or smallness (of 多寡 タカ something), quantity, number

カンカ widow and widower, lonely people

commonplace, ordinary, employment

庸 ヨウ tax paid to avoid forced labor (ritsuryo period)

庸君 ヨウクン stupid ruler

登用 トウヨウ appointment, assignment, promotion 凡庸 ボンヨウ mediocre, ordinary, commonplace, banal

willow

willow (any tree of genus Salix), weeping willow (Salix 柳 やなぎ

babylonica)

willow (any tree of genus Salix), weeping willow (Salix 柳 ヤナギ

babylonica)

箱柳 はこやなぎ Japanese aspen (Populus tremula var. sieboldii)

small toy bow that can be shot while sitting, popular in the 楊弓 ヨウキュウ

Edo period

泥の木 どろのき Japanese poplar (Populus maximowiczii)

垂楊 スイヨウ weeping willow

箱柳 ハコヤナギ Japanese aspen (Populus tremula var. sieboldii)

a good horse, speed, a fast person

ゾク thief, robber, burglar, rebel

ゾクガイ harm, killing, destruction at the hands of rebels

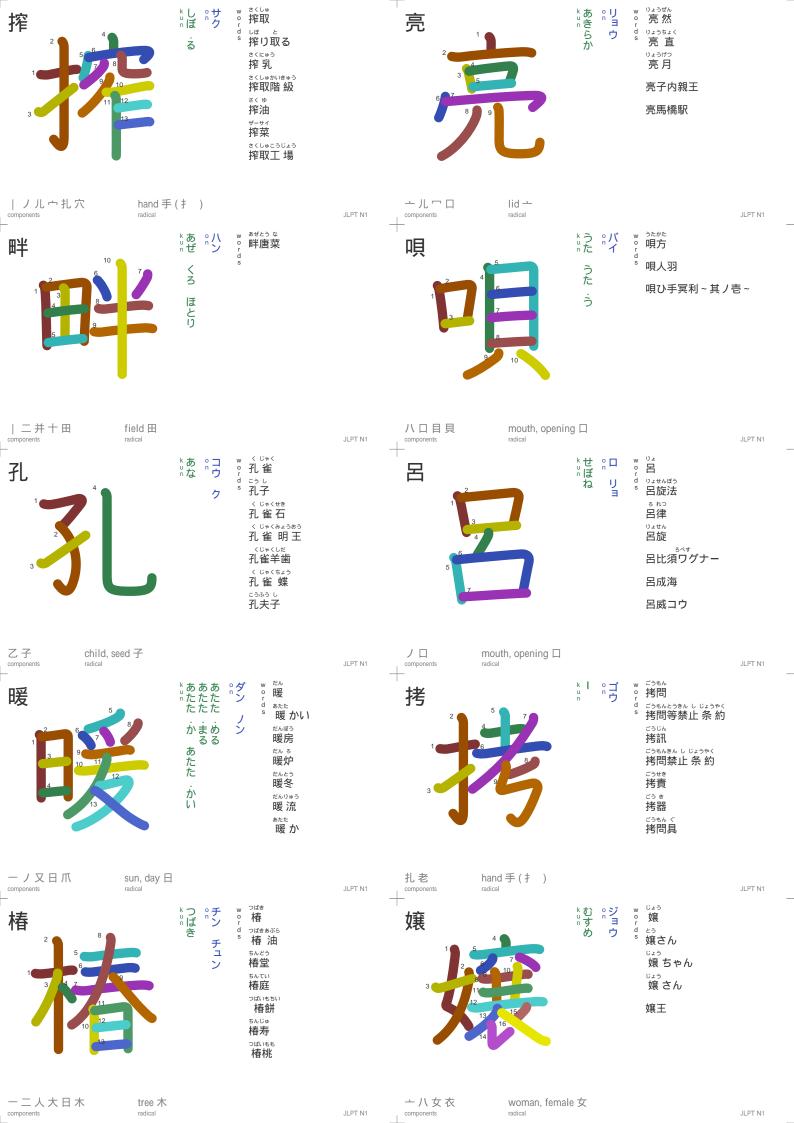
クウゾク air pirate, air piracy

> キョウゾク villain

俊足 シュンソク fast runner, swift horse, fleet steed, talented person prodigy, talented person, person of exceptional talent, 俊才 シュンサイ

優駿 ユウシュン fine racehorse

aenius



リョウアン

court mourning (for the late emperor or empress), national

搾取 サクシュ

exploitation, bleeding dry, squeezing dry, milking (e.g. a

cow's teat) mourning リョウゲツ bright moonlight 搾乳 サクニュウ milking (a cow) 圧搾 アッサク リュウリョウ clear and resounding (as a voice or musical instrument) pressure, compression song, ballad paddy ridge, levee 歌 うた song, classical Japanese poetry (esp. tanka), modern poetry ridge of earth between rice fields, ridge between grooves in 畦 あぜ threshold or lintel, footpath between rice fields, causeway 梵唄 ボンバイ song in praise of Buddhas virtues 畦畔 ケイハン ridge between rice fields, causeway to sing, to sing (one's praises in a poem, etc.), to compose うたう Crepidiastrum keiskeanum (species of plant in the daisy 畔唐菜 あぜとうな family) long epic song with shamisen accompaniment (developed in Edo 長唄 ながうた 橋畔 キョウハン approach to a bridge in the early 17th century) ridge of earth between rice fields, ridge between grooves in 紡ぎ歌 つむぎうた spinning song 畦 あぜ threshold or lintel, footpath between rice fields, causeway to sing, to sing (one's praises in a poem, etc.), to compose 歌う うたう 辺 ほとり side (esp. of a waterbody), edge, bank, shore a poem cavity, hole, slit, very, great, exceedingly 呂律pine, backbanie lation second note of the ancient chromatic scale (approx. D sharp) 大呂 タイリョ (in China), twelfth lunar month (in China) 6th note of the ancient chromatic scale (approx. 仲呂 チュウリョ G), fourth lunar month 孔子 コウシ Confucius bass range (in Japanese music), six even-numbered notes of 巣穴 すあな nesting hole, burrow, den the ancient chromatic scale, Japanese seven-tone gagaku 孔隙率 コウゲキリツ porosity scale similar to Mixolydian mode (corresp. to: re, mi Japanese seven-tone gagaku scale (corresponding to: so, la, 鰓孔 えらあな gill slit, pharyngeal slit 呂旋 リョセン ti, do 瞳孔 ドウコウ pupil (of the eye) second note of the ancient chromatic scale (approx. D sharp) 大呂 タイリョ 鰓孔 エラアナ gill slit, pharyngeal slit (in China), twelfth lunar month (in China) 6th note of the ancient chromatic scale (approx. peafowl (incl. the male peacock, female peahen, and young 仲呂 チュウリョ 孔雀 クジャク G), fourth lunar month peachick) torture, beat warmth

拷問 ゴウモン torture

娘子

娘細胞

考器 ゴウキ instruments of torture

lass, girl, Miss, daughter

じょうし

じょうさいぼう

ジョウカク

ジョウ

camellia

暖か

暖かい

暖かい

暖冬

寒暖

暖

あたたか

あたたかい

あたたかい

暖かい色 あたたかいいろ warm color, warm colour

ダントウ

カンダン

ダン

椿 つばき common camellia, Camellia japonica, tea produced in the mountains

おまずる strange occurrence, unusual occurrence, unexpected occurrence, grave and unexpected occurrence

精油 つばきあぶら camellia oil

精寿 チンジュ longevity, long life

実椿 かんつばき camellia-like plant native to China

雪椿 ゆきつばき snow camellia (Camellia japonica subsp. rusticana)

warm, mild, genial

warming, warmth

mild winter, warm winter

warm, mild, (pleasantly) hot, considerate

warm, mild, (pleasantly) hot, considerate

cold and heat, (degree of) temperature

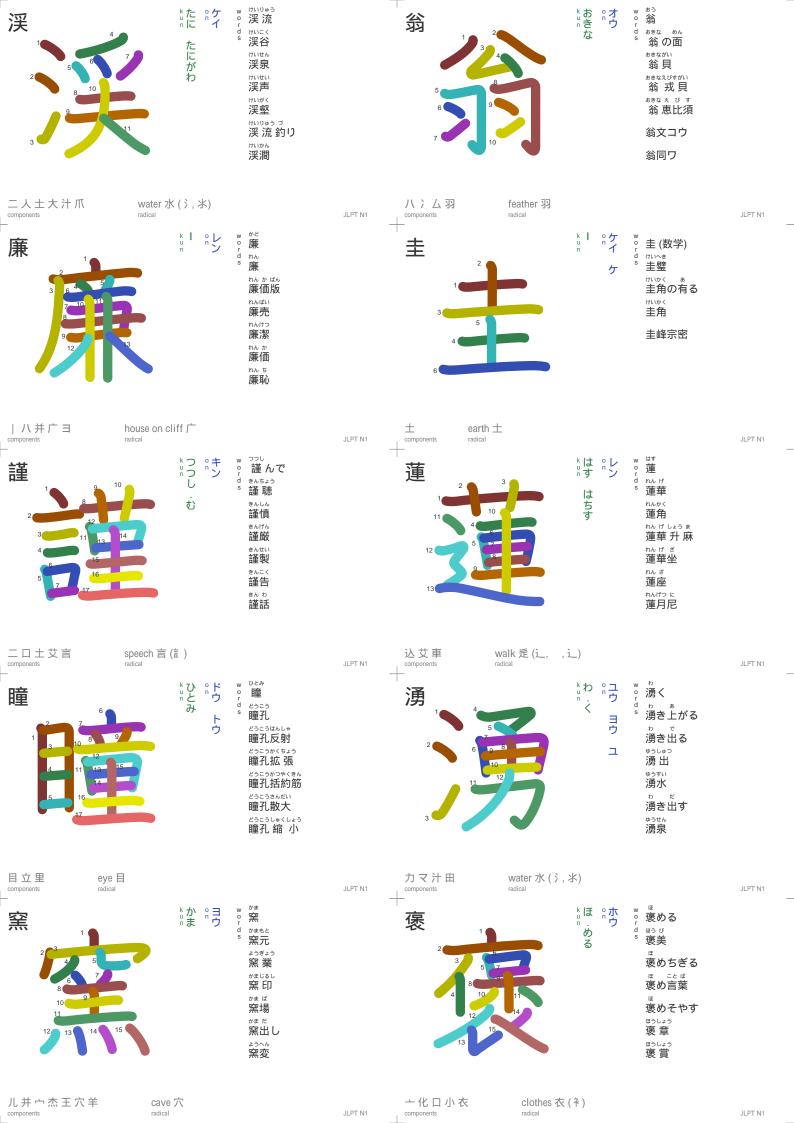
令嬢 レイジョウ (your) daughter, young woman 愛嬢 アイジョウ one's beloved daughter

daughter cell

daughter nucleus

girl, young (unmarried) woman, (grown) woman, lady

unmarried woman, Miss, -ess, -ette



翁 あう old man, venerable gentleman, venerable, old
翁 オウ old man, venerable gentleman, venerable, old
翁恵比須 おきなえびす Beyrich's slit shell (species of sea snail, Pleurotomaria beyrichii)
阿翁 アオウ father-in-law (of a woman), grandfather
白頭翁 ハクトウオウ windflower, anemone, white-haired old man, grey starling (gray)

square jewel, corner, angle, edge

主角 ケイカク rough edges (of one's character, words, etc.), abrasiveness
刀圭 トウケイ doctor
尖形 センケイ pointed, pointy, acuminate
圭角 ケイカク rough edges (of one's character, words, etc.), abrasiveness

lotus

蓮

sacred lotus (Nelumbo nucifera), Indian lotus, lotus, rose

of Sharon (Hibiscus syriacus)

spoon, lotus-shaped pedestal for a gravestone

蓮池 はすいけ lotus pond

道角 レンカク jacana (esp. the pheasant-tailed jacana, Hydrophasianus

chirurgus), lily-trotter

sacred lotus (Nelumbo nucifera), Indian lotus, lotus, rose

of Sharon (Hibiscus syriacus)

睡蓮 スイレン water lily (any plant of genus Nymphaea), pygmy waterlily

(Nymphaea tetragona)

蓮の蔤 はちすのはい lotus root

boil, ferment, seethe, uproar, breed

カく to well (up), to gush forth (of water), to spring out, to

surge

湧水 ユウスイ

spring, welling of water

湧出 ユウシュツ gushing out, welling up, springing up

湧出 ユウシュツ gushing out, welling up, springing up

湧水 ユウスイ spring, welling of water

湧出 ユウシュツ gushing out, welling up, springing up

praise, extol

褒める ほめる

to praise, to admire, to speak well of someone

報奨金 ホウショウキン cash bonus, reward, bounty

表美 ホウビ reward, prize

過褒 カホウ overpraise

谷 たに valley

渓谷 ケイコク valley (with a river running through it), gorge, ravine,

canyon

渓流 ケイリュウ mountain stream, mountain torrent

雪渓 セッケイ snowy valley

祝鼻渓 ゲイビケイ Geibi Gorge (Ichinoseki, Iwate)

bargain, reason, charge, suspicion, point, account, purity, honest, low price, cheap, rested, contented, peaceful

廉 レン cheap, inexpensive

廉価 レンカ low price, moderate price

清廉 セイレン honesty, integrity, purity and unselfishness

低廉 テイレン cheap, inexpensive

discreet, reverently, humbly

慎む つつしむ to be careful, to be discreet, to do in moderation, to

refrain (from overdoing)

端慎 キンシン self restraint, moderating one's behaviour, penitence,

discipline

謹賀新年 キンガシンネン Happy New Year

細謹 サイキン slight flaw

pupil (of eye)

瞳 ひとみ pupil (of eye), eye 瞳孔 ドウコウ pupil (of the eye)

瞳孔拡張 ドウコウカクチョウ pupil dilation

縮瞳 シュクドウ miosis, myosis, (excessive) constriction of the pupil

散瞳 サンドウ mydriasis, (excessive) dilation of the pupil

kiln, oven, furnace

膏 かま stove, furnace, kiln

窯業 ヨウギョウ ceramics, ceramic industry 窯元 かまもと pottery (i.e. the place), potter

窯変 ヨウヘン deformation during firing (ceramics), color variation during

firing

瓦窯 ガヨウ tile kiln

官窯 カンヨウ governmental porcelain furnace



wall, partition, barrier, obstacle 壁 カベ wall, partition, barrier, obstacle wall-mounted ornament, wall decoration, wall hanging, wall-壁掛け かべかけ mounted 壁画 ヘキガ fresco, mural, wall painting 白壁 しらかべ white plaster wall, tofu, bean curd 隔壁 カクヘキ barrier wall, bulkhead, partition, septum あついかべ hard-to-overcome obstacle, high hurdle, thick wall 厚い壁

martyrdom, follow by resigning

殉職 ジュンショク dying at one's post, being killed in the line of duty

殉教 ジュンキョウ martyrdom

censure, criminal investigation

劾奏 ガイソウ report of an official's offence to the emperor (offense)

弾劾 ダンガイ impeachment, denunciation, accusation, censure

tariff, crop tax, borrowing

和 y rice tax (ritsuryo system), rice levy, tax on rice fields,

ローク annual tribute 目税 ソゼイ taxes, taxation

公租 コウソ public tax

貢租 コウソ annual tax, tribute

bridegroom, son-in-law

**醜し** みにくい ugly, unattractive, unsightly, unseemly

鬼 シュウ uglinesst

醜女 シュウジョ homely woman, plain-looking woman, female demon 醜女 しゅうじょ homely woman, plain-looking woman, female demon

老醜 ロウシュウ ugliness of old age 四股名 しこな wrestler's stage name

美醜 ビシュウ beauty or ugliness, personal appearance, looks

measuring box, 1.8 liter

升 measuring container, measure, box (seating at a theatre,

etc.)

升 ショウ sh , traditional unit of volume, approx. 1.8 litres

升売り ますうり selling something by the boxful (in a wooden masu box)

升遷 ショウセン rising up

一升 イッショウ unit of old Japanese liquid measurement, 1800 cc

anxiety, trouble, worry, pain, ill, annoy, nuisance, irksome

患う わずらう to be ill, to suffer from, to worry about, to be concerned

about

煩 ハン trouble

煩わす わずらわす to trouble, to bother, to annoy, to give trouble 煩雑 ハンザツ complex, intricate, complicated, confused

煩がる うるさがる to feel annoyed at

煩悩 ポンノウ worldly desires, evil passions, appetites of the flesh,

klesha (polluting thoughts such as greed

煩い うるさい noisy, loud, annoying, troublesome

degenerate, descend to, lapse into

堕落 ダラク depravity, corruption, degradation

堕胎 ダタイ abortion, feticide

かけはし

サンバシ

サン

懸け橋

桟

桟橋

落堕 ラクダ marrying (of a monk), returning to secular life (of a monk)

suspension bridge, viaduct, temporary bridge, mediation

frame (i.e. of a sliding door), crosspiece, bar, sliding

wooden bolt (for holding a door or window shut)

wharf, bridge, jetty, pier

scaffold, cleat, frame, jetty, bolt (door)

ರ್= husband, groom, (one's) son-in-law

女婿 ジョセイ one's son-in-law

婿入 むこいり being adopted into the family of one's bride

愛婿 アイセイ one's favorite son-in-law, one's favourite son-in-law

花婿 はなむこ bridegroom 障子の桟 ショウジノサン frame of a shoji (paper sliding-door)

相婿 あいむこ brother-in-law sill 窓の桟 マドノサン window frame, window sill



辞める ゃめる to resign, to retire, to quit, to leave (one's job

罷免 ヒメン dismissal (from a position), discharge 罷官 ヒカン removal from office

so-and-so, one, a certain, that person

それがし someone, unknown person, I, me

某 ボウ certain, one

某

何がし なにがし certain amount, some, certain person, Mr So-and-so

某月 ボウゲツ a certain month

何の某 なんのなにがし certain person, certain amount

何がし ナニガシ certain amount, some, certain person, Mr So-and-so

congratulations

ミズ youth, freshness, purity, luster (lustre)

> ズイホウショウ Orders of the Sacred Treasure

祥瑞 ショウズイ good omen

奇瑞 キズイ auspicious (good) omen

瑞西 スイス Switzerland

日瑞 ニッスイ Japan-Switzerland, Japan-Sweden

ooze, flow, soak in, penetrate, secrete

泌尿器 ヒニョウキ urinary organs

泌乳 ヒツニュウ lactation

泌尿器 ヒニョウキ urinary organs

泌乳 ヒツニュウ lactation

five, five-man squad, file, line

五つ いつつ five

五 five

伍する ゴスル to rank with, to rank among 隊伍 タイゴ rank (of troops), line, formation, array

ラクゴ straggling, falling behind, being left behind, dropping out 落伍

慕う したう to yearn for, to long for, to pine for, to miss

慕情 ボジョウ longing, yearning

思慕 シボ yearning, longing for, deep affection

哀慕 アイボ cherish the memory of, yearn for

rectify, straighten, correct, reform, cure, control, pretend, falsify

矯める ためる to straighten, to correct, to cure, to falsify 矯正 キョウヤイ

correction (of fault, defect, flaw, etc.)

trying to straighten the horns of a bull, and killing it in 矯角殺牛 キョウカクサツギュウ the process, trying to correct a small defect and ruining

the whole thing, the cure is worse than the disease

奇矯 キキョウ eccentric

captured, criminal, arrest, catch

囚人 シュウジン prisoner

囚衣 シュウイ prison uniform

罪囚 ザイシュウ prisoner, convict

rainbow

虹 にじ rainbow 虹霓 コウゲイ rainbow

虹色 にじいろ rainbow-colored, rainbow-coloured

虹彩 コウサイ iris (of the eye)

過剰虹 かじょうにじ supernumerary rainbow

副虹 フクニジ secondary rainbow

副虹 ふくにじ secondary rainbow

steadily, gradually advancing, finally, barely

漸く ようゃく finally, at last, barely, narrowly

漸 ゼン gradual progress

稍 やや a little, partially, somewhat, slightly

漸減 ゼンゲン gradual decrease, decline

ようよう finally, barely, only just, gradually

西漸 セイゼン westward advance

東漸 トゥゼン eastward advance



orchid, Holland mosquito

ラン orchid, Holland, The Netherlands 蘭学 ランガク Dutch studies, studies of Western knowledge テヘラン Tehran (Iran) イラン castor oil plant (Ricinus communis) ラン orchid, Holland, The Netherlands

thoroughwort (species of boneset, Eupatorium fortunei)

seaweed, duckweed

ラニ

蘭

algae, waterweed, seaweed, duckweed

藻類 ソウルイ seaweed, algae

もがく to struggle, to writhe, to wriggle, to squirm

ソウキンルイ algal fungi

さんしょうも floating watermoss (Salvinia natans)

海藻 カイソウ seaweed

シン

help

助ける

菅藻 すがも Phyllospadix iwatensis (species of seagrass)

Manchu dynasty, name given to naturalized foreigners

Qin dynasty (China, 221-207 BCE), Ch'in dynasty

センシン pre-Qin period (of Chinese history)

たすける to save, to rescue, to help, to assist

補佐 ホサ aid, help, assistance, assistant

補導 ホドウ guidance, protective custody

補す フス to appoint, to designate

大輔 vice-minister (ritsuryo system), deputy minister タイフ

convex, beetle brow, uneven

でこ brow, forehead, bump

トツ

凸凹 でこぼこ unevenness, roughness, ruggedness, bumpiness デコボコ unevenness, roughness, ruggedness, bumpiness

オウトツ unevenness, bumpiness, roughness, ruggedness

リョウトツ biconvex 蚊 か mosquito 蚊帳 カヤ mosquito net

蚊帳 かや

grey nightjar (Caprimulgus indicus), nightjar (any bird of 夜鷹 ヨタカ

family Caprimulgidae), goatsucker, streetwalker

金蚊 カナブン drone beetle (scarabaeid beetle) (Rhomborrhina japonica)

家蚊 いえか house mosquito (genus Culex)

mosquito net

unlucky, misfortune, bad luck, disaster

厄 ヤク misfortune, bad luck, evil, disaster

unlucky year, critical year, certain years (esp. age 25 and

厄年 ヤクドシ 42 for men, 19 and 33 for women) that are considered unlucky

(orig. in Onmy d)

災厄 サイヤク calamity, disaster, accident

大厄 タイヤク calamity, disaster, great misfortune, grand climacteric

legitimate wife, direct descent (non-bastard)

嫡出 チャクシュツ legitimate birth

嫡子 チャクシ legitimate child

正嫡 セイチャク legal wife, her child, main family

廃嫡 ハイチャク disinheritance 嫡出 チャクシュツ legitimate birth 嫡出子 チャクシュツシ legitimate child

正嫡 セイチャク legal wife, her child, main family

miscanthus reed

かや grass used for thatching, sedge used for thatching

茅屋 ボウオク thatched cottage, hovel, my humble cottage

茅場 かやば hayfield, field of miscanthus

茅舎 ボウシャ thatched cottage, hovel, my humble cottage

Themeda triandra var. japonica (variety of kangaroo grass), 刈萱 かるかや Cymbopogon tortilis var. goeringii (variety of grass closely

related to lemongrass), thatching grass, thatching sedge

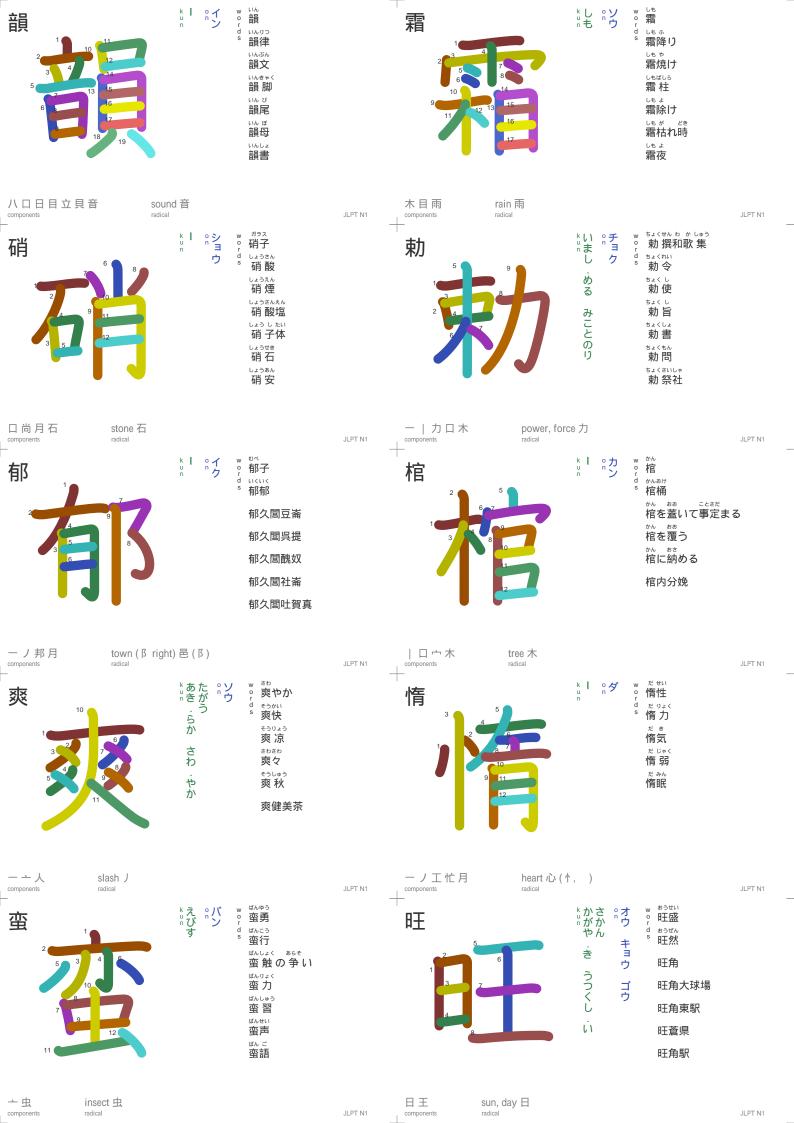
ちがや cogon grass (Imperata cylindrica)

menacing, dignity, majesty, threaten

おどす to threaten, to menace, to frighten (into doing)

カクス to threaten, to menace イカク threat, intimidation, menace

intimidation, threat キョウカク



frost

霜 しも frost

ソウガイ frost damage

しもふり speckled with white, salt-and-pepper (pattern, fabric, etc.)

ソウケン cold sharp sword, blade of ice

あさしも morning frost 朝霜 セイソウ years, time

つゆじも frozen dew, frost and dew, years, time

imperial order

詔

みことのり imperial decree, imperial edict

詔 ミコトノリ imperial decree, imperial edict

チョクイ meaning or gist of a decree

disobeying the emperor's order イチョク

回勅 カイチョク encyclical

coffin, casket

カン coffin, casket

カンオケ coffin, casket

セッカン sarcophagus, stone coffin

placing of body in coffin

lazy, laziness

ダセイ inertia, force of habit

indolence, listlessness

ランダ lazy, idle, indolence, laziness

遊惰 ユウダ indolence

flourishing, successful, beautiful, vigorous

韻 イン rhyme

韻律 インリツ rhythm, metre (poet)

哀韻 アイイン sad tone (of music, words, etc.)

類韻 ルイイン assonance

nitrate, saltpeter

硝子 ガラス glass, pane, vitreous

硝酸 ショウサン nitric acid

sal mirabilis, mirabilite, sodium sulfate decahydrate, 芒硝 ボウショウ

sodium sulphate decahydrate

石灰芒硝 セッカイボウショウ glauberite

cultural progress, perfume

flourishing, teeming with culture, aromatic, emitting an 郁郁 イクイク

flourishing, teeming with culture, aromatic, emitting an 郁郁 イクイク

aroma

馥郁 フクイク fragrant, sweet-smelling

refreshing, bracing, resonant, sweet, clear

爽やか さわやか fresh, refreshing, invigorating, clear (e.g. voice) refreshing, exhilarating, invigorating, bracing

爽快 ソウカイ

爽秋 ソウシュウ refreshing and pleasant autumn

豪爽 fine disposition ゴウソウ

英姿颯爽 エイシサッソウ cutting a fine (dashing, gallant, noble) figure

barbarian

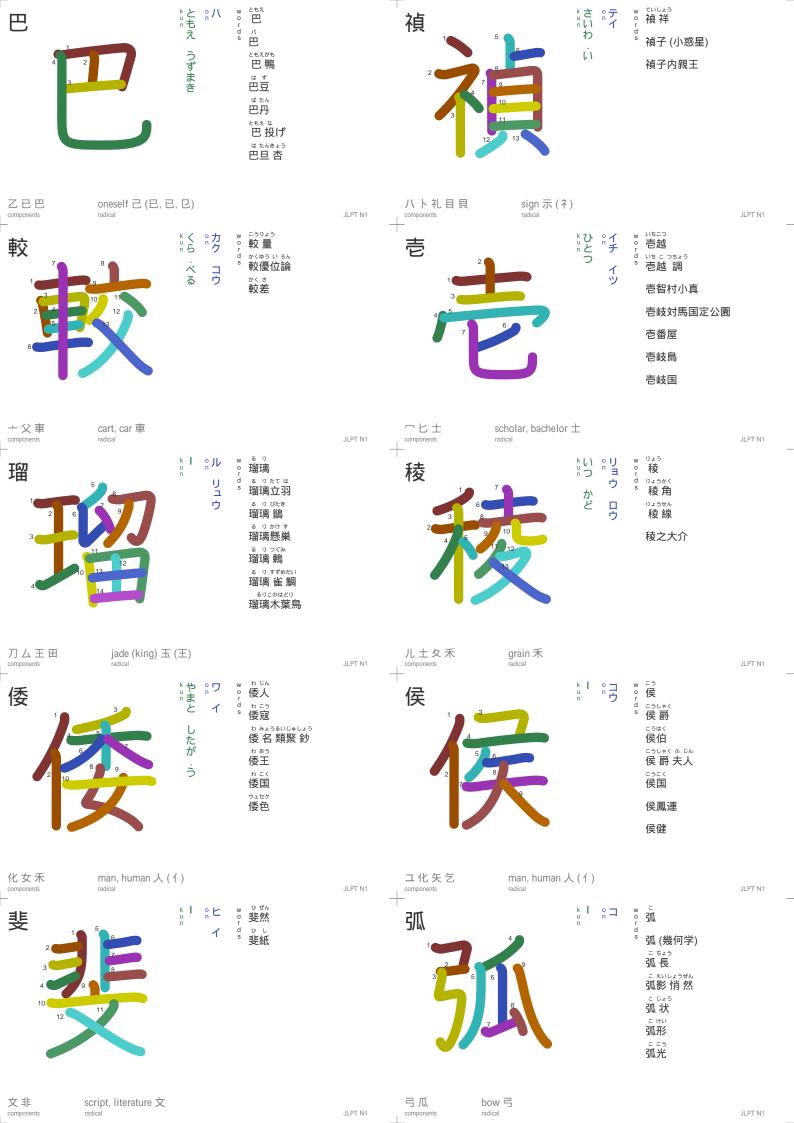
蛮勇 バンユウ foolhardiness, recklessness, savage valour, savage valor

蛮行 act of barbarity, brutality, barbarism バンコウ

未開野蛮 ミカイヤバン primitive and barbarous, uncivilized and barbaric

旺然 オウゼン prosperous

旺盛 オウセイ lively, vigorous, energetic, healthy



テイショウ good omen

カテイ Katei era (1235.9.19-1238.11.23)

one (in documents)

one, best, first, foremost

壱越調 イチコツチョウ ichikotsu mode, one of the six main gagaku modes

angle, edge, corner, power, majesty

リョウ edge, angle, ridge (e.g. of a mountain) リョウカク

corner, sharp corner, dihedral angle

岩稜 ガンリョウ ridge of a cliff, rock ridge

marquis, lord, daimyo

コウ marquis, lord, daimyo コウシャク marquis, marquess

王侯 オウコウ king and princes, noble rank

仙台侯 センダイコウ Lord of Sendai

arc, arch, bow

tomoe, heraldic design composed of two or more interlocked 巴 ともえ

comma-shaped figures

巴人 ハジン uneducated bumpkin, resident of ancient Sichuan

巴蛾 ともえが Indian owlet-moth (Spirama retorta) 巴豆 ハズ purging croton (Croton tiglium)

(fighting) in a confused mass, (falling) in swirls, 卍巴 まんじともえ

(falling) in whirls

contrast, compare

比べる くらべる to compare, to make a comparison, to compete, to vie

較差 カクサ

較優位論 カクユウイロン theory of comparative advantage

直接比較 チョクセツヒカク direct comparison 論理比較 ロンリヒカク logical comparison

校正 proofreading, correction of press, calibration コウセイ

較量 コウリョウ comparison

lapis lazuli

lapis lazuli, lapis lazuli (color), beryl, mall blue 瑠璃 ルリ

passerine bird (esp. the blue-and-white flycatcher and the

Siberian blue robin

瑠璃色 ルリイロ lapis lazuli blue, bright blue, azure

Yamato, ancient Japan

Yamato, ancient province corresponding to modern-day Nara 大和 やまと

Prefecture, (ancient) Japan, Japanese

ワ 和 sum, harmony, peace, Japan 大和歌 やまとうた Japanese poem, waka, tanka

和歌 ワカ waka, classic Japanese poem, esp. a tanka, often 31 morae

> Japan, Yamato, ancient province corresponding to modern-day おおやまと

> > traditional Japanese paper made from the fibre of plant

. Nara Prefecture

beautiful, patterned

大倭

arc

コエイショウゼン lonely and crestfallen, a lonely and heavy-hearted figure

円弧 エンコ

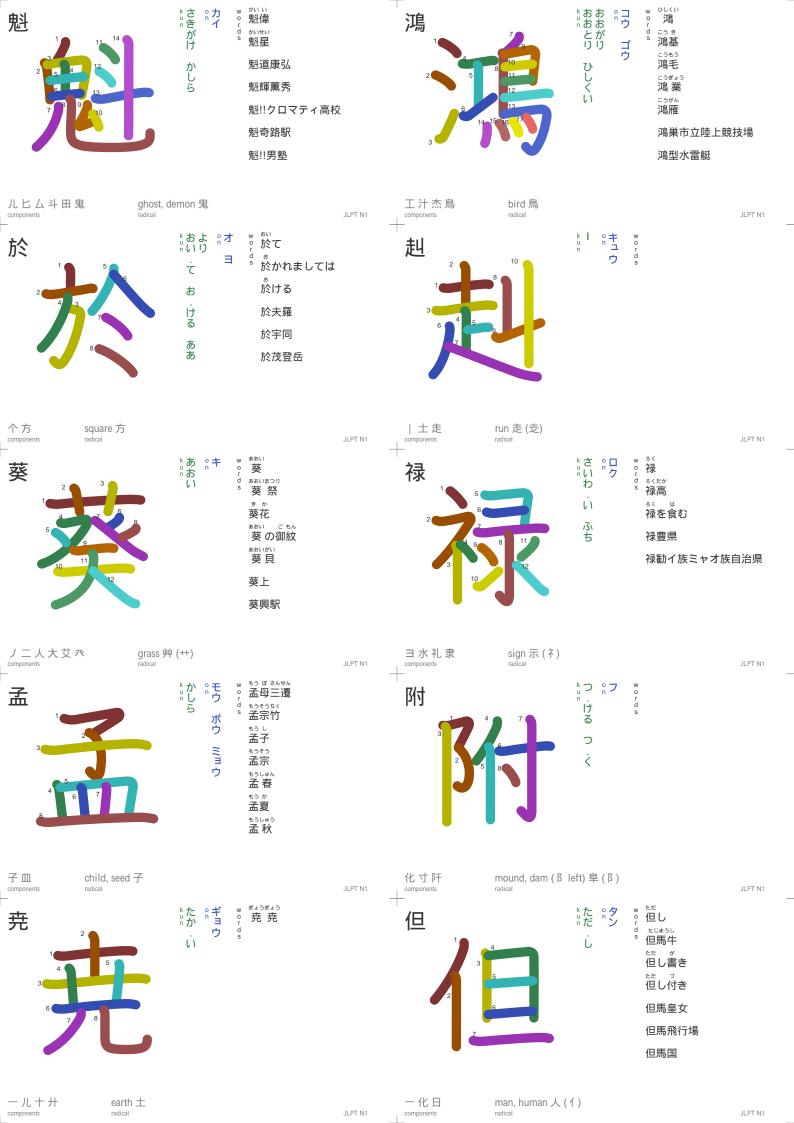
励弧

レイコ excitation 斐紙 ヒシ species Diplomorpha sikokiana (high quality, glossy) ヒゼン

斐然 beautiful, florid

甲斐 ガイ effect, result, worth, use

言い甲斐 イイガイ worth mentioning



large bird, peng (in Chinese mythology, giant bird said to 大鳥 おおとり transform from a fish), fenghuang (Chinese phoenix) コウオン great debt of gratitude, great obligation

ひしくい bean goose (Anser fabalis)

鴻雁 コウガン wild geese, large geese and small geese

strong and brave

fief, allowance, pension, grant, happiness

ロク stipend, reward

禄高 ロクダカ (amount of a samurai's) stipend

元禄 ゲンロク Genroku era (1688.9.30-1704.3.13)

永禄 エイロク Eiroku era (1558.2.28-1570.4.23)

affixed, attach, refer to, append

付近 フキン neighbourhood, neighborhood, vicinity, environs

addition, annexation, appendage

交附 コウフ delivery, grant, handing (a ticket) to (a person)

however, but

先駆け さきがけ pioneer, leader, taking the initiative, forerunner

魁偉 brawny, muscular, impressive, gigantic

first star of the Big Dipper, top applicant in the civil 魁星

service examination (Imperial China)

首魁 シュカイ forerunner, ringleader

巨魁 キョカイ ringleader, chief

at, in, on, as for

於て おいて at, in, on 於て オイテ at, in, on

於ける おける in, at, for

hollyhock

mallow (any plant of family Malvaceae), Asarum caulescens 孶 あおい

(species of wild ginger), hollyhock

葵花 キカ

eggcase (shell) of the greater argonaut, greater argonaut 葵貝 あおいがい

(species of paper nautilus, Argonauta argo)

戎葵 ジュウキ hollyhock

布袋葵 ほていあおい Eichornia crassipes, water hyacinth 黄蜀葵 トロロアオイ sunset hibiscus (Hibiscus manihot)

てんじくあおい geranium

chief, beginning

Mencius (372-289 BCE), Mengzi, Mencius (one of the Four 孟子 モウシ

Books)

孟夏 モウカ beginning of summer, fourth month of the lunar calendar

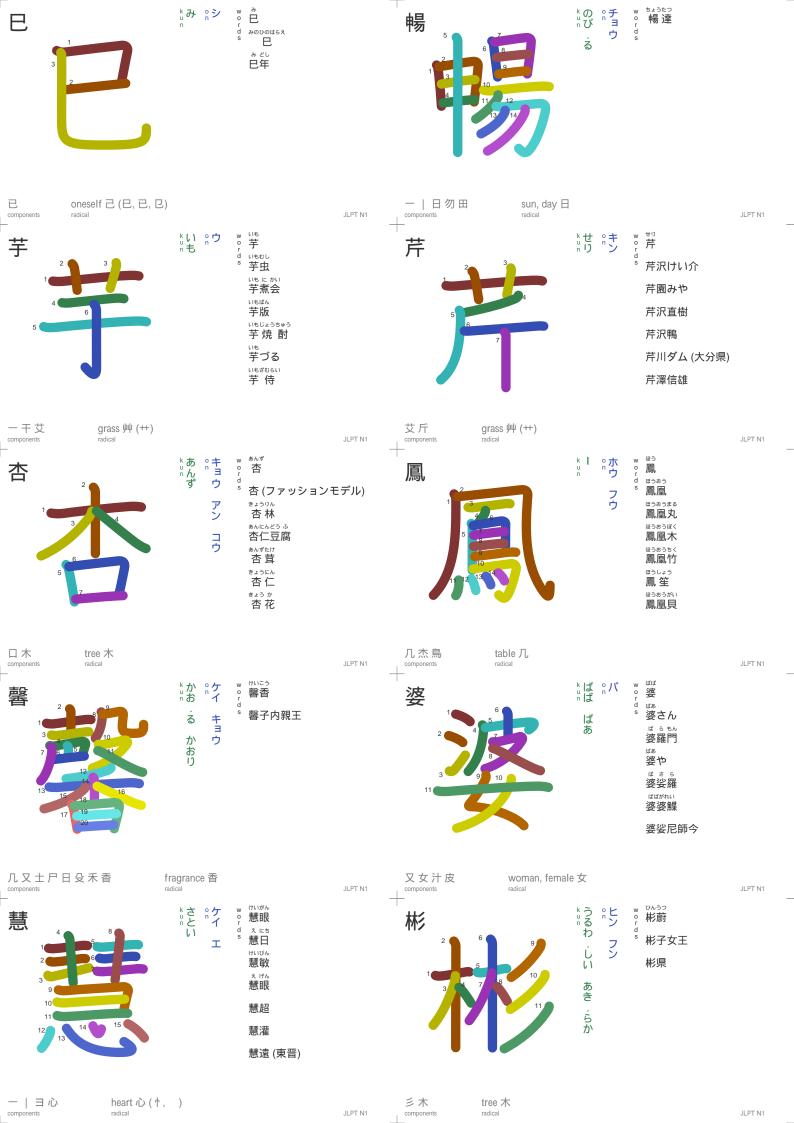
孔孟 コウモウ Confucius and Mencius

論孟 ロンモゥ the Confucian Analects and the Discourses of Mencius

high, far

ただし but, however, provided that 但し書き ただしがき proviso

尭尭 ギョウギョウ high (as of a mountain) 尭尭 ギョウギョウ high (as of a mountain)



stretch

sign of the snake or serpent, 9-11AM, sixth sign of Chinese zodiac

sixth sign of the Chinese zodiac (The Serpent, 9am-11am, 巳 south-southeast, April) 丁巳 ヒノトミ 54th of the sexagenary cycle 巳年 みどし year of the snake 上巳 ジョウシ Doll's Festival (March 3), Girls' Festival, Peach Festival 上巳 じょうし Doll's Festival (March 3), Girls' Festival, Peach Festival 辰巳 たつみ southeast

tuber, taro, potato, yokel

calla (Zantedcschia aethiopica)

sweet potato (Ipomoea batatas)

jointed woodsorrel (Oxalis articulata)

roasted sweet potato, baked sweet potato

potato

いも

芋片喰 いもかたばみ

apricot

カイウ

やきいも

とういも

芋

海芋

焼き芋

唐芋

暢達 チョウタツ fluency,facileness

伸張 シンチョウ expansion, extension, elongation, stretching

parsley

Java water dropwort (Oenanthe javanica), Japanese parsley せり

セリ科 セリか Apiaceae, parsley family of plants

male mythical bird

杏 あんず apricot (Prunus armeniaca)

杏林 キョウリン apricot grove

杏酒 あんずしゅ sake made from apricot

杏花 キョウカ apricot flower 巴旦杏 ハタンキョウ plum, almond

牡丹杏 ボタンキョウ variety of Japanese plum

杏 アンズ apricot (Prunus armeniaca)

fragrant, balmy, favourable

ホウ feng (male Chinese firebird)

ハクホウ white Chinese phoenix, white Chinese firebird

old woman, grandma, wet nurse

ばば old woman, joker (card), hag, bitch

ババ old woman, joker (card), hag, bitch 婆婆鰈 ばばがれい slime flounder (Microstomus achne)

grandmother, old woman, female senior citizen 婆さん バアサン

祖父祖母 じじばば old people, grandparents

トウバ

塔婆 stupa, pagoda, wooden grave tablet

遣り手婆 やりてばば brothel madam

refined, gentle

香る かおる to smell sweet, to be fragrant 馨香 ケイコウ fragrance, perfume, aroma, honor 香り かおり aroma, fragrance, scent, smell

素馨 Spanish jasmine (Jasminum grandiflorum)

黄素馨 キソケイ Jasminum umile var. revolutum, curled flower yellow jasmine

wise

慧眼 ケイガン discerning (quick) eye, keen insight

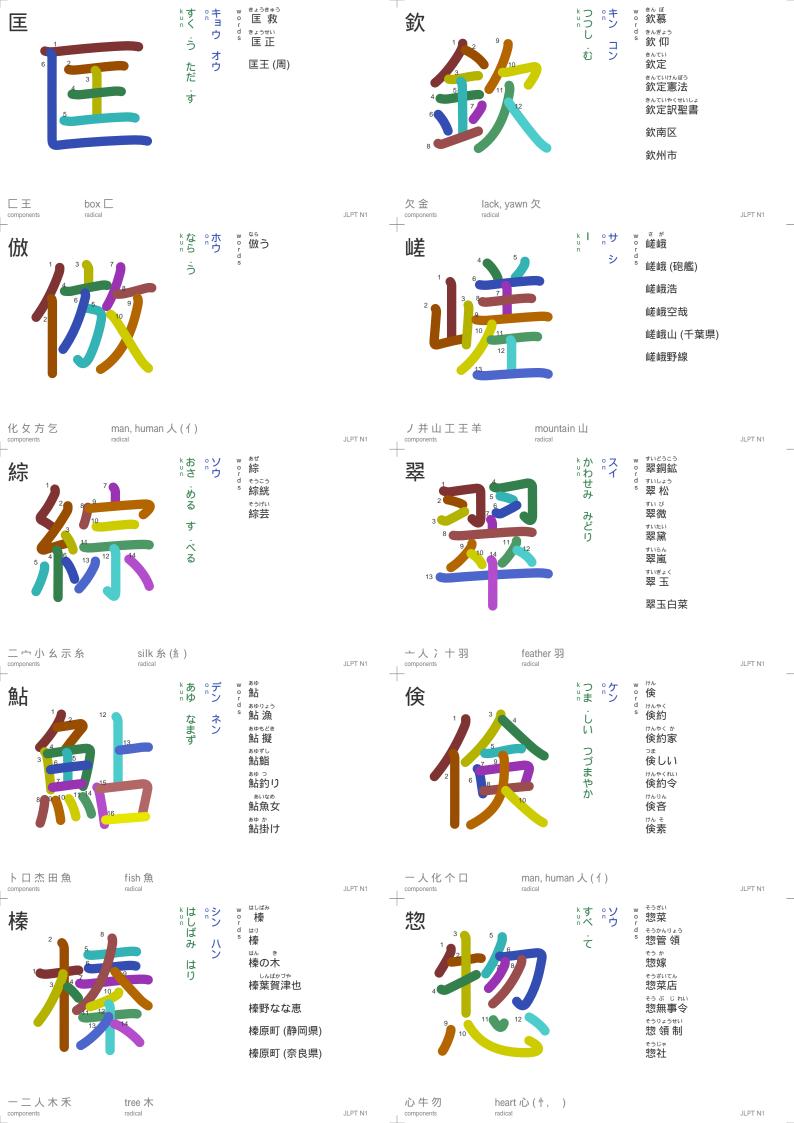
慧敏 ケイビン clever, of quick intellect

wisdom, enlightenment, prajñ (one of the three divisions of 恵 I

the noble eightfold path), wisdom

慧眼 エゲン the wisdom eye

入れ知恵 イレヂエ putting an idea into someone's head, suggestion, hint



欽仰 キンギョウ reverence, adoration, veneration authorized (by imperial or royal order), authorised, 欽定 キンティ

appointed, enacted

匡救 キョウキュウ delivering from sin, succor, succour 匡正 キョウセイ correction (of error, mistake, etc.), reform

steep, craggy, rugged

emulate, imitate

嵯峨 サガ precipitous

緑色

all

green, kingfisher

倣う ならう to imitate, to follow, to emulate

rule, synthesize

総括 ソウカツ

笑い川蝉 わらいかわせみ laughing kookaburra (Dacelo novaeguineae)

ミドリイロ green, emerald green, green color of new foliage, verdure

みどり green, greenery (esp. fresh verdure)

翠玉 スイギョク emerald, jade

> みどりいろ green, emerald green, green color of new foliage, verdure

ソウスイ blue-green, lush growth

kingfisher (esp. the common kingfisher, Alcedo atthis), jade カワセミ (gem), beautiful lustrous colour similar to that of the

kingfisher's feathers

freshwater trout, smelt

総合 ソウゴウ synthesis, coordination, putting together, integration

political movements of past activities

錯綜 サクソウ complication, intricacy, involution, to become complicated

summarization, summary, generalization, review (by labour or

frugal, economy, thrifty

倹しい つましい 鮎 thrifty, frugal, economical あゆ sweetfish (Plecoglossus altivelis altivelis), ayu, salmon 倹 ケン 鮎 アユ sweetfish (Plecoglossus altivelis altivelis), ayu, salmon

economizing, thriftiness, prudence, frugality

倹約 ケンヤク thrift, economy, frugality 鮎掛け あゆかけ fourspine sculpin (Cottus kazika)

恭倹 respectfulness and modesty, deference 琉球鮎 Ryukyu sweetfish (Plecoglossus altivelis ryukyuensis) りゅうきゅうあゆ

若鮎 わかあゆ 節倹 economy, thrift young sweetfish セッケン

hazelnut, filbert

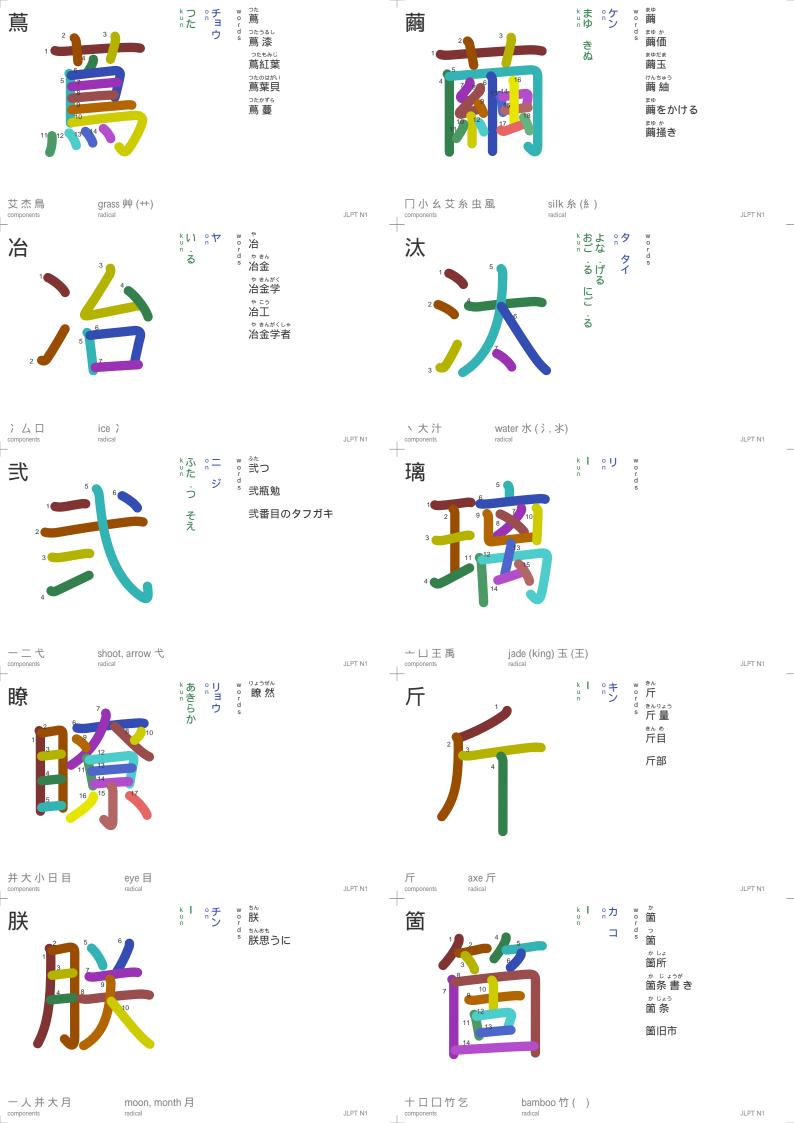
everything, all, the whole, entirely ソウザイ side dish, daily (household) dish shrine enshrining several gods

Asian hazel (Corylus heterophylla var. thunbergii), Siberian はしばみ

榛の木 ハンノキ Japanese alder (Alnus japonica)

せいようはしばみ Eurasian hazel (Corylus avellana)

角榛 Japanese hazel (Corylus sieboldiana) つのはしばみ 榛 Japanese alder (Alnus japonica) はり



cocoon vine, ivy

≢ゆ cocoon ケンシ silk thread まゆか price of a cocoon マユカ price of a cocoon こうけん yellow cocoon コウケン yellow cocoon

waste cocoon (silk), bad cocoon, damaged cocoon

washing, sieving, filtering, weeding out, luxury

自然淘汰 シゼントウタ natural selection

weeding out, elimination (e.g. of unneeded employees), 淘汰 culling, selection

glassy, lapis lazuli

瑠璃

lapis lazuli, lapis lazuli (color), beryl, mall blue passerine bird (esp. the blue-and-white flycatcher and the

Siberian blue robin

ruri, type of dramatic recitation accompanied by a ジョウルリ shamisen (associated with Japanese puppet theater)

axe, 1.32 lb, catty, counter for loaves of bread, axe radical (no. 69)

kin, catty, traditional unit of weight, 600g

weight pound (unit of weight)

1 kin (approx. 0.6kg), 1 loaf of bread

counter for articles

ivy (esp. Boston ivy, Parthenocissus tricuspidata)

つたうるし Asian poison ivy (Rhus ambigua)

melting, smelting

冶 melting 冶金 ヤキン metallurgy

艷冶 charming, bewitching, coquettish エンヤ

鍛冶 smithing, blacksmith

II, two, second

ふたつ two = two

<u>ニル</u>い フタゴコロ duplicity, treachery, double-dealing

疑弐 ギジ doubt, distrust, disobedience 副弐 フクジ secondary (thing), backup

clear

瞭然 obvious, evident, clear 簡潔明瞭 カンケッメイリョウ clear and concise

簡単明瞭 カンタンメイリョウ simple and clear

majestic plural, imperial we

リョウゼン

counter for the ichi-ni-san counting system (usu. directly preceding the item being counted), a noun read using its on-

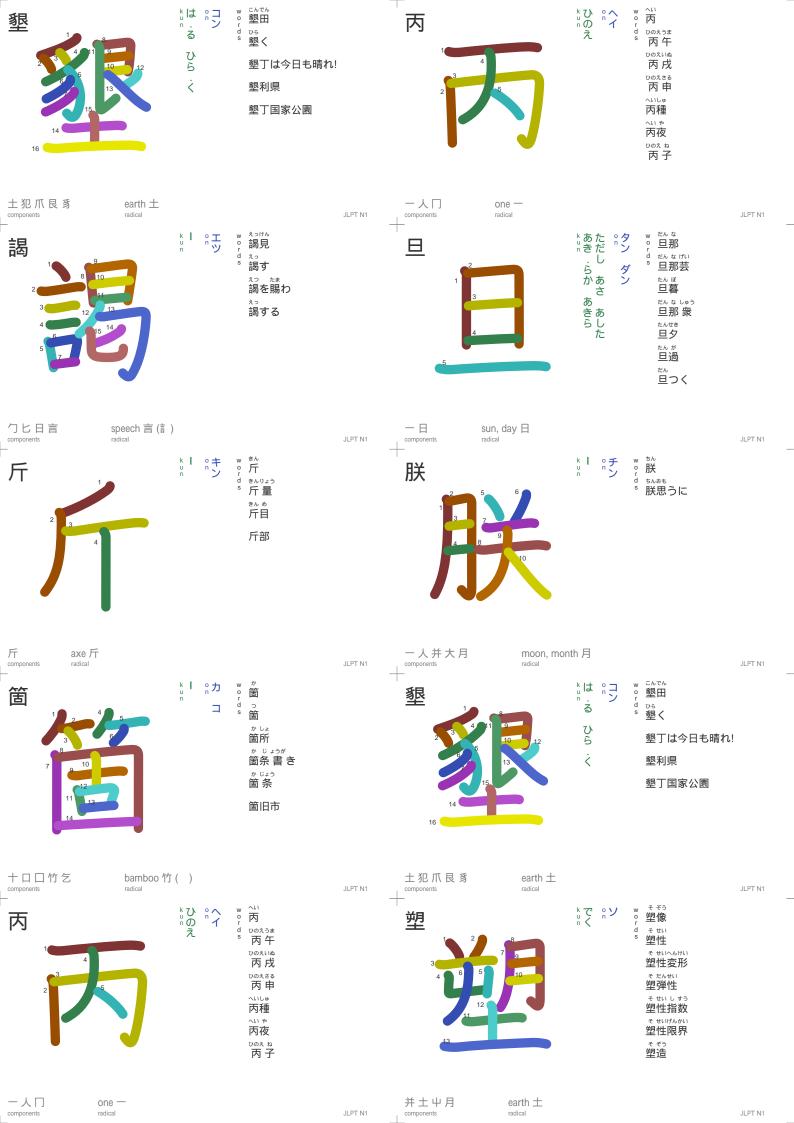
passage, place, point, part

counter for articles, counter for military units, individual

シンコ real, true

朕 We, Our

朕思うに チンオモウニ "We, the emperor, ..'



丙 **~11** third in rank, third sign of the Chinese calendar 丙 third in rank, third sign of the Chinese calendar ヘイ 丙戌 ひのえいぬ twenty-third of the sexagenary cycle

丙寅 ヒノエトラ third of the sexagenary cycle

コウオツヘイ ABC, 1, 2 and 3

daybreak, dawn, morning

staying the night (of an itinerant priest in Zen buddhism), itinerant priest's lodging, providing a room for an

itinerant priest so that he may meditate for a long period

旦夕 タンセキ on the brink of, morning and evening, day and night

歳旦 サイタン New Year's Day

ゲッタン first day of the month, commentary

旦那 master (of a house, shop, etc.), husband (informal)

旦つく ダンツク husband

旦過

月旦

眛旦 マイダン dawn, daybreak

majestic plural, imperial we

We, Our

朕思うに チンオモゥニ "We, the emperor, .."

ground-breaking, open up farmland

ひらく to cultivate (land), to clear (land)

コンデン new rice field 未開墾 ミカイコン uncultivated

未墾 ミコン uncultivated, wild

model, molding

ソセイ plasticity ソセイゲンカイ plastic limit

チョウソ carving, engraving, clay model, plastic art

泥塑 unfired clay figurine デイソ

墾く to cultivate (land), to clear (land) ひらく

墾田 コンデン new rice field 未開墾 ミカイコン uncultivated 未墾 ミコン uncultivated, wild

audience, audience (with king)

請謁 セイエツ beseeching, requesting (an audience)

内謁 ナイエツ private audience

axe, 1.32 lb, catty, counter for loaves of bread, axe radical (no. 69)

キン kin, catty, traditional unit of weight, 600g

斤量 キンリョウ weight

英斤 エイキン pound (unit of weight)

1 kin (approx. 0.6kg), 1 loaf of bread

counter for articles

counter for the ichi-ni-san counting system (usu. directly 箇 カ preceding the item being counted), a noun read using its on-

vomi

箇所 カショ passage, place, point, part

個 counter for articles, counter for military units, individual

真箇 シンコ real, true

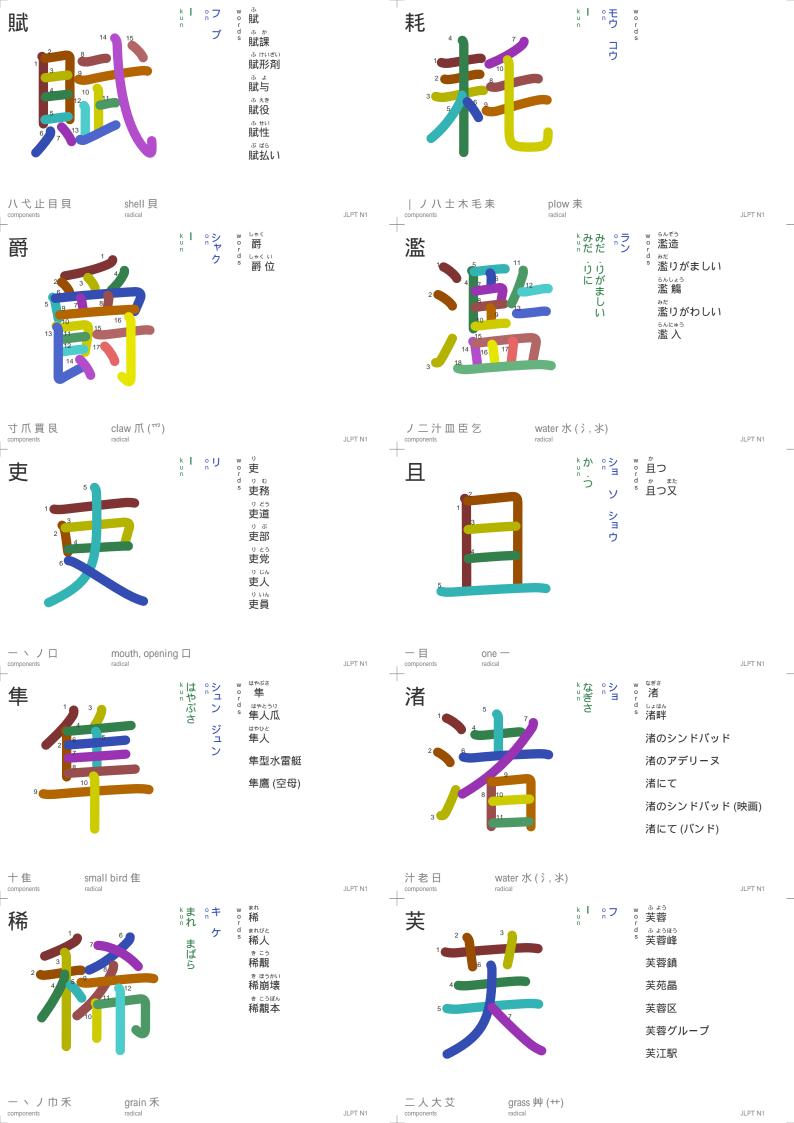
third class, 3rd, 3rd calendar sign

丙 11 third in rank, third sign of the Chinese calendar 丙 third in rank, third sign of the Chinese calendar ヘイ

丙戌 ひのえいぬ twenty-third of the sexagenary cycle 丙寅 third of the sexagenary cycle

甲乙丙 コウオツヘイ ABC, 1, 2 and 3

ヒノエトラ



decrease

摩耗 マモウ wear, abrasion スイモウ weaken and decline natural decrease 減耗 ゲンモウ

excessive, overflow, spread out

妄りに みだりに without authority, without reason, unnecessarily, recklessly

ランパツ random firing, reckless firing, excessive issue

excessive fishing, overfishing, overhunting, excessive 乱獲 ランカク

刮.発

moreover, also, furthermore

且つ かつ yet, moreover, and

仮初め カリソメ temporary, transient, trifling, slight

且つ又 かつまた besides, furthermore, moreover

暫且 ザンショ little while, short while

strand, beach, shore

water's edge, beach, shore

渚畔 ショハン shore, waterside

汀渚 テイショ sand bar, waters edge

lotus, Mt Fuji

poem, narrative (style of the Shi Jing), classical Chinese 賦 rhymed prose

賦課 フカ levy, imposition

allocation, apportionment, distribution 配賦 ハイフ

貢賦 コウフ tribute and taxation

賦役 フエキ slave labour, slave labor, compulsory service, forced labour

payment on an installment system, payment on an instalment 賦払い ブバライ

system, easy payment plan

baron, peerage, court rank

jue (ancient 3-legged Chinese wine pitcher, usu. made of シャク bronze), peerage (hereditary title bestowed by the emperor)

爵位 シャクイ peerage, court rank

伯爵 ハクシャク count, earl

侯爵 コウシャク marquis, marquess

officer, an official

吏 government official, public official IJ

吏員 リイン official

官吏 カンリ government official, clerk

刑吏 ケイリ executioner

falcon

隼 はやぶさ falcon (esp. the peregrine falcon, Falco peregrinus)

鷹隼 ヨウシュン hawk and falcon

稚児隼 ちごはやぶさ northern hobby (Falco subbuteo) 白隼 しろはやぶさ gyrfalcon (Falco rusticolus)

rare, phenomenal, dilute (acid)

稀 まれ rare, seldom 希 dilute, rare 希少 キショウ scarce, rare

類稀 たぐいまれ unique, rare, exceptional, unparalleled

コキ 70th birthday ごく稀 ごくまれ extremely rare 珍稀 チンキ unusual, rare

cotton rose (Hibiscus mutabilis), Confederate rose, dixie 芙蓉 rosemallow, lotus blossom

フヨウホウ Mount Fuji, Mt. Fuji



meat 肉 ( ) radical

JLPT N1

丶十用 components

use 用 (甩) radical

JLPT N1

swamp, shore

young bird, chick, hina doll, doll displayed during the ひよこ Girls' Festival 雛妓 スウギ child geisha, geisha apprentice ひな祭り ひなまつり Hinamatsuri (March 3), Girls' Festival, Dolls' Festival 雛僧 スウソウ young priest 巣雛 すひな nestling ホウスウ gifted young person who shows much promise young bird, chick, hina doll, doll displayed during the ひよこ

help, assist

五月 きつき fifth month of the lunar calendar, satsuki azalea (Rhododendron indicum)

カンナガラ as a god, as was done in the age of the gods

someone in one's in-group)

this (indicating an item near the speaker, the action of the

speaker, or the current topic), this person (usu. indicating

thought, thinking, contemplation, consideration

thought, thinking, contemplation, consideration

presumably, conceivably, in my opinion, in my view

五月晴れ さつきばれ fine weather during the rainy season

consider, reflect, think

これ

シイ

シイ

おもうに

惟神

此れ

思惟

思惟

思うに

思い見る おもいみる to reflect carefully

助ける たすける to save, to rescue, to help, to assist

佑助 ユウジョ assistance

神祐

シンユウ heavenly protection, divine help

天佑 テンユウ divine aid, divine grace, providential help

神祐 シンユウ heavenly protection, divine help

天佑 テンユウ divine aid, divine grace, providential help

blackened eyebrows

eyebrow pencil, blackened eyebrows, (metaphorically) distant

タイセイ blackish blue

まゆずみ

翌堂 スイタイ green eyebrow pencil, green-shaded eyebrows, hazy green

(distant mountains)

mountain range

青黛 セイタイ blue eyebrow pencil, blue eyebrows, deep blue, dark blue

sincere, kind, considerate

輝く かがやく to shine, to glitter, to sparkle

shine, sparkle, gleam, twinkle

栄耀 エイヨウ luxury, splendour, splendor, prosperity

光耀 コウヨウ shining, glittering

glossy

marshland

gracious

kindness, moisten

敦厚 トンコウ sincerity and kindheartedness, honesty and simplicity

敦朴 トンボク honest and homely, simple

for the first time, not until

渥然 アクゼン

優渥 ユウアク

渥地 アクチ

dried meat

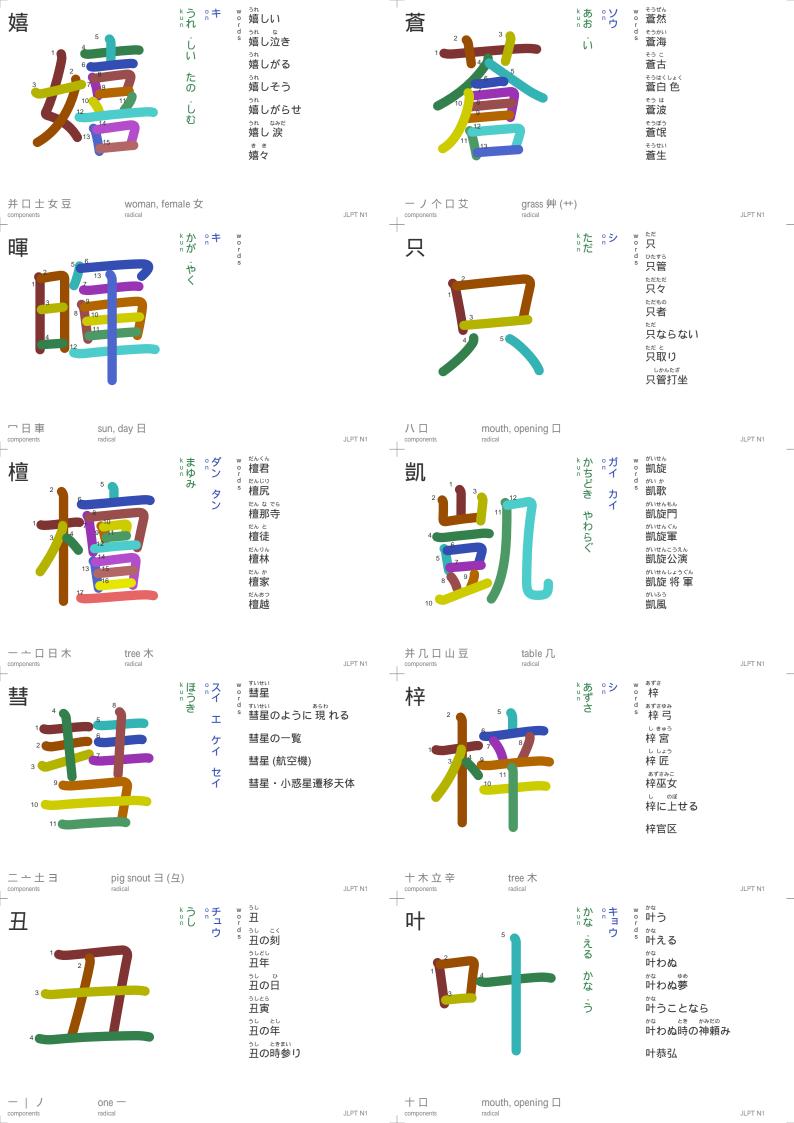
初めて はじめて for the first time, only after ... is it ..., only when ... do you ...

う甫 タイホ your personal name

尼甫 ジホ Confucius

脩竹 シュウチク tall bamboo

束脩 ソクシュウ entrance fee, initiation fee, registration fee, present to a teacher



青い あおい blue, azure, green, pale ソウエン bismuth ソウカイ blue waters 嬉しい うれしい happy, glad, pleased, delighted 嬉戱 ウッソウ thick, dense, luxuriant frisking, frolicing only, free, in addition shine, light 只 ただ ordinary, common, usual, free of charge shikantaza, meditation practice where one stays intensely シカンタザ 綺麗 キレイ pretty, lovely, beautiful, fair focused without focusing on any particular object 夕暉 セッキ ただ今 ただいま Here I am, I'm home!, presently, right away rays of the setting sun 只今 旭暉 キョッキ シコン just now rays of the rising sun victory song cedar, sandlewood, spindle tree 小檀 こまゆみ spindle tree, euonymus alatus f. ciliatodentatus 旦那 ダンナ master (of a house, shop, etc.), husband (informal) alms-giver, person who donates to a monk or a temple, dana-檀越 ダンォツ pati umbrella tree (Pandanus odorifer), fragrant screw pine, 阿檀 アダン kewda 白檀 ビャクダン Indian sandalwood (Santalum album), white sandalwood 黒檀 凱歌 ガイカ victory song, victory コクタン 凱旋 ガイセン triumphal return 紫檀 シタン rosewood, red sandalwood catalpa tree, woodblock printing comet Japanese cherry birch (Betula grossa), yellow catalpa 梓 (Catalpa ovata), Japanese mallotus (Mallotus japonicus), Japanese cherry birch (Betula grossa), yellow catalpa (Catalpa ovata), Japanese mallotus (Mallotus japonicus), female medium who summons spirits by sounding the string of あずさみこ a catalpa bow 梓宮 Emperor's coffin (made of catalpa wood) 彗星 スイセイ comet 上梓 publication, wood-block printing ジョウシ grant, answer sign of the ox or cow, 1-3AM, second sign of Chinese zodiac

叶える かなえる to grant (request, wish), to answer (prayer), to fulfill (conditions)
叶う かなう to come true (of a wish, prayer, etc.), to be realized

丁丑 ヒノトノウシ fourteenth of the sexagenary cycle 丑寅 うしとら northeast 癸丑 ミズノトウシ 50th of the sexagenary cycle

second of the sexagenary cycle

second sign of the Chinese zodiac (The Ox, 1am-3am, north-

辛丑 かのとうし thirty-eighth of the sexagenary cycle

northeast, December)

丑

うし

乙丑 きのとうし



潮 しお tide, current, sea water, opportunity

潮汐 チョウセキ tide

潮干狩り shell gathering (at low tide), clamming しおひがり

夕潮 ゆうしお evening tide 引き潮 ひきしお ebb tide

潮 tide, current, sea water, opportunity しお

夕潮 ゆうしお evening tide

eggplant

絢爛 ケンラン gorgeous, brilliant, dazzling, ornate 絢文 ケンブン colorful pattern, colourful pattern

thread, silk cloth

綸言 リンゲン imperial words

綸旨 リンジ the Emperor's command, private message from an emperor

governing

mousseline de laine, light woollen fabric, muslin de laine, モスリン 毛斯綸

coconut tree

椰子

蕃茄 バンカ tomato (Solanum lycopersicum)

water route, shipping channel

やし palm tree (any tree of family Arecaceae)

ヤシ palm tree (any tree of family Arecaceae)

palm cockatoo (Probosciger aterrimus), goliath cockatoo, やしおうむ

great black cockatoo

椰胡 ヤコ yehu (bowed Chinese instrument with a coconut-shell body)

you, thou, second person

waterway, channel, wake (of a ship)

amount of water

shaku, traditional unit of volume, approx. 18 ml, shaku

shaku of water, 18 ml of water, droplet of water, very small

澪標 ミオツクシ marks in a water channel 澪標 みおつくし marks in a water channel

ladle, one tenth of a go, dip

汝 なんじ thou, you

ジコン from now on, hereafter

yes, yea, aye, affirmative しかり

thereafter ジゴ おれ you

ソツジ abrupt, sudden

然 like that, as such, yeah, uh-huh しか

tedious

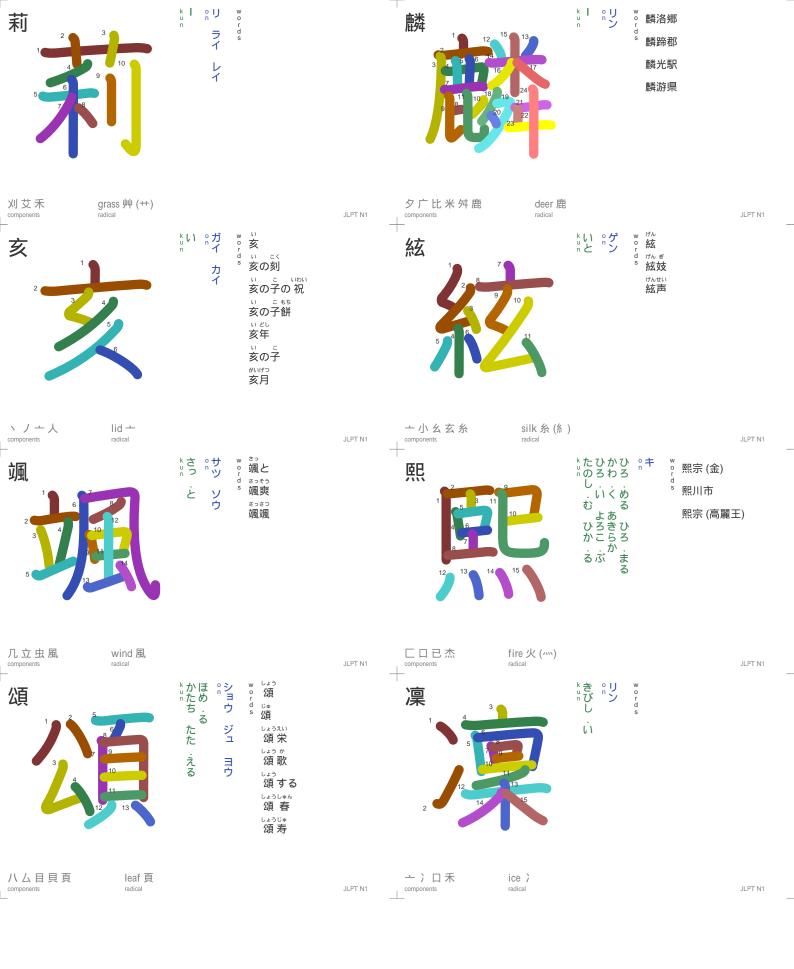
brilliant

勺水 シャクスイ

- 勺 イッシャク one shaku

諄い くどい verbose, importunate, wordy, repetitious

諄諄しい くどくどしい wordy, verbose, prolix



jasmine

獲麟 カクリン the end of things (esp. used for one's last writings), one's dying hour (esp. used for the death of Confucius)

string, cord, samisen music

ゲン string (of a shamisen, etc.), stringed instrument

玄楽 ゲンガク music for strings, string music 三絃 サンゲン three-stringed instrument, samisen 互絃 ゴゲン five strings, five-stringed instrument

bright, sunny, prosperous, merry

cold, strict, severe

凛 リン cold, frigid, bracing, dignified 凛然 リンゼン commanding, awe-inspiring 茉莉 マツリ Arabian jasmine (Jasminum sambac)

sign of the hog, 9-11PM, twelfth sign of the Chinese zodiac

核 twelfth sign of the Chinese zodiac (The Boar, 9pm-11pm,

north-northwest, October)

亥月 ガイゲツ tenth month of the lunar calendar

亥年 いどし year of the boar

丁亥 テイガイ 24th of the sexagenary cycle 丁亥 ていがい 24th of the sexagenary cycle

己亥 ッチノトイ thirty-sixth of the sexagenary cycle 己亥 つちのとい thirty-sixth of the sexagenary cycle

sudden, quick, sound of the wind

颯と さっと quickly (esp. actions), suddenly (esp. wind, rain, etc.)

颯颯 サッサツ rustling (of wind), murmuring, whistling, soughing

eulogy

頌 ショウ praise, hymn (genre of the Shi Jing)

頌栄 ショウエイ doxology

奉献頌 ホウケンショウ offertory, offertory music

頌 ジュ gatha (poetic verse of a scripture)

、 頌寿 ショウジュ celebration of longevity