

```
統べる すべる
                  to rule over, to govern, to command, to control
          トウカツ unification, bringing together, generalization, control
統括
統一
                  unity, consolidation, uniformity, unification
                  supreme ruler, generalissimo, president (of Taiwan),
総統
          ソウトウ
継統
          ケイトウ accession to the throne
```

No., residence

```
prefix for forming ordinal numbers
                   primary significance, primary importance, first principle,
         ダイイチギ
                    absolute truth
         シキシダイ
                   program of a ceremony (programme)
                    passing the examination
          トウダイ
邸宅
          テイタク
                   mansion, residence
```

faction, group, party, clique, sect, school

```
派
       Л
              clique, group, coterie, (political) faction
              dispatch, despatch, deployment, temporary employee (esp.
派遣 ハケン
              from an agency)
              hard-liners, diehards, hawks, (young) man with
硬派 コウハ
              traditionally masculine interests
右派
      ウハ
              right wing
   scheme, plan, policy, step, means
```

```
サク
               plan, policy, means, measure
      サクセン
               tactics, strategy, military operation, naval operation
      シサク
               policy, measure
国策 コクサク national policy
```

value, price

```
値
          あたい
                    price, cost, value, worth
価
          カ
                    valence, valency
         あたいする to be worth, to be worthy of, to deserve, to merit
          カカク
                    price, value, cost
時価
          ジカ
                    current value, price, market value
                    National Health Insurance drug price, NHI drug price
薬価
          ヤッカ
```

```
Æ
      うじ
             family name, lineage, birth, clan
氏
      シ
              Mr, Mrs, Ms, Miss
氏名 しめい
             (full) name, identity
氏族 シゾク
             clan, family
杜氏 とうじ
             chief brewer at a sake brewery
両氏 リョウシ both persons
漢氏 あやうじ
             Aya clan
```

protect, guarantee, keep, preserve, sustain, support

```
保つ
         たもつ
                 to keep, to preserve, to hold, to retain
保育
         ホイク
                 nursing, nurturing, rearing, lactation
保安
         ホアン
                 peace preservation, security, safety
留保
          リュウホ reserving, withholding
                  life insurance, livelihood protection, public assistance,
生保
         セイホ
保する
         ホスル
                 to guarantee
保安
         ホウアン H an era (1120.4.10-1124.4.3), Hoan era
```

tie, bind, contract, join, organize, do up hair, fasten

基

結ぶ	むすぶ	to tie, to bind, to link, to bear (fruit)
結末	ケツマツ	end, conclusion
結ぶ便	むすぶびん	connecting flight, connecting service
結合	ケツゴウ	combination, union, binding, catenation
結う	ゆう	to do up (hair), to dress, to arrange, to tie
完結	カンケツ	conclusion, completion
結城紬	ゆうきつむぎ	silk products produced near Y ki (using natural indigo dye), Y ki pongee

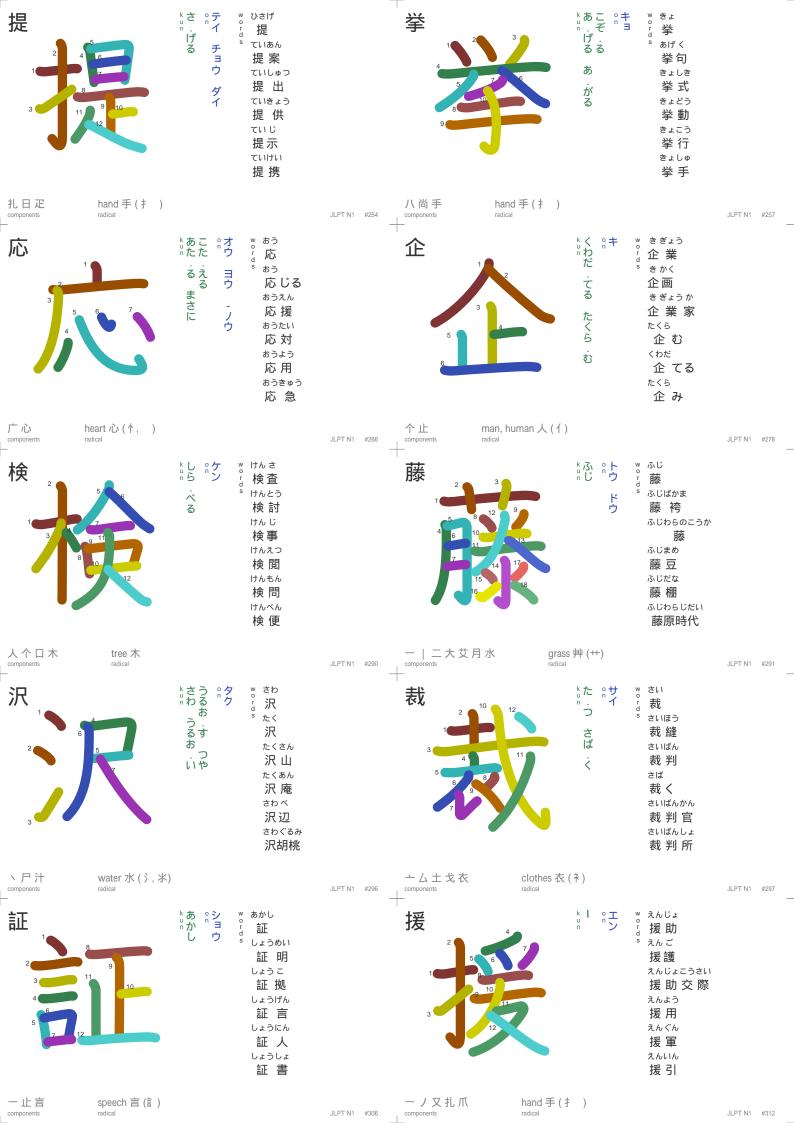
plan, suggestion, draft, ponder, fear, proposition, idea, expectation, worry, table, bench

机	つくえ	desk
案	アン	idea, plan, proposal, suggestion
八足の机	やつあしのつくえ	eight-legged table (used as a stand for religious offerings, etc.)
案外	アンガイ	unexpectedly, surprisingly, unexpected, unanticipated
対案	タイアン	counter-proposal, counter-suggestion
成案	セイアン	definite plan

fundamentals, radical (chem), counter for machines, foundation

基	+	group, (free) radical, counter for installed or mounted objects (e.g. stone lanterns, gravestones
基	もとい	basis, foundation, cause
起因	キイン	cause, origin
塩基	エンキ	base
開基	カイキ	foundation of a temple, laying a foundation (stone), open base

もとい basis, foundation, cause



raise, plan, project, behavior, actions

挙党 キョトゥ whole party, party as a whole

挙式 キョシキ holding a ceremony, wedding ceremony

to assemble everything together, to do something as a **挙る** こぞる

暴挙 ボウキョ violence, reckless action

brilliant achievement, spectacular feat, splendid 快挙 カイキョ

accomplishment, remarkable deed

undertake, scheme, design, attempt, plan

企てる くわだてる to plan, to plot, to propose, to design

企画室 キカクシツ planning office

企む たくらむ to scheme, to plan, to play a trick, to invent

企画 キカク planning, project, plan, design

発起 ホッキ proposal, promotion, spiritual awakening, resolution

wisteria

wisteria (esp. Japanese wisteria, Wisteria floribunda), ふじ

wistaria

トウオウ gamboge 藤色 ふじいろ light purple

藤花 トウカ wisteria flower

草藤 くさふじ tufted vetch (Vicia cracca), cow vetch

野田藤 のだふじ Japanese wisteria (Wisteria floribunda)

tailor, judge, decision, cut out (pattern)

裁つ たつ to cut (cloth)

サイ judge

さばく to judge

裁決 サイケツ decision, ruling, judgement, judgment

家裁 カサイ family court

高裁 コウサイ High Court

abet, help, save

propose, take along, carry in hand

to take along, to hold in the hand, to hang (e.g. from the さげる

shoulder or waist)

raising (a question), bringing up (a problem), instituting 提起 テイキ

(a lawsuit), filing (a claim)

提案 テイアン proposal, proposition, suggestion

major premise (in a syllogism), important condition, basic 大前提 ダイゼンテイ premise, basic assumption

上提 ジョウテイ introducing (a bill), presentation, departure on a journey

提灯 チョウチン paper lantern, Chinese lantern, Japanese lantern

football fish (any fish of family Himantolophidae, esp. 提灯鮟鱇 チョウチンアンコウ the Atlantic footballfish, Himantolophus groenlandicus)

apply, answer, yes, OK, reply, accept

to respond, to answer, to meet (e.g. demands, 応える こたえる

expectations)

応 agreement, affirmative, aye, yes オウ

応援 オウエン aid, assistance, help, reinforcement

hailing each other, acting in concert, responding (to), 呼応 コオウ

sympathizing (with)

entertaining with food and drink, treating to dinner, 饗応 キョウオウ

wining and dining, immediately agreeing with someone else

examination, investigate

検閲 ケンエツ censorship, inspection, examination

検疫 ケンエキ quarantine, medical inspection

送検 ソウケン sending the person accused to the prosecutor

最高検 サイコウケン Public Prosecutor's Office

swamp, marsh, brilliance, grace

沢 さわ mountain stream, valley, dale, wetlands

沢山 タクサン a lot, lots, plenty, many

沢地 さわち marshy land

証

証

証券

あかし

アカシ

査証 サショウ

ショウケン

沢庵 タクアン pickled daikon radish 沼沢 ショウタク

marsh, swamp, bog

恵沢 ケイタク blessing, pity, favor, favour

evidence, proof, certificate

援助 エンジョ assistance, aid, support

エンゴ covering, protection, backing, relief

来援 ライエン assistance, support

alms, donation (esp. disaster relief or charity), 義捐 ギエン

contribution

提げる

偽証 ギショウ false evidence, perjury, false testimony

proof, evidence, sign, testimony

proof, evidence, sign, testimony

bond, bill, certificate, security

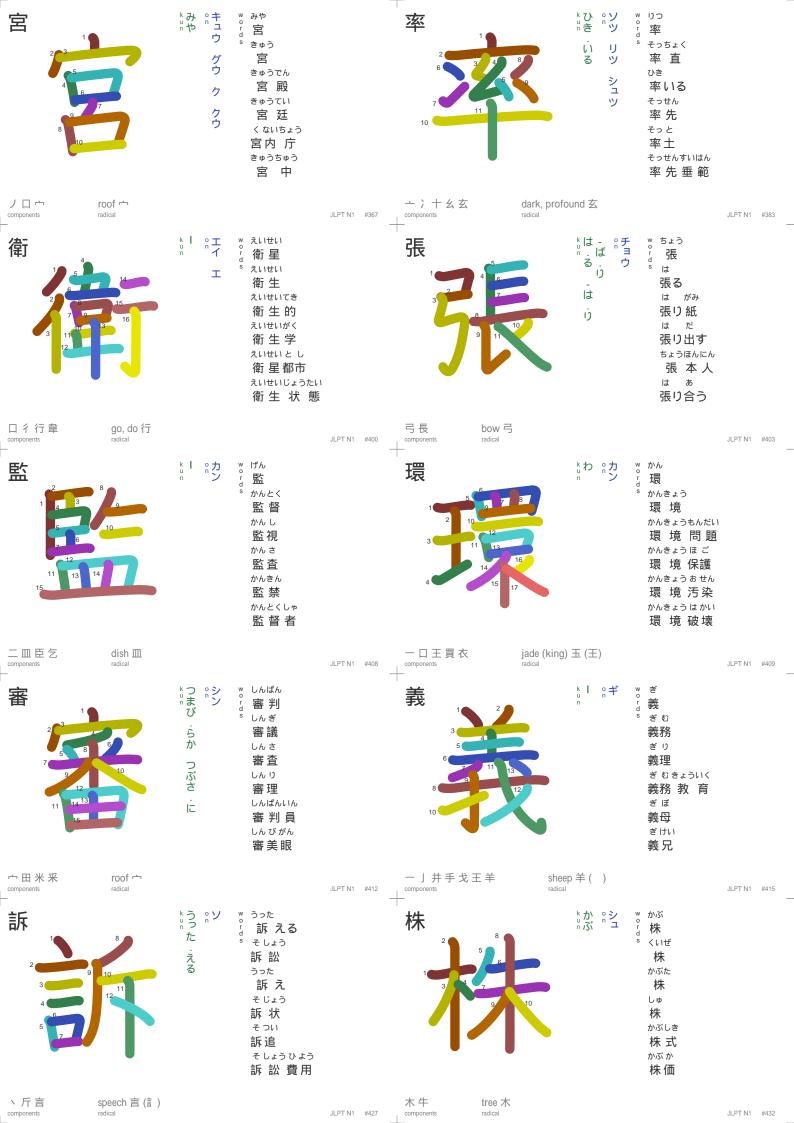


ひとり

```
井
                                                                                施す
                                                                                          ほどこす to give (time, money, goods), to donate
             well curb, Chinese "Well" constellation (one of the 28
                                                                                施行
                                                                                          シコウ
                                                                                                  execution, enforcing, carrying out, giving alms
      ヤイ
             mansions)
                                                                                施丁
                                                                                          セコウ
                                                                                                  construction, constructing, carrying out, work
      せき
             dam, weir, barrier, sluice
                                                                                施工
                                                                                          セコウ
                                                                                                  construction, constructing, carrying out, work
井蛙 セイア frog in a well, someone with a narrow perspective
                                                                                施行
                                                                                          シコウ
                                                                                                  execution, enforcing, carrying out, giving alms
      つつい round well
                                                                                                  alms-giving, charity, offerings (usu. money) to a priest
                                                                                布施
                                                                                          フセ
市井
      シセイ the street, the town
                                                                                                  (for reading sutras, etc.)
                                                                                仕着せ シキセ
      しせい the street, the town
                                                                                                  livery, servant's clothes provided by employers
   unfold, expand
                                                                                    safeguard, protect
                                                                                守る まもる to protect, to guard, to defend, to keep (i.e. a promise)
展
         テン
                      exhibition, exhibit
                                                                                護岸 ゴガン river dike
展開
         テンカイ
                      development, evolution, progressing, unfolding
                                                                                護衛 ゴエイ guard, convoy, escort
                                                                                警護 ケイゴ bodyguard, escort
個展
         コテン
                      solo exhibition, one-man exhibition, one-woman exhibition
巡回展 ジュンカイテン
                      roadshow, touring exhibition, travelling exhibition
                                                                                愛護 アイゴ protection, tender care
   fresh, vivid, clear, brilliant, Korea
                                                                                    attitude, condition, figure, appearance, voice (of verbs)
鮮やか ぁざゃか vivid, bright, brilliant, clear
                                                                                態と わざと
                                                                                                 on purpose
鮮度
         センド
                 (degree of) freshness
                                                                                       タイ
                                                                                                 condition, figure, appearance, voice
鮮魚
         センギョ fresh fish
                                                                                態勢 タイセイ
                                                                                                 attitude, posture, preparedness, readiness
                                                                                旧態 キュウタイ
海鮮
         カイセン seafood
                                                                                                 old state of affairs
                                                                                動態 ドウタイ
来鮮
         ライセン coming to Korea
                                                                                                 movement, dynamic state
   article, clause, counter for articles, clauses, paragraphs,
                                                                                    inspection, regard as, see, look at
   etc., twig, item, stripe, streak
         ジョウ
                   article (in document), provision, stripe, streak
                                                                                              viewing as ..., seeing as ..., treating as ..., regarding
                                                                                視
条海豚 すじいるか striped dolphin (Stenella coeruleoalba)
         ジョウケン condition, term, requirement, qualification
                                                                                視界 シカイ field of vision, visibility, view, visual field
         ベツジョウ something unusual, something wrong, mishap, accident
                                                                                検視 ケンシ autopsy, inquest, investigation of death
別状
                                                                                 警視 ケイシ police superintendent
言い条 イイジョウ an excuse, however, nonetheless
   single, alone, spontaneously, Germany
                                                                                    tree trunk, main part, talent, capability
```

独 ドク 幹 みき Germany (tree) trunk, (arrow) shaft, (tool) handle, backbone taking on a life of it's own (of a rumour, etc.), walking 幹 ミキ (tree) trunk, (arrow) shaft, (tool) handle, backbone 一人歩き ひとりぁるき by oneself, talking a walk by oneself executive secretary, coordinator, organizer, person in 幹事 カンジ 独裁 ドクサイ dictatorship, despotism charge of making arrangements 東独 トウドク East Germany (1949-1990) 主幹 シュカン chief editor, managing editor, manager, person in charge 基幹 キカン 西独 セイドク West Germany (1949-1990) mainstay, nucleus, key

one person, being alone, being by oneself, being single



Shinto shrine, constellations, palace, princess shrine, palace, imperial residence, imperial prince ratio, rate, proportion, %, factor, lead, spearhead, command palace, tonic (of the Japanese and Chinese pentatonic 宮 キュウ scale), ancient Chinese punishment (castration for men, or confinement for women) 宮家みやけ house of a prince of the blood 率いる ひきいる to lead, to spearhead (a group), to command (troops) 宮中 キュウチュウ imperial court 卒爾 ソツジ abrupt, sudden young imperial prince, child of the imperial family, 卒然 ソツゼン sudden, unexpected, unannounced, abrupt shrine dedicated to a child of the god of the main shrine, 若宮 わかみや newly built shrine (to which a divided tutelary deity has 短慮軽率 タンリョケイソツ impulsive and imprudent, rash and unthinking just been transferred) 兜率 トソツ Tusita (heaven, pure land) 離宮 リキュウ imperial villa, royal villa, detached palace リッ rate, ratio, proportion, percentage imperial palace, shrine, Grand Empress Dowager, Empress 大宮 おおみや 倍率 バイリツ magnification, leverage, amplification, scaling factor Dowager lengthen, counter for bows & stringed instruments, stretch, defense, protection spread, put up (tent) 衛生 エイセイ hygiene, sanitation, health 張る はる

to stick, to paste, to affix, to stretch

衛星 エイセイ (natural) satellite, moon, (artificial) satellite Chinese "Extended Net" constellation (one of the 28

自衛 ジエイ self-defense, self-defence mansions), counter for objects with stretched strings

専守防衛 センシュボウエイ nonaggressive defense (policy) (defence)

> 衛生 エイセイ hygiene, sanitation, health

衛星 エイセイ (natural) satellite, moon, (artificial) satellite

近衛 コノエ Imperial Guards

ring, circle, link, wheel

シンチョウ

チョウホンニン

カイガイシュッチョウ

チョウ

張

張本人

伸張

疑義

大義

海外出張

oversee, official, govt office, rule, administer

ゎ ring, circle, loop, hoop 環 カン ring, band, rim, ring

浮き輪 うきわ swim ring, (rubber) swimming ring, life buoy, life belt

(i.e. bows, kotos), curtains

overseas business trip

originator, ringleader, perpetrator, main culprit

expansion, extension, elongation, stretching

環境 カンキョウ environment, circumstance 耳環 みみわ earring (non-pierced), helix

円環 エンカン circle, ring, torus 外環 ガイカン outer ring, outer loop

righteousness, justice, morality, honor, loyalty, meaning

監獄 カンゴク prison 監禁 カンキン confinement

総監 ソウカン inspector general, commissioner

収監 シュウカン imprisonment

hearing, judge, trial

詳らか つまびらか detailed, clear

訴える うったえる

ソジョウ

ソショウ

訴状

訴訟

morality, righteousness, justice, honour (honor)

審査 シンサ donation money (esp. disaster relief or charity), ギエンキン

審議 シンギ deliberation contribution

審 ギギ doubt イッシン first instance, first trial

再審 タイギ great cause, moral law, justice サイシン retrial, reopening of a case, review, reexamination

accusation, sue, complain of pain, appeal to

(reason, emotions

litigation, lawsuit

petition, complaint, (legal) brief

judging, inspection, examination, investigation

to raise, to bring to (someone's attention), to appeal to

stocks, stump, shares, stock, counter for small plants

かぶ stock, share, stump, root 株 シュ stump, counter for trees かぶた stump, useless item 雌雄異株 シユウイシュ dioecy, dioecism しんかぶ newly issued stock or share, stock issue, share issue

公訴 雌雄同株 シユウドウシュ monoecy, monoecism コウソ accusation, prosecution 仕手株 してかぶ

提訴 speculative stock presenting a case, suing テイソ



閣内 カクナイ (inside the) Cabinet 閣議 カクギ cabinet meeting 倒閣 トウカク overthrow of government カゲノナイカク 影の内閣 shadow cabinet

evaluate, criticism, comment

ヒョウ criticism, commentary, a council

評価 ヒョウカ valuation, appraisal, evaluation, assessment

general comment, Sohyo (General Council of Trade Unions of 総評 ソウヒョウ

criticism (by a teacher or coach, with commentary, コウヒョウ

especially at a poetry reading), review

pine tree

松

pine tree (Pinus spp.), highest (of a three-tier ranking まつ

pine, bamboo and plum (an auspicious grouping), high, 松竹梅 ショウチクバイ middle and low (ranking)

松下電工 まつしたでんこう Matsushita Electric Works

skipjack tuna (Katsuwonus pelamis), oceanic bonito, 鰹 カツオ

victorfish

若松 わかまつ young pine, New Year's symbolic pine decoration

ロウショウ old pine tree

Japanese red pine (Pinus densiflora), Japanese umbrella 赤松 あかまつ

pine, tanyosho pine

assistant, help

佐保姫 サホヒメ Saohime, goddess of Spring

サカン field officer

ととのえる

セイゴウ

整える

整合

中佐 チュウサ lieutenant colonel, commander (navy)

二佐 ニサ lieutenant colonel (JSDF)

organize, arranging, tune, tone, meter, key (music)

姿 すがた figure, form, shape, appearance 姿勢 シセイ posture, pose, position, stance

姿絵 すがたえ portrait

姿勢制御 シセイセイギョ attitude control

晴れ姿 はれすがた of triumph

勇姿 ユウシ gallant figure, brave figure, majestic figure

dancing figure, one's appearance when dancing, dancing 舞姿 まいすがた

appearing in one's finest clothes, appearing in one's hour

posture

masses, great numbers, multitude, populace

great numbers (of people), numerical superiority, masses, 衆 シュウ

House of Representatives (lower house of the National Diet 衆院 シュウイン

of Japan)

若い衆 ワカイシュ young man, youth, lad, servant boy

全会衆 ゼンカイシュウ the whole assembly, the whole congregation

great numbers (of people), numerical superiority, masses, シュウ

people

House of Representatives (lower house of the National Diet 衆院 シュウイン

of Japan)

若い衆 ワカイシュ young man, youth, lad, servant boy

shadow, silhouette, phantom

影 かげ shadow, silhouette, figure, shape

影響 エイキョウ influence, effect, to influence, to affect

malicious gossip, backbiting, speaking ill behind 陰口 かげぐち

someone's back

影響力 エイキョウリョク influence, clout, leverage

月影 げつえい moonlight, moon, moonbeams 遺影 イエイ portrait of deceased person

星影 ほしかげ starlight

beat, attack, defeat, conquer

整つ うつ to shoot (at), to attack, to defeat, to destroy

撃墜 ゲキツイ shooting down (aircraft)

sending a ship to the bottom, sinking (a ship), to sink a 撃沈 ゲキチン

銃撃 ジュウゲキ shooting, gunning (down)

追撃 ツイゲキ pursuit, chase

nucleus, core, kernel

to put in order, to arrange, to tidy up, to straighten

adjustment, coordination, integration, conformity

to be ready, to be prepared, to be arranged, to be in 整う ととのう

order

整形外科 セイケイゲカ orthopaedic surgery, plastic surgery

年末調整 ネンマツチョウセイ year-end tax adjustment

修整 シュウセイ adjustment, retouching (in photography) 核 カク stone (of a fruit), pit, pip, core (of an organization

核家族 nuclear family

カクカゾク

中核 kernel, core, nucleus, center チュウカク



製 セイ -made, make 製鋼 セイコウ steel manufacture 縫製 ホウセイ sewing (by machine) 既製 キセイ ready-made, off the shelf

ford, go cross, transit, ferry, import, involve

渡る わたる to cross over, to go across, to extend, to cover 渉外 ショウガイ public relations, client liaison, client relations

渉外係 ショウガイガカリ liaison officer, public relations man

団体交渉 ダンタイコウショウ collective bargaining 婚外交渉 コンガイコウショウ extramarital sex

conjecture, infer, guess, suppose, support, push (for)

to recommend, to endorse (e.g. a candidate), to nominate,

to support 推計 スイケイ estimate, estimation

推移 スイイ transition, change, progress, development

Eq. St. 1. transition, snange, progress, development

類推 ルイスイ analogy, analogical reasoning, analogical inference,

analogy

邪推 ジャスイ distrust, unjust suspicion

utensil, vessel, receptacle, implement, instrument, ability,

container, tool, set

うつわ bowl, vessel, container, ability

器物 きぶつ container, receptacle, utensil, implement

幾械 キカイ machine, mechanism, instrument, appliance

横綱の器 ょこづなのうつわ mental characteristics expected of a grand champion

呼吸器 コキュウキ respiratory organs

化学兵器 カガクヘイキ chemical weapon

chastise, attack, defeat, destroy, conquer

溶ける とける to melt, to thaw, to fuse, to dissolve

融資 ユウシ financing, loan 溶かす とかす to dissolve, to melt

融合 ユウゴウ agglutination, adhesion, fusion, combination

溶融 ヨウユウ melting, fusion

炉心溶融 ロシンヨウユウ core meltdown, meltdown, nuclear reactor core meltdown

ballot, label, ticket, sign

票 ヒョウ vote, ballot, label, ticket

票田 ヒョウデン (favorable voting) constituency (favourable)

無投票 ムトウヒョウ without a vote

echo, sound, resound, ring, vibrate

響く ひびく to resound, to be heard far away, to reverberate, to shake

響岩 キョウガン phonolite, clinkstone

響笛 キョウテキ vibrating pipe 交響 コウキョウ reverberation

好影響 コウエイキョウ favorable influence, favourable influence

solicit, invite, ask

請う こう to beg, to ask, to request, to invite

請求 セイキュウ claim, demand, charge, application

請願 セイガン petition 招請 ショウセイ invitation

懇請 コンセイ appeal, entreaty, request

building, construction, group effort by Buddhist 普請 フシン practitioners, group activities by a community (e.g.

cleaning

安普請 ヤスブシン cheap structure (e.g. of houses)

gentleman, scholar, samurai, samurai radical (no. 33)

呈つ うつ to shoot (at), to attack, to defeat, to destroy

討論 トゥロン debate, discussion

討議 トウギ debate, discussion 征討 セイトウ subjugation, conquest

追討 ツイトゥ tracking down and killing, punitive expedition

warrior (esp. of military retainers of daimyos in the Edo 侍 さむらい period), samurai, man in attendance (on a person of high

standing), retainer

man (esp. one who is well-respected), samurai, person (in a certain profession, esp. licensed)

士官 シカン officer

飛行士 ヒコウシ pilot



祫 たち small peninsula 崎崖 キガイ steepness of a mountain かわさき Kawasaki (city)

steep (mountain), precipitous, hard (life), difficult 崎嶇 キク ながさき Nagasaki (city), atomic bombing of Nagasaki

川崎 カワサキ Kawasaki (city) 岬 みさき cape (on coast)

impart, instruct, grant, confer

授ける さずける to grant, to give, to confer, to award

授業料 ジュギョウリョウ tuition fee, course fee

to be awarded (e.g. a prize), to be given an award, to

授かる さずかる receive (e.g. a title), to be gifted or endowed (e.g. with

a talent)

授業 ジュギョウ lesson, class work, teaching, instruction

giving and receiving, transferring, transfer, changing 授受 ジュジュ

伝授 デンジュ (giving) instruction, initiation

reach out, exert, exercise, cause

およぶ to reach, to amount to, to befall, to happen to

passing (an examination), making the grade キュウダイ

および and, as well as 及第者 キュウダイシャ successful examinee

およびごし 及び腰 bent back, indecisive attitude, timidity, lack of nerve

波及 ハキュウ spread, extension, influence, aftereffect

及び および and, as well as

及ぶ

及第

離れる

つむ

detach, separation, disjoin, digress

to be separated, to be apart, to be distant, to leave

IJ li (one of the trigrams of the I Ching: fire, south)

離す はなす to separate, to part, to divide, to keep apart 離宮 リキュウ imperial villa, royal villa, detached palace

short distance, short range, short-haul 短距離 タンキョリ

近距離 キンキョリ short distance

はなれる

pinch, pick, pluck, trim, clip, summarize

攻める せめる to attack, to assault, to assail

offense and defense, offence and defence, batting and 攻守 コウシュ

fielding

攻擊 コウゲキ attack, assault, raid, onslaught

速攻 ソッコウ swift attack, quick attack, fast break, right away

猛攻 モウコウ fierce attack

coach, command, urge, lead, supervise

督促 トクソク urge, demand, importunity

督学官 トクガクカン school inspector

総督 ソウトク governor-general, governor, viceroy

家督 カトク family headship, inheritance

sponsor, hold (a meeting), give (a dinner)

催す もよおす to hold (an event), to give (a dinner, party, etc.)

催涙 サイルイ lacrimator, dacryagogue, tear-inducing agent

催促 サイソク pressing, urging, demanding, demand

joint sponsorship (of an event), cosponsorship, joint 共催 キョウサイ

hostina

併催 ヘイサイ combining a pair of events, joint

constitution, law

憲章 ケンショウ charter

憲政 ケンセイ constitutional government 違憲 イケン unconstitutionality

改憲 カイケン constitutional change, revising the constitution

violent, get excited, enraged, chafe, incite

激**しい** はげしい violent, furious, tempestuous, extreme

激 ゲキ extremely ...

フンゲキ

激化 ゲキカ intensification, aggravation

憤激 fury 矯激 キョウゲキ radical, extreme, eccentric

テキハツ exposing, unmasking, laying bare picking out, taking out, (surgical) removal, exposure テキシュツ

to pick, to pluck, to snip, to cut



非難 ヒナン criticism, blame, censure, attack

批准 ヒジュン ratification

健やか

高批 コウヒ your valued criticism

healthy, health, strength, persistence

系 system, lineage, group, corollary

系統 ケイトウ system, lineage, ancestry, family line

(of) Japanese descent, non-Japanese of Japanese descent, 日系 ニッケイ

nikkeijin, company

水系 スイケイ water system, river system, drainage system

son, counter for sons

すこやか vigorous, healthy, sound

健康食品 ケンコウショクヒン health foods

健康 ケンコウ health, healthy, sound, fit

strong and full of vigour 豪健 ゴウケン

質実剛健 シッジッゴウケン unaffected and sincere, with fortitude and vigor (vigour) 女郎 ジョロゥ prostitute (esp. Edo period)

新郎 シンロウ bridegroom

alliance, oath

盟友

修める

修まる

修業

監修

改修

修業

郎君 ロウクン young lord, young nobleman

郎党 ロウドウ vassals, retainers, followers

accompany, obey, submit to, comply, follow, secondary, incidental, subordinate

従う したがう to obey (an order, law, etc.), to abide by (a rule

従 ジュウ subordinate, secondary, junior, incidental

to be accompanied by, to be attended by, to take along 従える したがえる

(someone), to conquer

従業員 ジュウギョウイン employee, worker

センジュウ 専従 working exclusively for, working full-time (for)

侍従 ジジュウ chamberlain

従容 ショウヨウ calm, composed, tranquil

メイユウ 盟主 メイシュ leader (of an alliance), leading power

おさめる

おさまる

カンシュウ

カイシュウ

シュウギョウ

修学旅行 シュウガクリョコウ

シュウギョウ

期成同盟 キセイドウメイ association formed to carry out an objective

sworn friend

締盟 テイメイ forming an alliance, conclusion of a treaty of alliance

to study, to complete (a course), to cultivate, to master

(editorial) supervision, general editorship, supervising

pursuit of knowledge, studying, learning, training

pursuit of knowledge, studying, learning, training

to reform (oneself), to conduct oneself well

excursion, field trip, school trip

repair, improvement

director (of anime, TV series etc.)

regiment, party, company, squad discipline, conduct oneself well, study, master

party, group, crew, team

broaden, extend, expand, enlarge

troops, group members, team members

weave, fabric

広がる ひろがる to spread (out), to extend, to stretch, to reach to

拡充 カクジュウ expansion

広げる ひろげる to spread, to extend, to expand, to enlarge scattering, diffusion, spread (e.g. signal across the

拡散 カクサン spectrum)

軍拡 グンカク expansion of armaments 織るまる to weave 織布 ショクフ woven fabric

織り おり weave, weaving, woven item

female weaver, Vega (star in the constellation Lyra), 織女 ショクジョ

Alpha Lyrae

織物 おりもの textile, fabric 染織 センショク

dyeing and weaving haori (Japanese formal coat)

羽織 はおり



シュウギョウ

たてまつる

happenstance, especially, intentionally, reason, cause, circumstances, the late, therefore, consequently

振り子	フリコ	pendulum
振る舞い	ふるまい	behavior, behaviour, conduct
振興	シンコウ	promotion, encouragement
振る	ぶる	to assume the air of, to behave like, to put on airs, to be self-important
奪三振	ダツサンシン	striking a batter out
不振	フシン	dullness, slump, stagnation, inactivity
振替	ふりかえ	transfer, switching over, change, money transfer (usu. between accounts held by the same person)

concerning, settle, take position, depart, study, per

就ける	つける	to install (a king, emperor, etc.), to appoint (to a post)
就学	シュウガク	entering school, school attendance
去就	キョシュウ	leaving or staying, (one's) course of action, (one's) position, (one's) attitude
進退去就	シンタイキョシュウ	one's course of action, deciding what to do with oneself, whether staying in the present position or leaving it
本懐成就	ホンカイジョウジュ	realization of a great ambition, attainment of one's most cherished desire, one's earnest prayer being answered

employment, starting work

to take (seat, position, course, office

to offer, to present, to set someone up in a high

offering, counter for drinks, present, offer

		position, to revere at a distance
献金	ケンキン	donation, contribution, offering
献花	ケンカ	flower offering, floral tribute, laying flowers
社会貢献	シャカイコウケン	contribution to society
奉献	ホウケン	dedication, presentation, consecration, offer (to a shrine)
献立	コンダテ	menu, bill of fare, program, programme
献立表	コンダテヒョウ	menu, list of meals (e.g. for the week)

fiber, tie, rope

就く

奉る

維持	イジ	maintenance, preservation, improvement
維新	イシン	reformation, revolution, renewal, Meiji Restoration
化学繊維	カガクセンイ	synthetic fiber, synthetic fibre, chemical fiber, chemical fibre
合成繊維	ゴウセイセンイ	synthetic fibre, synthetic fiber

bequeath, leave behind, reserve

残す	のこす	to leave (behind, over), to bequeath, to save
遺憾	イカン	regrettable, unsatisfactory, deplorable, lamentable
遺影	イエイ	portrait of deceased person
拾遺	シュウイ	gleaning, gleanings
補遺	ホイ	supplement, addendum, appendix
遺言	ユイゴン	will, testament, last request
遺骸	イガイ	remains, corpse, body

故 コ the late (deceased)
故に ゆえに therefore, consequently
殊更 コトサラ intentionally, deliberately, especially, particularly
古い ふるい old, aged, ancient, antiquated
物故 ブッコ death (of a person)

reason, cause, circumstances

former, ex-, past, one-time

故

元

ゆぇ

もと

valve, petal, braid, speech, dialect, discrimination, dispose of, distinguish, conical cap

弁える	わきまえる	to discern (e.g. right from wrong), to discriminate, to distinguish, to know (manners
弁	ベン	speech, tongue, talk, eloquence
弁解	ベンカイ	explanation (e.g. for one's actions), excuse, justification, defense
熱弁	ネツベン	fervent speech
強弁	キョウベン	insisting (unreasonably), obstinate insistence

uncommon, different, queerness, strangeness, wonderful, curious, unusual

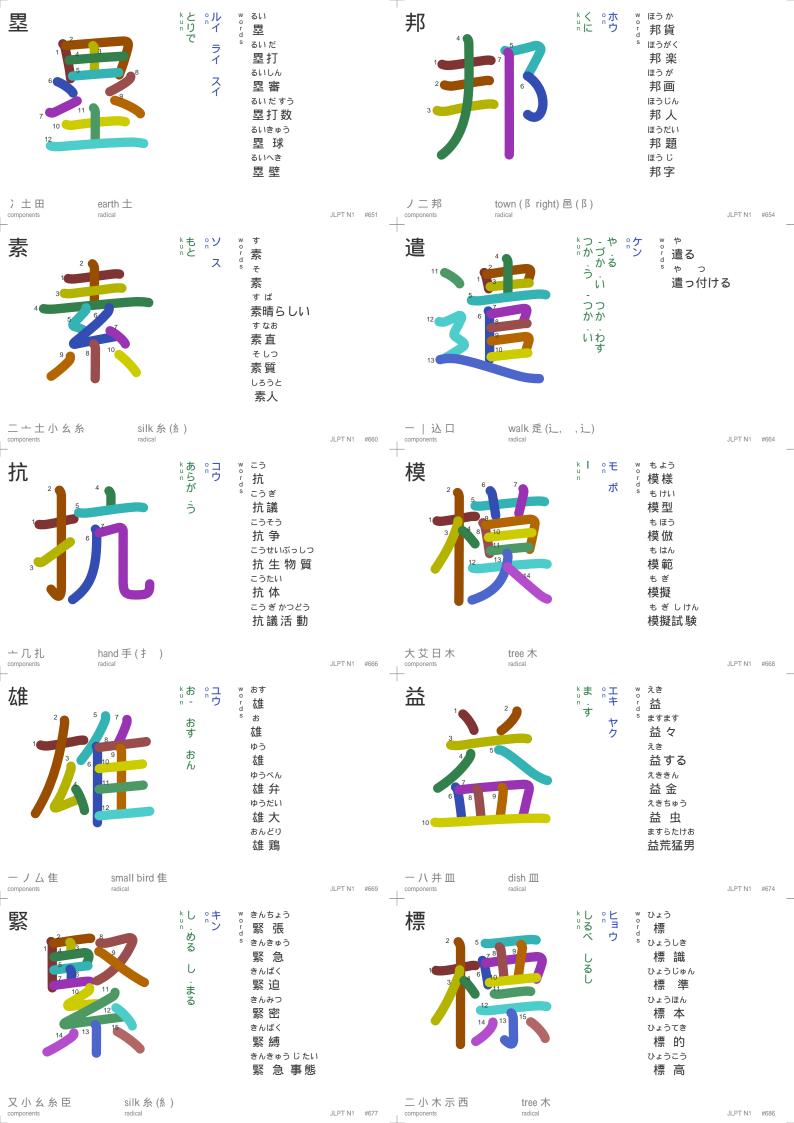
異	こと	difference (from one another), different thing, other, unusual
異	1	difference (of opinion), strange, odd, unusual
異なる	ことなる	to differ, to vary, to disagree
異議	イギ	objection, dissent, protest
異なる	ことなる	to differ, to vary, to disagree
天変地異	テンペンチイ	natural disaster, cataclysm
異	こと	difference (from one another), different thing, other, unusual

stern, strictness, severity, rigidity

厳か	おごそか	solemn (ceremony, atmosphere, etc.), austere
厳	ゲン	strict, stern
厳しい	きびしい	severe, strict, rigid, unsparing
厳格	ゲンカク	strict, severe, stern, rigid
謹厳	キンゲン	stern, grave, solemn, sobersided
厳めしい	いかめしい	stern, grave, austere, imposing
冷厳	レイゲン	grim, stern, stark, heartless

seacoast, beach, seashore

浜	はま	beach, seashore, captured pieces (in the game of go), captured stones
浜堤	ヒンテイ	beach ridge
浜辺	はまべ	beach, foreshore
海浜	カイヒン	seashore, seaside, beach
白浜	しらはま	white sandy beach
京浜	ケイヒン	Tokyo and Yokohama
揚げ浜	あげはま	artificially flooded salt farm above the high-tide mark, captured pieces (in the game of go), captured stones



玉 くに country, state, region, national government 邦楽 ホウガク Japanese music (esp. traditional Japanese music)

邦画 ホウガ Japanese film, Japanese painting 東邦 トウホウ Oriental country, the Orient

友邦 ユウホウ friendly nation

dispatch, despatch, send, give, donate, do, undertake

砦 とりで fort, fortress, stronghold, fortification

ルイ base, bag, sack, fortress

塁審 ルイシン base umpire _塁 ニルイ second base 走塁 ソウルイ base running

elementary, principle, naked, uncovered

使う つかう to use (a thing, method, etc.), to make use of

遣唐使 ケントウシ envoy (to Tang China)

> つかわす to send, to dispatch, to despatch, to bestow (favour

ケンガイ dispatched abroad, despatched abroad

先遣 sending ahead センケン

差遣 サケン dispatch, despatch, sending

imitation, copy, mock

ソ plain, white silk, prime

元より もとより from the beginning, from the first, all along, originally

素案 ソアン rough plan, draft

味の素 あじのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG)

栄養素 エイヨウソ nutrient 酵素 コウソ enzyme

素 ス plain, unadorned, undecorated, unadulterated

confront, resist, defy, oppose

模擬 モギ imitation, sham, mock, simulation

model, dummy, maquette

小規模 ショウキボ small scale

モケイ

模型

増益

導

中規模 チュウキボ mid-range, mid-scale, mid-size

benefit, gain, profit, advantage

抗う あらがう to go against, to fight against, to oppose, to resist

抗 コウ anti-

抗菌 コウキン antibacterial, antimicrobial

拮抗 キッコウ rivalry, competition, antagonism, struggle for supremacy

無抵抗 ムティコウ nonresistance

masculine, male, hero, leader, superiority, excellence

エキ benefit, use, good, advantage 益人

ますひと people, subjects, populace

エキキン profit

ゾウエキ increased (profit)

コウエキ public interest, public benefit, public good

エキ benefit, use, good, advantage

benefits gained in this world through observance of the

ゲンセリヤク Buddhist teachings, happiness gained in this world through

observance of the Buddhist teachings

signpost, seal, mark, stamp, imprint, symbol, emblem, trademark, evidence, souvenir, target

雄 おす male (animal, plant)

雄 ユウ male, man, excellence, greatness

雄犬 おすいぬ male dog

雄大 ユウダイ grand, magnificent, majestic, great

おす male (animal, plant)

male and female (animals), the two sexes, victory and 雌雄 シユウ

defeat, strengths and weaknesses

雄鶏 おんどり cock, rooster, chanticleer

tense, solid, hard, reliable, tight

しるべ guidance, guide

標語 ヒョウゴ motto, slogan, catchword 盯 しるし mark, sign, symbol, emblem

elevation, height above sea level 標高 ヒョウコウ ひょうき

標旗 identification, marking flag 商標 ショウヒョウ trademark

登録商標 トウロクショウヒョウ registered trademark 緊める しめる to be strict with

キッキン

緊縮 キンシュク shrinkage, contraction, economy, retrenchment 閉まる しまる to be shut, to close, to be closed, to be firm (of a body

緊急 キンキュウ urgency, emergency 喫緊 urgent, pressing, exigent



昭 ショウ nth year in the Sh wa era (1926.12.25-1989.1.7) Sh wa era (1926.12.25-1989.1.7), reminiscent of the Sh wa 昭和 ショウワ era, Sh wa-nostalgic, old-fashioned 昭昭 ショウショウ clear, bright, plain, obvious

Italy, that one

伊 Italy

伊勢丹 イセタン Isetan (department store)

駐伊 チュウイ stationed in Italy

日独伊 ニチドクイ Japan, Germany and Italy

colleague, official, companion

僚友 リョウユウ colleague, workmate, comrade, coworker

僚船 リョウセン consort ship

幕僚 バクリョウ staff, staff officer

下僚 カリョウ subordinates, petty officials

boom, prosper, copulate

ヤイダイ

隆盛

臨む のぞむ

臨海

盛大 grand, magnificent, lavish, large scale 盛る さかる to prosper, to flourish, to copulate (animals)

盛況 セイキョウ success, prosperity, boom

盛ん さかん popular, prosperous, enthusiastic, energetic

> リュウセイ prosperity, flourishing, thriving

士気旺盛 シキオウセイ morale being very high, heightened fighting spirit

盛者 ショウジャ prosperous person, powerful person

look to, face, meet, confront, attend, call on

のたまう センゲン

宣ふ

官言 declaration, proclamation, announcement

宣う のたまう to say, to be pleased to say

to sav

宣教師 センキョウシ missionary 託宣 タクセン oracle

carrying out (political) propaganda activity on the 街宣 ガイセン

streets

abolish, obsolete, cessation, discarding, abandon

to go out of use, to become obsolete, to die out, to go 廃れる すたれる out of fashion

廃棄 ハイキ disposal, abandonment, scrapping, discarding

to go out of use, to become obsolete, to die out, to go 廃る すたる

out of fashion

廃案 ハイアン rejected bill (project)

退廃 タイハイ degeneration, decadence, deterioration, laxness

reform and (or) abolition, alteration or repeal, revision, 改廃 カイハイ

reorganization

creek, inlet, bay

江 え inlet, bay

江 コウ large river (esp. the Yangtze), Lake Biwa

江上 コウジョウ (on the) bank of a large river

堀江 ほりえ

長江 チョウコウ Yangtze River, Changjiang River

濁り江 にごりえ muddy inlet or creek 揚子江 ヨウスコウ Yangtze River (in China)

good luck, joy, congratulations

Yoshikawa Shinto (Confucianist form of Shinto, stripped of 吉川神道 よしかわしんとう

Buddhist influence)

good fortune (esp. omikuji fortune-telling result), good 吉 キチ luck, auspiciousness, unspecified day of the month (used

to obscure the date a letter

吉牛 よしぎゅう Yoshinoya gyudon (beef on rice)

吉祥天 キッショウテン Sri-mahadevi (consort of Vaishravana) earth form of "good luck" character 土吉 つちよし

大吉 ダイキチ excellent luck

鯔 いな young striped mullet

emperor

皇后 コウゴウ (Japanese) empress, queen

皇居 コウキョ Imperial Palace (of Japan), imperial residence

倉皇 ソウコウ hurry, bustle

教皇 キョウコウ Pope 皇帝 コウテイ emperor

皇子 ォウジ imperial prince

法皇 ホウオウ cloistered emperor, ex-emperor who has become a monk

形臨 ケイリン copying calligraphy from a model

situation

リンカイ boundary, (nuclear) criticality, critical (mass, pressure リンカイ coastal, seaside, oceanfront, maritime

to look out on, to overlook, to front onto, to face (a

copying calligraphy without sticking to the model 意臨 イリン (calligraphy), copying freely



JLPT N1 #744

components radical JLPT N1 #743 components radical

壊す	こわす	to break, to destroy, to demolish, to wreck
壊滅	カイメツ	destruction, annihilation, devastation, catastrophe
壊れる	こわれる	to be broken, to break, to fall through, to come to nothing
壊血病	カイケツビョウ	scurvy
損壊	ソンカイ	damage, destruction
全壊	ゼンカイ	complete destruction
壊死	エシ	necrosis

entertain, revive, retrieve, interest, pleasure

```
興る まこる to rise, to flourish

興行 コウギョウ show, performance, act, entertainment industry

しいはalize (e.g. an industry), to invigorate, to energize, to revive

興業 コウギョウ industrial enterprise

新興 シンコウ rising, developing, emergent, burgeoning

再興 サイコウ revival, restoration, resuscitation

「interest, entertainment, pleasure, implicit comparison (style of the Shi Jing)
```

ceremony, rule, affair, case, a matter

```
儀 ギ ceremony, matter, affair, with regard to

儀式 ギシキ ceremony, rite, ritual, service

奥義 オウギ secret techniques, inner mysteries, esoterica, hidden purpose

祭儀 サイギ rites, ritual
```

hinder, hurt, harm

さわる	to be harmful to, to hinder, to interfere with, to
ショウガイシャ	irritate (physically) handicapped person, disabled person
ショウガイ	obstacle, impediment, hindrance, difficulty
アンゼンホショウ	security guarantee (e.g. military security, network security, etc.)
イショウ	fence (esp. between buildings)
	ショウガイシャ ショウガイ アンゼンホショウ

muscle, sinew, tendon, fiber, plot, plan, descent

```
踏破
             トウハ
                          travelling on foot, traveling on foot, travelling all over
                          to be based on, to take into account, to build upon, to
踏まえる ふまえる
                          have origin in
                          following (a precedent, former policy, etc.), continuing
踏襲
             トウシュウ
                          with
                          untrodden (region, field of study, etc.), unprecedented
前人未到 ゼンジンミトウ
                          (discovery
高踏
             コウトウ
                          highbrow, aloof, transcendent
```

bond, Ioan, debt

```
債 サイ debt, loan
債権 サイケン credit, claim
割引債 ワリビキサイ discount bond
起債 キサイ issuing of bonds
```

source, origin

源	みなもと	source (of a river), fountainhead, source, origin
源	ゲン	source, origin
河の源	かわのみなもと	fountainhead
源氏	ゲンジ	Genji (the character in the Genji Monogatari), the Minamoto family
震源	シンゲン	hypocentre (of an earthquake), hypocenter
財源	ザイゲン	source of funds, resources, finances

genesis, wound, injury, hurt, start, originate

創価学会	ソウカガッカイ	Soka Gakkai (lay organization, based on Nichiren Buddhism) (organisation)
始める	はじめる	to start, to begin, to commence, to initiate
創意	ソウイ	original idea, originality
傷	きず	wound, injury, cut, gash
独創	ドクソウ	originality
古傷	ふるきず	old wound, scar, old unpleasant incident, past misdeed
草創	ソウソウ	beginning, inauguration

inherit, succeed, continue, patch, graft (tree)

```
筋
         キン
                 muscle
筋書き
        すじがき synopsis, outline, plot
筋肉
         キンニク muscle
粗筋
         あらすじ outline, summary, argument
心筋
         シンキン heart muscle, myocardium
売れ筋
        うれすじ popular line (of products), best-selling line, hot sellers
                 rebar, (iron) reinforcing bar, reinforcing steel,
鉄筋
                 reinforced concrete
```

継ぐ つぐ to succeed (a person, to a position, etc.), to inherit 継続 ケイゾク continuation 継承 ケイショウ inheritance, succession, accession, share-alike 後継 コウケイ succession, successor 承継 ショウケイ succession, accession, inheritance



ソウサイ

葬儀 ソウギ

火葬 カソウ

葬る ほうむる to bury, to inter, to entomb, to cover up

funeral service

cremation

funerals and ceremonial occasions

fight, war

戦う たたかう

闘士 トウシ

闘志 トウシ

敢闘 カントウ

共闘 キョウトウ

葬送 ソウソウ funeral, burial rites, attendance at a funeral director, official, govt office, rule, administer 司る つかさどる to rule, to govern, to administer office (government department beneath a bureau under the ritsuryo system) leading a meeting, presiding over a meeting, officiating 司会 シカイ at a ceremony, chairmanship 公司 コウシ company, firm (in China) virtuous, good, goodness 良い よい good, excellent, fine, nice ゼン good, goodness, right, virtue 善い行い よいおこない good deed virtuous mind, good intentions, good will, positive 善意 ゼンイ mindset いい事 いいこと good thing, nice thing, good excuse, good grounds シンゼン 親善 friendship, goodwill, friendly relations, amity 良く よく nicely, properly, well, skillfully urge, force, imminent, spur on to approach, to draw near, to be imminent, to press 迫る せまる (someone for something) 迫撃 ハクゲキ close attack 迫害 ハクガイ persecution, oppression

closing in on (the enemy, first place, etc.), coming close

evade, avoid, avert, ward off, shirk, shun to avoid (physical contact with), to avoid (situation), to **避ける** さける ward off, to avert 避難民 ヒナンミン refugees, evacuees to avoid (physical contact with), to avoid (situation), to 避ける さける ward off, to avert 避難 ヒナン taking refuge, finding shelter, evacuation, escape 不可避 inevitable, inescapable, unavoidable フカヒ 退避 タイヒ taking refuge, evacuation, backup (of data) ease, peace

K an era (of the Northern Court) (1361.3.29-1362.9.23)

K ei era (of the Northern Court) (1342.4.27-1345.10.21)

calm and peaceful period of time

to make war (on), to wage war (against), to go to war

fighter (for), militant, champion (of), boxer

(with), to fight (with)

fighting bravely

fighting spirit, (will to) fight

joint struggle, common (united) front

apprehend, chase

康安 コウアン

康永 コウエイ

安康 アンコウ

小康 ショウコウ lull

逮捕 タイホ arrest, apprehension, capture

beguile, delusion, perplexity

to collapse, to crumble, to get out of shape, to lose くずれる one's shape

menace, threat, intimidation

肉薄 ニクハク 威迫 イハク

ホウラク collapse, break, cave-in, crash

crumble, die, demolish, level

崩壊 ホウカイ collapse, crumbling, breaking down, caving in 壊崩 collapse, crumbling, breaking down, caving in カイホウ

to be puzzled, to be perplexed, to have doubts, to feel 惑う まどう lost

惑星 ワクセイ planet

惑星科学 ワクセイカガク planetary science

魅惑 ミワク attraction, fascination, lure, captivation 不惑 フワク past forty, following right course



chronicle, account, narrative, history, annals, geologic period

間**く** きく to hear, to listen (e.g. to music), to ask, to enquire チョウコウ lecture attendance, auditing 許す ゅるす to permit, to allow, to approve, to consent to

聴覚 チョウカク the sense of hearing

loving listening to something, loving to listen to 愛聴 アイチョウ

難聴 ナンチョウ hardness of hearing, bradyacusia, deafness, hearing loss

something

class, rank, grade

キュウ class (e.g. school), grade, rank, ky

級友 キュウユウ classmate

級

締約

執務

締まり

同級 ドウキュウ the same grade, same class 最高級 サイコウキュウ highest grade, top class

tighten, tie, shut, lock, fasten

閉まる しまる to be shut, to close, to be closed, to be firm (of a body

テイヤク conclusion of a treaty

しまり closing, shutting, firmness, tightness

conclusion, execution (of a contract), entering (into 締結 テイケツ

treaty), fastening (as in a joint)

締まり屋 しまりや thrifty person, stingy person, tight-fisted person 締める しめる to tie, to fasten, to tighten, to wear (necktie

tenacious, take hold, grasp, take to heart

to take (trouble), to attend (to business), to command 執る とる

(armv)

シツム performance of one's official duties

執拗い シツコイ insistent, obstinate, persistent, tenacious

中執 チュウシツ Central Executive Committee

確執 カクシツ discord, antagonism

執 シュウ attachment, obsession, persistence

執行 シッコウ execution, carrying out, performance, enforcement

remove, withdraw, disarm, dismantle, reject, exclude

紀 period, Nihon-shoki 紀元前 キゲンゼン pre-era, BC, BCE デボン紀 デボンキ Devonian period

前世紀 ゼンセイキ last century, ancient times

undress, removing, escape from, get rid of, be left out, take off

脱ぐ ぬぐ to take off (clothes, shoes, etc.), to undress

ダツ 脱 de- (indicating reversal, removal, etc.), post-

脱税 ダツゼイ tax evasion

ぬげる

脱げる

逸脱 イツダツ deviation, departure, omission

being liberated from earthly desires and the woes of man, 解脱 ゲダツ

to come off, to slip down, to slip off

(reaching) nirvana, moksha, mukti

Dr., command, esteem, win acclaim, Ph.D., exposition, fair

博 ハク doctor, PhD, exposition, fair

博物 ハクブツ natural history, wide learning, broad area of learning

文博 ブンハク doctor of literature 医博 イハク doctor of medicine, MD 博 ハク doctor, PhD, exposition, fair

博徒 バクト gambler 賭博 トバク gambling

salvation, save, help, rescue, reclaim

救う すくう to rescue from, to help out of, to save

救急 キュウキュウ first-aid, emergency (aid)

救援 キュウエン relief, rescue

匡救 キョウキュウ delivering from sin, succor, succour

tassel, tuft, fringe, bunch, lock (hair), segment (orange), house, room

房 ふさ tuft (of hair, threads, etc.), fringe 房 ボウ chamber, room, cell (prison), atrium

房尾巻猿 ふさおまきざる brown capuchin, tufted capuchin (Cebus apella) 坊主 Buddhist priest, bonze, close-cropped hair, crew cut ボウズ

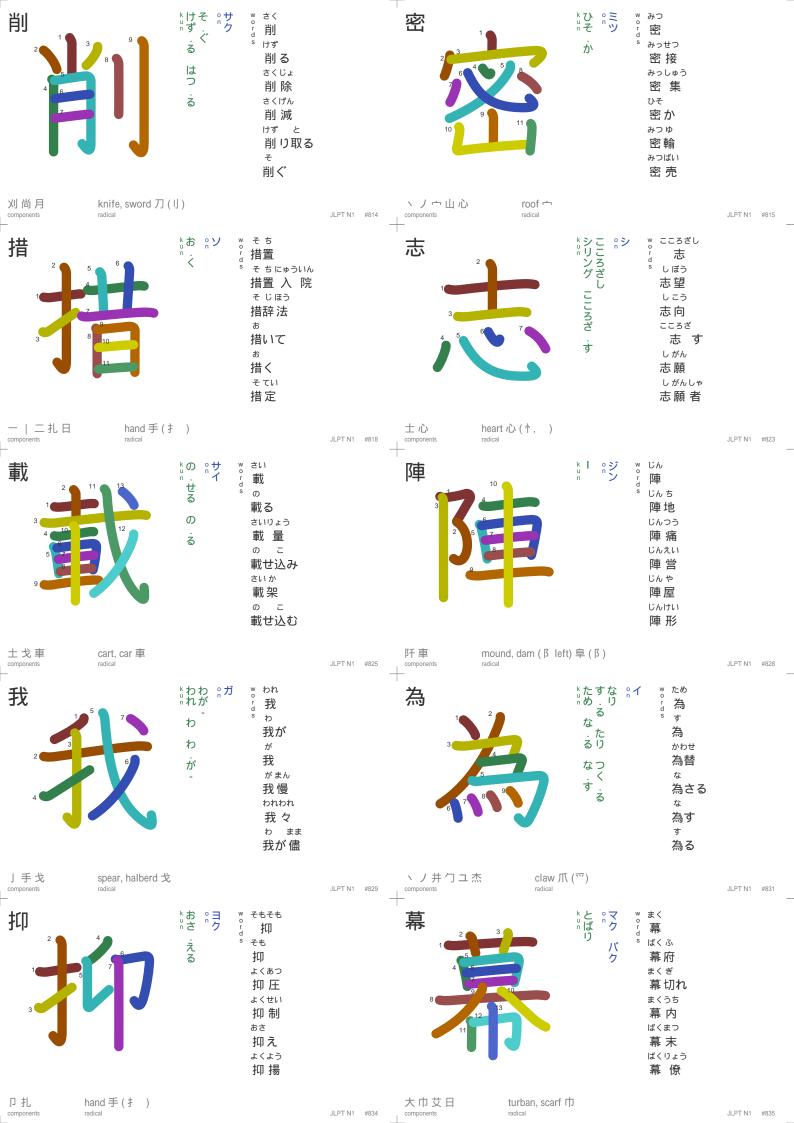
one tuft (of hair, threads, etc.), one bunch (of grapes

書房 ショボウ study, library, bookstore, bookshop

工房 コウボウ workshop, studio, atelier

ひとふさ

一房



密か ひそか secret, private, surreptitious 密 ミツ density, thickness, secrecy, minute みそかごと secret, private matter, amorous affair, liaison 密か事 密度 ミツド 濃密 ノウミツ thick, dense, rich (as in taste or content), deep (colour) サイミツ detailed knowledge, finely detailed 細密

intention, plan, resolve, aspire, motive, hopes, shilling

志す こころざす to plan, to intend, to aspire to, to set aims (sights on) intention, aim, preference (for), orientation (towards a 志向 シコウ こころざし will, resolution, intention, ambition 志願 シガン aspiration, volunteering, desire, application 遺志 イシ wishes of a deceased person, dying wish お志 おこころざし kindness, courtesy 立志 リッシ fixing one's aim in life, deciding one's life goal

camp, battle array, ranks, position, sudden, brief time

ジン battle formation, camp, encampment, position camp (group of same ideological beliefs), faction (of 陣営 ジンエイ political party), military camp, encampment 布陣 フジン battle formation, lineup (e.g. for a game) 出陣 シュッジン going into battle, departure for the front

do, change, make, benefit, welfare, be of use, reach to, try, practice, cost, serve as, good, advantage, as a result ٥f

為 ため good, advantage, benefit, welfare 為政者 イセイシャ statesman, administrator, politician, policymaker 為に ために for, for the sake of, to one's advantage, in favor of 為公会 イコウカイ Iko-kai (faction of the LDP) 外為 がいため foreign exchange 人為 human work, human agency, art, artificiality (just) making sure, just to be sure, just in case, for 念のため ねんのため

caution's sake

curtain, bunting, act of play

イバク

帷幕

マク curtain, bunting, act (in play) the rise of the curtain, opening (of play), beginning 幕開け マクアケ (e.g. of an era), opening (festival ニュウマク advancing to the first grade 閉幕 ヘイマク falling of the curtain, coming to an end バクマツ closing days of the Tokugawa shogunate, end of Edo era 幕府 バクフ bakufu, shogunate

curtain, field staff headquarters, secret meeting place

削るけずる to shave (wood, leather, etc.), to sharpen (e.g. pencil) 削 サク plane, sharpen, whittle, pare to shave off (esp. concrete), to take a percentage, to 削るはつる take a cut 削減 サクゲン cut, reduction, curtailment 削ぐ そぐ to chip (off), to shave (off), to slice (off), to sharpen 掘削 クッサク digging out, excavation 開削 カイサク excavation, cutting, digging

set aside, give up, suspend, discontinue, lay aside, except

to stop (doing something), to cease, to put aside, to 措く おく leave as is 措置 ソチ measure, step, action 措辞 ソジ wording, phraseology, diction 特措 トクソ special measure, special measures 挙措 キョソ behavior, behaviour, manner

ride, board, get on, place, spread, 10**44, record, publish

サイ 10^44, hundred tredecillion to be placed on, to be set on, to be piled on, to be 載る のる loaded on 採録 サイロク recording, transcription 積載 セキサイ lading, loading, carrying 登載 トウサイ register, record, printing

ego, I, selfish, our, oneself

我 われ I, me, oneself, you 我 ガ obstinacy, atman, the self, the ego 我慢 ガマン patience, endurance, perseverance, tolerance 我 われ I, me, oneself, you 無我ムガ selflessness, self-effacement, self-renunciation, anatta 我が わが my, our, one's own 小我 ショウガ the self, the ego

repress, well, now, in the first place, push, shove, press, seal, do in spite of

to keep within limits (e.g. spending), to restrain (e.g. 抑える おさえる emotions), to control, to curb 抑止 ヨクシ check, checkmate, stave off, control 抑圧 ヨクアツ check, restraint, oppression, suppression

謙抑 ケンヨク humbling oneself



如何 いかん how, in what way, circumstances 奈良 ナラ Nara (city) 奈辺 ナヘン where 眼仁奈 メジナ largescale blackfish (Girella punctata) 輪奈 loop (of thread, string, etc.)

choose, select, elect, prefer

選ぶ えらぶ to choose, to select

択 タク counter for choices, options, etc.

択一 タクイツ choosing one from among several, multiple choice

−択 (only) one option, one possible choice イッタク

性選択 セイセンタク sexual selection

indications, sign, omen, symptom, collect, seek, refer to, question

しるし sign, indication, omen

徴

徴収 チョウシュウ collection (of fees, taxes, etc.), levy

兆候 チョウコウ sign, indication, omen, symptom

追徴 ツイチョウ supplementary charge, additional collection

吉兆 キッチョウ lucky omen, good omen

fourth degree (of the Japanese and Chinese pentatonic

scale)

兆候 チョウコウ sign, indication, omen, symptom

recompense

reparation, make up for, recompense, redeem

to make up for, to compensate for, to indemnify, to 償う つぐなう

償却 ショウキャク repayment, redemption, depreciation, amortization

償還 ショウカン repayment, redemption, amortization, amortisation without compensation, without reward, without pay, free

無償 ムショウ (of charge)

(involving) payment, (involving) compensation, paying a 有償 ユウショウ

拠出

急遽

foothold, based on, follow, therefore

染める そめる to dye, to colour, to color

染色体 センショクタイ chromosome

染まる そまる to be dyed, to be tainted, to be infected, to be stained

染色 センショク dyeing, staining, dyed colour (color)

染みる しみる to pierce, to penetrate, to soak in, to permeate

媒染 バイセン color fixing, colour fixing, mordantizing

染み LA stain, spot, smudge, blot

wound, hurt, injure, impair, pain, injury, cut, gash, scar, weak point

きず wound, injury, cut, gash

傷跡 キズアト scar, cicatrix 傷跡 きずぁと scar, cicatrix

傷害 ショウガイ wound, injury, accident, casualty

無傷 むきず unhurt, uninjured, unwounded, unscathed

殺傷 サッショウ killing and wounding, bloodshed

古傷 ふるきず old wound, scar, old unpleasant incident, past misdeed

excel, excellence, beauty, surpass

秀でる ひいでる to excel, to surpass

秀 シュウ preeminence, superlativeness 秀作 シュウサク excellent (piece of) work

閨秀 ケイシュウ accomplished lady

having refined and distinguished features, having a bright 清秀 セイシュウ

bullet, twang, flip, snap

弾く ひく to play (a stringed or keyboard instrument)

ダン counter for parts (of a story, etc.)

弾む はずむ to spring, to bound, to bounce, to be stimulated

弾圧 ダンアツ oppression, suppression, pressure

防弾 ボウダン bulletproof, bombproof

弾傷 たまきず bullet wound, gunshot wound

砲弾 ホウダン shell, cannonball

achievement, merits, success, honor, credit

因る よる to be due to, to be caused by, to depend on, to turn on

拠点 キョテン position, location, base, point

キョシュツ donation, contribution キュウキョ hurriedly, in a hurry, in haste, sudden

rivalry of local warlords, a number of powerful (talented.

グンユウカッキョ influential) persons standing by themselves in a given

field

有罪証拠 ユウザイショウコ corpus delicti

補強証拠 ホキョウショウコ corroboration, supporting evidence 勲 いさお distinguished service, meritorious service 功 コウ merit, success, meritorious deed, achievement 功績 コウセキ achievements, merit, meritorious service, meritorious deed

ソッコウ immediate effect, instant effect 奏功 ソウコウ success, achievement, fruition 工夫 クフウ scheme, device, scheming, devising

効能 コウノウ effect, efficacy, virtue, benefit



拒む こばむ to refuse, to reject, to decline, to prevent (from doing) 秘める ひめる to hide, to keep to oneself 拒否 秘密 キョヒ refusal, rejection, denial, veto ヒミツ secret, secrecy, confidentiality, privacy (organ) rejection, unthinking dismissal, strong reaction 密か ひそか secret, private, surreptitious 拒絶反応 キョゼツハンノウ (against) 秘書 ヒショ (private) secretary, treasured book, secret book 抗拒 コウキョ resistance, opposition blocking communications (from a phone number or an e-mail 部外秘 address) ブガイヒ restricted to the department 着拒 チャッキョ 社外秘 シャガイヒ company secret address) hillock, mound punish, penalty, sentence, punishment 刑 ケイ penalty, sentence, punishment 塚 つか mound, heap, hillock, burial mound 刑事 ケイジ (police) detective, criminal matter 円塚 量刑 リョウケイ マルヅカ round burial mound judge's sentence, assessment of a case 求刑 キュウケイ recommended sentence, prosecution's demand for punishment 塚穴 つかあな grave winding, reel, spin, turn (pages), look up, refer to doth, do, send, forward, cause, exert, incur, engage 致す いたす to do 致命傷 チメイショウ fatal wound 致死 lethal, fatal チシ 繰る くる to reel, to wind, to spin (thread), to turn (pages) invitation, summons, bidding (e.g. to host the Olympics), 招致 ショウチ 繰糸 ソウシ reeling (silk) calling 誘致 繰糸機 ソウシキ silk reeling machine ユウチ attraction, lure, invitation sketch, compose, write, draw, paint tail, end, counter for fish, lower slope of mountain 尾 お tail (animal, kite, comet, etc.) Chinese "Tail" constellation (one of the 28 mansions), 尾 ビ counter for fish, shrimp, etc. 尾根 おね (mountain) ridge 描く えがく to draw, to paint, to sketch, to depict 尾行 ビコウ shadow, tail, following 描写 ビョウシャ depiction, description, portrayal tiger's tail, gooseneck loosestrife (species of flowering えがく to draw, to paint, to sketch, to depict 虎の尾 とらのお plant, Lysimachia clethroides), Asplenium incisum (species 描画 ビョウガ drawing, painting of spleenwort) 線描 センビョウ line drawing 最後尾 サイコウビ end of a line (queue) 素描 ソビョウ 岡虎の尾 おかとらのお gooseneck loosestrife (Lysimachia clethroides) drawing, sketch, outline, summary tray, shallow bowl, platter, tub, board, phonograph record small bell, buzzer 鈴 すず bell (often globular)

鈴

亜鈴

大鈴

鉄アレイ

スズ

アレイ

おおすず

テツアレイ

鈴懸の木 すずかけのき

bell (often globular)

large bell (at a shrine)

(iron) dumbbells, (pair) of dumbbells

dumbbell

plane tree (esp. the Oriental plane, Platanus orientalis)

バン

バンコク

ジバン

disk, disc, record, clock face

ground, crust (earth), bed (gravel, river

Bangkok (Thailand)



mourning 喪失 ソウシツ loss, forfeit 喪主 もしゅ chief mourner 喪家 ソウカ homeless, family in mourning 服喪 ふくも going into mourning 大喪 タイソウ funeral service of a Japanese emperor, Imperial mourning 国喪 コクソウ national mourning

foster, bring up, rear, develop, nurture

やしなう to support, to maintain, to provide for, to bring up ヨウシ adopted child (usu. male), son-in-law ヨウイク bringing up, rearing, upbringing 保養 ホヨウ health preservation, recuperation, recreation 供養 クヨウ memorial service for the dead, holding a service

boulevard, street, town

町 town, block, neighbourhood, neighborhood 街 ガイ ... street, ... quarter, ... district

街角 まちかど street corner

街宣車 ガイセンシャ (right-wing) propaganda truck

中華街 チュウカガイ Chinatown

highway (esp. one existing from the Edo period), main 街道 カイドウ road, highway (e.g. to success), path (to becoming ...)

街道筋 カイドウスジ highway route (Edo period), main route

put up (a notice), put up, hoist, display, hang out, publish, describe

掲示 ケイジ notice, bulletin, post, posting

publication (e.g. of an article in a newspaper), carrying 掲載 ケイサイ

(e.g. a story), running (e.g. a serial), insertion (e.g.

of an advertisement)

再掲 サイケイ to reproduce, to reprint

上掲 ジョウケイ the above-mentioned

abandon, throw away, discard, resign, reject, sacrifice

項 うなじ nape (of the neck), nucha

頂 コウ clause, paragraph, item, argument

項目 コウモク item, heading, category, clause 要項 ヨウコウ important points, main points

別項 ベッコウ special heading, separate paragraph

consort, accompany, bring with, companion

to accompany, to go hand in hand with, to be consequent 伴う ともなう

upon, to be accompanied by 伴侶 ハンリョ companion, partner, spouse 伴性遺伝 ハンセイイデン sex-linked inheritance

随伴 ズイハン attendance, accompanying, following, adjoint

朴伴 ボクハン Camellia japonica 'Bokuhan' (cultivar of common camellia)

伴奏 バンソウ (musical) accompaniment

伴走 バンソウ running alongside, pacesetting, accompanying

state of suspension, hang, depend, consult, distant, far apart

懸賞 offering a prize, prize competition, prize, reward

懸案 ケンアン pending question, unresolved problem 倒懸 トウケン hanging (someone) upside down

懸案 ケンアン pending question, unresolved problem

懸念 ケネン worry, fear, anxiety, concern

首懸 コウガケ leather strap put across a horse's neck

弓懸け ユガケ archer's glove (with a groove for pulling the string)

pledge, promise, vow

契る ちぎる to pledge, to vow, to promise, to swear

契約 ケイヤク contract, compact, agreement

契機 ケイキ opportunity, chance, trigger, cause 幽契 ユウケイ secret promise made to the gods

黙契 モッケイ implicit agreement, tacit understanding

leap, dance, skip

おどる

捨てる すてる to throw away, to cast away, to dump, to discard

abstention (from voting), renunciation (of a right), キケン withdrawal (from a contest)

キキャク rejection, dismissal, turning down, abandoning 投棄 トウキ abandonment, giving up, throwing away, disposal

遺棄 abandonment, desertion イキ

躍る to jump up, to spring up, to leap, to move around

躍動 ヤクドウ lively motion, throb

躍進 ヤクシン making rapid progress, making great advances, rush, dash

勇躍 ユウヤク taking heart, being in high spirits 時間跳躍 ジカンチョウヤク time travel, leaping through time



縮む ちぢむ to shrink, to contract, to diminish (in size) 縮 シュク wearing armour (armor), counter for suits of armour 縮まる ちぢまる to shorten, to narrow, to close, to shrink 縮小 シュクショウ reduction, curtailment 縮める ちぢめる to shorten, to reduce, to condense, to shrink condensation (of ideas, emotions, etc.), condensation (of 凝縮 ギョウシュク a vapour or gas) 縮れる ちぢれる to be wavy, to be curled, to be frizzled

belong, genus, subordinate official, affiliated

ゾク genus, generic

to belong to, to come under, to be affiliated with, to be ゾクスル

subject to

ヒテツキンゾク nonferrous metals 非鉄金属 貴金属 キキンゾク precious metal

commission, entrusting with (work), part-time employee, 嘱託 ショクタク

temporary work

嘱望 ショクボウ (having great) expectation, pinning one's hopes on

frame, framework, spindle, spool, bounding-box, (kokuji)

枠外 わくがい (beyond the) limits, scope, boundary

frame, framework, border, box

型枠 かたわく mold, mould

わく

枠

緩和

こうわく steel formwork, steel sets

dew, tears, expose, Russia

つゆ dew, tears, (not) a bit, (not) at all

露 П Russia

outrider, herald, rikishi who leads the yokozuna to the 露払い つゆはらい

ring prior to his ring-entering ceremony

露骨 ロコツ open, unconcealed, undisguised, blatant

朝露 あさつゆ morning dew

吐露 ᅡㅁ expressing one's mind, speaking out

下露 したつゆ dew under (dripping from) trees

slacken, loosen, relax, lessen, be moderate, ease

緩い ゆるい loose, lenient, lax, gentle (curve

> relief, mitigation, alleviation, relaxation (of カンワ

restrictions

緩やか ゆるやか loose, slack, gentle (slope, curve)

緩急 カンキュウ pace, tempo, slow and fast, in case of emergency 弛緩 シカン relaxation (e.g. of muscles), becoming flaccid

to become loose, to slacken (e.g. rope), to become less 緩む ゆるむ

tense, to relax

軍紀弛緩 グンキチカン lack of (slackness in) military discipline, demoralization 屋敷 やしき residence, estate, grounds, premises

邸 テイ residence, mansion 邸宅 テイタク mansion, residence 御用邸 ゴヨウテイ imperial villa 公邸 コウテイ official residence

send back, return

帰るかえる to return, to come home, to go home, to go back 還付 カンプ return, restoration, refund, (duty) drawback 還元 カンゲン restoration, return, reduction, resolution

奪還 ダッカン recovery, rescue, recapture

送還 ソウカン sending home, repatriation, deportation

prudence, thought, concern, consider, deliberate, fear

to consider carefully, to deliberate thoroughly, to think 慮る おもんばかる

慮外 リョガイ unexpected

慮外者 リョガイモノ rude person, insolent person

憂慮 ユウリョ anxiety, concern, fear 叡慮 エイリョ the emperor's pleasure

favor, blessing, grace, kindness

恵む めぐむ to bless, to show mercy to, to give (money, etc.)

恵雨 ケイウ welcome rain 恵み めぐみ blessing, grace

message appended to a note accompanying a gift, requesting 恵存 ケイソン

the recipient to keep the gift at hand

welcome rain, merciful rain, blessed rain, rain after a 恵みの雨 めぐみのあめ long dry period

互恵 ゴケイ reciprocity, mutual benefit

天の恵み God's gift, God's blessing, grace of God, godsend てんのめぐみ

open sea, offing, rise high into sky

沖 おき open sea, Okinawa

沖する チュウスル to rise up into the air, to ascend into the sky

沖合 おきあい off the coast, offshore, out at sea

沖積 チュウセキ alluvial

来沖 らいおき coming to Okinawa, visiting Okinawa

沖する ちゅうする to rise up into the air, to ascend into the sky



demand, request, need

demand, request

foreign demand

domestic demand

supply and demand

node, season, period, occasion, verse, clause, stanza, honor, joint, knuckle, knob, knot, tune, melody

節 ふし joint, knuckle, tune, melody 節 セツ occasion, time, section (of a literary work), paragraph 節目 ふしめ turning point, critical juncture, knot (in a tree, etc.) 節減 セツゲン retrenchment, curtailment, economy walking stick (any insect of order Phasmatodea), 七節 ななふし walkingstick, stick insect, leaf insect 結節 ケッセツ knot, nodule, tubercule, node 飛七節 とびななふし Micadina phluctaenoides (species of stick insect)

shoot, shine into, onto, archery

to shine

projection

brandish, wave, wag, swing, shake

to shoot (arrow, bolt, dart)

archery, mapping, map, morphism

to shoot (at), to attack, to defeat, to destroy

irradiation, radiation, beaming, exposure (to light)

firing, shooting, fire, gunshot

subscription, buy

ジュヨウ

需給 ジュキュウ

外需 ガイジュ

内需 ナイジュ

購入 コウニュウ purchase, buy

buying and reading (book, magazine, etc.), subscribing 購読 コウドク

(incl. free subscriptions)

allot, fill

充てる

充足 sufficiency ジュウソク

あてる

to satisfy (conditions, one's appetite, etc.), to meet 満たす みたす

to assign, to set aside

(e.g. demands)

充実 ジュウジツ fullness, completion, perfection, substantiality

person who is satisfied with their real (offline) life, リア充 リアジュウ

normie

事業拡充 ジギョウカクジュウ business expansion

deer

鹿 しか deer (esp. the sika deer, Cervus nippon), cervid

シカ deer (esp. the sika deer, Cervus nippon), cervid

鹿猪 しかいのしし babirusa (Babyrousa babyrussa)

鹿砦 ロクサイ

牡鹿 ぉじか buck (male deer)

deer raised upon the grounds of a shrine (who serve as 神鹿 シンロク

messengers of the gods)

赤鹿 あかしか red deer (Cervus elaphus)

edge, origin, end, point, border, verge, cape

はし end (e.g. of street), tip, point, edge

origin, variable measure of fabric (28.8 cm in width), for タン

kimonos: at least 10 m in length, for haori: at least 7.27

m in length

はした fraction, odd sum, odd money, small change

端緒 タンショ start, beginning, first step, clue

edge of a street

きのはし fragment of wood

末端 マッタン end, tip, extremities, terminal

みちのはし

道の端

射るいる

射す さす

撃つ うつ

射撃 シャゲキ

照射 ショウシャ

投射 トウシャ

シャ

射

to swing, to wield (physically), to exert, to exercise 振るう ふるう

(e.g. power 揮発 キハツ volatilization, volatilisation

揮毫 キゴウ writing (esp. commissioned calligraphy), drawing, painting

総指揮 ソウシキ supreme command, direction over all

taking command of a corps in a battle, command exercised 陣頭指揮 ジントウシキ

by the leader of a group

tribute, support, finance

to support (someone) financially, to finance, to supply 貢ぐ みつぐ

(money), to give (in support)

コウ tribute

contribution (furthering a goal or cause), services (to a 貢献 コウケン cause)

朝貢 チョウコウ bringing tribute

幣貢 ヘイコウ offering, tribute

> instead, on the contrary, rather, step back, withdraw, retreat

却って かえって on the contrary, rather, all the more, instead

焼却 ショウキャク incineration, destroy by fire

退ける しりぞける to repel, to drive away, to repulse, to reject

償却 ショウキャク repayment, redemption, depreciation, amortization



チンギン wages, cash payment of rent

得る える to get, to earn, to acquire, to procure

> カクトク acquisition, possession

獲得形質 カクトクケイシツ acquired characteristics (as opposed to inherited)

> excessive fishing, overfishing, overhunting, excessive ランカク

taking

収獲 シュウカク catch (fishing), bag (hunting), haul

join, get together, unite, collective

獲得

乱獲

併合

尊い

county, district

賃上げ チンアゲ wage increase

wages

wages, pay

賃金

労賃

工賃

合わせる あわせる to match (rhythm, speed, etc.), to join together ヘイゴウ merger, joining into one, amalgamation, melding

going side-by-side, going abreast, running concurrently, 並行 ヘイコウ

occurring at the same time

precious, value, prize, esteem, honor

precious, valuable, priceless, noble

honorific, familiar suffix

貴い家柄 たっといいえがら noble birth

とうとい

キキンゾク precious metal とうとい

precious, valuable, priceless, noble

騰貴 トウキ rise (in price or value), appreciation, advance

貴ぶ とうとぶ to value, to prize, to esteem, to respect

char, hurry, impatient, irritate, burn, scorch, singe

焦げる こげる to burn, to scorch, to char, to singe

ショウテン focus (e.g. photographic), focal point 焦点 焦がす to burn, to scorch, to singe, to char

焦燥 ショウソウ impatience, uneasiness, irritation, fretfulness

焦がれる こがれる to yearn for, to be in love with

ガッショウ 合焦 being in focus (in photography), bringing into focus

to be in a hurry, to be impatient, to be flustered, to 焦る あせる

lose one's presence of mind

disaster, calamity, woe, curse, evil

district, county, district (of 2-20 50-home neighbourhoods 郡 ぐん or townships, in the ritsuryo period)

district, county, district (of 2-20 50-home neighbourhoods 郡 or townships, in the ritsuryo period)

郡司 ぐんじ district governor (Ritsuryo period)

グンブ rural districts, counties

penetrate, clear, pierce, strike home, sit up (all night)

徹夜 テツヤ staying up all night 徹カラ テツカラ all-night karaoke

冷徹 レイテツ cool-headed, level-headed, hard-headed

透徹 penetration, absolutely clear, not dirty, clearness

collide, brunt, highway, opposition (astronomy), thrust, pierce, stab, prick

突く つく to prick, to stab, to poke, to prod

important point (e.g. on a route), important role 衝 ショウ

(responsibility, etc.), opposition

衝羽根 つくばね Buckleya lanceolata (species of parasitic deciduous shrub)

衝擊 ショウゲキ shock, impact, crash

要衝 important point, strategic position, key point

緩衝 カンショウ buffered

rob, take by force, snatch away, dispossess, plunder, usurp

災い わざわい calamity, catastrophe, misfortune 災害 calamity, disaster, misfortune サイガイ 災いする わざわいする to be the ruin of (a person) 災難

サイナン calamity, misfortune, disaster work-related injury, work-related illness, work-related

ロウサイ death, on-the-job accident

prevention of damage resulting from a natural disaster, 防災 ボウサイ protection against disaster

奪う うばう to snatch away, to dispossess, to steal

奪三振 ダツサンシン striking a batter out

ダツサンシンオウ (season's) record holder in (for) the most strike-outs

争奪 struggle (for), scramble, contest ソウダツ 収奪 ショウダツ plundering, exploitation



八刀小幺糸 components

silk 糸 (糸) radical

JLPT N1 #994

一ム土至 components

radical

arrive 至

JLPT N1 #996

析出 セキシュツ separation, deposition, precipitation

透析 トウセキ dialysis

ジンコウトウセキ (artificial) dialysis

appellation, praise, admire, name, title, fame

称える たたえる to extol, to give praise

ショウ name, reputation

称

樹木

至る

至上

必至

至

いたる

シジョウ

ヒッシ

シ

称える となえる to assume the name of

称号 ショウゴウ title, name, degree

褒める ほめる to praise, to admire, to speak well of someone

通称 popular name, common name, nickname, alias ツウショウ

公称 public name, announcing publicly, nominal

timber, trees, wood, establish, set up

tree, shrub, bush, wood

ジュモク tree, trees and shrubs

resin, rosin いちじゅ one tree, a tree

ジュシ

植樹 ショクジュ tree-planting

楷の木 かいのき Chinese pistache (Pistacia chinensis)

コウヨウジュ broadleaf tree

entice, lead, tempt, invite, ask, call for, seduce, allure

to invite, to ask (someone to do), to call (for), to take 誘う さそう

(someone) along

誘致 ユウチ attraction, lure, invitation

to invite, to ask (someone to do), to call (for), to take 誘う さそう

(someone) along

誘拐 ユウカイ abduction, kidnapping, kidnaping

climax, arrive, proceed, reach, attain, result in

attain, to lead to (a place)

to arrive at (e.g. a decision), to reach (a stage), to

inevitable, necessary, foregone, brinkmate (inevitable

浦

海浦

曲浦

浦内笛鯛

うら

カイホ

キョクホ

うらうちふえだい

defer, turnover, transfer, convey

譲る ゆずる to hand over, to transfer, to turn over, to assign

inlet, seashore, beach

winding coast (beach)

Papuan black snapper (Lutjanus goldiei)

seaside

譲歩 ジョウホ concession, conciliation, compromise

譲渡 ジョウト transfer, assignment, conveyance

分譲 ブンジョウ selling (real-estate) lots 移譲 イジョウ transfer, assignment

settlement, obtain, reap, pay, supply, store

収める おさめる to dedicate, to make an offering, to pay (fees), to supply

納税 ノウゼイ payment of taxes

ノウキン 納金 payment

未納 ミノウ payment default, overdue on a payment

上納 ジョウノウ payment to the government

納得 ナットク consent, assent, agreement, understanding

納豆 ナットウ natto (fermented soybeans)

challenge, contend for, make love to

to challenge to (a fight, game, etc.), to throw down the 排す) いどむ gauntlet

挑発 チョウハツ provocation, stirring up, arousal, excitement

挑戦 チョウセン challenge, defiance, dare, attempt

distract, be mistaken for, go astray, divert

to disappear into, to be lost in, to slip into, to get 紛れる まぎれる

mixed in among

dispute, conflict, trouble, strife 紛争 フンソウ

to divert (e.g. one's mind), to distract, to relieve (e.g. 紛らす まぎらす boredom), to conceal (e.g. one's sorrow with a smile)

紛糾 フンキュウ complication, confusion, disorder

紛らわす まぎらわす to divert, to distract

> artificial pollination, hand pollination, mechanical pollination

夏至 ゲシ summer solstice

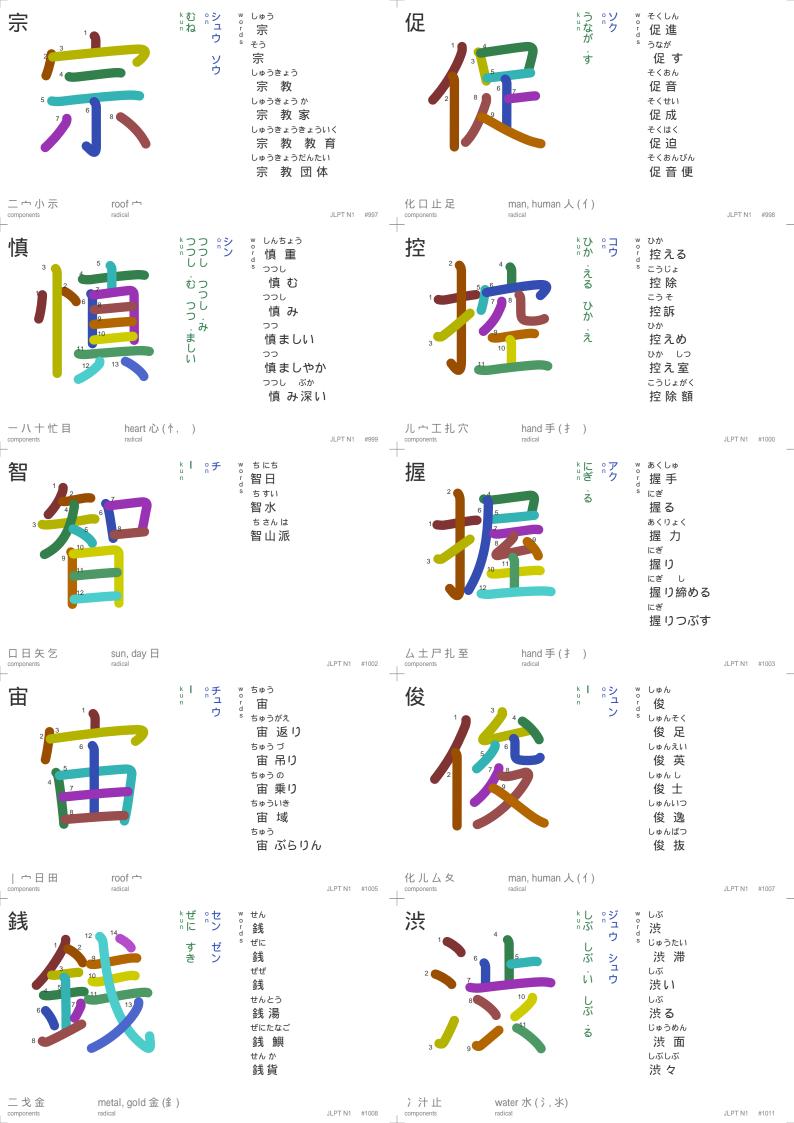
checkmate)

to ...

至る所 いたるところ everywhere, all over, throughout

supremacy

人工授粉 ジンコウジュフン



アクシュ

religion, sect, denomination, main point, origin, essence

scrutiny, careful (close) examination (investigation),

			旨	むね	principle, aim, main purpose, central part
			宗	シュウ	sect
促す	うながす	to urge, to encourage, to press, to prompt	正宗	まさむね	famous sword, sword blade by Masamune, sake, Japanese wine
促進	ソクシン	promotion, acceleration, encouragement, facilitation	宗教	シュウキョウ	religion, religious affiliation, belief, faith
促成	ソクセイ	promotion of growth	浄土真宗	ジョウドシンシュウ	J do Shinsh (offshoot of the J do sect), True Pure Lar School
督促	トクソク	urge, demand, importunity	浄土宗	ジョウドシュウ	Pure Land sect (of Buddhism), Jodo (sect)
矢の催促	ヤノサイソク	strongly and repeatedly urging (demanding, requesting, pressing)	宗主国	ソウシュコク	suzerain state
withdraw, draw in, hold back, refrain from, be moderate		humilit	y, be careful, c	liscreet, prudent	
			慎む	つつしず	to be careful, to be discreet, to do in moderation, to refrain (from overdoing)
			慎重	シンチョウ(careful, cautious, prudent, discreet
			慎ましい	つつましい	modest, reserved, quiet, humble

to be temperate in, to refrain, to abstain, to hold back 控える ひかえる careful inquiry, careful selection to be careful, to be discreet, to do in moderation, to 控訴 コウソ koso appeal (initial appeal to a higher court) 慎む つつしむ refrain (from overdoing) 控え ひかえ reserve, spare, backup, note self restraint, moderating one's behaviour, penitence, 謹慎 キンシン 控除 コウジョ

慎重吟味 シンチョウギンミ

subtraction, deduction (e.g. tax), subsidy discipline

控え室 ひかえしつ waiting room, anteroom, antechamber, green room 慎み modesty, self-control, discretion つつしみ

grip, hold, mould sushi, bribe wisdom, intellect, reason

握る にぎる to clasp, to grasp, to grip, to clutch 握手 handshake, reconciliation, joining hands, cooperation

grip (of hand), grip strength アクリョク wisdom, jnana (higher knowledge)

イチアク 知恵 チェ wisdom, wit, sagacity, sense

grasping the trend, firmly understanding how the situation 才知 サイチ wit and intelligence ドウコウハアク 動向把握 is developing, getting a good sense of how things are

supreme wisdom, sage changing

sagacious, genius, excellence mid-air, air, space, sky, memorization, interval of time

space, air, midair, (from) memory シュン excellence, genius 宙返*り チュウガエリ* somersault, looping-the-loop

俊足 シュンソク fast runner, swift horse, fleet steed, talented person 小宇宙 microcosmos, microcosm

英俊 エイシュン genius, prodigy 大宇宙 ダイウチュウ macrocosmos, macrocosm, the universe, the cosmos

astringent, hesitate, reluctant, have diarrhea coin, .01 yen, money

			銭	ぜに	round coin with a (square) hole in the center, coin made of non-precious materials, money
渋		astringent (puckery) juice (of unripe persimmons)	銭	セン	hundredth of a yen, coin made of non-precious materials, one-thousandth of a kan (as a unit of currency), one-thousandth of a kan (as a unit of mass)
渋滞	ジュウタイ	congestion (e.g. traffic), delay, stagnation	銭荽	ぜにあおい	,
渋い	しぶい	astringent, bitter, puckery, rough	24/		common mallow (Malva sylvestris var. mauritiana)

渋 銭湯 セントウ public bath, bathhouse 渋面 ジュウメン grimace, sullen face

身銭 みぜに one's own money (astringent) persimmon juice

間銭 アイセン handling fee, commission ナンジュウ suffering, distress, difficulty, hardship daily income in cash, money paid by daily installments,

日銭 ひぜに aqueous iron rust かなしぶ money paid by daily instalments



maneuver, manipulate, operate, steer, chastity, virginity, fidelity

gun, arms

操 みさお fidelity, honour, honor, constancy operation, management, handling, manipulating (to one's 操作 ソウサ benefit) 操を守る みさおをまもる to adhere to one's principles, to preserve one's chastity ソウギョウ operation (of a machine, factory, fishing boat, etc.) 柔軟体操 ジュウナンタイソウ calisthenics 器械体操 キカイタイソウ apparatus gymnastics, artistic gymnastics

捧げ銃 ささげつつ presenting arms ジュウ 銃 gun, rifle, small arms 銃器 ジュウキ small arms 短銃 タンジュウ pistol, revolver 小銃 ショウジュウ rifle, small arms

携える たずさえる to carry in one's hand

cell phone

involved in

ケイタイ

たずさわる

レンケイ

携帯

連携

携わる

portable, carry (in hand), armed with, bring along

診るみる to examine (medically)

診断 シンダン diagnosis, medical examination

checkup, seeing, diagnose, examine

診察 シンサツ medical examination

physical examination, medical examination, health checkup, 検診 ケンシン

health screening

受診 ジュシン having a medical examination, seeing a doctor

snapshot, take pictures

撮る

撮影

摘む

consign, requesting, entrusting with, pretend, hint

cooperation, coordination, link

carrying (on one's person or in the hand), mobile phone,

to engage in, to participate in, to take part in, to be

とる to take (a photo), to record (video, audio, etc.)

photography (still or motion), photographing, filming, サツエイ

shooting

to pinch, to hold (between one's fingers), to pick up つまむ

(with chopsticks, tweezers

撮影会 サツエイカイ photography event, photo session, photo shoot

特撮 トクサツ special effects, SFX

空撮 クウサツ aerial photography

encroach, invade, raid, trespass, violate

託つける かこつける to use as a pretext, to use as an excuse

託つ かこつ to complain about, to grumble, to make an excuse for

託児所 タクジショ creche, day nursery

託つけ かこつけ pretext, excuse

commission, entrusting with (work), part-time employee, 嘱託 ショクタク temporary work

託つける かこつける to use as a pretext, to use as an excuse

セイタク 請託 solicitation

nativity, be born, declension, lie, be arbitrary

侵す おかす to invade, to raid, to violate (airspace, etc.)

侵攻 シンコウ invasion

侵害 シンガイ infringement, violation, invasion, encroachment

不可侵 フカシン inviolability, nonaggression, sacredness

apologize, thank, refuse

誕生 タンジョウ birth, creation, formation

誕生日 タンジョウビ birthday

生誕 セイタン birth, nativity

再誕 サイタン resurrection (of a company or school, etc.)

fasten, tie up, arrest, constrict

謝る あやまる to apologize, to apologise

謝罪 シャザイ apology

謝意 シャイ gratitude, thanks

consolation

代謝 タイシャ the new 括る くくる to tie up, to tie together, to bind, to bundle 括約筋 カツヤクキン sphincter, sphincter muscle, constrictor

summarization, summary, generalization, review (by labour 総括 ソウカツ

or political movements of past activities ガイカツ

metabolism, renewal, regeneration, replacing the old with 概括 summary, generalization, generalisation



command (e.g. of a language)

かける to soar, to fly, to run, to dash

speed (e.g. a car)

to run (race, esp. horse), to dash, to gallop (one's

クジョ extermination (esp. pests), expulsion, destruction

forerunner, pioneer, precursor, herald

riding fast, driving a horse fast

free use, to use freely, to make free use of, to have good

to spur on, to urge forward, to impel, to drive at high

透く すく to be transparent, to leave a gap 透明 トウメイ transparent, clear to look through, to hold up to the light, to make an 透**かす** すかす opening, to leave space 透析 トウセキ dialysis 透ける すける to be transparent, to show through 失透 シットウ devitrification 透水 とうすい permeation (e.g. of water), percolation, seepage wall, lining (stomach), fence

壁

カベ wall, partition, barrier, obstacle wall-mounted ornament, wall decoration, wall hanging, 壁掛け かべかけ wall-mounted 壁画 ヘキガ fresco, mural, wall painting 白壁 しらかべ white plaster wall, tofu, bean curd 隔壁 カクヘキ barrier wall, bulkhead, partition, septum 厚い壁 あついかべ hard-to-overcome obstacle, high hurdle, thick wall

wall, partition, barrier, obstacle

sham, temporary, interim, assumed (name), informal

仮 かり temporary, provisional, interim, fictitious 仮 カリ temporary, provisional, interim, fictitious 仮処分 provisional disposition, temporary injunction かりしょぶん temporary, provisional, to do something temporarily (esp. 仮設 カセツ build temporary facilities), to do something provisionally lacking substance and existing in name only, something 仮 ヶ without substance 化粧 ケショウ make-up, makeup, cosmetics

虚仮 folly, fool

コケ

cleverness, agile, alert

聡() さとい clever, smart, sharp (ear, etc.) 敏感 ビンカン sensitive, alert, aware, susceptible 敏速 ビンソク quickness, agility, activity 穎敏 エイビン sharp (mind), keen, acute 慧敏 ケイビン clever, of quick intellect

repudiate, exclude, expel, reject, line up, arrange

つ harbour, harbor, port, ferry

saliva, spit, spittle, fluid (in Chinese medicine 津液 シンエキ

津波 つなみ tsunami, tidal wave

haven, port, harbor, ferry

秋津 あきつ dragonfly

駆ける

駆使

翔る

駆除

駆る

先駆

疾駆

かける

クシ

かる

センク

京津 ケイシン Kyoto-Otsu, Kyoto and Otsu, Kyoto-Settsu, Kyoto and Settsu

赤靴 あかぐつ starry handfish (Halieutaea stellata)

入津 ニュウシン entering a port

rice plant

稲 いね rice plant

稲架 ハサ drying rice on a rack, rack for drying rice

稲刈り いねかり rice reaping, rice harvesting 稲熱病 イモチビョウ rice blight, rice blast

束稲 つかいね sheaf of rice, bundle of rice plants

水稲 スイトウ wet-land rice 占城稲 センジョウトウ Champa rice

split, rend, tear

裂く さく to tear, to rip up, to cut up, to cleave 裂ける さける to split, to tear, to burst, to be separated

裂肉歯 レツニクシ carnassial, carnassial tooth

nuclear fission, karyokinesis (division of a cell nucleus 核分裂 カクブンレツ

during mitosis or meiosis)

炸裂 サクレツ violent explosion, bursting

just so, this, right, justice

this (indicating an item near the speaker, the action of 此れ これ the speaker, or the current topic), this person (usu.

indicating someone in one's in-group) 是 ゼ righteousness, justice, right

これ迄 これまで so far, up to now, hitherto, that's enough (for today)

是正 ゼセイ correction, revision, redressing, rectifying

国是 コクゼ national policy

排 ハイ

exhaust, emission (of gas from an engine), expulsion (of 排気 ハイキ air), ventilation

ボウハイ combating organized crime, elimination of criminal gangs

党是 トウゼ

party platform, party principles



硬い かたい hard, solid, tough, stiff

堅 ケン strength, solidity, firmness, armour

堅い商売 かたいしょうばい sound business

堅持 ケンジ holding on to, sticking to 米利堅 メリケン America, American, fist

play, drama

turf, lawn

芝

芝居

典

典型

扱い

広い ひろい

しば lawn, sod, turf

芝 シバ lawn, sod, turf

芝居 シバイ play, drama

しばい

高麗芝 こうらいしば Korean lawn grass レイシ bracket fungus (Ganoderma lucidum), reishi mushroom

roadside grass, roadside weeds, guidance (sometimes esp. 道芝 みちしば

referring to guidance in love), guidepost

code, ceremony, law, rule

テン ceremony, celebration, law code

type, pattern, model, epitome テンケイ コクゴジテン Japanese-language dictionary

ラテン 拉丁 Latin (language), Latin-American, Latin, Latino

gift brought to a funeral (usu. money), funeral offering, コウデン

condolence gift, incense money

Apocrypha (i.e. as opposed to the Biblical canon), non-外典 ガイテン

Buddhist writings (esp. Confucian writings)

handle, entertain, thresh, strip

how to manage (e.g. case), how to handle (e.g. machine), 扱い方 あつかいかた

way with (e.g. children, animal)

扱く こく to thresh, to strip

vast, broad, wide

あつかい

広報 コウホウ public relations, PR, publicity, information

広大 コウダイ vast, extensive, immense, huge

propagation, spreading out, extending 恢弘 カイコウ 寛弘 カンコウ Kank era (1004.7.20-1012.12.25)

spacious, vast, wide

弘通 グズウ spread (of Buddhist teachings)

弘誓 グゼイ Buddha's great vows 裕福 ユウフク wealthy, rich, affluent, well-off

裕度 ユウド electrical tolerance

translate, reason, circumstance, case

conclusion from reasoning, judgement or calculation based 訳 わけ on something read or heard, reason, cause

訳 ヤク translation, version (e.g. "English version")

there is no way that ... (expresses speaker's belief that 訳がない わけがない

something is impossible), easy, simple

訳者 ヤクシャ translator 申し訳 もうしわけ apology, excuse 点訳 テンヤク translating into Braille

classification, assortment, assortment journalizing (in 仕分け

しわけ bookkeeping)

hawser, class (genus), rope, cord, cable

緇 つな rope, grand champion's braided belt

緇 コウ

tug of war (orig. a form of divination to predict whether

綱引き つなひき the year will be favourable or unfavourable), forward

puller (of a rickshaw)

general plan, main points, summary, platform (e.g. for a 綱領 コウリョウ

campaign)

命の綱 いのちのつな the thread of life

要綱 ヨウコウ main principle, gist, general plan, guidelines

望みの綱 のぞみのつな one's last hope, one's only hope, the last hope

congratulations, joy

ガ congratulation

賀正 ガショウ A Happy New Year!

年賀 ネンガ New Year's greetings, New Year's call, New Year's gift

祝賀 シュクガ celebration, congratulations

look back, review, examine oneself, turn around

to look back on (the past), to reflect on, to reminisce 顧みる かえりみる

about, to look behind (at) 顧問 コモン adviser, advisor, consultant

顧客 コキャク customer, client, patron

-顧 (take no) notice of 後顧 コウコ looking back, worry, anxiety

イッコ



みる

カンゴ

カンカ

commandment

タテカン

看る

看護

看過

誉れ

誉望

声誉

毀誉

騒ぐ

騒然

騒音

褒める

立て看

sue, accuse

訟務 ショウム litigation

訟務部 ショウムブ Litigation Department (of the Ministry of Justice)

行政訴訟 ギョウセイソショウ administrative litigation (action) 争訟 ソウショウ dispute by legal action, contentious

welfare, happiness

戒める いましめる to warn against, to caution against, to admonish, to scold

to look after (often medically), to take care of

戒 カイ admonition, commandment, sila (precept)

honour, honor

honor, honour

renowned, famous

and condemnation

reputation, fame, credit, honor and distinction

to praise, to admire, to speak well of someone

praise and censure, approval and disapproval, approbation

nursing, (army) nurse

operating room nurse

overlooking, turning a blind eye

standing signboard, billboard, hoarding

戒厳令 カイゲンレイ martial law

ほまれ

ヨボウ

セイヨ

ほめる

+3

誉れ高い ほまれたかい

懲戒 チョウカイ discipline, punishment, reprimand

自戒 ジカイ self-admonition

reputation, praise, honor, glory

祉福 シフク prosperity, happiness, blessedness and joy

老人福祉 ロウジンフクシ welfare for the aged 健康福祉 ケンコウフクシ health and welfare

delight, joy

to be delighted, to be glad, to be pleased, to よろこぶ

congratulate

カン joy, enjoyment, delight, pleasure

歓喜 カンキ delight, great joy 哀歓 アイカン joys and sorrows, happiness and sadness

exchange of courtesies (cordialities), fraternization,

交歓 コウカン

persuade, recommend, advise, encourage, offer

play music, speak to a ruler, complete

to recommend (someone to do), to advise, to encourage, to 勧める すすめる

encouragement, stimulation

勧奨

勧告 カンコク advice, counsel, remonstrance, recommendation

clique, lineage, pedigree, faction, clan

奏**でる** かなでる to play an instrument (esp. string instruments), to dance

奏者 ソウシャ instrumentalist, player

奏功 ソウコウ success, achievement, fruition

合奏 ガッソウ ensemble (e.g. orchestra, chamber group, etc.), concert

四重奏 シジュウソウ instrumental quartet

さわぐ

ソウゼン

ソウオン

boisterous, make noise, clamor, disturb, excite

閥 バツ clique, clan, faction

閥族 バツゾク clan, clique

ザイバツ zaibatsu, financial conglomerate, industrial group

alma mater clique, old school tie

キョウソウ mania, wild excitement 狂躁 motivating the troops on the battlefield with war drums 鼓譟 コソウ

noisy, confused, uproarious

to make noise, to make racket, to be noisy, to rustle

and war cries, making an uproar

騒がしい tanがしい noisy, boisterous, turbulent (era, etc.)

noise, din



straw rope, cord

armor, high (voice), A grade, first class, former, instep, carapace

縄 なわ rope, cord, policeman's rope straw-rope pattern pressed into earthenware, J mon period 縄文 ジョウモン (ca. 10000-300 BCE) stretching a rope around, roping off, cordoning off, 縄張り なわばり demarcation 縄墨 ジョウボク standard, inked timber marking string 腰縄 こしなわ leash, rope tied round prisoner's waists 絞縄 コウジョウ hangman's noose, halter, rope to hang a criminal はえなわ 延縄 longline

swing, shake, sway, rock, tremble, vibrate

揺れる ゆれる to shake, to sway, to waver 摇曳 ヨウエイ flutter, linger 揺る ゆる to shake, to jolt, to rock (cradle), to swing

摇蕩 ヨウトウ shaking, swaying

揺るがす ゆるがす to shake, to swing, to sway, to shock 揺らぐ ゆらぐ to swing, to sway, to shake, to tremble

揺るぐ ゆるぐ to shake, to waver, to tremble

previously, already, long ago

既に すでに already, too late

既成 キセイ established, existing, accomplished, accepted

すでにして in the meantime, meanwhile

既婚 キコン married

皆既 カイキ total eclipse, totality

neighboring

既にして

隣家

to neighbor (neighbour), to be adjacent to, to be next to, 隣る

となる to border

neighbouring country, neighboring country, neighbouring 隣国 リンゴク

neighbouring house, neighboring house

state, neighboring state

となり next (to), adjoining, adjacent, house next door

隣り合う となりあう to adjoin each other, to sit side by side

善隣 ゼンリン good neighbour, good neighbor

先隣 さきとなり next door but one, (a house) two doors away

pattern, example, model

リンカ

ハン

example, model 範囲 ハンイ extent, scope, sphere, range

師範 シハン instructor, (fencing) teacher, model

遺範 イハン good example set by those who came before us きのえ first sign of the Chinese calendar

甲 コウ carapace, shell, 1st in rank, grade A

甲子 きのえね first of the sexagenary cycle

甲子 キノエネ first of the sexagenary cycle

装甲 ソウコウ armoring, armouring, armor, armour

亀甲 キッコウ tortoise shell

甲

甲 カン treble range (in Japanese music), high note

home town, village, native place, district

里 さと village, hamlet, countryside, country

郷 キョウ hometown, rural township (of China)

郷愁 キョウシュウ nostalgia, homesickness

同郷 ドウキョウ same village, same town, same province 理想郷 リソウキョウ ideal land, earthly paradise, Utopia, Arcadia

countryside, country, 50-home township (comprised of 2-3 郷 ゴウ

neighbourhoods)

village school (esp. in Edo-era Japan, and ancient Korea 郷学 ゴウガク

and China)

excuse, dismissal

免れる まぬがれる to escape (disaster, death, etc.), to be saved from

免 メン

免れる まぬがれる to escape (disaster, death, etc.), to be saved from

免疫 メンエキ immunity, immunization, immunisation, being hardened (to)

任免 ニンメン appointments and dismissal

懲戒免 チョウカイメン disciplinary dismissal, disciplinary discharge

recommend, mat, advise, encourage, offer

to recommend (someone to do), to advise, to encourage, to すすめる 勧める

urae

薦挙 センキョ recommendation

仙骨 センコツ sacrum, sacral bone, hermitry, appearance of a hermit

他薦 タセン recommendation

自薦 ジセン self-recommendation

splendor, flower, petal, shine, luster, ostentatious, showy, gay, gorgeous

花 はな flower, blossom, bloom, petal 華麗 カレイ splendid, magnificent, gorgeous 華やか はなやか showy, brilliant, gorgeous, florid

華僑 カキョウ overseas Chinese

献花 ケンカ flower offering, floral tribute, laying flowers

snowdrop (Galanthus spp.), snow falling like flower 雪の花 ゆきのはな petals, snow on a tree resembling a flower, red snow

精華 essence, quintessence, flower, glory セイカ



徳 トク virtue, benevolence, profit, benefit 徳義 トクギ morals, morality, sincerity コウトク eminent virtue 大徳 ダイトク virtuous priest, priest cedar, cryptomeria

杉 すぎ Japanese cedar (Cryptomeria japonica) 老杉 ロウサン old cryptomeria すぎど door made of cedar 神代杉 lignitized Japanese cedar, lignitised Japanese cedar じんだいすぎ 赤杉 あかすぎ redwood, sequoia

self

己

己

威嚇

熊手

黒熊

己 おのれ oneself (itself, etc.), I, me 非自己 ヒジコ nonself, not self 一己 イッコ personal, private, oneself

き 6th in rank, sixth sign of the Chinese calendar 6th in rank, sixth sign of the Chinese calendar

己亥 つちのとい thirty-sixth of the sexagenary cycle 己亥 thirty-sixth of the sexagenary cycle

intimidate, dignity, majesty, menace, threaten

脅す おどす to threaten, to menace, to frighten (into doing)

1 power, authority, might, influence 威

leather strap binding the plates of traditional Japanese 縅 おどし

armor (armour)

threat, intimidation, menace 脅し おどし threat, bird-scaring device (scarecrow, gun, etc.)

球威 キュウイ (pitcher's) stuff

イカク

脅かす おどかす to threaten, to menace, to intimidate, to startle

bear

くまで

くろくま

熊の胆 クマノイ

隠す かくす to hide, to conceal

destruction (esp. of evidence), spoliation, suppression, 隠滅 インメツ

hiding

隠し かくし hiding, concealing, being hidden, being concealed

陰謀 インボウ plot, intrigue, scheme, conspiracy

大隠 タイイン enlightened hermit

nail hider, nailhead cover, decorative object which 紅隠 くぎかくし

conceals the head of a nail

惻隠 ソクイン compassion, pity

philosophy, clear

哲 sage, wise man, philosopher, disciple

哲学 テツガク philosophy

something unusual, something odd, something out of the 変哲 ヘンテツ

ordinary

西哲 セイテツ Western philosopher

explanation

釈明 シャクメイ explanation, vindication 釈放 シャクホウ release, liberation, acquittal

bail, releasing on bail 保釈 ホシャク 講釈 コウシャク lecture, exposition

fully satisfied, well satisfied (e.g. with an explanation 釈然 シャクゼン

or apology), to have one's heart completely cleared of

doubt or grudge

gentle, peace, depravity

妥結 ダケツ settlement, an agreement 妥協 ダキョウ compromise, giving in

overpowering, great, powerful, excelling, Australia

great, excellent, admirable, remarkable

bear (any mammal of family Ursidae) くま

ユウショウ bear's palm (meat treasured in Ancient China) 熊掌 rake, fork, bamboo rake

bear's gall (used as medicine for the stomach), bear's

crested honey buzzard (Pernis ptilorhynchus), Oriental 蜂熊 はちくま

black bear

honey buzzard, pern

ゴウ Australia

偉い えらい

ゴウ strong, hard, manly 強豪 キョウゴウ veteran, champion

古豪 コゴウ veteran, old-timer, man of experience



微か かすか faint, dim, weak, slight 微 minuteness, one millionth 微細 ビサイ minute, micro, detailed, delicate 細微 サイビ minute, meager, meagre, mean approx. 80% of the way up a mountainside, view of a light 翠微 スイビ green mountain, mountain that appears green from afar

symptoms, illness

ショウ illness 症候群 ショウコウグン syndrome 自閉症 ジヘイショウ autism

後遺症 コウイショウ prognostic symptoms, after-effect

loyalty, fidelity, faithfulness

チュウ loyalty, devotion, fidelity, faithfulness

忠臣 チュウシン loyal retainer, loyal subject

誠忠 セイチュウ loyalty

不忠 フチュウ disloyalty, infidelity

lad, boy (ancient)

彦 ひこ bov

諸彦 ショゲン many accomplished persons

彦星 ひこぼし Altair (star in the constellation Aquila), Alpha Aquilae

俊彦 gifted man, accomplished man

Sarutahiko (Shinto god), Sarudahiko, Sarutabiko, さるたひこ 猿田彦

Sarudabiko

yell, cry, call, scream, summon

to stagnate, to be delayed, to be left undone, to be 滞る とどこおる

overdue (of a payment)

falling behind (with a payment), being in arrears, non-滞納 タイノウ

payment, default

滞在 タイザイ stay, sojourn 沈滞 チンタイ

stagnation, inactivity 遅滞 チタイ delay, procrastination

hump, high, noble, prosperity

隆盛 リュウセイ prosperity, flourishing, thriving

隆起 リュウキ protuberance, bulge, protrusion, projection

興隆 コウリュウ rise, prosperity 膨隆 ボウリュウ swelling up

temporarily, a while, moment, long time

暫く しばらく for a moment, for a minute, for a while, for some time

暫定 ザンテイ provisional, temporary, tentative 暫くして しばらくして after a short time, presently

暫且 ザンショ little while, short while

godown, warehouse, storehouse, cellar, treasury

蔵 (5 warehouse, storehouse, cellar, magazine

倉庫 ソウコ storehouse, warehouse, godown

倉敷 くらしき storage charges 鎌倉 かまくら Kamakura (city)

船倉 センソウ ship's hold, hatch

shelving (a play, movie, etc.), closing down お蔵ょくら

穀倉 コクソウ granary

liver, pluck, nerve, chutzpah

わめく to shout, to cry, to scream, to clamour

喚問 カンモン summons

喚く

喚起 カンキ arousal, excitation, awakening, evocation

叫喚 キョウカン shout, scream

阿鼻叫喚 アビキョウカン agonizing cries, pandemonium, two of Buddhism's hells 肝 きも liver, innards, courage, spirit

肝硬変 カンコウヘン cirrhosis of the liver

肝いり きもいり good offices, auspices, sponsorship, help

肝炎 カンエン hepatitis

群肝 むらぎも internal organs, entrails

肺肝 lungs and livers, depths of one's heart, innermost heart ハイカン

あん肝 あんきも monkfish liver, goosefish liver



exquisite, strange, queer, mystery, miracle, excellent, delicate, charming

妙なる たえなる exquisite (e.g. melody), melodious, delicate, enchanting

妙 ミョウ strange, weird, odd, curious

妙案 ミョウアン ingenious idea, excellent plan, bright idea

> white cloth, white しろたえ

白妙

神妙

阿る

誠

奇妙 キミョウ strange, odd, peculiar, queer

軽妙 ケイミョウ light and easy, lambent, clever, witty

> シンミョウ meek, quiet, docile, humble

Africa, flatter, fawn upon, corner, nook, recess

おもねる to flatter, to play up to, to fawn on, to pander to

阿呆 アホ fool, idiot, simpleton

隈 くま corner, nook, recess, shadow

阿弗利加 アフリカ Africa

南阿 ナンア South Africa

オランダ Holland, The Netherlands 阿蘭陀

homely woman (esp. one with a small low nose, high flat お亀 オカメ

forehead, and bulging cheeks), plain woman

sincerity, admonish, warn, prohibit, truth, fidelity

truth, reality, sincerity, honesty

誠実 セイジツ sincere, honest, faithful

誠に まことに indeed, really, absolutely, truly

誠意 セイイ sincerity, good faith

至誠 シセイ sincerity, devotion

赤誠 セキセイ sincerity

sociable, kind, courteous, hospitable, cordial

懇ろ ねんごろ kind, courteous, hospitable, warmly respectful

懇談 コンダン informal talk

懇親 コンシン friendship,intimacy

米懇 ベイコン Round Table Conference on Rice Price

昵懇 ジッコン intimacy, familiarity

design, pattern, build, nature, character, handle, crank, grip, knob, shaft

柄 pattern, design, body build, figure

柄節 ヘイセツ scape (of an insect)

政柄 political power セイヘイ

nature of the locality, character of a place, local 土地柄 とちがら colour, local color

calamus, quill

ウヘイ 役柄 やくがら role

羽柄

柄 え handle, grip, stalk (of a mushroom, leaf

to run along, to run beside, to stick to (a line), to 沿う そう

follow (a policy

沿海 エンカイ coast, shore, inshore, coastal waters

沿海州 エンカイシュウ (Russian) maritime provinces

chant, recite, call upon, yell

唱える となえる to recite, to chant, to cry, to yell

唱和 ショウワ cheering in chorus, saying in unison

唱歌 ショウカ singing, songs

斉唱 セイショウ singing or chanting in unison

主唱 シュショウ advocacy, promotion

cord, rope, searching, inquiring

サク rope, cord

索引 サクイン index (in a book)

模索 モサク groping (for), exploring for a solution

神経索 シンケイサク nerve cord

attack, advance on, succeed to, pile, heap

襲**う** ぉそぅ to attack, to assail, to make an assault, to strike

襲名 シュウメイ succession to another's professional name

pile, heap, layers (e.g. of clothing), set (e.g. of boxes) 重ね かさね

襲撃 シュウゲキ attack, charge, raid 奇襲 キシュウ surprise attack 強襲 キョウシュウ assault, violent attack

haiku, actor

俳人 ハイジン haiku poet

俳句 ハイク haiku, 17-mora poem, usu. in 3 lines of 5, 7 and 5 morae



| ノニ小廾文示斉 even, uniformly 齊 ハ毎目母貝 shell 貝
components radical JLPT N1 #1155 components radical JLPT N1 #1156

cannabis (Cannabis sativa), hemp (plant), hemp (fiber), あさ 麻布 アサヌノ hemp cloth, linen 麻布 あさぬの hemp cloth, linen マスイ anaesthesia, anesthesia 大麻 たいま hemp, cannabis, marijuana, pot 大麻 タイマ hemp, cannabis, marijuana, pot 絹麻 きぬあさ thin linen polished to appear like silk

wide expanse, abundance, vigorous

浩瀚 コウカン bulky, voluminous

浩然 コウゼン broadminded, magnanimous, great and prosperous, vast

rapids, current, torrent, shallows, shoal

t shallows, shoal, rapids, current

せと strait, channel

陥没

貫く

早瀬 はやせ swift current, rapids

高瀬 たかせ shallow river, shallows, flatboat, river boat

collapse, fall into, cave in, fall (castle), slide into

to fall into (e.g. a hole), to fall into (chaos, 陥る おちいる

depression, dilemma

陥落 カンラク fall, sinking, surrender, capitulation

to trap (into a difficult situation), to put (in a fix), 陥れる おとしいれる to throw (e.g. into turmoil), to trick (into doing)

cave-in, collapse, sinking, depression (e.g. of the skull)

擠陥 セイカン tempting into crime

注意欠陥 チュウイケッカン attention deficit

カンボツ

つらぬく

カン

pierce, 8 1/3lbs, penetrate, brace

to go through, to pierce, to penetrate, to run through (e.g. a river through a city)

kan (obs. unit of weight, approx. 3.75 kg, 8.3 lb), kan

(obs. unit of currency)

貫 ぬき crosspiece (between pillars, etc.), penetrating tie beam

カンツウ piercing, penetrating, perforating, passing through 貫诵

to go through, to pierce, to penetrate, to stick to つらぬきとおす (opinion

−貫 シュウシイッカン consistently, unchangingly, throughout

吹き抜き ふきぬき stairwell, atrium, streamer, pennant 驚く おどろく to be surprised, to be astonished

驚異 キョウイ wonder, miracle, amazement, prodigy

to a surprising degree, to a remarkable extent, 驚**くほど** おどろくほど

surprisingly, astonishingly

驚愕 キョウガク astonishment, amazement, surprise, fright

驚かす おどろかす to surprise, to frighten, to create a stir

-驚 イッキョウ surprise, amazement

吃驚 キッキョウ surprise

plum

李 すもも Japanese plum (Prunus salicina), Chinese plum

李花 リカ plum blossoms

李下 リカ underneath a Japanese plum tree

干し李 ほしすもも prune

行李 コウリ portmanteau, wicker trunk, luggage, baggage

柳行李 ヤナギゴウリ wicker trunk

dose, medicine, drug

刟 ザイ medicine, agent, (chemical) substance, drug

剤形 ザイケイ dosage form

薬剤 ヤクザイ medicine, drug, chemical

stimulant (e.g. psychoactive drugs like methamphetamine, 覚醒剤 カクセイザイ

ritalin, etc.)

purport, gist, elegance, interest, proceed to, tend, become

趣 おもむき meaning, tenor, gist, effect

趣旨 シュシ meaning, point (e.g. of a statement), gist, effect

趣の有る おもむきのある zestful, tasteful, elegant 趣向 plan, idea, design, plot シュコウ

to go in the direction of, to proceed toward, to proceed 赴く おもむく

according to, to repair to 異趣 イシュ extraordinary appearance

意趣 イシュ grudge, malice, spite, intention

purification, Buddhist food, room, worship, avoid, alike

meals exchanged by parishioners and priests 斎 とき

斎場 サイジョウ funeral hall, ceremony site

忌む いむ to avoid, to refrain from, to shun, to detest

斎戒 サイカイ purification

to celebrate, to congratulate, to observe (a festival), to 祝ういかう present (a gift) in celebration

大斎 タイサイ Great Lent, Great Fast

斎く いつく to worship, to enshrine



hermit, wizard, cent

慰める	なぐさめる	to comfort, to console, to amuse		
慰謝	イシャ	consolation		
慰む	なぐさむ	to feel comforted, to be in good spirits, to feel better, to forget one's worries		
慰安	イアン	solace, relaxation		
弔意	チョウイ	condolence, sympathy, mourning		
少慰	ショウイ	ensign (navy), second lieutenant (marine and army)		
deca	meron, te	en-day period, season (for specific products)		
旬	ジュン	ten-day period		

旬報 ジュンポウ ten-day report ショジュン first 10 days of the month 初旬 月中旬 ゲッチュウジュン middle of the month, mid-month 旬 シュン season (e.g. fruit, fish), in vogue, popular 旬の魚 fish in season シュンノサカナ 最旬 サイシュン hottest (e.g. fashion), freshest, in vogue

holy, saint, sage, master, priest

ひじり

聖

		IIIISSIOIIdi y
聖	セイ	Saint, St., S., sacred
聖柄	ひじりづか	sword hilt shaped similar to the handle of a vajra, plain, wooden sword hilt (as opposed to those wrapped in sharkskin)
聖域	セイイキ	sacred precincts, sanctuary, consecrated ground, holy ground
一田区田	こうやひじり	Mt. Koya missionary (usu. low-ranking monks), Lethocerus

highly virtuous monk, monk, Buddhist solitary, Buddhist

こうやひじり deyrollei (species of giant water bug) キセイ great master of go, great master of shogi

亜聖 アセイ sage of the second order

(approx. 12.2 km)

コウシャ official residence ヘイシャ barracks

instant, namely, as is, conform, agree, adapt

就く	つく	to take (seat, position, course, office
即	ソク	instantly, immediately, at once, equals
就ける	つける	to install (a king, emperor, etc.), to appoint (to a post)
即位	ソクイ	accession to the throne, enthronement
即ち	すなわち	that is, namely, i.e.
相即	ソウソク	coming together and dissolving into oneness, being closely related, being inseparable
_		

cottage, inn, hut, house, mansion

hut, house, (in the ancient Chinese army) one day's march

my younger brother, underling (e.g. in yakuza)

仙 セン hermit, wizard 仙 セント cent (monetary unit) daffodil (esp. Narcissus tazetta var. chinensis), 水仙 スイセン narcissus 黄水仙 jonquil (Narcissus jonquilla) キズイセン 仙 セント cent (monetary unit) 仙洞御所 セントウゴショ palace of a retired emperor

preface, beginning, order, precedence, occasion, chance, incidentally

序	ついで	opportunity, occasion
序	ジョ	order, ordering, beginning, start
序でに	ついでに	incidentally, taking the opportunity, while (you) are at it, on the occasion $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1$
序盤	ジョバン	the opening(s) (e.g. in a game of go or chess)
序	ついで	opportunity, occasion
公序	コウジョ	public order, public policy
序でに	ついでに	incidentally, taking the opportunity, while (you) are at it, on the occasion $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1$

concurrently, and, beforehand, in advance

兼	ケン	cum (e.g. bedroom-cum-study), holding both roles (e.g. Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs), and, in addition
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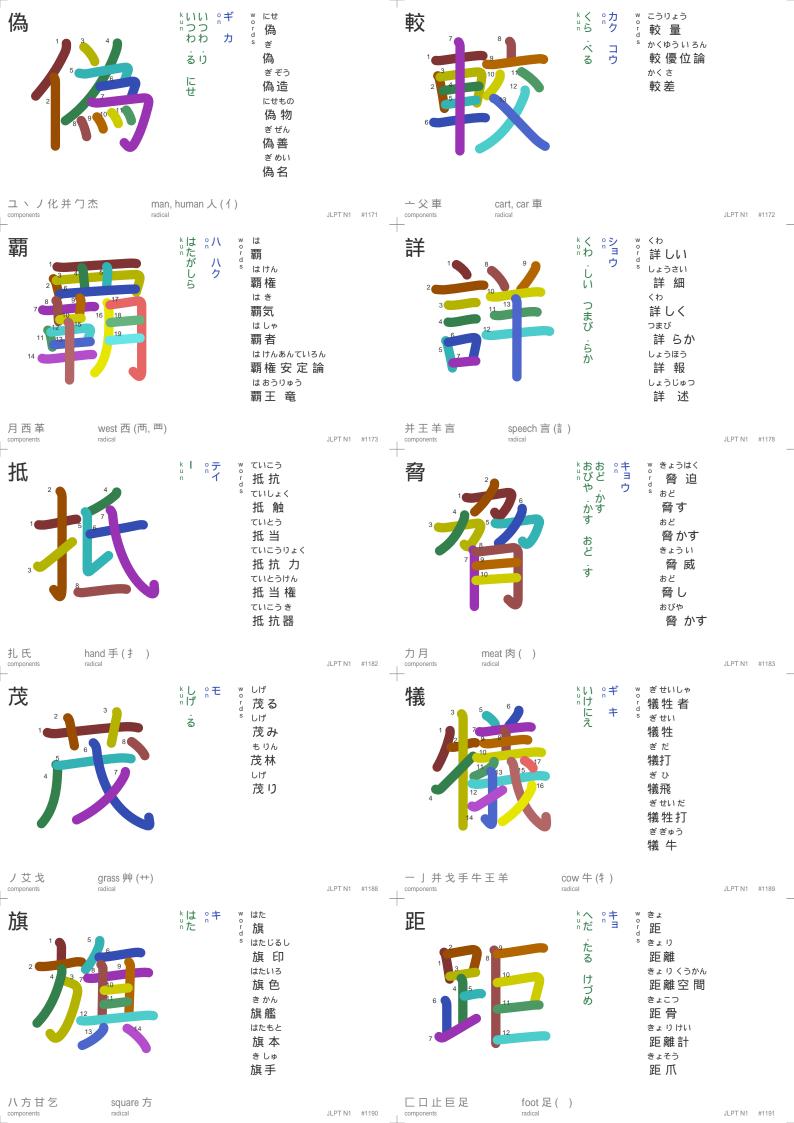
兼任 ケンニン serving concurrently as, holding the additional post of

delicious, relish, show a liking for, purport, will, clever, expert

旨	むね	principle, aim, main purpose, central part
旨意	シイ	intent, purpose, aim
旨とする	むねとする	to make it a principle to, to aim at doing
旨趣	シシュ	objective, purport, intent
その旨	そのむね	(words to) that effect
本旨	ホンシ	main object, principal object, true aim
御旨	みむね	God's will (in Christianity)

willow

柳	やなぎ	willow (any tree of genus Salix), weeping willow (Salix babylonica)
柳	リュウ	Chinese "Willow" constellation (one of the 28 mansions)
柳刃包丁	やなぎばぼうちょう	kitchen knife for sashimi
柳暗花明	リュウアンカメイ	beautiful scenery of spring, red-light district
青柳	あおやぎ	green willow (i.e. one that has budded), meat of the trough shell (Mactra chinensis)
川柳	センリュウ	senry , comic haiku, humorous seventeen-mora poem
化粧柳	けしょうやなぎ	chosenia (Chosenia arbutifolia) (species of willow, also Salix arbutifolia)



偽る いつわる to lie, to cheat, to pretend, to feign

falseness (logic), falsehood

偽証 ギショウ false evidence, perjury, false testimony

偽り いつわり lie, falsehood, fiction, fabrication

imitation, fake, phony, counterfeit

truth or error, authenticity, veracity

spurious article, forgery, counterfeit, imitation

ギ

にせ

シンギ

偽物 にせもの

偽

真偽

比べる くらべる to compare, to make a comparison, to compete, to vie 較差 カクサ 較優位論 カクユウイロン theory of comparative advantage 直接比較 チョクセツヒカク direct comparison 論理比較 ロンリヒカク logical comparison 校正 コウセイ proofreading, correction of press, calibration コウリョウ 較量 comparison

detailed, full, minute, accurate, well-informed hegemony, supremacy, leadership, champion

詳しい くわしい detailed, full, accurate, knowing very well 詳報 ショウホウ detailed report, full report, details, particulars 詳**しい話** くわしいはなし

full story, detailed account

詳細 ショウサイ details, particulars, specifics, detailed

詳らか つまびらか detailed, clear

不詳 フショウ unknown, unidentified, unspecified

姓名不詳 セイメイフショウ unidentified, name unknown

threaten, coerce

to intimidate, to frighten, to scare, to threaten (e.g. 脅かす おびやかす

peace)

キョウハク threat, menace, coercion, terrorism

おどす to threaten, to menace, to frighten (into doing)

脋威 キョウイ threat, menace

脅かす おどかす to threaten, to menace, to intimidate, to startle

sacrifice

脅す

犠牲

いけにえ sacrifice (to the gods), victim, scapegoat

ギセイシャ victim

ギセイ sacrifice, victim, scapegoat, sacrifice (to the gods)

供犠 クギ sacrifice, sacrificial animal

long-distance, spur, fetlock

supremacy (over a nation), hegemony, domination, 覇 Л leadership

覇権 ハケン hegemony

制覇 セイハ conquest, domination, mastery

初制覇 ハッセイハ first victory

resist, reach, touch

抵触 テイショク infringement (of a law, treaty, etc.), contravention 抵抗 テイコウ resistance, opposition, standing up to, reluctance

抗抵 コウティ resistance, opposition

角紙 カクティ strength contest, sumo wrestling

overgrown, grow thick, be luxuriant

national flag, banner, standard

luxuriate

茂林 モリン luxuriant (dense) forest

隔たる へだたる to be distant

距 キョ tubular nectary, spur

蹴爪 けづめ fetlock (horse, etc.), spur (chicken, etc.)

キョリ distance, range

高距 コウキョ elevation (above sea level) ジクキョ wheelbase 軸距

校旗

旗

旗手

はた

キシュ

旗揚げ はたあげ raising an army, launching business 旗色 situation, outlook, one's allegiance, affiliation ハタイロ

standard-bearer, flag-bearer

flag, pataka (banner), banner (administrative division of

to grow thickly, to be in full leaf, to be rampant, to

白旗 しらはた white flag, truce flag, surrender flag

Inner Mongolia)

コウキ school flag 大会旗 たいかいはた tournament flag



かざる 飾る to decorate, to ornament, to adorn, to display 飾緒 ショクショ aiguillette (ornamental braided cord) かざり 飾り decoration 服飾 フクショク clothing and accessories, attire 飾り気 かざりけ affectation, showing off 潤色 ジュンショク rhetorical flourishes ほうらいかざり Kansai New Year decoration (made from food) 蓬莱飾り

dragon, imperial dragon (esp. a Chinese dragon), naga, semi-divine human-りゅう cobra chimera in Hindu and Buddhist mythology, promoted

dragon (esp. a Chinese dragon), naga, semi-divine human-リュウ cobra chimera in Hindu and Buddhist mythology, promoted

竜巻 たつまき tornado, waterspout リュウオウ Dragon King, promoted rook 音干

竜

鎧竜

青龍

spiny lobster (esp. Japanese spiny lobster, Panulirus 伊勢海老

いせえび japonicus)

ガイリュウ ankylosaur (any dinosaur of infraorder Ankylosauria)

blue dragon (an auspicious creature in Chinese mythology), Azure Dragon (god said to rule over the eastern heavens)

luxuriant, thick, overgrown, frequency, complexity, trouble

to grow thickly, to be in full leaf, to be rampant, to 茂る しげる luxuriate

business district, shopping district, bustling street, 慜華街 ハンカガイ

shopping centre frequently

繁栄 ハンエイ prosperity, thriving, flourishing

lagoon

しげく

lagoon 潟湖 セキコ lagoon

fascination, charm, bewitch

ミリョク charm, fascination, glamour, glamor

ミリョウ fascination, to charm, to fascinate, to mesmerize

魑魅 チミ mountain demon 魔魅 マミ deceiving spirit

雅 みやび refinement, elegance, grace

雅 ガ elegance, grace, festal song (genre of the Shi Jing)

雅び男 みやびお elegant and refined man

雅致 ガチ artistry, good taste, elegance, grace

清雅 セイガ graceful, elegant

大雅 ダイガ major festal song (subgenre of the Shi Jing)

netting, network

網 あみ net, netting, web

網 モウ network

網戸 あみど window screen, insect screen, mosquito screen, screen

網膜 モウマク

巻き網 まきあみ purse seine, round haul net 通信網 ツウシンモウ communications network

底引き網 そこびきあみ trawl (net)

poem, poetry

song, classical Japanese poetry (esp. tanka), modern うた poetry

歌

詩 シ poem, verse of poetry

詩歌 シイカ Japanese and Chinese poetry, poetry, poems

thing that reminds one of a particular season, poem about 風物詩 フウブツシ

natural scenery, poem about a particular season

近代詩 キンダイシ modern poetry, modern-style poetry

wing, plane, flank

wing, Chinese "Wings" constellation (one of the 28 翼 つばさ

mansions), counter for birds or bird wings

wing, Chinese "Wings" constellation (one of the 28 ツバサ mansions), counter for birds or bird wings

翼沙魚 つばさはぜ loach goby (Rhyacichthys aspro)

under the wing (esp. of an aircraft), under one's wing, 翼下 ヨッカ under one's control

片翼 かたよく one wing, single wing

left-wing (politics), left wing (of a bird, aircraft, 左翼 サヨク

formation

虎に翼 とらにつばさ making the strong even stronger

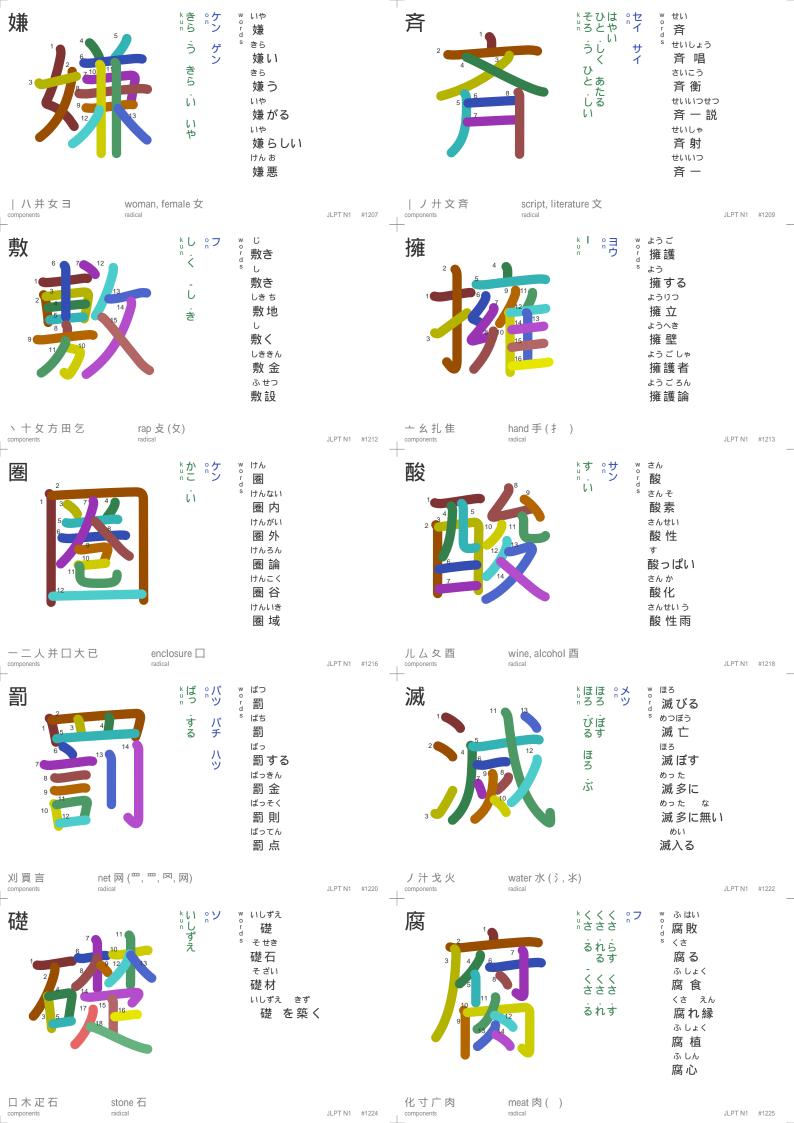
enemy, foe, opponent

敵 かたき rival, opponent, adversary, competitor 敵 テキ opponent, rival, adversary, menace 敵討ち かたきうち vengeance, revenge, retaliation 敵意 テキイ hostility, animosity, enmity

目の敵 めのかたき

強敵 キョウテキ formidable enemy, strong enemy, tough enemy

仇を討つ かたきをうつ to avenge (somebody) by striking down their killer



等 斉 等 斉 一整 斎 _ hug,	セイ ひとしく セイショウ イッセイ セイセイ サイコウ	equal, identical, the same, no different (to) Qi (kingdom in China during the Spring and Autumn Period and the Period of the Warring States), Ch'i equally, evenly, similarly, alike singing or chanting in unison simultaneous, all at once symmetrical carrying out (a religious festival or ceremony)	嫌 嫌 嫌 悪 機 が		to hate, to dislike, to loathe dislike, disgust, disinclination, tired of disliked, hated, disagreeable, tendency disgust, hate, repugnance, loathing one's mood when drinking alcohol disagreeable, detestable, unpleasant, reluctant feeling a little drunk with the New Year's sake , promulgate
擁する 擁護 抱擁 相擁 acid,	ヨウゴ ホウヨウ アイヨウ	or have, to possess protection, advocacy, support, defence embrace, hug, holding in one's arms embrace, hug		widely (e y laying (a expatiation amplifica	l out, to lay out, to take a position, to impose e.g. over a city) railroad, pipes, naval mines, etc.) on, enlargement (e.g. on a point), elaboration, ation
酸い	すい	sour, acid			
酸	サン	acid, sourness, sour taste	圏	アン	sphere, circle, range, area
酸化	サンカ	oxidation, oxidization	圏内 2	アンナイ	(being) within range (radio, commuting, etc.), (being) within the sphere (e.g. of influence)
炭酸	タンサン	carbonic acid, carbonated water, baking soda, sodium carbonate	成層圏 ¹	2イソウケン	stratosphere
アミノ	俊 アミノサ			-・~~~~ Zイリョクケン	
	ix , _ ,	- unino dold	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	_ , , _ , , ,	ophole of illitation
destroy, ruin, overthrow, perish			penalty, punishment		
滅びる	ほろびる	to go to ruin, to go under, to fall, to be destroyed	罰する	ばっする	to punish, to penalize, to penalise
滅亡		downfall, ruin, collapse, destruction	罰	バツ	punishment, penalty
<i>‴</i> るこ 滅ぶ		to be ruined, to go under, to perish, to be destroyed	罰一	バツイチ	being once divorced, one-time divorcee, one x mark (i.e.
滅罪		expiation		ハツイテ	one name struck from the family register)
滅ぼす		to destroy, to overthrow, to wreck, to ruin	賞罰	ショウバツ	reward and punishment
		destruction (esp. of evidence), spoliation, suppression,	冥罰	メイバツ	retribution, divine punishment
隠滅	1 ンメツ	niding	罰	バチ	(divine) punishment, curse, retribution
衰滅	スイメツ	decline, downfall, ruin(ation)	罰当たり	バチアタリ	damned, cursed, accursed
			I		

腐敗 フハイ decomposition, putrefaction, putrescence, spoilage more than one can possibly use, countless (e.g. examples), 腐るほど くさるほど (money) to burn, rolling in (cash) taking great pains (to do), making every effort, having a 礎 腐心 フシン lot of trouble (doing), racking one's brains 礎石 腐れる くされる to spoil, to rot, to corrode 礎を築く preservation from decay, prevention of putrefaction, 防腐 ボウフ 礎材

embalmment, antisepsis 腐れ くされ rotting, spoiling, decaying, corroding

rot, decay, sour

高野豆腐

コウヤドウフ freeze-dried tofu

定礎 テイソ 柱礎 チュウソ

cornerstone, foundation stone

foundation stone, cornerstone

foundation stone, cornerstone

laying a cornerstone (foundation stone)

foundation materials

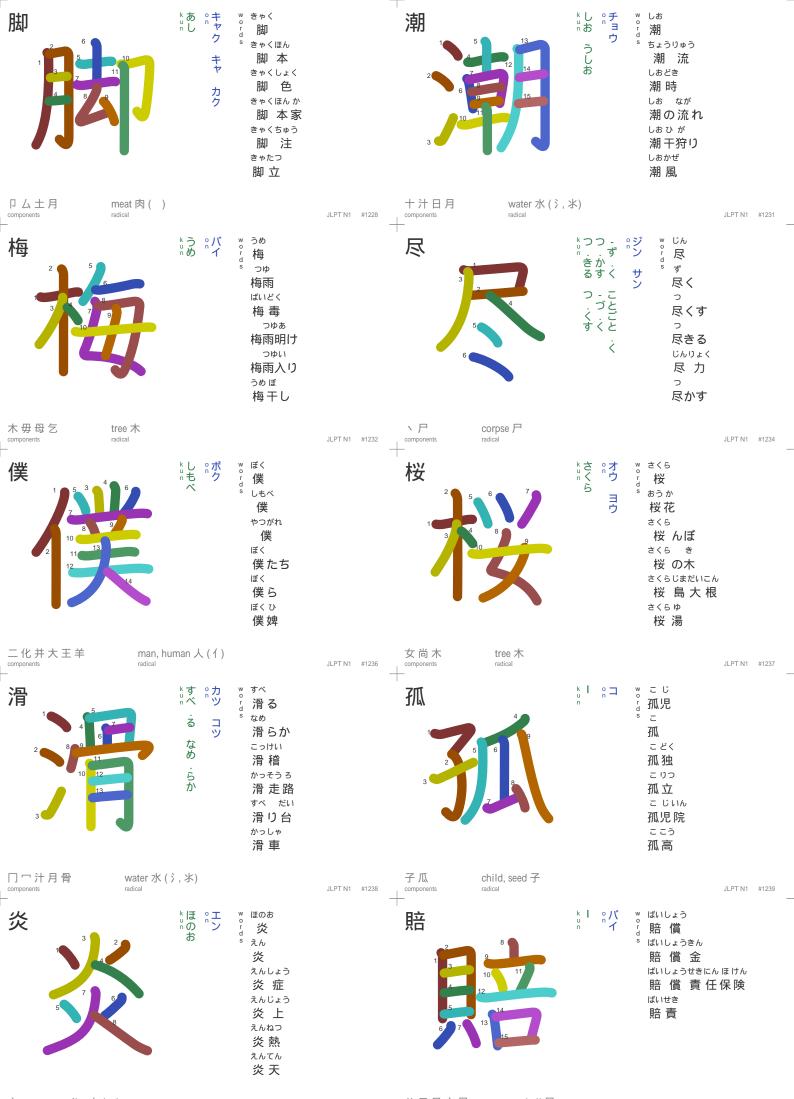
いしずえをきずく to lay the foundation (for)

plinth

いしずえ

ソセキ

ソザイ



火 fire 火 (灬) ハロ目立貝 shell 貝components radical JLPT N1 #1242 components radical JLPT N1 #1243 produce the state of the produce of the produce

潮 しお tide, current, sea water, opportunity 潮流 チョウリュウ tide, tidal current, tendency, drift 潮風 しおかぜ salty sea breeze, salt wind 潮位 チョウイ tide level 黒潮 くろしお Japan Current, Kuroshio Current 思潮 シチョウ trend of thought 赤潮 あかしお red tide

exhaust, use up, run out of, deplete, befriend, serve

to be used up, to be run out, to be exhausted, to be 尽きる つきる consumed ジン last day (of the month) 尽くす つくす to exhaust, to run out, to devote, to serve (a person) ジンリョク efforts, exertion, endeavour, assistance to use completely, to use up, to exhaust, to exhaust 尽かす つかす somebody's civility 理不尽 リフジン unreasonable, irrational, outrageous, absurd 悉く ことごとく altogether, entirely

cherry

桜 cherry tree, cherry blossom, fake buyer, paid audience 桜花 オウカ cherry blossom cherry blossom 桜花 おうか 桜花爛漫 ォゥカランマン riot of cherry blossoms

cherry tree east of the southern stairs of the Hall for 左近の桜 さこんのさくら

State Ceremonies (in Heian Palace)

観桜 カンオウ cherry blossom viewing

orphan, alone

さくら

orphan, person without friends

(romantic) love

バイショウ

遺孤 イコ orphan

compensation, indemnify

脚 キャク counter for chairs or seats to have legs, to be able to get around, to be a good 脚がある あしがある 脚本 キャクホン script, screenplay, scenario 舞脚 まいあし kanji "dancing legs" radical (radical 136)

foot, paw, arm (of an octopus, squid

立脚 リッキャク being based on

あし

にじゅうあし _十脚 kanji "twenty legs" radical (radical 55)

plum

足

Japanese apricot (Prunus mume), Japanese plum, ume, 梅 うめ Chinese plum

rainy season (in Japan usu. from early June to mid-July),

梅雨 ツユ rain during the rainy season

梅干し うめぼし umeboshi, pickled dried ume, pickled dried plum

梅雨前線 バイウゼンセン seasonal rain front 青梅 あおうめ unripe plum

pine, bamboo and plum (an auspicious grouping), high, 松竹梅 ショウチクバイ

middle and low (ranking)

紅梅 こうばい red-blossomed plum tree, red Japanese apricot

me, I (male), servant, manservant

僕 しもべ servant, manservant, menial 僕 ボク I, me, you, manservant

僕たち ボクタチ

校僕 コウボク student studying and working at the school

童僕 young male servant, page

slippery, slide, slip, fail exam

to glide, to slide (e.g. on skis), to slip, to fail (an 滑る すべる

examination)

滑落 カツラク slipping down, avalanche

滑らか なめらか smooth (of a surface), glassy, velvety, soft

滑液 カツエキ synovial fluid

平滑 ヘイカツ smooth, even, level, flat 粘滑 ネンカツ mucilaginous, demulcent

inflammation, flame, blaze

炎 ほのお flame, blaze, flames (of intense emotion, e.g. love

炎 エン -itis (indicating an inflammatory disease)

炎検出器 ほのおけんしゅつき flame detector

炎症 エンショウ inflammation, irritation

瞋恚の炎 しんいのほのお intense antipathy (like a blazing fire), flames of rage

脳炎 ノウエン brain inflammation, encephalitis, cerebritis

嫉妬の炎 しっとのほのお flames of jealousy

compensation, reparations, indemnity, damages

賠償金 バイショウキン indemnities, reparations

ソンバイ 損賠 restitution, compensation for damages



はがね steel 錙 ハガネ steel **細色** はがねいろ steel blue コウザイ steel material steel made from iron sand or black sand (used in sword たまはがね blades) 粗鋼 ソコウ crude steel 製鋼 セイコウ steel manufacture

chain, irons, connection

鎖 くさり chain, chains

閉ざす トザス to shut, to close, to fasten, to lock

鎖編み くさりあみ chain stitch

national isolation, closing the country (to foreigners),

鎖国 サコク sakoku, policy of national isolation enacted by the

Tokugawa shogunate

救命の鎖 きゅうめいのくさり chain of survival

経済封鎖 ケイザイフウサ economic blockade, embargo

human chain (chain of people holding hands, usually in

protest)

chafe, rub, polish, grind, scrape

人間の鎖 にんげんのくさり

摩する

まする to rub, to scrub, to scrape, to draw near

摩擦 マサツ friction, rubbing, chafing, discord 摩る さする to rub, to pat, to stroke, to massage

摩天楼 マテンロウ skyscraper

擦る する to rub, to chafe, to strike (match), to file

massage (esp. anma, a traditional form of Japanese あん摩ァンマ

massage), masseur, masseuse

研磨 ケンマ grinding, polishing, refining (skill, knowledge

vertical, length, height, self-indulgent, wayward

running through (north-south), cutting across, travelling 縦断

the vertical, height, front-to-back, length

ジュウダン across, cutting vertically

length and width, length and breadth, lengthwise and じゅうおう

crosswise, longitude and latitude

length and width, length and breadth, lengthwise and 縦横 ジュウオウ

crosswise, longitude and latitude

ムセンソウジュウ radio-controlled (plane)

自動操縦 ジドウソウジュウ automatic pilot, autopilot, automatic control

amass, raise, hoard, store

チクセキ

たて

句 ク section (i.e. of text), sentence, passage, paragraph

区切り クギリ punctuation, pause, juncture, end

being lost for words, becoming speechless, jueju (Chinese 絶句 ゼック quatrain with lines of either five or seven syllables)

慣用句 カンヨウク idiom, set phrase, idiomatic phrase

stubborn, foolish, firmly

頑な かたくな obstinate, stubborn, mulish, die-hard

頑張って ガンバッテ do your best, go for it, hang in there, keep at it

頑固 ガンコ stubborn, obstinate, pigheaded

coloring, paint, makeup

彩る いろどる to colour, to color, to paint, to apply make-up

彩色 サイシキ colouring, coloring, colouration, coloration

彩雲 サイウン glowing clouds 油彩 ユサイ oil painting

光彩 コウサイ brilliance, splendour, splendor

encourage, be diligent, inspire

励す はげむ to strive, to endeavour, to endeavor, to make an effort

励起 レイキ (electrical) excitation

励ます はげます to encourage, to cheer, to raise (the voice)

励起状態 レイキジョウタイ excited state 精励 セイレイ diligence, industry

being arduous, working diligently enduring hardships, 刻苦精励 コックセイレイ

making a strenuous effort

radiance, shine, sparkle, gleam, twinkle

輝く かがやく to shine, to glitter, to sparkle 輝度 キド brightness, clearness, luminance

輝く女性 かがやくじょせい women who excel, women in prominent positions

輝安鉱 キアンコウ stibnite (mineral), antimonite 光輝 コウキ brightness, splendour, splendor

輝輝 brilliance ++

含蓄 ガンチク

チクザイ amassing of wealth ビチク stockpile, reserves, storing, stocking up

accumulation, accumulate, store

蓄える たくわえる to store, to save up, to stock up on, to lay in stock

implication, significance, connotation, depth of meaning



to go around, to return, to surround, to concern (usu. of 巡る めぐる

disputes)

巡 counter for tours, cycles, rounds, circuits ジュン **巡り** めぐり circumference, girth, tour, pilgrimage

巡回 ジュンカイ going around, patrol, round, tour

ー<u>巡</u> イチジュン beat, round 軽巡 ケイジュン light cruiser

wink, blink, twinkle

瞬く

瞬時

ジク axis, shaft, axle, center

軸足 ジクアシ pivot leg

基軸 キジク basis, foundation, core, criterion 中軸 チュウジク axis, pivot, central figure, key man

earnings, work, earn money

to blink (one's eyes), to wink, to bat, to twinkle (e.g. またたく

シュンジ moment, instant

瞬く間 またたくま brief moment, blink of an eye (time span)

シュンカン moment, second, instant

瞬ぐ to wink, to blink, to twinkle, to flicker まじろぐ

数瞬 スウシュン a few moments

erupt, spout, emit, flush out

噴く ふく to emit, to spout 噴煙 フンエン (eruption of) smoke

噴火 フンカ eruption, volcanic eruption

暴噴 ボウフン blowout (oil well, gas field, etc.)

gushing forth (e.g. oil well), natural emergence (e.g. 自噴 ジフン

spring water)

auspicious, happiness, blessedness, good omen, good fortune

稼ぐ かせく to earn (income), to make (money), to score (points, victory)

稼働 カドウ operation (of machine), operating, running, working

稼ぎ カセギ earnings

cannon, gun

砲 ホウ gun, cannon, artillery, ordnance

砲火 ホウカ gunfire, fire

主砲 シュホウ main battery, main armament

迫撃砲 ハクゲキホウ mortar

boast, be proud, pride, triumphantly

祥雲 ショウウン auspicious cloud

祥瑞 ショウズイ good omen

瑞祥 ズイショウ auspicious sign, good omen

清祥 セイショウ happiness and health

regularity, salary, order

誇る ほこる to boast of, to be proud of, to take pride in

誇張 コチョウ exaggeration

誇大 コダイ exaggeration, hyperbole

animal sacrifice, offering



広**し** ひろい spacious, vast, wide

広大 コウダイ vast, extensive, immense, huge

宏遠 コウエン vast and far-reaching

恢弘 カイコウ propagation, spreading out, extending

thwart, separate from, prevent, obstruct, deter, impede

帝 みかど emperor (of Japan), mikado, (the gates of an) imperial

residence

帝国 テイコク empire, imperial

帝揚羽 みかどあげは common jay (species of swallowtail butterfly, Graphium

doson)

帝京 テイキョウ the capital

時の帝 ときのみかど emperor of the time

女帝 ジョティ empress

大帝 タイティ great emperor, ... the Great

tempt, seduce, instigate, promote

阻む はばむ to keep someone from doing, to stop, to prevent, to check

阻止 ソシ obstruction, check, hindrance, prevention

阻害 ソガイ obstruction, inhibition

妊娠悪阻 ニンシンアソ hyperemesis gravidarum, HG, severe morning sickness

悪阻 ッワリ morning sickness, hyperemesis gravidarum

bribe, board, supply, finance

唆る そそる to excite, to incite, to stimulate, to arouse

教唆 キョウサ instigation, incitement

唆す そそのかす to instigate, to tempt, to entice, to incite

peaceful, calm, peace, easy, Thailand, extreme, excessive, great

まかなう to supply (goods, money, etc.), to cover (costs)

賄賂 ワイロ bribe, sweetener, douceur 斡旋収賄 アッセンシュウワイ influence peddling

ditch, moat, canal

賄う

泰 タイ Thailand

泰然 タイゼン calm, composed, self-possessed, firm

昌泰 ショウタイ Sh tai era (898.4.26-901.7.15)

日泰 ニッタイ Japan-Thailand, Japan and Thailand

slap, strike, hit, beat, tell, speak

堀 ほり moat, fosse, canal, ditch

堀江 ほりえ canal

穴堀り あなほり excavation, digging

strangle, constrict, wring

撲滅 ボクメツ eradication, extermination, destruction, suppression

chrysanthemum flower

one scoop (of water)

chrysanthemum (Chrysanthemum morifolium)

撲殺 ボクサツ beat to death

打撲 ダボク blow, hit (on the body), beating

chrysanthemum

キッカ

イッキク

菊

菊花

絞首刑 コウシュケイ death by hanging, execution by hanging

絞める しめる to strangle, to constrict

絞殺 コウサツ strangulation, strangling

絞まる しまる to be strangled, to be constricted

斧琴菊 ョキコトキク dyeing pattern with a yoki, koto bridge and a chrysanthemum



components radical JLPT N1 #1301 components radical JLPT N1 #1301 LLT N1 #1302

只 ただ ordinary, common, usual, free of charge 唯一

ユイイツ only, sole, unique

ただ今 ただいま Here I am, I'm home!, presently, right away

唯物論 ユイブツロン materialism (philosophy)

イイダクダク quite willingly, readily, with acquiescence

dart, arrow

矢

矢先

弓矢

弓矢

喜び

慶事

縁 rim, brim, edge, brink 縁石 えんせき curb (stone), kerb

縁起 エンギ omen, sign of luck, origin, history

盆の縁 ぼんのふち edge of a tray 遠縁 トオエン distant relative

ふち

縁取る ふちどる to (add a) border or fringe

内縁 ナイエン de facto marriage, common-law marriage

to expand, to swell (out), to get big, to become inflated

to swell (out), to expand, to be inflated, to distend

to bear, to stand, to endure, to put up with

expansion, swelling, increase, growth

huge, vast, enormous, colossal

durability

endurance, persistence

swell, get fat, thick

arrow, wedge, chock

矢状 シジョウ sagittal

> arrowhead, target of a flying arrow, brunt (of an attack), **やさき**

the very moment (when)

矢状縫合 シジョウホウゴウ sagittal suture

> ゆみや bow and arrow, weapon, arms ユミヤ bow and arrow, weapon, arms

洗い矢 あらいや ramrod, cleaning rod

cram school, private school

-proof, enduring

ボウダイ

カイボウ

ボウチョウ

膨らむ ふくらむ

膨れる ふくれる

耐える たえる

モウ

耐久

耐久性 タイキュウセイ

タイキュウ

leak, escape, time

膨張

膨大

海膨

ジュク coaching school, cramming school, juku

塾長 ジュクチョウ principal of a private school

義塾 ギジュク private school

ケイシュク

ホウコウ

入塾 ニュウジュク entering a private school

jubilation, congratulate, rejoice, be happy

漏る もる to leak, to run out よろこび joy, delight, rapture, pleasure

漏洩 ロウエイ leak (of secrets, information, etc.), disclosure ケイジ happy event, auspicious event, matter for congratulation

漏れる もれる to leak out, to escape, to come through, to shine through 喜び事 よろこびごと auspicious event, celebration

> 漏出 leaking out, leak ロウシュツ congratulation, celebration

to let leak, to reveal, to wet one's pants, to give strong person, person putting on a brave front, bamboo 漏らす もらす utterance ベンケイ

tube with holes drilled in it (used as a stand for kitchen 遺漏 イロウ omission utensils, fans

早漏 大慶 ソウロウ タイケイ great joy premature ejaculation

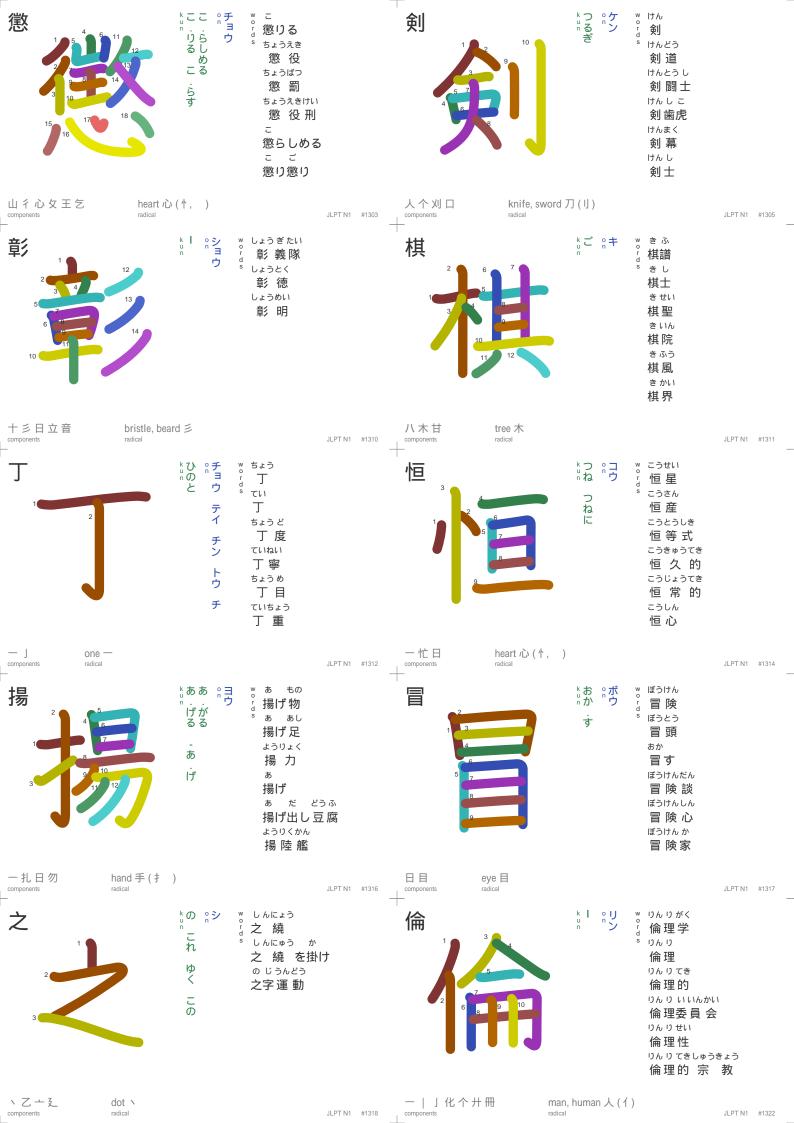
perfume, balmy, favorable, fragrant fierce, rave, rush, become furious, wildness, strength

芳しい かんばしい sweet, fragrant, aromatic, good (e.g. reputation

芳香 猛 perfume, fragrance, aroma, balm greatly energetic, ferocious, extreme, severe ホウイン Chinese poem, poem, rhyme 猛威 モウイ fury, power, menace

遺芳 イホウ memory or autograph of deceased 勇猛 ユウモウ daring, bravery, valor, valour

余芳 豪猛 ゴウモウ lingering fragrance, continuing fame (after death) strongly ferocious ヨホウ



sabre, sword, blade, clock hand			penal, chastise, punish, discipline				
剣	sword (originally esp. a doubled-edged sword), sabre, saber, blade						
剣	ケン	sword (originally esp. a doubled-edged sword), sabre, saber, blade					
剣の山	つるぎのやま	mountain (in hell) covered in swords, which are buried so their tips point upward	<i>«</i> ₩-10 →		to learn by	experience, to learn one's lesson, to learn	
剣士	ケンシ	swordsman, swordswoman, fencer	懲りる	こりる		y, to be discouraged (by)	
月の剣	つきのつるぎ	new moon, crescent moon	懲戒	チョウカイ	discipline, p	punishment, reprimand	
銃剣	ジュウケン	bayonet, guns and swords	懲らす	こらす	•	to punish, to discipline	
		Kusanagi no Tsurugi (alternate name for Ama-no-Murakumo	◎懲役	チョウエキ	penal servit labour)	tude, imprisonment with hard labor (hard	
草薙の剣	くさなぎのつるぎ	Tsurugi; the sword of the Imperial regalia), grass-mowing sword	膺懲	ヨウチョウ	,	r, chastisement	
chess piece, Japanese chess, shogi patent, clear							
碁 棋士 キシ 棋院 キイン constan	professional sl	e of capturing territory nogi player, professional go player go club, go hall		ショウトク ケンショウ ヒョウショワ	the Meiji public pra honouring deeds or a public acl recognitio	Igroup of former Tokugawa retainers opposed to government who fought in the battle of Ueno) aise, making another's virtues well-known g (publicly), honoring, making someone's good achievements well-known knowledgment, public acknowledgement, public on, commendation Therefor guns, tools, leaves or cakes aber, 4th calendar sign	
	usual state ョウ constancy, ュウ permanenc	permanence	丁 丁 丁卯 丁 丁 柳 丁	てい チョウ ひのとう チョウド イッチョ ヤナギバ ティ	s f : 6 ウ (パボウチョウ k	Ath in rank, fourth sign of the Chinese calendar, Denmark sheet, page, leaf, block of tofu ourth of the sexagenary cycle exactly, precisely, just, right one sheet, one page, one leaf, one block of tofu kitchen knife for sashimi the in rank, fourth sign of the Chinese calendar, Denmark	
risk, face, defy, dare, damage, assume (a name)			raise, elevate, hoist, praise, extol, fry in deep fat				
冒険 ボウケ 感冒 カンボ	頭 ボウトウ beginning, start, outset (文字 ボウケン adventure, venture, venture which is unlikely to succeed, risky attempt			揚力 ヨウリョク dynamic lift, lifting power 揚音 ヨウオン acute (accent, etc.) 高揚 コウヨウ enhancement, exaltation, promotion, uplift 掲揚 ケイヨウ hoisting (e.g. a flag), raising, flying, putting up			
倫理 リン		morals Picture Code of Ethics Committee Confucian filial-piety relationships	乃 之繞 之字運動 此れ	の シンニョ 動 のじうん これ	は kanji " でとう zig-za this (ir the spe	pelonging to Troad" or "advance" radical (radical 162) g motion (esp. warship) Indicating an item near the speaker, the action of eaker, or the current topic), this person (usu. ting someone in one's in-group)	



憶測 オクソク guess, speculation, supposition オクビョウ cowardly, timid, easily frightened 追憶 ツイオク recollection, reminiscence

pear tree

梨

梨園

nashi (Pyrus pyrifolia, esp. var. culta), Japanese pear, なし Asian pear

リエン theatrical world

nashiji (lacquering technique using gold or silver powder なしじ

or flakes) リカ

梨花 pear blossoms

西洋梨 せいようなし European pear (Pyrus communis)

ホウリ pineapple

Harbin pear (Pyrus ussuriensis var. hondoensis), Ussurian 青梨 あおなし

pear, Chinese pear

overcome, kindly, skillfully

勝つ かつ to win, to gain victory

克明 コクメイ detailed, scrupulous, careful, minute

克服 コクフク conquest (of a difficulty, illness, handicap, etc.)

相克 ソウコク rivalry

超克 チョウコク overcoming, conquering, surmounting, getting over

outline, condition, approximation, generally

概ね おおむね in general, generally, mostly, roughly

概念 ガイネン general idea, concept, notion

概算 ガイサン approximation, rough estimate

気概 キガイ strong spirit, mettle, backbone, guts

梗概 コウガイ outline, summary, epitome

grave, tomb

陳ねる ひねる to age

Chen (ancient Chinese state, approx. 1045-479 BCE), Ch'en, 陳 チン

Chen dynasty (China

陳謝 チンシャ apology

開陳 カイチン stating (one's views), expressing 具陳 report in detail, formal statement グチン

submerge, conceal, hide, lower (voice), hush

潜む ひそむ to lurk, to be hidden, to be concealed, to lie dormant

潜水 センスイ diving, submerging, going underwater

to dive (into or under water), to get under, to get into, 潜る もぐる

to get in

潜在 センザイ potentiality, dormancy, latency

潜る くぐる to go under, to pass under, to go through, to pass through

原潜 ゲンセン nuclear submarine

to hide, to conceal, to lower volume (of a sound or one's 潜める ひそめる

voice) so as not to be heard, to become quiet and

inconspicuous

humanity, virtue, benevolence, charity, man, kernel

benevolence (esp. as a virtue of Confucianism), 仁 ジン consideration, compassion, humanity

任侠 ニンキョウ chivalry, generosity, heroism, chivalrous spirit

同仁 ドウジン universal benevolence

loving every human being with impartiality, universal 一視同人 イッシドウジン

brotherhood, universal benevolence

benevolence (esp. as a virtue of Confucianism), 仁 ジン

consideration, compassion, humanity two Deva kings, guardian gods of Buddhism who stand at the

仁王 ニオウ entrance of a Buddhist temple

亜麻仁 アマニ flaxseed, linseed

point, peak, mountain

岳 たけ peak, mountain

岳人 ガクジン alpinist, mountaineer

岳鳥 だけがらす spotted nutcracker (Nucifraga caryocatactes)

岳神 ガクジン mountain god

御嶽 みたけ large, high mountain

富岳 フガク Mount Fuji, Mt. Fuji

arrest, seize, concerned, adhere to, despite

はか gravesite, tomb ボセキ tombstone, gravestone

ぼせき tombstone, gravestone ハカマイリ visit to a grave

みはか imperial tomb

陵墓 リョウボ imperial tomb, imperial mausoleum 周堤墓 シュウテイボ grave-site with circular embankment (Jomon period)

to be affected, to be influenced, to be concerned with, to 関わる かかわる have to do with

拘束 コウソク restriction, restraint, binding, constraint 拘禁 コウキン detention, custody, confinement, internment



類らく すべからく by all means, in all cases, ought to do
須恵器 スエキ Sue ware (type of unglazed pottery made from the middle of the Kofun era through the Heian era)

須義 スギ cobia (Rachycentron canadum), sergeant fish
恵比寿 エビス Ebisu, god of fishing and commerce
提宇子 ダイウス God

須髯 シュゼン beard

須弥山 シュミセン Mt Sumeru (in Buddhism - said to be the highest mountain rising in the center of the world) (centre)

atmosphere, fog

雰囲気 フンイキ atmosphere, mood, ambience, ambiance

consult with

諮る はかる to consult with, to discuss, to confer, to deliberate

咨問 シモン consultation, question, enquiry, inquiry

諮議 シギ consultation, conference

eminent, table, desk, high

卓 タク table, desk, counter for tables, desks

卓越 タクエツ preeminence, excellence, superiority, transcendence

聖卓 セイタク altar (esp. Christian)

provisions, food, bread

糧 かて food, provisions, nourishment (mental, spiritual 糧 カテ food, provisions, nourishment (mental, spiritual 糧食 リョウショク provisions

心の糧 こころのかて food for thought 衣糧 イリョウ food and clothing

口糧 コウリョウ rations

兵糧 ヒョウロウ (army) provisions, food

黙る だまる to be silent, to say nothing

黙とう モクトゥ silent prayer

黙示 モクシ revelation, apocalypse

寡黙 カモク untalkative, quiet, taciturn, reticent

温厚寡黙 オンコウカモク gentle and reticent

partial, side, left-side radical, inclining, biased

偏る かたよる to lean (to one side), to incline, to be unbalanced (e.g. diet), to be unduly weighted towards

にはいれる diety, to be diladity Weighted toward

偏見 ヘンケン prejudice, bias, distorted view

普遍 フヘン universal, general, ubiquitous, omnipresent

貝偏 カイヘン kanji "shell" radical at left

meet, encounter, interview, treat, entertain, receive, deal with

会う あう to meet, to encounter, to see, to have an accident

遇す グウス to entertain, to treat 遇する グウスル to entertain, to treat

最優遇 サイユウグウ most favourable treatment, most favorable treatment, very

warm reception

優遇 ユウグウ favorable treatment, favourable treatment, hospitality,

warm reception

cramped, narrow, contract, tight

狭い せまい narrow, confined, small, cramped

狭心症 キョウシンショウ heart attack, angina pectoris 狭める せばめる to narrow, to reduce, to contract

狭義 キョウギ narrow sense (e.g. of a word)

狭まる せばまる to narrow, to contract

偏狭 ヘンキョウ narrow-mindedness, intolerance, illiberality, narrowness

狭 e narrow, thin

tortoise, turtle

も かめ tortoise, turtle, heavy drinker, turtle crest

亀裂 キレツ crack, crevice, fissure, chap

亀綾 かめあや high-quality glossy white habutai silk, raw silk twill

fabric with fine diamond pattern

亀甲 キッコウ tortoise shell

お亀 あかめ homely woman (esp. one with a small low nose, high flat forehead, and bulging cheeks), plain woman

霊亀 レイキ mysterious turtle (an omen of good luck), Reiki era (715.9.2-717.11.17)

出歯亀 でばかめ voyeur, Peeping Tom



 炉 hearth, fireplace, furnace, kiln

炉心 ロシン nuclear reactor core

原子炉 ゲンシロ atomic reactor, nuclear reactor

高炉 コウロ blast furnace

particularly, especially, exceptionally

difference (from one another), different thing, other, 異 こと

殊勲 シュクン distinguished services, meritorious deeds

殊に ことに especially, particularly, unusually, above all

殊勝 シュショウ admirable, laudable

warship

カン warship

カンセン (ocean) vessels, warship

クチクカン destroyer (ship)

ジュンヨウカン cruiser

hole, aperture, slit, cave, den

ケツ ass, arse, buttocks, rear

あなうめ filling (up) a hole, filling in (for a gap, vacancy, etc.) 穴埋め 穴隙 ケツゲキ crevice, aperture

風穴 かざあな air hole, windhole, ventilator

横穴 ヨコアナ cave, tunnel, tunnel tomb (Kofun period) よこあな cave, tunnel, tunnel tomb (Kofun period) 横穴

経穴 ケイケツ acupuncture point

ridicule, laziness

マンセイテキ chronic

マンセイ chronic (illness)

neglect (dereliction) of duty, negligence 職務怠慢 ショクムタイマン

ボウマン ill-mannered, overbearing 簿記 ボキ journalization (accounts), journalisation, bookkeeping

簿外 ボガイ unaccounted, off the books

出納簿 スイトウボ cashbook

乗客名簿 ジョウキャクメイボ list of passengers, passenger manifest, passenger register

breed, care for, shepherd, feed, pasture

牧 まき pasture, grazing land

牧場 ボクジョウ farm (livestock), ranch (US), station (Aus, NZ)

牧場 ぼくじょう farm (livestock), ranch (US), station (Aus, NZ)

牧師 ボクシ pastor, minister, clergyman, reverend

遊牧 ユウボク nomadism

transhumance, moving stock between pastures according to 移牧 イボク

season

augment, increase, multiply, raise

増える ふえる to increase, to multiply

植民地 ショクミンチ colony, colonial

増やす ふやす to increase, to add to, to augment

植民 ショクミン colonization, colonisation

増殖 ゾウショク increase, multiplication, propagation, proliferation

生殖 セイショク reproduction

comrade, fellow, people, companions

やから party (of people), set (of people), clan, family

輩 ハイ group, gang, bunch

不逞の輩 ふていのやから lawless people, gang, malcontents, recalcitrants

producing (people) in great numbers, appearing one after 輩出 ハイシュツ

the other

輩 ともがら comrade, fellow 軽輩 ケイハイ underling

儕輩 サイハイ colleagues, fellows

strange, strangeness, curiosity

奇しき くしき strange, mysterious, queer

strange, unconventional 츩 + 奇しき くしき strange, mysterious, queer

奇異 キイ odd, strange, queer, peculiar

くしくも strangely, oddly, miraculously, mysteriously 奇しくも

> (idle) curiosity, fancifulness, whimsy, (having) strange モノズキ

物好き

怪奇 bizarre, strange, weird, mysterious カイキ



conspire, cheat, impose on, plan, devise, scheme, have in mind, deceive

図る はかる to plan, to attempt, to devise, to plot rebellion, uprising, insurrection, treason

謀反 ムホン to work out a plan of deception, to scheme, to take in, to

謀る たばかる

謀議 ボウギ plot, conspiracy, conference

はかりごと plan, strategy

無謀 ムボウ reckless, thoughtless, rash, ill-advised 共謀 キョウボウ conspiracy, collusion, complicity

prosperous, bright, clear

昌運 ショウウン prosperity, fortune

Sh tai era (898.4.26-901.7.15) ショウタイ

隆昌 リュウショウ prosperity

melodious, clear, bright, serene, cheerful

朗らか ほがらか cheerful, merry, sunny, melodious

朗報 ロウホウ good news

朗読 ロウドク reading aloud, recitation

晃朗 コウロウ bright and brilliant

融朗 ביס brightness, clearness

capsize, cover, shade, mantle, be ruined

覆う ぉぉぅ to cover, to hide, to conceal, to wrap

覆面 フクメン mask, veil, disguise, anonymous

to overturn, to capsize, to upset, to overthrow **覆す** くつがえす

(government etc.)

覆土 フクド covering seeds with soil

to topple over, to be overturned, to capsize, to be 覆る くつがえる

to cry, to weep, to sob, to howl

imploring with tears in one's eyes

overruled

coating, covering, cover

傾覆 ケイフク turning upside down

cry, weep, moan

被覆 ヒフク

泣く なく

泣訴 キュウソ

crane, stork

crane (any bird of the family Gruidae, esp. the red-鶴 つる

crowned crane, Grus japonensis)

鶴首 カクシュ looking forward to

ツル科 ツルか Gruidae, bird family comprising the cranes

a swan among ducklings, a diamond among stones, a great 鶏群· ケイグンイッカク

figure among the common run of men

warmth

暖か あたたか warm, mild, genial

暖 ダン warming, warmth

暖かい あたたかい warm, mild, (pleasantly) hot, considerate

暖冬 ダントウ mild winter, warm winter

暖かい あたたかい warm, mild, (pleasantly) hot, considerate 寒暖 cold and heat, (degree of) temperature カンダン

暖かい色 あたたかいいろ warm color, warm colour

clap, beat (music)

拍 ハク beat, mora ハクシャ

ジャクハク

拍車

強拍 キョウハク accented beat 弱拍

拍子 ヒョウシ (musical) time, tempo, beat, rhythm

拍子抜け ヒョウシヌケ anticlimax, let-down, disappointment, loss of interest

(riding) spur

unaccented beat

tolerant, leniency, generosity, relax, feel at home, be at ease, broadminded

寛**ぐ** くつろぐ to relax, to feel at home

實 カン lenient, gentle

寛**い** ひろい broadminded

寛大 カンダイ tolerant, generous, lenient, broad-minded

長寛 チョウカン Ch kan era (1163.3.29-1165.6.5)

寛緩 カンカン looking cool and collect, with an air of perfect composure

placenta, sac, sheath

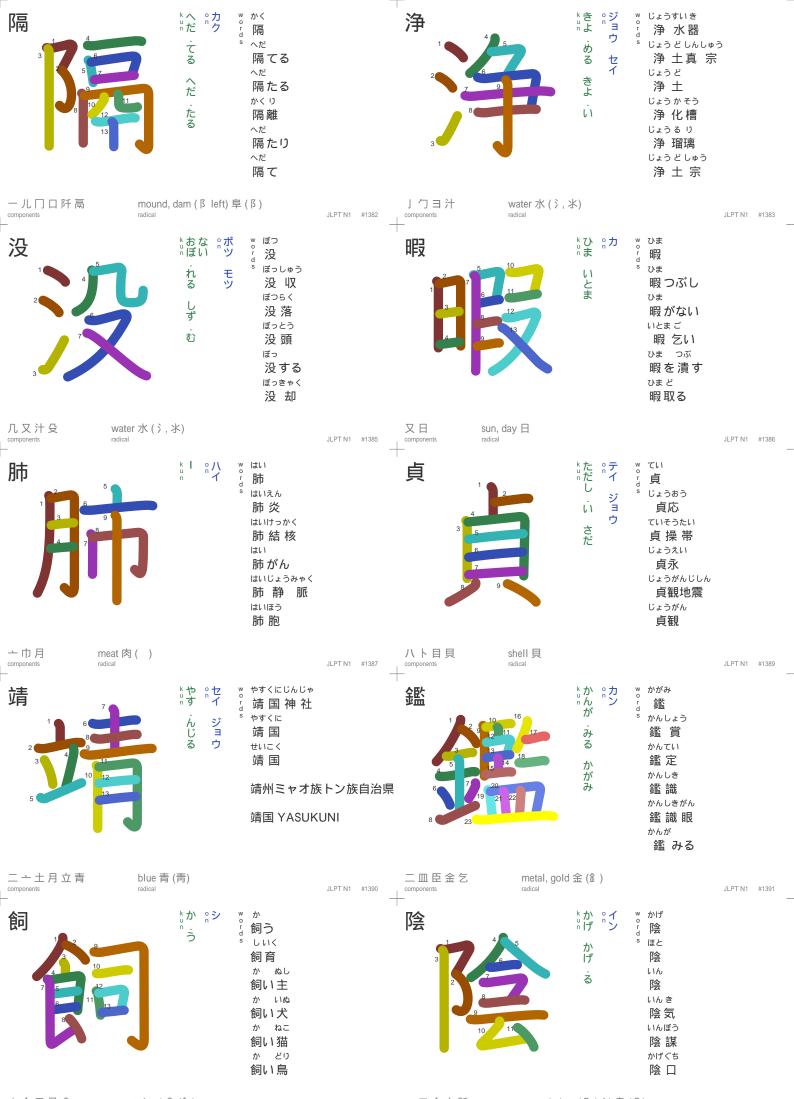
胞子 ホウシ spore

胞衣 エナ afterbirth, placenta 卵胞 ランポウ (ovarian) follicle

肺胞 ハイホウ pulmonary alveolus, alveoli, lung cavity, air cell

哀泣 アイキュウ crying with sadness

号泣 ゴウキュウ crying aloud, lamentation, wailing



」个口艮食 components eat, food 食 (食) radical

JLPT N1

JLPT N1 #1392

ーニ个ム阡 components mound, dam (阝left) 阜 (阝) radical

JLPT N1 #1393

清める きょめる to purify, to cleanse, to exorcise, to purge 浄化槽 ジョウカソウ water-purification tank, septic tank 清い きよい clear, pure, noble 浄化 ジョウカ purification, cleanup (e.g. of politics), purge 自浄 ジジョウ self-purification, self-cleansing uncleanliness, dirtiness, impurity, filthiness 不浄 フジョウ

spare time, free time, leisure, time (e.g. time it takes

spare time, rest, leisure, time, leave of absence

睱 ひま to do something) person with a lot of free time on their hands, person of 暇人 ヒマジン leisure, idler, loafer 暇つぶし ひまつぶし waste of time, killing time スンカ moment's leisure, free minute 寸暇 昭昭 ひまひま one's leisure hours 請暇 セイカ vacation request, request for leave of absence spare time, free time, leisure, time (e.g. time it takes 睱 ひま to do something)

upright, chastity, constancy, righteousness

貞はる さだはる to harp too long on a subject テイ firm adherence to one's principles, chastity (of a woman) 貞潔 テイケツ chastity, purity フテイ unfaithfulness, infidelity, unchastity 貞永 ジョウエイ J ei era (1232.4.2-1233.4.15) 貞応 ジョウオウ 亅 era (1222.4.13-1224.11.20)

specimen, take warning from, learn from

to take into account, to bear in mind, to consider, to 鑑みる かんがみる learn from カンショウ appreciation (of art, music, poetry, etc.) かがみ model, pattern, paragon, exemplar 監査 カンサ inspection, audit, judgement, judgment 手鑑 てかがみ collection of handwriting (usu. old), model, example 印鑑 インカン stamp, seal 武士の鑑 ぶしのかがみ paragon of knighthood

shade, yin, negative, sex organs, secret, shadow

物陰 ものかげ

陰 かげ shade, shadow, other side, back yin (i.e. the negative), unseen location (i.e. somewhere イン private) malicious gossip, backbiting, speaking ill behind 陰口 かげぐち someone's back 女神 メガミ goddess, female deity place in the shade of a mountain, shelter of the 山陰 やまかげ mountains, mountain recess place in the shade of a mountain, shelter of the 山陰 ヤマカゲ mountains, mountain recess

place hidden from view, cover, shelter, hiding place

隔てる へだてる to separate (by distance, time, etc.), to isolate カク every other, second, alternate 隔 隔たる へだたる to be distant 隔月 カクゲツ every second month, every other month 遠隔 エンカク distant, remote, isolated 縦隔 ジュウカク mediastinum

drown, sink, hide, fall into, disappear, die

没 ボツ death, rejection (of a manuscript, etc.), lacking

没後 ボツゴ after death, posthumously 戦没 センボツ death in battle, killed in action

陥没 カンボツ cave-in, collapse, sinking, depression (e.g. of the skull)

没薬 モツヤク

lungs

肺 ハイ lung 肺炎 ハイエン pneumonia 珪肺 ケイハイ silicosis 人工肺 ジンコウハイ artificial lung

peaceful

靖国 セイコク pacifying the nation

静寧 セイネイ peace and quiet, tranquility, peace on earth

閑靖 カンセイ tranquillity, quiet

domesticate, raise, keep, feed

飼う かう to keep (a pet or other animal), to have, to own, to raise

飼料 シリョウ fodder, feed

飼育 breeding, raising, rearing シイク



follow, though, notwithstanding, while, during, both, all, inscription, signature (of artisan) obey, submit to, comply, at the mercy of (the waves) at the mercy of (e.g. wind, waves), (act) as one is told 随に まにまに (bv) 随員 ズイイン member of an entourage or retinue or party, attendant inscription, epitaph, (manufacturer's) engraved signature, 従う したがう to obey (an order, law, etc.), to abide by (a rule 銘 メイ **猶一** ズイイチ best, greatest, first brand, make, description, trading name of stocks and 銘柄 メイガラ following (in the footsteps of), catching up with, coming securities 追随 ツィズイ level with 座右銘 ザユウメイ favourite motto, pet saying being incident to, being accompanied by, being collateral 付随 フズイ 鐘銘 inscription on a temple bell ショウメイ with, being attached to inquire, fathom, look for ardent, violent, vehement, furious, severe, extreme たずねる to ask, to enquire, to inquire, to search ᄓ fathom 7)3 fathom 激ししり はげしい violent, furious, tempestuous, extreme 尋問 烈日 ジンモン cross-examination, interrogation, questioning レツジツ blazing sun, scorching sun, hot day やひろ great length, great size 烈女 レツジョ heroine 痛烈 討尋 トウジン minute investigation, thorough inquiry, thorough enquiry ツウレツ severe, bitter, scathing 審尋 壮烈 シンジン hearing, interrogation ソウレツ heroic, brave rust-colored, red, red lead, pills, sincerity draft, copy, manuscript, straw に red earth (i.e. containing cinnabar or minium), vermilion 丹念 painstaking, careful, meticulous, scrupulous タンネン 丹色 にいろ 稿 丹精 タンセイ working earnestly, sincerity, diligence, effort コウ manuscript, version, draft 海胆 うに sea urchin, seasoned sea urchin eggs 稿料 コウリョウ manuscript fee, payment for a piece of writing 伊勢丹 送稿 イセタン Isetan (department store) ソウコウ document transmission 黄丹 orange color traditionally worn by the crown prince 遺稿 イコウ posthumous manuscripts to be (classical) disclose, open, say **啓く** ひらく to enlighten, to edify 啓発 ケイハツ enlightenment, development, edification, public awareness 啓蒙 ケイモウ enlightenment, instruction Dear (so and so), Dear Sir, Dear Madam, To Whom It May 拝啓 ハイケイ Concern 敬啓 ケイケイ salutation at the end of a formal letter 也 なり to be, to be (location), sum of money ridgepole, ridge hill, knoll ridge (of roof), back of a sword, counter for buildings, むね apartments

丘

斤陵

岡辺

丘疹

墳丘

砂丘

おか

おかべ

小高い丘 こだかいおか

キュウリョウ

キュウシン

フンキュウ

サキュウ

hill, height, knoll, rising ground

vicinity of a hill

pimple, papule

small hill, low hill, hillock

tumulus, grave mound

sand dune, sand hill

病棟 ビョウトウ (hospital) ward 大棟 おおむね top ridge of a roof, main ridge of a roof

buildings, apartments

chief support

尋

丹

棟

棟上げ

棟梁

別棟

トウ

むねあげ

トウリョウ

べつむね

large building, building with a long roof, counter for

central figure, pillar (e.g. of the nation), mainstay,

separate building, outbuilding, outhouse

ridgepole-raising, setting up of the framework of a house



cartoon, involuntarily, unrestrained, in spite of oneself, corrupt

lot, earth, soil

壌土 ジョウド

restless, on edge (and unable to concentrate), distracted, 漫ろ そぞろ

for some reason

漫画家 マンガカ cartoonist, manga artist マンガ cartoon, comic, comic strip

海漫 カイマン ocean, large sea

漫画

romance (e.g. Arthurian romances), heroic tale, (nigh) 浪漫 ロウマン

impossible dream, adventurous spirit

sticky, glutinous, greasy, persevere

soil, loamy soil, loam, soil with clay content of 25-37.5%

平壌 ピョンヤン Pyongyang (North Korea) 黄壌 コウジョウ yellow soil, loess, Hades, hell

mysterious, occultness, black, deep, profound

粘る ねばる to be sticky, to be adhesive, to persevere, to persist

粘膜 ネンマク mucous membrane

粘土 ネンド

shop, store, pave

玄人 くろうと expert, professional, master, connoisseur 玄米 ゲンマイ unpolished rice, unmilled rice, brown rice 玄人気質 くろうとかたぎ professionalism, the temperament of a professional

玄関 ゲンカン entrance, front door, entryway, entranceway

mysterious profundity, quiet beauty, the subtle and

幽玄 ユウゲン profound, y gen

enlightenment, perceive, discern, realize, understand

shop, store, counter for foldable things such as maps,

舗装 ホソウ pavement, road surface

old shop, shop of long standing, well-established, first 老舗 シニセ

of the kind

名舗 メイホ quality shop, famous store

mellow, ripen, mature, acquire skill

悟る さとる to perceive, to sense, to discern, to understand

悟性 ゴセイ wisdom, understanding

悟道 ゴドウ (the path of spiritual) enlightenment

大悟 タイゴ enlightenment, great wisdom

穎悟 エイゴ intelligent, shrewd

pregnancy

熟れる うれる to ripen (fruit, grain, etc.), to become ripe

熟練 ジュクレン skill, dexterity, proficiency

being familiar with, having a thorough knowledge of, being 熟知 ジュクチ

well-informed about

ハンジュク half-cooked, half-done, soft-boiled, half-ripe

完熟 カンジュク full ripeness, full maturity

半熟

恩返し

grace, kindness, goodness, favor, mercy, blessing, benefit

to conceive, to become pregnant, to get filled with (e.g. 孕む はらむ

sails filled with wind), to be swollen with 妊婦 ニンプ pregnant woman

身ごもる みごもる to become pregnant 妊娠 ニンシン conception, pregnancy

不妊 infertility, sterility, barrenness

懐妊 カイニン pregnancy, conception

rising sun, morning sun

favour, favor, obligation, debt of gratitude

requital of a favour (favor), repayment (of an obligation, オンガエシ

kindness, etc.)

迎恩 ゲイオン welcoming reception

聖恩 imperial blessings or favor (favour) セイオン

朝日 あさひ morning sun 旭日 キョクジツ rising sun

旭日旗

旭蟹 あさひがに red frog crab (Ranina ranina)

キョクジツキ Rising Sun flag, naval ensign of Japan



components radical JLPT N1 #1431 components radical JLPT N1 #1432

在復 オウフク making a round trip, going and returning, coming and going, round-trip ticket

住年 オウネン years gone by, earlier years, former years, the past

布往左往 ウオウサオウ moving about in confusion, going every which way, going this way and that

以往 イオウ hereafter, the future, formerly, in ancient times

consummate, accomplish, attain, commit (suicide)

遂げる とげる to accomplish, to achieve, to carry out, to arrive at (a certain outcome)

遂行 スイコウ accomplishment, execution

遂に ついに finally, at last, in the end

完遂 カンスイ successful execution, accomplishment, completion, fulfillment

(crime; as opposed to attempted), perpetrated

already finished (action), already accomplished, committed

branch off, fork in road, scene, arena, theater

既遂

キスイ

岐路 キロ forked road, crossroads
多岐 タキ digression, many divergences
複雑多岐 フクザツタキ complex and wide-ranging, labyrinthine
岐阜 ギフ Gifu (city)
岐阜県 ギフケン Gifu prefecture (Ch bu area)

horizontal, woof, left & right, (parallels of) latitude, prediction

横糸 ょこいと weft, woof (crosswise threads on a loom) 横糸 ョコイト weft, woof (crosswise threads on a loom) 横糸 よこいと weft, woof (crosswise threads on a loom) 緯度 イド latitude (nav.) 北緯 ホクイ north latitude

南緯 ナンイ southern latitude

decline, wane, weaken

駦貴 トゥキ rise (in price or value), appreciation, advance

騰勢 トゥセイ upward trend
反騰 ハントゥ reactionary price rise
上騰 ジョウトゥ advance, rise, jump

beans, pea, midget

legume (esp. edible legumes or their seeds, such as beans, 豆 まめ peas, pulses 豆腐 トウフ tofu, bean curd, beancurd sowing beans (or pulses, etc.), scattering parched beans 豆まき まめまき (to drive out evil spirits) 豆乳 トウニュウ 枝豆 えだまめ edamame (green soybeans) 緑豆 リョクトウ mung bean (Vigna radiata), green gram

lima bean (Phaseolus lunatus), butter bean

lunatic, insane, crazy, confuse

ライ豆 ライまめ

狂う くるう to go mad, to lose one's mind, to go crazy, to go insane
狂 キョウ (some type of) enthusiast, somebody possessed of a (certain kind of) mental abnormality
狂おしい くるおしい mad (with grief, love, etc.), crazy
狂気 キョウキ madness, insanity
狂おしい くるおしい mad (with grief, love, etc.), crazy

highness, steps (of throne)

陛下 ヘイカ Your Majesty, His Majesty, Her Majesty

陛衛 ヘイエイ Imperial guard

cultivate, foster

衰える おとろえる to become weak, to decline, to wear, to abate 衰退 スイタイ decline, degeneration, decay, waning

受弱 スイジャク weakness, debility, breakdown, prostration

減衰 ゲンスイ attenuation, damping, decay 盛衰 セイスイ rise and fall, ups and downs, welfare, vicissitudes 育成栽培 イクセイサイバイ 促成栽培 ソクセイサイバイ

つちかう

バイヨウ

バイチ

培う

培養

培地

culture medium, growth medium
vegetable and fruit growing
forcing (plants, vegetables, etc.), artificially hastening
the growth of plants (by controlling heat

to cultivate, to foster

cultivation, nurture, culture



屈む かがむ to stoop, to lean over, to bend forward, to bend down 屈辱 クツジョク disgrace, humiliation

屈める かがめる to stoop, to bend (e.g. one's knees) 屈従 クツジュウ servile submission, subservience 背屈 ハイクツ dorsiflexion, dorsal flexion

後屈 コウクツ

retroflexion

thin, faint, pale, fleeting

艇 テイ boat

艇庫 ティコ boat-house

艦艇 カンティ military vessel, war fleet

競艇 キョウテイ boat race

diameter, path, method

淡い あわい light, faint, pale, fleeting 淡水 タンスイ fresh water (i.e. not salt water)

light and shade, shade (of colour, color), depth (of 濃淡 ノウタン

flavor)

平淡 ヘイタン simple, quiet

expose, open

披露

錦旗

蜀錦

渞 みち road, path, street, lane

径 ケイ diameter

経路 ケイロ course, route, path, channel

半径 ハンケイ radius

口径 コウケイ aperture, bore, calibre, caliber

pluck, pull, extract, excel

ヒロウ announcement, presentation, demonstration, displaying 披露宴 ヒロウエン reception (e.g. wedding), banquet, celebration, party

> ジキヒ personal, confidential (letter)

直披

嫡披 チャクヒ confidential letter 抽象 チュウショウ abstraction

廷臣 ティシン

廷丁 ティティ

閉廷 ヘイティ

朝廷 チョウティ

extraction, abstraction, selection (from a group), 抽出 チュウシュツ

sampling

courtier

court attendant

Imperial Court

adjourning court

brocade, fine dress, honors

ショッキン

courts, imperial court, government office

にしき brocade, fine dress, fine clothes 錦華鳥 キンカチョウ zebra finch (Taeniopygia guttata) 錦絵 にしきえ colour (woodblock) print, color print

> キンキ pennant, gold-brocade flag

type of red brocade originally from the ancient Chinese 蜀江の錦 しょっこうのにしき country of Shu and passed on in Japan, type of brocade

made in Sichuan during the Ming period

type of brocade

twill damask and brocade あやにしき

綾錦

sultry, hot, summer heat quasi-, semi-, associate

暑い hot, warm, sultry, heated あつい

> heat, midsummer ショ

暑い盛り あついさかり heat of the day, hottest part of the day

summer greeting card, inquiry after someone's health in ショチュウミマイ

the hot season

ザンショ late summer heat, lingering summer heat 残暑

escaping the summer heat, going somewhere cooler during 避暑 ヒショ the summer, summering

ジュン semi-, quasi-, associate

準じる ジュンジル to follow, to conform, to apply to 批准 ヒジュン ratification



勧める すすめる ショウガク encouragement to study ショウガクキン scholarship, stipend, bursary, student loan 勧奨 カンショウ encouragement, stimulation 推奨 スイショウ recommendation, endorsement surplus, besides 剰え あまつさえ besides, moreover, in addition 剰余金 ジョウヨキン surplus, balance supernumerary, superfluous staff, excess personnel, 冗員 ジョウイン useless staff 余剰 ヨジョウ surplus, remainder, residue, margin 出生過剰 シュッショウカジョウ excessive birth (rate)

to recommend (someone to do), to advise, to encourage, to

slender, fine, thin kimono

繊 セン daikon julienne, julienned daikon, one ten-millionth 繊維 センイ fibre, fiber, textile 合繊 ゴウセン synthetic fiber, synthetic fibre synthetic fiber, synthetic fibre, chemical fiber, chemical 化繊 カセン

void, emptiness, unpreparedness, crack, fissure, untruth

虚しい むなしい empty, void, vacant, vain unpreparedness, falsehood, Chinese "Emptiness" 虑 + = constellation (one of the 28 mansions) 虚ろ うつろ cavity, hollow, void, hollow (voice 虚偽 キョギ falsehood, untruth, lie, misinformation waxing and waning of the moon, phase of the moon, rising 盈虚 and falling (of fortune) the sky, the universe, taixu (the great vacuity, in 太虚 タイキョ Chinese philosophy 虚偽 falsehood, untruth, lie, misinformation キョギ

notebook, account book, album, curtain, veil, net, tent

curtain, hanging, bunting

cancelling out (gains or losses)

book, register 夜の帳 よるのとばり veil of darkness, curtain of night

帳

帳

とばり

チョウ

チョウケシ

キチョウ

いそ (rocky) beach, seashore

磯辺 いそべ seashore, beach, food wrapped in nori

築磯 つきいそ artificial reef

荒磯 あらいそ reefy coast, windswept and wave-beaten shore

immersed, soak, dip, steep, moisten, wet, dunk

浸す to soak, to dip, to steep, to immerse

penetration (e.g. market), pervasion (e.g. thought, 浸透 シントウ ideology), permeation

to be soaked in, to be flooded, to be submerged, to be 浸る ひたる

immersed in (joy

浸水 シンスイ inundation, submersion, flood

to be submerged, to be soaked, to be pickled, to be well 浸かる つかる

seasoned

防浸 ボウシン watertight, waterproof

immersion, dipping, in microscopy, immersing both the 液浸 objective lens and the specimen in a liquid to increase

the numerical aperture

gall bladder, courage, pluck, nerve

きも liver, innards, courage, spirit キモ liver, innards, courage, spirit

肝いり きもいり good offices, auspices, sponsorship, help

胆石 タンセキ gallstones

肝

肝

魂胆 ulterior motive, plot, scheme, complicated circumstances

剛胆 boldness, hardihood, courage, valour

pony, horse, colt

駒 こま piece (in shogi, chess, etc.), horse

産駒 サンク horse offspring

小間板 こまいた cutting guide board for noodles

将棋の駒 しょうぎのこま shogi piece

spirits, soul

魂 たましい soul, spirit

soul, spirit, departed soul, ghost 魂送り たまおくり sending off the spirits of the dead

霊園 レイエン cemetery

心霊 シンレイ spirit (e.g. human spirit), soul, spirit, ghost

spirits of war dead, person of great ability, soul of a 英霊 エイレイ talented person

記帳 registry, entry, book-keeping, signature 霊異 レイイ 台帳 account book, ledger, register ダイチョウ miracle, wonder, wondrous thing

writing off (a debt), cancellation, balancing the books,



諭す さとす to admonish, to persuade, to warn, to remonstrate 諭吉 ユキチ 10,000 yen note 諭告 ユコク admonition, public announcement 教諭 キョウユ (licensed) teacher 比喩 ヒユ simile, metaphor, allegory, parable

tyrannize, oppress

虐げる しいたげる to oppress, to persecute, to tyrannize 虐待 ギャクタイ abuse, ill-treatment, maltreatment, mistreatment

ギャクサツ slaughter, massacre

自虐 ジギャク self-torture, masochism, inflicting damage to oneself

凌虐 リョウギャク humiliation, indignity, affront, assault

crash, fall (down)

虐殺

据銃

墜落 ツイラク fall, crash (e.g. aircraft) 墜死 ツイシ falling to one's death

ー・・ 人気失墜 ニンキシッツイ decline in public favor, fall in popularity

set, lay a foundation, install, equip, squat down, sit down

据える すえる to place (in position), to fix, to set (e.g. table), to

lay (foundation)

キョジュウ mounting a gun (i.e. holding the stock against one's

shoulder), gun mount

座る すわる to sit, to squat, to assume (a position), to hold steady

拮据 キッキョ diligence, assiduity, pinching, hard toil

gradually, slowly, deliberately, gently

徐ろに おもむろに suddenly, abruptly, deliberately, slowly

緩徐 カンジョ gentle and quiet

悔いる くいる to regret

悔恨 カイコン regret, remorse, repentance, contrition 悔やむ くゃむ to mourn, to lament, to be sorry, to regret

悔悟 カイゴ remorse, repentance

悔しい <ゃい vexing, annoying, frustrating, regrettable

痛悔 ッウカイ contrition, extreme regret, contrition (in Catholicism)

wretched, disaster, cruelty, harsh

惨め みじめ miserable, wretched, unhappy, sad

惨 サン appalling

惨しし むごい cruel, merciless, pitiless, brutal

惨事 サンジ disaster, tragedy, tragic incident, horrible accident

凄惨 セイサン ghastly, gruesome, appalling, lurid

陰惨 インサン sadness and gloom

残虐 ザンギャク cruel, brutal, savage, barbarous

flip, turn over, wave, flutter, change (mind)

翻る ひるがえる to flutter (in the wind), to wave, to flap, to fly

翻訳 ホンヤク translation, deciphering, decoding, translation

翻す ひるがえす to turn over, to turn around, to change (one's mind), to

reverse (one's decision)

翻案 ホンアン adaptation (of a novel, play, etc.)

翻 ハン han, fan, unit that doubles the score of a hand

翻刻 ホンコク reprinting (of a book)

marsh, lake, bog, swamp, pond

沼 ぬま marsh, swamp, wetland, bog

沼地 ヌマチ marshland, wetland, swampland

沼田 ぬまた marshy rice field or paddy

沼沢 ショウタク marsh, swamp, bog

湖沼 コショウ lakes and marshes

池沼 チショウ ponds and swamps, mentally-handicapped person

fertilizer, get fat, fertile, manure, pamper

肥える こえる to grow fat, to gain weight, to put on weight, to grow

fertile

肥満 ヒマン corpulence, fatness, obesity

肥 こえ manure, night soil, dung, fertiliser

肥大 ヒダイ swelling, enlargement, becoming fat, hypertrophy

肥える = える to grow fat, to gain weight, to put on weight, to grow

fertile

堆肥 タイヒ compost

肥やす こやす to fertilize, to fertilise, to manure, to enrich



components radical JLPT N1 #1485 components radical

JLPT N1 #1486

loading (on board), equipping, equipped (with), built-in embarkation, boarding (an aeroplane, airplane)

vein, pulse, hope

糖 トウ sugar

糖尿病 トウニョウビョウ diabetes, diabetes mellitus

黒砂糖 クロザトウ (unrefined) brown sugar, muscovado

製糖 セイトウ sugar manufacture

shield, escutcheon, pretext

ミャク pulse, vein, chain (of mountains, etc.)

脈拍 ミャクハク pulse, pulse rate, pulsation, stroke of pulse

aorta, important traffic route ダイドウミャク

動脈 ドウミャク artery

rut, wheel, track, model, way of doing

盾 たて shield, buckler, escutcheon, pretext

相矛盾 アイムジュン mutually contradictory

楯突く たてつく to defy, to disobey, to rebel against, to oppose

contradictio in adjecto, contradiction between an

形容矛盾 ケイヨウムジュン adjective and the noun it modifies (wooden iron, hot ice,

etc.)

人間の盾 にんげんのたて human shield

waterfall, rapids, cascade

軌道 キトゥ orbit, trajectory, railroad track, (right) track

tire track, traces of a person or thing, path one has 軌跡 キセキ taken, locus

コウキ broad gauge 狭軌 キョウキ narrow gauge

disturb, prevent, hamper, obstruct

waterfall, rapids 湆 たき

滝川 たきがわ rapids 小滝 おたき cascade

たわら

タワラ

たわらあみ

ヒョウスウ

ドヒョウ

する

サツゲンガッキ

俵

俵

俵編

俵数

土俵

擦る

擦弦楽器

shirataki noodles, white noodles made from konjak starch, 白滝 しらたき

often used in sukiyaki, waterfall resembling a white sheet

straw bag, sack, bale, counter for sacks (of rice

straw bag, sack, bale, counter for sacks (of rice

making bags out of this year's straw (during autumn)

(wrestling) ring, forum (e.g. for discussion), sandbag,

to rub, to chafe, to strike (match), to file

bowed stringed instrument

bag, bale, sack, counter for bags

妨げる さまたげる to disturb, to prevent, to obstruct, to hinder

ボウガイ disturbance, obstruction, hindrance, jamming 妨害機 ボウガイキ jammer (e.g. radio signals), interceptor (aircraft)

interference with a public servant in the execution of his

コウボウ or her duties

falsely-provoked arrest for obstruction, police pretending

転び公妨 コロビコウボウ to be knocked down so as to have grounds for an arrest

grate, rub, scratch, scrape, chafe, scour

gabion

初土俵 ハッドヒョウ first tournament for a wrestler

number of straw bags

くじら

whale

公妨

鯨

鯨肉 ゲイニク whale meat

鯨肉 げいにく whale meat

ハンホゲイ

鯨飲 ゲイイン drinking hard, drinking like a fish

白鯨 ハクゲイ white whale, Moby Dick

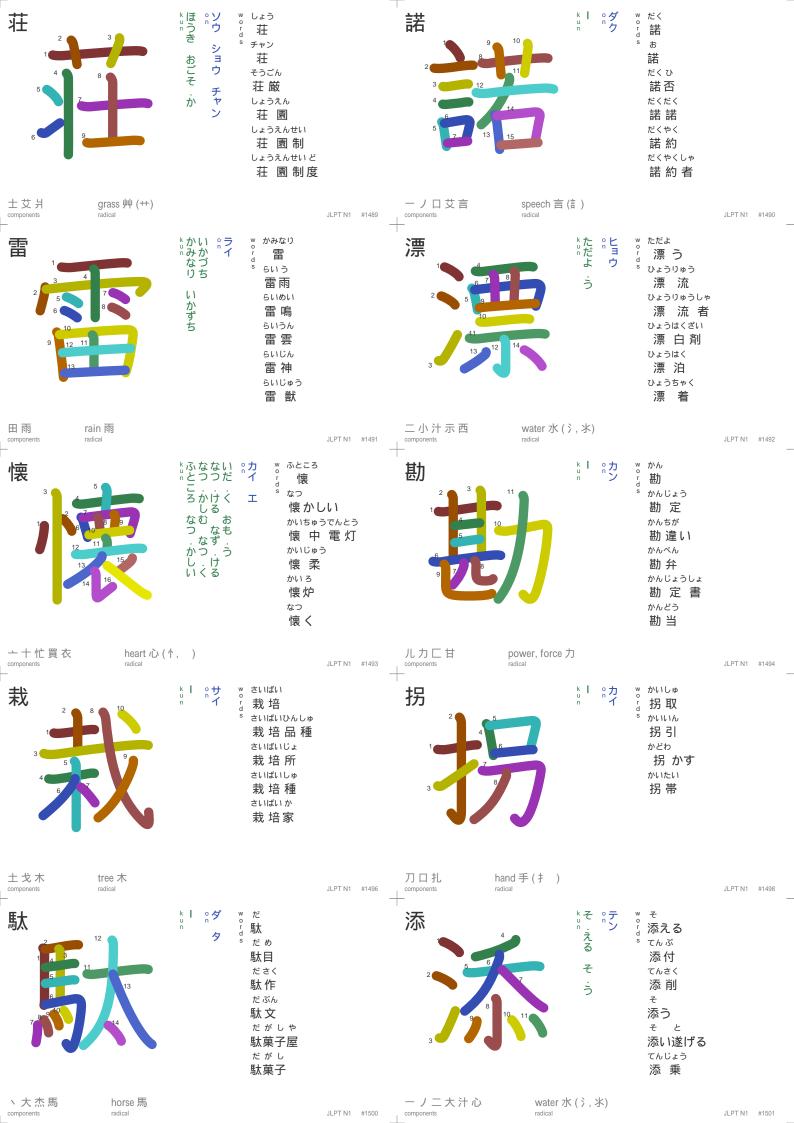
五島鯨 ごとうくじら or blackfish)

larger whales of family Delphinidae (esp. the pilot whale

whale (Cetacea spp.)

opposition to whaling, anti-whaling

擦れる すれる to rub, to chafe, to wear out, to become worn 塗擦 rubbing an ointment into the skin トサツ 擦る こする to rub, to scrub, to scrape 冷水摩擦 レイスイマサツ rubdown with a wet towel, cold-water rubbing 擦れる こすれる to be rubbed



諾 ダク agreement, assent, Norway consent or refusal, yes or no, decision to accept or 諾否 ダクヒ

decline, up or down (vote)

快諾 カイダク ready consent

informal consent, private consent

drift, float (on liquid)

to drift, to float, to waft (e.g. a scent), to hang in the 漂う ただよう

漂流 ヒョウリュウ drifting, drift, being adrift 漂白 ヒョウハク blanching, bleaching

浮漂 フヒョウ floating

intuition, perception, check, compare, sixth sense

勘 カン perception, intuition, the sixth sense

勘案 カンアン taking into consideration, giving consideration (to)

勅勘 チョッカン the emperor's censure

山勘 ヤマカン guesswork, speculation, hunch

kidnap, falsify

カイイン

拐取 カイシュ abducting (legal term) 狂言誘拐 キョウゲンユウカイ fake (staged) kidnapping

annexed, accompany, marry, suit, meet, satisfy, attach, append, garnish, imitate

carrying off by deception, kidnap

to garnish, to accompany (as a card does a gift), to add 添える そえる to as support, to prop up

テンジョウ accompanying (on a trip), escorting (a tour group)

添う そう to meet (wishes, expectations, etc.), to satisfy

添加物 テンカブツ additive

スイテン

拐引

添乗

water-filled bamboo tube in Japanese garden which clacks 添水 そうず

against a stone when emptied 水添

hydrogenation

別添 ベッテン attachment, annexation, addendum, appendix 荘 ショウ manor, villa 荘園 ショウエン manor, demesne

山荘 サンソウ mountain villa, mountain retreat, mountain cottage

山水荘 サンスイソウ The Sansui Inn 荘 ショウ manor, villa 荘園 ショウエン manor, demesne

荘 チャン counter for games of mahjong

thunder, lightning bolt

かみなり lightning, thunder, thunderbolt, god of thunder カミナリ lightning, thunder, thunderbolt, god of thunder

雷烏賊 かみなりいか kisslip cuttlefish (Sepia lycidas)

雷雨 ライウ thunderstorm

thunder accompanied by rain, lightning that does not start 水雷 みずがみなり

a fire

機雷 キライ (sea) mine

日雷 ひがみなり thunder on a clear day, lightning that starts a fire

pocket, feelings, heart, yearn, miss someone, become attached to, bosom, breast

懐 ふところ bosom, bust, (breast) pocket, purse 懐疑 カイギ doubt, skepticism, scepticism, disbelief 懐刀 ふところがたな dagger, stiletto, confidant, right-hand man

reminiscence, nostalgia, thinking fondly of the past, 懐古 カイコ

recalling the old days

苦しい懐 くるしいふところ tight budget

speaking about (one's thoughts, memories, etc.), relating 沭懐 ジュッカイ

(one's feelings

自然の懐 しぜんのふところ bosom of Nature

plantation, planting

栽培 サイバイ cultivation 栽培家 サイバイカ grower, farmer

植栽 ショクサイ raising trees and plants

輪栽 リンサイ rotation of crops

> burdensome, pack horse, horse load, send by horse, trivial, worthless

駄 ダ poor, low-grade, trivial, insignificant

medium height geta

駄目 ダメ no good, not serving its purpose, useless, broken

雪駄 セッタ leather-soled sandals (geta) 足駄 アシダ high clogs, rain clogs 中下駄 チュウゲタ

高下駄 タカゲタ tall wooden clogs



diagona	al, slanting, ob	olique	crown, best, peerless				
			冠	かんむり	traditional cap worn by Shinto clergy and courtiers, crown, diadem, coronet		
Aslat			冠	カンムリ	traditional cap worn by Shinto clergy and courtiers, crown, diadem, coronet		
W102	ななめ ハス	slanting, tilted, sloping, diagonal diagonal	冠海雀	かんむりうみす	Japanese murrelet (Synthliboramphus wumizusume), creste murrelet		
	ななめおうりょく	oblique stress	冠婚葬祭	く カンコンソウサ	important ceremonial occasions in family relationships		
斜面斜	シャメンはす	slope, slanting surface, bevel diagonal	初冠	ういこうぶり	crowning a boy for the first time at a coming-of-age ceremony, noh cap with a rolled or drooping tail (indicative of nobility)		
急傾斜	キュウケイシャ	steep slope (incline)	宝冠	ホウカン	diadem, jeweled crown		
斜交い	はすかい	aslant, oblique, diagonal, askew	老冠	おいかんむり	kanji "old" radical at top		
wise, fast learner			mirror	⁻ , speculum, ł	parrel-head, round rice-cake offering		
			鏡 ***	<i>ከ</i> ነກነ <i>ለ</i> ∔	mirror, looking-glass, barrel head, page added at the beginning of a document mentioning its purpose		
			鏡面 ‡		mirror surface		

鏡板

鏡台

かがみいた

キョウダイ

内視鏡 ナイシキョウ

化粧鏡 けしょうかがみ

懐中鏡 かいちゅうかがみ pocket mirror

Asia, rank next, come after, -ous

to rank next to, to come after

sub-, -ous (indicating a low oxidation state), -ite

聡明 ソウメイ wise, sagacious, intelligent, sensible

聡敏 ソウビン sagacity, cleverness

clever, smart, sharp (ear, etc.)

聡(1) さとい

つぐ

譎詐

亜鉛 アエン zinc (Zn)

東亜 トウア East Asia, the Orient

lie, falsehood, deceive, pretend

浪 ロゥ person who has spent X years after graduating high school attempting to get admitted to (a specific) university r nin, ronin, masterless samurai, high school graduate waiting for another chance to enter university after having failed the yearly entrance examination

endoscope

wandering, waves, billows, reckless, unrestrained

panel, scene-panel, painted backdrop (panel at the back of

a noh stage), on which a pine tree is painted

bathroom mirror, vanity mirror

放浪 ホウロウ wandering

perusal, see

偽る いつわる to lie, to cheat, to pretend, to feign 詐欺 サギ fraud, swindle, graft, cheating 詐欺師 サギシ swindler, imposter, crook, cheater 欺詐 ギサ fraud, fraudulence, dupery, hoax

falsehood, fabrication, dissimulation

meritorious deed, merit

キッサ

一覧 イチラン look, glance, sight, inspection 遊覧 ユウラン sightseeing

podium, stage, rostrum, terrace

勲	いさお	distinguished service, meritorious service
勲	クン	merit (esp. order of merit)
勲章	クンショウ	decoration, order, medal
叙勲	ジョクン	conferring of decorations
殊勲	シュクン	distinguished services, meritorious deeds

壇上 ダンジョウ on a stage, on a platform, on an altar 仏壇 ブツダン Buddhist (household) altar 教壇 キョウダン (teacher's) platform, podium, dais 黒檀 コクタン ebony

platform, podium, rostrum, pulpit



w o r d s 魔 ま じゅつ 魔術 ま ほうびん 魔法瓶 ま ほうつか 魔法 使い まじょが 魔女狩り まほう 魔法



° シュウ

儿匕厶广木田鬼麻

ghost, demon 鬼 radical

JLPT N1 #1514

wine, alcohol 酉 radical

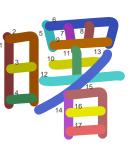
JLPT N1 #1515

w むらさき からさき 紫 しがいせん 紫外線 あじさい 紫陽花 むらさきいろ 紫 色 し じゅほうしょう 紫綬褒 章 しこん 紫紺

曙

components

| \ 川酉



kun あけぼ

w あけぼの r 曙 d s 曙 (吹雪型駆逐艦) あけぼのちょうちょううお 曙蝶々魚 曙貴 あけたかじだい 曙貴時代 あけぼのいろ 曙 色

匕小幺止糸

silk 糸(糸) radical

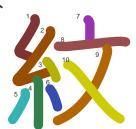
JLPT N1 #1516

老日買 components

sun, day ⊟ radical

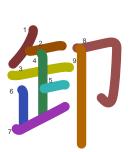
JLPT N1 #1518

紋



w もん o 紋 s もん! もんしょう 紋 章 もんつき 紋付 紋切り型 もんがらかわはぎ 紋殼皮剥 もんしょうがく 紋章学

卸



w おろし o f **卸** s おろ 卸す おろしうり 卸売 おろしうりぶっ か 卸 売物価 おろしぎょうしゃ 卸 業 者 おろしうり しじょう

小幺文糸 components

silk 糸 (糸)

JLPT N1 #1519

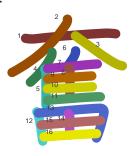
ノ卩止乞

kneel []

卸 売市 場

JLPT N1 #1520

奮



w ふんとう r **奮 闘** s ふんぱつ ふんぱつ 奮発 ふる 奮って ふる た 奮い立つ ふる お

÷

components 欄

w o r d s おば! おばしま 欄 らんかん らんがい 欄外 らんさんしょう 欄参照 らんま

欄間

大田隹 components

big, very 大

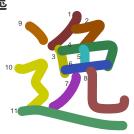
JLPT N1 #1521

一|日木田門 components

tree 木

JLPT N1 #1523

逸



そ そ

逸らす s いつわ 逸話 そ 逸れる いっ 逸する いっぴん 逸 品 いちはや

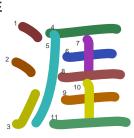
逸早く

奮い起こす

ふんき

奮起

涯



w はて o **涯**

walk 走 (辶, , 辶)

JLPT N1 #1524

厂土汁 components

water 水(氵, 氺) radical

JLPT N1 #1525

dawn, daybreak

demon, devil, evil spirit, evil influence マ 報いる むくいる to reward, to recompense, to repay, to retaliate 魔女 マジョ witch 無報酬 ムホウシュウ unpaid, without pay, gratuitous, voluntary 病魔 ビョウマ demon of ill health, disease fee contingent upon success, contingency fee, completion セイコウホウシュウ 尼 nun, bitch, Amagasaki, Hyogo

purple, violet

むらさき

ムラサキイロ

むらさきいろ

かいむらさき

古代紫 こだいむらさき reddish-purple

pattern, design

シガイセン

コウシ

紫

紫色

紫色

貝紫

紅紫

紫外線

文様 モンヨウ

奮う

奮闘

奮起

purple, violet, Lithospermum erythrorhizon (species of

gromwell), type of soy sauce

ultraviolet rays, ultraviolet radiation

crimson and purple, red-purple, magenta

purple, violet

purple, violet

Tyrian purple

あけぼの dawn, daybreak, beginning

dawn, daybreak, first light of day, first indication ショコウ

salmon (color, colour), pink with a yellow tinge 曙色 あけぼのいろ

wholesale family crest, figures

to sell wholesale, to grate (e.g. vegetables), to cut up おろす

シャガ

卸す

卸下

cargo unloading おろし wholesale

下ろし 紋 おろし dropping, unloading, removing, grated vegetables モン (family) crest, coat of arms

仲卸 なかおろし intermediate wholesaler, middle trader, middleman, broker

ききんぞくおろし 家紋 カモン 貴金属卸 wholesale (wholesaler) in precious metals family crest

声紋 セイモン 卸 おろし wholesale voiceprint

column, handrail, blank, space stirred up, be invigorated, flourish

section (e.g. in a newspaper), column, page, field (in a ラン

ランカン railing, guard rail, handrail, banister

ホンラン this column

horizon

性的興奮 セイテキコウフン sexual arousal, sexual excitation literary (and the arts) column ブンゲイラン

horizon, shore, limit, bound deviate, idleness, leisure, miss the mark, evade, elude, parry, diverge

> 逸れる それる to turn away, to bear off, to veer away, to swerve from

up, to be enlivened

stirring, rousing oneself

hard struggle, strenuous effort

to muster (e.g. one's courage), to call forth, to rouse

逸脱 イツダツ deviation, departure, omission

逸らす そらす to turn away (one's eyes, face, etc.), to avert

逸材 イツザイ outstanding talent

ふるう

フントウ

フンキ

to lose sight of (one's companions), to stray from, to 逸れる はぐれる miss (one's chance to ...)

ホイツ

捕逸 サイガイ limits, boundary, end passed ball, catcher missing a ball 秀逸 waters edge excellent, superb, first-rate スイガイ シュウイツ

w ひら c 拓 眼 拓 拓く 眼 たくほん がん 眼 拓 本 たくしょく めがね 拓 殖 眼鏡 たくぎん 眼差し 拓 銀 がんぜん 拓殖大学北海道短期大学 眼前 がん か 眼下 hand 手(扌) 口扎石 目艮 eye 目 JLPT N1 #1526 JLPT N1 #1527 components radical w ごく 。 獄 。 ごくしゃ w o r d s なお kな。ショ 獄 尚 なおさら 獄舎 尚 更 ごくちゅう なお か 獄中 尚且つ ごくちゅうき 尚のこと 獄 中記 ごくもん しょうこ しゅぎ 獄門 尚 古主義 ごくや なおまた 尚又 獄屋 犯犬言 dog 犬(犭) 门口尚 small, insignificant 小 JLPT N1 #1529 JLPT N1 #1531 radical components components words あった。 w おだ **穏く**s おん! k ほ o チョ 穏 彫 u n る 穏やか 彫り ゥ ・やか ちょうこく おんけん 彫刻 穏 健 ぼ おんとう Œ 彫る 穏 当 ij ちょうぞう 彫 像 穏 便 ちょうこく か おんけん は 彫 刻家 穏 健派 ほ もの おんけん ろせん 彫り物 穏健路線 门口土乡 bristle, beard ≤ ヨ心爪禾 grain 禾 JLPT N1 #1533 JLPT N1 #1535 components radical w こう r **巧** s たく kun あきらか 顕 巧 みい 巧み 顕微 鏡 あらわ たく けんちょ こうみょう 顕著 巧 妙 けんざいか こうげんれいしょく れる 顕在化 巧言令 色 けんざい こうせつ 顕 在 巧 拙 けんしょう こうしゃ 顕彰 巧 者 $-\Box$ I 八日目貝頁 leaf 頁 work oxdotJLPT N1 #1536 components JLPT N1 #1537 components radical w ほこ o 矛 s むじ w o r d s かき 矛 k ほ o ム 垣 ボウ むじゅん かきね 矛盾 垣根 ほこさき かいまみ 矛 先 垣間見る む じゅんげん り かきね ご 矛盾原理 垣根越し ほこだし えんしょう 矛山車 垣 牆 む じゅんせい かきつくろ

まなこ

垣繕う

spear 矛 一土日 マ矛 earth ± JLPT N1 #1538 components radical components radical JLPT N1 #1539

矛盾性

眼 まなこ eye, eyeball, pupil and (dark) iris of the eye, insight 眼鏡 メガネ glasses, eyeglasses, spectacles, judgment 血眼 ちまなこ bloodshot eyes, (doing something in a) frenzy 眼科 ガンカ ophthalmology using multiple simple paper masks to represent different 百眼 ひゃくまなこ emotions in a play (from the middle of the Edo period), simple paper mask 主眼 シュガン main purpose, chief aim, focus, main point 象嵌 ゾウガン

inlay (work), inlaying

esteem, furthermore, still, yet

尚 なお still, yet, more, still more 尚古 ショウコ respect for olden days

尚更 なおさら still more, even more, all the more, still less

尚古主義 ショウコシュギ classicism, primitivism 好尚 コウショウ taste, fancy, fashion 今なお いまなお still, even now

早尚 ソウショウ prematurity

calm, quiet, moderation

穏やか おだやか calm, gentle, quiet

> オンケン quiet, dependable, uniform, (politically) moderate

温和 オンワ mild (climate), temperate, clement, pleasant

peace and quiet, safe and peaceful, tranquil and ブジヘイオン

uneventful

adroit, skilled, ingenuity

穏健

巧み たくみ skillful, adroit, dexterous, masterful

巧妙 ingenious, skillful, clever, deft 巧む たくむ to devise, to plot, to plan

巧拙 コウセツ skill, workmanship, dexterity, quality

上手い うまい skillful, skilful, clever, expert

不精巧 フセイコウ clumsy, bungling 大巧 タイコウ great talent

hedge, fence, wall

コウミョウ

to open (e.g. path), to clear (the way), to break up (e.g. 拓く ひらく

land)

拓銀 タクギン Takushoku Bank

拓殖 タクショク colonization, colonisation, development, settlement

干拓 カンタク land reclamation (from sea)

undeveloped (area), unexplored (field of study), wild 未開拓 ミカイタク

(areas), untapped area

prison, jail

獄 ゴク jail, gaol, prison

獄中 ゴクチュウ during imprisonment, while in jail

監獄 カンゴク prison

疑獄 ギゴク bribery scandal, graft case

carve, engrave, chisel

彫る ほる to carve, to engrave, to sculpt, to chisel

彫刻 チョウコク carving, engraving, sculpture

彫金 チョウキン chasing, metal carving, metal engraving

木彫 モクチョウ wood carving, woodcraft

appear, existing

明らか あきらか clear, obvious, evident, plain

exposure, clarity, exoteric Buddhism, public Buddhist 駔 ケン

to appear, to come in sight, to become visible, to come 現れる あらわれる

being actual (as opposed to hidden or latent), being 顕在 ケンザイ

apparent, being obvious, being tangible

貴顕 キケン distinguished person

丕顕 ヒケン great and brilliant, splendid

halberd, arms, festival float

垣 かき fence, hedge, barrier, wall

垣牆 hedge, fence エンショウ 垣根 かきね hedge, fence

Purple Forbidden Enclosure (group of constellations in the 紫微垣 シビエン

northern sky associated with the emperor)

築垣 ついがき mud wall with a roof

岩垣 いわかき stone wall, natural stone wall 矛 ほこ long-handled Chinese spear, lance, pike, weapon 矛盾 ムジュン contradiction, inconsistency

矛先 ほこさき point of spear, spearhead, brunt, aim of attack 矛盾原理 ムジュンゲンリ

principle of contradiction (logic) 銅矛 どうほこ bronze hoko, bronze halberd, bronze spearhead

瓊矛 めほこ jeweled spear (jewelled)



釣る つる to fish, to angle, to catch, to lure in 釣果 チョウカ catch (fishing), amount of fish caught, caught fish つるべ well bucket チョウキン extracting bacteria (from a petri dish, etc.) 釣菌 釣り つり fishing, angling, change (for a purchase), trolling 爆釣 バクチョウ big catch (of fish), big haul つりあい 釣り合い balance, equilibrium

solemn, quietly, softly

粛清 シュクセイ (political) purge 粛軍 シュクグン army purge 振粛 シンシュク strict enforcement

foolish, folly, absurdity, stupid

愚か おろか foolish, stupid

グ foolishness, silliness, stupidity, folly

愚*かしい* ぉぇゕしい foolish, stupid

グチ idle complaint, grumble, moha (ignorance, folly)

軽愚 ケイグ moronity, moron 大愚 タイグ great folly or fool

encounter, meet, party, association, interview, join

会う あう to meet, to encounter, to see, to have an accident

ソウナン disaster, accident, shipwreck, distress

to make (someone) to meet, to let (someone) meet, to あわせる

expose to, to subject to

encounter, being confronted with (e.g. difficulty),

meeting with (e.g. accident)

遭遇

ghost, devil

鬼

欺く あざむく to deceive, to delude, to trick, to fool

欺瞞 ギマン deception, deceit

欺詐 ギサ fraud, fraudulence, dupery, hoax

bush clover

bush clover, Japanese clover (any flowering plant of genus 萩 はぎ

Lespedeza), dark red exterior with blue interior (color

combination worn in autumn)

萩原 はぎはら reedy field

仙台萩 せんだいはぎ Russian false yellow lupine (Thermopsis lupinoides)

telegraph plant (Codariocalyx motorius), semaphore plant, 舞萩 まいはぎ

dancing plant

chestnut

(1) Japanese chestnut (Castanea crenata)

戦戦栗栗 センセンリッリッ trembling with fear

栗石 くりいし cobblestone

squirrel (any mammal of family Sciuridae), Japanese 栗鼠 リス

squirrel (Sciurus Iis)

片栗 かたくり dogtooth violet (Erythronium japonicum)

リス亜目 リスアモク Sciuromorpha (suborder of rodents)

branched bur-reed (Sparganium erectum), simplestem bur-実栗 みくり

reed

applaud, praise, esteem, happy, auspicious

よみする to praise, to extol, to applaud, to esteem

嘉納 カノウ accepting with pleasure

歌留多 カルタ karuta, traditional Japanese playing cards

正嘉 ショウカ Sh ka era (1257.3.14-1259.3.26)

erect, frame, mount, support, shelf, construct

おに ogre, demon, oni, spirit of a deceased person

オニ ogre, demon, oni, spirit of a deceased person

red-horned demon, red ogre

鬼神 きしん fierce god キシン fierce god

あかおに

あおおに (horned) blue demon, blue ogre cruel creditor, bill collector

to suspend between two points, to build (a bridge, etc.), 架ける かける to put up on something (e.g. legs up on table)

架 カ rack, mount, stand

架かる かかる to span, to bridge, to cross, to straddle 架空 カクウ aerial, overhead, fictitious, imaginary

高架 コウカ elevated (structure), overhead

担架 タンカ stretcher, litter



幼し おさない very young, childish, immature fry, juvenile fish, fingerling 稚魚 チギョ 幼() おさない very young, childish, immature 稚拙 チセツ unskillful, childish, immature, naive

丁稚 デッチ apprentice, shop boy

phantasm, vision, dream, illusion, apparition

まぼろし phantom, vision, illusion, dream ゲンソウ fantasy, illusion, vision, dream

to pursue an illusion, to pursue a fantasy, to pursue 幻を追う まぼろしをおう

phantoms

ゲンカク hallucination, illusion むげん dreams, fantasy, visions

変幻 ヘンゲン transformation

夢幻 ムゲン dreams, fantasy, visions

princess

幻

幻想

幻覚

夢幻

young lady of noble birth, princess (esp. in Western ひめ

contexts, tales, etc.)

舞姫 マイヒメ female dancer, dancing girl, danseuse

daughter of a person of high rank (i.e. a king, noble,

姫君 ひめぎみ aristocrat, etc.)

寵姫 チョウキ one's favorite mistress, one's favourite mistress

歌姫 うたひめ songstress, diva

舞姫 まいひめ female dancer, dancing girl, danseuse

grasp, faggot, bunch, counter for bundles

把握 ハアク grasp, catch, understanding

取っ手 トッテ handle, grip, knob

銃把 ジュウハ grip of a gun

握把 アクハ holding, gripping, grip (sword, gun

把 counter for bundles 一把 イチワ bundle, bunch

display, offer, present, send, exhibit

庶民 common people, ordinary people, masses 庶民的 ショミンテキ popular, folk, plebian, working class

衆庶 シュウショ the masses, common people

samurai and commoners, normal people (as opposed to people 士庶 シショ

of a high social standing)

nourishing, more & more, be luxuriant, planting, turbidity

滋養 ジヨウ nourishment

welcome rain, beneficial rain, blessed rain, rain that 慈雨 ジウ

comes after a drought

京滋 ケイジ Kyoto-Shiga, Kyoto and Shiga

to grow thickly, to be in full leaf, to be rampant, to 茂る シゲル

luxuriate

滋賀県 シガケン Shiga prefecture (Kinki area)

boil, cook

煮る にる to boil, to simmer, to stew, to seethe

煮沸 シャフツ boiling up 煮沸器 シャフツキ scalder

煮える にえる to be boiled, to be cooked

煮やす にやす to cook inside

vow, swear, pledge

誓う ちかう to swear, to vow, to take an oath, to pledge

誓約 セイヤク written vow, pledge, covenant 誓約書 セイヤクショ written oath, covenant, pledge

祈誓 キセイ vow, oath, pledge 偽誓 ギセイ perjury, false oath

践言 センゲン keeping one's word

accession (to the throne)

tread, step on, trample, practice, carry through

呈示 テイシ exhibition

テイショク coloration, colouration, color, colour

presentation (e.g. of a gift) シンテイ

露呈 ロテイ exposure, disclosure 履践 リセン implementation, carrying out, practice

践祚 センソ



| 八并ヨ言

speech 言(言) radical

JLPT N1 #1582

一ノ」厂口斤 components

mouth, opening radical

JLPT N1 #1583

仰ぐ あおぐ to look up (at), to look up to, to respect, to revere 疎し うとい distant, estranged, disinterested, poorly informed 仰天 ギョウテン being amazed, being horrified, being taken aback 疎 sparse, distant (of a relationship), estranged, alienated 仰せ statement, command, wishes (of a superior) 疎む うとむ to shun, to avoid, to ostracize, to neglect おおせ 疎開 ソカイ dispersal, evacuation, removal, spreading out (troops) 仰角 ギョウカク angle of elevation 仰せ言 おおせごと statement, order 疎ら まばら sparse, thin, scattered, straggling 大仰 オオギョウ exaggeration 過疎 カソ depopulation 仰る 空疎 クウソ empty (e.g. argument), insubstantial, hollow, fruitless おっしゃる to say, to speak, to tell, to talk

rapidly

sturdy, strength

早*い* はやい fast, quick, hasty, brisk 疾雷 シツライ sudden and violent thunder 癈疾 ハイシツ disablement

廃疾 ハイシッ disablement, disability

smash, break, crush, familiar, popular

砕く くだく to break, to smash

to break (into pieces), to be broken, to be smashed, to 砕ける くだける

collapse

砕岩機 サイガンキ rock crusher

破摧 ハサイ crushing, smashing, cracking to pieces

broken stone, rubble

honourable defeat, honorable defeat, honourable death, 玉砕 ギョクサイ

marry into, bride

サイセキ

砕石

嫁

后

後

よめ wife, bride, (one's) daughter-in-law

嫁す カス to wed, to be married, to shift blame to someone else

嫁入り よめいり marriage, wedding

嫁する カスル to wed, to be married, to shift blame to someone else

新嫁 しんよめ newly-wed bride

shift the responsibility (for something) on to (someone), 責任転嫁 セキニンテンカ

pass the buck

弟嫁 おとうとよめ younger brother's wife

empress, queen, after, behind, back, later

empress, queen

剛 ゴウ strong, hard, manly

強情 ゴウジョウ obstinate, stubborn, headstrong

強豪 キョウゴウ veteran, champion

vajra (indestructible substance), diamond, adamantine, 金剛 コンゴウ

thunderbolt

subjugate, attack the rebellious, collect taxes

征服 セイフク conquest, subjugation, overcoming

征圧 セイアツ conquest, subjugation, overcoming, controlling going to war, departure for the front, departure for

出征 シュッセイ military service (in response to a draft)

lengthy military expedition, the Long March (China, 長征 チョウセイ

1934-1936), Long March (series of Chinese launch vehicles)

song, sing, ballad, noh chanting

謡 うたい noh chanting, recitation

謡曲 ヨウキョク noh song

謡物 うたいもの utai (noh chant) piece for recitation

民謡 ミンヨウ folk song, popular song

地謡 じうたい noh chorus 歌謡 カヨウ song, ballad

bare noh chanting, vocal-only noh theater performance, 素謡 すうたい with no dancing or instruments, unaccompanied utai

self-effacing, humble oneself, condescend, be modest

后宮 コウグウ empress's palace, queen's palace, empress, queen

后町 きさきまち women's pavilion (of the inner Heian palace)

皇妃 コウヒ empress, queen

きさき

ゴ

皇太后 コウタイゴウ Queen Mother, Empress Dowager 太后 タイコウ empress dowager, queen mother

after

to deprecate oneself and praise the listener, to abase 謙る へりくだる oneself

謙虚 ケンキョ modest, humble

modesty, humility, being humble 謙遜 ケンソン

恭謙 キョウケン modesty, humility



germ, fungus, bacteria

キン fungus, germ, bacterium, bacillus

菌類 キンルイ fungus, fungi

球菌 キュウキン coccus

ኒ菌 コウキン antibacterial, antimicrobial

nest, rookery, hive, cobweb, den

单 nest, rookery, breeding place, hive

巣窟 ソウクツ den, haunt, hangout, nest

巣食う すくう to build (a nest), to nest, to haunt (a place), to hang

out (somewhere)

巣穴 スアナ nesting hole, burrow, den

古巣 ふるす old haunts, former homes

卵巣 ランソウ ovary

浮き巣 うきす floating nest

harp, koto

琴

琴

koto (13-stringed Japanese zither), stringed instrument,

zheng (Chinese zither), guzheng

キン qin (7-stringed Chinese zither), guqin

琴座 ことざ Lyra (constellation), the Lyre

琴曲 キンキョク koto music 筝の琴 そうのこと koto

奚琴 ケイキン xiqin (2-stringed Chinese musical instrument)

琵琶の琴 びわのこと biwa (4 or 5-stringed Oriental lute)

shelf, ledge, rack, mount, mantle, trellis

棚 たな shelf, shelves, ledge, rack

氷棚 ヒョウホウ ice shelf

酷似

棚上げ たなあげ shelving, pigeonholing

陸棚 リクダナ continental shelf

コクジ

残忍冷酷 ザンニンレイコク

cruel, severe, atrocious, unjust

嘆く なげく to lament, to grieve, to regret, to deplore

嘆 タン sigh, grief, lamentation

嘆願 タンガン entreaty, appeal, petition 詠嘆 エイタン exclamation, admiration

慨嘆 ガイタン deploring, lamentation, regret, complaint

sickle, scythe, trick

鉄 かま sickle, leading question, trick question, sickle-and-chain

(weapon)

鎌倉 かまくら Kamakura (city)

大鎌 おおがま scythe

大脳鎌 だいのうかま falx cerebri, cerebral falx

repeatedly, recur

頻りに しきりに frequently, repeatedly, often, incessantly

頻繁 ヒンパン frequent, incessant

頻度 ヒンド frequency (of occurrence)

squad, corps, unit, group

班 ハン group, party, team, squad

班員 ハンイン member of a group

首班 シュハン head, leader, prime minister 取材班 シュザイハン data collecting party, news crew

undefiled, pure, clean, righteous, gallant

酷り ひどい cruel, heartless, hard, harsh 酷 コク severe, harsh, stringent, rigorous

resembling closely, being strikingly similar, bearing a

strong likeness

atrocious and cold-blooded, cruel, brutal, merciless

厳酷 ゲンコク severity, rigor, rigour

潔し いさぎよい manly, sportsmanlike, gracious, gallant

廉潔 レンケツ honest, incorruptible, integrity

貞潔 テイケツ chastity, purity



components radical JLPT N1 #1611 components radical JLPT N1 #1612

廊 ロウ corridor, passage, hall

辰

廊下 ロウカ corridor, hallway, passageway

corridor, gallery, hallway, cloister (i.e. covered walk 回廊 カイロウ

typically circling a building or garden

sign of the dragon, 7-9AM, fifth sign of Chinese zodiac, shin dragon radical (no. 161)

> fifth sign of the Chinese zodiac (The Dragon, 7am-9am, たつ

east-southeast, March)

cinnabar, cinnabarite, cinnabar lacquer, cinnabar 辰砂 シンシャ

lacquerware

辰年 たつどし year of the dragon 星辰 セイシン celestial bodies, stars

庚辰 かのえたつ seventeenth of the sexagenary cycle

日月星辰 ジツゲツセイシン the Sun, the Moon and the stars, the heavenly bodies

甲辰 きのえたつ 41st of the sexagenary cycle

prostrated, bend down, bow, cover, lay (pipes)

ambush, troops in ambush, unexpected opposition, 伏兵 フクヘイ unexpected obstacle

to bend down, to bow down, to prostrate oneself, to hide

oneself

伏す ふす

伏線 フクセン foreshadowing, preparation, precautionary measures

起伏 キフク undulation, ups and downs, highs and lows

承服 ショウフク accepting, consenting, agreeing, submission

vulgar, customs, manners, worldliness, mundane things

layman (esp. as opposed to a Buddhist monk), laity, man of the world, the world

ゾクゴ colloquialism, colloquial language, slang folk customs, folkways, ethnic customs

通俗 ツウゾク popular, common

ゾク

ミンゾク

邪魔

破邪

wicked, injustice, wrong

宰相 サイショウ prime minister

宰領 サイリョウ supervision, superintendence, management, supervisor

チュウサイ chef, head cook

冢宰 チョウサイ Minister of State (Zhou-dynasty China)

loneliness, quietly, mellow, mature, death of a priest

patina, antique look, elegant simplicity, well-trained 寂 さび

寂 ジャク (entering into) nirvana, died, silent, tranquil

寂しい さびしい lonely, lonesome, solitary, desolate セキゼン 寂然 lonely, desolate, forlornness, desolation

侘と寂 わびとさび taste for the simple and quiet, wabi and sabi

harmony, respect, purity and tranquility, the four most 和敬清寂 ワケイヤイジャク

important elements of the tea ceremony

complete emptiness (i.e. as a denial of the inherent 空寂 クウジャク existence of all things), nirvana (where this emptiness is

realized), quiet and lonely

be hazy, grow dim, blurred

かすみ haze (esp. in spring), mist, dimness (of sight)

カスミ haze (esp. in spring), mist, dimness (of sight)

電網 かすみあみ fowling net

to become misty, to become hazy, to get blurry, to grow **霞む** カスム

雲霞 うんか clouds and haze (fog), disappearing, fleeing

紅霞 コウカ crimson mist, crimson-tinted clouds (e.g. at sunset)

to become misty, to become hazy, to get blurry, to grow 震す かすむ

dim

Go

ゴ go, board game of capturing territory

碁会所 ゴカイジョ commercial go-playing parlour (parlor) 囲碁 イゴ go, board game of capturing territory

相碁 アイゴ Go played by two equally skilled players

vague, obscure, desert, wide

邪 よこしま wicked, evil

> ジャマ hindrance, obstacle, nuisance, to visit (somebody's home)

邪まな心 よこしまなこころ evil heart

ジャケン cruelty, hard-heartedness 妖邪 ヨウジャ evil intent, malice

> ハジャ (sense of) crushing evil

漠然 バクゼン vague, obscure, indistinct, hazy

冥漠 メイバク dim and distant

空漠 クウバク vast, boundless, vague



すみ sumi, India ink, Chinese ink, ink stick ボク 墨付き すみつき handwriting, autograph, authorization, authorisation writing in India ink ボクショ 烏賊墨 いかすみ squid ink イボク autographs (brushwork) of departed person diametric opposites, night and day, black and white, snow

ゆきとすみ

den, cave, excavation

洞 ほら hollow, cavity, hole, cave 洞察 ドウサツ discernment, insight 洞穴 ほらあな cave, cavern, den, grotto 洞穴 ホラアナ cave, cavern, den, grotto 空洞 クウドウ cave, hollow, cavity, hollow

風洞 フウドウ wind tunnel

inferiority, be inferior to, be worse

劣る おとる to be inferior to, to be less good at, to fall behind

劣 レツ sub-, inferior, minor

劣悪 レツアク inferior, coarse, poor quality, inadequate

卑劣 ヒレツ mean, contemptible, despicable, dirty

拙劣 セツレツ clumsy, unskillful

assault, hit, beat, thrash

殴る なぐる to strike, to hit, to beat, to punch

殴打 オウダ hit, strike, blow

殴る蹴る なぐるける punching and kicking

殴殺 オウサツ beating to death, striking dead

observance, offer, present, dedicate

to offer, to present, to set someone up in a high 奉る たてまつる

position, to revere at a distance

奉仕 ホウシ service, ministry, attendance, church work

> to offer, to present, to set someone up in a high たてまつる

position, to revere at a distance

live-in domestic service, live-in apprenticeship, public 奉公 ホウコウ duty

奉ずる ほうずる to present, to dedicate, to obey, to follow

ブギョウ magistrate, shogunate administrator

奉行所 ブギョウショ magistrate's office 晶化 crystallization, crystallisation ショウカ

晶光 ショウコウ brilliant light

水晶 スイショウ (rock) crystal, high purity quartz

紫水晶 ムラサキズイショウ amethyst

tranquilize, ancient peace-preservation centers

静める しずめる to appease, to suppress, to calm

鎮 チン a weight, temple supervisor, town (of China)

to become quiet, to quiet down, to quieten down, to calm 静まる しずまる

鎮圧 チンアツ suppression, subjugation 重鎮 leader, authority, mainstay ジュウチン

郷鎮 township and village enterprises (in China), TVE ゴウチン

perform, complete, footgear, shoes, boots, put on (the feet)

to put on (lower-body clothing, e.g. pants, skirt, 履く はく footwear)

履歴書 リレキショ personal history, curriculum vitae, resume

performance (of a duty), fulfillment (of a promise), 履行 リコウ

fulfilment, execution (of a contract)

草履 ゾウリ z ri, traditional Japanese thronged sandals 再履 サイリ repeating a course, taking a course again

what?

奈辺 where

那辺加 ナベカ Omobranchus elegans (species of combtooth blenny)

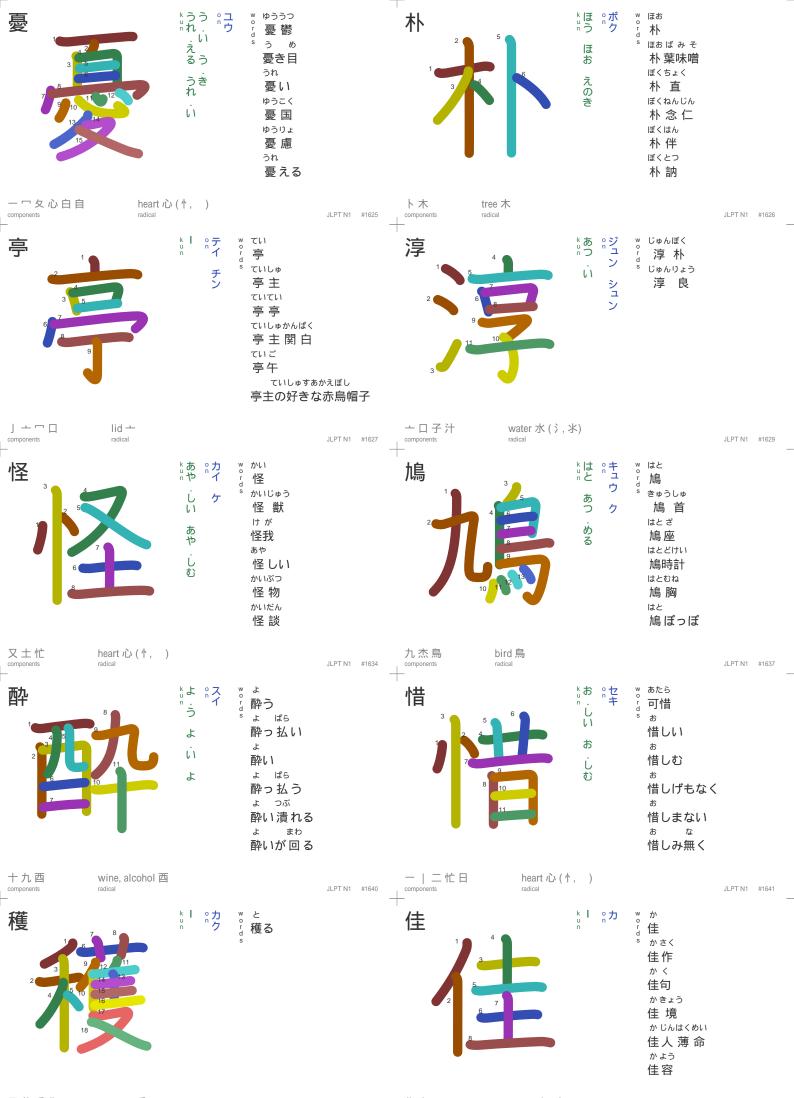
moment, instant, kshana, duration of a single mental event 刹那 セツナ

(about 1/75 second)

印度支那 インドシナ Indochina

with child, pregnancy

想像妊娠 ソウゾウニンシン false pregnancy, pseudocyesis 異常妊娠 イジョウニンシン abnormal pregnancy



又艾禾隹 components

grain 禾 radical

JLPT N1 #1642

化土 components

radical

man, human 人(1)

JLPT N1 #1643

pure

pigeon, dove

かいか	はのいさ	magnoria (Magnoria obovata), Japanese big lear magnoria			
—	ボクチョク	simplicity, honesty, naivete	憂える	うれえる	to worry about, to be anxious about, to be concerned about, to lament
朴	ほお	Japanese bigleaf magnolia (Magnolia obovata)	憂慮	ユウリョ	anxiety, concern, fear
朴訥	ボクトツ	unsophisticated, ruggedly honest, artless, unaffected	憂い	うれい	sorrow, grief, anguish, distress
朴の木	ほおのき	magnolia (Magnolia obovata), Japanese big leaf magnolia	憂鬱	ユウウツ	depression, melancholy, dejection, gloom
淳朴	ジュンボク	rustic simplicity, homeliness, unsophisticated, naive	憂い顔	うれいがお	sad face, sorrowful face, anxious look, sad countenance
榎	えのき	Japanese hackberry (Celtis sinensis var. japonica), Chinese nettle tree, enoki mushroom (Flammulina	外憂	ガイユウ	external troubles, foreign threat
復	7000	velutipes), winter mushroom	憂い	うい	unhappy, sad, gloomy
_		_			

pavilion, restaurant, mansion, arbor, cottage, vaudeville, music hall, stage name

arbor, arbour, bower, pavilion

drunk, feel sick, poisoned, elated, spellbound

			亭主	テイシュ	household head, master, host (e.g. of a tea gathering), innkeeper
淳朴	ジュンボク	rustic simplicity, homeliness, unsophisticated, naive	料亭	リョウテイ	ryotei, traditional Japanese restaurant (esp. a luxurious one)
净作			亭亭	テイテイ	lofty (tree)
醇風美俗	ジュンプウビゾク	good morals and manners, genial manners and laudable customs, pristine way of life	亭	テイ	arbor, arbour, bower, pavilion

suspicious, mystery, apparition

鳩	はと	pigeon, dove	怪しい	あやしい	suspicious, dubious, doubtful, dodgy
鳩首	キュウシュ	going into a huddle	怪	カイ	mystery, wonder
糾合	キュウゴウ	rally, muster	怪獣	カイジュウ	monster
レース鳩	レースはと	racing pigeon, homing pigeon	怪しむ	あやしむ	to suspect
斑鳩	イカル	Japanese grosbeak (Eophona personata)	奇奇怪怪	キキカイカイ	very strange, bizarre, weird, mysterious
白鳩	しろはと	dove	醜怪	シュウカイ	monstrous, hideous, ugly, bizarre
鴨	ミサゴ	osprey (Pandion haliaetus), fish hawk	怪我	ケガ	injury (to animate object), hurt
		_			

pity, be sparing of, frugal, stingy, regret

		酔う	よう	to get drunk, to become intoxicated, to feel sick (e.g. in a vehicle), to become nauseated
+ 1.11	regrettable disensiating unfortunate presions	酔客	スイキャク	drunken person
6 U I I	regrettable, disappointing, unfortunate, precious	#		drunkenness, intoxication, motion sickness, travel
セキハイ	regrettable defeat, defeat by a narrow margin	酔い	よい	sickness
おしむ	to be frugal, to be sparing, to value, to hold dear	酔漢	スイカン	drunkard, drunken fellow
セキシュン	lamenting the passing of spring, lamenting the passing of	陶酔	トウスイ	intoxication, being carried away by, being enraptured by
	one's youth			drunkenness, intoxication, motion sickness, travel
ツウセキ	deep regret	酔い	よい	sickness
アイセキ	grief, sorrow	大酔	タイスイ	dead drunk
	おしむ セキシュン ツウセキ	regrettable defeat, defeat by a narrow margin おしむ to be frugal, to be sparing, to value, to hold dear lamenting the passing of spring, lamenting the passing of one's youth ツウセキ deep regret	かい regrettable, disappointing, unfortunate, precious 中に regrettable defeat, defeat by a narrow margin かい to be frugal, to be sparing, to value, to hold dear 中漢 lamenting the passing of spring, lamenting the passing of one's youth ウウセキ deep regret 中から regret 中部 deep regret 中部 deep regret 中部 regret	セキハイ regrettable defeat, defeat by a narrow margin 酔い はい to be frugal, to be sparing, to value, to hold dear 酔漢 スイカン lamenting the passing of spring, lamenting the passing of one's youth ゆウセキ deep regret ゆい はい

excellent, beautiful, good, pleasing, skilled harvest, reap

佳	カ	beautiful, good, excellent
佳作	カサク	good piece of work, honourable mention (honorable)
络牛	ゼッカ	superh (view landscape)

風光絶佳 フウコウゼッカ scenic beauty



lament, grieve over

悼む いたむ to grieve over, to mourn, to lament

funeral address, message of condolence, words of 悼辞 トウジ

condolence

悼惜 トウセキ mourning, grieving

追悼 ツイトウ mourning (dead persons), memorial

above-stated, the said, that specific

ガイ said, matter in question

corresponding to, being applicable to, being relevant to, 該当 ガイトウ

coming under

当該 トウガイ appropriate (e.g. authorities), concerned, relevant, said

mulberry

該

くわ mulberry (tree)

ソウデン mulberry plantation

くわばら mulberry field

ソウエン mulberry plantation

land east of China, Japan

marrow, pith, essence

ズイ medulla, marrow, pith

ズイマクエン meningitis

コツズイ bone marrow, medulla, true spirit, one's mind

脊髄 セキズイ spinal cord

basin, lantern festival, tray

盆 ボン tray, family, household, O-Bon ボンサイ bonsai, miniature potted plant キュウボン Bon Festival of the lunar calendar 旧盆

カイボン 海盆 ocean basin wet, be watered, profit by, receive benefits, favor, charm,

潤う うるおう to be moist, to be damp, to get wet, to be watered

潤滑油 ジュンカツユ lubricating oil, lubricant, lube

潤す うるおす to moisten, to wet, to profit, to enrich

潤色 ジュンショク rhetorical flourishes

潤む うるむ to be wet, to be moist, to get dim, to become blurred

mellow (flavor or fragrance, esp. alcohol), rich, full-芳醇 ホウジュン bodied

豊潤 ホウジュン rich and prosperous, luxurious, abundant

destitution, scarce, limited

乏しい とぼしい meagre, meager, scarce, limited 乏精子症 ボウセイシショウ oligozoospermia, oligospermia

乏しい とぼしい meagre, meager, scarce, limited

乏尿 ボウニョウ oliguria

耐乏 タイボウ austerity, voluntary privation 困苦窮乏 コンクキュウボウ hardships and privations

proceed, get, become, tend

to go in the direction of, to proceed toward, to proceed 赴**く** おもむく

according to, to repair to

moving to a different location to start a new job, 赴任 フニン

(proceeding to) new appointment

赴援 フェン going to save, reinforcing (e.g. troops)

Japanese Judas-tree, cinnamon tree

桂 かつら katsura (Cercidiphyllum japonicum), Japanese Judas tree

桛 ケイ knight

桂男 かつらおとこ man in the moon

桂林 ケイリン katsura forest, beautiful forest

広葉桂 ひろはかつら Cercidiphyllum magnificum (species of katsura) bay laurel (Laurus nobilis), bay tree, sweet bay, laurel

月桂 ゲッケイ

肉桂 ニッケイ cinnamon, cinnamon tree (Cinnamomum sieboldii)

tiger, drunkard

虎 65 tiger (Panthera tigris), drunkard, drunk, sot

虎列剌 コレラ

虎葦毛 とらあしげ dapple gray (horse coat color), dapple grey

虎疫 コエキ cholera

猛虎

大虎 おおとら big tiger, drinker, staggering drunkard

> fierce tiger, ferocious tiger, Hanshin Tigers (baseball モウコ

小虎 ことら small tiger, light drinker, occasional drinker



穂 ΙŦ ear (of plant), head (of plant), point, tip 穂状 スイジョウ shaped like an ear of grain 穂木 ほぎ twig used in grafting, budwood 穂状花序 スイジョウカジョ spike (inflorescence) かすい 花穂 spike 花穂 カスイ spike

first ears of rice of the season, first crops of the 初穂 はつほ season, first harvest of the season, offering (to the

gods)

dike, bank, embankment

堤

堤防

傍ら

つつみ bank, embankment, dike テイボウ bank, weir, embankment, levee

堤を築く つつみをきずく to build an embankment

presentation (of documents), submission (of an 提出 テイシュツ

application, report, etc.)

突堤 トッテイ breakwater 神経堤 シンケイティ neural crest

bystander, side, besides, while, nearby, third person

かたわら side, edge, beside, besides

listening (to a lecture, hearing, parliament session, 傍聴 ボウチョウ

etc.)

傍らに かたわらに beside, nearby

脇見 ワキミ looking from the side, looking aside わきやく

脇役 supporting role (actor), minor role 路傍 ロボウ roadside

脇見 わきみ looking from the side, looking aside

accumulate, involvement, trouble, tie up, continually

trouble, evil influence, implication, involvement

ルイケイ cumulative total, accumulated total, total up to now

dependents, family members that one has to support, ケイルイ

encumbrances, things that tie one down

conveyor, carry, transport

Jin dynasty (China, 265-420), Chin dynasty

taking up a new position as chief priest of a Buddhist 晋山 シンザン

西晋 セイシン Western Jin dynasty (China, 265-317), Western Chin dynasty

後晋 コウシン Later Jin dynasty (China, 936-947), Later Chin dynasty

robust, manhood, prosperity

壮 ソウ vibrancy, strength, bravery, manliness

壮行 ソウコウ rousing

悲壮 ヒソウ tragic but brave, heroic, grim, pathetic 強壮 キョウソウ able-bodied, robust, sturdy, strong

hungry, starve

to starve, to be famished, to be hungry, to be starved of 飢える うえる

(e.g. love)

飢餓 キガ starvation, famine, hunger

飢饉 キキン famine, crop failure, chronic shortage (e.g. of water)

epidemic

疫病 エキビョウ epidemic, plague, pestilence

疫学 エキガク epidemiology, the study of epidemics

検疫 ケンエキ quarantine, medical inspection

communicable disease control (e.g. by quarantine, 防疫 ボウエキ

disinfection, etc.), prevention of epidemics

疫病 エキビョウ epidemic, plague, pestilence

疫神 エキジン god who spreads infectious diseases, god of pestilence

stupid, foolish

痴 チ foolishness, fool, moha (ignorance, folly)

痴呆 チホウ dementia

愚痴 グチ idle complaint, grumble, moha (ignorance, folly)

ハクチ idiot, retard, idiocy, profound mental retardation

carrying in (esp. heavy objects, artwork, furniture), 搬入 ハンニュウ bringing in

搬送 ハンソウ transportation, conveyance, delivery, hospitalization



```
癒える
            いえる
                      to recover, to be healed
                      adhesion, conglutination, collusion, collusive
癒着
            ユチャク
                     relationship
癒す
                     to heal, to cure
            いやす
癒合
            ユゴウ
                      agglutination, adhesion
                      to heal, to cure
            いやす
平癒
            ヘイユ
                      recovery, convalescence
自然治癒
            シゼンチユ self-healing, spontaneous recovery
   measurement, tenth of a shaku, a little, small
```

寸 スン sun (approx. 3.03 cm)
寸前 スンゼン just before, on the verge of, on the brink of, just in front of
原寸 ゲンスン actual size, full size
外寸 ガイスン external dimensions, outer size

urine

```
R にょう urine
R ニョウ urine
R いばりぶくろ urinary bladder
R で にょう urine
利尿 リニョウ diuresis
R にはりぶくろ urinary bladder
```

spit, vomit, belch, confess, tell (lies)

```
吐く
          はく
                  to vomit, to throw up, to spit up, to emit
          ᅡㅁ
                  expressing one's mind, speaking out
吐露
         はくいき exhaled air, one's breath
吐息
                  sigh, long breath
                  to breathe out, to breathe, to tell (a lie), to use (foul
吐く
          つく
                  language)
音吐
          オント
                  voice
```

hawk

たか falcon (Falconidae spp.), hawk

鷹隼	ヨウシュン	hawk and falcon
鷹匠	たかじょう	falconer, hawker
鷹揚	オウヨウ	large-hearted, generous, liberal, open-handed
大鷹	おおたか	northern goshawk (Accipiter gentilis), female hawk (or falcon), falconry (using a northern goshawk)
放鷹	ホウヨウ	falconry, hawking
小鷹	こたか	small hawk or falcon (used for hunting), falconry (using small hawks or falcons)

```
晃曜 コウヨウ dazzling brightness
_____
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paulownia

桐	きり	paulownia (Paulownia tomentosa), empress tree, foxglove tree

桐材	きりざい	paulownia wood
桐油	トウユ	tung oil, (Chinese) wood oil

五七桐 こしちのきり paulownia crest (three leaves with seven blossoms on the center lead and five blossoms on each side leaf)

梧桐 アオギリ Chinese parasol-tree (Firmiana simplex), Chinese-bottletree, Japanese varnishtree, phoenix-tree

enclosure, quarters, fortification, red-light district

廓	くるわ	district, quarter, enclosure, area enclosed by earthwork
廓	クルワ	district, quarter, enclosure, area enclosed by earthwork
郭言葉	くるわことば	sociolect or secret language used by prostitutes in red- light districts (Edo period), vulgar words used by prostitutes (Edo period)
廓清	カクセイ	purification, cleaning up, purging
外郭	ガイカク	outer wall (e.g. castle), outer block (enclosure), outline, contour
游郭	ユウカク	(licensed) red light district

villain, evil, bad luck, disaster

凶	キョウ	bad luck, bad fortune, evil, wickedness
凶悪	キョウアク	atrocious, fiendish, brutal, villainous
元凶	ゲンキョウ	ringleader, main culprit, main cause, source
ᆂᅜ	ダイキョウ	terrible luck, very bad luck

banquet, feast, party

カイエン

開宴

宴	うたげ	party, banquet, feast
宴	ウタゲ	party, banquet, feast
花見の宴	はなみのうたげ	cherry blossom viewing party
宴会	エンカイ	party, banquet, reception, feast
饗宴	キョウエン	feast, banquet

opening of a banquet, opening of a wedding reception



ノ」小弓乞 bow弓 Gupponents Fadical JLPT N1 #1687 Gupponents Fadical JLPT N1 #1688 Gupponents Fadical JLPT N1 #1688

とりこ captive, prisoner, victim (of love, etc.)

虜囚 リョシュウ captive, prisoner

ボクカツリョ late Edo-period pejorative for Americans

俘虜 フリョ captive, prisoner of war

bell, gong, chimes

かね bell (often a large hanging bell), chime

belfry, bell tower 鐘楼 ショウロウ

かねつき ringing of a bell, bell ringer 鍾乳洞 ショウニュウドウ limestone cave, limestone cavern

入相の鐘 いりあいのかね evening bell, vespers bell

警鐘 alarm bell, fire bell, warning, wake-up call ケイショウ

時の鐘 ときのかね hour bell

boar

猪

L١

hog (esp. a wild boar, but also including the domesticated

pig)

猪口 チョコ sake cup, small deep porcelain bowl for serving food

> いのしし wild boar

long, thin, roofless small boat (used as a river taxi チョキブネ

during the Edo period)

いのしし wild boar 野猪 ヤチョ wild boar

猪年 いのししどし year of the boar

magnet, porcelain

ジシャク magnet, compass

magnetism

電磁 デンジ electromagnetic

陶磁 トウジ clay

descendants, elder brother, insect

賓客 ヒンキャク guest of honour, guest of honor, privileged guest, visitor

賓格 ヒンカク objective case 国賓 コクヒン state guest

来賓 ライヒン guest, visitor, visitor's arrival

pottery, porcelain

陶 すえ ceramics, pottery, porcelain

陶芸 トウゲイ ceramic art, ceramics

Sue ware (type of unglazed pottery made from the middle of 須恵器 すえき

the Kofun era through the Heian era)

porcelain (esp. soft-paste porcelain), china, chinaware, 陶器 トウキ

earthenware

製陶 セイトウ porcelain manufacturing

作陶 サクトウ porcelain making, ceramics making, pottery making

remorse, regret, be sorry

憾む うらむ to regret

large

八紘 ハッコウ the eight directions, the whole land, the whole world

all the more, increasingly

third month of the lunar calendar, thick growth (of grass, 弥生 やよい

etc.), Yayoi period (ca. 300 BCE-300 CE)

弥撒 ミサ (Catholic) Mass

弥栄 いやさか prosperity, prospering, flourishing, best of luck

弥勒 ミロク Maitreya (Bodhisattva), Miroku

弥 いや more and more, increasingly, extremely, very

沙弥 シャミ male Buddhist novice

third month of the lunar calendar, thick growth (of grass, 弥生 やよい etc.), Yayoi period (ca. 300 BCE-300 CE)

後昆 コウコン

昆虫 コンチュウ insect, bug

コンブ

grandchildren, posterity

species from the family Laminariaceae

kombu (usu. Saccharina japonica), konbu, kelp, any edible



訂す ただす to correct (a typo, etc.)

> テイセイ correction, revision, amendment

訂する ティスル to correct

訂正

装丁 ソウテイ binding (book), format

大改訂 ダイカイティ major revision

level, in the country, manor, village, hamlet

粗しし あらい coarse, rough

粗末 ソマツ crude, rough, plain, humble

粗鋼 ソコウ crude steel

精粗 セイソ fineness or coarseness, minuteness or roughness

bud, sprout, spear, germ

荘 ショウ manor, villa

荘園 ショウエン manor, demesne

村庄 ソンショウ village, countryside, country house

ショウ manor, villa

ショウエン manor, demesne 荘 ショウ manor, villa

荘園 ショウエン manor, demesne

industry, kindliness

芽 sprout

芽球 ガキュウ gemmule, blast (cell)

目出度い めでたい happy, auspicious, propitious, joyous

芽条変異 ガジョウヘンイ bud mutation, bud sport

若芽 わかめ sprouts, new shoots, young buds 発芽 germination, sprouting, budding ハツガ

腋芽 えきが axillary bud, lateral bud

umbrella

傘 かさ

傘下

umbrella, parasol, something shaped like an umbrella or a

affiliated with, under jurisdiction of, under the umbrella

conical hat, shade (of a lamp)

limpet (esp. species Cellana mazatlandica) 笠貝 かさがい

傘形器官 サンケイキカン bot umbraculum 核の傘 かくのかさ nuclear umbrella

落下傘 ラッカサン parachute

サンカ

から傘 からかさ paper umbrella, bamboo-and-paper umbrella parasol

rather, preferably, peaceful, quiet, tranquility

敦厚 トンコウ sincerity and kindheartedness, honesty and simplicity

equestrian, riding on horses, counter for equestrians

寧ろ むしろ rather, better, instead

敦朴 トンボク honest and homely, simple

ネイジツ peaceful day

しのぶ

ニン

静寧

忍

忍ぶ

立忍

セイネイ peace and quiet, tranquility, peace on earth

バカ丁寧 バカティネイ overly polite, excessively polite, polite to a fault

endure, bear, put up with, conceal, secrete, spy, sneak

counter for horsemen

samurai on horseback, (medieval) knight

イッキ one horseman

顔騎 ガンキ facesitting (sex act)

sequential, follow

squirrel's foot fern (Davallia mariesii), Lepisorus 忍

thunbergianus (species of fern), color of clothing layers under one's overcoat (light green on blue), ancient

women's hairstyle

endurance, forbearance, patience, self-restraint

しのぶ to conceal oneself, to hide, to endure, to bear

忍耐 ニンタイ endurance, perseverance, patience 軒忍 のきしのぶ weeping fern (Lepisorus thunbergianus)

anutpattika-dharma-ksanti (recognition that nothing really 無生法忍 ムショウホウニン arises or perishes)

たちしのぶ Japanese claw fern (Onychium japonicum), carrot fern 循環器 ジュンカンキ circulatory organ

循環 ジュンカン circulation, rotation, cycle, loop

因循 インジュン indecision, vacillation



like, as if, the same as

如し

獣

獣

獣医

けもの

ケモノ

ジュウイ

けもの

beast, brute, animal

beast, brute, animal

beast, brute, animal

veterinarian, veterinary surgeon, vet

獣の数字 けもののすうじ Number of the Beast (i.e. 666)

ごとし

おこたる

one's guard

怠る

to be negligent in doing something, to shirk, to be off

如月 =	如月 キサラギ second month of the lunar calendar				one's guard	
·		watering can, watering pot, sprinkling can	怠慢	タイマン	neglig	ence, neglect, carelessness, procrastination
		vivid, lifelike, graphic	怠ける	なまける	to be	dle, to slacken, to neglect (e.g. one's work)
4-4-1-			滞納	タイノウ		behind (with a payment), being in arrears, non-
		deferential, humble, reverent, respectful	懈怠	<i>507</i>		ent, default
7 .111		tathata (the ultimate nature of all things)		ケタイ		ss, indolence, negligence (of duties), misfeasance
_如実 = _	ニョジツ	reality, actuality, actual conditions, true situation	─休怠 ──	キュウタイ	lazine	ss, neglect
help dormitory, hostel, villa, tea pavillion						
右筆 ユウ	ヒツ private s	ecretary, amanuensis	寮	リョウ		hostel, dormitory, bureau (government department beneath a
神祐 シンユウ heavenly protection, divine help					ministry under the ritsuryo system)	
天佑 テンユウ divine aid, divine grace, providential help		寮生	リョウt	セイ	boarder, boarding student	
神祐 シンユウ heavenly protection, divine help		大炊寮	オオイ!	ノョウ	Bureau of the Imperial Palace Kitchens (under the ritsuryo system)	
	•	d, divine grace, providential help	女男性:	寮 メオセイ	イリョウ	co-ed dormitory, mixed student accommodation
			+			_
lead			phoe	enix		
鉛 鉛筆 鉛色 管 アジ鉛 エ 軽 酸 針 の の の の の の の の の の の の の の の の の の	コクエン	lead (Pb) pencil lead colour, lead color lead pipe lead azide graphite Delad acetate (i.e. plumbic acetate, plumbous acetate)	33.5 1	trar pen from from dap roc can dap	nsform fing (in Cl m a fish g cruise peng (gia or Garu	, great distance ant bird in Chinese mythology, similar to the ida) 1960s dominated by grand champions Taiho and
			+			_
congeal, freeze, stiff, be absorbed in pearl, gem, jewel						
凝る	こる	to grow stiff, to be absorbed in, to be devoted to, to be a fanatic				
凝縮	ギョウシュク	condensation (of ideas, emotions, etc.), condensation (of a vapour or gas)	珠算	シュザン	calcul	ation with abacus
凝らす	こらす	to concentrate, to devote, to apply, to strain	环异 珠算	シュリン		
凝固	ギョウコ	coagulation, freezing, solidification	坏异 珠玉	しゅさん シュギョク		ation with abacus ewel, beautiful, accomplished
凝らす	こごらす	to freeze, to congeal, to concentrate one's attention on, to devote oneself to something	坏玉 射干玉			ewer, beautifur, accomprished black, darkness
凝らせる	こごらせる	to freeze, to congeal	胚珠	ハイシュ	ovule	
凝る	こごる	to congeal, to freeze	宝珠	ホウジュ	precio	us orb, Cintamani stone, wish-fulfilling jewel, h ju
animal, beast seedling, sapling, shoot						

苗

苗

なえ

苗木 なえぎ

早苗 さなえ

ミャオ

苗裔 ビョウエイ descendant

seedling, young plant, rice seedling

seeds and seedlings, eggs and hatchlings, (fish) eggs and

Miao (people), Hmong

rice seedling

seedling, sapling, young tree

無獣 チョウジュウ birds and wild animals, wildlife 種苗 シュビョウ fry
海獣 カイジュウ marine mammal 玉苗 たまなえ rice seedling



hop, leap up, spring, jerk, prance, buck, splash, sputter, snap

跳ねる はねる to jump, to leap, to prance, to spring up

跳躍 チョウヤク jump, leap, skip, bound 跳馬 チョウバ long horse (for vaulting) 反跳 ハンチョウ (physical) recoil

droop, suspend, hang, slouch

垂**れる** たれる to hang, to droop, to dangle, to sag スイチョク

vertical, perpendicular 垂らす たらす to dribble, to spill, to suspend, to hang down

hanging tail (of a traditional Japanese hat), drooping スイエイ

sauce (esp. soy or mirin-based dipping sauce), hanging, 垂れ たれ

something hanging (flap, lappet

口蓋垂 コウガイスイ

垂直

澄明

垂れ幕 たれまく hanging banner, hanging screen, curtain

lucidity, be clear, clear, clarify, settle, strain, look grave

すむ 澄む to become clear (water, air, etc.), to become transparent

澄徹 チョウテツ clearness (e.g. sky), transparency

to clear, to make clear, to be unruffled, to look 澄ます すます

unconcerned チョウメイ clear and bright

清澄 セイチョウ clear, serene

明澄 メイチョウ lucid, clear

Buddhist priest, monk

僧侶 ソウリョ priest, monk, bonze

ゼンソウ Zen priest

ソウ

high priest, highly-ranked priest, virtuous priest, priest コウソウ

to cross over, to go across, to extend, to cover

monk, priest, sangha (the Buddhist community)

of great sanctity and learning

span, range, extend over

哀れ あわれ pity, sorrow, grief, misery

哀悼 アイトウ condolence, regret, tribute, sorrow

to pity, to feel sympathy for, to sympathize with, to 哀れむ あわれむ

sympathise with

哀愁 pathos, sorrow, grief アイシュウ

to pity, to feel sympathy for, to sympathize with, to 哀れむ あわれむ

sympathise with

悲しい かなしい sad, miserable, unhappy, sorrowful

artisan, workman, carpenter

匠 たくみ workman, artisan, mechanic, carpenter

匠 タクミ workman, artisan, mechanic, carpenter

historical system whereby the Hida region provided the 飛騨の匠 ひだのたくみ central government 10 carpenters per village in place of

匠気 ショウキ affectation, desire to be impressive

師匠 シショウ master, teacher, coach who owns his stable

意匠 イショウ

snake, serpent, hard drinker

蛇 へび snake, serpent, large snake

蛇 ヘビ snake, serpent, large snake

蛇口 ジャグチ faucet, tap

caecilian (any burrowing legless amphibian of the order 裸蛇 はだかへび

Gymnophiona)

王蛇 オウジャ

錦蛇 にしきへび python, rock snake

長蛇 チョウダ long snake, long line (of people, etc.)

sew, stitch, embroider

to sew, to stitch, to weave one's way (e.g. through a 縫う ぬう

crowd)

縫製 ホウセイ sewing (by machine)

stitched side of some traditional Japanese clothing, 縫腋 ホウエキ clothing with such a stitched side, robe with a round

collar, stitched sides and a ran

弥縫 ビホウ patching up

天衣無縫 テンイムホウ perfect beauty with no trace of artifice, flawless

stare, watch, look at, see, scrutinize

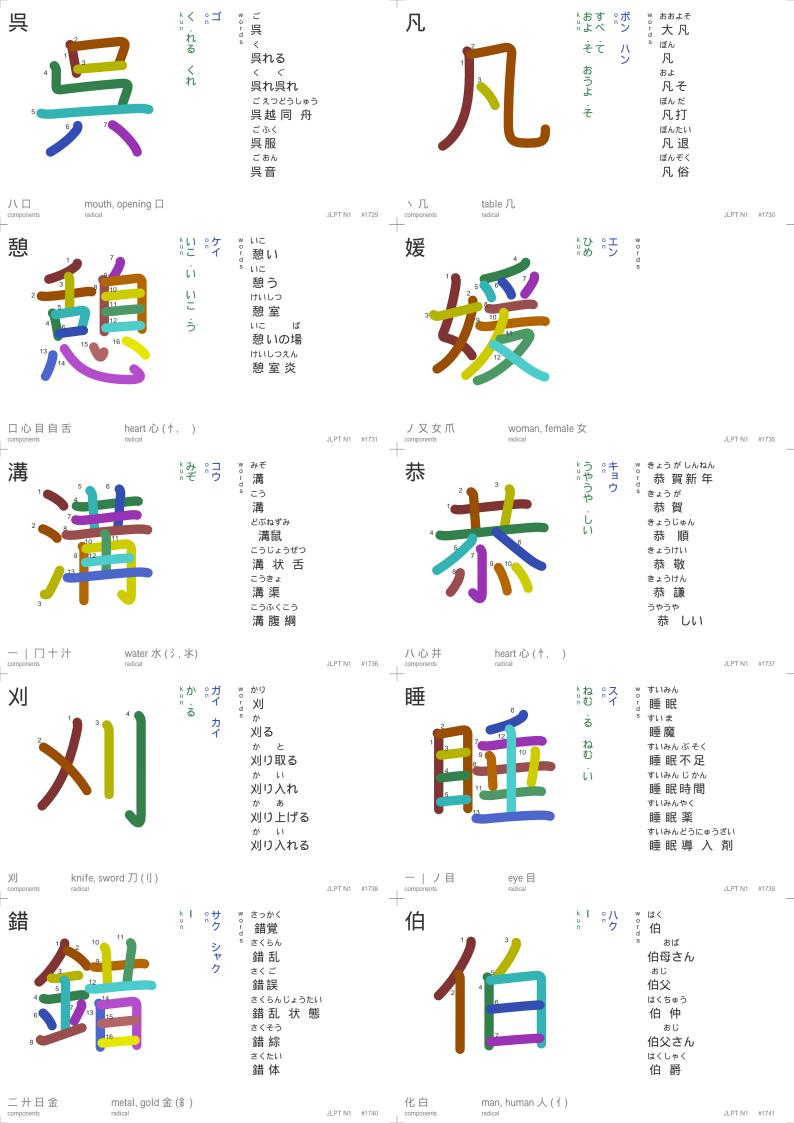
眺める ながめる

to look at, to gaze at, to watch, to stare at

眺望 チョウボウ prospect, view, outlook 眺望権 チョウボウケン right to a view

亘古 コウコ for ever, from ancient times 連亘 extending in a row レンコウ

渡る ゎたる



凡そ およそ about, roughly, approximately, generally 凡 ボン mediocrity 全て すべて everything, all, the whole, entirely 凡人 ボンジン ordinary person, average person, mediocre person 超凡 チョウボン extraordinary 不凡 フボン uncommon, outstanding explanatory notes (at the start of a book), introductory 凡例 ハンレイ remarks, usage guide (e.g. of a dictionary), legend (on maps

beautiful woman, princess

young lady of noble birth, princess (esp. in Western 姫 ひめ contexts, tales, etc.)

才媛 サイエン literary woman, talented woman

respect, reverent

恭**しい** うゃうゃしい polite, respectful, reverent

恐悦 キョウエツ delight

恭賀 キョウガ respectful congratulations

允恭 インキョウ courtesy, sincerity

drowsy, sleep, die

to sleep (not necessarily lying down), to die, to lie idle

眠る ねむる (e.g. of resources), to be dormant

睡眠 スイミン

眠*い* ねむい sleepy, drowsy, somnolent

睡魔 スイマ sleepiness, drowsiness, the sandman, Morpheus

count, earl, chief official of the Department of Worship,

昏睡 コンスイ coma, dead sleep

仮睡 カスイ nap, siesta

ハク

ハクシャク

chief, count, earl, uncle, Brazil

eldest brother

count, earl

to give, to let someone have, to be given, to do for 呉れる くれる

someone

to give, to let someone have, to be given, to do for 呉れる くれる

someone

go, soy beans soaked and mashed to a creamy paste 豆汁 ゴ

(ingredient of tofu and soy milk)

mottled spinefoot (Siganus fuscescens, species of Western 藍子

Pacific rabbitfish), dusky rabbitfish, sandy spinefoot

何くれ なにくれ in various ways

recess, rest, relax, repose

憩い いこい rest, relaxation 憩室 ケイシツ diverticulum

憩いの場 いこいのば place for relaxation and refreshment

憩室炎 ケイシツエン diverticulitis

憩う いこう to rest, to relax, to repose 一服休憩 イップクキュウケイ tea (coffee, cigarette) break

小憩 ショウケイ short break, breather, brief recess, rest

gutter, ditch, sewer, drain, 10**32

濭 みぞ ditch, drain, gutter, trench 溝 コウ 10^32, hundred nonillion

溝隠 みぞかくし Chinese Iobelia (Lobelia chinensis)

溝渠 コウキョ ditch, sewer, canal

押さえ溝 おさえみぞ groove in the body of wooden plane which holds the blade

排水溝 ハイスイコウ drainage, gutter, ditch にげみぞ 逃げ溝 clearance groove, under cut

reap, cut, clip, trim, prune

刈る かる to cut (grass, hair, etc.), to mow

川除 ガイジョ removal, cut off, mowing

> Themeda triandra var. japonica (variety of kangaroo grass), Cymbopogon tortilis var. goeringii (variety of

刈萱 かるかや grass closely related to lemongrass), thatching grass,

thatching sedge

刈除 ガイジョ removal, cut off, mowing

confused, mix, be in disorder

mistake, error, discrepancy, discrepancy between one's 錯誤 サクゴ

actions and intentions

錯綜 サクソウ complication, intricacy, involution, to become complicated

交錯 コウサク mixture, blending, complication, crossing

性倒錯 セイトウサク paraphilia, sexual deviancy

画伯 ガハク master painter, artist 医伯 イハク 介錯 beheading (as the ending to a seppuku), assistance, help doctor カイシャク



```
穀物 コクモツ grain, cereal, corn
穀倉 コクソウ
            granary
米穀 ベイコク
雑穀 ザッコク
            assorted grains, cereals, millet
```

fog, mist

bamboo grass, generally smaller species of running bamboo 笹 that do not shed their sheaths (e.g. Sasa spp.)

笹原 ささはら field of bamboo grass

mausoleum, imperial tomb, mound, hill

```
fog, mist, spray
霧化
         ムカ
                   atomization
         きりさめ
霧雨
                   drizzle, light rain
霧散
         ムサン
                   dispersing, vanishing
                   thick fog (of suspicion), black veil of secrecy, covered-
         くろいきり
                   up crime, unethical act
夕霧
         ユウギリ
                   evening mist
海霧
         カイム
                   sea fog
```

abuse, evil, vice, breakage

ヘイ bad habit, harm ヘイガイ harmful effect, harmful influence, evil practice, abuse exhaustion, fatigue, impoverishment, (financial) 疲弊 ヒヘイ exhaustion 病弊 ビョウヘイ evil influence, ill effect

liner, ship

陵 imperial mausoleum, Emperor's tomb, big hill みささぎ 陵 ミササギ imperial mausoleum, Emperor's tomb, big hill 陵墓 リョウボ imperial tomb, imperial mausoleum 帝陵 テイリョウ imperial mausoleum 皇陵 コウリョウ imperial mausoleum soul, spirit

	魂	たましい	soul, spirit
	魂	コン	Yang energy, spirit
	魂不死説	たましいふしせつ	(theory of) the immortality of the soul
	魂胆	コンタン	ulterior motive, plot, scheme, complicated circumstances
	鎮魂	チンコン	repose of souls
	魂	たましい	soul, spirit
	入魂	ニュウコン	putting one's heart and soul into, putting one's all into, intimacy, familiarity
_	 		

queen, princess

```
舶来 ハクライ imported, foreign-made
舶載 ハクサイ ocean transportation, importation
巨舶 キョハク ocean liner
```

hard up, destitute, suffer, perplexed, cornered

后 きさき empress, queen 妃 Ł princess, consort 妃殿下 ヒデンカ princess, Her Royal Highness 皇太子妃 コウタイシヒ crown princess 王太妃 オウタイヒ crown princess

starve, hungry, thirst

極める	きわめる	to carry to extremes, to go to the end of something, to investigate thoroughly, to master
窮屈	キュウクツ	narrow, tight, cramped, formal
極まる	きわまる	to reach an extreme, to reach a limit, to terminate, to come to an end
究極	キュウキョク	ultimate, final, last, eventual
極まり	きわまり	extremity, end, bound, limit
無窮	ムキュウ	eternity, infinitude, immortality
天壌無窮	テンジョウムキュウ	as eternal as heaven and earth

to carry to extremes, to go to the end of something, to

to starve, to be famished, to be hungry, to be starved of 飢える うえる (e.g. love) 餓死 ガシ (death from) starvation, starving to death

餓鬼 ガキ brat, kid, urchin, little devil



匂い

palm (of one's hand)

palm (of one's hand)

apple of one's eye

being busy with

grasping, seizing, holding, commanding

in the hand, (something) easily manipulated

of a thatched roof, Yours sincerely, Yours truly

pressing one's hands together in prayer, triangular frame

麗しい	うるわしい	beautiful, lovely, heartwarming, beautiful
麗句	レイク	elegant phrase
麗らか	うららか	bright (weather, mood, voice, etc.)
麗景殿	レイケイデン	ladies' pavilion (of the inner Heian Palace)
瑰麗	カイレイ	extraordinarily beautiful, exceptionally pretty, gorgeous, magnificent
豊麗	ホウレイ	rich (design), beautiful, splendid
		-

stinking, ill-smelling, suspicious looking, odor, savor, fragrance, be fragrant, stink, glow, be bright

掌握 ショウアク 堂中 ショウチュウ 手のひら てのひら 合掌 ガッショウ 掌の玉 たなごころのたま 鞅掌 オウショウ

手のひら てのひら

design, figured cloth, twill

臭い	くさい	stinking, smelly, suspicious, fishy
臭	シュウ	-smell, stinking of, smacking of, hinting of
臭い玉	においだま	tonsil stone, tonsillolith, scent ball
臭覚	シュウカク	the sense of smell
匂う	におう	to be fragrant, to smell (good), to stink, to smell (bad)
体臭	タイシュウ	body odor, body odour, personal odor, personal odour

odour, odor, scent, smell

blade, sword, edge

におい

```
綾
          あや
                    figure, design, twill weave, pattern of diagonal stripes
綸子
          リンズ
                    figured satin
綾藺笠
         あやいがさ
                    type of traditional Japanese conical hat
透綾
          すきや
                    thin silk material
                    high-quality glossy white habutai silk, raw silk twill
亀綾
          かめあや
                    fabric with fine diamond pattern
```

ecstasy, joy, rapture

刃	は	edge (of a knife or sword), prong (of an electrical plug)
兵刃	ヘイジン	sword blade
鋼	はがね	steel
刀刃	トウジン	sword blade
諸刃	もろは	double-edged, double-edged blade
刃傷	ニンジョウ	bloodshed
直刃	すぐは	suguha, straight temper line (on a sword)
_		

calendar, almanac

こよみ

喜ぶ	よろこぶ	to be delighted, to be glad, to be pleased, to congratulate
悦	エツ	self-satisfaction, rejoicing
喜ばす	よろこばす	to delight, to give pleasure
悦に入る	エツニイル	to be pleased, to gloat, to glow with self-satisfaction
満悦	マンエツ	great delight, rapture
怡悦	イエツ	rejoicing
-		

truss, arrest, bind, tie, restrain

澘	コヨミ	calendar, almanac
暦改正	こよみかいせい	calendar reform
暦年	レキネン	calendar year, civil year, time, year after year
還暦	カンレキ	60th birthday
改暦	カイレキ	calendar reform, adoption of new calendar system, new calendar (for a new year), new year
暦応	リャクオウ	Ryaku era (of the Northern Court) (1338.8.28-1342.4.27), Reki era

calendar, almanac

blind, blind man, ignoramus

縛る しばる to tie, to bind, to fasten, to restrict (freedom) 縛する バクスル to bind, to restrain パクタイ bandage, dressing, (webbed) harness (esp. parachute) 呪縛 ジュパク spell (that restricts one's movements), binding spell 繋縛 ケイバク constraint, restraint

best regards, good

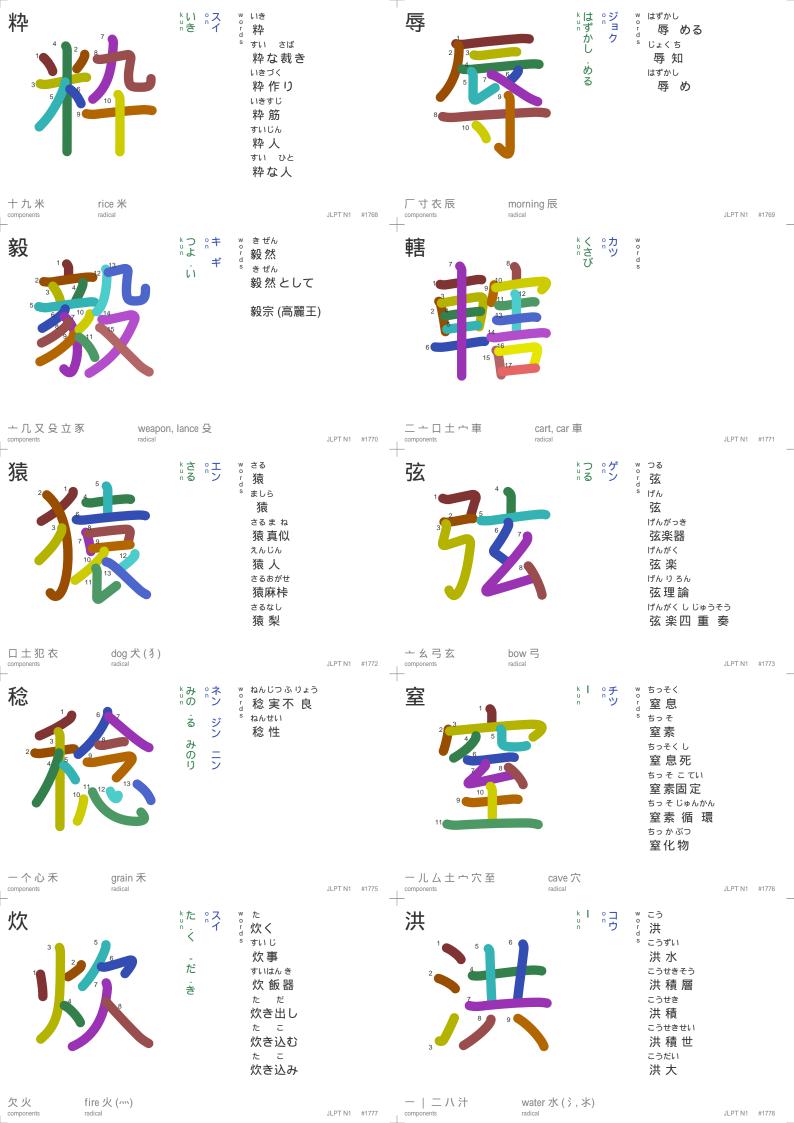
ユウギ

友誼

盲	めくら	blindness, blind person, illiteracy, illiterate person
盲人	モウジン	blind person
盲穴	めくらあな	blind hole
盲学校	モウガッコウ	school for the blind
俄盲	にわかめくら	sudden blindness, one suddenly blinded
全盲	ゼンモウ	total blindness
作り盲	つくりめくら	feigned blindness

宜しい ょろしい good, OK, all right, fine pavilion housing imperial treasures and historical 宜陽殿 ギョウデン artifacts (in Heian Palace) 宜しく よろしく well, properly, suitably, best regards 時宜 ジギ right time, appropriate time, season's greetings

friendship, friendly relations, fellowship



chic, smart, stylish, tasteful

chic, smart, stylish, tasteful

to act brave

コクスイ national characteristics

to be pretentious, to put on airs, to try to appear smart,

embarrass, humiliate, shame

はずかしめる to put to shame, to humiliate, to disgrace, to insult

ハジ shame, embarrassment, disgrace

辱知 ジョクチ acquaintance

恥辱 チジョク disgrace, shame, insult

栄辱 honor and-or shame (honour) エイジョク

control, wedge

恥

弦

strong

イキ

いきがる

セイスイ elegance

粋

粋

粋がる

国粋

清粋

楔 くさび wedge, chock, linchpin, lynchpin

チョッカツ direct control 車轄 シャカツ

bowstring, chord, hypotenuse

linchpin

つる bowstring, string (of shamisen, guitar, violin

bowstring, string (of a shamisen, etc.), stringed 弦 ゲン

instrument

つるおと sound of vibrating bowstring

弦楽 ゲンガク music for strings, string music

three-stringed instrument, samisen サンゲン

string-crossing (violin, cello, etc.)

plug up, obstruct

脱窒 ダッチツ denitrification, denitration

deluge, flood, vast

コウ

毅然 キゼン resolute, firm, dauntless, undaunted

剛毅 ゴウキ fortitude, firmness of character, hardihood, manliness

monkey

monkey (esp. the Japanese macaque, Macaca fuscata), ape, 猿 さる

non-human primate

猿人 エンジン ape man

backside part of the shamisen's neck where it meets the 猿尾 さるお

body

猿害 damages inflicted by monkeys (on crops, etc.) エンガイ

人類猿 ジンルイエン anthropoid ape

真猿 まさる monkey (esp. the Japanese macaque, Macaca fuscata)

孤猿 コエン Ione monkey, stray monkey

harvest, ripen

実る みのる to bear fruit, to ripen

稔実不良 ネンジツフリョウ poor crop (of rice)

実り みのり ripening (of a crop), crop, harvest

稔性 ネンセイ fertility (esp. of plants) 実りの秋 みのりのあき autumn, the harvest season

豊稔 ホウネン bumper harvest

cook, boil

炊く たく to cook (grains, e.g. rice), to boil, to simmer

炊飯器 スイハンキ rice cooker

炊事 スイジ cooking, kitchen work

rice gruel containing vegetables, fish, etc., and seasoned 雑炊 ゾウスイ

with miso or soy sauce cooking by boiling

Hungary 洪水 コウズイ flood, flooding 烹炊 ホウスイ



飽きる あきる to get tired of, to lose interest in, to be fed up with, to have enough

飽和 ホウワ saturation, satiation

飽かす あかす to bore, to tire, to weary, to stultify 飽食 ホウショク gluttony, satiation, engorgement

to tire of, to lose interest in, to be satisfied, to enjoy

peach

飽く

桃

あく

tt peach (Prunus persica)

桃花 トウカ peach blossom

桃色 ももいろ pink (colour, color), colour of peach (flowers)

桃源 トウゲン earthly paradise, Shangri-la

椿桃 つばいもも nectarine

寿星桃 ジュセイトゥ Prunus persica var. densa (Chinese variety of peach)

苔桃 こけもも lingonberry (Vaccinium vitis-idaea), cowberry

vermilion, cinnabar, scarlet, red, bloody

また また scarlet, red, blood

朱 シュ cinnabar, vermillion, red, slightly-orange red

朱印 シュイン red seal

堆朱 ツイシュ red lacquerware with patterns carved in relief

丹朱 タンシュ cinnabar, vermilion

sire, good belt, gentleman

紳士 シンシ gentleman

#十二 ジンシキョウテイ gentlemen's agreement

貴紳 キシン noble, men of rank, notables

縉紳 シンシン person of rank, person of status, ranked official

tombstone, monument

いしぶみ

碑

碑文

stone monument bearing an inscription (esp. memorial for

future generations), stele, stela

史 イシブミ stone monument bearing an inscription (esp. memorial for

future generations), stele, stela ヒプン inscription, epitaph, epigraph

詩碑 シヒ monument (stele, gravestone, etc.) engraved with a poem

慰霊碑 イレイヒ cenotaph, memorial monument

摂る とる to have (e.g. lunch), to take (e.g. vitamins)

摂理 セツリ (divine) providence, dispensation

摂護腺 セッゴセン prostate gland

包摂 ホウセツ subsumption, connotation, inclusion, encompassing 兼摂 ケンセツ serving concurrently as, holding the additional post of

接心 セッシン concentration, period of intensive zazen

superfluous, uselessness

冗 ジョウ uselessness

冗談 ジョウダン jest, joke, funny story

hunt, raid, gather

行る かる to hunt (animals), to search (for a criminal), to go

looking for (flowers, etc.)

狩猟 シュリョウ hunting

狩り かり hunting, harvesting (e.g. berries, fruit), picking

狩猟期 シュリョウキ hunting season

狩場 かりば hunting ground, hunting preserve

巡狩 ジュンシュ Imperial visit

| 虫狩 しかり viburnum, Viburnum furcatum

whirlpool, eddy, vortex

渦 うず whirlpool, swirl, eddy, vortex

渦中 カチュウ vortex, maelstrom, whirlpool, (in the middle of a) scandal

渦巻き うずまき whirlpool, eddy, coil

渦状 カジョウ spiral

寒冷渦 かんれいうず cold vortex

極渦 キョクウズ polar vortex, polar cell 極渦 きょくうず polar vortex, polar cell

hinge, pivot, door

板 とぼそ cavities in the frame of a door used as part of a pivot

和 Apジク hinge, door 本軸 スウジク axle, pivot

枢機卿 スウキキョウ cardinal (Catholic church)

神経中枢 シンケイチュウスウ nerve centre

呼吸中枢 コキュウチュウスウ respiratory center, respiratory centre



并门巾女乞

turban, scarf 巾 radical

JLPT N1 #1803

大艾日月 components

radical

meat 肉()

JLPT N1 #1804

マク

カクマク

モウマク

membrane, film

cornea

retina

マクアツ film thickness, coating thickness

鍛錬

鍛金

鼓

鍛える きたえる to forge, to temper, to drill, to train

hand drum

タンキン hammering

drum, beat, rouse, muster

つづみ

rotation, go around

旋律 センリツ melody, tune

cloth, rope, cut paper

~!1

ヘイ

ヘイグシ

おおぬさ

ゾウヘイ

こぬさ

ぬさをたてまつる

螺旋 ラセン

幣

鸺

幣串

大幣

造幣

小幣

幣を奉る

旋風 センプゥ whirlwind, sensation, commotion, hullabaloo

cash, bad habit, humble prefix, gift, Shinto offerings of

staff with plaited paper streamers

staff with plaited paper streamers

being in great demand

coinage, mintage

to offer a wand with hemp and paper streamers to a Shinto

pole (used as a wand in grand purification ceremonies),

small purification wand, thinly cut hemp or paper mixed

with rice (scattered as an offering to the gods)

staff to which shide are attached to make a go-hei streamers (made of linen, paper, etc.) attached to a long

spiral, helix, screw 回旋 カイセン rotation, revolution, convolution

タンレン tempering (metal), annealing, forging, toughening

```
刀
         かたな
                     (single-edged) sword, katana, dagger, knife
刀
          カタナ
                     (single-edged) sword, katana, dagger, knife
刀剣
          トウケン
                     sword, dagger, knife, bayonet
 -Л
         いっとう
                     sword, blade, single stroke
小刀
          コガタナ
                     (small) knife, short sword, small sword
蕨手刀
         わらびてとう
                    type of iron sword with curved pommel (Nara period)
太刀
          タチ
                     long sword
   naked, nude, uncovered, partially clothed
裸
          はだか
                       nakedness, nudity, bareness, nakedness
裸体
          ラタイ
                       naked body, nudity
                       having nothing except one's body, having empty pockets,
裸一貫
         はだかいっかん
                       being penniless
                       bare eyes (i.e. without glasses, contact lenses, etc.),
裸眼
          ラガン
                       uncorrected vision
                       being stark-naked, having no possessions, losing all one's
丸裸
          まるはだか
                       belongings
全裸
          ゼンラ
赤裸
          あかはだか
                       stark naked, nude, bare, stripped of all belongings
   clod, lump, chunk, clot, mass
       かたまり
塊
                  lump, mass, bundle, clump
塊茎 カイケイ
塊肉 かたまりにく
                  chunk of meat (e.g. for grilling), joint of meat
塊鉱 カイコウ
                  lump ore
  -塊
      いっかい
                  one lump, one group
                  mass, lump, baby boom generation (of 1947-1949),
団塊 ダンカイ
                  babyboomer (born between 1947-1949)
山塊 サンカイ
                  mountain mass, massif
   bow, bow (archery, violin)
弓
          ゆみ
                   bow (weapon), archery, bow (for a violin, etc.)
                   bow (and arrow), unit of distance to an archery target
弓
          キュウ
                   (approx. six feet), unit of distance for land surveying
                   (approx. eight feet)
弓矢
          ゆみや
                   bow and arrow, weapon, arms
弓
          ユミ
                   bow (weapon), archery, bow (for a violin, etc.)
大弓
          だいきゅう
                   bow, longbow
洋弓
          ヨウキュウ
                   (Western) archery, Western-style bow
上げ弓
                   up-bow (technique used when playing a string instrument)
         あげゆみ
   membrane
```

```
鼓舞
         コブ
                   inspiration, encouragement
舌鼓
         したつづみ
                  smacking one's lips
鼓動
         コドウ
                   beat, palpitation, pulsation, throbbing
大鼓
         おおつづみ
                  large hand drum
大太鼓 オオダイコ
                  large drum, bass drum
御太鼓 オタイコ
                   very common way of tying a woman's kimono sash
   furthermore, still, yet
尚
            なお
                     still, yet, more, still more
猶予
            ユウヨ
                     postponement, deferment, extension (of time)
尚更
            なおさら
                     still more, even more, all the more, still less
猶子
            ユウシ
                     nephew (like a son), another child considered as one's own
今なお
            いまなお
                     still, even now
猶予
            ユウヨ
                     postponement, deferment, extension (of time)
今もなお
           いまもなお
                     still, even now
```



ちょう guts, bowels, intestines 腸 チョウ guts, bowels, intestines 腸炎 チョウエン enteritis ちょう guts, bowels, intestines 大腸 ダイチョウ large intestine, large bowel, colon wataka (Ischikauia steenackeri) (freshwater fish of the わたか carp family) stomach and intestines, gastrointestinal tract, digestive 胃腸 イチョウ organs

mercy

おうぎ 扇 folding fan 扇子 センス folding fan 扇形 おうぎがた fan shape 扇形 オウギガタ fan shape 舞扇 まいおうぎ dancer's fan 換気扇 カンキセン ventilation fan

絵扇 fan painted with a picture えおうぎ

vat, tub, tank

to love (someone weaker than oneself), to be affectionate 慈しむ いつくしむ towards, to treat with tender loving care

ジゼン 慈善 charity, philanthropy

慈悲 ジヒ mercy, compassion, clemency, pity

tilefish (Branchiostegus spp.), blanquillo, horse-head グジ

具慈

仁慈 ジンジ kind-hearted, benevolence

fell, strike, attack, punish

伐る きる to cut down (e.g. trees)

伐木 バツボク felling, logging

伐つ うつ to strike, to attack, to punish

間伐 カンバツ periodic thinning (e.g. forest)

乱伐 ランバツ reckless deforestation, overcutting of forests

pickling, soak, moisten, steep

船 ふね ship, boat, watercraft, vessel

ソウ body (of a biwa)

浄化槽 ジョウカソウ water-purification tank, septic tank 電解槽 デンカイソウ electrolytic cell, electrolytic bath

willow

willow (any tree of genus Salix), weeping willow (Salix 柳 やなぎ

babylonica)

willow (any tree of genus Salix), weeping willow (Salix 柳 ヤナギ

babylonica)

箱柳 はこやなぎ Japanese aspen (Populus tremula var. sieboldii)

small toy bow that can be shot while sitting, popular in 楊弓 ヨウキュウ

the Edo period

泥の木 どろのき Japanese poplar (Populus maximowiczii)

垂楊 スイヨウ weeping willow

箱柳 ハコヤナギ Japanese aspen (Populus tremula var. sieboldii)

a good horse, speed, a fast person

漬ける つける to soak (in), to steep, to dip, to dunk

シンシ dipping, soaking, immersing

to be submerged, to be soaked, to be pickled, to be well 浸かる つかる

clear, help

俊足 シュンソク fast runner, swift horse, fleet steed, talented person

prodigy, talented person, person of exceptional talent, 俊才 シュンサイ

genius

優駿 ユウシュン fine racehorse

twist, ask, investigate, verify

court mourning (for the late emperor or empress), national リョウアン mourning

リョウゲツ

bright moonlight

clear and resounding (as a voice or musical instrument)

糺す ただす to ascertain, to confirm, to verify, to make sure of

糾合 キュウゴウ rally, muster

糾弾 キュウダン censure, denunciation, (verbal) attack, blaming

紛糾 フンキュウ complication, confusion, disorder



tsubo, traditional unit of area, approx. 3.31 square 坪 つぼ meters 坪当たり 墳墓 フンボ つぼあたり per tsubo (area) grave, tomb 米坪 べいつぼ paper weight in gsm 墳丘 フンキュウ tumulus, grave mound 立坪 りゅうつぼ cubic tsubo (approx. 6 cubic metres) 方墳 ホウフン flat-topped burial mound recreation, pleasure dark blue, navy 紺 コン navy blue, deep blue 紺屋 コウヤ dyer 紫紺 娯楽 ゴラク pleasure, amusement シコン bluish purple 娯遊 ゴユゥ amusement, pleasure, recreation, leisure 茄子紺 ナスコン dusky purple, dark purple, eggplant color tongue, reed, clapper camellia tongue, tongue-like object, clapper (of a bell), talon (of した a lock) common camellia, Camellia japonica, tea produced in the つばき 舌圧子 ゼツアツシ tongue depressor したうち strange occurrence, unusual occurrence, unexpected 舌打ち smacking lips, clicking tongue, tut-tut 珍事 チンジ occurrence, grave and unexpected occurrence 舌咽神経 ゼツインシンケイ glossopharyngeal nerve 椿油 つばきあぶら camellia oil being unable to discern good food from bad, poor person's 貧乏舌 びんぼうじた チンジュ longevity, long life taste (in food), unsophisticated palate 寒椿 饒舌 ジョウゼツ garrulity, loquacity, talkativeness かんつばき camellia-like plant native to China 雪椿 悪舌 あくぜつ evil tongue, gossip ゆきつばき snow camellia (Camellia japonica subsp. rusticana) gorge, ravine gauze, thin silk, Rome, arrange, spread out lightweight fabric or clothing, silk gauze, thin silk, 薄物 うすもの Latin (language) lightweight fabric or clothing, silk gauze, thin silk, 薄物 ウスモノ Latin (language) 峡谷 キョウコク gorge, ravine, canyon, glen ラテン語 ラテンゴ Latin (language) 修羅 峡間 Asura, demigod, anti-god, titan between the mountains 甲羅 shell (of crab, tortoise, etc.), carapace 魔の海峡 マノカイキョウ dangerous strait コウラ

rin, 1/10 sen, 1/10 bu stipend, salary

> one-hundredth, 0.3 mm (one-hundredth of a sun), 0.1 percent (one-hundredth of a wari), 0.0375 grams (onehundredth of a monme)

リンモウ farthing, trifle

リン

厘

九分九厘 クブクリン ten to one, nine cases out of ten

-分一厘 イチブイチリン

(not even) a bit of, (not even) a hint of, (not) an iota

ホウ salary

ホウキュウ salary (esp. public employees), wages, pay

号俸 ゴウホウ gradational salary 増俸 ゾウホウ salary increase, raise



峰 みね peak, summit, ridge, top 峰頭 ホウトウ summit of a peak 峰打ち みねうち striking with the back of the sword rough edges (of one's character, words, etc.), 未踏峰 ミトウホウ unclimbed mountain 圭角 ケイカク abrasiveness rim of a volcano, esp. Mt. Fuji, wrestling ring, dire or 剣ケ峰 けんがみね 刀圭 トウケイ doctor risky situation with no room for error 尖形 センケイ pointed, pointy, acuminate 高峰 コウホウ high mountain, lofty peak rim of a volcano, esp. Mt. Fuji, wrestling ring, dire or rough edges (of one's character, words, etc.), 圭角 ケイカク 剣ケ峰 けんがみね abrasiveness risky situation with no room for error Iotus brew, cause sacred lotus (Nelumbo nucifera), Indian lotus, lotus, rose 蓮 はす of Sharon (Hibiscus syriacus) lotus flower, Chinese milk vetch (Astragalus sinicus), 蓮華 レンゲ china spoon, lotus-shaped pedestal for a gravestone 蓮池 はすいけ lotus pond jacana (esp. the pheasant-tailed jacana, Hydrophasianus 蓮角 レンカク chirurgus), lily-trotter **醸す** かもす to brew (sake, etc.), to cause, to bring on sacred lotus (Nelumbo nucifera), Indian lotus, lotus, rose 醸成 ジョウセイ brew, foment, breed はす of Sharon (Hibiscus syriacus) 醸造 ジョウゾウ brewing, distillation water lily (any plant of genus Nymphaea), pygmy waterlily 睡蓮 スイレン 銘醸 (Nymphaea tetragona) メイジョウ famous winery, famous brewery 蓮の蔤 佳醸 カジョウ はちすのはい lotus root sweet sake, good wine the latter, duplicate, strange, witty, fishhook radical (no. condolences, mourning, funeral 5) Z second in rank, second sign of the Chinese calendar to mourn for, to condole with (family, etc.), to hold a **弔う** とむらう second (party to an agreement), the B party (e.g. in a memorial service (for) Z オツ contract), the latter, defendant 弔問 チョウモン condolence call 乙亥 きのとい twelfth of the sexagenary cycle to mourn for, to condole with (family, etc.), to hold a 弔う とむらう 乙亥 キノトイ twelfth of the sexagenary cycle memorial service (for) 弔辞 チョウジ 甲と乙 コウトオツ the former and the latter, A and B message of condolence, memorial address 乙亥 慶弔 ケイチョウ キノトイ twelfth of the sexagenary cycle congratulations and condolences 哀弔 アイチョウ 乙未 thirty-second of the sexagenary cycle sympathetic condolences soup, juice, broth, sap, gravy, pus nun 汁 しる juice, sap, soup, broth 汁液 ジュウエキ juice 汁気 しるけ juice 果汁 カジュウ fruit juice 尼 あま nun, bitch, Amagasaki, Hyogo fish sauce made of salted and fermented sardines, 尼 bhikkhuni (fully ordained Buddhist nun), Indonesia 魚汁 いしる mackerel, or squid, a specialty of the Noto Peninsula of Ishikawa Prefecture あまさぎ cattle egret (Bubulcus ibis) 胆汁 タンジュウ bile, gall 尼加拉瓦 ニカラグア Nicaragua mixture of lime and fermented indigo leaves after the 僧尼 ソウニ monks and nuns 藍汁 あいしる indigo dye has precipitated from the leaves (byproduct in 修道尼 シュウドウニ nun the process of creating indigo dye)

equilibrium, measuring rod, scale everywhere, times, widely, generally

衡器 コウキ scale, balance, weighing machine

衡平 コウヘイ balance, equity

合従連衡 ガッショウレンコウ

拡大均衡 カクダイキンコウ an expanded or expanding equilibrium

alliance (of the Six Kingdoms against the Qin dynasty, and of individual Kingdoms with the Qin dynasty), (tactic of)

making and breaking alliances (to benefit oneself as the

expedient

遍歷 travels, pilgrimage, itinerancy occasion demands), resorting to alliances as a diplomatic 普遍 universal, general, ubiquitous, omnipresent フヘン

ヘン

ヘンレキ

あまねく widely, extensively, far and wide, everywhere

number of times



猟犬 りょうけん hound, hunting dog, gun dog リョウ hunting, shooting, game, quarry

狩人 かりゅうど hunter

猟犬 リョウケン hound, hunting dog, gun dog

to hunt (animals), to search (for a criminal), to go 狩る かる

looking for (flowers, etc.)

密猟 ミツリョウ poaching 不漁 フリョウ poor catch

goodwill, article, section, friendship, collusion

香る かおる to smell sweet, to be fragrant

クン pleasant smell, aroma, fragrance, scent

sheep (Ovis aries)

shepherd, shepherdess

mutton, lamb (meat)

ram (sheep), someone who lives their life by instinct

exclamation used to scold practitioners (in Zen), scolding

ram (sheep)

antelope

クンジョウ fumigation, smoking (out) 余薫 ヨクン lingering odor, lingering odour

wool

sheep

ひつじ

羊飼い ひつじかい

ヨウモウ

ヨウニク

おひつじ

テイヨウ

レイヨウ

羊

羊毛

羊肉

牡羊

羝羊

羚羊

カン title, heading, article, benevolence

warm welcome, friendly reception, hospitality, カンタイ

entertainment

約款 ヤッカン agreement, stipulation, article, clause

exchange of courtesies (cordialities), fraternization, 交歓 コウカン

fraternisation

review, inspection, revision spy

> 閲する えっする to inspect, to examine, to check, to elapse

inspection (esp. of a document), stamp of approval (for a 閲 エツ

document)

閲覧 エツラン inspection, reading, perusal, browsing (the web)

or threatening with a shout

intimidation, threat, bluster

extortion, shakedown

threatening

観閲 カンエツ inspection (of troops) 内閲 ナイエツ private perusal

hoarse, scold

偵察 scouting, reconnaissance

偵察衛星 テイサツエイセイ reconnaissance satellite, spy satellite

secret investigation, private enquiry, private inquiry, 内偵 ナイテイ reconnaissance

密偵 ミッテイ spy, emissary

daring, brave, bold, sad, tragic, pitiful

purposely (of something needless, unexpected or seemingly 敢えて あえて counterproductive, etc.), daringly (doing something)

敢闘 カントウ fighting bravely

敢え無い あえない

敢行

decisive action, going through with, daring to do,

カンコウ carrying out

tragic

勇猛果敢 ユウモウカカン daring and resolute, having dauntless courage

迅速果敢 ジンソクカカン quick and decisive, fast and daring, swift and resolute

fermentation womb, uterus

カツ

カツアゲ

ドウカツ

イカツ

喝

喝上げ

恫喝

威喝

コウソ enzyme

コウボ yeast, leaven

胎 タイ womb

胎児 タイジ fetus, foetus, embryo, unborn child

母胎 ボタイ womb, uterus 堕胎 ダタイ abortion, feticide



pork, pig

豚 ぶた pig (Sus scrofa domesticus), pork, fatso, fatty 豚 トン pia, pork 豚肉 ぶたにく pork 豚肉 ブタニク pork anime freak, person overly interested in female anime and 萌え豚 もえぶた video game characters 養豚 ヨウトン pig-keeping, pig farming 塩豚 しおぶた salted pork, ham

front door, title page, front page

とびら door, gate, opening, title page カイヒ opening a door

開扉 扉絵 とびらえ frontispiece

扉

赦書

又

また

又は または

opening a door for a moment (esp. on the train, when ショウカイヒ

someone's foot is stuck, etc.)

自動扉 じどうとびら automatic door 防火扉 ぼうかとびら fire door

pardon, forgiveness

赦免 シャメン pardon, remission, amnesty

> シャショ letter of pardon

特赦 トクシャ special pardon, (general) amnesty

情け容赦 ナサケヨウシャ mercy

bubbles, foam, suds, froth

泡 あわ bubble, foam, froth, head on beer

泡影 ホウエイ bubbles and shadows, something transient

awamori, strong Okinawan liquor distilled from rice or 泡盛 あわもり

millet

宝瓶 ホウヒン handleless Japanese tea pot

口角泡 こうかくあわ frothing at the mouth 水泡 スイホウ foam, bubble, nothing

一泡 ひとあわ blow, shock

or again, furthermore, on the other hand

憤る いきどおる to be angry, to resent, to be enraged, to be indignant

憤慨 フンガイ indignation, resentment

憤激 フンゲキ

公憤 コウフン public indignation, anger (as a citizen)

痛憤 ツウフン strong indignation

intercept, interrupt, obstruct

遮る to interrupt, to obstruct (a view, someone's way, etc.)

遮断機 シャダンキ railway crossing gate 遮断器 circuit breaker

間遮 piece placed to block opponent's check, interposed piece

sulphur

硫化 リュウカ sulfuration, sulphuration

硫安 リュウアン ammonium sulfate

脱硫 ダツリュウ desulfurization, desulphurisation, desulphurization

加硫 カリュウ vulcanizing (rubber)

stealth, steal, secret, private, hushed

密か ひそか secret, private, surreptitious

using without permission, using information obtained in 窃用 セツヨウ

the course of one's duties

剽窃 ヒョウセツ plagiarism, piracy

鼠窃 ソセツ sneak-thief

congratulations

瑞 youth, freshness, purity, luster (lustre)

瑞宝章 Orders of the Sacred Treasure ズイホウショウ

祥瑞 ショウズイ good omen

スイス

奇瑞 キズイ auspicious (good) omen

瑞西 日瑞 Japan-Switzerland, Japan-Sweden ニッスイ

Switzerland

尚又 なおまた further, besides, moreover, in addition to

or, otherwise

猫又 ねこまた mythical two-tailed monster cat

again, and, also, still (doing something)



spinning

to spin, to make yarn, to spin (a tale), to assemble (e.g. 紡**ぐ** つむぐ words) 紡績 ボウセキ spinning (textiles), spun yarn 紡織 ボウショク spinning and weaving 混紡 コンボウ mixed yarn, mixed spinning 綿紡 メンボウ cotton spinning

obese, fat

中性脂肪 チュウセイシボウ neutral fat, neutral lipid, triglyceride

frolic, play, sport

to be playful, to gambol, to be amused (with something), **戯れる** たわむれる

to play

冗談 ジョウダン jest, joke, funny story

to be playful, to gambol, to be amused (with something), 戯れる たわむれる to play

戯曲 ギキョク play, drama

to be playful, to gambol, to be amused (with something), 戯れる たわむれる

to play

遊戱 ユウギ game, play, sports 性戱 セイギ sex act, sexual play

mourning, abhor, detestable, death anniversary

忌む しりする to avoid, to refrain from, to shun, to detest

mourning, mourning period, anniversary of one's death

忌むべき いむべき abominable, detestable

忌避 キヒ evasion, avoidance, shirking, recusation (of a judge)

忌み いみ mourning, abstinence, taboo, religious purification

回忌 カイキ death anniversary

忌み明け いみあけ end of mourning

run, bustle

忌

to run, to travel (movement of vehicles), to drive, to

走る はしる flow (e.g. energy)

奔放 ホンポウ wild, uninhibited, extravagant, rampant

running about, making every effort, being busily engaged 奔走 ホンソウ

(in something), good offices

キョウホン rushing around, running wild 慨する ガイスル to regret, to deplore

慨世 ガイセイ deploring the course of public events

感慨 カンガイ deep emotion, strong feelings

気概 キガイ strong spirit, mettle, backbone, guts

regret, bear a grudge, resentment, malice, hatred

恨む うらむ to bear a grudge against, to resent, to blame, to curse

kombu (usu. Saccharina japonica), konbu, kelp, any edible 昆布 コンブ

species from the family Laminariaceae

憾む うらむ to regret

恨事 コンジ regrettable matter

恨めしい うらめしい reproachful, hateful, bitter

痛恨 regretful, sorrowful, bitter, contrition ツウコン

意趣遺恨 イシュイコン grudge, spite, malice, rancor

aid, help, assist

助ける たすける to save, to rescue, to help, to assist

扶養 フヨウ support (e.g. of one's dependents), maintenance

扶助 フジョ aid, help, assistance, support

家扶 カフ steward

five, five-man squad, file, line

石つ いつつ five

五 ゴ five

伍する ゴスル to rank with, to rank among

隊伍 タイゴ rank (of troops), line, formation, array

straggling, falling behind, being left behind, dropping 落伍 ラクゴ

voiced, uncleanness, wrong, nigori, impurity

to become muddy, to become cloudy, to get impure (of a 濁るにごる

liquid, gas

濁流 ダクリュウ muddy stream

to make muddy (of a liquid), to make cloudy, to make 濁す にごす

good and evil, purity and impurity, voiced and unvoiced

turbid, to roil

濁音 ダクオン voiced consonant in Japanese

汚濁 オダク pollution, contamination, corruption, graft

清濁 セイダク consonants

濁酒 ドブロク doburoku (unrefined sake)



resemblance

Big Dipper, ten sho (vol), sake dipper, dots and cross radical (no. 68)

bearing block (at the top of a pillar)

great authority, eminent person, luminary

fight scene, stage combat, staged sword fight

kanji radical 68 at right

strife, conflict

to, traditional unit of volume, approx. 18 litres, square

ラン orchid, Holland, The Netherlands 蘭学 ランガク Dutch studies, studies of Western knowledge テヘラン Tehran (Iran) イラン castor oil plant (Ricinus communis) ラン orchid, Holland, The Netherlands ラニ thoroughwort (species of boneset, Eupatorium fortunei) 蘭

swift, fast

to share (someone's) good luck, to follow (someone's) 肖る あやかる example, to enjoy the same benefits (of someone or something), to be named after ショウゾウ portrait, likeness, picture

肖像画 ショウゾウガ portrait

不肖 フショウ unworthy (of one's father, teacher, etc.), I

decay, rot, remain in seclusion

to rot, to decay, to die in obscurity, to be forgotten 朽ちる くちる

with time

キュウカイ rotting and crumbling 朽廃 キュウハイ decay, dilapidation (ruin)

腐朽 フキュウ deterioration, rot

永垂不朽 エイスイフキュウ one's fame or achievements being passed down eternally

enjoy, receive, undergo, answer (phone), take, get, catch

享受 キョウジュ reception, acceptance, enjoyment, being given

撃宴 キョウエン feast, banquet

永享 エイキョウ Eiky era (1429.9.5-1441.2.17)

貞享 ジョウキョウ J ky era (1684.2.21-1688.9.30)

miscanthus reed

刈萱 かるかや

ちがや

茅

迅速 ジンソク quick, fast, rapid, swift

迅速果敢 ジンソクカカン quick and decisive, fast and daring, swift and resolute

奮迅 フンジン impetuous dash forward

鉢 bowl, rice tub, booth, coto was in, flower pot

鉢植え ハチウエ potted plant 乳鉢 ニュウバチ mortar

斗

斗

トマス

闘魂 トウコン fighting spirit

星斗 セイト

泰斗 タイト

闘争 トウソウ

擬斗 ギトウ

mysteries of one's master's art, robes and a bowl (monk's key possessions auctioned off at his funeral), 衣鉢 イハツ

transmission of the dharma from master to disciple (in

monk's "begging", religious mendicancy, asking for alms, 托鉢 タクハツ

going with one's bowl to the meditation hall at mealtime

mysteries of one's master's art, robes and a bowl (monk's

(in a Zen temple)

key possessions auctioned off at his funeral). 衣鉢

イハツ transmission of the dharma from master to disciple (in

Zen)

husk, nut shell

殼 から shell, husk, hull, pod 殼 カク shell (e.g. electron shell) 殻竿 からざお flail (for threshing grain)

殼構造 カクコウゾウ shell structure

雪花菜 おから okara, soy pulp, tofu dregs

地殼 チカク (Earth's) crust 介殼 カイカク sea shell

Manchu dynasty, name given to naturalized foreigners

茅 かや grass used for thatching, sedge used for thatching

thatched cottage, hovel, my humble cottage 茅屋 ボウォク

かやば hayfield, field of miscanthus

ボウシャ thatched cottage, hovel, my humble cottage

Themeda triandra var. japonica (variety of kangaroo grass), Cymbopogon tortilis var. goeringii (variety of

thatching sedge

grass closely related to lemongrass), thatching grass, cogon grass (Imperata cylindrica)

Qin dynasty (China, 221-207 BCE), Ch'in dynasty シン 先秦 センシン pre-Qin period (of Chinese history)



海秋沙

砂 すな sand, grit, gold dust, silver dust 沙 シャ one hundred-millionth platter, serving plate, crown of the head, flower 皿鉢 さわち arrangement in a shallow vase 砂漠 サバク desert 白砂 はくしゃ white sand 秋沙 アイサ merganser (any duck of genus Mergus)

mediator, go-between

ウミアイサ

仲人 なこうど matchmaker, go-between, intermediary, middleman 媒体 バイタイ medium, media

red-breasted merganser

媒酌 バイシャク matchmaking 溶媒 ヨウバイ solvent

冷媒 レイバイ refrigerant, coolant

Zen, silent meditation

ゼン dhyana (profound meditation), Zen (Buddhism)

ゼンデラ Zen temple

禅寺

吹禅 スイゼン Zen blowing meditation (performed with shakuhachi)

Zen Buddhism based on the original teachings of Buddha

trunk, torso, hull (ship), hub of wheel

ドウ trunk, torso, body, abdomen

lifting a person high (in celebration), tossing someone 胴上げ ドウアゲ

into the air, carrying someone on shoulders

sound box (of an instrument), sounding box

cylindrical container (pot, vase, etc.), having no waist ズンドウ

寸胴 (straight body figure

insert, put in, graft, wear (sword)

feudal domain (Edo and early Meiji periods, precursor to 藩 ハン

current prefectures), fiefdom, province

藩主 ハンシュ feudal lord, daimyo

大藩 タイハン large feudal domain, large fiefdom, powerful clan

廃藩 ハイハン abolition of the han system

help

助ける たすける to save, to rescue, to help, to assist

補佐 ホサ aid, help, assistance, assistant 補導 ホドウ guidance, protective custody 補す フス to appoint, to designate

大輔 タイフ vice-minister (ritsuryo system), deputy minister

chicken

chicken (Gallus gallus domesticus), domestic chicken, 鶏 にわとり

chicken meat

鶏肉 トリニク chicken meat, fowl, poultry, bird meat

鶏小屋 にわとりごや henhouse, chicken coop

鶏卵 ケイラン hen's eaa

鳥 とり bird, bird meat (esp. chicken meat), fowl, poultry

養鶏 ヨウケイ poultry raising, poultry farming, chicken farming chicken (Gallus gallus domesticus), domestic chicken, 鶏

にわとり chicken meat

entrust, request, send a message

しょくする to entrust, to send (a message, etc.)

commission, entrusting with (work), part-time employee, 嘱託 ショクタク

temporary work

嘱望 (having great) expectation, pinning one's hopes on ショクボウ

commissioning, entrusting (with), request, appointment (to 委嘱 イショク

a position)

dying wish, wish by dying person to be carried out after 遺嘱 イショク

their death

transfer, alternation

挿す さす to insert, to put in, to plant (a cutting), to strike

ソウニュウ insertion, incorporation, infixing

挿話 ソウワ episode, side story, story within a story, aside

ガイソウ extrapolation 内挿 ナイソウ interpolation

迭立 テツリツ alternate succession (e.g. to throne)



あらし

ランキ

アオアラシ

あおあらし

スイラン

じきあらし

嵐の大洋 あらしのたいよう

storm, tempest, storm, hullaballoo

Oceanus Procellarum (lunar mare), Ocean of Storms

wind blowing through fresh verdure, mountain air

wind blowing through fresh verdure, mountain air

the sense of being engulfed in a green, mountainous

mountain mist, mountain air

atmosphere

magnetic storm

椎間板 ツイカンバン intervertebral disk

ヨウツイ

セキツイ spine, vertebral column

腰椎 lumbar vertebra, lumbar vertebrae

obeisance, follow, accompany, attend on

陪審 バイシン jury

陪観 バイカン viewing something in the company of one's superior

ceremony performed by a sorcerer to protect a noble 反閇 ヘンバイ setting out on a trip, dance steps inspired by this

ceremony

musical score, music, note, staff, table, genealogy

フ (sheet) music, (musical) note, (musical) score, genealogy

フメン sheet music, score

系譜 ケイフ genealogy, lineage, family tree, pedigree

五線譜 ゴセンフ staff notation

譜面

permanence, distant, long time, leisure

flourishing, teeming with culture, aromatic, emitting an

flourishing, teeming with culture, aromatic, emitting an

aroma

馥郁 フクイク fragrant, sweet-smelling

帆 Œ sail

sail

帆船 ハンセン sailing ship, sailing boat, sailing vessel sailing ship, sailing boat, sailing vessel 帆船 はんせん

悠長 ユウチョウ leisurely, slow, deliberate, easygoing

帆走 ハンソウ sailing 三角帆 さんかくほ jib sail

横帆 オウハン square sail 縮帆 しゅくほ reefing a sail, bringing in a sail 淑やか しとやか

graceful, ladylike, modest, gentle

淑徳 シュクトク womanly virtues

淑女 シュクジョ lady

貞淑 テイシュク chastity, virtue, fidelity, feminine modesty

looking up to a person as one's own master or model, being 私淑 シシュク influenced by a person through his works, idolizing

silk

嵐

嵐気

青嵐

青嵐

翠嵐

絹

磁気嵐

きぬ silk

絹糸 ケンシ silk thread 絹糸 けんし silk thread

絹布 ケンプ silk, silk cloth

白絹 しらぎぬ white silk 正絹 ショウケン pure silk

素絹 ソケン coarse silk

divide

剖検 ボウケン

法医解剖 ホウイカイボウ medicolegal autopsy, forensic autopsy

autopsy, necropsy

生体解剖 セイタイカイボウ vivisection

cultural progress, perfume

郁郁 イクイク

郁郁 イクイク

graceful, gentle, pure



radical

JLPT N1 #1936

walk 辵 (辶, , 辶) 込大已西 components radical

JLPT N1 #1937

優れる すぐれる to surpass, to outstrip, to excel 傑 ケツ the top (e.g. top ten), the best 傑人 ケツジン outstanding person 豪傑 ゴウケツ hero, great man 英傑 エイケツ great man, hero, master mind

flute, clarinet, pipe, whistle, bagpipe, piccolo

笛 ふえ flute, fife, pipe, recorder 警笛 ケイテキ horn, alarm, whistle, foghorn 笛吹 ふえふき flute player

横笛 ヨコブエ transverse flute (e.g. a fife)

longspine snipefish (Macroramphosus scolopax), common 鷺笛 さぎふえ

bellowsfish, snipe-fish, snipefish

笙の笛 しょうのふえ sho (Japanese free reed musical instrument)

guy, slave, manservant, fellow

奴 やつ fellow, guy, chap, thing 奴隷 ドレイ slave, servant, slavery

> やつこ slave, retainer, servant, captive

banded houndshark (Triakis scyllium, found in the 奴智鮫 ドチザメ

northwest Pacific from southern Siberia to Taiwan)

売国奴 バイコクド traitor (to one's country)

何奴 どいつ who? 農奴 ノウド serf

臣

fist

こぶし ケン

hand game (e.g. rock, paper, scissors) こぶし大 こぶしだい fist-sized

拳銃 ケンジュウ pistol, handgun, revolver

ちからこぶし clenched fist

形意拳 ケイイケン shape-of-the-mind fist, Hsing I Chuan

五形拳 Wu Xing Fist, Five Form Fist (Dragon, Snake, Tiger ゴケイケン

transition, move, change

to move (house), to transfer (department), to change the 移る うつる target of interest or concern, to elapse (passage of time)

遷都 セント relocation of the capital, transfer of the capital うつす to change, to swap, to substitute, to transfer installation of a deity in a new shrine, transfer of a

遷宮 セングウ

左遷 サセン demotion, relegation, reduction in rank, degradation

聖遷 セイセン Hegira, Hejira, Hijra

dawn, daybreak, event (e.g. "in the event of ..."), 暁 あかつき

occasion

暁星 ギョウセイ morning star, Venus, rarity 暁起き あかつきおき waking up just before daybreak

暁鴉 crow cawing in the morning, crows crying in the morning ギョウア

早暁 ソウギョウ daybreak, dawn

通暁 ツウギョウ well versed, thorough knowledge

寒暁 カンギョウ cold winter dawn

camphor tree

camphor tree (Cinnamomum camphora), camphorwood, camphor くすのき

camphor tree (Cinnamomum camphora), camphorwood, camphor くすのき

sound of jewels

樟

玲玲 レイレイ tinkling of jades

clear, translucent, brilliant, sweetly ringing (as the 珍瓏 レイロウ

tinklings of jade)

玲玲 レイレイ tinkling of jades

lock, fetters, shackles

錠 ジョウ lock, padlock, tablet, lozenge

錠剤 ジョウザイ pill, lozenge, tablet 糖衣錠 トウイジョウ sugar-coated pill

開錠 カイジョウ unlocking

soar, fly

翔る かける to soar, to fly, to run, to dash

翔破 ショウハ completing a flight 飛翔 ヒショウ flight, flying, soaring

競翔 キョウショウ flying race (between pigeons)



warrior (esp. of military retainers of daimyos in the Edo 侍 さむらい period), samurai, man in attendance (on a person of high standing), retainer 侍従 ジジュウ chamberlain 侍蟻 さむらいあり Polyergus samurai (species of amazon ant) 侍医 ジイ court physician 内侍 ナイシ maid of honor, maid of honour 侍る はべる to wait upon, to serve 陪侍 バイジ retainer, attending on the nobility

mountain peak, mountain pass, climax, crest, (kokuji)

바 とうげ (mountain) pass, ridge, peak, peak (e.g. of summer)

峠越え とうげごえ crossing a mountain pass

碓氷峠 うすいとうげ Usui Pass

beginning

筆国 チョウコク founding of a state 筆歳 チョウサイ beginning of the year

uncle, youth

叔母 オバ aunt 伯父 オジ uncle

伯叔 ハクシュク brothers, one's father's brothers

pass through, go smoothly

拙い つたない poor-quality, shoddy, crude, unskillful

拙 セッ poor, weak, I, me

拙し文章 つたないぶんしょう poor writing, shoddy writing

拙劣 セツレツ clumsy, unskillful

稚拙 チセツ unskillful, childish, immature, naive 巧拙 コウセツ skill, workmanship, dexterity, quality

shaku, Japanese foot, measure, scale, rule

Shaku (unit of distance approximately equal to 30.3 cm),

rule, measure, scale

尺度 シャクド gauge, standard, measure, criterion 大尺 ダイシャク large shaku (approx. 35.6cm)

対数尺 タイスウシャク log rule

fervent, kind, cordial, serious, deliberate

厚() あつい thick, deep, heavy, kind

篤志家 トクシカ volunteer, self-sacrificing person

篤学 トクガク love of learning

重篤 ジュウトク critical (condition), serious

懇篤 コントク cordial, kind

thirst, dry up, parch

渇く かわく to be thirsty, to feel thirsty, to thirst for, to crave

渇 カツ thirst

渇望 カツボウ craving, longing, thirsting

枯渇 コカツ drying up, running dry, running out, being exhausted

口渇 コウカツ thirst, dry mouth, dipsia

feminine, female

雌 めす female (animal, plant)

雌雄 シュゥ male and female (animals), the two sexes, victory and

defeat, strengths and weaknesses

メス犬 メスいぬ bitch, female dog

雌黄 シオウ orpiment, gamboge, falsification, alteration

雌鳥 めんどり female bird, hen

亨運 コウウン good fortune 亨通 コウツウ doing well, prosperous

元亨 ゲンコウ Genk era (1321.2.23-1324.12.9)



to bear, to stand, to endure, to put up with

to bear, to stand, to endure, to put up with

to bear, to stand, to endure, to put up with

patience, patient endurance, forbearance, tolerance

one's store of patience

to bear, to endure

incompetence

耐える たえる

堪える こらえる

堪える こらえる

堪る

堪忍

不堪

堪忍袋 カンニンブクロ

たまる

カンニン

フカン

vinegar, sour, acid, tart

叙情 ジョジョウ lyricism, description of one's feelings 叙勲 ジョクン conferring of decorations 倒叙 トウジョ reverse chronological order 昇叙 ショウジョ promotion, advancement

versify, singing, recital

酢 vinegar 酢酸 サクサン acetic acid

close examination, careful selection, testing, scrutiny 酢の物 すのもの vinegared dish, pickled dish

sake, high-quality sake brewed by low temperature 合成酢 ごうせいす synthetic vinegar fermentation from white rice milled to 60%

木酢 モクサク wood vinegar, pyroligneous acid favourite poem or song, favorite poem or song, lover of

愛吟 アイギン 醸造酢 brewed vinegar じょうぞうす poetry and song

詠吟 鉛酢 エイギン reciting poetry エンサク Goulard's extract, subacetate of lead, vinegar of lead

peak, summit

ギンミ

ギンジョウシュ

吟味

峰

吟醸酒

relay, in turn, sending

みね peak, summit, ridge, top

高嶺 タカネ high peak 逓信 テイシン communications (e.g. post, tele.)

逓減 テイゲン gradual decrease, gradual diminution 峰桜 みねざくら Japanese alpine cherry (Prunus nipponica)

駅逓 エキティ delivery of packages, postal service ブンスイレイ watershed, divide

high, boasting

うるしぬり

きうるし

激甚 喬志 キョウシ pride, self-conceit ゲキジン intenseness, violence, severity, vehemence

甚だ

甚大

甚句

幸甚 喬木 キョウボク tall tree, forest tree, arbor, arbour コウジン pleased, obliged, appreciative

lacquer, varnish, seven adore, respect, revere, worship

lacquer, varnish, japan, lacquer tree (Toxicodendron 漆 うるし vernicifluum)

漆芸 シツゲイ (Japanese) lacquer art

漆塗り lacquering, lacquer ware glue and lacquer, great intimacy 膠漆 コウシツ

崇拝 生漆 unrefined sap of the lacquer tree スウハイ worship, adoration, admiration, cult 仮漆 カシツ varnish

尊崇 透漆 すきうるし clear lacquer ソンスウ reverence, veneration

崇高 スウコウ lofty, sublime, noble, the sublime (aesthetics)

崇める ぁがめる to revere, to respect, to worship

tremendously, very, great, exceedingly

very, greatly, exceedingly

lively song, lively dance

very great, enormous, serious

extreme, excessive, terrible, intense

extreme, excessive, terrible, intense

はなはだ

ジンダイ

ジンク

甚だしい はなはだしい

甚だ**しい** はなはだしい



habit (often a bad habit, i.e. vice), tendency, くせ peculiarity habit (often a bad habit, i.e. vice), tendency, クヤ peculiarity 癖に くせに and yet, though, when, in spite of モウソウヘキ day-dreamer, fantasist わるいくせ bad habit, bad habits 盗癖 トウヘキ kleptomania 自傷癖 じしょうくせ (practice of) self-injury, (habit of) self-harm

sign of the tiger, 3-5AM, third sign of Chinese zodiac

みさき cape (on coast)

岬角 コウカク anat promontory, promontory

capes and bays, indentation (of a coast) コウワン

pleasure, happy, rejoice

third sign of the Chinese zodiac (The Tiger, 3am-5am, ٤5 east-northeast, January)

丙寅 ヒノエトラ third of the sexagenary cycle 寅年 とらどし year of the tiger

庚寅 カノエトラ twenty-seventh of the sexagenary cycle 庚寅 かのえとら twenty-seventh of the sexagenary cycle

甲寅 きのえとら 51st of the sexagenary cycle

from, possessive particle, whereupon, accordingly

楽しい たのしい enjoyable, fun, pleasant, happy

愉快 ユカイ pleasant, delightful, enjoyable, joyful

楽しむ たのしむ to enjoy (oneself) 愉悦 ユエツ joy, pleasure, delight

reef, sunken rock

乃 's, of, belonging to

乃至 ナイシ from ... to, between ... and, or

すなわち that is, namely, i.e.

乃公 ダイコウ I, me

乃公 ダイコウ

寅

乃 's, of, belonging to

礁湖 ショウコ barrier lagoon, coral-reef lagoon

環礁 カンショウ atoll, circular coral reef

座礁 ザショウ running aground, being stranded, grounding, beaching

barracks, police station, camp, ton continent, sandbar, island, country

屯 たむろ gathering, place where people gather, police station, camp

屯 トン ton (now usu. a metric ton, i.e. 1,000kg), tonne

to gather in large numbers (of people), to hang out (as a たむろう

large group), to assemble (as a military unit or posse),

to be quartered (in a particular location)

トンエイ military camp, barracks, camping

チュウトン stationing (troops), occupancy

英噸 エイトン long ton, British ton

twig, ornamental evergreen

八洲 やしま Japan

シュウ state (US, Australia, India, Germany

大八洲 おおやしま Japan 大州 タイシュウ continent

ゴダイシュウ 五大州 the five continents, Asia, Africa, Europe

州 ス sandbank, sandbar

sandy beach, sandbar that projects into the ocean, 洲浜

スハマ particularly in a wavy form, designs and objects with a

wavy pattern

birch, dark red

かば

カバ

樺

槙 まき yew plum pine (Podocarpus macrophyllus) 柏槙 ビャクシン Chinese juniper (Juniperus chinensis)

槇皮 まいはだ caulking, calking, oakum

新高柏槇 ニイタカビャクシン flaky juniper (Juniperus squamata), Himalayan juniper

犬槙 いぬまき yew plum pine (Podocarpus macrophyllus)

Chinese cork oak (Quercus variabilis) 棈 あべまき

樺色 かばいる reddish yellow ornamental variety of double weeping rosebud cherry, any カバザクラ cherry tree with birch-like bark, Japanese bird cherry (Prunus grayana) 白樺 しらかば Japanese white birch (Betula platyphylla var. japonica) 樺 かば birch (esp. Japanese white birch)

白樺 しらかば Japanese white birch (Betula platyphylla var. japonica)

birch (esp. Japanese white birch)

birch (esp. Japanese white birch)

w いんせき g **姻 戚** いんせきかんけい 姻戚関係 いんぞく 姻 族



k u nわ w いわお わお けわ

巌巌とした 巌窟王 (テレビアニメ)

巌

w へい g 塀

へいご

塀越し

へい めぐ

塀を巡らす

がんがん

口大女

woman, female 女 radical

kun n が

words 擬 擬き

ぎせいご 擬声語 ぎ じんかん 擬人観 かまきりもどき 擬螳螂 ぎし 擬死

厂尚山女耳乞 JLPT N1 #1985 components

塀

mountain 山 radical

JLPT N1 #1986

擬

hand 手(扌)

JLPT N1 #1990

- | ノニハ土戸廾 components

earth ±

JLPT N1 #1991

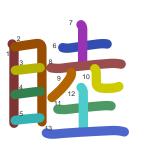
唇

components

ヒマ扎疋矢乞

w くちびる 唇 しん しおん 唇歯音 しんし ほしゃ 唇歯輔車

唇腺 しんおん 唇音 しんおん か 唇音化 睦



radical

むつ

w むつ rd 睦 な 睦む むつき

睦月 むつごと 睦言 むつ あ 睦み合う むつ

睦まじい むつ 睦ぶ

厂口衣辰

mouth, opening

JLPT N1 #1992

eye 目

JLPT N1 #1993

閑



w のど c **閑** s かん 閑

かんさん 閑散 かんせい 閑 静 かんしょく 閑 職 かんこどり 閑古鳥

胡

儿土目

components



な。 なん ぞ コ

 \Box

words 胡 こ しょう 胡椒 きゅうり 胡瓜 くるみ 胡桃 ごま

胡麻すり うさんくさ 胡散 臭い

木門

gate 門

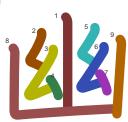
JLPT N1 #1994

十口月 components

meat 肉()

JLPT N1 #1995

幺



k ふく ゚ユ n から ゚ウ かしする

かい

w ゆうれい c 幽霊 s ゆうれいやしき 幽霊屋敷 ゆうへい 幽閉 幽門 ゆうきょう 幽境 ゆうたい 幽 体

峻



たか

w しゅんべつ ぱ **峻 別** s しゅんしょう しゅんしょう 峻 峭 しゅんきょ 峻 拒 しゅんれつ 峻 烈 しゅんれい 峻 嶺 しゅんげん

峻 厳

1 4

short, tiny 幺 radical

JLPT N1 #1996

儿厶夂山 components

mountain Ц radical

JLPT N1 #1997

岩 いわ rock, boulder, crag, cliff 岩壁 ガンペキ wall of rock, rock cliff, rock face 巌 いわお huge rock いわお huge rock 奇岩 キガン strangely shaped rocks, massive rock of unusual shape キガン steep, towering rock

fence, wall, (kokuji)

塀 ヘイ wall, fence ヘイゴシ over a wall, crossing a fence

mud wall, earthen wall, plaster wall 土塀 ドベイ

高塀 タカベイ tall fence

intimate, friendly, harmonious

睦まじい toつまじい harmonious (couple, family, etc.), happy

敦睦 トンボク cordial and friendly, affectionate

むつむ 睦む to be harmonious, to get on well, to be intimate or close

睦ぶ むつぶ to be harmonious, to get on well, to be intimate or close

barbarian, foreign

胡散 ウサン suspicious

サイコ

胡散臭い ウサンクサイ suspicious-looking, shady, questionable, dubious

胡 barbarian tribes surrounding ancient China コ

胡座 アグラ sitting cross-legged (i.e. Indian style)

Bupleurum root, Radix Bupleuri jinghu (2-stringed Chinese instrument played with a bow) 京胡 キョウコ

誤魔化す ゴマカス to deceive, to falsify, to misrepresent, to cheat

high, steep

柴胡

姻戚 インセキ relative by marriage, affinity

姻戚関係 インセキカンケイ relation by marriage コンイン

婚姻 marriage, matrimony

mimic, aim (a gun) at, nominate, imitate

紛い まがい imitation, sham, -like 擬 ギ pseudo-, quasi-紛い物 まがいもの imitation, fake, sham ギジ pseudo, quasi, false, mock

疑似

擬き -like, pseudo-, mock ..., imitation ... もどき 銀竜草擬 ぎんりょうそうもどき Indian pipe (Monotropa uniflora)

lips

唇 くちびる lips

唇音 シンオン labial sound 下唇 したくちびる lower lip labialization 唇音化 シンオンカ 上唇 うわくちびる upper lip, labrum

下唇 シタクチビル lower lip

上唇 ウワクチビル upper lip, labrum

leisure

閑 カン spare time, free time, leisure

閑散 カンサン deserted (esp. store, market, town, streets) 清閑 セイカン peaceful, quiet, tranquility, tranquillity

休閑 キュウカン fallowing

> seclude, confine to a room, deep, profound, secluded, faint, dark, tranquil, calm

峻別 シュンベツ rigorous distinction

峻拒 シュンキョ refusing flatly, rejecting sternly

険峻 ケンシュン steep, precipitous

微か かすか faint, dim, weak, slight

ghost, specter, spectre, apparition

ユウウツ depression, melancholy, dejection, gloom

帰幽 キュゥ death



to compose (a Japanese poem), to write, to use as the 詠む ょむ theme of a poem, to recite (e.g. a poem) poem (esp. tanka), song, composition of a poem or song, 詠歌 エイカ pilgrim's song to sing, to sing (one's praises in a poem, etc.), to 歌**う** うたう compose a poem 詠吟 エイギン reciting poetry 朗詠 ロウエイ recitation (of Japanese or Chinese poem) 遺詠 イエイ posthumous song or poem

scorn, despise, make light of, contempt

to disdain, to look down on, to make light of, to hold in あなどる contempt (something) despised, (something) made light of to disdain, to look down on, to make light of, to hold in 侮る あなどる ブジョク insult, affront, slight, contempt (e.g. of court) 軽侮 ケイブ contempt, scorn rub, paint, erase

トマッ smear, daub, coating over

Zelkova tree

Japanese zelkova (species of elm-like tree, Zelkowa けやき Japanese zelkova (species of elm-like tree, Zelkowa つきげやき

calamity, misfortune, evil, curse

serrata)

曹灰硼石 ソウカイホウセキ

Cao Wei, Wei, kingdom in China during the Three Kingdom 曹魏 ソウギ

period (220-266)

法曹 ホウソウ legal profession, lawyer 海曹 カイソウ petty officer (navy)

palace room for government officials or ladies in waiting,

room inside a palace or private estate allocated to 曹司 ゾウシ employees, person living in such a room, boarding house

for trainee administrators (Ritsuryo period)

lowly, base, vile, vulgar

卑しい いやしい lowborn, humble, lowly, vulgar 卑劣 ヒレツ mean, contemptible, despicable, dirty 卑怯 ヒキョウ cowardice, meanness, unfairness

卑しむ いやしむ to despise, to disdain, to scorn, to hold in contempt

male domination of women, male chauvinism, subjection of 男尊女卑 ダンソンジョヒ

野卑 ヤヒ vulgar, mean, base, coarse

卑しめる いゃしめる to demean, to despise, to treat with contempt, to abase

casting, mint

鋳る いる to cast, to mint, to coin

鋳造 チュウゾウ casting, founding, minting

鋳貨 チュウカ coinage, mintage 改鋳 カイチュウ reminting, recasting

再鋳 サイチュウ recasting

鋳物 イモノ cast metal, casting 鋳型 イガタ mold, mould, template

military officer, jailer, old man, rank

尉官 イカン officer below the rank of major, company officer

中尉 チュウイ first lieutenant, lieutenant junior grade 少尉 ショウイ second lieutenant, sublieutenant, ensign

inspector (third highest of the four administrative ranks 尉 ジョウ of the ritsuryo system), (noh) old man, white ash (of

charcoal)

尉鶲 ジョウビタキ Daurian redstart (Phoenicurus auroreus)

黒色尉 コクシキジョウ Old Black Joe (a noh mask)

slave, servant, prisoner, criminal, follower

災し わざわい calamity, catastrophe, misfortune

root of evil, source of evil 禍根 カコン

禍因 カイン cause of trouble

サンカ

惨禍 calamity 災禍 サイカ disaster, accident, calamity, catastrophe 隷書 レイショ clerical script (ancient, highly angular style of kanji)

隷下 レイカ subordinates, followers 性奴隷 セイドレイ sex slave, sexual slavery 性的奴隷 セイテキドレイ sex slave, sexual slavery



ラクノウ dairy farming ラクサン butyric acid セイラク

dairy production (butter, cheese, etc.)

ギュウラク butter

commander, leading troops, governor

元帥 ゲンスイ (field) marshal, (fleet) admiral, general of the army

総帥 ソウスイ commander-in-chief, leader, head of a group of companies

vapor, steam

汽車 キシャ train (esp. long distance train), steam train

汽船 キセン steamship, steamboat, steamer

hide, shelter, shield

to shelter (e.g. a fugitive), to harbour, to harbor, to かくまう

トク shelter, shield, hide

トクメイ anonymity, using an assumed name

イントク concealment

秘匿 ヒトク hiding, concealment

lightning-bug, firefly

蛍 ほたる firefly (Luciola cruciata), lightning bug, glowworm fluorescent lamp, fluorescent light, person who is slow to

ケイコウトウ react, someone slow on the uptake

蛍藺 Scirpus hotarui (species of bulrush) 蛍光 ケイコウ fluorescence

ほたるい

海蛍 うみほたる sea firefly (Vargula hilgendorfii), seed shrimp

蝶 チョウ butterfly

タイヨウチョウ sunset morpho (butterfly, Morpho hecuba)

the boar, deer and butterfly cards (high-scoring meld in イノシカチョウ

stalk, stem

萃 くき stalk, stem

茎頂 ケイチョウ tip of a stem (of a plant)

twig tea, stem tea, kukicha, tea made from twigs pruned 茎茶 くきちゃ

from the tea plant during its dormant season

茎葉 ケイヨウ stems and leaves

一茎 ひとくき one stem

塊茎 カイケイ tuber

包茎 ホウケイ phimosis

departed, die

逝去 セイキョ death

永逝 エイセイ death, dying

薨逝 コウセイ death (of a nobleman)

polish

to polish, to shine, to brush (e.g. teeth), to grind (e.g. **磨く** みがく

琢磨 タクマ polish (jewels), cultivation

彫琢 チョウタク carving and polishing

collar, neck, lapel, one's inner feelings

襟 えり collar, lapel, neckband, neck 襟懐 キンカイ (one's) inner thoughts, feelings

襟巻き muffler (often fur), scarf, comforter えりまき

襟度 magnanimity, generosity, welcoming personality キンド

台襟 だいえり neckband (of a shirt)

胸襟 キョウキン one's heart

掛け襟 かけえり protective collar on kimono or bed clothes



minority, small numbers, unmarried person, widow 蕉風 ショウフウ correct style in a haiku (like Basho's) カフ 寡婦 widow, divorced woman not remarried, unmarried woman 蕉門 ショウモン disciple of Basho degree (of something), greatness or smallness (of タカ something), quantity, number 香蕉 コウショウ banana 芭蕉 バショウ カンカ widow and widower, lonely people Japanese fiber banana (Musa basjoo) diarrhea precious stone, gem, lapis lazuli Ryukyu, chain of southwestern Japanese islands comprising 琉球 リュウキュウ Okinawa Prefecture 琉歌 リュウカ Okinawan fixed form poetry lapis lazuli, lapis lazuli (color), beryl, mall blue 赤痢 セキリ dysentery 瑠璃 ルリ passerine bird (esp. the blue-and-white flycatcher and the 疫痢 エキリ children's dysentery Siberian blue robin companion, friend commonplace, ordinary, employment とも friend, companion, comrade, pal 朋友 ホウユウ friend, companion 庸 ヨウ tax paid to avoid forced labor (ritsuryo period) ホウトウ faction, clique 庸君 ヨウクン stupid ruler 同朋 ドウボウ 登用 companions, fellows トウヨウ appointment, assignment, promotion 友朋 ユウホウ friend 凡庸 ボンヨウ mediocre, ordinary, commonplace, banal indigo pit, hole dyer's knotweed (Persicaria tinctoria, used to produce あい indigo dye), indigo (dye), indigo (colour) 藍綬褒章 ランジュホウショウ Medal with Blue Ribbon あいいろ indigo blue blue-collar, blue-collar worker (employee) 坑 藍衣社員 ランイシャイン コウ pit (esp. of a mine) じんぞうあい synthetic indigo 坑口 コウコウ pithead, minehead 伽藍 廃坑 ハイコウ abandoned mine, disused mine ガラン temple (esp. large one), monastery, temple building 琉球藍 開坑 カイコウ opening of mine りゅうきゅうあい Assam indigo (Strobilanthes cusia)

搾取 サクシュ exploitation, bleeding dry, squeezing dry, milking (e.g. a cow's teat) range milking (a cow)

作れ タッニュッ minking (a cow)
圧搾 アッサク pressure, compression

squeeze

賊害 ゾクガイ harm, killing, destruction at the hands of rebels

thief, robber, burglar, rebel

burglar, rebel, traitor, robber

空賊 クウゾク air pirate, air piracy 凶賊 キョウゾク villain

賊

ゾク



一八女衣 components

woman, female 女 radical

JLPT N1 #2059

卩夕艾 components

radical

grass 艸 (++)

JLPT N1 #2060

distant

畦 あぜ in threshold or lintel, footpath between rice fields, 畦畔 ケイハン ridge between rice fields, causeway Crepidiastrum keiskeanum (species of plant in the daisy 畔唐菜 あぜとうな 橋畔 キョウハン approach to a bridge ridge of earth between rice fields, ridge between grooves リョウ Liao (dynasty, 916-1125 CE), Khitan Empire 畦 あぜ in threshold or lintel, footpath between rice fields, 遼遠 リョウエン remote, far off 西遼 セイリョウ Western Liao (Central Asian Khitan empire, 1132-1211 CE) 辺 ほとり side (esp. of a waterbody), edge, bank, shore

paddy ridge, levee

song, ballad

compose a poem

ridge of earth between rice fields, ridge between grooves

cavity, hole, slit, very, great, exceedingly

peachick)

song, classical Japanese poetry (esp. tanka), modern 歌 うた 孔子 Confucius poetry 梵唄 すあな nesting hole, burrow, den ボンバイ song in praise of Buddhas virtues to sing, to sing (one's praises in a poem, etc.), to 孔隙率 コウゲキリツ porosity 歌う うたう compose a poem 鰓孔 えらあな gill slit, pharyngeal slit long epic song with shamisen accompaniment (developed in 長唄 ながうた 瞳孔. ドウコウ pupil (of the eye) Edo in the early 17th century) 鰓孔 エラアナ gill slit, pharyngeal slit 紡ぎ歌 つむぎうた spinning song peafowl (incl. the male peacock, female peahen, and young to sing, to sing (one's praises in a poem, etc.), to 孔雀 歌う クジャク うたう

gargle, rinse mouth

ゴウキ

mandarin orange

橘 たちばな tachibana orange (Citrus tachibana) 漱ぐ 臭橘 くちすすぐ to gargle, to rinse (the mouth) シュウキツ trifoliate orange (Poncirus trifoliata), hardy orange Tachibana Shinto (Edo-period sect of Suika Shinto 漱石枕流 ソウセキチンリュウ sore loser who stubbornly refuses to admit being wrong 橘神道 たちばなしんとう popularized by Mitsuyoshi Tachibana) 嗽 うがい gargling, rinsing one's mouth 柑橘 カンキツ citrus, citrus fruit 盥漱 カンソウ washing one's hands and rinsing one's mouth 花橘 はなたちばな blooming tachibana, tachibana flower 漱ぐ すすぐ to rinse (one's mouth), to gargle tachibana tree west of the southern stairs of the Hall for 右近の橘 うこんのたちばな State Ceremonies (in Heian Palace)

漱ぐ ススグ to rinse (one's mouth), to gargle

torture, beat 呂律 ine, backbanie lation second note of the ancient chromatic scale (approx. D 大呂 タイリョ sharp) (in China), twelfth lunar month

(in China) 6th note of the ancient chromatic scale 仲呂 チュウリョ (approx. G), fourth lunar month bass range (in Japanese music), six even-numbered notes of 呂 リョ the ancient chromatic scale, Japanese seven-tone gagaku

scale similar to Mixolydian mode (corresp. to: re, mi Japanese seven-tone gagaku scale (corresponding to: so, 呂旋 リョセン la, ti, do second note of the ancient chromatic scale (approx. D

大呂 タイリョ sharp) (in China), twelfth lunar month ゴウモン torture (in China) 6th note of the ancient chromatic scale

仲呂 チュウリョ instruments of torture (approx. G), fourth lunar month

garden, farm, park lass, girl, Miss, daughter

袁 その garden (esp. man-made), orchard, park, plantation 袁 ソノ garden (esp. man-made), orchard, park, plantation 娘子 じょうし girl, young (unmarried) woman, (grown) woman, lady 園地 エンチ park, garden 嬢 ジョウ unmarried woman, Miss, -ess, -ette 御苑 ギョエン imperial garden 娘細胞 じょうさいぼう daughter cell 外苑 ガイエン outer garden 娘核 ジョウカク daughter nucleus シオン aster (Aster tataricus), Tartarian aster, Michaelmas daisy 紫茆 令嬢 レイジョウ (your) daughter, young woman Magadaava (where Buddha delivered his first sermon), The ロクヤオン 愛嬢 one's beloved daughter アイジョウ Deer Park



woods, grove southeast

森 もり forest, shrine grove トゼツ 杜絶 stoppage, interruption, cessation, suspension 鎮守の杜 ちんじゅのもり grove of the village shrine 時鳥 ホトトギス lesser cuckoo (Cuculus poliocephalus) ホトトギス 時鳥 lesser cuckoo (Cuculus poliocephalus) 辰巳 たつみ southeast 杜氏 トウジ chief brewer at a sake brewery xun (one of the trigrams of the I Ching: wind, southeast) careless, sloppy, faulty, using unreliable sources (in a 杜撰 ズサン 巽位 ソンイ southeast piece of writing) venerable old man mountain stream, valley おう old man, venerable gentleman, venerable, old 翁 谷 たに valley 翁 オウ old man, venerable gentleman, venerable, old valley (with a river running through it), gorge, ravine, 渓谷 ケイコク Beyrich's slit shell (species of sea snail, Pleurotomaria おきなえびす canvon beyrichii) 渓流 ケイリュウ mountain stream, mountain torrent 阿翁 father-in-law (of a woman), grandfather 雪渓 snowy valley セッケイ windflower, anemone, white-haired old man, grey starling ハクトウオウ 白頭翁 猊鼻渓 ゲイビケイ Geibi Gorge (Ichinoseki, Iwate) discreet, reverently, humbly bargain, reason, charge, suspicion, point, account, purity, honest, low price, cheap, rested, contented, peaceful to be careful, to be discreet, to do in moderation, to 慎む つつしむ refrain (from overdoing) レン cheap, inexpensive self restraint, moderating one's behaviour, penitence, 謹慎 キンシン 廉価 レンカ low price, moderate price discipline 清廉 セイレン 謹賀新年 キンガシンネン Happy New Year honesty, integrity, purity and unselfishness 低廉 テイレン 細謹 サイキン slight flaw cheap, inexpensive boil, ferment, seethe, uproar, breed pupil (of eye) to well (up), to gush forth (of water), to spring out, to **湧く** かく 瞳 湧水 ユウスイ spring, welling of water ひとみ pupil (of eye), eye 湧出 ユウシュツ gushing out, welling up, springing up 瞳孔 ドウコウ pupil (of the eye) 湧出 ユウシュツ gushing out, welling up, springing up 瞳孔拡張 ドウコウカクチョウ pupil dilation spring, welling of water 縮瞳 miosis, myosis, (excessive) constriction of the pupil 湧水 ユウスイ シュクドウ 湧出 ユウシュツ gushing out, welling up, springing up 散瞳 サンドウ mydriasis, (excessive) dilation of the pupil

かま stove, furnace, kiln to be delighted, to be glad, to be pleased, to ヨウギョウ ceramics, ceramic industry 喜ぶ よろこぶ congratulate かまもと pottery (i.e. the place), potter 欣栄 キンエイ joy and glory, joyous glory, pleasure deformation during firing (ceramics), color variation ヨウヘン 欣悦 キンエツ joy, gladness during firing 欣求 瓦窯 ガヨウ tile kiln ゴング earnest aspiration (to go to paradise) 欣求浄土 ゴングジョウド seeking rebirth in the Pure Land 官窯 カンヨウ governmental porcelain furnace

take pleasure in, rejoice

kiln, oven, furnace



醜い みにくい ugly, unattractive, unsightly, unseemly シュウ 醜女 シュウジョ homely woman, plain-looking woman, female demon homely woman, plain-looking woman, female demon 醜女 老醜 ugliness of old age 四股名 しこな wrestler's stage name 美醜 ビシュウ beauty or ugliness, personal appearance, looks

martyrdom, follow by resigning

殉職 ジュンショク dying at one's post, being killed in the line of duty

殉教 ジュンキョウ martyrdom

comma-design

tomoe, heraldic design composed of two or more interlocked ともえ

comma-shaped figures

巴人 ハジン uneducated bumpkin, resident of ancient Sichuan

巴蛾 ともえが Indian owlet-moth (Spirama retorta) 巴豆 ハズ purging croton (Croton tiglium)

(fighting) in a confused mass, (falling) in swirls, 卍巴 まんじともえ

(falling) in whirls

censure, criminal investigation

劾奏 ガイソウ report of an official's offence to the emperor (offense)

弾劾 ダンガイ impeachment, denunciation, accusation, censure

tariff, crop tax, borrowing

褒める ほめる to praise, to admire, to speak well of someone

報奨金 ホウショウキン cash bonus, reward, bounty

褒美 ホウビ reward, prize 過褒 カホウ overpraise

measuring box, 1.8 liter

measuring container, measure, box (seating at a theatre, 升 ます

etc.)

升 ショウ sh , traditional unit of volume, approx. 1.8 litres

升売り ますうり selling something by the boxful (in a wooden masu box)

升遷 ショウセン rising up

一升 unit of old Japanese liquid measurement, 1800 cc

anxiety, trouble, worry, pain, ill, annoy, nuisance, irksome

to be ill, to suffer from, to worry about, to be concerned 患う わずらう

about

煩 ハン trouble

煩わす わずらわす to trouble, to bother, to annoy, to give trouble

煩雑 ハンザツ complex, intricate, complicated, confused

煩がる うるさがる to feel annoyed at

worldly desires, evil passions, appetites of the flesh, 煩悩 ボンノウ

klesha (polluting thoughts such as greed

煩い うるさい noisy, loud, annoying, troublesome

happiness, blessed, good fortune, auspicious

禎祥 ティショウ good omen

嘉禎 カティ Katei era (1235.9.19-1238.11.23)

degenerate, descend to, lapse into

rice tax (ritsuryo system), rice levy, tax on rice fields, annual tribute

ソゼイ taxes, taxation

公租 コウソ public tax annual tax, tribute コウソ

堕胎 ダタイ abortion, feticide marrying (of a monk), returning to secular life (of a 落堕 ラクダ

堕落 ダラク depravity, corruption, degradation

monk)



懸け橋 かけはし suspension bridge, viaduct, temporary bridge, mediation frame (i.e. of a sliding door), crosspiece, bar, sliding サン

wooden bolt (for holding a door or window shut)

桟橋 サンバシ wharf, bridge, jetty, pier

障子の桟 ショウジノサン frame of a shoji (paper sliding-door)

マドノサン 窓の桟 window frame, window sill

bridegroom, son-in-law

桟

むこ husband, groom, (one's) son-in-law

女婿 ジョセイ one's son-in-law

婿入 むこいり being adopted into the family of one's bride

愛婿 アイセイ one's favorite son-in-law, one's favourite son-in-law

花婿 はなむこ bridegroom 相婿 あいむこ brother-in-law

beautiful, patterned

斐紙

斐然

traditional Japanese paper made from the fibre of plant ヒシ species Diplomorpha sikokiana (high quality, glossy)

ヒゼン beautiful, florid

甲斐 ガイ effect, result, worth, use 言い甲斐 イイガイ worth mentioning

rectify, straighten, correct, reform, cure, control, pretend, falsify

矯める ためる to straighten, to correct, to cure, to falsify

correction (of fault, defect, flaw, etc.) 矯正 キョウセイ

> trying to straighten the horns of a bull, and killing it in the process, trying to correct a small defect and キョウカクサツギュウ ruining the whole thing, the cure is worse than the

disease

奇矯 キキョウ eccentric

captured, criminal, arrest, catch

稜 リョウ edge, angle, ridge (e.g. of a mountain) 稜角 リョウカク corner, sharp corner, dihedral angle 岩稜 ガンリョウ ridge of a cliff, rock ridge

Yamato, ancient Japan

Yamato, ancient province corresponding to modern-day Nara 大和 やまと

Prefecture, (ancient) Japan, Japanese

ヮ 和 sum, harmony, peace, Japan 大和歌 やまとうた Japanese poem, waka, tanka

和歌 ワカ waka, classic Japanese poem, esp. a tanka, often 31 morae Japan, Yamato, ancient province corresponding to modern-

おおやまと day Nara Prefecture

pining, yearn for, love dearly, adore

慕**う** したう to yearn for, to long for, to pine for, to miss

慕情 ボジョウ longing, yearning

大倭

思慕 シボ yearning, longing for, deep affection 哀慕 アイボ cherish the memory of, yearn for

quit, stop, leave, withdraw, go

辞める ゃめる to resign, to retire, to quit, to leave (one's job

罷免 ヒメン dismissal (from a position), discharge

罷官 ヒカン removal from office

so-and-so, one, a certain, that person

某 それがし someone, unknown person, I, me

某 ボウ certain, one

何がし なにがし certain amount, some, certain person, Mr So-and-so

ボウゲツ a certain month

何の某 なんのなにがし certain person, certain amount

何がし ナニガシ certain amount, some, certain person, Mr So-and-so

prison uniform 罪囚 ザイシュウ prisoner, convict

囚人 シュウジン prisoner



ノ二人大艾癶 grass 艸 (++) P P Cliff 「
components radical JLPT N1 #2122 components radical

JLPT N1 #2123

にじ 虹 rainbow 虹霓 コウゲイ rainbow 虹色 にじいろ rainbow-colored, rainbow-coloured 虹彩 コウサイ iris (of the eye)

過剰虹 かじょうにじ supernumerary rainbow 副虹 フクニジ secondary rainbow ふくにじ 副虹 secondary rainbow

ooze, flow, soak in, penetrate, secrete

泌尿器 ヒニョウキ urinary organs 泌乳 ヒツニュウ lactation

泌尿器 ヒニョウキ urinary organs

泌乳 ヒツニュウ lactation

strong and brave

mosquito

蚊 mosquito 蚊帳 カヤ mosquito net

蚊帳 かや mosquito net grey nightjar (Caprimulgus indicus), nightjar (any bird of 夜鷹 ヨタカ

family Caprimulgidae), goatsucker, streetwalker 金蚊 カナブン drone beetle (scarabaeid beetle) (Rhomborrhina japonica)

家蚊 いえか house mosquito (genus Culex)

unlucky, misfortune, bad luck, disaster

厄 ヤク misfortune, bad luck, evil, disaster

unlucky year, critical year, certain years (esp. age 25 厄年 ヤクドシ and 42 for men, 19 and 33 for women) that are considered

災厄 サイヤク calamity, disaster, accident

大厄 タイヤク calamity, disaster, great misfortune, grand climacteric

unlucky (orig. in Onmy d

先駆け さきがけ pioneer, leader, taking the initiative, forerunner

魁偉 brawny, muscular, impressive, gigantic

first star of the Big Dipper, top applicant in the civil 魁星

service examination (Imperial China)

首魁 シュカイ forerunner, ringleader

巨魁 キョカイ ringleader, chief

large bird, wild goose, large, great, powerful, prosperous

large bird, peng (in Chinese mythology, giant bird said to 大鳥 おおとり transform from a fish), fenghuang (Chinese phoenix)

洪恩 コウォン great debt of gratitude, great obligation

ひしくい bean goose (Anser fabalis)

鴻雁 コウガン wild geese, large geese and small geese

at, in, on, as for

於て おいて at, in, on 於て オイテ at, in, on

於ける おける in, at, for

steadily, gradually advancing, finally, barely

: 漸く ようゃく finally, at last, barely, narrowly

漸 ゼン gradual progress

稍 やや a little, partially, somewhat, slightly

漸減 ゼンゲン gradual decrease, decline

ようよう finally, barely, only just, gradually

西漸 セイゼン westward advance

東漸 トゥゼン eastward advance

hollyhock

mallow (any plant of family Malvaceae), Asarum caulescens 葵 あおい (species of wild ginger), hollyhock

葵花 キカ

eggcase (shell) of the greater argonaut, greater argonaut 葵貝 あおいがい

(species of paper nautilus, Argonauta argo)

戎葵 ジュウキ hollvhock

布袋葵 ほていあおい Eichornia crassipes, water hyacinth 黄蜀葵 トロロアオイ sunset hibiscus (Hibiscus manihot)

天竺葵 てんじくあおい geranium



禄 ロク stipend, reward

禄高 ロクダカ (amount of a samurai's) stipend 元禄 ゲンロク Genroku era (1688.9.30-1704.3.13) 永禄 エイロク Eiroku era (1558.2.28-1570.4.23)

legitimate wife, direct descent (non-bastard)

嫡出 チャクシュツ legitimate birth 嫡子 チャクシ legitimate child

正嫡 セイチャク legal wife, her child, main family

廃嫡 ハイチャク disinheritance 嫡出 チャクシュツ legitimate birth 嫡出子 チャクシュツシ legitimate child

正嫡 セイチャク legal wife, her child, main family

menacing, dignity, majesty, threaten

to threaten, to menace, to frighten (into doing)

嚇す カクス to threaten, to menace 威嚇 イカク threat, intimidation, menace

恐嚇 キョウカク intimidation, threat

convex, beetle brow, uneven

凸 でこ brow, forehead, bump

凸 トツ convex

凸凹 でこぼこ unevenness, roughness, ruggedness, bumpiness 凸凹 デコポコ unevenness, roughness, ruggedness, bumpiness 凹凸 オウトツ unevenness, bumpiness, roughness, ruggedness

両凸 リョウトツ biconvex

rhyme, elegance, tone

藻 も algae, waterweed, seaweed, duckweed

藻類 ソウルイ seaweed, algae

藻掻く もがく to struggle, to writhe, to wriggle, to squirm

藻菌類 ソウキンルイ algal fungi

山椒藻 さんしょうも floating watermoss (Salvinia natans)

海藻 カイソウ seaweed

菅藻 すがも Phyllospadix iwatensis (species of seagrass)

chief, beginning

孟子 モウシ Mencius (372-289 BCE), Mengzi, Mencius (one of the Four

Books)

孟夏 モウカ beginning of summer, fourth month of the lunar calendar

孔孟 コウモウ Confucius and Mencius

論孟 ロンモウ the Confucian Analects and the Discourses of Mencius

high, far

尭尭 ギョウギョウ high (as of a mountain)

尭尭 ギョウギョウ high (as of a mountain)

sign of the snake or serpent, 9-11AM, sixth sign of Chinese zodiac

E sixth sign of the Chinese zodiac (The Serpent, 9am-11am, south-southeast, April)

丁巳 ヒノトミ 54th of the sexagenary cycle

巳年 みどし year of the snake

上巳 ジョウシ Doll's Festival (March 3), Girls' Festival, Peach Festival 上巳 じょうし Doll's Festival (March 3), Girls' Festival, Peach Festival

辰巳 たつみ southeast

stretch

韻 イン rhyme

員律 インリツ rhythm, metre (poet)

哀韻 アイイン sad tone (of music, words, etc.) 類韻 ルイイン assonance 暢達 チョウタツ fluency, facileness

伸張 シンチョウ expansion, extension, elongation, stretching



霜

霜害

霜剣

朝霜

星霜

露霜

霜降り

硝子 ガラス glass, pane, vitreous

硝酸 ショウサン nitric acid

sal mirabilis, mirabilite, sodium sulfate decahydrate, 芒硝 ボウショウ

sodium sulphate decahydrate

セッカイボウショウ glauberite

parsley

imperial order

しも

しもふり

frost

ソウガイ frost damage

あさしも morning frost

セイソウ years, time

ソウケン cold sharp sword, blade of ice

つゆじも frozen dew, frost and dew, years, time

speckled with white, salt-and-pepper (pattern, fabric,

Java water dropwort (Oenanthe javanica), Japanese parsley

セリ科 セリか Apiaceae, parsley family of plants

coffin, casket

カン coffin, casket

カンオケ coffin, casket

セッカン sarcophagus, stone coffin placing of body in coffin

male mythical bird

wise

慧眼

feng (male Chinese firebird) 白鳳 ハクホウ white Chinese phoenix, white Chinese firebird

慧敏

エゲン

ケイビン clever, of quick intellect

wisdom, enlightenment, prajñ (one of the three divisions 恵

of the noble eightfold path), wisdom 慧眼 the wisdom eye

イレヂエ putting an idea into someone's head, suggestion, hint

ケイガン discerning (quick) eye, keen insight

詔 みことのり imperial decree, imperial edict

詔 ミコトノリ imperial decree, imperial edict 勅意 チョクイ meaning or gist of a decree

違勅 disobeying the emperor's order イチョク

回勅 カイチョク encyclical

apricot

杏 あんず apricot (Prunus armeniaca)

杏林 キョウリン apricot grove

杏酒 あんずしゅ sake made from apricot

杏花 キョウカ apricot flower 巴旦杏 ハタンキョウ plum, almond

牡丹杏 variety of Japanese plum ボタンキョウ 杏 アンズ apricot (Prunus armeniaca)

Confucian

儒 ジュ Confucianism, Confucianist, Chinese scholar

儒教 ジュキョウ Confucianism

黄素馨

great Confucian (scholar), great scholar, person of great 大儒 タイジュ

erudition

坑儒 コウジュ burying Confucian scholars alive

fragrant, balmy, favourable

香る かおる to smell sweet, to be fragrant 馨香 ケイコウ fragrance, perfume, aroma, honor 香り かおり aroma, fragrance, scent, smell

素馨 ソケイ Spanish jasmine (Jasminum grandiflorum)

> Jasminum umile var. revolutum, curled flower yellow キソケイ jasmine



楼 ロウ tower, tall building, turret, lookout 楼閣 ロウカク multistoried building

鐘楼 ショウロウ belfry, bell tower

山水楼 サンスイロウ Sansuiro (name of an exclusive restaurant)

correct, save, assist

匡救 キョウキュウ delivering from sin, succor, succour

匡正 キョウセイ correction (of error, mistake, etc.), reform

respect, revere, long for

欽仰 キンギョウ reverence, adoration, veneration

authorized (by imperial or royal order), authorised, 欽定 キンティ

appointed, enacted

brown, woollen kimono

褐色 カチイロ dark indigo (almost black)

steep, craggy, rugged

to worry about, to be anxious about, to be concerned 憂える うれえる

about, to lament

愁傷 シュウショウ grief, sorrow

憂い うれい sorrow, grief, anguish, distress

愁色 シュウショク worried look

憂い顔 うれいがお sad face, sorrowful face, anxious look, sad countenance

哀愁 アイシュウ pathos, sorrow, grief

幽愁 ユウシュウ deep contemplation, melancholy, gloom

refined, gentle

彬蔚 ヒンウツ erudite and refined, handsome

eyebrow

眉 まゆ eyebrow, eyebrows

眉宇 ビウ brow, brows 眉毛 まゆげ eyebrows

眉雪 ビセツ snow-white eyebrows

描き眉 かきまゆ painted eyebrows, pencilled eyebrows 拝眉 ハイビ having the pleasure of seeing (a person)

三日月眉 みかづきまゆ arched eyebrows

fuel, firewood, kindling

薪 まき firewood, kindling, fuel, piece(s) of firewood

薪炭 シンタン wood and charcoal, fuel

薪入れ たきぎいれ wood basket, firewood bucket, log holder

fuel and water, firewood and water, gathering firewood and 薪水 シンスイ

drawing water, kitchen work

薪 まき firewood, kindling, fuel, piece(s) of firewood

柴薪 brushwood and firewood サイシン

薪小屋 まきごや woodshed

grant, gift, boon, results

to be given, to be granted, to be honored with, to be 賜る たまわる

honoured with

賜杯 シハイ Emperor's cup, trophy given by the Emperor

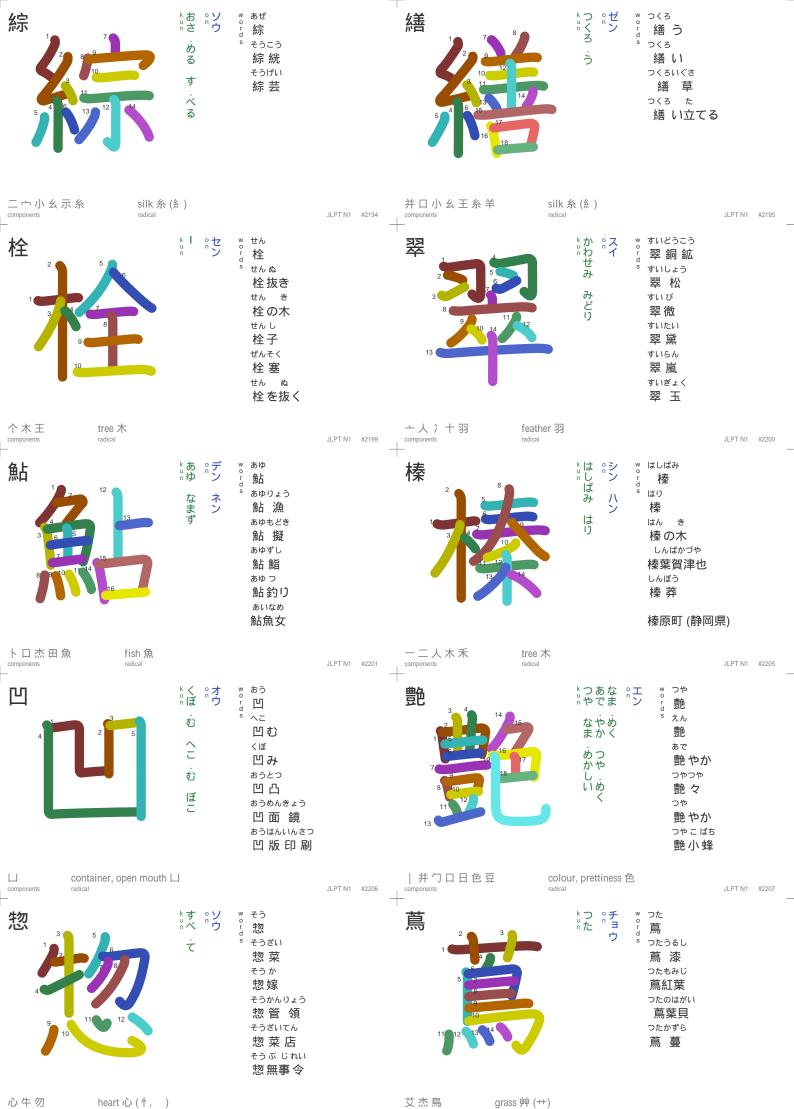
給う たまう to give, to do ...

賜暇 シカ furlough, leave of absence

給ふたまう to give, to receive

恩賜 オンシ Imperial gift

給う たもう to give, to do ...



components radical JLPT N1 #2211 components radical JLPT N1 #2215

つくろう to mend, to patch up, to repair, to fix

maintenance and repair, upkeep (of equipment)

green, kingfisher

総合 ソウゴウ synthesis, coordination, putting together, integration

summarization, summary, generalization, review (by labour 総括 ソウカツ or political movements of past activities

錯綜 サクソウ complication, intricacy, involution, to become complicated

stopper, cork, stopcock

bottle opener, corkscrew

sweetfish (Plecoglossus altivelis altivelis), ayu, salmon

sweetfish (Plecoglossus altivelis altivelis), ayu, salmon

Ryukyu sweetfish (Plecoglossus altivelis ryukyuensis)

fourspine sculpin (Cottus kazika)

young sweetfish

to cave in, to become depressed, to sink

to be dented, to be indented, to yield, to give

unevenness, bumpiness, roughness, ruggedness

concave, hollow, sunken

あなぼこ hole, hollow, pothole (road, pavement

cerebral thrombosis

thrombus, blood clot

plug, bolt, cork, bung, stopper

笑い川蝉 わらいかわせみ laughing kookaburra (Dacelo novaeguineae)

緑色 ミドリイロ green, emerald green, green color of new foliage, verdure

みどり green, greenery (esp. fresh verdure)

翠玉 スイギョク emerald, jade

> みどりいろ green, emerald green, green color of new foliage, verdure

ソウスイ blue-green, lush growth

kingfisher (esp. the common kingfisher, Alcedo atthis), カワセミ jade (gem), beautiful lustrous colour similar to that of

the kingfisher's feathers

hazelnut, filbert

榛

艷

妖艷

freshwater trout, smelt

セン

センヌキ

ケッセン

あゆ

アユ

あゆかけ

わかあゆ

くぼむ

オウ

へこむ

オウトツ

ロクオウ costal fovea

りゅうきゅうあゆ

ノウケッセン

栓抜き

脳血栓

血栓

鮎

鮎

鮎掛け

琉球鮎

若鮎

窪む

凹む

凹凸

肋凹

穴ぼこ

凹

Asian hazel (Corylus heterophylla var. thunbergii), はしばみ

Siberian hazel

榛の木 ハンノキ Japanese alder (Alnus japonica) せいようはしばみ Eurasian hazel (Corylus avellana)

つのはしばみ 角榛 Japanese hazel (Corylus sieboldiana)

はり Japanese alder (Alnus japonica)

glossy, luster, glaze, polish, charm, colorful, captivating

concave, hollow, sunken

つや gloss, luster, lustre, shine

エン charming, fascinating, voluptuous

enka, traditional-style Japanese popular ballad, 演歌 エンカ

troubadour

艶かしい なまめかしい charming, captivating, bewitching, seductive

凄艷 セイエン weirdly beautiful

ヨウエン

艶やか あでやか glamorous, charming, beguiling, bewitching

vine, ivy

fascinating, voluptuous, bewitching

all

つた ivy (esp. Boston ivy, Parthenocissus tricuspidata)

つたうるし Asian poison ivy (Rhus ambigua)

everything, all, the whole, entirely 惣菜 ソウザイ side dish, daily (household) dish

shrine enshrining several gods 惣社 ソウジャ



```
集 はやぶさ falcon (esp. the peregrine falcon, Falco peregrinus)

鷹隼 ヨウシュン hawk and falcon

稚児隼 ちごはやぶさ northern hobby (Falco subbuteo)

白隼 しろはやぶさ gyrfalcon (Falco rusticolus)
```

inmost, heart, mind, inside

```
衷心 チュウシン innermost feelings
衷情 チュウジョウ true heart, inner feelings
折衷 セッチュウ compromise, cross, blending, eclecticism
苦衷 クチュウ distress, anguish, mental suffering
```

reject, retreat, recede, withdraw, repel, repulse

```
退ける しりぞける to repel, to drive away, to repulse, to reject
斥力 セキリョク repulsion, repulsive force
除斥 ジョセキ exclusion
```

lotus, Mt Fuji

芙蓉 フョウ cotton rose (Hibiscus mutabilis), Confederate rose, dixie rosemallow, lotus blossom 芙蓉峰 フョウホウ Mount Fuji, Mt. Fuji

swamp, shore

錬金術師 レンキンジュツシ alchemist 錬金術 レンキンジュツ alchemy, way of making money, moneymaker, money-spinn 修練 シュウレン training, drill, practice, practising 精錬 セイレン refining, refinement, smelting, training

to temper (steel)

strand, beach, shore

渚畔 ショハン shore, waterside

汀渚 テイショ sand bar, waters edge

ねる

錬る

渚

```
逐次 チクジ successively, one after another, sequentially
逐一 チクイチ one by one, in detail, minutely
放逐 ホウチク expulsion, ejection, dismissal, ostracism
```

water's edge, beach, shore

pursue, drive away, chase, accomplish, attain, commit

rare, phenomenal, dilute (acid)

角逐 カクチク competition, rivalry, vying (with)

```
稀
         まれ
                  rare, seldom
希
                  dilute, rare
希少
         キショウ
                  scarce, rare
類稀
         たぐいまれ unique, rare, exceptional, unparalleled
古希
         コキ
                  70th birthday
ごく稀
        ごくまれ
                  extremely rare
珍稀
         チンキ
                  unusual, rare
```

みことのり imperial decree, imperial edict

ミコトノリ imperial decree, imperial edict

詔書 ショウショ imperial edict, decree 大詔 タイショウ imperial rescript

imperial edict

詔

五月	さつき	fifth month of the lunar calendar, satsuki azalea (Rhododendron indicum)
万月晴れ	さつきばれ	fine weather during the rainy season



思い見る	おもいみる	to reflect carefully
惟神	カンナガラ	as a god, as was done in the age of the gods
此れ	これ	this (indicating an item near the speaker, the action of the speaker, or the current topic), this person (usu. indicating someone in one's in-group)
思惟	シイ	thought, thinking, contemplation, consideration
思うに	おもうに	presumably, conceivably, in my opinion, in my view
思惟	シイ	thought, thinking, contemplation, consideration
_		

shine, sparkle, gleam, twinkle

輝く かがやく to shine, to glitter, to sparkle

栄耀 エイヨウ luxury, splendour, splendor, prosperity

光耀 コウヨウ shining, glittering

kindness, moisten

渥然 アクゼン glossy 渥地 アクチ marshland

優渥 ユウアク gracious

終宵

待宵

wee hours, evening, early night

宵 よい evening, early night hours シュウショウ all-night long

宵越し よいごし (kept) overnight

イッショウ one evening, one night

night where one waits for someone who is supposed to come, まつよい

night of the 14th day of the eight month of the lunar

calendar

春の宵 はるのよい spring evening

sincere, kind, considerate

young bird, chick, hina doll, doll displayed during the 雛 ひよこ Girls' Festival 雛妓 スウギ child geisha, geisha apprentice ひな祭り ひなまつり Hinamatsuri (March 3), Girls' Festival, Dolls' Festival 雛僧 スウソウ young priest 巣雛 すひな nestling 鳳雛 ホウスウ gifted young person who shows much promise young bird, chick, hina doll, doll displayed during the 雛

Girls' Festival

help, assist

ひよこ

助ける たすける to save, to rescue, to help, to assist

佑助 ユウジョ assistance

神祐 シンユウ heavenly protection, divine help

天佑 テンユウ divine aid, divine grace, providential help

神祐 シンユウ heavenly protection, divine help

天佑 テンユウ divine aid, divine grace, providential help

blackened eyebrows

eyebrow pencil, blackened eyebrows, (metaphorically) 眉墨 まゆずみ

distant mountain range

黛吉 タイセイ blackish blue

green eyebrow pencil, green-shaded eyebrows, hazy green 翠黛 スイタイ

(distant mountains)

青黛 セイタイ blue eyebrow pencil, blue eyebrows, deep blue, dark blue

yearn after, long for, aspire to, admire, adore

憧れる あこがれる to long for, to yearn after, to admire, to be attracted by

憧憬 ドウケイ longing, yearning, aspiration, adoration 憧憬 ドウケイ longing, yearning, aspiration, adoration

delusion, unnecessarily, without authority, reckless

without authority, without reason, unnecessarily, 妄りに みだりに recklessly

ボウシン

妄信 blind acceptance, blind belief, credulity

reckless remark, rash remark, abusive language, 妄言 ボウゲン thoughtless words

迷妄 メイモウ illusion, fallacy, delusion

ボウゲン

妄言

謬妄 ビュウモウ fallacy, conjecture, baseless thing, random thing

妄信 blind acceptance, blind belief, credulity ボウシン

reckless remark, rash remark, abusive language, thoughtless words

敦厚 トンコウ sincerity and kindheartedness, honesty and simplicity 敦朴 トンボク honest and homely, simple



for the first time, only after \dots is it \dots , only when **初めて** はじめて ... do you ...

タイホ your personal name

尼甫 ジホ Confucius

silkworm

蚕

かいこ silkworm (Bombyx mori)

サンシ silk thread, silk yarn 蚕糸

かいこが silkworm moth, silk moth (Bombyx mori) 蚕蛾

サンギョウ sericulture

さんみんかいこ three-molt silkworm

sericulture, silkworm culture, silkworm raising ヨウサン

蚕糞 こくそ silkworm droppings

blue, pale

青*い* あおい blue, azure, green, pale

ソウエン bismuth

ソウカイ blue waters

ウッソウ thick, dense, luxuriant

distribute, disseminate, partition, understand

頒布 ハンプ distribution, circulation

頒価 ハンカ distribution price

limb, arms & legs

脩竹 シュウチク tall bamboo

entrance fee, initiation fee, registration fee, present to 束脩 ソクシュウ

bar-tending, serving sake, the host, draw (water), ladle, scoop, pump

酌む <む to pour (sake), to serve, to drink together シャク pouring alcohol, person pouring alcohol

酌婦 シャクフ barmaid, waitress

晩酌 バンシャク drink at home with the evening meal, dinner-time drink

媒酌 バイシャク matchmaking

glad, pleased, rejoice

嬉しい うれしい happy, glad, pleased, delighted

嬉戱 frisking, frolicing

shine, light

綺麗 キレイ pretty, lovely, beautiful, fair

夕暉 セッキ rays of the setting sun

旭暉 キョッキ rays of the rising sun

only, free, in addition

シコン

只今

只 ただ ordinary, common, usual, free of charge

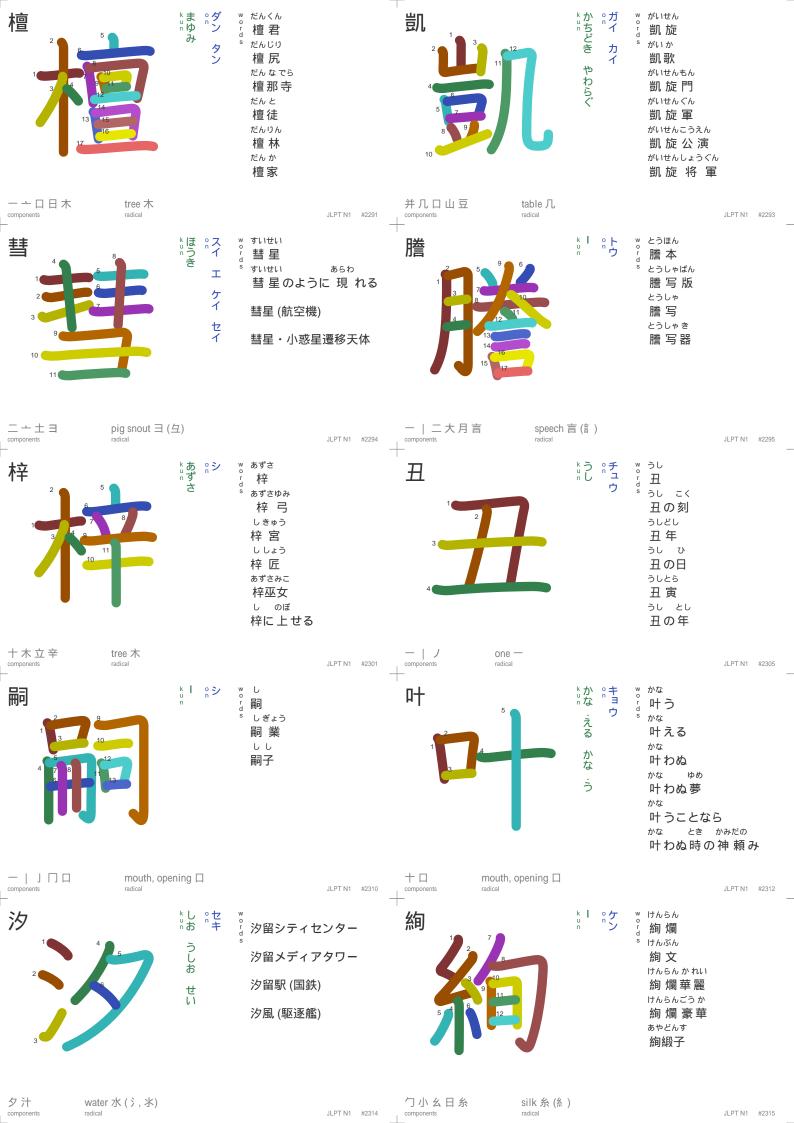
shikantaza, meditation practice where one stays intensely 只管打坐 シカンタザ focused without focusing on any particular object

ただ今 ただいま Here I am, I'm home!, presently, right away

just now

lower limbs, legs 下肢 カシ

肢体 シタイ limbs, members, body 四肢 シシ limbs, extremities



凱歌 ガイカ victory song, victory 凱旋 ガイセン triumphal return mimeograph, copy

certified copy, transcript, official copy of the family トウホン register copy, transcription, mimeograph, photocopy

sign of the ox or cow, 1-3AM, second sign of Chinese zodiac

second sign of the Chinese zodiac (The Ox, 1am-3am, north-うし northeast, December)

丁丑 ヒノトノウシ fourteenth of the sexagenary cycle

丑寅 うしとら northeast

癸丑 ミズノトウシ 50th of the sexagenary cycle

辛丑 かのとうし thirty-eighth of the sexagenary cycle

乙丑 きのとうし second of the sexagenary cycle

grant, answer

to grant (request, wish), to answer (prayer), to fulfill 叶える かなえる (conditions)

かなう to come true (of a wish, prayer, etc.), to be realized

brilliant fabric design

絢爛 ケンラン gorgeous, brilliant, dazzling, ornate

彗星 スイセイ comet

小檀 こまゆみ

檀越 ダンオツ

阿檀 アダン

白檀 ビャクダン

黒檀 コクタン

紫檀 シタン

comet

dana-pati

kewda

ebony

rosewood, red sandalwood

旦那 ダンナ

catalpa tree, woodblock printing

Japanese cherry birch (Betula grossa), yellow catalpa 梓 あずさ (Catalpa ovata), Japanese mallotus (Mallotus japonicus),

spindle tree, euonymus alatus f. ciliatodentatus

alms-giver, person who donates to a monk or a temple,

umbrella tree (Pandanus odorifer), fragrant screw pine,

Indian sandalwood (Santalum album), white sandalwood

master (of a house, shop, etc.), husband

printing block

Japanese cherry birch (Betula grossa), yellow catalpa アズサ

(Catalpa ovata), Japanese mallotus (Mallotus japonicus),

printing block

female medium who summons spirits by sounding the string 梓巫女 あずさみこ of a catalpa bow

梓宮 シキュウ Emperor's coffin (made of catalpa wood)

上梓 ジョウシ publication, wood-block printing

heir, succeed

シギョウ succeeding to a business

シシ heir

継嗣 ケイシ successor, heir, heiress

世子 セイシ heir, successor

eventide, tide, salt water, opportunity

潮 しお tide, current, sea water, opportunity

潮汐 チョウセキ tide

潮干狩り しおひがり shell gathering (at low tide), clamming

夕潮 ゆうしお evening tide 引き潮 ひきしお ebb tide

潮 しお tide, current, sea water, opportunity

絢文 ケンブン colorful pattern, colourful pattern 夕潮 ゆうしお evening tide



se (Japanese unit of area equal to 30 tsubo, approx.

伽 とぎ nursing, nurse, attending, attendant 閼伽 アカ water offering to Buddha, holy water 一日 ついたち first day of the month, first ten days of the lunar month 伽芝居 とぎしばい fairy play, pantomime new moon, first day of the lunar month, (in ancient China) 伽藍 ガラン temple (esp. large one), monastery, temple building 朔 next year's calendar and decrees (distributed by the Emperor at year's end) 御伽 おとぎ attending (upon), keeping another company 一日 ツイタチ first day of the month, first ten days of the lunar month 伽藍鳥 ガランチョウ 晦朔 カイサク last and first days of the month attending someone through the night (guard, nurse), act of 夜伽 よとぎ a woman sleeping with a man (at his bidding), keeping beginning of the month or the year, New Year's Day, the 正朔 セイサク overnight vigil over body before burial calendar

extract, selection, summary, copy, spread thin

furrow, thirty tsubo, ridge, rib

畝 t 99.174 m.sq.) mu (Chinese measure of land area, formerly approx. 600 畝 m.sq., currently approx. 667 m.sq.) 抄 ショウ excerpt, extract, annotation, shou (unit of volume ridge (in field), row of raised earth when planting crops, 畝 うね ショウホン excerpt, abridgment, book of selections rib (cloth, mountains 壟畝 (famous Heian-period Japanese dictionary) ワミョウショウ Wamy ruijush ロウホ ridges of and paths between fields, countryside, civilian 史記抄 シキショウ commentary on Shiki 畝ねり undulation, winding, meandering, swell (of waves)

dark, black, many refreshing, bracing, resonant, sweet, clear

daybreak, dawn, gray of the morning (grey), dawn (of a new レイメイ 爽やか さわやか fresh, refreshing, invigorating, clear (e.g. voice) age) 爽快 レイゲン commoners, the masses ソウカイ refreshing, exhilarating, invigorating, bracing 萌黎 ホウレイ the masses, common people 爽秋 ソウシュウ refreshing and pleasant autumn 豪爽 黔黎 ケンレイ commoners, peasantry, the masses ゴウソウ fine disposition 英姿颯爽 エイシサッソウ 黎族 リーゾク Li(people) cutting a fine (dashing, gallant, noble) figure

barbarian lazy, laziness

情性 ダセイ inertia, force of habit 蛮勇 パンユウ foolhardiness, recklessness, savage valour, savage valor 情気 ダキ indolence, listlessness 蛮行 パンコウ act of barbarity, brutality, barbarism 懶惰 ランダ lazy, idle, indolence, laziness 未開野蛮 ミカイヤバン primitive and barbarous, uncivilized and barbaric 遊惰 ユウダ indolence

flourishing, successful, beautiful, vigorous

be clear, serene, cold, skilful

旺盛 オウセイ lively, vigorous, energetic, healthy 旺然 オウゼン prosperous

ア寒 ゴカン extreme cold



to recollect, to remember, to reminisce, to be nostalgic 偲ぶ しのぶ to recollect, to remember, to reminisce, to be nostalgic 偲ぶ シノブ 偲ぶ会 しのぶかい gathering to remember a dead person, memorial meeting 偲ばれる シノバレル to be brought to mind, to come to mind

lapis lazuli

ルリ

lapis lazuli, lapis lazuli (color), beryl, mall blue

passerine bird (esp. the blue-and-white flycatcher and the

Siberian blue robin

瑠璃色 ルリイロ lapis lazuli blue, bright blue, azure

marquis, lord, daimyo

コウ marquis, lord, daimyo

王侯 オウコウ king and princes, noble rank

marquis, marquess

センダイコウ Lord of Sendai

コウシャク

carp

侯爵

遥任

逍遥

to burst into bud, to sprout, to have a crush, to be 萌える もえる

infatuated

萌芽 ホウガ germination, germ, sprout, bud

to show signs, to have symptoms, to give indications (of), 兆す きざす

to bud

萌出 ホウシュツ tooth eruption

兆し きざし signs, omen, symptoms

one (in documents)

one, best, first, foremost

壱越調 イチコツチョウ ichikotsu mode, one of the six main gagaku modes

license, sincerity, permit

允可 インカ permission, assent, compliance 允許 インキョ permission, licence, license consent, acceptance, agreement

sow (seeds)

こい common carp (Cyprinus carpio), koi carp

carp breeding ヨウリ

鯉口 こいぐち mouth of a (sword) sheath

far off, distant, long ago

to sow, to plant, to seed, to sprinkle (gold or silver 蒔く まく powder on lacquerware)

arc, arch, bow

遥か はるか far, far away, distant, remote 遥遠 ヨウエン far away, very far off, remote

遥か彼方 はるかかなた faraway, far-off

> ヨウニン (Nara and Heian periods) ショウヨウ

absentee appointment to a distant administrative post

ramble, saunter, walk, wander

弧 \Box

コエイショウゼン 弧影悄然 lonely and crestfallen, a lonely and heavy-hearted figure

円弧 エンコ 励弧 レイコ excitation



```
玉瑛 ギョクエイ crystal, transparent gem
```

spotted, mottled, patterned, small tiger

affixed, attach, refer to, append

however, but

但し ただし but, however, provided that

旧し書き ただしがき proviso

potato

付近 フキン neighbourhood, neighborhood, vicinity, environs

付加 フカ addition, annexation, appendage

交附 コウフ delivery, grant, handing (a ticket) to (a person)

sign of the hare or rabbit, fourth sign of Chinese zodiac, 5-7AM, east

fourth sign of the Chinese zodiac (The Hare, 5am-7am,

east, February)

fourth sign of the Chinese zodiac (The Hare, 5am-7am,

east, February)

卯年 うさぎどし year of the hare, year of the rabbit

丁卯 ヒノトゥ fourth of the sexagenary cycle

辛卯 かのとう twenty-eighth of the sexagenary cycle

己卯 ッチノトウ sixteenth of the sexagenary cycle

乙卯 きのとう 52nd of the sexagenary cycle

figured cloth, beautiful

芋 いも tuber, taro, potato, yokel 海芋 カイウ calla (Zantedcschia aethiopica) 芋片喰 いもかたばみ jointed woodsorrel (Oxalis articulata) 焼き芋 やきいも roasted sweet potato, baked sweet potato

事芋 とういも sweet potato (Ipomoea batatas)

endure, keep (rain)out, stave off, tide over, defy, slight, surpass

篇 = thin twilled silk fabric

煌びやか キラビヤカ gorgeous, gaudy, dazzling, gay

madder (esp. Japanese madder, Rubia argyi), madder (red

madder, red dye, Turkey red

color)

madder red

凌ぐ しのぐ to endure, to keep out (e.g. rain), to stave off (e.g. starvation), to pull through

を雲 リョウウン skyscraping, very high, above the clouds, above this mortal world

麦駕 リョウガ excelling, surpassing, outdoing

秋茜 あきあかね var. of red dragonfly (Sympetrum frequens) ing 蝦夷茜 えぞあかね yellow-winged darter (Sympetrum flaveolum)

あかね

あかねいろ

茜

茜色



洸洸 コウコウ valiant, brave, surge (of water)

: 洗洋 コウヨウ unfathomable, great expanse of water, incoherent

光光 コウコウ valiant, brave, surge (of water)

old woman, grandma, wet nurse

皓月 コウゲツ bright white moon

burr, ball

ばば old woman, joker (card), hag, bitch ババ old woman, joker (card), hag, bitch

ばばがれい slime flounder (Microstomus achne)

祖父祖母 じじばば old people, grandparents

塔婆 トウバ stupa, pagoda, wooden grave tablet

遣り手婆 やりてばば brothel madam

sea bream, red snapper

バアサン

婆

婆婆鰈

婆さん

毬 いが burr (e.g. chestnut), bur, cupule, case

毬果 キュウカ (pine) cone

毬栗 いがぐり chestnut in its burr

打毬 ダキュウ daky , polo-like game

鞠 まり ball (for sport, games, etc.), kemari

毬投げ まりなげ playing catch

手毬 traditional Japanese handball game てまり

scarlet, cardinal

sea bream (Sparidae), porgy, tai (species of reddish-brown

grandmother, old woman, female senior citizen

Pacific sea bream, Pagrus major)

あおぶたい Scarus ovifrons (species of parrotfish)

village, rural community, right village radical (no. 163)

朱 あけ scarlet, red, blood アケ scarlet, red, blood

浅緋 あさあけ pale scarlet

緋色 ヒィロ brilliant red, scarlet

薄緋 うすぁけ pale scarlet

赤 あか red, crimson, scarlet, red-containing colour (e.g. brown

深緋 フカヒ deep scarlet

wise

邑落 ユウラク hamlet

たい

郷邑 キョウユウ hamlet, village

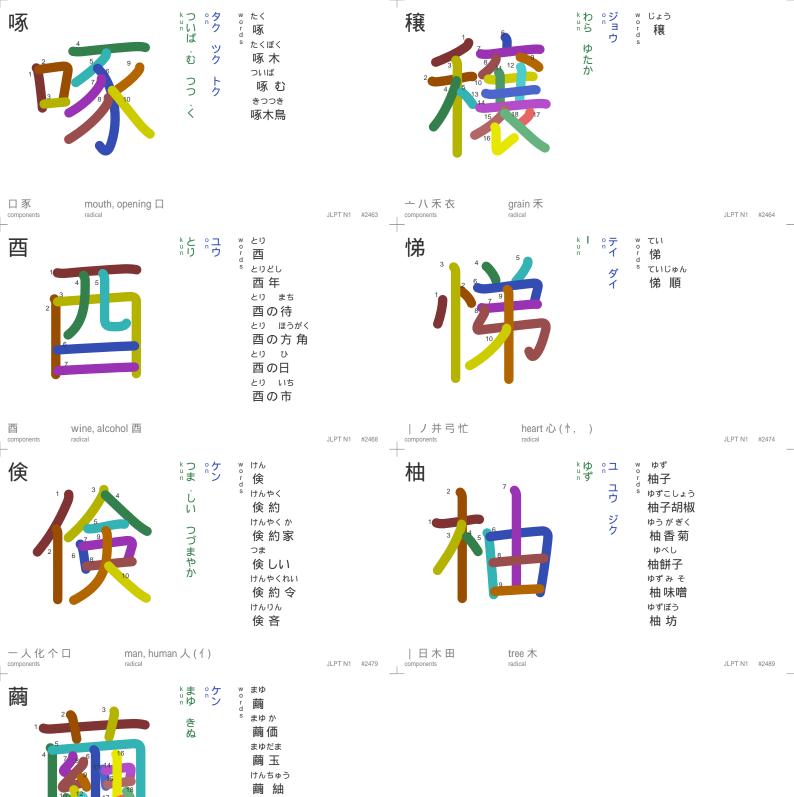
僻邑 ヘキユウ remote village

blue, green

怜悧 clever, bright, sharp, wise

怜悧狡猾 レイリコウカツ cunning, crafty, shrewd, guileful

emulate, imitate



まゆ

silk 糸 (糸)

门小幺艾糸虫風

components

繭をかける ^{まゆか} 繭掻き

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穣 ジョウ 10^28, ten octillion

ホウジョウ abundant (grain) crop, good harvest

「勢 豊穣 ゴコクホウジョウ huge harvest (of the five grains), bumper crop, abundant

cro

serving our elders

テイ respect for one's elders, harmony among siblings

悌順 テイジュン obedience

孝弟 コウテイ filial piety, brotherly love

citron

悌

柚子

柚子

晚白柚

ঢ়াৰ yuzu (Citrus ichangensis x C. reticulata)

ユズ yuzu (Citrus ichangensis x C. reticulata)

柚子胡椒 ゆずこしょう condiment paste made from yuzu zest and chili peppers

(chil

菊 ユウガギク Japanese aster (Kalimeris pinnatifida), false aster

バンペイユ Citrus grandis, Citrus maxima

柚子 ユズ yuzu (Citrus ichangensis x C. reticulata)

柚香菊 ユウガギク Japanese aster (Kalimeris pinnatifida), false aster

啄む ついばむ to pick at, to peck at

seventh principle of the Eight Principles of Yong, stroke

that falls leftwards with slight curve

啄木 タクボク woodpecker

west, bird, sign of the bird, 5-7PM, tenth sign of Chinese zodiac, sake radical (no. 164)

西 とり tenth sign of the Chinese zodiac (The Bird, 5pm-7pm, west,

August)

丁酉 ヒノトトリ 34th of the sexagenary cycle, thirty-fourth of the

sexagenary cycle

西年 とりどし year of the cock

癸酉 ミズノトトリ tenth of the sexagenary cycle

辛酉 しんゆう 58th year of the sexagenary cycle

乙酉 きのととり twenty-second of the sexagenary cycle

frugal, economy, thrifty

倹しい つましい thrifty, frugal, economical

倹 ケン economizing, thriftiness, prudence, frugality

倹約 ケンヤク thrift, economy, frugality

恭倹 キョウケン respectfulness and modesty, deference

節倹 セッケン economy, thrift

cocoon

繭 まゆ cocoon

絹糸 ケンシ silk thread

繭価 まゆか price of a cocoon

繭価 マユカ price of a cocoon

黄繭 こうけん yellow cocoon

黄繭 コウケン yellow cocoon

P# (****

屑繭 〈ずまゆ waste cocoon (silk), bad cocoon, damaged cocoon