

野中

宮中

そんな中

のなか

キュウチュウ

そんななか

in the middle of a field

wherein, therein, thereinto

imperial court

```
ひとつ
                        one, for one thing, only, (not) even
                                                                                  \Box
                                                                                               ひ
                                                                                                       day, days, sun, sunshine
             イチ
                        one, best, first, foremost
                                                                                  \Box
                                                                                               ニチ
                                                                                                       Sunday, day (of the month), counter for days, Japan
            ひとつひとつ
                       one-by-one, separately, in detail
                                                                                  日陰
                                                                                               ひかげ
                                                                                                       shade, shadow, sunshine
                        first place, first rank, unit's position, Japanese yew
 -位
            イチイ
                                                                                  日時
                                                                                               ニチジ
                                                                                                       date and time
                        (Taxus cuspidata)
均一
                                                                                  在りし日
            キンイツ
                        uniformity, equality
                                                                                              ありしひ
                                                                                                      past days, bygone days, days of yore, the olden days
  -に
                                                                                  抗日
             イツニ
                        solely, entirely, only, or
                                                                                               コウニチ
                                                                                                      anti-Japanese
                                                                                  月日
 -形式
             イツケイシキ
                       one form (of), a form of
                                                                                               つきひ
                                                                                                       time, years, days, (one's) life
   year, counter for years
                                                                                     person
年
          とし
                  year, age, years, past one's prime
                                                                                  人
                                                                                            ひと
                                                                                                       man, person, human being, mankind
                                                                                                       -ian (e.g. Italian), -ite (e.g. Tokyoite), -er (e.g.
年
          ネン
                  year (e.g. AD), counter for years
                                                                                            ジン
                                                                                                       performer, etc.)
年明け
         としあけ beginning of the year, early in the New Year
                                                                                  人一倍 ひといちばい
                                                                                                       (much) more than others, exceedingly, extremely, unusually
年会
          ネンカイ conference, annual convention
                                                                                  人為
                                                                                            ジンイ
                                                                                                       human work, human agency, art, artificiality
                  mature age, advanced age, maturity, age when one is old
いい年 いいとし
                                                                                  貴人
                                                                                            きじん
                                                                                                       aristocrat, nobleman, dignitary, person of high rank
                  enough to know better
                                                                                  米人
往年
                                                                                            ベイジン
          オウネン
                 years gone by, earlier years, former years, the past
                                                                                                       an American
大年
         おおとし New Year's Eve, December 31st, Jupiter (planet)
                                                                                  いい人 いいひと
                                                                                                       good-natured person, good person, (one's) lover, boyfriend
   large, big
                                                                                      country
                                                                                  玉
                                                                                               くに
                                                                                                            country, state, region, national government
大きい
            おおきい
                        big, large, great, loud
                                                                                  国益
                                                                                               コクエキ
                                                                                                            national interest
            ダイ
大
                        large, big, great, huge
                                                                                  国人
                                                                                               こくじん
                                                                                                            indigenous person, inhabitant of a country, local, native
国大
            コクダイ
                        national university
                                                                                  国営
                                                                                               コクエイ
                                                                                                            government management, state management
電通大
            デンツウダイ University of Electro-Communications
                                                                                                            your native country, your hometown, my home country (i.e.
                                                                                  お国
                                                                                               おくに
            タイ
                        nth year in the Taish era (1912.7.30-1926.12.25)
                                                                                                            Japan), countryside
             タイイ
大尉
                        captain (Army, U.S. Marine Corps, USAF), lieutenant (Navy)
                                                                                  最恵国
                                                                                               サイケイコク
                                                                                                            most favored nation, most favoured nation, MFN
                                                                                  根堅州国 ねのかたすくに underworld, netherworld
負荷増大 フカゾウタイ
                       load increase
   two, two radical (no. 7)
                                                                                      ten
                                                                                               じゅう
                                                                                                             ten
          に
                  two
                                                                                               ジュウ
                                                                                                             ten
          =
                  two
                                                                                  十日
                                                                                               とおか
                                                                                                             the tenth day of the month, ten days
         にじゅう
                  double, two-fold, two layers, duplex
                                                                                                             eleven, 11, jack (playing card), Hodgson's hawk-cuckoo
                                                                                               ジュウイチ
二院
         ニイン
                  the two houses of legislature
                                                                                                             (Cuculus fugax)
                                                                                  +
          ふたつ
                  two
                                                                                               じゅう
                                                                                                             ten
                                                                                  十日
          イチニ
                  the first and second, a few
                                                                                               とおか
                                                                                                             the tenth day of the month, ten days
                                                                                  十種競技 ジッシュキョウギ
         ふたつめ one after next, second
                                                                                                             decathlon
   in, inside, middle, mean, center
                                                                                      book, present, main, origin, true, real, counter for long
                                                                                      cylindrical things
                                                                                  本
中
            なか
                        inside, in, among, within
                                                                                               ホン
                                                                                                            book, volume, script, this
中
                                                                                  本木
            チュウ
                        medium, average, middle, moderation
                                                                                               もとき
                                                                                                            original stock
            なかじま
                                                                                  本位
中島
                        island in a pond or river
                                                                                               ホンイ
                                                                                                            standard, basis, principle
                        first lieutenant, lieutenant junior grade
                                                                                  大本
中尉
            チュウイ
                                                                                               おおもと
                                                                                                            root, origin, source, cause
```

社会資本 シャカイシホン

はたもと

ハイホン

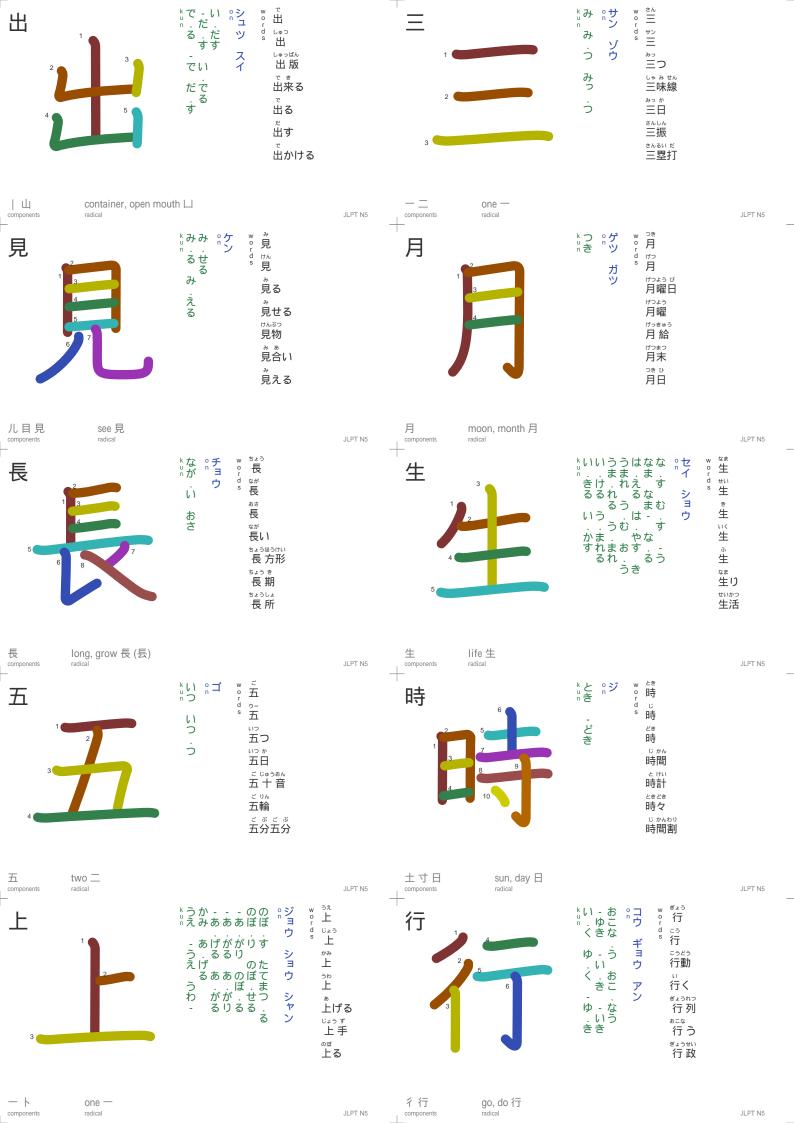
旗本

配本

social capital, SOC

distribution of books

shogunal vassal, direct retainer of a shogun



coming out, emerging, being born into (a certain family),

行為

並行

行方

性行

行う

コウイ

ヘイコウ

ゆくえ

おこなう

act. deed. conduct

セイコウ character and conduct

occurring at the same time

(one's) whereabouts, outcome

going side-by-side, going abreast, running concurrently,

to perform, to do, to conduct oneself, to carry out

```
being a native of (a particular place)
             さん
                       three, tri-
                                                                                   出演
                                                                                             シュツエン
                                                                                                       performance, appearance (in a stage, film, TV show
Ξ
             サン
                       three, tri-
                                                                                   出す
                                                                                             だす
                                                                                                       to take out, to get out, to put out, to reveal
             さんじゅう
                      triple, treble, threefold, three-ply
                                                                                                       producing (people) in great numbers, appearing one after the
                                                                                   輩出
                                                                                             ハイシュツ
             サン
                                                                                   歳出
             みっつ
                                                                                             サイシュツ
                                                                                                       annual expenditure
十三
             ジュウサン
                      thirteen, 13, king (playing card)
                                                                                   出でる
                                                                                            いでる
                                                                                                       to go, to come
三つ折り
                                                                                   出納
             みつおり
                       threefold, folded in three
                                                                                             スイトウ
                                                                                                       receipts and expenditure (disbursements)
                                                                                       see, hopes, chances, idea, opinion, look at, visible
   month, moon
                                                                                   見
                                                                                                ケン
                                                                                                        view (of life, etc.), outlook
月
       つき
                 moon, month
                                                                                   見る見る
                                                                                               みるみる very fast, in a twinkle, before one's eyes
月
       ゲツ
                 Monday
                                                                                   見解
                                                                                                        opinion, point of view
                                                                                                ケンカイ
月末 げつまつ
                 end of the month
                                                                                   見える
                                                                                                みえる
                                                                                                        to be seen, to be in sight, to look, to seem
月額 ゲツガク
                 monthly amount (sum)
                                                                                   高見
                                                                                                        your views, your opinion, great idea, excellent idea
卯月
      うづき
                 fourth month of the lunar calendar
                                                                                                        visualization, rendering visible (e.g. a problem),
                                                                                   見える化 みえるか
隔月 カクゲツ
                 every second month, every other month
                                                                                                        digitization
                                                                                   政見
祥月 しょうつき month of a person's death
                                                                                                セイケン
                                                                                                        political views
   life, genuine, birth
                                                                                       long, leader, superior, senior
生きる
             いきる
                        to live, to exist, to make a living, to subsist
生
                        life, living, I, me
                                                                                   長い ながい
                                                                                                    long (distance), long (time), lengthy
生きる力
            いきるちから
                        zest for living, energy to live
                                                                                          チョウ
                                                                                                    head, chief, leader, elder
                        birth and growth, giving birth and raising, development,
             セイイク
                                                                                   長居
                                                                                          ながい
                                                                                                    long visit, overstaying
                        breeding
                        to make (the best) use of, to put to good use, to leverage
                                                                                          チョウカン
                                                                                                    secretary (government), director, chief
生かす
            いかす
                        (skills, attributes
                                                                                          おさ
                                                                                                    head, chief, leader, elder
                        resurrection, resuscitation, regeneration, university
回生
             カイセイ
                                                                                   体長
                                                                                          タイチョウ
                                                                                                    length (of an animal), body length
                        student in ... year
                                                                                   長亀
生ける
            いける
                        to arrange (flowers), to plant, living, live
                                                                                          おさがめ
                                                                                                    leatherback turtle (Dermochelys coriacea)
   time, hour
                                                                                       five
時
             とき
                        time, hour, moment, occasion
                                                                                   五
                                                                                             ご
                                                                                                     five
時
             ジ
                        hour, o'clock, (specified) time, when ...
                                                                                   五
                                                                                             ゴ
                                                                                                     five
時折
             ときおり
                        sometimes
                                                                                   五つ
                                                                                             いつつ
                                                                                                     five
             ジカ
時価
                        current value, price, market value
                                                                                   五大湖
                                                                                            ゴダイコ
                                                                                                     the Great Lakes
零時
             レイジ
                        twelve o'clock, midnight, noon
                                                                                   五つ
                                                                                             いつつ
                                                                                                     five
                        twilight, time for disasters (similar to 'the witching hour'
逢魔が時
            おうまがとき
                                                                                   端午
                                                                                             タンゴ
                                                                                                     Boy's Day celebration (May 5)
                        but not midnight)
平時
                                                                                   五つ子 いつつご quintuplets
             ヘイジ
                        peacetime, time of peace, ordinary times, normal times
   going, journey, carry out, conduct, act, line, row, bank
                                                                                       above, up
                  going, travelling (traveling), type of classical Chinese
                                                                                                         from the standpoint of, as a matter of (e.g. fact), in the
行
          コウ
                                                                                   上
                                                                                             ジョウ
                  verse (usu. an epic), district (of similar merchants)
                                                                                                         field of, being of the type of
行く先
         ゆくさき
                  destination, whereabouts, future, prospects
                                                                                   上向き
                                                                                             うわむき
                                                                                                         pointing up, pointing upward, upturn, uptrend
```

上位

床上

口上

水上

ジョウイ

ゆかうえ

コウジョウ

スイジョウ

一枚上 いちまいうえ

superior (in rank), top, ranking, higher order (e.g. byte)

one step higher, one better, cut above, one up

vocal message, speech, statement, prologue at the start of a

on a floor, above floor level

kabuki performance

aquatic, on the water

出

シュツ



four

兀

			ഥ	U	loui
14	Φ±	later oftenwards since future	四	シ	four
後 後	のち ゴ	later, afterwards, since, future after	四畳半	よじょうはん	four and a half tatami mats, four-and-a-half-mat room, small room esp. for assignations
後日	ゴジツ	in the future, another day, later	四つ	よっつ	four, four years of age, ten o'clock (old time system),
越後	エチゴ	Echigo, old name for Niigata Prefecture			cross grips
この後	このあと	after this, henceforth, henceforward, from now on	十四	ジュウシ	14, fourteen
終了後	シュウリョウコ	after the end (of something), post-		よつかど	four corners, crossroads, intersecting street, street corner
後ろ	うしろ	back, behind, rear	四つ	よっつ	four, four years of age, ten o'clock (old time system), cross grips
			+		
in fro	ont, before		gold		
前	まん .	go, before (some event), previously, (minutes) to (the our)			
前		he last (i.e. immediately preceding) (e.g. "the last nayor"), previous, one-time, former	金	かね	money, metal
前売り	まえうり a	dvance sale, booking	金	キン	gold (Au), golden (color), gold (medal, cup)
前衛	ゼンエイ a	dvance guard, vanguard, avant-garde (e.g. music)	金持ち	かねもち	rich person
左前		vearing a kimono with the right side over the left (normally used only for the dead), going badly (one's business, one's	金色	キンイロ	golden (colour, color)
在則		fortune, the economy)	細かい会	全 こまかいか	な small change
中前	チュウゼン f	ront of center field, front of centre field	集金	シュウキン	money collection
出前	でまえ h	ome delivery (of food), outside catering	汚れたst	全 よごれたか	ta dirty money
enter	r, insert		nine		
入る	いる	to get in, to go in, to come in, to flow into	九	きゅう	nine
入園	ニュウエン	enrollment in kindergarten, enrolment in kindergarten, entering a park, garden	九	キュウ	nine
入満	イルマン	non-ordained monk	九重	ここのえ	ninefold, imperial palace, the Court
入院	ニュウイン	hospitalization, hospitalisation	九州	キュウシュウ	Ky sh (southernmost of the four main islands of Japan)
輸出入	ユシュツニュヴ	export and import	九つ	ここのつ	nine
入る	はいる	to enter, to go into, to break into, to join	十九	ジュウキュウ	19, nineteen
納入	ノウニュウ	payment (taxes, fees, etc.), supply (of goods)	九つ時	ここのつどき	(approx.) 12 o'clock (am or pm), noon, midnight
inter	val, space		study	v, learning,	science
間	あいだ	space (between), gap, interval, distance			
間	カン	interval, period of time, among, between	学ぶ	まなぶ	to study (in depth), to learn, to take lessons in
間中	あいだじゅう	during	学	ガク	learning, scholarship, study, erudition
間隔	カンカク	space, interval, space character, whitespace	学位	ガクイ	(academic) degree
候間	そうろうあいた	≝ as	短期大学	学 タンキダイ	junior college, vocationally oriented two or three year
短期間	タンキカン	short term, short time			forensic medicine, forensic pathology, medical
右中問	ウチュウカン	between right and center fielders (centre)	法医学	ホウイガク	iurisprudence legal medicine

circle, yen, round

丸い まるい

エン

円

子	Ξ	child, young (animal), young woman, young geisha
子	シ	child (esp. a boy), viscount, founder of a school of thought (esp. Confucius), master
子	こう	child, interest
子宮	シキュウ	womb, uterus
根っこ	ねっこ	root (of a plant), stump (of a tree), root (of a problem, etc.)
ナルフ	/	a sudas a

true Tokyoite, person born and raised in Edo

between right and center fielders (centre)

child, sign of the rat, 11PM-1AM, first sign of Chinese

右中間 ウチュウカン

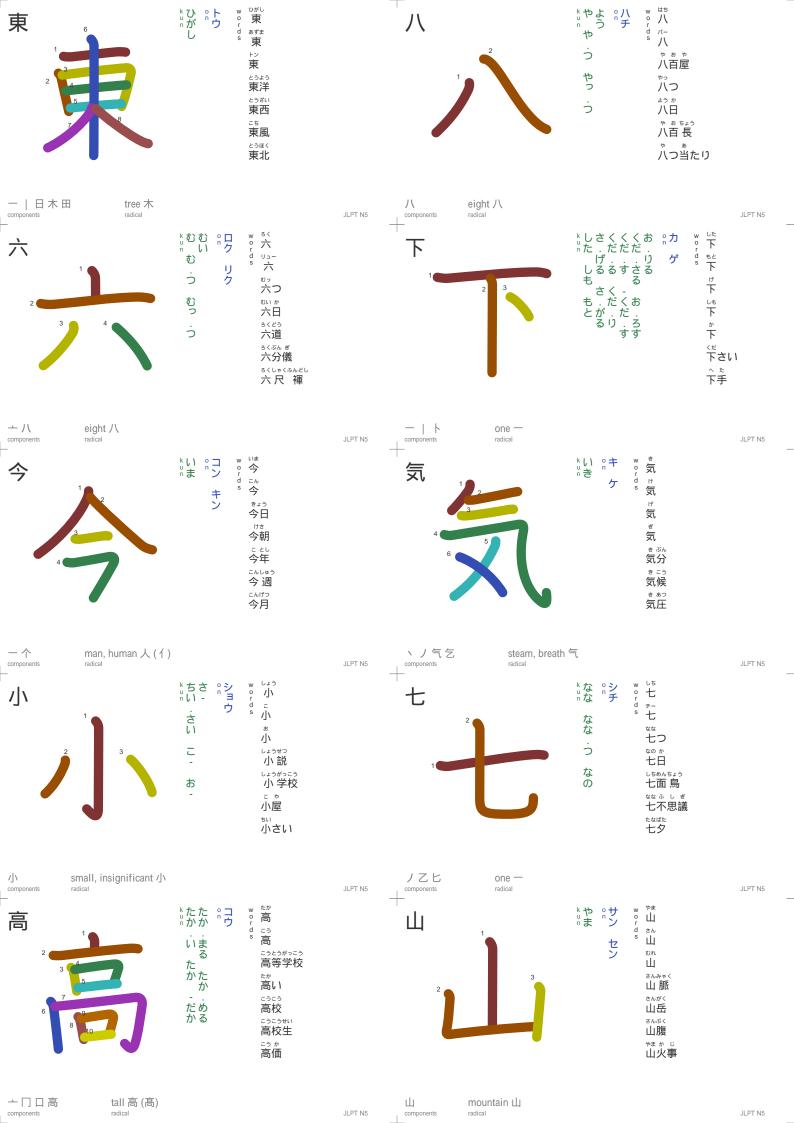
zodiac

丸 まる circle, entirety, whole, full 円滑 エンカツ smooth, undisturbed, uninterrupted, harmonious 丸い まるい round, circular, spherical, curved 楕円 ダエン ellipse 黒円 くろまる black spot, black dot, bull's-eye, middle dot

round, circular, spherical, curved

yen, Japanese monetary unit, circle

jurisprudence, legal medicine



mountain recess

開山 カイサン founding a temple (on a hill-top)

remote mountain, mountain recesses

せいざん lush mountain, green mountain, grave, burial place

forest conservation, afforestation

おくやま

チサン

```
はち
                 eight
       ハチ
                 eight
                                                                                 東
                                                                                              ひがし
                                                                                                             east
八重
      やえ
                multilayered, doubled
                                                                                 東海道線
                                                                                              トウカイドウセン
                                                                                                            Tokaido Line
                                                                                                             eastern direction, the Orient, eastern fighter in a match
八つ ゃっつ
                 eight
                                                                                 東方
                                                                                              とうほう
                                                                                                             (e.g. sumo wrestling)
十八 ジュウハチ
                18, eighteen
                                                                                 東欧
                                                                                              トウオウ
                                                                                                             Eastern Europe
                 shakuhachi, end-blown fippleless bamboo flute, blow job,
尺八 シャクハチ
                 fellatio
                                                                                 北北東
                                                                                              ホクホクトウ
                                                                                                             north-northeast, north-north-east
八つ やっつ
                                                                                 東北東
                                                                                              トウホクトウ
                                                                                                             east-northeast, ENE
                 eight
   below, down, descend, give, low, inferior
                                                                                     six
下
          した
                 below, down, under, younger (e.g. daughter)
下
          カ
                  under (being in said condition or environment)
                                                                                 六
                                                                                           ろく
                                                                                                     six
下請け
                                                                                  六
         したうけ
                 subcontract, subcontractor (person or company)
                                                                                           ロク
                                                                                                     six
                  low rank, lower position, subordinate position, lower order
                                                                                 難しい むずかしい
                                                                                                     difficult, hard, troublesome, complicated
下位
                  (e.g. byte)
                                                                                           むっつ
                 third highest division, wrestlers of the third highest
幕下
         まくした
                                                                                 十六
                                                                                           ジュウロク
                                                                                                    16, sixteen
                  division
陛下
                                                                                 難しい むずかしい
         ヘイカ
                  Your Majesty, His Majesty, Her Majesty
                                                                                                    difficult, hard, troublesome, complicated
                                                                                 才六
上下
          うえした top and bottom, up and down, high and low, above and below
                                                                                            サイロク
                                                                                                     kid, brat, person from Kansai
   spirit, mind, air, atmosphere, mood
                                                                                     now
心意気 こころいき
                   spirit, disposition
                                                                                 今
                                                                                           いま
                                                                                                     now, the present time, just now, soon
気
          +
                   spirit, mind, heart, nature
                                                                                 今
                                                                                           コン
                                                                                                     the current ..., this, today's ...
水気
         みずけ
                   water content, moisture, juiciness, dampness
                                                                                 今に
                                                                                           いまに
                                                                                                     before long, even now
                   (fighting) spirit, motivation, effort, shout (for getting in
気合
          キアイ
                                                                                 今夏
                                                                                           コンカ
                                                                                                     this summer, next summer, last summer
                   the right mood to deal with something
                                                                                 中今
心意気
         ココロイキ
                   spirit, disposition
                                                                                           なかいま
                                                                                                     the present (esp. as a privileged moment in eternity)
                                                                                 当今
水気
          ミズケ
                   water content, moisture, juiciness, dampness
                                                                                            トウコン
                                                                                                     nowadays, these days, at present
気
                                                                                           いまがいま
          ヶ
                   sign, indication, trace, touch
                                                                                 今が今
                                                                                                     just now
                                                                                     little, small
   seven
                                                                                 小さい
                                                                                              ちいさい
                                                                                                         small, little, tiny, slight
                                                                                                          smallness, small item, short month (i.e. having fewer than
                                                                                 小
                                                                                              ショウ
七
       しち
              seven, hepta-
                                                                                                          31 days), elementary school
                                                                                 小さい頃 がいさいころ
       シチ
             seven, hepta-
                                                                                                         as a child, when one was a child
      ななつ seven
                                                                                 小雨
                                                                                              コサメ
                                                                                                          light rain, drizzle
                                                                                 微小
      ゴシチ
             five and seven, 35th day after a person's death
                                                                                              ビショウ
                                                                                                          microscopic
                                                                                 中小
七日 なのか the seventh day of the month, seven days
                                                                                              チュウショウ
                                                                                                         small to medium
   mountain
                                                                                     tall, high, expensive
Щ
       サン
               Mt., Mount, Mt., Mount
               place in the shade of a mountain, shelter of the mountains,
                                                                                 高い
                                                                                              たかい
                                                                                                          high, tall, expensive, high-priced
       やまかげ
               mountain recess
                                                                                 高
                                                                                              コウ
                                                                                                          high school, high-
               place in the shade of a mountain, shelter of the mountains,
       ヤマカゲ
```

高い高い

高圧

中高

高い

高

たかいたかい

コウアツ

チュウコウ

たかい

たか

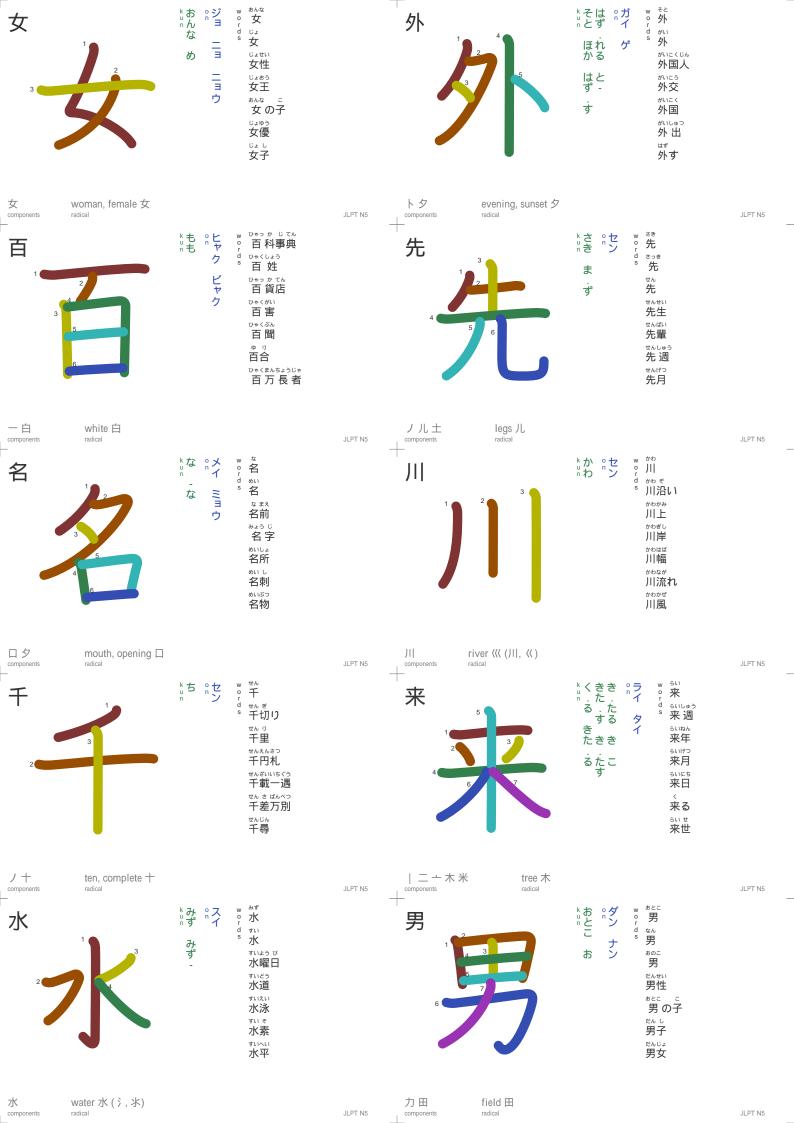
lifting (a child) high up in the air

quantity, amount, volume, number

high, tall, expensive, high-priced

middle and high school, medium and high (level)

high voltage, high pressure



```
女
                                                                                           おんな
                                                                                                      female, woman, female sex, female lover
外
          そと
                   outside, exterior, open air, other place
                                                                                                      woman, girl, daughter, Chinese "Girl" constellation (one of
                                                                                 女
                                                                                           ジョ
外
          ガイ
                   outside of, not covered by
                                                                                                      the 28 mansions)
外壁
         がいへき
                                                                                 女形
                   outer wall
                                                                                           おんながた
                                                                                                      onnagata, male actor in female kabuki roles
         ガイアツ
                                                                                           ジョオウ
外圧
                   external pressure, outside pressure, foreign pressure
                                                                                 女王
                                                                                                      queen, female champion
         おおそと
                   far out wide (horse racing), far outside
                                                                                 醜女
                                                                                           しゅうじょ
                                                                                                      homely woman, plain-looking woman, female demon
                                                                                 処女
渉外
          ショウガイ public relations, client liaison, client relations
                                                                                           ショジョ
                                                                                                      virgin, maiden
家の外
         いえのそと outside the house
                                                                                 囲い女 かこいおんな mistress
   before, ahead, previous, future, precedence
                                                                                     hundred
先
                  previous, prior, former, first
先
          セン
                  former, previous, old, first move (in go
先行き
         さきゆき
                 the future, future prospects
先駆
          センク
                  forerunner, pioneer, precursor, herald
                  tip of one's hand, cheap trick, superficial wit, superficial
小手先 こてさき
                  cleverness
機先
          キセン
                  forestall
矛先
         ほこさき point of spear, spearhead, brunt, aim of attack
                                                                                 百声鳥 ももこえどり lesser cuckoo (Cuculus poliocephalus)
   stream, river, river or three-stroke river radical (no. 47)
                                                                                     name, noted, distinguished, reputation
                                                                                 名
                                                                                           な
                                                                                                   name, given name, title, fame
                                                                                                   counter for people (usu. seating, reservations and such),
Ш
            かわ
                      river, stream, River, the ... river
                                                                                 名
                                                                                           メイ
                                                                                                   first name, famous
川柳
            センリュウ senry , comic haiku, humorous seventeen-mora poem
                                                                                 名残
                                                                                           なごり
                                                                                                   remains, traces, vestiges, relics
            かわかみ
                      upper reaches of a river, upstream
                                                                                 名画
                                                                                           メイガ
                                                                                                   famous picture, masterpiece (painting), film classic
                     cnidium rhizome (Cnidium officinale)
川きゅう
            センキュウ
                                                                                 仮名
                                                                                           かめい
                                                                                                   alias, pseudonym, pen name, nom de plume
堀川
            ほりかわ
                                                                                 同名
                                                                                           ドウメイ
                                                                                                   same name, homonym
山川
            サンセン
                      mountains and rivers
                                                                                                   katakana, angular Japanese syllabary used primarily for
                                                                                 片仮名 かたかな
山川
            さんせん
                      mountains and rivers
   come, due, next, cause, become
                                                                                     thousand
                      to come (spatially or temporally), to approach, to arrive,
来る
            くる
                      to come back
                                                                                 千
                                                                                              せん
                                                                                                            1,000, thousand
            ライ
                      next (year, etc.), since (last month, etc.)
                                                                                 千
                                                                                              セン
                                                                                                            1,000, thousand
来る年
            くるとし
                      the coming year
                                                                                 千島
                                                                                              ちしま
                                                                                                            Kurile Islands
来客
            ライキャク
                     visitor, caller
                                                                                 百千
                                                                                              ひゃくせん
                                                                                                            a large number, all sorts, hundreds and thousands
来る
            きたる
                      next (e.g. "next April"), forthcoming, coming, to come
                                                                                                            being a match for a thousand, being a mighty warrior
                                                                                 一騎当千 イッキトウセン
在来
            ザイライ
                      pre-existing, already there, conventional
                                                                                                            (combatant, player)
                                                                                   -人当千 イチニントウセン being a match for a thousand
来るべき きたるべき expected to arrive (occur) in the near future
   male
                                                                                     water
                                                                                                   water (esp. cool, fresh water, e.g. drinking water), fluid
                                                                                 水
                                                                                           みず
男
         おとこ
                   man, male, fellow, guy
                                                                                                   (esp. in an animal tissue)
男児
                                                                                                   Wednesday, shaved ice (served with flavored syrup), water
          ダンジ
                   boy, son, man
                                                                                 水
                                                                                           スイ
                                                                                                   (fifth of the five elements)
男の子 おとこのこ boy, male child, baby boy
                                                                                 水揚げ みずあげ landing, unloading (e.g. a ship), catch (of fish), takings
         ダンシ
                   youth, young man
                                                                                 水位
                                                                                           スイイ
                                                                                                   water level
                   Man of the Year, referring to a man born in a year with the
          としおとこ
```

飲み水 のみみず drinking water, potable water

ヨウスイ irrigation water, water for fire, city water, cistern water

pump-priming, rousing, stimulation

用水

呼び水 ょびみず

same Chinese zodiac sign as the current year

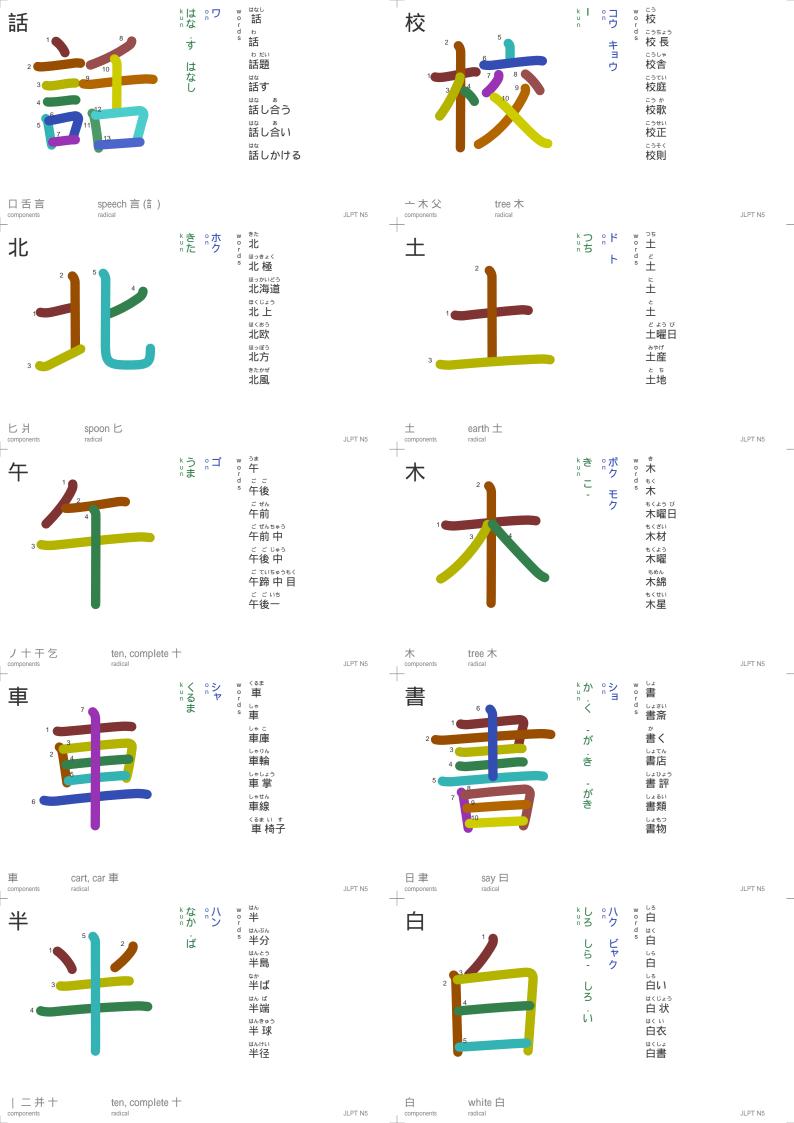
既男

山男

キダン

married man

やまおとこ giant, woodsman, alpinist



school, proof (of a book, document, etc.)

コウ

白い しろい

白衣 ハクイ

面白 おもしろ

蘿蔔 すずしろ

ヒョウハク

white robe, (doctor's) white gown

daikon (variety of large white Oriental radish, Raphanus

sativus var. longipinnatus) (primarily used in context of

amusing, interesting

blanching, bleaching

the seven spring herbs)

はなす

ヮ

to talk, to speak, to converse, to chat

counter for stories, episodes of TV series, etc.

話す

話

```
話
校歌 コウカ
                 school song
                                                                                              はなし
                                                                                                       talk, speech, chat, conversation
                                                                                 話題
      イッコウ
                whole school, the first proof, one proofreading
                                                                                              ワダイ
                                                                                                       topic, subject
同校 ドウコウ
                                                                                 話し合い
                 same school
                                                                                             はなしあい
                                                                                                       discussion, talk, tête-à-tête, conference
                                                                                 懇話
校合 キョウゴウ
                collation, examining and comparing
                                                                                              コンワ
                                                                                                        friendly talk, chat
                collation, examining and comparing
                                                                                 お話
                                                                                              おはなし
                                                                                                       story, tale
   soil, earth, ground, Turkey
                                                                                     north
土
         つち
                  earth, soil, dirt, clay
土
          ド
                  Saturday, earth, dirt, soil
土方
         どかた
                 construction worker, laborer (labourer), navvy
                                                                                 北
                                                                                        きた
                                                                                                  north, the North, northern territories, North Korea
土地
          トチ
                 plot of land, lot, soil, locality
                                                                                 北緯 ホケイ
                                                                                                  north latitude
                  embankment (for road, railway, etc.), raising the ground
                                                                                 北欧 ホクオウ
                                                                                                  Northern Europe, Nordic countries, Scandinavia
盛り土 もりど
                                                                                 西北 せいほく
                                                                                                  north-west
                 pure land (esp. the Western Pure Land paradise of Amitabha),
浄土
         ジョウド
                                                                                 極北 キョクホク
                  (Buddhist) paradise, Pure Land Buddhism
                                                                                                  extreme north, North Pole
赤土
         あかつち red clay, tuff loam, dark-red paint
                                                                                 西北 セイホク
                                                                                                  north-west
   tree, wood
                                                                                     noon, sign of the horse, 11AM-1PM, seventh sign of Chinese
                                                                                     zodiac
               tree, shrub, bush, wood
                                                                                                  seventh sign of the Chinese zodiac (The Horse, 11am-1pm,
木
                                                                                 午
                                                                                        うま
                                                                                                  south, May)
木刀
      ボクトウ
              wooden sword
                                                                                 午前 ゴゼン
                                                                                                  morning, a.m.
木剣 ボッケン
              bokken, wooden sword
                                                                                 午年 うまどし
                                                                                                  year of the horse
本木 もとき
              original stock
                                                                                 午後ゴゴ
                                                                                                  afternoon, p.m.
土木 ドボク
               engineering works, civil engineering, public works
                                                                                 庚午 かのえうま seventh of the sexagenary cycle
青木 あおき
               Japanese laurel, spotted laurel, Aucuba japonica, live tree
                                                                                 端午 タンゴ
                                                                                                  Boy's Day celebration (May 5)
               old tree of historical interest, excellent wood, precious
名木 メイボク
                                                                                 甲午 きのえうま 31st of the sexagenary cycle
               woods, choice wood
   write
                                                                                     car
                                                                                 車
                                                                                              くるま
                                                                                                           car, automobile, vehicle, wheel
書く
                   to write, to compose, to pen, to draw
                                                                                              シャ
                                                                                                           car, vehicle
         ショ
                   book, document, calligraphy (esp. Chinese), penmanship
                                                                                 車椅子
                                                                                              くるまいす
                                                                                                           wheelchair, folding push-chair
                                                                                 車検
         ショイン
                   drawing room, study, publishing house, writing alcove
                                                                                              シャケン
                                                                                                           vehicle inspection
                   letter (e.g. of complaint), letter to the editor, letter
                                                                                                           fiery chariot (which carries the souls of sinners into
                                                                                 火の車
投書
          トウショ
                                                                                              ひのくるま
                   from a reader, contribution (to a newspaper
                                                                                                           hell), desperate financial situation, dire straits
議定書 ギテイショ protocol
                                                                                 軽自動車 ケイジドウシャ
                                                                                                          light motor vehicle (up to 660cc and 64bhp), k-car, kei car
   white
                                                                                     half, middle, odd number, semi-, part-
白
       しろ
                white, innocence, innocent person, blank space
                white, striped mullet fry (Mugil cephalus), speech, one's
      ハク
白
                lines
                                                                                 半ば
                                                                                              なかば
                                                                                                         middle, half, semi, halfway
```

半

半額

過半

四畳半

ハン

ハンガク

カハン

ヨジョウハン

半ば過ぎ なかばすぎ

half, semi-, half-past, odd number

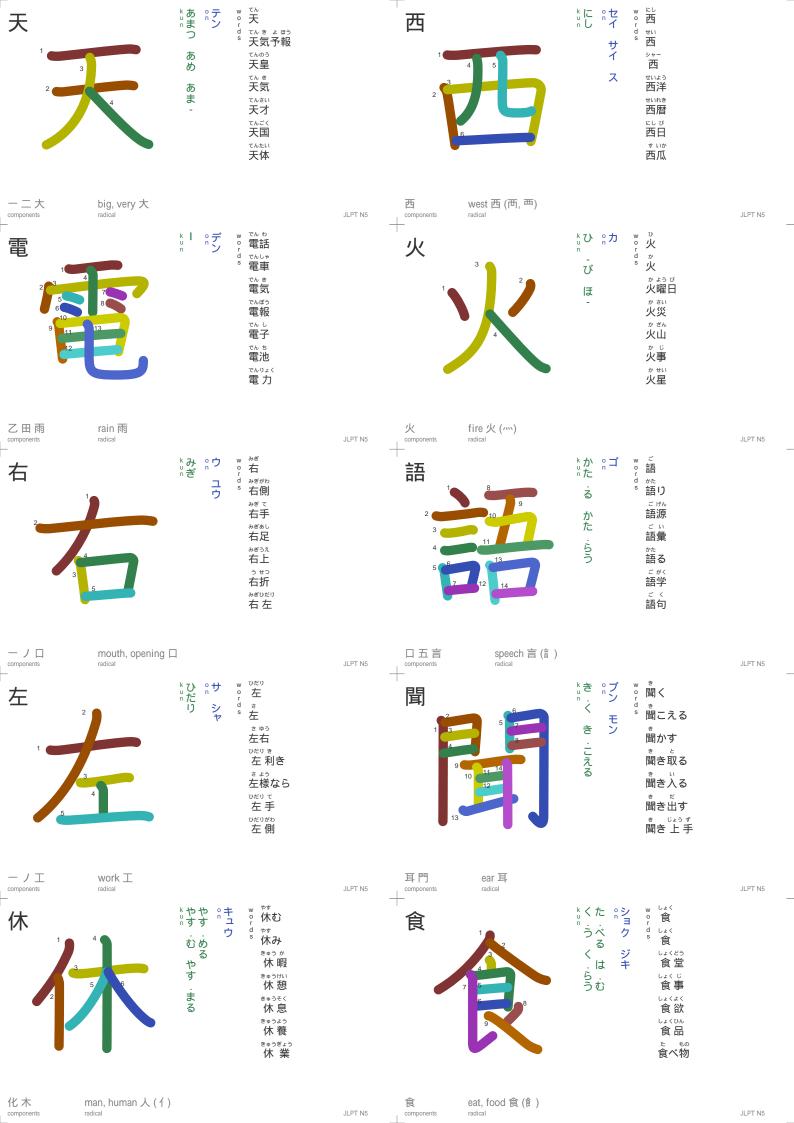
half the amount (of money), half price, half fare

four and a half tatami mats, four-and-a-half-mat room, small

beyond the middle

the greater part

room esp. for assignations



西	にし	west	天津	あ	まつ	heavenly, imperial			
西	セイ	Spain, Spanish (language)	天	テ	ン	sky, heaven, svarga (heaven-like realm visited as a stage of death and rebirth), deva (divine being of Buddhism)			
西方	せいほう	western direction, Western Pure Land (Amitabha's Buddhist paradise), western fighter in a match (e.g. sumo)	天津	乙女 ぁ	まつおとめ	celestial maiden			
西遊記	サイユウキ	Monkey (Monkey King, Magic Monkey), Journey to the West	天下	テ	ンカ	the whole world, the whole country, society, the public			
南西	なんせい	(classic of Chinese literature) southwest	天	τ	h	sky, heaven, svarga (heaven-like realm visited as a stage of death and rebirth), deva (divine being of Buddhism)			
南西	ナンセイ	southwest	炎天	I	ンテン	blazing heat, scorching sun			
北北西	ホクホクセイ	north-northwest	天地	τ	んち	heaven and earth, the universe, nature, top and bottom			
			+						
fire	fire			electricity					
				-					
火	υ ·	fire, flame, blaze							
火	カ	Tuesday, fire (second of the five elements)							
火口	ひぐち	burner, nozzle, origin of a fire							
火炎瓶	カエンビン	Molotov cocktail	電化	デンカ	electrific	ation			
飛び火	C ( ) ( )	leaping flames, flying sparks, spread of fire (due to leaping flames), repercussions in unanticipated areas	電圧	デンアツ	voltage				
発火		ignition, catching fire, firing (e.g. gun), discharging	送電	ソウデン	transmis supply	sion of electricity, electricity supply, power			
不知火		phosphorescent light, mysterious lights on the sea, sea fire	配電	ハイデン		ion of electricity			
	'	,	+						
word	d, speech,	language	riç	ght					
	·		3						
			右	みぎ	ri	ght, right hand side, afore-mentioned (esp. in vertical			
± <b>⊤</b> →						panese writing), foregoing			
語る		talk about, to speak of, to tell, to narrate	右中的			etween right and center fielders (centre)			
語		nguage, word	右腕	みぎう		ght arm, right-hand man, right hand, right-hand person			
語学		udy of foreign languages, linguistics	右側	ミギガ		ght side, right (correct)			
語らう 標語		talk, to tell, to recite, to pledge otto, slogan, catchword	上右 極右	うえみ キョク		oper right (corner)			
造語 造語		ined word, coinage, neologism	下右	したみ		r right (in politics), extreme right, ultraconservative wer right (corner)			
	<i>yy</i> 00	mica word, comago, neologism	+	0,20,		wer right (corner)			
hear, ask, listen									
,	, ,								
聞く	きく	to hear, to listen (e.g. to music), to ask, to enquire	左	ひだり	left. le	ft hand side			
聞香	ブンコウ	smelling incense, savoring incense, distinguishing incense by smell, incense-smelling party	左左	tt t	,	p. in vertical Japanese writing), the following			
聞知	ブンチ	learn of	左腕	さわん	,	n, left-handed (baseball pitcher)			
聞こえる		to be heard, to be audible, to be said to be, to be reputed	左右	サユウ	left and	d right, right and left, (asserting) control,			
壁新聞	カベシンフ				influer				
聞香	ブンコウ	smelling incense, savoring incense, distinguishing incense by smell, incense-smelling party		キョクサ どうひだ!		e left, ultraleft s on the left			
聞法	モンボウ	hearing the teachings of Buddha	最左		left-mo				
F			+						
eat, food			rest, day off, retire, sleep						
				-					
食	ショク	food, foodstuff, eating, appetite	/ <del>+</del> +>	1 <u>1</u> - 1 - 1	, ,,,,	a shoot to take a day off to reat to have a house			
食	ショク	eclipse (solar, lunar, etc.)	休む	やすむ	tob	e absent, to take a day off, to rest, to have a break			

休刊

会食 カイショク dining together, mess 食む はむ to eat (fodder, grass, etc.), to receive (a salary)

ホウショク gluttony, satiation, engorgement

to eat, to drink, to wolf, to knock back

to eat, to live on (e.g. a salary), to live off, to subsist

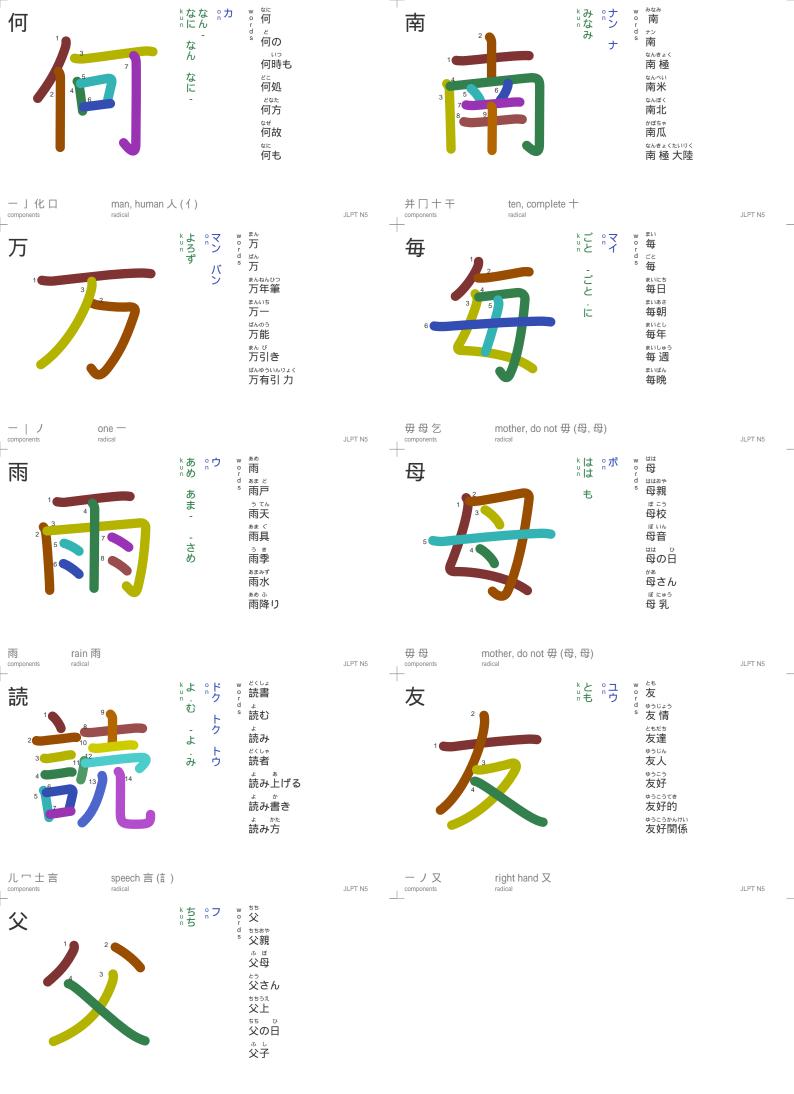
飽食

食らう くらう

食べる たべる

休まる やすまる to be rested, to feel at ease, to repose, to be relieved 休暇 キュウカ holiday, day off, furlough, absence (from work) 休める やすめる to rest, to suspend, to give relief 帰休 キキュウ leave, furlough, temporary layoff 定休 ティキュウ regular holiday, fixed day off, regular closing day

キュウカン suspension of publication



文 components

father 父 radical south what

south wind tile, winning hand with a pung (or kong) of south

南

南

みなみ

ナン

wind tiles

<b>+</b> > <i>-</i>		willa tile								
南海	ナンカイ S	southern sea								
東南	とうなん 8	south-east 「回			可 なに what, how many, large number of, many					
東南	トウナン 9	outh-ea	st	何か なにか something, some, any, somehow						
西南	せいなん s	outh-we	est	何 なに what, how many, large number of, many						
	セイナン s					-	e, any, somehow			
-  -			•	+ 1,7,5	3011					
every			ten thousand, 10,000							
				_	<b>.</b>	40.000				
				万	まん		en thousand, myriad, everything			
毎	ごと	each,	everv	万	マン	10,000, te	en thousand, myriad, everything			
毎	マイ		(usu. with events, e.g. every weekend), each	万代	ばんだい	thousands	s of years, eternity, all generations			
		-		万一	マンイチ		cy, unlikely event, by some chance, by some			
毎に	ごとに	-	y one, each, every, at intervals of			possibility				
毎朝		•	morning	千万	せんばん	•	gly, very many, very much, indeed			
	<b>と</b> つきごと	month	nly	億万	オクマン	millions a	and millions			
戸ごと	<b>೬</b> こごと	from	door to door	八百万	やおよろす	myriad, c	ountless things			
-				+			_			
mo	other			rain						
母	はは	mothe	er							
母国	ボコク		homeland	雨	あめ		rain			
				雨水 雨降り	アマミ	ズ	rain water, "rain water" solar term (approx. February 19)			
母親	ははお∜				あめる		rainfall, rainy weather, rainy, wet			
母校	ボコウ		alma mater		ウキ		rainy season			
養父£	引 ヨウフォ	₹ adopt	optive parents craft carrier rlin (structural beam in a roof), purline, main building	雨季 五月雨	さみた	ħ	•			
空母	クウボ						early-summer rain			
	+ 15			集中豪	莉 シュウチュウゴウウ		local downpour, severe rain fall			
母屋	もや		manor), central room (in traditional palatial-style ecture)	黒い雨	くろい	あめ	heavily polluted, radioactive rain sometimes following an atmospheric nuclear explosion (esp. that of Hiroshima)			
_		aronne	-	+			- Cop. that of Finodinital			
£:	and									
11/10	end			read						
友	とも		friend, companion, comrade, pal	読む	よむ	to read to d	count, to guess, to predict			
						•	ocum, to guess, to prodict			
友好	ユウ		friendship	読書		reading				
友達	とも		friend, companion	読者	ドクシャ		La condication de la disconsista de 1900 de 19			
友愛	ユウ	アイ	fraternity, friendship	積ん読	ツンドク	buying boo bought but	ks and not reading them, stockpiling books, books not read			
リアな	ケ リア	とも	real-life friend (as opposed to online friend)	必読	ヒツドク	ŭ	required reading			
戦友	セン	ユウ	comrade in arms, war buddy, fellow soldier	読書		reading				
酒のa	<b>お供</b> さけ	のおとも	appetizer or snack served with drinks, accompaniment to an			J	ale mandan middahaale maanual			
			(alcoholic) drink	_読本 —	トクホン	reading-boo	ok, reader, guidebook, manual			
				I						
father										
				父	ちち	fat	ther			
				<b>△</b>	_ ^*					

父母

父親

父子

義父

亡き父

フボ

フシ

ギフ

ちちおや

なきちち

建国の父 けんこくのちち founding father

father and mother, parents

(one's) late father

father and child, father and son, father and daughter

father-in-law, foster father, stepfather

father