

ギ discussion, deliberation, thought, opinion 議案 ギアン legislative bill, measure, agenda item ホンカイギ plenary session, regular session

take along, lead, join, connect, party, gang, clique

連なる つらなる to extend, to stretch out, to stand in a row, to attend two reams (of paper), 1000 sheets (of paper), stanza, レン verse to line up, to put in a row, to add (to a group), to つらねる 連ねる accept (as a member of an organization to take (someone) with one, to bring along, to go with, to 連れる つれる be accompanied by

労連 labour union, labor union regular customer, regular patron, frequenter, constant 常連 ジョウレン companion

section, bureau, dept, class, copy, part, portion, counter for copies of a newspaper or magazine

ブ 部 department (in an organization), division, bureau, club 部位 ブイ part (esp. of the body), region, site, cut (of meat) 情報部 ジョウホウブ information bureau, intelligence department executives, top management, governing body

market, city, town

市

厚相 コウショウ

市 city 市中 しちゅう in the city (under) municipal management (transport, housing, etc.), シエイ city facility management 骨董市 こっとういち antique market, flea market 同市 ドウシ same city 草市 くさいち flower market during obon

inter-, mutual, together, each other, minister of state, councillor, aspect, phase, physiognomy

market, fair

appearance, look, countenance, a 'seeming' that fortune-ソウ 相 tellers relate to one's fortune 相違 ソウイ difference, discrepancy, variation reality, real state of affairs, true state of affairs, 実相 ジッソウ true form of all things as they are social conditions, phase of life, (sign of) the times, 世相 セソウ state of society ショウ minister of state partaking, participating, taking part in, sharing 相伴 ショウバン (something with someone)

Welfare Minister

政 まつりごと rule, government 政 マツリゴト rule, government 政界 セイカイ political world 太政 おおまつりごと (Japanese) imperial government 農政 ノウセイ agricultural administration 帝政 ティセイ imperial government, imperialism, monarchical rule 摂政 セッショウ regency, regent

people, nation, subjects

民 たみ people, citizens, subjects, folk 民 ミン citizen, resident, person, user (of a website 草另 たみくさ people, populace 民意 ミンイ popular will, will of the people 流浪の民 るろうのたみ wandering people, nomadic tribe 自民 ジミン Liberal Democratic Party, LDP

People of God (i.e. the Israelites), the Chosen People, 神の民 かみのたみ People of God (i.e. Christians)

vis-a-vis, opposite, even, equal, versus, anti-, compare

対手 たいしゅ opponent (in combat) 対 タイ opposite, opposition, versus, vs. 向かう むかう to face, to go towards, to head towards 対案 タイアン counter-proposal, counter-suggestion

国対 コクタイ Committee of the National Diet

相対 ソウタイ relativity, relative 対 pair, couple, set, antithesis

fit, suit, join, 0.1

ゴウイ

合う あう to come together, to merge, to unite, to meet

合 ゴウ , traditional unit of volume, approx. 0.1804 litres, g between-season wear, spring and autumn clothing, spring 合い あい

and fall clothing, together

agreement, consent, mutual understanding, accord 合意 合言葉

あいことば password, watchword, motto, slogan 複合 フクゴウ composite, combined, complex

rendezvous, meeting, assignation, area where guests gather 待合 まちあい

before the start of a tea ceremony

inside, within, between, among, house, home

内 うち inside, within, while, among

内 ナイ inside, within

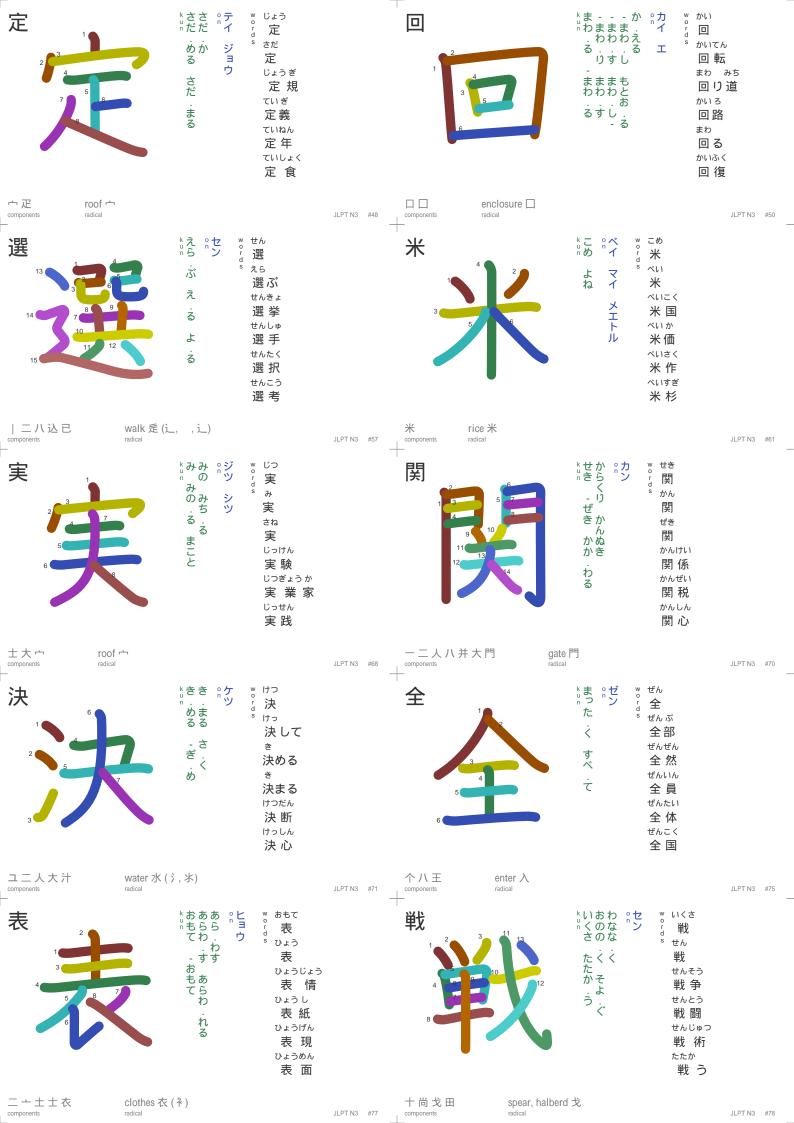
internal medicine, i.e. treatment by medical procedures 内科 ナイカ rather than surgical procedures, department of internal

medicine (hospital, etc.)

幕内 まくうち highest-ranking division 島内 トウナイ on an island, on-island

box lunch (containing rice and 10-15 small portions of 幕の内 まくのうち fish, meat, and vegetables), highest-ranking division

校内 コウナイ within a school



to turn, to revolve, to visit several places, to function 回るまわる counter for occurrences, a time, an instance, inning カイ (baseball) 回忌 カイキ death anniversary 回る もとおる to wander around 初回 ショカイ first time, first innings, initial attempt, first 奪回 ダッカイ recovery, rescue, recapture memorial service, prayers for the repose of the soul, 回向 エコウ transfer of merit rice, USA, metre

米 こめ (husked grains of) rice, 88 years old 米 (United States of) America, USA ベイ 米倉 こめぐら rice granary 米価 ベイカ rice price お米ょこめ (husked grains of) rice 在米 ザイベイ being in the USA 対米 タイベイ relating to the USA, toward America, with America

connection, barrier, gateway, involve, concerning

concerned, staff

have to do with

ranking wrestler in the makuuchi (senior-grade) or juryo 関取 せきとり (junior-grade) divisions 関係 カンケイ relation, relationship, connection, participation Kasumigaseki, district of Tokyo where most of Japan's かすみがせき government ministry offices are located, government ministries (of Japan), Japanese government bureaucracy 連関 レンカン connection, relation, linkage to be affected, to be influenced, to be concerned with, to 関わる かかわる

barrier, gate, seki (in go), mutual life

person concerned, people involved (in an event), those

whole, entire, all, complete, fulfill

関

関係者

カンケイシャ

全く まったく really, truly, entirely, completely 全 ゼン all, whole, entire, complete 全くする まったくする to accomplish, to fulfill, to carry out 全域 ゼンイキ the whole area すべて 全て everything, all, the whole, entirely 腎不全 ジンフゼン kidney failure, renal failure 大全 タイゼン encyclopedia, complete works

war, battle, match

戦 いくさ war, battle, campaign, fight 戦 セン war, battle, match, game 戦場 せんじょう battlefield, battleground 戦域 センイキ war area, battlefield, theater, theatre 負け戦 まけいくさ lost battle

開戦 カイセン outbreak of war, starting a war 野合戦 のがっせん battle in the open, battle on an open field 定める さだめる to decide, to determine, to establish, to lay down 定価 テイカ list price, regular price, established price 定まる さだまる to become settled, to be fixed fixed number (of people), prescribed number (of regular 定員 テイイン personnel, students, etc.) 定か さだか definite, sure 裁定 サイテイ decision, ruling, award, arbitration 改定 カイテイ revision (of a rule, price, etc.), alteration

elect, select, choose, prefer

選ぶ えらぶ to choose, to select 選 セン selection, choice, choosing, picking 選挙 センキョ election 選る ょる to choose, to select 抽選 チュウセン lottery, raffle, drawing (of lots) 選る よる to choose, to select 公選 コウセン public election

reality, truth, seed, fruit, nut

実 Ъ fruit, nut, seed, (in broth) pieces of meat 実 ジツ truth, reality, sincerity, honesty 実り みのり ripening (of a crop), crop, harvest 実演 ジツエン demonstration, presentation, stage show, performance 浮き実 うきみ soup garnish in name and in reality, nominally and virtually, form and 名実 メイジツ contents 桷 ずみ Toringo crabapple (Malus sieboldii)

decide, fix, agree upon, appoint

決 ケツ decision, vote 決まる きまる to be decided, to be settled, to look good in (clothes) 決意 ケツイ decision, determination, resolution 決る しゃくる to dig out, to gouge out, to hollow out, to scoop 表決 ヒョウケツ vote, voting 強行採決 キョウコウサイケッ steamroller voting, steamrollering

surface, table, chart, diagram

surface, face (i.e. the visible side of an object), front 表 おもて (of a building, etc.) 表 ヒョウ table (e.g. Table 1), chart, list 表裏 front and back, inside and outside, two sides, both sides ひょうり expression in writing, written representation, notation, 表記 ヒョウキ transcription 京表 きょうおもて vicinity of Kyoto -覧表 イチランヒョウ list, table, schedule, catalogue 中表 なかおもて cloth folded inside out



最も もっとも most, extremely

サイ the most, the extreme, prime, conspicuous もっともじゅうよう most important, central, matters most, overriding

最悪 サイアク worst, horrible, horrid, awful

tune, tone, meter, key (music), writing style, prepare, exorcise, investigate, harmonize, mediate

調べる しらべる to examine, to look up, to investigate, to check up

調 チョウ pitch, tone, key, time

調べ investigation, inspection, examination, tune

調印 チョウイン signature, signing, sealing

調べる しらべる to examine, to look up, to investigate, to check up

チョウチョウ 長調 maior kev

investigation (e.g. by police or prosecutors), 取り調べ とりしらべ

examination, inquiry, enquiry

hit, right, appropriate, himself

トウ this (business organisation or place)

当たり あたり hit, success, guess, prediction

トウカク projected to win, sure to be elected, home free

当たり前 ぁたりまえ natural, reasonable, obvious, usual

順当 ジュントウ proper, right, reasonable

あてる 当てる to hit, to expose, to apply (e.g. patch), to put on

過当 カトウ excessive, exorbitant

neck, counter for songs and poems

首 < 7 × neck, head, dismissal, discharge

> シュ counter for songs and poems

首飾り くびかざり necklace, choker

首級 シュキュウ decapitated head of an enemy

縛り首 しばりくび (death by) hanging

元首 ゲンシュ sovereign, ruler, head of state

猪首 しいくび bull neck

首

性

耐性

sex, gender, nature

さが one's nature, one's destiny, custom, tradition

性 セイ nature (of a person), sex, gender, -ty

character (of a person), personality, disposition, nature 性格 セイカク

resistance (e.g. to antibiotics), tolerance (e.g. drug

tolerance)

社会性 シャカイセイ sociality

タイセイ

nature (of a person or thing), that which does not change 性 ショウ

according to external influences 性根 nature, character, disposition ショウネ

経る へる to pass, to elapse, to go by, to pass through 経 ケイ warp (weaving), longitude, scripture, sutra

経つ たつ to pass (of time), to elapse

経団連 Federation of Economic Organizations (Organisation) ケイダンレン

縦糸 たていと (weaving) warp

月経 ゲッケイ menstruation, menstrual period

政経 セイケイ politics and economics

present, existing, actual

to appear, to come in sight, to become visible, to come 現れる あらわれる

present (e.g. government, administration), current, 現 ゲン

existina

表す あらわす to represent, to signify, to stand for, to reveal

active duty, active service, student taking (university)

現役 ゲンエキ entrance exams while still enrolled in school, student who

passed their university entrance exams on the first try 現つ うつつ reality, consciousness

具現 incarnation, embodiment, avatar, personification グゲン

現責め うつつぜめ sleep deprivation (as a form of torture)

change, take the form of, influence, enchant, delude, -ization

to take the form of (esp. in ref. to a spirit, fox, 化ける ばける

raccoon dog, etc.)

化 カ action of making something, -ification

化かす ばかす to bewitch, to confuse, to enchant, to delude

化学 カガク chemistry

to age, to grow old (esp. in appearance), to show marks of 老ける ふける

機械化 キカイカ mechanization, mechanisation, computerization

民営化 ミンエイカ privatization, privatisation

promise, approximately, shrink

約まる つづまる to compress, to shrink

約 ヤク approximately, about, promise, shortening

約める つづめる to abridge, to shorten, to economize

約束 ヤクソク promise, agreement, arrangement, one's word

約やか つづまやか concise, brief, humble, frugal

締約 テイヤク conclusion of a treaty

成約 セイヤク conclusion of a contract

method, law, rule, principle, model, system

法の筵 のりのむしろ preaching place

法 ホウ law, act, principle, method

法面 のりめん slope (e.g. of embankment)

法案 ホウアン bill (law), measure うちのり

内法 inside measure 航法 コウホウ sailing, navigation

外法 そとのり outside measurements



制 セイ system, organization, organisation, imperial command gaining total control (of people or counties), 制圧 セイアツ

suppression, oppression, control

天皇制 テンノウセイ the Emperor System

帝政 テイセイ imperial government, imperialism, monarchical rule

task, duties

to work (for), to be employed (at), to serve (in), to 勤める つとめる serve (as)

務所 ムショ prison

政務 セイム government affairs

外務 ガイム foreign affairs

period, time, date, term

+ period, time, age, term (e.g. in office)

期間 キカン period, term, interval

周期 シュウキ cycle, period

期

トウキ current term (period) 期日 キジツ fixed date, settlement date

期す ゴス to expect, to hope for, to look forward to, to foresee

-期 イチゴ one's life time, lifetime

metropolis, capital, all, everything

都 みやこ capital, metropolis, seat of government, capital (of music

都 metropolitan, municipal

都入り みゃこいり arriving in the capital

都営 トエイ (under) metropolitan government management

京の都 きょうのみやこ

遷都 セント relocation of the capital, transfer of the capital

森の都 もりのみやこ tree-clad town

loom, mechanism, machine, airplane, opportunity, potency,

efficacy, occasion

はた

loom

機 chance, opportunity, machine, aircraft

機織り はたおり weaving, weaver

機運 キウン opportunity, chance, good time (to do), trend たかばた traditional Japanese treadle-operated tall loom

端末機 タンマツキ terminal (unit)

ユウキ 有機 organic 要るいる to be needed, to be wanted

要 ヨウ cornerstone, main point, keystone, requirement

要 かなめ pivot, vital point, cornerstone, keystone

要因 ヨウイン main cause, primary factor

要石 かなめいし keystone

所要 ショヨウ required, needed, necessary 法要 ホウヨウ Buddhist memorial service

reign, be at peace, calm down, subdue, quell, govt, cure, heal, rule, conserve

治める ぁさめる to govern, to manage, to subdue

治療 チリョウ medical treatment, cure

治まる おさまる to die down (storm, anger, conflict, etc.)

治安 ジアン Jian era (1021.2.2-1024.7.13)

治る なおる to be cured, to get well, to be healed, to get mended

完治 カンチ complete recovery

治す なおす to cure, to heal, to fix, to correct

turn into, become, get, grow, elapse, reach

成る なる to become, to get, to grow, to be

成果 セイカ (good) result, outcome, fruits (of one's labors), product

成るべく なるべく as much as possible, wherever practicable, if possible

成案 セイアン definite plan

為す なす to build up, to establish, to form, to become (a state)

合成 ゴウセイ composition, synthesis, composite, compound

なす角 なすかく formed angle, angle made

take, fetch, take up

取る とる to take, to pick up, to harvest, to earn

取 シュ appropriation, obtaining

news coverage, collecting data (e.g. for an article), 取材 シュザイ

covering (something for media), interview 取り とり taking, taker, collecting, collector

先取 センシュ earning the first (runs), preoccupation

取り扱い とりあつかい treatment, service, handling, management

聴取 チョウシュ hearing (of a statement, opinion, explanation, etc.)

harmony, Japanese style, peace, soften, Japan

和らぐ やわらぐ to soften, to calm down, to be eased, to be mitigated

和 ヮ sum, harmony, peace, Japan

和らげる やわらげる to soften, to moderate, to relieve

和歌 ワカ waka, classic Japanese poem, esp. a tanka, often 31 morae

和む なごむ to be softened, to calm down

reconciliation (between warring nations), (making of) 講和 コウワ

和やか なごやか mild, calm, gentle, quiet



				-	
			平ら	たいら	flat, level, even, smooth
加える	くわえる	to add, to add up, to sum up, to append	平	へ イ	nth year in the Heisei era (1989.1.8-2019.4.30)
加加	カ	addition, increase, Canada	- 平らか	たいら	,
加わる	くわわる	to be added to, to be appended, to join in (e.g. a group	平安	ヘイア	
		of friends), to participate	平らげる	3 たいら	to eat up (completely), to put down (a rebellion), to
加圧 添加	カアツ	increasing pressure addition, annexing	和平	ワヘイ	suppress, to subjugate
			平	ひら	peace something broad and flat, common, ordinary, plain
一	<i>y</i> (() <i>y</i>	Variation	+	0.5	something broad and flat, common, ordinary, plant
cont	inue, ser	ies, sequel	acce	pt, unde	ergo, answer (phone), take, get, catch, receive
続く	つづく	to continue, to last, to go on, to continue (without a break)			
続	ゾク	continuation, sequel			
続ける	つづける	to continue, to keep up, to keep on	受	ジュ	vedana (sensation)
続出	ゾクシュツ	appearing one after another, cropping up one after another, occurring in succession	受かる	うかる	to pass (examination)
断続	ダンゾク	intermittent	受益	ジュエキ	benefitting by, benefiting by
持続	ジゾク	continuation, persisting, lasting, sustaining	授受	ジュジュ	giving and receiving, transferring, transfer, changing hands
続	ゾク	continuation, sequel	収受	シュウジニ	reception, receiving
num	har atra	path foto low figures	odvo	noo nro	acced progress promote
num	ber, strer	ngth, fate, law, figures	auva	nce, pro	oceed, progress, promote
*h	4) -1 "	number amount			
数 数	かず スウ	number, amount several, a number of, quantity, amount	進む	すすむ	to advance, to go forward, to precede, to go ahead (of)
奴 数多く	かずおおく	in great numbers	進学	シンガク	entering a higher-level school, esp. going on to university
数億年		> several hundred million years	はよっ	++ 4 7	to advance, to move forward, to put (a clock, watch)
手数	てすう	trouble, bother, number of moves (in go, shogi	進める	すすめる	forward
戸数	コスウ	number of households (houses)	進化	シンカ	evolution, progress
口数	くちかず	number of words a person speaks, number of dependents,	後進		one's junior, next generation, reversing, going astern
— ××	, =	number of mouths to feed, number of shares	累進 一	ルイシン	successive promotion, gradual promotion, graduated
first	time, be	ginning	scrib	e, accou	unt, narrative
始め		beginning, start, outset, opening			
初夏		early summer, fourth month of the lunar calendar			
初めて	はしめて	for the first time, only after is it, only when do you	÷1- 1	z +	with drawn to make to int drawn to manage to
初演	ショエン	first performance			vrite down, to note, to jot down, to remember
初めて	はしめて	for the first time, only after is it, only when	記 + 記憶 +:		ount, history, chronicle, annals mory, recollection, remembrance, storage
年初		do you beginning of the year			e, memorandum
初		first, new	左記 サ		ermentioned (statement), the following, at left
			+		
auth	ority, po	wer, rights	finge (rule	•	t to, indicate, put into, play (chess), measure
仮殿	かりどの	temporary shrine (houses the object in which the deity			

temporary shrine (houses the object in which the deity 仮殿 かりどの resides when main shrine is under repairs) 権 ケン right (to do something), authority, power authority, power, influence 権威 ケンイ 抵当権 テイトウケン mortgage, right of pledge, lien サンセイケン suffrage, franchise 参政権 権化

incarnation (of Buddha or bodhisattva), avatar, embodiment ゴンゲ (as in "embodiment of evil"), incarnation

ゴンゲン

manifestation of a Buddha (or bodhisattva, etc.) in the 権現 form of a Shinto kami

指 finger, toe, digit 指揮者 シキシャ (musical) conductor, commander, leader, director 指先 ゆびさき fingertip, finger, toe tip, toe 指揮 シキ command, direction 中指 なかゆび middle finger, long finger, second finger, tall finger 中指 middle finger, long finger, second finger, tall finger ナカユビ 後ろ指 うしろゆび talking about (behind one's back), backbiting

ゆび



products, bear, give birth, yield, childbirth, native, property

生む うむ to give birth, to bear (child), to lay (eggs), to produce 産 サン (giving) birth, childbirth, delivery, confinement baby-making machine (famously used by Health, Labour and 産む機械 うむきかい Welfare Minister Yanagisawa Hakuo to refer to women) 産科 サンカ obstetrics 生まれる うまれる to be born 増産 ゾウサン production increase 生す かす to grow (of moss, etc.)

report, news, reward, retribution

報いる むくいる to reward, to recompense, to repay, to retaliate

報 ホウ information, news, report 報告 ホウコク report, information 会報 カイホウ bulletin, report

注意報 チュウイホウ warning (e.g. for a storm), advisory

lively, resuscitation, being helped, living

生きる いきる to live, to exist, to make a living, to subsist

活 カツ living, life, judo art of resuscitation, action

to make (the best) use of, to put to good use, to leverage 生かす いかす

(skills, attributes

活字 カツジ printing type, movable type, printed text, print 生ける いける to arrange (flowers), to plant, living, live

死活 シカツ life and death, life or death 就活 シュウカツ job hunting, job searching

together, both, neither, all, and, alike, with

共 とも together with, same, both, all

共演 キョウエン appearing together, co-acting, co-starring

共に ともに together, jointly, at the same time, with

共栄 キョウエイ mutual prosperity 送料共 そうりょうとも including postage 反共 ハンキョウ anticommunist

母子とも ぼしとも both mother and child

unravel, notes, key, explanation, understanding, untie,

undo, solve, answer, cancel, absolve, explain, minute

カイ solution (of equation) 溶かす とかす to dissolve, to melt

lifting a ban, raising an embargo, opening a season カイキン

(hunting, fishing

梳かす とかす to comb out, to brush, to untangle, to unravel

瓦解 ガカイ collapse, downfall

溶ける とける to melt, to thaw, to fuse, to dissolve

明解 clear understanding メイカイ

支える ささえる to support, to prop, to sustain, to underlay

卆 シ

支援 シエン support, backing, aid, assistance

支う かう to support, to prop up 気管支 キカンシ bronchial tube

sexagenary cycle (60-year cycle of 12 animal zodiac and 5 干支 エト elements in Chinese astrology), 12-year Chinese zodiac

spot, point, mark, speck, decimal point

点ける つける to turn on, to switch on, to light up

to be lit (e.g. electricity comes on), to be lighted, to 点く つく

catch fire

点検 テンケン inspection, examination, checking

点てる たてる to make tea (matcha), to perform the tea ceremony

最重点 サイジュウテン very important point

to pour, to add (liquid), to serve (drinks), to put on 注す さす

(lipstick

同点 ドウテン same score, deadlock, tie, draw

settle (debt, etc.), relieve (burden), finish, come to an end, excusable, need not

to finish, to end, to be completed, to merely result in 済む すむ

something less severe than expected

済世 サイセイ saving the world, promoting national welfare

済まない jetati inexcusable, unjustifiable, unpardonable, sorry

済度 redemption, salvation サイド

済ます すます to finish, to get it over with, to conclude, to settle

決済 ケッサイ settlement, payment of account

repayment, settlement (of a debt), paying off, 弁済 ベンサイ

reimbursement (of expenses)

meadow, original, primitive, field, plain, prairie, tundra, wilderness

原 はら field, plain, prairie, tundra

原 ゲン original, primitive, primary, fundamental

原っぱ はらっぱ open field, empty lot, plain

原案 ゲンアン original plan, original bill, original motion, draft 草原 そうげん grass-covered plain, grasslands, meadows, savannah 草原 ソウゲン grass-covered plain, grasslands, meadows, savannah

萩原 はぎはら reedy field

タイトク

体得

gain, get, find, earn, acquire, can, may, able to, profit, advantage, benefit

得る える to get, to earn, to acquire, to procure

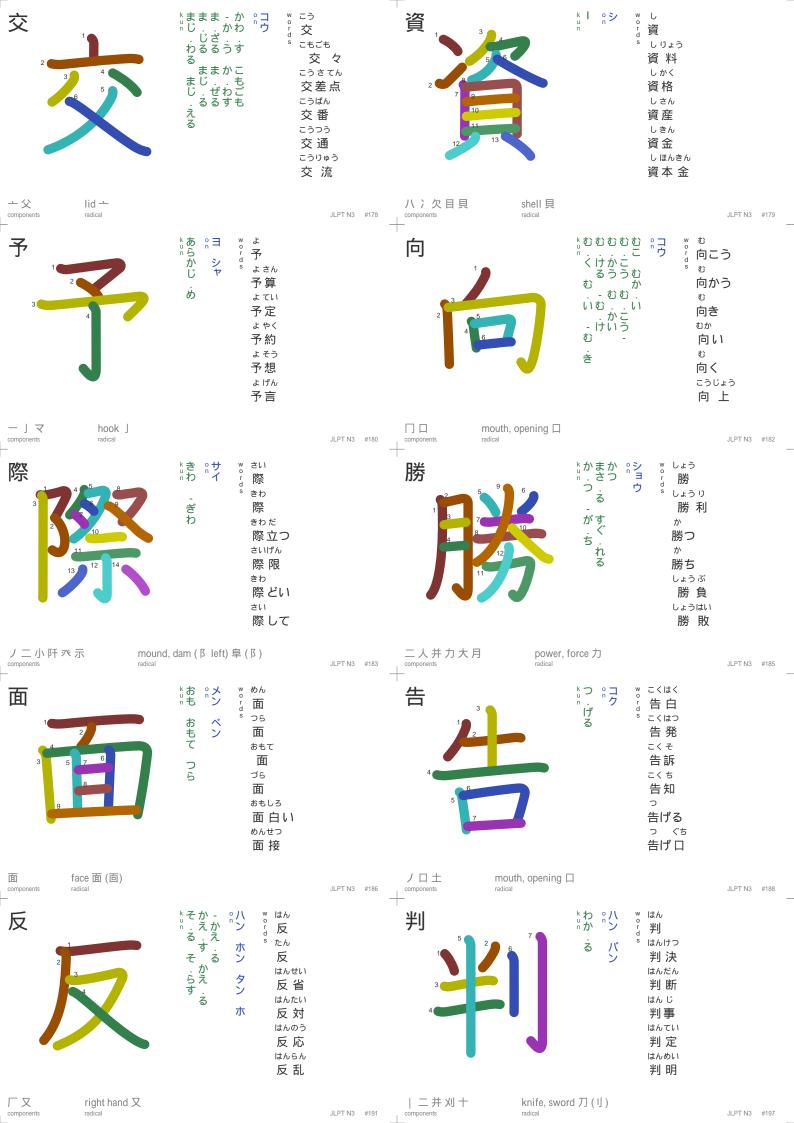
得 トク profit, advantage, benefit, gain

得る うる to be able to ..., can ..., to get, to acquire

得意 トクイ triumph, prosperity, pride, one's strong point 得撫草 うるっぷそう weaselsnout (Lagotis glauca)

拾得 finding (lost property), picking up シュウトク

> mastery, learning through experience, realization, realisation



assets, resources, capital, funds, data, be conducive to, contribute to

資金 シキン funds, capital

資格 シカク qualifications, requirements, capabilities

増資 ゾウシ increase of capital

外資 ガイシ foreign capital (e.g. in a company), foreign investment

yonder, facing, beyond, confront, defy, tend toward, approach

向く むく to turn toward, to look (up, down, etc.)

向上 コウジョウ elevation, rise, improvement, advancement

コウゴ 向後 hereafter

向ける むける to turn towards, to point

趣向 シュコウ plan, idea, design, plot

向かう むかう to face, to go towards, to head towards

性向 セイコウ inclination, tendency, nature, character

victory, win, prevail, excel

勝つ かつ to win, to gain victory

ショウ win, victory, beautiful scenery, scenic spot

褐色 かちいろ dark indigo (almost black)

勝因 ショウイン cause of victory

勝る まさる to excel, to surpass, to exceed, to have an edge

必勝 ヒッショウ certain victory

快勝 カイショウ sweeping victory, easy victory

revelation, tell, inform, announce

告げる

to tell, to inform, to announce, to indicate

コクソ

告訴 accusation, complaint, charge, legal action

告示 コクジ notice, bulletin

つげる

抗告 コウコク appeal, protest, complaint 戒告 カイコク admonition, warning, caution

judgement, signature, stamp, seal

分かる わかる to understand, to comprehend, to grasp, to see

判 ハン seal, stamp, monogram signature, judgment

判決 ハンケツ judicial decision, judgement, judgment, sentence

自己批判 ジコヒハン self-criticism

misjudgement, misjudgment, erroneous judgement, 誤判 ゴハン

miscarriage of justice

判 ハン seal, stamp, monogram signature, judgment

司法裁判 シホウサイバン judicial trial mingle, mixing, association, coming & going

交わる まじわる to cross, to intersect, to join, to meet

交 コウ association, fellowship, change (of season, year 交える まじえる to mix, to combine, to exchange (words, fire

交易 コウエキ trade, commerce

to be mixed, to be blended with, to associate with, to 混じる まじる

mingle with

親交 シンコウ intimacy, friendship, friendly relations

to be mixed, to be blended with, to associate with, to 混じる まじる mingle with

beforehand, previous, myself, I

予め あらかじめ beforehand, in advance, previously

余 \exists over, more than, I, me

予感 ヨカン presentiment, premonition, hunch, to have a premonition

起訴猶予 キソユウヨ suspension of indictment, leaving charge on the file

執行猶予 シッコウユウヨ stay of execution, suspended sentence

occasion, side, edge, verge, dangerous, adventurous, indecent, time, when

際 きわ edge, brink, verge, side

際 サイ on the occasion of, circumstances, juncture

際立つ きわだつ to be prominent, to be conspicuous

際会 サイカイ meeting, facing, confronting 今際の際 いまわのきわ verge of death, dying moments

学際 ガクサイ interdisciplinary

paid dating (esp. with an underage girl; oft. involving 援助交際 エンジョコウサイ

selling of sex), compensated dating

mask, face, features, surface

面 おもて face, surface, mask (esp. a noh or kyogen mask)

面 メン face, mask, face guard, (in kendo) striking the head

面影 おもかげ face, looks, vestiges, trace

面会 メンカイ meeting (face-to-face), seeing, visit, interview

surface of the water, face of the water 水の面 みのも

平面 ヘイメン level surface, plane

面 おもて face, surface, mask (esp. a noh or kyogen mask)

anti-

ハン

反

反る そる to warp, to curve, to arch, to bend

anti-, antithesis, fanqie, traditional Chinese spelling

system in which two characters are used: the first one for

the onset

反らす そらす to bend, to warp, to curve

反映 ハンエイ reflection (light, image, situation, attitude

to return (something), to restore, to put back, to turn 返す かえす

離反 リハン estrangement, alienation, disaffection

返る to return, to come back, to go back, to turn over かえる



nonplussed, three (in documents), going, coming, visiting, visit, be defeated, die, be madly in love, participate, take part in まいる

参る to go, to come, to call, to be defeated

サン three tri-

House of Councillors (upper house of the National Diet of 参院 サンイン

Japan)

ニッサン daily visit (of worship), frequent visit スイサン paying an unannounced visit, rudeness

Chinese "Three Stars" constellation (one of the 28 シン

mansions)

参差 シンシ of uneven heights or lengths

association, braid, plait, construct, assemble, unite, cooperate, grapple

to cross (legs or arms), to link (arms), to put together, 組むくむ

to construct

組閣 ソカク formation of a cabinet

set (of items), group (of people), class (of students), くみ

company (esp. construction)

組織 ソシキ organization, organisation, formation, structure

組合 くみあい association, union, guild

労組 ロウソ labor union, labour union, trade union

労組 ろうそ labor union, labour union, trade union

exist, outskirts, suburbs, located in

ある to be, to exist, to live, to have

ザイ country, countryside, outskirts, suburbs

在るが儘 あるがまま in truth, as it is, as you are, in practice

在外 ザイガイ overseas, abroad

有る

在

側

being actual (as opposed to hidden or latent), being ケンザイ 顕在

apparent, being obvious, being tangible

exiting (between), interposition, intervention, 介在 カイザイ

involvement

side, lean, oppose, regret

side (of something, or taking someone's side), part, がわ

(watch) case

first principle of the Eight Principles of Yong, tiny dash 側 ソク

or speck

側板 がわいた stringer, slanted staircase beam, side plate, side panel

ソバ near, close, beside, vicinity

裏っかわ うらっかわ the reverse, other side, lining

体側 タイソク side of a body

上っ側 うわっかわ upper side, surface

pull, tug, jerk, admit, install, quote, refer to

引退 インタイ retirement

引く手 ひくて admirer, inducer

インセキ taking responsibility

to close, to be over, to break up (e.g. school), to lose 引ける ひける one's nerve

ユウイン

誘引 enticement, inducement, attraction 吸引 absorption, suction, aspiration, attraction キュウイン

acknowledge, witness, discern, recognize, appreciate, believe

認める みとめる to recognize, to recognise, to observe, to notice

認識 ニンシキ recognition, awareness, perception, understanding

to write (e.g. a letter), to draw up (a document), to take 認める したためる

down (e.g. notes), to have (lunch

認可 ニンカ approval, license, licence, permission

official recognition, authorization, authorisation, 公認 コウニン

追認 ratification, confirmation ツイニン

profit, advantage, benefit

to be effective, to show effect, to do its work, to carry 効く

out its function well

利 advantage, benefit, profit, interest

利トげ リアゲ increase in interest rates

低利 テイリ low interest rate

utilization of water, water supply, irrigation, water 水利

transportation

faith, truth, fidelity, trust

シン honesty, sincerity, fidelity, trust

信金 シンキン credit union (guild)

逓信 テイシン communications (e.g. post, tele.)

外信 ガイシン external communication

affair, case, matter, item

件 くだん the aforementioned, the said, (man, incident

件 ケン matter, case, item, affair

件の一件 くだんのいっけん the matter in question, the aforesaid matter

number of events (e.g. accidents, crimes, meetings, ケンスウ

housing starts 刑事事件 ケイジジケン criminal case

important matter, requirement, requisite, necessary 要件 ヨウケン

condition

responsibility, duty, term, entrust to, appoint

to entrust (e.g. a task) to another, to leave to, to 任せる まかせる passively leave to someone else's facilities, to leave to

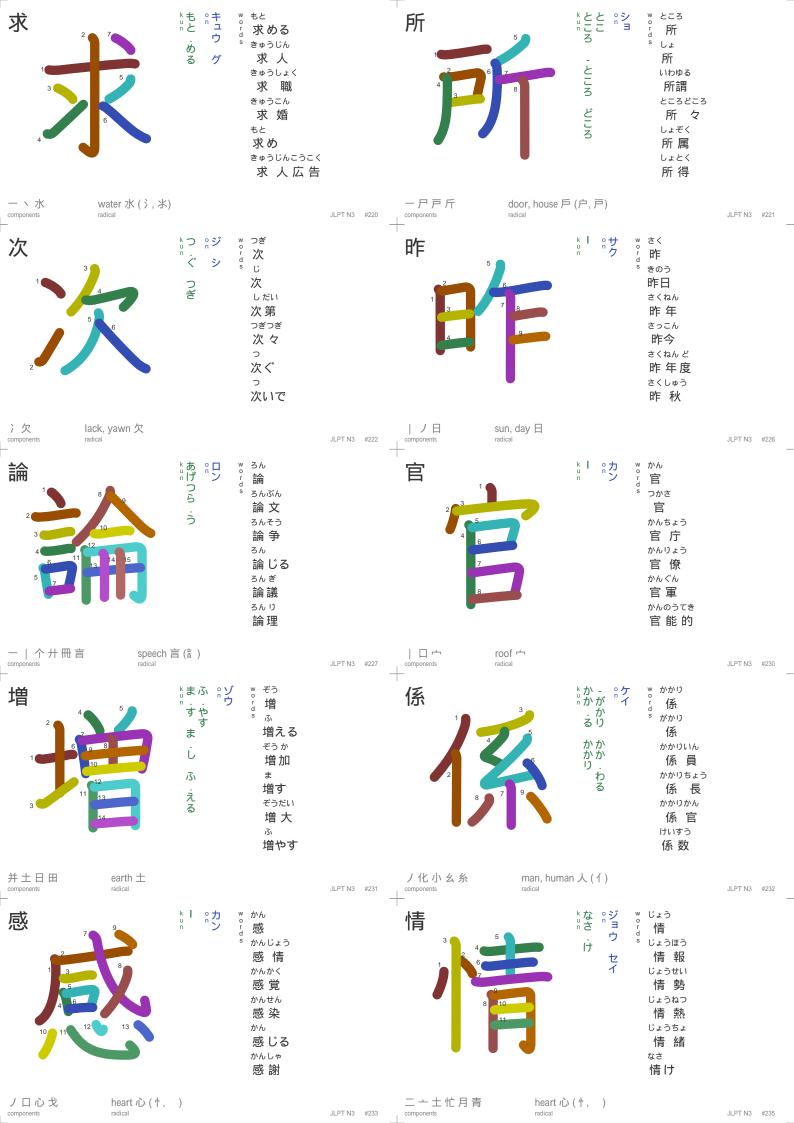
take its natural course

任 ニン obligation, duty, charge, responsibility

任す まかす to entrust, to leave to a person

任意 ニンイ optional, voluntary, arbitrary, random 再任 サイニン reappointment

在任 ザイニン being in office



to rank next to, to come after

next, following, subsequent, stage

order, sequence

ジカイ next time (occasion)

サンジ three times, cubic

スウジ number of times

argument, discourse

つぐみ next in line, heir

next, hypo- (i.e. containing an element with low valence),

place, extent

求める もとめる 所 ところ place, spot, scene, site to want, to wish for, to request, to demand 求職 所 ショ counter for places キュウショク job hunting, seeking employment 所が ところが even so, however, still, whereupon 求刑 キュウケイ recommended sentence, prosecution's demand for punishment ショイン staff member, station employee, official 希求 キキュウ longing, great desire, aspiration 求道 高所 コウショ high place, high altitude, heights, elevation キュウドウ seeking for truth one place, the same place, one person, together 求不得苦 グフトクク the pain of not getting what one seeks 勤求 随所 ズイショ everywhere, at every turn ゴング inquiring the Buddha way next, order, sequence yesterday, previous

次ぐ

次ぐ身

次回

三次

数次

次

ジ

次

サク last (year), yesterday サッコン nowadays, recently

イッサク

カン

カンカイ

ダイカン

ジエイカン

かかる

ケイソウ

ケイスウ

かかりいん

ソウカンカンケイ

こうざかかり

なさけ

かかり

官

官界

自衛官

係る

係争

係数

係員

相関関係

口座係

情け

係

bureaucrat, the government, organ

bureaucracv

one previous

論う あげつらう to discuss, to find fault with, to criticize, to criticise government service, the bureaucracy ロン argument, discussion, dispute, controversy 論客 ロンキャク controversialist Edo-period prefectural governor (magistrate, bailiff) 公論 コウロン public opinion, unbiased criticism, unbiassed criticism Japanese Self-Defense Force official, Self-Defense Force 対論 タイロン arguing face to face

increase, add, augment, gain, promote

person in charge, connection, duty, concern oneself

concern

増す ます to increase, to grow 増 ゾウ increase 増員 ゾウイン increase the number of personnel 増し まし better, less objectionable, preferable, more 激増 ゲキゾウ sharp increase, sudden rise 況して まして still more, to say nothing of, not to mention, still less 累増 ルイゾウ successive or progressive increases, cumulative increase

feelings, emotion, passion, sympathy, circumstances, facts

pity, sympathy, compassion, mercy

to be the work of, to be the result of, to be done by, to

contention, dispute, conflict, controversy

charge, duty, person in charge, official

person in charge, official, attendant

correlation, interrelation, intertwining

coefficient, factor, proportional constant

teller (in bank)

情 ジョウ feelings, emotion, sentiment, compassion 情けない なさけない miserable, pitiable, shameful, deplorable 情感 ジョウカン feeling, sensitivity, emotion 恋情 れんじょう love, attachment, lovesickness 風情 フゼイ taste, elegance, charm, appearance 裏情 うらなさけ inner affection

感 カン feeling, sensation, emotion, admiration 感覚 カンカク sense, sensation, feeling, intuition 期待感 キタイカン feeling of expectation 体感 タイカン bodily sensation, sense, experience

emotion, feeling, sensation



show, indicate, point out, express, display

to (take out and) show, to demonstrate, to tell, to 示す しめす exemplify

示談 ジダン settlement out of court

示偏 しめすへん kanji "show" radical at left (radical 113)

示威 ジイ demonstration, show of force 内示 ナイジ unofficial announcement

release (e.g. information), disclosure (legal), show, 開示 カイジ

indication

lesson, discipline, example (e.g. set a bad example), 示し シメシ

revelation

strike, hit, knock, pound, dozen

ダ hitting a ball, batting, stroke

打つ手 うつて way to do (something)

ダース dozen

打

to hit (a person), to strike, to beat, to deliver (a ぶつ

speech)

本塁打 ホンルイダ home run

to strike against, to collide with, to bump into, to 打つかる ぶつかる

conflict

塁打 ニルイダ two-base hit, double

both, old Japanese coin, counter for carriages (e.g., in a train), two

両足 リョウソク both feet, both legs

・両 イチリョウ one vehicle, one ryou (an old coin)

second highest division, wrestlers of the second highest 十両 ジュウリョウ

division

assurance, firm, tight, hard, solid, confirm, clear, evident

sure, certain, positive, definite

確 カク certain, definite

たしか

確か

確かめる たしかめる to ascertain, to check, to make sure

確執 カクシツ discord, antagonism

確かめる たしかめる to ascertain, to check, to make sure

当確 トウカク projected to win, sure to be elected, home free

detailed and accurate, exhaustive and precise, meticulous,

精確 セイカク finely detailed

contain, form, looks

形 カタチ form, shape, figure, visage

ヨウイ easy, simple, plain

ジンヨウ battle formation, battle array, lineup (of a team, etc.)

ジュヨウ reception throw, discard, abandon, launch into, join, invest in, hurl, give up, sell at a loss

投げる なげる to throw, to hurl, to fling, to toss 投 トウ pitching ability, counter for pitches

投下 トウカ throwing down, dropping, airdrop, investment

好投 コウトウ good (nice) pitching

継投 ケイトウ relieving the (starting) pitcher

unusual, change, strange

変わる かわる to change, to be transformed, to be altered, to vary

孪 ヘン strange, odd, peculiar, weird

変わり かわり change, alteration, difference, distinction 変化 ヘンカ change, variation, alteration, mutation

変わり種 かわりだね something out of the ordinary, variant, variety, exception

political disturbance, political change, change of 政変 セイヘン

government, political upheaval

変える かえる to change, to alter, to transform, to convert

straightaway, honesty, frankness, fix, repair

直ちに ただちに at once, immediately, directly, in person

直 チョク direct, in person, frankness, honesty

治す なおす to cure, to heal, to fix, to correct

百営 チョクエイ direct management

治る なおる to be cured, to get well, to be healed, to get mended

judge, judiciary, administration of justice, judicial 司首 シチョク

authorities

直き なおき straight, upright

> style, ceremony, rite, function, method, system, form, expression

式 equation, formula, expression, ceremony

ceremonial hall (e.g. wedding, funeral), hall for 式場 シキジョウ

ceremonies, place of ceremony

硬式 コウシキ hard (esp. of hardball, tennis, etc.)

型式 カタシキ model (e.g. of a vehicle), type

fruit, reward, carry out, achieve, complete, end, finish, succeed

果たす はたす to accomplish, to achieve, to carry out, to fulfill

phala (attained state, result), enlightenment (as the 果

fruits of one's Buddhist practice), fruit

果たす はたす to accomplish, to achieve, to carry out, to fulfill

果敢 カカン resolute, determined, bold

はてる to end, to be finished, to be exhausted, to die

青果 セイカ fruit(s) and vegetables, produce

果て the end, the extremity, the limit, the limits はて



演技 エンギ acting, performance

enka, traditional-style Japanese popular ballad, 演歌 エンカ

troubadour

共演 キョウエン appearing together, co-acting, co-starring 再演 サイエン another showing (of a play), recapitulation

contend, dispute, argue

争う あらそう to compete, to contest, to contend, to quarrel

争奪 ソウダツ struggle (for), scramble, contest

争議 ソウギ dispute, quarrel, strike

係争 ケイソウ contention, dispute, conflict, controversy

政争 セイソウ political strife

ability, talent, skill, capacity

良く よく nicely, properly, well, skillfully

> ノウ talent, gift, function, noh (theatre)

良く良く ょくょく exceedingly, very

能楽 ノウガク noh play

能

有能 ユウノウ able, capable, competent, talented

public entertainment, performing arts, accomplishments, 芸能 ゲイノウ

placement, put, set, deposit, leave behind, keep, employ, pawn

置換 チカン

substitution, replacement, permutation, substitution detention (usu. during investigation), imprisonment, リュウチ

poundage, custody

turning upside down, placing nonessentials before 倒置 トウチ

status, rank, capacity, character, case (law, grammar)

必ず かならず always, without exception, necessarily, certainly

必 ヒツ definiteness, certainty

必ずしも かならずしも not always, not necessarily, not all, not entirely

必需 ヒツジュ necessary

year-end, age, occasion, opportunity

年 とし year, age, years, past one's prime

歳 サイ -vears-old 歳月 さいげつ time, years 歳月 サイゲツ time, years

大年 おおとし New Year's Eve, December 31st, Jupiter (planet)

歳歳 サイサイ

counter for years (following a number in the hito-futa-mi 年 とせ

counting system)

discuss, talk

談 ダン talk, story, conversation

談合 ダンゴウ consultation, discussion, conference, collusion

示談 ジダン settlement out of court

style of traditional Japanese storytelling featuring 講談 コウダン

highly dramatic delivery

rank, grade, throne, crown, about, some

付 くらい throne, crown, (nobleman's) seat, government position

rank, place (e.g. first place), decimal place, counter for 位 1

ahosts

位が昇る くらいがのぼる to rise in rank

位置 イチ place, situation, position, location

部位 part (esp. of the body), region, site, cut (of meat) ブイ

高位 コウイ dignity, eminent, high ranking, high-order (digit

current, a sink, flow, forfeit

リュウ

流れ込む ながれこむ

リュウイキ

セイリュウ

流

流域

格 カク status, position, rank, method

格上げ カクアゲ status elevation, upgrading, promotion

規格 キカク standard, norm

低価格 テイカカク low price

コウシ lattice, latticework, window bars, grid

格子柄 コウシガラ check pattern, checked pattern, checkered pattern, plaid

キャク 格 amendment (of the ritsuryo) 清流 流す ながす to drain, to pour, to spill, to shed (blood 火砕流 カサイリュウ pyroclastic flow exile 流 JL

clear stream

fashion, way, style, manner

to flow into, to pour into, to stream into

drainage basin, catchment basin, river basin, watershed

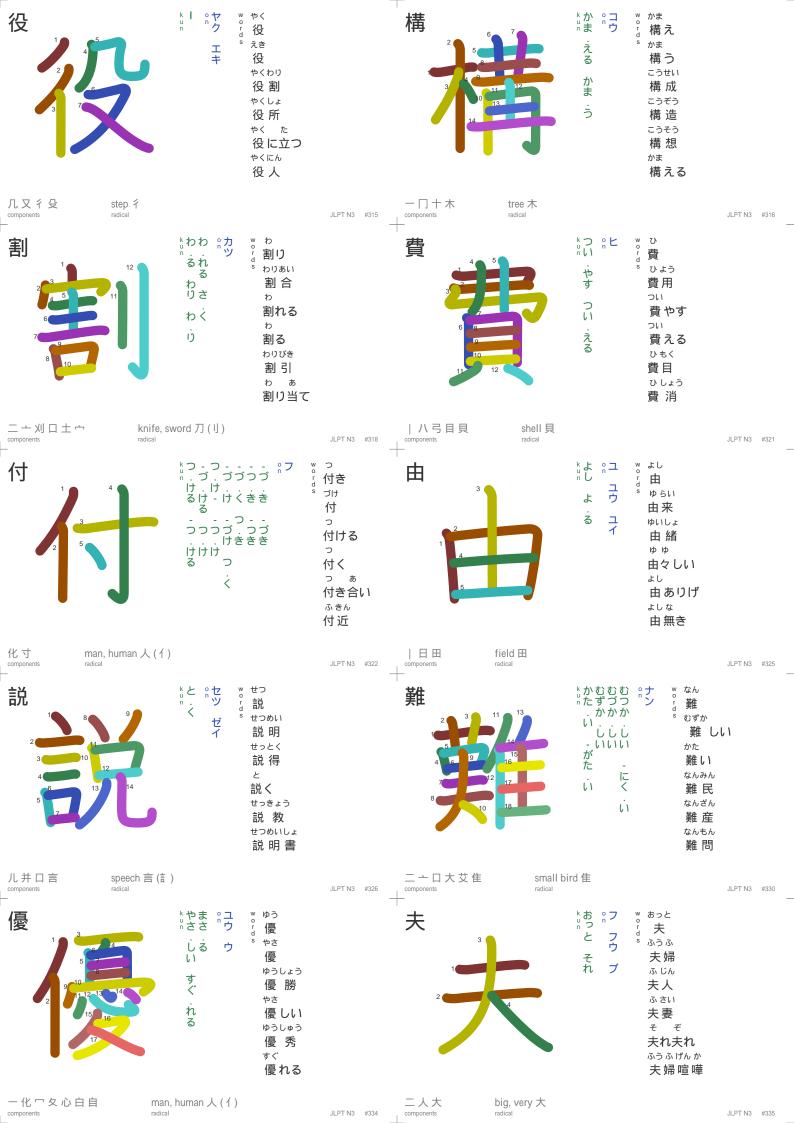


過ぎる すぎる of time) surplus- (attaches to start of Sino-Japanese words), excess-, over-, per- (chemical with more of a certain 禍 カ element than found in other compounds of the same to pass (time), to spend, to overdo (esp. of one's alcohol すごす 疑う うたがう to doubt, to distrust, to be suspicious of, to suspect consumption), to drink (alcohol) 過激 疑 ギ カゲキ extreme, radical doubt, distrust, suspicion (of) 過ち 疑義 ギギ あやまち fault, error, indiscretion, faux pas 質疑 シツギ 看過 カンカ overlooking, turning a blind eye question, interpellation 懐疑 カイギ 輸出超過 ユシュツチョウカ excess of exports doubt, skepticism, scepticism, disbelief set free, release, fire, shoot, emit, banish, liberate bureau, board, office, affair, conclusion, court lady, ladyin-waiting, her apartment court lady, lady-in-waiting (Heian period), separate room 局 つぼね in a palace (esp. for a lady) (Heian period), room for a very low class prostitute 局 放す はなす to release, to let go, to free, to set free キョク bureau, department, office (e.g. post, telephone) 局女郎 prostitute of the lowest class (Edo period) 放火 ホウカ arson, setting fire つぼねじょろう 局員 clerk, (bureau, post-office) staff 放つ はなつ to fire (gun, arrow, questions, etc.) キョクイン court lady with her own private chamber or office, low-放映 ホウエイ televising, broadcasting, airing 御局 おつぼね class prostitute (Edo period) 放れる はなれる to get free (from), to be freed, to be released 医局 イキョク medical office (esp. in a hospital), doctor's office 豪放 ゴウホウ largehearted, frank, unaffected senior female worker who supervises junior employees in a お局 おつぼね 放く こく to let loose (e.g. a fart), to utter (e.g. a lie), to do domineering fashion status quo, conditions, circumstances, form, appearance usual, ordinary, normal, common, regular, continually, always, long-lasting 常 つね usual state of things common sense, good sense, common knowledge, general 常識 ジョウシキ knowledge 常に つねに always, constantly 常勤 状 ジョウ shape, state, letter, correspondence ジョウキン full-time employment 状況 ジョウキョウ state of affairs (around you), situation, circumstances 経常 けいじょう ordinary 平常 ナイジョウ internal conditions, true state of affairs ヘイジョウ normal, usual, ordinary, everyday 形状 ケイジョウ shape, form 世の常 よのつね ordinary, run-of-the-mill, usual post, employment, work ball, sphere 職 ショク job, work, employment, occupation 球 キュウ sphere, counter for balls 職員 ショクイン staff member, personnel 玉突き たまつき billiards, pool, serial collisions (of cars) 住職 ジュウショク chief priest (of a Buddhist temple) 球威 キュウイ (pitcher's) stuff キュウショク temporary retirement, suspension from office 電気の球 でんきのたま electric (light) bulb job, work, employment, occupation ショク 配球 ハイキュウ combination of (varied) pitches, serves, etc. holding a job, being employed, being learned, being 有職 ユウショク 制球 セイキュウ (pitcher's) control knowledgeable submit, offer, present, serve (meal), accompany bestow, participate in, give, award, impart, provide, cause, gift, godsend to give (esp. to someone of lower status), to bestow, to 与える あたえる grant, to confer 供える そなえる to offer, to sacrifice, to dedicate 与野党 ヨヤトウ ruling and opposition parties, parties in and out of power 供述 キョウジュツ affidavit, deposition, testimony to participate in, to take part in, to play a part in, to 与る あずかる 供 companion, follower, attendant, retinue とも 供給 キョウキュウ supply, provision 与党 ヨトウ ruling party, government party, party in power, government to take part in, to be a party to, to side with, to 共に ともに together, jointly, at the same time, with 与する くみする support 情報提供 ジョウホウテイキョウ provision of information 黨与 ショウヨ bonus, reward, prize appetizer or snack served with drinks, accompaniment to 酒のお供 さけのおとも 贈与 ゾウヨ (alcoholic) drink donation, presentation

overdo, exceed, go beyond, error

to pass through, to pass by, to go beyond, to pass (i.e.

doubt, distrust, be suspicious, question



構成	コウセイ	organization, organisation, configuration, composition
構う	かまう	to mind, to care about, to be concerned about, to have a regard for
構図	コウズ	composition
遺構	イコウ	(archaeological) remains, remnants (of ancient structures), ancient foundation
再構	サイコウ	rebuilding, reconstructing, reorganizing

expense, cost, spend, consume, waste

```
ついやす
                  to spend, to expend, to consume, to waste
         ۲
                   cost, expense
                   to be used up (e.g. one's savings), to dwindle away, to be
        ついえる
                   wasted (time, effort
費用
         ヒヨウ
                   cost, expense
固定費
                   fixed cost
        コテイヒ
交際費 コウサイヒ entertainment expenses
```

wherefore, a reason

よし

```
由
                        has heard
由来
             ユライ
                        origin, source, history, derivation
                        meaningful, suggestive, seeming to be with a history,
由ありげ ょしありげ
                        seeming to be with circumstances that are hard to explain
由緒
             ユイショ
                        history, pedigree, lineage
候由
             そうろうよし I hear that ...
             ライユ
来由
                        origin, cause
因る
             よる
                        to be due to, to be caused by, to depend on, to turn on
```

reason, significance, cause, piece of information that one

difficult, impossible, trouble, accident, defect

```
難い
          かたい
                    difficult, hard
          ナン
                    difficulty, trouble, hardship, accident
                   difficult, hard, troublesome, complicated
難しい むずかしい
難解
                    difficult to understand, unintelligible, abstruse
          ナンカイ
          シナン
                    most difficult, next to impossible
         むずかしい difficult, hard, troublesome, complicated
海難
          カイナン
                    accident at sea, sea disaster, shipwreck
```

husband, man

役 ヤク role, assignment, responsibility, duty 役員 ヤクイン officer, official, executive, staff 悪役 アクヤク villain, baddie, the villain's part important task, important role, great duty, important 大役 タイヤク mission 役 エキ war, campaign, battle, unpaid work (ritsuryo system) 役務 エキム labor, labour, service 荷役 = エキ handling cargo, loading and unloading

proportion, comparatively, divide, cut, separate, split

割る	わる	to divide, to cut, to halve, to separate
割愛	カツアイ	omitting, leaving out, sparing, giving something up reluctantly
割り	わり	rate, ratio, proportion, percentage
割譲	カツジョウ	cession (of territory)
割合	わりあい	rate, ratio, percentage, proportion
正割	セイカツ	secant (trigonometric function)
学割	がくわり	student discount
+		

adhere, attach, refer to, append

何	近	フキン	neighbourhood, neighborhood, vicinity, environs
亿	けけ	つけ	bill, bill of sale, payment invoice, tab (for later payment)
亿	加	フカ	addition, annexation, appendage
亿	け根	つけね	root, joint, base, crotch
具	讨	チョウフ	pasting, sticking, attaching, affixing
抏	り付け	ふりつけ	choreography, dance composition, dance coaching
, 0]付	カイフ	transmitting, referring to, passing on
+			

opinion, theory, explanation, rumor

説く

٤<

記	セツ	theory, doctrine, opinion, view	
説明	セツメイ	explanation, exposition	
論説	ロンセツ	editorial, dissertation	
定説	テイセツ	established theory, accepted opinion, accepted explanation	
遊説	ユウゼイ	election tour, election campaign, stumping	
全国遊説	ゼンコクユウゼイ	nationwide election campaign	
+		_	
tenderness, excel, surpass, actor, superiority, gentleness			

to explain, to advocate, to preach, to persuade

夫	おっと	husband
夫妻	フサイ	husband and wife, married couple
夫選び	おっとえらび	choosing a husband
夫婦	フウフ	married couple, husband and wife, man and wife, his and hers
継夫	ケイフ	second husband
元夫	もとおっと	ex-husband, former husband
炊夫	スイフ	male cook

優しい	やさしい	tender, kind, gentle, graceful
優	ユウ	gentle, elegant, classy, superior
優しい声	やさしいこえ	soft voice
優位	ユウイ	predominance, superiority, ascendancy, advantage
優れる	すぐれる	to surpass, to outstrip, to excel
声優	セイユウ	voice actor or actress (radio, animation, etc.)
勝る	まさる	to excel, to surpass, to exceed, to have an edge



severance, decline, refuse, apologize, warn, dismiss, prohibit, decision, judgement, cutting

断つ たつ to sever, to cut off, to suppress, to eradicate ダン decision, judgment, resolution 断る ことわる to refuse, to reject, to dismiss, to turn down 断言 ダンゲン assertion, declaration, affirmation one's own judgement (judgment), decision made without 独断 ドクダン consulting others, arbitrary decision, dogmatism running through (north-south), cutting across, travelling 縦断 ジュウダン across, cutting vertically

difference, differ

to differ (from), to vary, to not be in the usual 違う ちがう condition, to not match the correct (answer 違反 イハン violation, offense, offence, breach ちがくて 違くて different (from), not the same (as) 違憲 イケン unconstitutionality 違い ちがい difference, distinction, discrepancy, mistake 違いない ちがいない sure, no mistaking it, for certain, without doubt

illegality

ヒイ

gods, mind, soul

非違

神 かみ god, deity, divinity, spirit 神 シン spirit, psyche, god, deity 神樣 かみさま God, god, ace, king シンガク theology 大神 ぉぉゕみ

鬼神 キシン fierce god ギ神 ギかみ Greek mythology

standard, measure

基準 キジュン standard, basis, criterion, norm

規格 キカク standard, norm

内規 ナイキ private regulations, bylaws, internal rules, tradition

正規 セイキ regular, normal, formal, legal

equip, provision, preparation

収める おさめる to dedicate, to make an offering, to pay (fees), to supply 収穫 シュウカク harvest, crop, ingathering, fruits (of one's labors)

収益 シュウエキ earnings, proceeds, returns, revenue 徴収 チョウシュウ collection (of fees, taxes, etc.), levy

増収 ゾウシュウ increase in yield

stone

石 いし stone, gem, jewel

石室 セキシツ stone hut, rock chamber, tomb, stone burial chamber

石垣 いしがき stone wall 石材 セキザイ (building) stone 墓石 ぼせき tombstone, gravestone

一石 イッセキ one game (of go) 敷石 しきいし paving stone, pavement

extinguish, blow out, turn off, neutralize, cancel

きえる to go out, to vanish, to disappear

digestion (of food), digestion (of information), 消化 ショウカ assimilation, thorough understanding

消す けす to erase, to delete, to cross out, to turn off power

消火 ショウカ fire fighting, extinguishing a fire

費消 ヒショウ spending

turn, number in a series

pair (esp. of mated animals), brace, couple, (anatomical) 番い つがい

joint

番 バン number (in a series), (one's) turn, watch, guard

つがい目 つがいめ joint, hinge

番組 バングミ program (e.g. TV), programme

手番 てつがい plan, arrangements

出番 デバン one's turn, one's shift, one's turn on stage, screen time first storm of spring, strong winds during the change from 春

ハルイチバン winter to spring

art, technique, skill, means, trick, resources, magic

備える そなえる to furnish with, to equip with, to provide, to install

ビチク stockpile, reserves, storing, stocking up

to be furnished with, to be provided with, to be equipped 備わる そなわる

with, to be possessed of

備考 ビコウ note (for reference), remarks, N.B.

具に つぶさに in detail, with great care, completely, fully 配備 ハイビ deployment, disposition, posting, stationing

無防備 ムボウビ defenseless, defenceless, unprotected, vulnerable 紤 すべ way, method, means 紨 ジュツ

art, technique, means, way 為ん術 せんすべ (proper) methods

術後 ジュツゴ postoperative, after surgery

奇術 キジュツ magic, conjuring, sleight of hand, legerdemain

占星術 センセイジュツ astrology



harm, injury

ガイ injury, harm, evil influence, damage 害中 ガイチュウ harmful insect, noxious insect, vermin, pest ヤクガイ harmful side effects of a medicine or drug ショウガイ wound, injury, accident, casualty

admonish, commandment

戒める いましめる to warn against, to caution against, to admonish, to scold

警官 ケイカン police officer, policeman, constable ケイカイ vigilance, caution, alertness, precaution

ケンケイ prefectural police 府警 フケイ prefectural police

seat, mat, occasion, place

むしろ woven mat (esp. one made of straw), seat

セキ seat, location (of a gathering, etc.), place

竹席 たかむしろ bamboo mat

筵

席上 セキジョウ at the meeting, on the occasion

寄席 ヨセ entertainment hall (for rakugo, manzai, magic, music

次席 ジセキ associate, junior, assistant, runner-up

ride, power, multiplication, record, counter for vehicles, board, mount, join

(nth) power, counter for vehicles, multiplication, ジョウ Buddha's teachings

ジョウイン crew

ドウジョウ riding together, riding with

相乗 ソウジョウ multiplication, synergism

concept, think, idea, thought

思う おもう to think, to consider, to believe, to reckon ソウ

conception, idea, thought, samjna (perception) 想 想像

ソウゾウ imagination, guess 追想 ツイソウ recollection, reminiscence

オアイソ

お愛想 compliments, civilities, courtesies, flattery 想 conception, idea, thought, samina (perception) ソウ

想像 ソウゾウ imagination, guess 宅 タク house, home, one's husband 宅地 タクチ building lot, residential land

社宅 シャタク company housing, housing provided by one's company

家宅 カタク domicile, premises

distribute, spouse, exile, rationing

配る くばる to distribute, to hand out, to deliver, to deal out

distribution (e.g. films, rice), rationing (e.g. food, 配給 ハイキュウ

gasoline)

配管 ハイカン plumbing, piping 無配 ムハイ without dividend

宅配 タクハイ home delivery

bring up, grow up, raise, rear

育つ そだつ to be raised (e.g. child), to be brought up, to grow (up)

育児 childcare, child-rearing, nursing, upbringing イクジ

育ち そだち growth, breeding, growing up (in, as)

育英 イクエイ education

育ち盛り そだちざかり growth period (in children)

性教育 セイキョウイク sex education

育てる そだてる to raise, to rear, to bring up, to train

call on, visit, look up, offer sympathy

訪れる おとずれる to visit, to call on, to arrive, to come

訪中 ホウチュウ visit to China

訪ねる たずねる to visit, to call on, to pay a visit to 訪欧 ホウオウ visit to Europe, visiting Europe

問う とう to ask, to inquire, to blame (someone) for, to accuse of

歴訪 round of calls, tour of visitation レキホウ

往訪 オウホウ visit, interview

remainder, leftover, balance

残る のこる to remain, to be left

ザン remaining, left-over, excess

残すのこす to leave (behind, over), to bequeath, to save

残虐 ザンギャク cruel, brutal, savage, barbarous

remnant, residue, remaining, left-over **残り** のこり

survival after defeat, decline (of a person, business, 敗残 ハイザン

遺残 イザン persistence, vestigial remnant



念 ネン sense, idea, thought, feeling 念願 ネンガン one's heart's desire, one's dearest wish 執念 シュウネン tenacity, persistence, obsession, implacability 通念 ツウネン common idea, common wisdom, generally accepted idea

labor, thank for, reward for, toil, trouble

労する ろうする to work, to labor, to labour, to put to work 労 ロウ labor, labour, toil, trouble to pity, to sympathize with, to sympathise with, to treat 労る いたわる with sympathy 労組 ロウソ labor union, labour union, trade union 労き いたずき pain, trouble, illness 国労 コクロウ National Railway Workers Union 労い ねぎらい appreciation, thanks, gratitude

sort of thing, so, if so, in that case, well

然 しか like that, as such, yeah, uh-huh 然 ゼン -like 然し しかし however, but 然諾 ゼンダク consent, saying yes 然り しかり yes, yea, aye, affirmative 必然 ヒツゼン inevitable, necessary, certain, sure 然し しかし however, but

chase, drive away, follow, pursue, meanwhile

追う ょう to chase, to run after, to pursue, to follow after 追求 ツイキュウ pursuit (of a goal, ideal, etc.), search 追加 ツイカ addition, supplement, appending, appendix 訴追 ソツイ prosecution, indictment, impeachment

猛追 モウツイ hot pursuit, hot chase

> leaf, plane, lobe, needle, blade, spear, counter for flat things, fragment, piece

ΙŻ 葉 leaf, blade (of grass), (pine) needle counter for leaves, pieces of paper, etc., counter for ヨウ boats

postcard, memo, note, card

omasum, psalterium, third compartment of the stomach in ヨウイ

branches and leaves, foliage, unimportant details, しよう nonessentials

はがき

branches and leaves, foliage, unimportant details, 枝葉 ショウ nonessentials

いちよう one leaf, one page, one sheet, one card

声 こえ voice, singing (of a bird), chirping (of an insect), hoot 声楽 セイガク saying something (to someone), greeting, approaching 声かけ こえかけ (someone) 声援 セイエン (shout of) encouragement, cheering, rooting, support 一声 いっせい voice, cry, shout 肉声 ニクセイ natural voice (without a microphone) 険しい声 けわいにえ sharp voice

help, rescue, assist

助ける たすける to save, to rescue, to help, to assist

助 ジョ help, rescue, assistant

助かる たすかる to be saved, to be rescued, to survive, to escape harm

助演 ジョエン co-star

助 すけ assistance, help, helper, babe 互助 ゴジョ mutual aid, cooperation, benefit 助手

じょしゅ assistant, helper, assistant (to a professor)

example, custom, usage, precedent

to compare (something) to, to liken, to speak 例える たとえる

figuratively, to use a simile 例 レイ custom, practice, habit, usual

例会 レイカイ regular meeting

恒例 コウレイ established practice, custom

regular, ordinary (e.g. session of parliament), 定例 テイレイ

established usage, precedent

limit, restrict, to best of ability

限る かぎる to restrict, to limit, to confine, to be restricted to

限定 ゲンテイ limit, restriction 限界 ゲンカイ limit, bound

限りない mぎりない eternal, unlimited, endless 上限 ジョウゲン upper limit, supremum

中限 なかぎり next-month delivery

有限 ユウゲン finite, limited

make a deal, selling, dealing in, merchant

商う あきなう to trade in (commercial goods), to deal in, to sell

picture dealer, commercial art gallery

商 ショウ quotient, dealing, dealer, store

商会 ショウカイ firm, company

画商 ガショウ

年商 ネンショウ yearly (annual) turnover



work, (kokuji) 伝わる つたわる 伝 デン 伝える 伝記 デンキ 伝う つたう はたらく to work, to labor, to labour, to function 駅伝 ジツドウ actual work 伝 つて 就働 シュウドウ being employed, working scenery, view

transmit, go along, walk along, follow, report, communicate, legend, tradition

to be handed down, to be introduced, to be transmitted, to be circulated legend, tradition, biography, life つたえる to convey, to report, to transmit, to communicate biography, life story to go along, to walk along, to follow エキデン long-distance relay race, stagecoach, post horse means of making contact, intermediary, go-between,

shape, appearance, collateral, obverse of an old "zeni"

rakugo, traditional Japanese comic storytelling, comic

shape, form, style

かた

形 形 ケイ form, tense, adjective, i-adjective (in Japanese) 形 かたち form, shape, figure, visage 形式 ケイ vista, view, scene, scenic view ケイシキ form (as opposed to substance), formality, method, system 景観 ケイカン scenery 造形 ゾウケイ molding, moulding, shaping, modelling (i.e. plastic arts) 館 八景 ハッケイ eight picturesque sights やかた mansion, palace, manor house, castle 体型 タイケイ figure, body shape, build, physique 殺風景 サップウケイ dreary, bleak, monotonous, barren

fond, pleasing, like something

好む このむ to like, to prefer コウ 好意 コウィ kindness, favor, favour, friendliness すく to like, to love, to be fond of 友好 ユウコウ friendship 良い よい good, excellent, fine, nice 同好 ドウコウ similar tastes

head, counter for large animals

譲渡 ジョウト

落語 ラクゴ story (told by a professional storyteller) 落ち おち slip, omission, outcome, final result 落書き ラクガキ scrawl, scribble, graffiti to feel down, to feel sad, to be depressed, to be in low 落ち込む ぉちこむ spirits 崩落 ホウラク collapse, break, cave-in, crash 付け落ち つけおち omission in a bill result (of an election), success or defeat (in an 当落 election), winning or losing (a lottery, raffle

fall, drop, come down, village, hamlet

retreat, withdraw, retire, resign, repel, expel, reject

頭 あたま head, hair (on one's head), mind, brains counter for large animals (e.g. head of cattle), counter 頭 トウ for insects in a collection, counter for helmets, masks reaching a peak, reaching the limit, plateauing, maxing 頭打ち あたまうち 頭角 トウカク distinguishing oneself, standing out, top of the head obstinate person, stubbornness, pigheadedness, hard head 石頭 いしあたま (like a rock) 教頭 キョウトウ deputy head teacher, vice principal ごま塩頭 ごましおあたま salt and pepper hair, dark hair streaked with gray

transit, ford, ferry, cross, import, deliver, diameter, migrate

transfer, assignment, conveyance

to step back, to move back, to retreat, to withdraw (from 退く しりぞく the presence of a superior) 退役 タイエキ retiring from military service 退ける しりぞける to repel, to drive away, to repulse, to reject 退院 タイイン leaving hospital, discharge from hospital 退く ひく to move back, to draw back, to recede, to lessen 谁很 シンタイ movement, course of action, advance or retreat to step aside, to move (i.e. out of the way), to make way, 退く どく to resign

defeat, negative, -, minus, bear, owe, assume a responsibility

負ける

フ

渡る わたる to cross over, to go across, to extend, to cover 負 渡航 トコウ 負荷 voyage, passage, travelling 渡欧 トォウ going to Europe to ferry across (e.g. a river), to carry across, to 正負 渡**す** ゎたす traverse, to lay across 負う 過渡 カト crossing, ferry, transient, changing old to new

negative, minus フカ burden, load (e.g. cpu time, electricity, etc.) 負かす まかす to defeat セイフ positive and negative, +-, plus and minus to bear, to carry on one's back, to take responsibility おう for, to accept a duty 非負 ヒフ non-negative

まける to lose, to be defeated, to succumb, to give in



```
distinction, difference, variation, discrepancy, margin,
差 balance #
                          difference, variation, difference
                          between (e.g. two people), face to face, hindrance,
差し
             さし
                          impediment
                          between (e.g. two people), face to face, hindrance,
差し
             サシ
                          impediment
尺
             さし
                          ruler, measure
                                                                                   失
                          difference in elevation (between two points in a body of
落差
             ラクサ
                          water), head, drop (e.g. of a waterfall), fall distance
                          samurai who carries his general's banner while riding into
旗指
             はたさし
                          battle, small war flag attached to the back of one's
                          armour during battle
賃金格差 チンギンカクサ
                         wage differential
   guard, protect, defend, obey
                                                                                   末
守る
          まもる
                    to protect, to guard, to defend, to keep (i.e. a promise)
                                                                                   末
守備
          シュビ
                    defense, defence
守り
          まもり
                    protection, defense, defence, providence
守勢
          シュセイ
                    (being on the) defensive
守り神
         まもりがみ
                    guardian deity
好守
          コウシュ
                    good fielding
島主
          とうしゅ
                    island chief
```

species, kind, class, variety, seed

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種 シュ kind, variety, (biological) species, (logical) species
種馬 たねうま studhorse, stallion, breeding horse
種子 シュシ seed, pit
菜種 なたね rapeseed, coleseed
職種 ショクシュ type of occupation, occupational category
業種 ギョウシュ type of industry
```

fate, command, decree, destiny, life, appoint

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命
            いのち
                            life, life force, lifetime, lifespan
命
            メイ
                            command, decree, life, destiny
命運
            メイウン
                            fate, doom
貴い命
            たっといいのち
                            precious life
                            keeping alive longer, prolonging life, life extension,
延命
            エンメイ
                            life-support
露の命
            つゆのいのち
                            life as evanescent as the dew
十月革命 ジュウガツカクメイ
                           October Revolution
```

ambition, full moon, hope, desire, aspire to, expect

望む to desire, to wish for, to expect, to see 望 ボウ full moon, 15th day of the lunar month 望遠鏡 ボウエンキョウ telescope 望 ぼう full moon, 15th day of the lunar month 眺望 チョウボウ prospect, view, outlook full moon, 15th day of the lunar calendar, full moon of 望月 もちづき the eighth lunar month 太公望 タイコウボウ (avid) angler

失う うしなう to lose, to miss (a change, opportunity), to lose (a loved one)
失 シツ loss (of something), disadvantage, mistake, error
失せる うせる to disappear, to vanish, to fade away, to go
失業 シツギョウ unemployment, losing one's job, becoming unemployed

得失 トクシツ advantages and disadvantages, plus and minuses 敵失 テキシツ error made by the enemy or opposing team

end, close, tip, powder, posterity

lose, error, fault, disadvantage, loss

すえ tip, top, end, close (e.g. close of the month) マツ the end of, powder spreading out like an open fan, becoming prosperous, 末広 すえひろ folding fan, ceremonial folding fan 末日 マツジツ last day (of a month) 来月末 らいげつまつ end of next month 幕末 バクマツ closing days of the Tokugawa shogunate, end of Edo era 末の末 すえのすえ

young, if, perhaps, possibly, low number, immature

若い わかい young, youthful, immature, green 若年 ジャクネン vouth one's youth, early life, one's early days, one's early 若い頃 わかいころ vears 若僧 ニャクソウ young monk, boy monk 若し もし if, in case, supposing 老若 ロウニャク young and old, all ages 瞠若 ドウジャク being dumbfounded

beauty, beautiful

美しい うつくしい beautiful, pretty, lovely, sweet ビ beauty ビイシキ 美意識 sense of beauty, aesthetic sense 華美 カビ splendor, splendour, gorgeousness, pomp beauty of form (oft. used of nature), beauty of a sculpted 造形美 ゾウケイビ 御 Ξ august, beautiful 見事 ミゴト splendid, magnificent, excellent, fine

blessing, fortune, luck, wealth

福 フク good fortune
福祉 フクシ welfare, well-being, social welfare, social security
大福 ダイフク great fortune, good luck, rice cake stuffed with bean jam
慶福 ケイフク happy event, happiness



観 カン look, appearance, spectacle, sight 観客 カンキャク audience, spectator, spectators 客観 キャッカン objectivity, objective, object (philosophical) watchful waiting, careful supervision 静観 セイカン

grade, steps, stairs

段

反

深い

タン

反物 タンモノ

ダン step, stair, (flight of) steps, (row of) stitches

段階 ダンカイ grade, level, stage, class 特段 トクダン special

half-way up a slope or stairway, landing, center of three 中段 チュウダン

(horizontal) columns (of print) (centre)

variable measure of fabric (28.8 cm in width), for kimonos: at least 10 m in length, for haori: at least 7.27 m in length, for other clothes: at least 6.06 m in length

fabric, cloth, textiles, drapery

reduction (of crop size), reduction of acreage (under 減反 ゲンタン

cultivation)

deep, heighten, intensify, strengthen

ふかい deep, profound, dense, thick

深刻 シンコク serious, severe, grave, acute

getting deeply involved, going deeply into, going too far 深入り ふかいり

(into something)

深海 シンカイ deep sea, depths of the sea, ocean depths 深まる ふかまる to deepen, to heighten, to intensify

海深 カイシン depth of the sea

深める ふかめる to deepen, to heighten, to intensify

Esq., way, manner, situation, polite suffix

樣 さま Mr., Mrs., Miss. Ms.

樣 ヨウ appearing ..., looking ..., way to ..., method of ...ing

様変わり さまがわり changing completely, transformation

樣式 ヨウシキ style, form, pattern

殿樣 とのさま lord, nobleman, daimyo, dignitary

文様 pattern, design

thank you (for the meal), that was a delicious meal, thank ご馳走様 ごちそうさま

you (for displaying lovey-dovey behaviour)

harbor

非ず あらず it is not so, no, never mind

非 Ł fault, error, mistake, going poorly

非ずんば あらずんば if not

非行 ヒコウ delinquency, misconduct 是非是非 ゼヒゼヒ certainly, by all means 理非 リヒ right and wrong

guess, presume, surmise, judge, understand

察 サツ cops, police

監察 カンサツ inspection, inspector 偵察 テイサツ scouting, reconnaissance

sideways, side, horizontal, width, woof, unreasonable, perverse

horizontal (as opposed to vertical), lying down, side-to-横 よこ

side (as opposed to front-to-back), width

横線 オウセン horizontal line 横線 おうせん horizontal line

横行 オウコウ walking sideways, staggering, striding, being rampant

真横 まよこ directly horizontal, right beside

専横 センオウ arbitrariness, despotism, high-handedness, tyranny

縦中横 たてちゅうよこ using horizontal characters in vertical writing

have the honor to, sign of the monkey, 3-5PM, ninth sign of Chinese zodiac

申す もうす to say, to be called, to do

申請 シンセイ application, request, petition

申告 シンコク report, return (e.g. tax), statement, declaration

ninth sign of the Chinese zodiac (The Monkey, 3pm-5pm, 由 さる

west-southwest, July)

上申 ジョウシン report to a superior

sarugaku (form of theatre popular in Japan during the 11th 猿楽 さるがく

to 14th centuries), noh, fooling around

具申 グシン offering a full report to a superior

property, money, wealth, assets

港 みなと harbour, harbor, port

港 コウ harbour

みなとく Harbour Ward (e.g. in Tokyo)

inside the harbour, inside the harbor

漁港 ギョコウ fishing harbour, fishing harbor 海港 カイコウ port, seaport

宝 たから

サイフ

財布

財 ザイ fortune, riches, goods, incorporated foundation

purse, handbag, wallet

ザイカイ financial world, business circles 文化財 ブンカザイ cultural assets, cultural property



呼呼呼呼 呼呼 呼応 連呼	よぶ コキュウ よぶこどり コオウ レンコ テンコ	to call out (to), to call, to invoke, to summon (a doctor breathing, respiration, knack, trick calling bird (esp. a cuckoo) hailing each other, acting in concert, responding (to), sympathizing (with) calling repeatedly roll-call, muster	知る 識 記す 識者 記す 目的意識	しる シキ しるす シキシャ しるす モクテキイシキ	to be aware of, to know, to be conscious of, to cognize acquaintanceship, vijnana, consciousness, written by to write down, to note, to jot down, to remember well-informed person, thinking person, intelligent person to write down, to note, to jot down, to remember sense of purpose
good	d, pleasing	g, skilled	accom	plished, reac	ch, arrive, attain

達人

達意

達

タツジン

タツイ

艮い	£11	good, excellent, fine, nice
良	リョウ	good, B grade (in an A, B, C system)
いい男	いいおとこ	handsome man, looker, good guy, great guy
良好	リョウコウ	good, fine, excellent, favorable
いい男	いいおとこ	handsome man, looker, good guy, great guy
優良	ユウリョウ	superior, excellent, fine
. \. \ . \ .	ロロギレか	(an) adult their age (should, should not, etc.), grown man

extent, degree, law, formula, distance, limits, amount

通達 ツウタツ to lower levels of the administration), being well versed (in something) purveyor (to the Imperial Household, etc.), company (or 御用達 ゴヨウタシ restaurant, place ダチ friend 達頼喇嘛 ダライラマ Dalai Lama

lucidity, intelligibility, perspicuity

notification, official notice, directive (e.g. from higher

climate, season, weather, wait for, expect

master, expert

程	ほど	extent, degree, measure, limit			
程度	テイド	degree, amount, grade, standard	候ふ	そうろう	to serve (by a superior's side), to be, to do
程なく	ほどなく	soon, before long, shortly thereafter	候	コウ	season, weather
程朱学	テイシュガク	neo-Confucianism (based on the teaching of the Cheng brothers and Zhu Xi)	候間	そうろうあいだ	as
		to a autoriaina dagrae to a remarkable autori	候補	コウホ	candidate, contender, prospect, pick
驚くほど	おどろくほど	surprisingly, astonishingly	書き候	かきそうろう	(have the honor, honour) to write
規程	キテイ	official regulations, inner rules	時候	ジコウ	season, time of the year
善き程	よきほど	greatly, considerably	症候	ショウコウ	symptoms

failure, defeat, reversal

ır) to write full, fullness, enough, satisfy to be full, to wax (e.g. moon), to rise (e.g. tide), to 満ちる みちる

				.,	mature
			満	マン	being full, (counting) completed years (e.g. when calculating age), full (years, months
敗れる	やぶれる	to be defeated, to be beaten, to be unsuccessful, to lose	満つ	みつ	to be full, to wax (e.g. moon), to rise (e.g. tide), to mature
敗	ハイ	loss, defeat, counter for losses	満員	マンイン	full house, no vacancy, sold out, standing room only
敗因	ハイイン	cause of defeat	満たす	みたす	to satisfy (conditions, one's appetite, etc.), to meet
惜敗	セキハイ	regrettable defeat, defeat by a narrow margin			(e.g. demands)
		going undefeated, losing without scoring a point,	豊満	ホウマン	stout, corpulent, plump, voluptuous
零敗	レイハイ	whitewash, being shut out	倍満	バイマン	win worth 16000 points (or, if dealer, 24000 points)
_		_			

stab, protruding, thrust, pierce, prick, collision, sudden

price, cost, value

穴!	7/	As miles to state to make to make	値	ね	price, cost, value, worth
突く	つく	to prick, to stab, to poke, to prod	値	チ	level, value
突入	トツニュウ	rushing into, breaking into, storming, plunging into (war		,	icvei, value
			個トかり	ねあがり	price advance, increase in value
突棒	つくぼう	barbed T-shaped weapon for catching thieves (Edo period	^{d)} 値域	チイキ	range (of a function or relation)
突然	トツゼン	abrupt, sudden, unexpected	但以	アイモ	range (or a function of relation)
	1 7 2 7	abrapt, saddon, anoxposted	安値	やすね	low price
麦突	むぎつく	Pungtungia herzi (species of cyprinid)			,
強制衝突	キョウセイショウトツ	collision enforcement	経験値	ケイケンチ	amount of experience, experience point (in video games,
	T 3 7 6 1 7 3 7 1 7	comsion emorcement			etc.), exp
創突く	けんつく	rough scolding, upbraiding, tongue-lashing, dressing-dow	俯信	そこね	bottom price



```
道
          みち
                    road, path, street, lane
路上
          ロジョウ
                    (on the) road, (on the) way, (in the) street
                    tiger beetle (esp. the Japanese tiger beetle, Cicindela
道教え
          みちおしえ
                    alley, alleyway, lane, bare earth (i.e. ground not covered
路地
          ロジ
                    by a roof)
          ながみち
長路
                    long road, far journey
                    means of survival, means of escape, way out of a
活路
          カツロ
                    difficulty
脇道
                    side road, byroad, digression (e.g. from argument)
          わきみち
```

volume, product (x^*y) , acreage, contents, pile up, stack, load, amass

```
積む
            つむ
                          to pile up, to stack, to load (car, ship
積
            セキ
                          product, volume, area
積もる
                          to pile up, to accumulate, to estimate
            つもる
            セキサイ
                          lading, loading, carrying
積もり
            つもり
                          intention, plan, conviction, belief
作付面積 サクヅケメンセキ
                          planted area
積り書
            つもりがき
                          written estimate
```

dispose, manage, deal with, sentence, condemn, act, behave, place

```
所 ところ place, spot, scene, site

処刑 ショケイ execution

処遇 ショグウ treatment (of a person), dealing with
一所 いっしょ one place, the same place, one person, together

随所 ズイショ everywhere, at every turn

候処 そうろうところ just, but
一所 イッショ one place, the same place, one person, together
```

guest, visitor, customer, client

客	キャク	guest, visitor, customer, client
客足	キャクアシ	customer traffic, customers, custom
論客	ロンキャク	controversialist
賓客	ヒンキャク	guest of honour, guest of honor, privileged guest, visitor
客	キャク	guest, visitor, customer, client
客員	キャクイン	guest member, associate member, honorary member
論客	ロンキャク	controversialist
_		

expert, teacher, master, model, exemplar, army (incl. counter), war

師	シ	teacher, master, one's mentor, religious leader
獅子	シシ	lion, left-hand guardian dog at a Shinto shrine
大師	ダイシ	great teacher (i.e. a buddha, bodhisattva or high monk, esp. Kobo Daishi)

#科医師 シカイシ dentist

```
光る
            ひかる
                        to shine, to glitter, to be bright
光学
            コウガク
                        optics
光る棒
            ひかるぼう
                        glowstick, neon light stick
光栄
            コウエイ
                        honour, honor, glory, privilege
光
            ひかり
                        light, illumination, ray, beam
脚光
            キャッコウ
                        footlight, limelight
光り輝く ひかりかがやく to shine, to glitter
```

department, course, section

```
科 カ department, section, faculty, school
科学 カガク science
工科 コウカ engineering course
医科 イカ medical science, medical department
```

other, another, the others

ほか	other (place, thing, person), the rest
タ	other (esp. people and abstract matters)
ほかに	in addition, besides
タコク	foreign country, other country, another province, strange land $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1$
ことのほか	exceedingly, extremely, exceptionally, unusually
ジタ	oneself and others, transitive and intransitive
ハイタ	exclusion
	タ ほかに タコク ことのほか ジタ

plump, thick, big around

太い	ふとい	fat, thick, deep (of a voice), thick
太子	タイシ	crown prince, Shotoku Taishi
太藺	ふとい	softstem bulrush (Scirpus tabernaemontani)
太鼓	タイコ	drum
太る	ふとる	to put on weight, to gain weight, to grow fat, to get stout
太太	タイタイ	wife
馬太	マタイ	Matthew (the Apostle)

negate, no, noes, refuse, decline, deny

否	いいえ	no, nay, well, er
否	٤	no, the noes
否む	いなむ	to refuse, to decline, to deny
否決	ヒケツ	rejection, negation, voting down
否	いいえ	no, nay, well, er
当否	トウヒ	propriety, right or wrong, justice

採否 サイヒ adoption or rejection



```
易しい
             やさしい
                          easy, plain, simple
易
            エキ
                          divination, fortune-telling
易学
            エキガク
                          study of divination
易い
            やすい
                          easy, likely to ..., have a tendency to ..., easy to ...
改易
            カイエキ
                          change of rank
                          processing trade (importing all or part of raw and
加工交易
            カコウコウエキ
                          auxiliary materials, parts, components, accessories
                          easiness
   exist, suppose, be aware of, believe, feel
```

```
永らえる ながらえる to have a long life, to live a long time
存続
            ソンゾク
                     duration, continuance, survival, persistence
存在
            ソンザイ
                     existence, being
残存
            ザンソン
                     survival, remaining, being extant, being left
共存
            キョウゾン
                     coexistence
存分
            ゾンブン
                     to one's heart's content, as much as one wants
存じる
            ゾンジル
                     to think, feel, consider, know
```

kill, murder, butcher, slice off, split, diminish, reduce, spoil

```
総意 サツイ intent to kill, intent to murder, urge to kill, murderous impulse

削ぐ そぐ to chip (off), to shave (off), to slice (off), to sharpen

殺害 サツガイ killing, murder

他殺 タサツ murder

併殺 ヘイサツ double play

相殺 ソウサイ offset, offsetting each other, cancelling each other out, counterbalancing

減殺 ゲンサイ lessening, diminishing, reducing
```

simple, one, single, merely

ひとえ

-重

```
単
          タン
                       single, simple, singles (tennis, badminton
単衣
         たんい
                       unlined kimono, one kimono, a single kimono
                       unit, denomination, credit (in school), in units of (e.g.
単位
          タンイ
                       "in thousands")
                       twelve-layered ceremonial kimono (worn by a court lady),
         じゅうにひとえ
                       ajuga (Ajuga nipponensis), bugle
菜単
          サイタン
                       menu (at a Chinese restaurant)
指定単 シテイタン
                       designated money trust
```

one layer, single layer, monopetalous, unlined kimono

rend, rip, tear, break, destroy, defeat, frustrate

```
上る のぼる to ascend, to go up, to climb, to ascend (as a natural process)
登校 トゥコゥ attendance (at school), going to school
登記 トゥキ registry, registration
登校 トゥコゥ attendance (at school), going to school
登記 トゥキ registry, registration
```

quick, fast

```
早い
          はやい
                  fast, quick, hasty, brisk
速
          ソク
                   gear, speed (e.g. 4-speed transmission)
                  to bring forward (e.g. by 3 hours), to advance, to hasten
早める
          はやめる
                   (e.g. one's death), to expedite
速度
          ソクド
                  speed, velocity, pace, rate
速やか すみやか quick, speedy, prompt, rapid
失速
          シッソク stall (in flying), downturn, slowdown, slump
                  high speed, rapidity, rapid-service train (not as fast as
快速
          カイソク
                  express), rapid train
```

fly, skip (pages), scatter

```
飛 ヒ rook
飛ぶ鳥 とぶとり flying bird, soaring bird
飛球 ヒキュウ fly (ball)
犠飛 ギヒ sacrifice fly
中飛 チュウヒ center fly, centre fly
```

nickname, number, item, title, pseudonym, name, call

```
号 ゴウ number, edition, make, model
号車 ゴウシャ classifier for naming train cars
二号 ニゴウ number two, mistress, concubine
符号 フゴウ sign, mark, symbol, code
```

squat, seat, cushion, gathering, sit

胡座 アグラ sitting cross-legged (i.e. Indian style)

```
Л
破
                   (in gagaku or noh) middle section of a song
破れる
          やぶれる
                  to get torn, to tear, to rip, to break
破壊
          ハカイ
                   destruction, disruption, (application) crash
割れる <sup>ゎれる</sup>
                   to break, to be smashed, to split, to crack
大破
          タイハ
                   serious damage, drubbing
踏破
          トウハ
                   travelling on foot, traveling on foot, travelling all over
```

```
座る ずわる to sit, to squat, to assume (a position), to hold steady tatami room, tatami mat room, formal Japanese room, dinner party in a tatami room (esp. when a geisha or maiko attends)

連座 レンザ (in the same seat)
```



卩込 components

walk 走 (辶, , 辶) radical

JLPT N3 #625

口口土衣 components

radical

enclosure \square

JLPT N3 #628

除く のぞく

完 カン The End, Finis, completion, conclusion

完結 カンケツ conclusion, completion 未完 ミカン incomplete, unfinished 追完 ツイカン subsequent completion

blame, condemn, censure

責める せめる to condemn, to blame, to criticize, to criticise

セキ responsibility, duty, obligation

duty, responsibility (incl. supervision of staff), 責任 セキニン

liability, onus

問責 モンセキ blame, censure, reproof, reprimand

引責 インセキ taking responsibility

dangerous, fear, uneasy

危ない あぶない dangerous, risky, hazardous, perilous

danger, Chinese "rooftop" constellation (one of the 28 危

mansions)

危害 キガイ injury, harm, danger

危**うい** ぁゃうい dangerous, risky, hazardous, perilous

安危 アンキ fate, safety, welfare

to fear, to doubt, to have misgivings about, to worry 危ぶむ ぁゃぶむ

suffering, trial, worry, hardship, feel bitter, scowl

pain, anguish, suffering, distress

difficult situation, adverse circumstances, predicament, 苦境 クキョウ

trouble

苦しむ くるしむ to suffer, to groan, to be worried

生活苦 セイカツク life's struggles

苦しめる くるしめる to torment, to pain, to inflict (physical) pain, to hurt

病苦 ビョウク pain of sickness

苦い にがい bitter

苦

園生

花園

学びの園

えんせい

ハナゾノ

まなびのその

park, garden, yard, farm

除去 ジョキョ removal, getting rid of 除外 ジョガイ exception, exclusion

切除 セツジョ cut off, cut out, ablation, resection

prevention (of plant disease and insect damage), (pest) 防除 ボウジョ control, extermination (of harmful insects), protection

to remove, to eliminate, to eradicate, to exclude

(against natural disasters)

除去 ジョキョ removal, getting rid of

除外 ジョガイ exception, exclusion

descend, precipitate, fall, surrender

to descend (e.g. a mountain), to go down, to come down, to 降りる おりる

alight (e.g. from bus)

降雨 コウウ rainfall, rain

コウカク

降る ふる to fall (of rain, snow, ash, etc.)

demotion

乗降 ジョウコウ getting on and off, embarking and disembarking

降り rainfall, snowfall, alighting, descending ふり

投降 トウコウ surrender

catch, capture

降格

捉える とらえる to catch, to capture, to seize, to arrest

捕鯨 ホゲイ whaling, whale hunting, whale fishing

捕獲 ホカク capture, seizure

捕る とる to take, to catch, to capture

collecting (plants and animals), gathering, capturing, 採捕 サイホ

catching

捉える とらえる to catch, to capture, to seize, to arrest

再逮捕 サイタイホ rearrest, recapture

salary, wage, gift, allow, grant, bestow on

給う たまう to give. to do ...

給 キュウ wage, recompense

給ふ たまう to give, to receive

provision of lunch (e.g. at office, school, etc.), 給食 キュウショク

to go out to meet, to receive, to welcome, to greet

reception hall (esp. for visiting state dignitaries),

guest house, State Guest House (esp. Akasaka palace, also

providing a meal

給う たもう to give, to do ... 自給 ジキュウ self-support

給ふ たまう to give, to receive

welcome, meet, greet

その garden (esp. man-made), orchard, park, plantation

ソノ garden (esp. man-made), orchard, park, plantation

garden (esp. with trees), park 園芸 エンゲイ horticulture, gardening

たけのその

flower garden

竹の園 bamboo garden, Imperial family quest house in Kyoto)

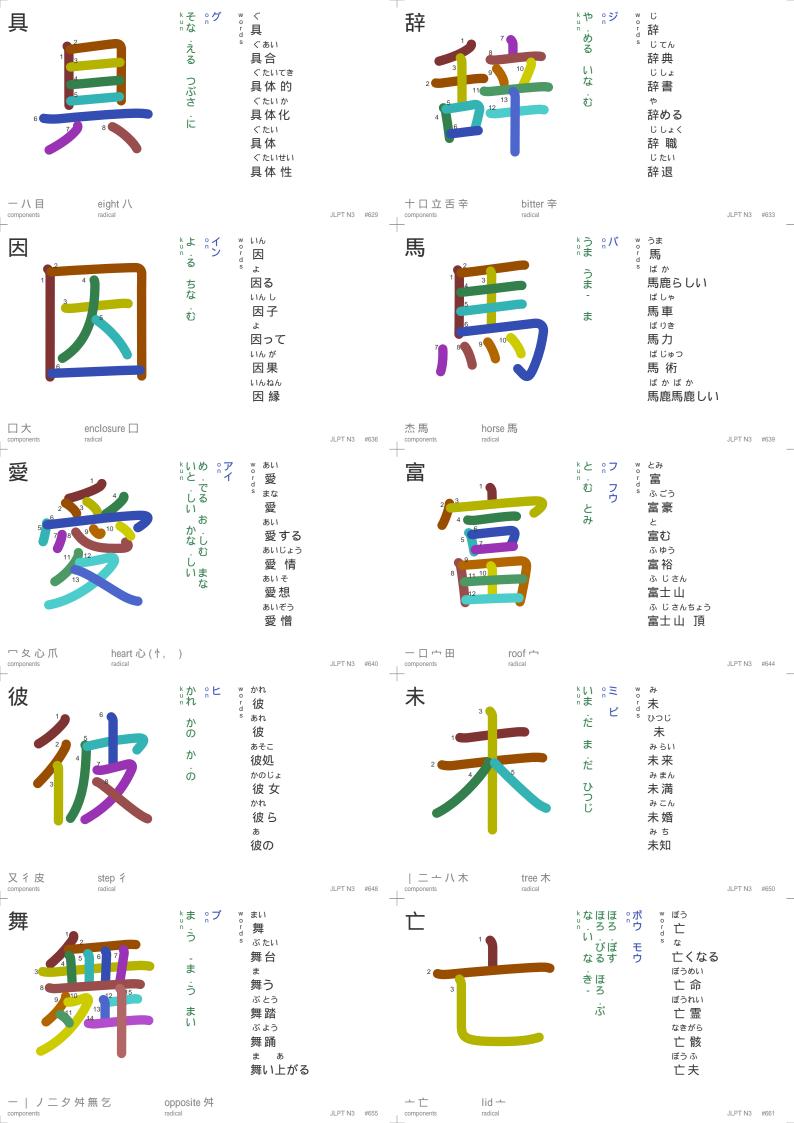
迎擊 ゲイゲキ intercept, interception, counter-attack

welcome

迎える むかえる

迎賓館 ゲイヒンカン

奉迎 ホウゲイ educational institution



tool, utensil, means, possess, ingredients, counter for armor, suits, sets of furniture

辞める やめる to resign, to retire, to quit, to leave (one's job address (e.g. opening or closing remarks), speech, words, ジ 辞 ci (Chinese literary form) 否む いなむ to refuse, to decline, to deny 辞意 ジイ intention to resign 弔辞 チョウジ message of condolence, memorial address

シュウジ figure of speech, rhetorical flourish 修辞

horse

富む

未だ

富士山

うま horse, horse racing, promoted bishop

馬車 バシャ (horse-drawn) coach, carriage, wagon, cart owner of a horse (esp. racehorse), registered owner (of a

馬主 うまぬし racehorse)

馬券 バケン (horse racing) betting ticket 白馬 はくば white horse, unrefined sake 白馬 ハクバ white horse, unrefined sake

竹馬 たけうま stilts (for walking), hobby horse

wealth, enrich, abundant

to be rich in, to abound in, to be abundant in, to be full とむ

フジサン Mount Fuji, Mt. Fuji, Fujiyama, Fuji-san

とみ riches, wealth, fortune, resources 富豪

フゴウ wealthy person, millionaire

とみくじ 富くじ

種類豊富 シュルイホウフ rich in variety, diverse, wide-ranging, multifarious

チシキホウフ knowledgeable

un-, not yet, hitherto, still, even now, sign of the ram, 1-3PM, eighth sign of Chinese zodiac

未だ まだ still, as yet, hitherto, only

未 Ξ not yet, un-

未解決 ミカイケツ unsettled, pending, unresolved

> まだ still, as yet, hitherto, only

> > existence

past, present and future, three temporal states of 過現未 カゲンミ

未だしも まだしも rather, better

未央柳 ビョウヤナギ Chinese hypericum (Hypericum monogynum)

deceased, the late, dying, perish

亡い ない

flight from one's country, seeking asylum, defection, 亡命 ボウメイ

emigration (for political reasons)

滅びる ほろびる to go to ruin, to go under, to fall, to be destroyed

亡夫 ボウフ deceased husband, late husband

滅ぶ ほろぶ to be ruined, to go under, to perish, to be destroyed

存亡 ソンボウ life or death, existence, destiny

滅ぼす ほろぼす to destroy, to overthrow, to wreck, to ruin

備える そなえる to furnish with, to equip with, to provide, to install

具 グ tool, means, ingredients (added to soup, rice 具に つぶさに in detail, with great care, completely, fully 具合 グアイ condition, state, health, state (of health)

文具 ブング stationery

金具 カナグ metal fittings, metal fixtures

cause, factor, be associated with, depend on, be limited to

因る ょる to be due to, to be caused by, to depend on, to turn on

cause, factor, hetu (direct cause, esp. as opposed to 因 イン

indirect conditions)

因縁 インネン fate, destiny, connection, tie

因む ちなむ to be associated (with), to be connected (with)

主因 シュイン primary cause, main factor

勝因 ショウイン cause of victory

love, affection, favourite

愛しい Nとしい lovely, dear, beloved, darling

アイ love, affection, care, attachment

悲しい かなしい sad, miserable, unhappy, sorrowful

愛犬 アイケン pet dog, beloved dog, love of dogs, fondness for dogs

愛でる めでる to love, to cherish, to admire, to appreciate

友愛 ユウアイ fraternity, friendship

惜しむ ぉしむ to be frugal, to be sparing, to value, to hold dear

he, that, the

彼 かれ he, him, boyfriend

equinoctial week (when Buddhist services are held), 彼岸 ヒガン Buddhist services during the equinoctial week, nirvana

彼ら かれら thev. them

this and that, this or that, one thing or another, this 彼此 アレコレ

way and that

前彼 まえかれ former boyfriend, ex-boyfriend

元彼 もとかれ former boyfriend, ex-boyfriend

that (someone or something distant from both speaker and

彼の ぁの listener, or situation unfamiliar to both speaker and

listener)

dance, flit, circle, wheel

to dance (orig. a whirling dance), to flutter about, to 舞う まう

revolve

舞台裏 ブタイウラ offstage, backstage, behind the scenes

singing and dancing

舞 まい dancing, dance

stage (theatre, theater), scene or setting (e.g. of novel, 舞台 ブタイ

play

エンブ

演舞 dance performance 歌舞 カブ

lion dance, traditional dance performed by one or more 獅子舞 ししまい

dancers wearing a guardian lion costume



叶う かなう to come true (of a wish, prayer, etc.), to be realized 的確 テキカク precise, accurate, appropriate, exactly the right 適応 テキオウ adaptation, accommodation, conformity 不適 フテキ inadequacy, inappropriateness, unfitness, impropriety

draw near, stop in, bring near, gather, collect, send, forward

寄港 キコウ stopping at a port キキン contribution, donation refined taste, elegant pursuits

face, expression

かお face, visage, look, expression 顔 カオ face, visage, look, expression 顔合わせ かぉぁゎせ meeting together, introduction 顔色 カオイロ

complexion, one's colour, one's color, countenance いい顔 いいかお big-shot, influential person, happy face, smiling face

ビガン 美顔 beautiful face

涼しい顔 すずしいかお nonchalant air, unruffled air

too much, myself, surplus, other, remainder

to remain, to be left over, to be in excess, to be too 余る あまる

∃ over, more than, I, me

残余

返す

あまり remainder, remnant, rest, balance

余り

reverberation, swelling (of a hymn), trailing note, 余韻 ヨイン

lingering memory

余りに あまりに too much, excessively, too ザンヨ remainder, the rest, residue

余す あます to save, to leave over, to spare

return, answer, fade, repay

かえす

to return (something), to restore, to put back, to turn

返済 ヘンサイ repayment, reimbursement, refund, redemption

返す返す かえすがえす repeatedly, to a tremendous extent

返還 ヘンカン return, restoration

返る かえる to return, to come back, to go back, to turn over

代返 answer a roll call for another ダイヘン

往返 オウヘン round trip 冷たい つめたい cold (to the touch), chilly, icy, freezing

冷 レイ refrigerator, cold, cool, cold sake

冷夏 レイカ cool summer, cold summer, cooler-than-normal summer

to grow cold (from room temperature, e.g. in 冷える ひえる refrigerator), to get chilly, to cool down

寒冷 カンレイ cold, coldness, chilliness

冷や ひや cold water, cold sake, cold, cool

空冷 クウレイ air cooling

lady, woman, wife, bride

嫁 よめ wife, bride, (one's) daughter-in-law

婦 フ married woman, woman, lady 婦女暴行 フジョボウコウ

sexual assault (of a woman), rape 保健婦 district health nurse, public health nurse ホケンフ

老婦 ロウフ old woman

crowded, mixture, in bulk, included, (kokuji)

込む こむ to be crowded, to be packed, to be complex, to go into

including, inclusive of, komi, extra points given to the 込み こみ white player as compensation for playing second (in go)

混み合う こみあう to be crowded, to be packed, to be jammed

queue jumping, breaking into a line, muscling in on, 割り込み わりこみ

wedging oneself in

差し込み さしこみ insertion, plug, (electrical) outlet, power point

to load (a gun, etc.), to charge, to put into (e.g. 込める こめる

emotion

sort, kind, variety, class, genus

類し kind, sort, type, equal たぐい 類 ルイ kind, sort, type, class

to be equal to, to be as good as, to be a match for, to 類いする たぐいする

類似 ルイジ resemblance, similarity, likeness, analogy

魚類 ギョルイ fish, fishes

魚介類 ギョカイルイ marine products, seafood, fish and shellfish

king, rule, magnate

王 オウ king, ruler, sovereign, monarch

王位 オウイ the throne, the crown

竜王 リュウオウ Dragon King, promoted rook

大王 ダイオウ great king



wife, spouse

背 back, spine, reverse, rear side 妻 wife, my dear, dear, honey 背後 ハイゴ back, rear, background, behind the scenes 妻 サイ one's wife 誻 せい height, stature 媏 つま edge, tip, end, gable wall 妻子 背景 ハイケイ background, scenery, backdrop, setting サイシ wife and children, wife chiton (any marine mollusk of the class Polyplacophora), my spouse (esp. used to refer to one's wife), my wife, my 膝皿貝 ひざらがい 我が妻 わがつま sea cradle, Japanese chiton (Acanthopleura japonica) husband イハイ violation, transgression 先妻 センサイ former wife, late wife 傴僂 せむし もとつま ex-wife, former wife hunchback, humpback, crookback 元妻 inn, lodging, relay station, dwell, lodge, be pregnant, heat, temperature, fever, mania, passion home, dwelling 宿 やど lodging, inn, hotel, house lodging, relay station, post town, constellation 宿 シュク 宿屋 やどや 熱() あつい hot (thing), passionate (feelings, etc.), ardent outcasts common around the Kyoto region from the Kamakura シュク 熱 ネツ heat, fever, temperature, zeal period to the Edo period 寄宿 キシュク lodging 熱意 ネツイ zeal, enthusiasm, ardor, ardour 発熱 ハツネツ 相宿 あいやど staying in the same inn or hotel, rooming together generation of heat, (attack of) fever, pyrexia 解熱 ゲネツ 斗掻き星 トカキボシ Chinese "Legs" constellation (one of the 28 mansions) lowering a fever, alleviation of fever precipitous, inaccessible place, impregnable position, steep medicine, chemical, enamel, gunpowder, benefit place, sharp eyes 険しい 薬 けわしい precipitous, rugged, inaccessible, impregnable くすり medicine, pharmaceuticals, (legal) drugs, pill 薬 険 ケン steepness, steep place, harsh (look), sharp (tongue) ヤク dope, narcotic, drug **険しい**顔 けわしいかお grim face 薬指 くすりゆび ring finger, fourth finger 険悪 ケンアク dangerous, perilous, threatening, stormy 薬価 ヤッカ National Health Insurance drug price, NHI drug price 製薬 損害保険 ソンガイホケン damage insurance セイヤク medicine manufacture, drug manufacture 医薬 イヤク 社会保険 シャカイホケン social insurance medicine, Pharmaceutical and Food Safety Bureau memorize, learn, remember, awake, sober up trust, request

> to memorize, to memorise, to commit to memory, to learn by 頼む stimulant (e.g. psychoactive drugs like methamphetamine, 頼信紙 ritalin, etc.) to awaken, to arouse from sleep, to bring to one's senses, 頼むから to disabuse (someone of) 無頼 resolution, resignation, readiness, preparedness 頼もしい たのもしい

to wake, to wake up, to become sober, to sober up

視聴覚 シチョウカク senses of seeing and hearing, audiovisual 悟る さとる to perceive, to sense, to discern, to understand

road, path, street, lane

heart

route, way, road

みち

۲

トジョウ

覚える おぼえる

覚ます さます

覚悟

道

途

冥き途

涂上

覚める

覚醒剤 カクセイザイ

カクゴ

さめる

ship, boat

頼る

たのむ

ライシンシ

たのむから

ブライ

たよる

釣り船 つりぶね fishing boat

市井無頼 シセイブライ

船 ふね ship, boat, watercraft, vessel pontoon bridge, temporary bridge made using ships, bridge 船橋 フナバシ (of a ship) 船貝 ふねがい Arca avellana (species of ark shell) 船員 センイン sailor 大船 おおぶね large boat 造船 ゾウセン shipbuilding

to request, to beg, to ask, to call

please!, I'm asking you, for heaven's sake

villainous, rascally, knavish, independent

reliable, trustworthy, hopeful, promising

to rely on, to depend on, to count on, to turn to (for

telegram form, telegram blank

urban villain, street hoodlum

help)

purpose for which money is spent, the way money is spent, 使途 シト how goods are used

wav

目処 メド

en route, half-way, on the road, in the street

くらきみち Hades, underworld, realm of the dead, other world

aim, goal, prospect, outlook



抜群	バツグン	outstanding, excellent, exceptional, surpassing
抜山蓋世	バツザンガイセイ	great strength and energy (of a mighty hero), Herculean strength and vitality
抜き	ぬき	leaving out, omitting, skipping, dispensing with
卓抜	タクバツ	excellence, superiority, preeminence, prevalence
抜き打ち	ぬきうち	drawing a katana and attacking in the same stroke, doing something suddenly, without warning
警抜	ケイバツ	scintillating, extraordinarily excellent
手抜き	てぬき	omitting crucial steps, cutting corners, skimping, intentional negligence

detain, fasten, halt, stop

留学生 リュウガクセイ overseas student, exchange student

to stop (moving), to come to a stop, to stop (doing, 止まる とまる working

留学 リュウガク studying abroad

to stop, to stay (e.g. the night), to cease, to put an end **留める** とどめる

駐留

努

散骨

初婚

チュウリュウ stationing (e.g. of troops), garrison

to remain, to abide, to stay (in the one place), to be 止まる とどまる

limited to

在留 ザイリュウ residing (esp. abroad), staying, living

toil, diligent, as much as possible

to endeavor (endeavour), to try, to strive, to make an つとめる

third principle of the Eight Principles of Yong, downward

stroke

努力 ドリョク effort, exertion, endeavour, endeavor

scatter, disperse, spend, squander

to fall (e.g. blossoms, leaves), to scatter, to be 散る ちる

dispersed

scattering of ashes (cremated remains)

to scatter, to cause a shower of, to disperse, to 散らす ちらす

distribute

散会 サンカイ adjournment

散らかす ちらかす to scatter around, to leave untidy

離散 dispersal, scattering, discrete

散らかる ちらかる to be in disorder, to lie scattered around

marriage

コンヤク engagement, betrothal

コンイン marriage, matrimony

ショコン first marriage 成婚 セイコン marriage, wedding 許す ゆるす to permit, to allow, to approve, to consent to

許諾 キョダク

許すまじ ゆるすまじ unforgivable, inexcusable, unpardonable 許可 キョカ permission, approval, authorization, license 下 もと under (guidance, supervision, rules, the law

特許 トッキョ patent, special permission, licence (license), concession

胸元 むなもと breast, chest, pit of the stomach, solar plexus

convenience, facility, excrement, feces, letter, chance

便り たより news, tidings, information, correspondence

便 ベン convenience, service, facility, accommodation 便宜 ベンギ convenience, accommodation, advantage, benefit

利便 リベン convenience

大便 ダイベン feces, excrement, shit

flight (e.g. airline flight), trip (e.g. train trip), 便 ビン

service, mail

便宜 ベンギ convenience, accommodation, advantage, benefit

guilt, sin, crime, fault, blame, offense

罪 つみ crime, sin, wrongdoing, indiscretion

罪 ザイ crime

罪滅ぼし つみほろぼし atonement, expiation 罪悪 ザイアク crime, sin, vice

無実の罪 むじつのつみ false charge

同罪 ドウザイ same crime, being equally guilty

重い罪 おもいつみ serious crime, grave crime

refined, ghost, fairy, energy, vitality, semen, excellence, purity, skill

精げる しらげる to polish (rice), to refine, to purify

精 セイ spirit, sprite, nymph, energy

詳しい くわしい detailed, full, accurate, knowing very well

精鋭 セイエイ elite, best, pick, cream of the crop 体外受精 タイガイジュセイ in vitro fertilization, in vitro fertilisation

受精 ジュセイ

fertilization, fertilisation, impregnation, pollination

精霊 ショウリョウ spirit of the deceased

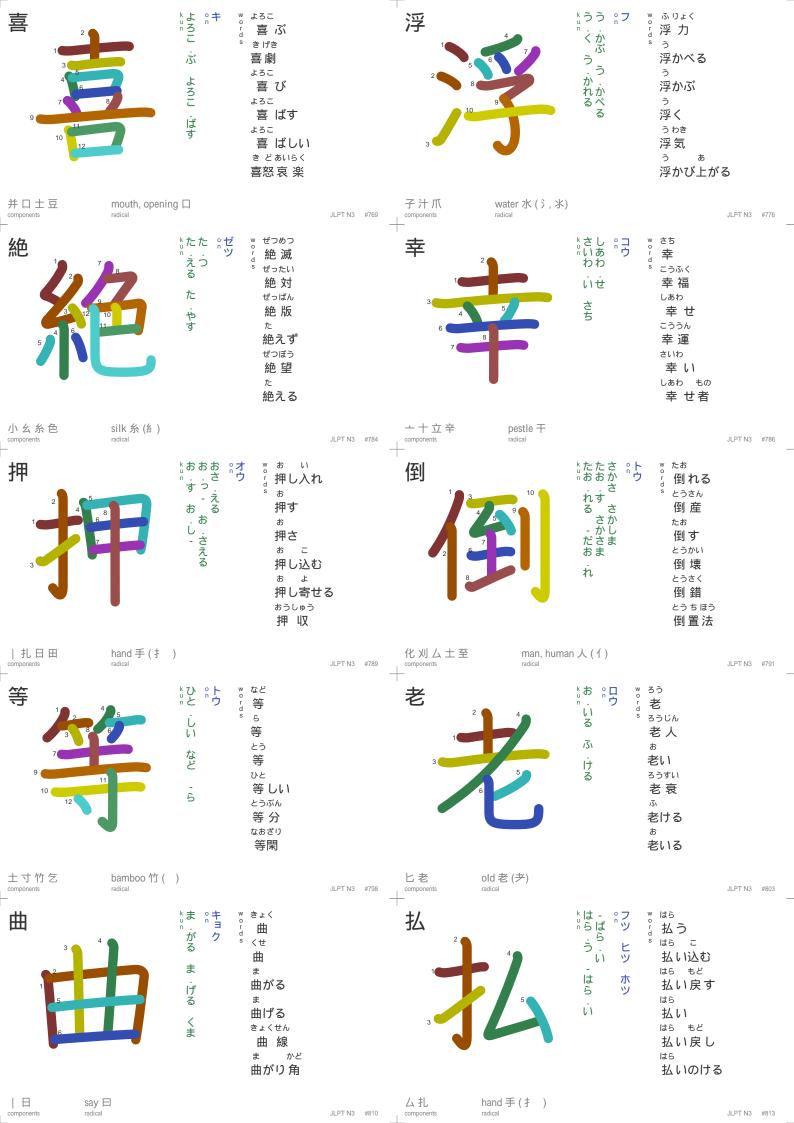
quiet

静か しずか quiet, silent, slow, unhurried 静 セイ stillness, quiet, peacefulness 静かに しずかに calmly, quietly, gently, peacefully 静観 セイカン watchful waiting, careful supervision

二人静 ふたりしずか Chloranthus serratus (species of flowering plant)

沈静 stillness, tranquility, tranquillity, dullness チンセイ

一人静 ひとりしずか Chloranthus japonicus



浮く うく to float, to become merry, to be cheerful, to become loose floating and sinking, rise and fall, ebb and flow, ups and 浮沈 フチン downs 浮かれる うかれる to make merry, to be festive surfacing, rising to the surface, emerging, leaping into 浮上 フジョウ prominence to float, to be suspended, to rise to surface, to come to 浮かぶ うかぶ mind 軽浮 ケイフ fickle, frivolous 浮かぶ瀬 うかぶせ chance, opportunity, lucky break

happiness, blessing, fortune

幸い	さいわい	happiness, blessedness, luck, fortune
幸	サチ	good luck, fortune, happiness, harvest
幸いあれ	さいわいあれ	be happy!, cheer up!
幸運	コウウン	good luck, fortune
幸	さち	good luck, fortune, happiness, harvest
親不孝	オヤフコウ	lack of filial piety, disobedience to one's parents
幸ある	さちある	fortunate, happy, lucky

overthrow, fall, collapse, drop, break down

倒産	トウサン	(corporate) bankruptcy, insolvency, commercial failure, failed business
倒す	たおす	to throw down, to bring down, to blow down, to fell
倒閣	トウカク	overthrow of government
逆さま	さかさま	inverted, upside down, reversed, back to front
傾倒	ケイトウ	devoting oneself to, concentrating on, commitment, admiration
逆樣事	さかさまごと	child dying before parents, occurrence out of sequence, wrong order
風倒	フウトウ	falling due to a strong wind, being toppled by the wind

old man, old age, grow old

老いる	おいる	to age, to grow old
老	ロウ	old age, age, old people, the old
老ける	ふける	to age, to grow old (esp. in appearance), to show marks of age
老化	ロウカ	ageing, aging, senile deterioration
養老	ヨウロウ	making provision for the elderly, Y r era (717.11.17-724.2.4)
敬老	ケイロウ	respect for the aged
		ut propa basish dispess of
pay,	ciear of	ut, prune, banish, dispose of

喜ぶ ょろこぶ to be delighted, to be glad, to be pleased, to congratulate

喜劇 キゲキ comedy, funny show 喜ばす よろこぱす to delight, to give pleasure

喜寿 キジュ 77th birthday 歓喜 カンキ delight, great joy 悲喜 ヒキ joys and sorrows

discontinue, sever, cut off, abstain, interrupt, suppress, be beyond, without match, peerless, unparalleled

絶える たえる to die out, to peter out, to become extinct, to cease

絶大 ゼツダイ tremendous, immense

絶縁 ゼッエン breaking off relations, disconnection, insulation (esp.

electrical), isolation

絶やす たやす to exterminate, to eradicate, to wipe out, to put an end

το

超絶 チョウゼッ transcendence, excellence, superiority
断つ たっ to sever, to cut off, to suppress, to eradicate

壮絶 ソウゼツ grand, heroic, sublime, fierce

push, stop, check, subdue, attach, seize, weight, shove, press, seal, do in spite of

押収 オウシュウ seizure, confiscation

押忍 おっす hi!, yo!, hey man!, hey dude!

押印 オウイン affixing one's seal

花押 カオウ written seal, stylized signature

etc., and so forth, class (first), quality, equal, similar

等しい ひとしい equal, identical, the same, no different (to)

等 トゥ class, order, rank, et cetera

等 など et cetera, etc., and the like, and so forth

等身 トウシン body proportions

中等 チュウトウ second grade, medium quality, average, middle class

bend, music, melody, composition, pleasure, injustice, fault, curve, crooked, perverse, lean

曲がる まがる to bend, to curve, to warp, to wind

#ヨク composition, piece of music, song, track (on a record)

曲げる まげる to bend, to crook, to bow, to curve

曲折 キョクセツ windings, meanderings, complications, twists and turns

『民 くま corner, nook, recess, shadow

次謡曲 カヨウキョク kay kyoku, form of Japanese popular music that developed during the Showa era, (Western) pop song

famous piece of music, excellent song, (musical)

メイキョク masterpiece

名曲



JLPT N3 #860 components radical JLPT N3 #861 JLPT N3 #861

徒 いたずら useless, vain, aimless, idle 徒 ۲ party, set, gang, company 徒歩 トホ walking, going on foot 徒 あだ vain, futile, transient, frivolous 信徒 シント layman, believer, adherent, follower 徒疎か あだおろそか making light of, disregarding 学徒 ガクト student, follower, students and pupils

slow, late, back, later

to be late, to be delayed, to fall behind schedule, to be **遅れる** おくれる overdue **遅らす** おくらす to delay, to postpone, to slow down, to retard チエン delay, latency 漽延 遅い おそい slow, time-consuming, sluggish, late (in the day) living in tranquility, retiring to the countryside, 棲遅 セイチ retirement house

elaborate but slow execution, polished but slow work

miscellaneous

コウチ

巧遅

交える

雑

新

更

コウ

更に さらに

まじえる to mix, to combine, to exchange (words, fire

ザツ rough, crude, sloppy, messy

to be mixed, to be blended with, to associate with, to 混じる まじる

mingle with

noise (usu. unpleasant), interference (e.g. radio), 雑音 ザツオン

static, noise

猥雑 ワイザツ vulgar, indecent, crude, sordid

交雑 コウザツ hybridization, crossing, mixing

miscellany (classification of Japanese poetry unrelated to 雑

the seasons or to love)

quandary, become distressed, annoyed

庭 にわ garden, yard, courtyard, field (of action)

庭園 テイエン garden, park 庭木 にわき garden tree 庭球 テイキュウ tennis

前庭 ぜんてい front garden, front yard, vestibule (of the ear) 前庭 ゼンティ front garden, front yard, vestibule (of the ear)

奥庭 おくにわ inner garden, back yard

diligence, become employed, serve

to work (for), to be employed (at), to serve (in), to 勤**める** つとめる

serve (as)

勤勉 キンベン diligent, industrious

勤まる つとまる to be fit for, to be equal to, to function properly

勤続 キンゾク continuous service

勤しむ いそしむ to work hard at, to devote oneself to, to be diligent in

非常勤 ヒジョウキン part-time work

常勤 ジョウキン full-time employment

reside, to be, exist, live with

to be (of animate objects), to exist, to stay, to be 居る いる

...-ina

居 + = residence

居留守 いるす pretending to be out

居室 キョシツ living room

居る おる to be (animate), to be, to exist, to be ..ing

入居 ニュウキョ moving into (house)

住居 dwelling, house, residence, address

beckon, invite, summon, engage

to be troubled, to have difficulty, to be in a fix, to be 困る こまる

困惑 コンワク

bewilderment, perplexity, embarrassment, discomfiture

difficulty, hardship, trouble, distress 困難 コンナン

絶対貧困 ゼッタイヒンコン absolute poverty

grow late, night watch, sit up late, of course, renew, renovate, again, more and more, further

招く まねく to invite, to ask, to beckon, to wave someone in

招請 ショウセイ invitation

欠ける かける

招集 ショウシュウ call, summons, convening, convocation

lack, gap, fail, yawning radical (no. 76)

さら new, unused, new, obvious

one-fifth of the night (approx. 2 hours)

furthermore, again, after all, more and more

更改 コウカイ renewal, extension, revision

ことさら intentionally, deliberately, especially, particularly

チュウコウ middle watch, 12-2 am

the five night watches, fifth watch of the night (approx. 五更 ゴコウ 3 am to 5 am)

欠 ケツ lack, deficiency, vacancy 欠く かく

to be chipped, to be damaged, to be broken, to be lacking

to chip, to nick, to break, to crack

欠員 ケツイン vacancy, vacant position

補欠 ホケツ filling a vacancy, supplementation, substitute, deputy presence or absence, attendance (e.g. when taking a 出欠

シュッケツ rollcall)

欠伸 アクビ yawn, yawning, kanji "yawning" radical (radical 76)



approve, praise, title or inscription on picture, assist, agree with

サン praise, tribute, inscription (on a painting) サンイ approval, assent

協賛 キョウサン support, mutual aid, cooperation, approval ライサン praise, worship, adoration, glorification

crime, sin, offense

to commit (e.g. crime), to perpetrate, to make (e.g. 犯す おかす mistake), to break (e.g. rule)

ハン perpetrators of (some) crime, (some type of) crime

crime, criminal act, offence, offense 犯行 ハンコウ

共犯 キョウハン complicity

防犯 ボウハン prevention of crime, security (device, camera, etc.)

違犯 イハン offense (against the law), offence, violation 重犯 ジュウハン felony, major offence, felon, old offender

breath, respiration, son, interest (on money)

いき breath, breathing, tone, mood

いきごむ to be enthusiastic about, to be eager, to be keen

息災 ソクサイ good health

ムスコ

息

息子

鼻息

son, penis

はないき nasal breathing, person's pleasure, excitement

鼻息 ハナイキ nasal breathing, person's pleasure, excitement

寝息 ねいき breathing of a sleeping person

re-, return, revert, resume, restore, go backwards

to put back, to return, to give back, to restore (to a

戻す もどす previous state

reversal of monies, funds, commissions 戻入 レイニュウ

to turn back (e.g. half-way), to return, to go back, to 戻る もどる

recover (e.g. something lost)

背戻 ハイレイ disobeying, infringing, running counter to

暴戻 ボウレイ tyranny, atrocity

picture, drawing, painting, sketch

カイガ 絵画

絵画館 カイガカン art or picture gallery

絵の具 エノグ

絵 ェ picture, drawing, painting, sketch

paint, coloring materials, colors, colours tomoe, heraldic design composed of two or more interlocked トモエ

comma-shaped figures

painting, picture

fumi-e, fumie, tablet bearing Christian images, on which 踏み絵 フミエ Edo-period authorities forced suspected Christians to

trample

刻む きざむ to mince, to cut fine, to chop up, to hash

archaic period of time (usu. a period of approx. two hours コク corresponding to one of the signs of the Chinese zodiac),

刻 carving, engraving, cutting

刻み きざみ shredded tobacco, notch, nick

刻み足 きざみあし mincing steps

復刻 フッコク republishing, republication, reissuing, reproduction

刻一刻 コクイッコク moment by moment, hour by hour

embrace, hug, hold in arms

to embrace, to hold in the arms (e.g. a baby), to hug, to 抱く いだく

harbour (e.g. grudge)

抱負 ホウフ aspiration, ambition, pretension

to embrace, to hold in the arms (e.g. a baby), to hug, to 抱く いだく

harbour (e.g. grudge)

抱擁 ホウヨウ embrace, hug, holding in one's arms

to hold or carry under or in the arms, to have (esp. 抱える かかえる

problems, debts, etc.)

懐抱 カイホウ idea borne in mind

合抱 ゴウホウ armful

fear, dread, awe

恐れる おそれる to fear, to be afraid of

恐慌 キョウコウ panic, scare, consternation

恐る おそる to fear, to be afraid

恐喝 キョウカツ blackmail, extortion, threat (to extort money)

恐る恐る おそるおそる fearfully, timidly, nervously, cautiously 恐ろしい まそろしい terrible, dreadful, terrifying, frightening

最恐 サイキョウ scariest, most frightening

distant, far

遠い とおい far, distant, far away, a long way off

遠山 エンザン distant mountain

遠い昔 とおいむかし remote past, far ago, time immemorial

遠隔 エンカク distant, remote, isolated 望遠 ボウエン seeing at a distance 以遠 イエン beyond, further than

遠忌 13th or later anniversary of a death オンキ

petition, request, vow, wish, hope

願う ねがう to desire, to wish, to hope, to beg

ガン prayer, wish, vow

祈願 キガン

(written) application, application form, written request, 願書 ガンショ

written petition

prayer, supplication

本願 ホンガン Amida Buddha's original vow, long-cherished desire



surpass, cross over, move to, exceed, Vietnam

	·		
	越す	こす	to cross over (e.g. mountain), to go across, to go over (e.g. with audience), to pass time (e.g. a winter)
	越	エツ	Yue, kingdom in ancient China (6th C-334 BCE), Vietnam
	越える	こえる	to cross over, to cross, to pass through, to pass over (out of)
	越年	エツネン	seeing the old year out, greeting the New Year, passing the winter, hibernation
	上越	ジョウエツ	area on Japan Sea side of Japan, including Niigata
	自己超越	ジコチョウエツ	self-transcendence
	越年	エツネン	seeing the old year out, greeting the New Year, passing the winter, hibernation
_	<u> </u>		

pain, hurt, damage, bruise

mutually, reciprocally, together

欲する	ほっする	to want, to desire
欲	ヨク	greed, craving, desire, avarice
欲しい	ほしい	wanted, wished for, in need of, desired
欲望	ヨクボウ	desire, appetite, lust
私欲	シヨク	self-interest, selfish desire
勤労意欲	キンロウイヨク	will to work
Laviada		

laugh

笑う ゎらぅ to laugh, to smile, to sneer, to ridicule 笑気 ショウキ nitrous oxide (N2O), laughing gas 笑劇 ショウゲキ (theatrical) farce

笑む ネむ to smile

苦笑 クショウ bitter smile, wry smile, strained laugh, sarcastic laugh

冷笑 レイショウ derision, derisive laughter, scornful laugh

bundle, sheaf, ream, tie in bundles, govern, manage, control

1用し1	01/201	painful, sore, cringy, embarrassing
痛	ツウ	pain, ache, -algia
痛感	ツウカン	feeling keenly, fully realizing
痛む	いたむ	to hurt, to ache, to feel a pain, to be injured
悲痛	ヒツウ	grief, sorrow, extreme sadness, heartbreak
痛ましい	いたましい	pitiful, heartbreaking, heartrending, touching
沈痛	チンツウ	grave, sad, mournful, sorrowful
+		

束	たば	bundle, bunch, sheaf
束	ソク	lattice, counter for large bundles (e.g. 10 sheafs of rice, 200 sheets of calligraphy paper, 20 whistling arrows
束ねる	たばねる	to tie up in a bundle (e.g. straw, hair, bills, letters)

束縛 ソクパク restraint, restriction, fetters, yoke

かぎたば bunch of keys

結束 ケッソク union, unity, solidarity, bundling

麦束 むぎたば wheat sheaf, stacked wheat

file, row, rank, tier, column

互い	たがい	each other, one another
互換	ゴカン	interchange, transposition, compatible (e.g. PC)
互いに	たがいに	mutually, with each other, reciprocally, together
互角	ゴカク	equal (in ability), even, evenly matched, well-matched
互に	かたみに	mutually, reciprocally, together

becoming, resemble, counterfeit, imitate, suitable

列	レツ	row, line, file, column
列伝	レツデン	series of biographies
配列	ハイレツ	arrangement, disposition, array (programming)
系列	ケイレツ	series, sequence, system, succession
列	レツ	row, line, file, column
列車	レッシャ	train, railway train
加密列	カミツレ	German chamomile (Matricaria recutita), German camomile

escape, flee, shirk, evade, set free

to resemble, to look like, to take after, to be similar 似る にる (in status red-banded sand wasp (Ammophila sabulosa), thread-waisted 似我蜂 ジガバチ wasp (any wasp of family Sphecidae, incl. digger wasps and mud daubers) resembling closely, being strikingly similar, bearing a 酷似 コクジ strong likeness 疑似 ギジ pseudo, quasi, false, mock

grope, search, look for

逃げる	にげる	to escape, to run away
逃亡	トウボウ	escape, flight, running away, elopement
逃走	トウソウ	flight, desertion, escape
逃がす	にがす	to set free, to let go, to release, to miss (e.g. a chance)
逃す	のがす	to miss (e.g. a chance), to lose, to let get away, to set free
逃れる	のがれる	to escape

to feel around for, to fumble for, to grope for, to search 探る さぐる 探検 タンケン exploration, expedition to search (for something desired, needed), to look for, to 探す さがす search (for something lost) 探求 タンキュウ search, quest, pursuit 内探 ナイタン private inquiry, private enquiry, secret investigation 独探 ドクタン German spy



play

迷う	まよう	to lose one's way, to waver, to hesitate, to be of two minds over
迷惑	メイワク	trouble, bother, annoyance, nuisance
迷路	メイロ	maze, labyrinth, blind alley
混迷	コンメイ	turmoil, chaos, confusion
愛迷	アイメイ	straying from love, falling out of love, lost love
-		

mister, you, ruler, male name suffix

右	さか	you, buddy, pai, monarch
君	クン	Mr (junior), master, boy
君が代	きみがよ	Imperial reign, Kimigayo (Japanese national anthem)
君子	クンシ	man of virtue, wise man, (true) gentleman, person of high rank
大君	おおきみ	emperor, king, prince
夫君	フクン	someone else's husband
嫁が君	よめがきみ	mouse

thong, beginning, inception, end, cord, strap, mental or emotional state

緒	ショ	beginning, inception
緒締め	おじめ	string-fastener, drawstring on pouch or purse (handbag)
緒戦	ショセン	beginning of hostilities, beginning of competition
下緒	さげお	cord for attaching a sword scabbard tightly to the obi, sword strap, sword knot
端緒	タンショ	start, beginning, first step, clue
筈緒	はずお	hemp rope fastened from the bow of a Japanese ship to the tip of the mast

cord, strap, thong, string (of a musical instrument

grass, weeds, herbs, pasture, write, draft

草	くさ	grass, weed, herb, thatch
草	ソウ	draft, rough copy, highly cursive style (of writing Chinese characters), grass style
草刈り	くさかり	mowing, mower
草案	ソウアン	draft (for a speech, bill, etc.)
水草	みずくさ	water plant, aquatic plant, waterweed, hydrophyte
除草	ジョソウ	weeding
若草	わかくさ	green grass, young (fresh) grass
_		

sake, alcohol

遊ぶ	あそぶ	to play, to enjoy oneself, to have a good time, to mess about (with alcohol
遊擊	ユウゲキ	raid, military attack by a mobile unit, hit-and-run attack, search-and-kill mission
遊園地	ユウエンチ	amusement park
遊ばす	あそばす	to let (someone) play, to keep (someone) amused, to entertain, to leave idle
浮遊	フユウ	floating, drifting, suspension, wandering (about)
外遊	ガイユウ	foreign travel
遊擊	ユウゲキ	raid, military attack by a mobile unit, hit-and-run attack, search-and-kill mission
_		

dream, vision, illusion

夢	ゆめ	dream
夢中	ムチュウ	absorbed in, immersed in, crazy about, obsessed with
夢にも	ゆめにも	(not) in the slightest, (not) at all
夢想	ムソウ	dream, vision, reverie
初夢	はつゆめ	year's first dream
同床異夢	ドウショウイム	cohabiting but living in different worlds
逆夢	さかゆめ	a dream which is contradicted by reality
 		

closed, shut

閉じる	とじる	to close (e.g. book, eyes, meeting, etc.)
閉鎖	ヘイサ	closing, closure, shutdown, lockout
閉ざす	とざす	to shut, to close, to fasten, to lock
閉会	ヘイカイ	closure (of a ceremony, event, meeting, etc.)
閉める	しめる	to close, to shut
開閉	カイヘイ	opening and shutting
閉まる	しまる	to be shut, to close, to be closed, to be firm (of a body
+		

fold, break, fracture, bend, yield, submit

折る	おる	to break, to fracture, to break off, to snap off
曲折	キョクセツ	windings, meanderings, complications, twists and turns
折	おり	opportunity, chance, occasion, time
屈折	クッセツ	bending, curving, twisting, turning
折り合い	おりあい	agreement (e.g. business, dispute), understanding, compromise
折伏	シャクブク	preaching down, breaking down somebody's false beliefs through confrontation (in order to convert them to the right faith)
指折り	ゆびおり	leading, prominent, eminent, foremost

evening, twilight, season's end, livelihood, make a living, spend time

酒	さけ	alcohol, sake
酒	サケ	alcohol, sake
酒店	さかだな	alcohol-selling shop
酒税	シュゼイ	liquor tax, tax on alcohol
手酌酒	てじゃくさけ	pouring one's own drinks, drinking alone
洋酒	ヨウシュ	Western wine and spirits, Western liquor
小酒	こさけ	small drink, small amount of alcohol

```
暮れる くれる to get dark, to grow dark, to end (of a day, year
暮雲 ボウン twilight clouds
暮らす くらす to live, to get along, to spend (time)
暮秋 ボシュウ late autumn (fall), ninth month of the lunar calendar
歳暮 セイボ year-end gift, end of the year, year end
```



晴れる はれる to clear up, to clear away, to be sunny, to stop raining fine weather (i.e. little or no clouds), fair weather, 晴天 セイテン clear weather, clear sky 晴れ はれ clear weather, fine weather, formal, ceremonial 晴雨 セイウ (clear or rainy) weather 晴れる はれる to clear up, to clear away, to be sunny, to stop raining 好晴 コウセイ clear weather, good weather to dispel, to clear away, to refresh (oneself), to 晴らす はらす

arrival, proceed, reach, attain, result in

accomplish a goal

to arrive at (e.g. a decision), to reach (a stage), to 至る いたる

attain, to lead to (a place) 到着 トウチャク

至る所 いたるところ everywhere, all over, throughout 到達 トウタツ reaching, attaining, arrival

untrodden (region, field of study, etc.), unprecedented 前人未到 ゼンジンミトウ

(discovery 精到 ヤイトウ meticulous

darkness, disappear, shade, informal, grow dark, be blinded

dark, gloomy, murky, depressed

暗い **4511**

暗黒 アンコク darkness

暗い過去 くらいかこ shadowy past, murky past

アンウン 暗雲 dark clouds

to be dazzled by, to be dizzied by, to be disoriented by, 眩む くらむ

to be lost in (greed

明暗 メイアン light and darkness, light and shade

暮れる くれる to get dark, to grow dark, to end (of a day, year

suck, imbibe, inhale, sip

すう

吸う

to smoke, to breathe in, to inhale, to suck

吸収 キュウシュウ absorption, suction, attraction

吸血鬼 キュウケツキ vampire, bloodsucker

腹式呼吸 フクシキコキュウ diaphragmatic breathing, abdominal breathing

外呼吸 ガイコキュウ external respiration

honorable, manipulate, govern

御 honorific affix, honorific prefix 御苑 ギョエン imperial garden

自動制御 ジドウセイギョ automatic control

構成制御 コウセイセイギョ configuration control

御 honorific/polite/humble prefix, honorific suffix

imperial palace (esp. Kyoto Imperial Palace), imperial 御所 ゴショ

residence, residence of a shogun, minister

甥御 オイゴ (another person's) nephew 悲しい かなしい sad, miserable, unhappy, sorrowful

悲 Ł karuna (compassion) 悲哀 ヒアイ sorrow, grief, sadness

悲しむ かなしむ to be sad, to mourn for, to regret 大慈大悲 ダイジダイヒ great compassion and mercy

無慈悲 ムジヒ merciless, ruthless, pitiless, unfeeling

hang, suspend, depend, arrive at, tax, pour

掛留 ケイリュウ music suspension

credit, money owed on an account, bill, hot noodles in 掛け かけ

broth

掛け金 かけきん installment, instalment, premium, bill

women's bridal robe with trailing skirts worn over a 打ち掛け うちかけ kimono, ending play for the day, leaving a game unfinished

(esp. Go)

足掛け あしかけ leg trip (in sumo, judo, etc.), foothold 掛かり かかり starting, engaging, expenses, costs

係長 かかりちょう subsection head, assistant manager, chief clerk

lie down, sleep, rest, bed, remain unsold

to lie down, to go to bed, to lie in bed, to sleep (lying 寝る ねる down)

寝 ネ sleep

寝具 シング bedding, bedclothes

寝かす ねかす to put to sleep, to lay (something) on its side

steal, rob, pilfer

盗む ぬすむ

盗聴 トウチョウ interception (email), wiretap, bug

盗み ぬすみ stealing

盗賊 トウゾク thief, robber, burglar, bandit

盗み足 ぬすみあし stealthy steps

怪盗 カイトウ mysterious thief, phantom thief

劫盗 ゴウトウ robbery, robber

sunshine, yang principle, positive, male, heaven, daytime

 \Box ひ day, days, sun, sunshine

陽 ヨウ yang (i.e. the positive), the open (i.e. a visible place)

日差し ひざし sunlight, rays of the Sun 陽気 ヨウキ cheerful, jovial, merry, lively

山陽 サンヨウ south side of a mountain, Sanyo district

陰陽 インヨウ cosmic dual forces, yin and yang, sun and moon, etc.

k u わわ いい わす は 歯 忘 歯 忘れる · れる し わす もの . はす る 歯 忘れ物 はみが ぼうねんかい よわ 歯磨き 忘年会 わす さ . ۱ ا 歯 車 忘れ去る はいしゃ わす 歯医者 忘れられない し かえいせいし わす 歯科衛生士 忘れっぽい 一亡心 山止米歯 stop 止 heart 心(个,) JLPT N3 #1106 JLPT N3 #1129 components radical components w ゆき c 雪 s なだ kゆ nセ nき ツ ıζı 雪 吹 吹く ふぶき なだれ 雪崩 吹雪 ゆきぐに ふだ 雪国 吹き溜ま すいそうがく 雪だるま 吹奏楽 ゆきど ふだ 雪解け 吹き出す せつじょく 131 Z 雪辱 吹き込む 田 雨 rain 雨 口欠 mouth, opening JLPT N3 #1131 JLPT N3 #1133 components radical components w むすめ r 娘 s むすめ °ジョ k u n か ご k u n め 誤 娘 誤 ゥ ŧ むすめむこ あやま . る 娘 婿 誤り むすめ ごかい 娘 さん 誤解 あやま じょうし ごさ 娘子 誤差 あやま じょう しぐん 娘 子軍 誤る むすめやく ごしょく 娘 役 誤 植 女艮 八口言 speech 言(言) woman, female 女 JLPT N3 #1145 JLPT N3 #1150 components w せん c 洗 s せん kな。カ n . 洗 慣 な 慣れる れる j せんたく かんしゅう 洗濯 慣 習 な あら かんこう 洗う らす 慣 行 せんざい な 慣らす 洗剤 せんたくき な した 洗濯機 慣れ親 しむ せんれい な 洗礼 慣れっこ water 水(氵, 氺) ノル土汁 八忙毋目母貝 heart 心(个,) components JLPT N3 #1168 JLPT N3 #1177 components w れい r 礼 s れいぎ word 窓 礼 °レイ °Y ウ 窓 まどぐち てんまど 礼儀 窓口 れいはい まどぎわ 礼拝 窓 際 けむだし れいじょう まどがわ 礼状 窓 側 まどわく れいふく 礼服 窓 枠 れいせつ まど 礼節 窓 ガラス 乙礼 儿厶宀心穴 sign 示 (ネ) cave 穴

JLPT N3 #1185

components

radical

radical

JLPT N3 #1186

to forget, to leave carelessly, to be forgetful of, to 忘れる わすれる forget about 忘年会 ボウネンカイ year-end party, "forget-the-year" party, b nenkai lapse of memory, forgetting completely, (consigning to) 忘却 ボウキャク detachment from dichotomies, detachment from objectivity 両忘 リョウボウ and subjectivity 備忘 ビボウ reminder blow, breathe, puff, emit, smoke

吹く ふく to blow (e.g. wind), to play a wind instrument, to whistle, to laugh
吹奏楽 スイソウガク wind music, wind instrument music
推挙 スイキョ recommendation (of a person for a position), nomination
鼓吹 コスイ inspiration, advocacy, encouragement

mistake, err, do wrong, mislead

誤る あやまる to make a mistake, to err, to mislead, to misguide 誤 ゴ mistake, error 誤解 ゴカイ misunderstanding 時代錯誤 ジダイサクゴ anachronism mistake, error, discrepancy, discrepancy between one's 錯誤 サクゴ actions and intentions

accustomed, get used to, become experienced

慣れる なれる to get used to, to grow accustomed to, to become familiar with, to become skilled in

慣習 カンシュウ usual (historical) custom
to accustom, to train (e.g. one's ear), to tame, to

domesticate

貫行 カンコウ customary practice, habit, traditional event

旧慣 キュウカン old customs

購買習慣 コウバイシュウカン buying habit

window, pane

mindow, paint

まど window

窓外 ソウガイ outside a window 窓口 まどぐち ticket window, teller window, counter, contact person

窓間壁 ソウカンヘキ pier

引違い窓 ひきちがいまど double sliding window

同窓 ドウソウ the same school 鎧窓 よろいまど louvered window 齢 よわい (one's) age 歯科医 シカイ dentist 歯 は tooth 歯科 シカ dentistry

歯切れ はぎれ feel when biting, manner of enunciation

義歯 ギシ artificial tooth

継ぎ歯 つぎば capped tooth, (dental) crown

snow

雪 ゆき snow

雪辱 セッジョク vindication of honour, vindication of honor, making up for loss, revenge

雪国 ゆきぐに snow country

雪川 ユキヤマ snowy mountain, permanently snow-covered mountain, pile of

snow, Himalayas

細雪 ささめゆき light snow fall, small snow flakes

積雪 セキセツ fallen snow, snow cover

粉雪 こなゆき powdered snow

daughter, girl

娘 むすめ daughter, girl (i.e. a young, unmarried woman)

嬢 ジョウ unmarried woman, Miss, -ess, -ette

娘婿 むすめむこ son-in-law 娘核 ジョウカク daughter nucleus 一人娘 ひとりむすめ only daughter

令娘 レイジョウ your daughter, young lady

総領娘 そうりょうむすめ eldest daughter

wash, inquire into, probe

洗う あらう to wash, to cleanse, to rinse, to inquire into

洗 セン washing machine (laundry)

洗剤 センザイ detergent, cleanser, cleaning agent, washing material

水洗 スイセン washing with water, rinsing, flushing

杯洗 ハイセン small vessel or bowl in which sake cups are rinsed

salute, bow, ceremony, thanks, remuneration

礼 レイ thanks, gratitude, manners, etiquette

礼儀 レイギ manners, courtesy, etiquette

巡礼 ジュンレイ pilgrimage, pilgrim

儀礼 ギレイ etiquette, courtesy

礼拝 レイハイ worship (esp. Christian), adoration, divine service, worship (esp. Buddhist and Shinto)

礼賛 ライサン praise, worship, adoration, glorification
TE 1 チョウェック prostration, placing knees, hands and forehead on the

J頁礼 チョウライ prostration, placing knees, name ground to show utmost respect



to get angry, to get mad, to tell someone off, to scold to get angry, to get mad, to tell someone off, to scold

getting extremely enraged, becoming furious

anger, rage, resentment, indignation

to shout (in anger), to yell joy and anger, human emotions

originator, pioneer, inventor, founder

杯

杯洗い 杯洗

賜杯

貧しい	まずしい	poor, needy, lacking (quantity and quality-wise), poor	昔	むかし	olden days, former
貧	ヒン	poverty, becoming poor, living in poverty	昔時	セキジ	old times, former times
貧しい家	まずしいいえ	poor family	昔話	むかしばなし	old tale, folk tale, legend, reminiscence
貧血	ヒンケツ	anemia, anaemia	昔日	セキジツ	old days
清貧	セイヒン	honourable poverty, honorable poverty	一昔	ひとむかし	ages, long time, decade, the past ten years
極貧	ゴクヒン	destitution	今昔	コンジャク	past and present
貧	ヒン	poverty, becoming poor, living in poverty	遥か昔	はるかむかし	long ago
_		_			
swim			angr	y, be offen	ded

			怒る	おこる
泳ぐ	およぐ	to swim	怒る	おこる
泳者	エイシャ	a swimmer	怒鳴る	ドナル
泳動	エイドウ	migration, movement, phoresis	喜怒	キド
遠泳	エンエイ	long-distance swimming	大激怒	ダイゲキド
着衣泳	チャクイエイ	swimming fully-clothed	憤怒	フンヌ

counter for cupfuls, wine glass, glass, toast

	ハイ	sake cup, cup for alcoholic beverages, counter for cupfuls, bowlfuls			
1	さかずきあらい	small vessel or bowl in which sake cups are rinsed			
	ハイセン	small vessel or bowl in which sake cups are rinsed			
	みずさかずき	farewell cups of water	祖	У	ancestor, forefather, progenitor
	シハイ	Emperor's cup, trophy given by the Emperor	祖国	ソコク	motherland, fatherland, native country
		cup of sake used to drink to the establishment of a	= →□	ガンハノ	originator pianoar inventor founder

partnership, commitment to marriage, etc., nuptial cup of

sake cup, cup for alcoholic beverages

all, everything

固めの杯 かためのさかずき

exhausted, tire, weary

教祖 キョウソ founder of a religious sect

元祖 ガンソ

ancestor, pioneer, founder

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みんな
                       all, everyone, everybody, everything
                       nonexistent, nil, none, nothing (at all)
         カイム
                                                                                                     to get tired, to tire, to be worn out (e.g. of well used
         みなさま
                       everyone
                                                                                   疲れる つかれる
                                                                                                     objects), to starve
          カイモク
                       entirely, (not) at all
                                                                                   疲労
                                                                                             ヒロウ
                                                                                                     fatigue, weariness
         みんながみんな
                      each and all, every single one, everybody
                                                                                   疲らす
                                                                                             つからす to tire, to weary, to exhaust, to fatigue
悉皆
          シッカイ
                                                                                                      exhaustion, fatigue, impoverishment, (financial)
                                                                                   疲弊
                                                                                             ヒヘイ
뱜
          みんな
                       all, everyone, everybody, everything
                                                                                                      exhaustion
```

abdomen, belly, stomach

chirp, cry, bark, sound, ring, echo, honk

腹痛	ふくつう	stomach ache, abdominal pain stomach ache, abdominal pain	鳴く 鳴管	なくメイカン	to sing (bird), to make sound (animal), to call, to cry syrinx (part of a bird), lower larynx
腹心	フクシン	one's confidant, trusted friend, trusted retainer			, , ,
業腹	ごうはら	spite, resentment	鳴禽	メイキン	songbird, oscine
私腹	シフク	one's own profits, one's own pockets	鳴る	なる	to sound, to ring, to resound, to echo
		brown-headed thrush (Turdus chrysolaus), Japanese dace	百家争鳴	ヒャッカソウメイ	let a hundred schools of thought contend
赤腹	あかはら	(Tribolodon hakonensis), Japanese fire belly newt (Cynops pyrrhogaster), dysentery	鳴門	なると	strait with a roaring tidal ebb and flow, whirlpool, maelstrom, kamaboko with a spiral whirlpool-like pattern
開腹	カイフク	making a surgical incision in the abdomen	蛙鳴	アメイ	frog calling



忙しい いそがしい busy, occupied, hectic, restless

being extremely busy, being swamped with work

busy, hectic, frantic, restless

pressure of business, busy

ボウサツ

ハンボウ

忙しい せわしい

煩忙

眠る ねむる

to sleep (not necessarily lying down), to die, to lie idle

煙る けむる 煙突 エントツ to smoke (e.g. fire), to billow smoke, to smoulder, to

chimney, smokestack, funnel (of a ship), stovepipe

煙 けむり smoke, fumes (e.g. of resources), to be dormant 眠剤 ミンザイ sleeping pills 煙草 タバコ tobacco, cigarette, cigaret, cigar 煙草 たばこ 眠**い** ねむい sleepy, drowsy, somnolent tobacco, cigarette, cigaret, cigar 噴煙 フンエン 冬眠 トウミン hibernation, winter sleep, torpor (eruption of) smoke 黒煙 こくえん 安眠 アンミン sound sleep, good sleep, quiet sleep black smoke dreadful, be frightened, fearful ear 怖い 耳 みみ ear, hearing, edge, crust こわい scary, frightening, eerie, dreadful 畏怖 耳鼻科 ジビカ otolaryngology, ear, nose, and throat department イフ awe, fear, fright 耳障り みみざわり hard (on the ears), offensive (to the ear), rasping, rough 怖い顔 こわいかお grim face, angry look 死の恐怖 大耳 おおみみ big ears, listening without paying attention シノキョウフ fear of death 中耳 チュウジ middle ear, tympanum 怖がる こわがる to be afraid of, to fear, to dread, to be nervous (about) 怖じる 遠耳 おじる とおみみ sharp hearing to be scared 外耳 恐れる おそれる ガイジ external ear, concha to fear, to be afraid of box, chest, case, bin, railway car place on the head, receive, top of head, top, summit, peak 頂く いただく to receive, to get, to accept, to take 頂点 チョウテン top, summit, vertex crown (of head), summit (of mountain), spire, easy win for 頂 いただき 頂上 チョウジョウ top, summit, peak 箱 はこ box, case, chest, package thank you (for the meal just served), I receive (this 頂きます いただきます 書箱 ショソウ bookcase meal) 頭頂 トウチョウ 箱入り はこいり cased, boxed, precious, cherished top of the head, vertex (anat.), parietal 契約の箱 けいやくのはこ Ark of the Covenant 山の頂 やまのいただき mountain top, summit, peak cold nightfall, night さむい cold (e.g. weather), uninteresting (esp. joke), lame, dull midwinter, cold season, coldest days of the year 晩 カン バン evening, counter for nights サムケ chill, the shivers, shivering fit, cold 晩婚 バンコン late marriage 歳晩 サイバン オカン chill, shakes, ague year's end お晩ォバン 防寒 ボウカン protection against cold evening, good evening busy, occupied, restless hair of the head

髪

理髪

髪形

毛髮

黒髪

かみ

リハツ

かみがた

モウハツ

くろかみ

波打つ髪 なみうつかみ

hair (on the head)

hair style, coiffure, hairdo

haircut

hair

black hair

wavy hair



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、ノ幺戈

components

short, tiny 幺

radical

-years-old

靴 くつ shoe, shoes, boots, footwear
靴帯 カタイ ankle strap (for fastening a shoe)
靴下 くつした socks, sock, stockings, stocking
靴の沓 カノクツ black-lacquered cowhide boots with curved toes, metal buckles, and brocade tops (worn with ceremonial dress)

buckles, and brocade tops (worn with ceremonial dress) waders (waterproof pants often fitted with boots, used

mostly by fishermen)

軍靴 グンカ military shoes, combat boots 厚底靴 あつぞこぐつ platform shoes, thick-soled shoes

accidentally, even number, couple, man & wife, same kind

shame, dishonor

オ

歳

英才

恥じる

サイ

サイ

エイサイ

鬼才 キサィ

たま occasional, infrequent, rare

どうつきながくつ

偶発 グウハツ sudden outbreak, accidental, incidental 偶然 グウゼン coincidence, chance, accident, fortuity

上偶 ドグウ earthen (clay) figure

配偶 ハイグウ combination

cat

猫

ac cat (esp. the domestic cat, Felis catus), shamisen, geisha

猫額 ビョウガク (as small as a) cat's forehead

猫 ねこま cat 猫額大 ビョウガクダイ tiny

野良猫 のらねこ stray cat, alley cat

圣猫 カイビョウ monster cat, cat with magical powers

wildcat (European wildcat, Iriomote cat, Tsushima cat,

山猫 やまねこ etc.)

はじる

恥辱 チジョク disgrace, shame, insult

助 はじ shame, embarrassment, disgrace

to feel ashamed

ability, gift, talent, aptitude

wizard, genius, remarkable talent, exceptional ability

genius, brilliance, unusual talent, gifted person

恥丘 チキュウ mons pubis, mons veneris

恥さらし はじさらし disgrace, shame 無恥 ムチ shameless

大恥 おおはじ humiliation, shame, loss of face

admirable, greatness, remarkable, conceited, famous, excellent

偉い えらい great, excellent, admirable, remarkable

偉 ィ greatness

偉業 イギョウ great achievement, great feat, great work, great

undertaking

魁偉 カイイ brawny, muscular, impressive, gigantic

容貌魁偉 ヨウボウカイイ (a man) having a commanding face and a powerful physique

how many, how much, how far, how long, some, several

幾つ いくつ how many?, how old?

幾何学 キカガク geometry

幾つか いくつか (a) few, some, several

幾何 キカ geometry

幾ら いくら how much?, how many?, even, even if

沃度丁幾 ヨウドチンキ tincture of iodine

幾らか いくらか some, (a) little, somewhat, to some extent