

				会う	あう	to meet, to encounter, to see, to have an accident
同じ	おなじ	00000	identical, equal, uniform	会	カイ	meeting, assembly, party, association
		•	, , ,	会員	カイイ	> member, the membership
同 同じく			ne, the said, ibid. ly, same (idea), same (name)	会わせる	る あわせ	to make (someone) to meet, to let (someone) meet, to expose to, to subject to
同意	ドウイ	agreen	nent, consent, approval, assent	例会	レイカ	1 regular meeting
合同	ゴウドウ	combi	nation, union, incorporation, amalgamation	際会	サイカ	f meeting, facing, confronting
大同	ダイドウ	largely	y the same, Daid era (806.5.18-810.9.19)	会	エ	gathering (esp. Buddhist, festive, etc.)
ones	elf			matte	er, thing	, fact, business, reason, possibly
自ら	みずか	5 O	neself, for one's self, personally			individual concepts phanomenon (or approved to a general
自	ジ		elf-, from, this (in contrast to some other), forementioned	事	ソ	individual concrete phenomenon (as opposed to a general principle)
自営	ジエイ		unning one's own business, doing business on one's own, elf-employment	事柄 事業		matter, thing, affair, circumstance project, enterprise, business, industry
自ずかり	ら おのず:		aturally, as a matter of course	神事	しんじ	Shinto ritual
出自	シュツ	ジ b	irthplace, descent, blood-lines, origins	商事	ショウジ	commercial affairs
海自	カイジ	N	Maritime Self-Defense Force	いい事	いいこと	good thing, nice thing, good excuse, good grounds
自ずと	おのず	Ł n	aturally, in due course, by itself	有事	ユウジ	emergency
departure, discharge, publish, emit, start from, disclose, company, firm, office, association, shrine counter for gunshots					m, office, association, shrine	
立つ	たつ		to stand, to rise, to stand up, to find oneself (e.g. in a difficult position)	4.1		
発	ハツ		departure, departing (from), departing (at time),	社	やしろ	shrine (usually Shinto)
元	,,,		sending	社	シャ	company, association, society, regional Chinese god of the earth (or a village built in its honour)
	+14/		to disclose, to divulge, to expose, to open (and rob) a			

大社

たいしゃ

立つ	たつ	to stand, to rise, to stand up, to find oneself (e.g. in a difficult position)
発	ハツ	departure, departing (from), departing (at time), sending
暴く	あばく	to disclose, to divulge, to expose, to open (and rob) a grave
発	ハツ	green dragon tile, winning hand with a pung (or kong) of green dragon tiles
偶発	グウハツ	sudden outbreak, accidental, incidental
雷源盟発	デンゲンカイハツ	development of electrical power resources

発議 ハツギ proposal, suggestion, motion, initiative

ground, earth

```
地
                 earth, ground, land, soil
地位
                 (social) position, status
          オクチ interior, backwoods, hinterland, back regions
対地
          タイチ ground to ground
         ジアイ texture (cloth, fabric, paper), market tone
下地
          シタジ groundwork, foundation, inclination, aptitude
築地
          ツイジ mud wall with a roof, roofed mud wall
```

direction, person, alternative

company employee, member of a corporation, company 社員 シャイン stockholder (esp. in legal contexts) 村のお社 むらのおやしろ village shrine 大社 タイシャ grand shrine, famous shrine, Izumo Grand Shrine 親会社 オヤガイシャ parent company someone, person

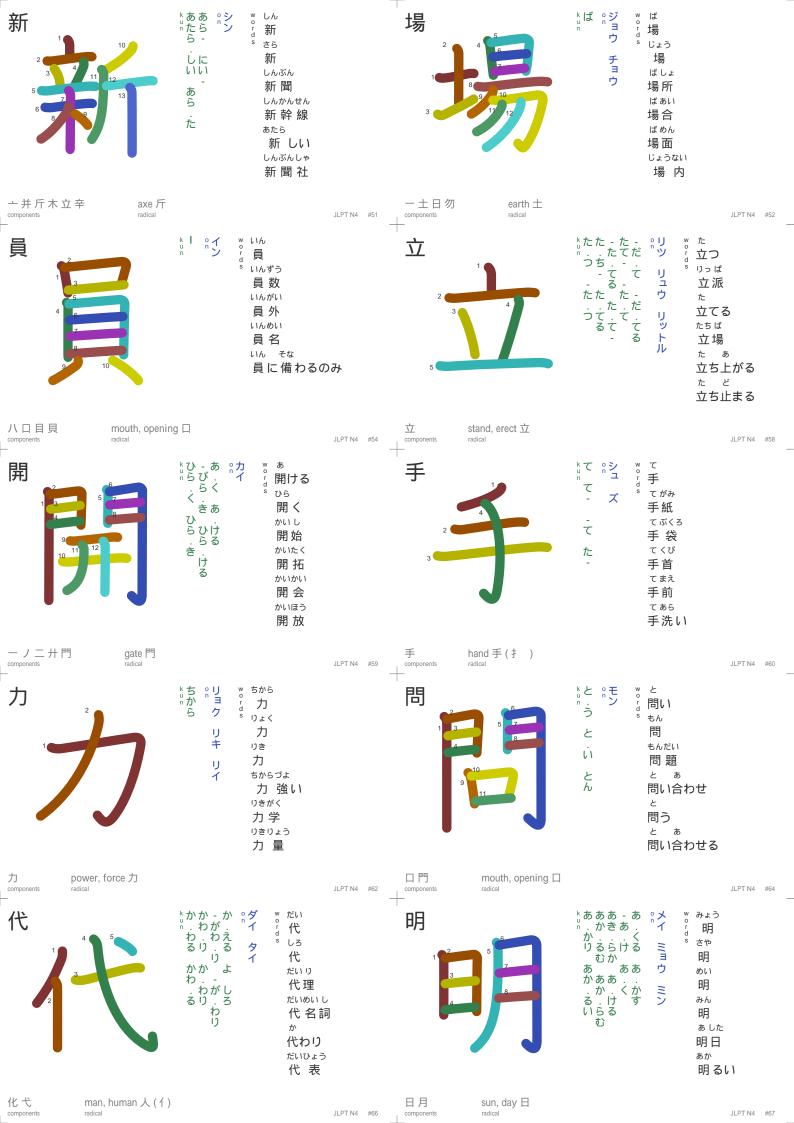
grand shrine, famous shrine, Izumo Grand Shrine

者 もの person 者 シャ person, -er 者ども ものども you, people geisha, professional female entertainer, usu. at ゲイシャ traditional banquets 弱き者ょかきもの weak person, the weak 加害者 カガイシャ assailant, perpetrator, wrong-doer, aggressor 若い者 わかいもの young man, young woman, young people, youth

business, vocation, arts, performance

方	かた	direction, way, person, lady
方	ホウ	direction, way, side, area (in a particular direction)
方言	ホウゲン	dialect
親方	おやかた	master, boss, chief, foreman
途方	トホウ	way, destination, reason
出方	でかた	attitude, approach, move, theater usher
右方	ウホウ	right side, style of Japanese court music

苿	わざ	deed, act, work, performance
業	ギョウ	work, business, company, agency
業師	わざし	tricky wrestler, shrewd fellow
業界	ギョウカイ	business world, business circles, (the) industry
寝技	ねわざ	pinning technique (in wrestling or judo), underhanded dealings
鉱業	コウギョウ	mining industry
投げ技	なげわざ	throw or throwing technique (sumo, judo)



場

眀

明暗

光明

英明

メイ

メイアン

コウミョウ

Tイメイ

明り先 あかりさき

明るむ あかるむ

brightness, clarity, acumen, power of vision

bright light, hope, bright future, light emanating from a

light and darkness, light and shade

intelligent, wise, bright, brilliant

source of light

buddha or bodhisattva

to brighten, to grow light

place, spot, space, field

新しい

新

あたらしい

シン

new, novel, fresh, recent

new, neo-, newness, novelty

```
場
       ジョウ
                place, spot, grounds, arena
                                                                                 新しい女 ぁたらしいぉんな
                                                                                                           liberated woman
場合
      ばあい
                 case, situation
                                                                                                            young and energetic, up-and-coming, new and excellent.
                                                                                 新鋭
                                                                                             シンエイ
                outside the hall (or stadium, market, etc.), off the
                                                                                                            newly produced
      ジョウガイ
                arounds
                                                                                 新た
                                                                                             あらた
                                                                                                            new, fresh, novel
木場
      きば
                lumberyard
                                                                                 維新
                                                                                             イシン
                                                                                                            reformation, revolution, renewal, Meiji Restoration
斎場 サイジョウ funeral hall, ceremony site
                                                                                                            new rice field, newly developed rice field, wasteland or
                                                                                 新田
                                                                                             しんでん
漁場 ぎょじょう fishing grounds, permitted fishing zone
                                                                                                            marshland newly reclaimed as a rice field (Edo period)
                                                                                    employee, member, number, the one in charge
   stand up, rise, set up, erect
                   to stand, to rise, to stand up, to find oneself (e.g. in a
立つ
          たつ
                   difficult position)
立案
          リツアン
                   planning, devising (a plan), drafting, drawing up
立つ瀬
         たつせ
                   predicament, one's ground, one's position
立像
          リツゾウ
                   standing statue, standing image
                                                                                 員
                                                                                             イン
                                                                                                          member
突立
         とったつ
                   stand straight up
                                                                                 員数
                                                                                             インズウ
                                                                                                          numbers of members (things, people)
不成立
        フセイリツ
                  failure, rejection, rupture
                                                                                 随員
                                                                                             ズイイン
                                                                                                          member of an entourage or retinue or party, attendant
                   formation, establishment, materialization, coming into
成立
          セイリツ
                                                                                 執行委員 シッコウイイン
                                                                                                          executive committee
                   existence
   hand
                                                                                    open, unfold, unseal
手
          τ
                   hand, arm, forepaw, foreleg
手術
         シュジュツ
                   surgery, operation, procedure
手足
                                                                                 開花
         てあし
                   hands and feet. limbs
                                                                                             カイカ
                                                                                                         flowers budding, blooming, flowering, showing results
手記
                                                                                 開き
         シュキ
                   note, memorandum
                                                                                             ひらき
                                                                                                         opening, gap, dried and opened fish
                   underhand grip, backhand grip (e.g. in tennis), unexpected
                                                                                 開演
                                                                                             カイエン
                                                                                                         curtain raising, starting (e.g. play, concert)
逆手
          ぎゃくて
                   twist, turning the tables (on an opponent)
                                                                                 開き直る
                                                                                             ひらきなおる
                                                                                                        to become defiant, to turn upon, to become serious
二塁手 ニルイシュ
                   second baseman
                                                                                 疎開
                                                                                             ソカイ
                                                                                                         dispersal, evacuation, removal, spreading out (troops)
                   bearer, carrier, person bearing responsibility, person in
担い手 にないて
                                                                                 非公開
                                                                                             ヒコウカイ
                                                                                                         private, exclusive, secret
                   charge
   question, ask, problem
                                                                                    power, strength, strong, strain, bear up, exert
                                                                                 力
                                                                                           ちから
                                                                                                      force, strength, might, vigour (vigor)
                                                                                 力
                                                                                           リョク
                                                                                                      strength, power, proficiency, ability
問う
      とう
                 to ask, to inquire, to blame (someone) for, to accuse of
                                                                                 力強い ちからづよい
                                                                                                      powerful, strong, forceful, vigorous
       モン
                 counter for questions
                                                                                                      physical labor, physical labour, physical work, forced
問責 モンセキ
                blame, censure, reproof, reprimand
                                                                                 力役
                                                                                           リキエキ
                                                                                                      labor imposed by the government (e.g. under the ritsuryo
問() とい
                 question, query
                                                                                                      system)
設問 セツモン
                 posing a question, question
                                                                                 強い力 つよいちから
                                                                                                      strong interaction, strong force
弔問 チョウモン
                                                                                 水力
                condolence call
                                                                                           スイリョク
                                                                                                      hydraulic power, water power
問屋 とんや
                                                                                 弱い力 よわいちから weak force, weak interaction
                 wholesale store, wholesale dealer, wholesaler
   bright, light
                                                                                    substitute, change, convert, replace, period, age, counter
                                                                                    for decades of ages, eras, etc., generation, charge, rate,
                                                                                    fee
明かり
         あかり
                   light, illumination, glow, gleam
```

替わる かわる

代わり かわり

ダイ

ダイカン

オオジダイ

ジダイ

かわる

代

代官

替わる

大時代

次代

to succeed, to relieve, to replace, to take the place of

Edo-period prefectural governor (magistrate, bailiff)

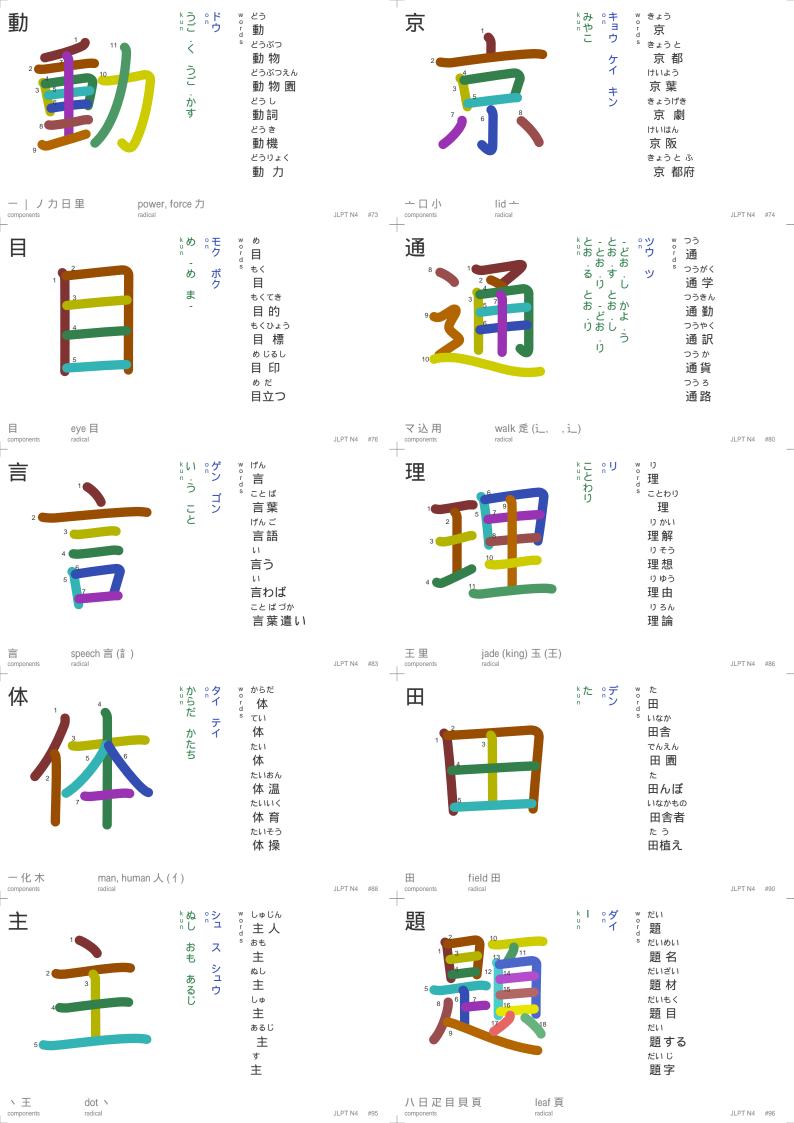
to succeed, to relieve, to replace, to take the place of

old-fashioned, antiquated, anachronistic

substitute, replacement, substituting, replacing

charge, cost, price, generation

the next era



ツウ

ツウイン

通

理

通院

都 みやこ capital, metropolis, seat of government, capital (of music imperial capital (esp. Kyoto), final word of an iroha-uta, 京 キョウ 10^16, 10,000,000,000,000,000 (capital of Japan 784-794) 長岡京 ながおかきょう Nagaoka-ky 京都 キョウト Ky to (city) 帝京 テイキョウ the capital 在京 ザイキョウ being in the capital (i.e. Tokyo, or formerly Kyoto) imperial capital (esp. Kyoto), final word of an iroha-uta, 京 キョウ 10^16, 10,000,000,000,000,000

connoisseur, authority, counter for letters, notes

going to the hospital for regular treatment

traffic, pass through, avenue, commute, counter for letters, notes, documents, etc.

富士通 フジツウ Fujitsu 食通 ショクツウ gourmandism, gourmet, gourmand, foodie continuing from beginning to end, continuous run, 通し とおし consecutive run, appetizer 通 ッウ connoisseur, authority, counter for letters, notes through ticket (e.g. rail, air), ticket good for multiple 通し切符 とおしきっぷ performances (e.g. both matinee and evening shows), allday ticket

logic, arrangement, reason, justice, truth

ことわり reason, logic, sense, natural way of things

reason, principle, logic, general principle (as opposed to 理

individual concrete phenomenon)

science (inc. mathematics, medicine, etc.), natural 理科 リカ

science 合理 ゴウリ rationality

経理 ケイリ accounting, administration (of money)

rice field, rice paddy

 \blacksquare た rice field

田畑 タハタ fields (of rice and other crops)

田植え たうえ rice planting

田康 the country, countryside, rural districts, cultivated land デンエン new rice field, newly developed rice field, wasteland or 新田

しんでん marshland newly reclaimed as a rice field (Edo period)

桑田 ソウデン mulberry plantation 沼田 ぬまた marshy rice field or paddy

topic, subject

ダイ title, subject, theme, topic

ダイザイ subject, theme

ヒョウダイ title, index, heading, headline

メイダイ proposition, thesis, notion, theory 動く うごく to move, to stir, to shift, to shake 動 ドウ motion, change, confusion

moving walkway, moving sidewalk, travelator 動く歩道 うごくほどう

動員 ドウイン mobilization, mobilisation 動かす うごかす to move, to shift, to stir, to budge

personnel change, personnel shift, reshuffle, (annual) ジンジイドウ 人事異動

staff reassignment

異動 イドウ change (personnel), transfer, reshuffle

eye, class, look, insight, experience, care, favor

order, item (of a budget revision, etc.), counter for go Ħ モク

mark, guide, landmark, purpose 目当て めあて 目撃 モクゲキ witnessing, observing, sighting

bull's-eye (pattern), double ring (pattern), umbrella with 蛇の目 じゃのめ

bull's-eye pattern

盲目 モウモク blindness

負い目 おいめ (feeling of) indebtedness, feeling obliged

細目 particulars, details, specified items

say, word

いう 言う to say, to utter, to declare, to name

ゲン word, remark, statement 言及 ゲンキュウ reference, allusion げん 言 word, remark, statement

過言 カゴン exaggeration, overstatement, saying too much, misstatement

言葉 ことば language, dialect, word, words

kyogen, farce presented between noh plays or during the 狂言 キョウゲン interlude of a noh play, kabuki play, kabuki performance

body, substance, object, reality, counter for images

体 からだ body, torso, trunk, build

体 タイ body, physique, posture, shape

体つき からだつき body build, figure 体育 タイイク physical education 御体 おんからだ body of Christ (Eucharist) 生体 セイタイ organism, living body 形体 なりかたち one's appearance

lord, chief, master, main thing, principal

主 ぬし head (of a household, etc.), leader, master

(one's) master, Lord (Christian ref. to Jesus or God), the 主 シュ

main thing, the majority

owner of a horse (esp. racehorse), registered owner (of a 馬主 うまぬし

racehorse)

head (of a household), proprietor (of a store), 主人 シュジン

proprietress, landlord

船主 せんしゅ shipowner

自主 ジシュ independence, autonomy, self-reliance

主 おも chief, main, principal, important



不 フ un-, non-, negative prefix 不安 フアン anxiety, uneasiness, worry, apprehension 意味不 ィミフ of uncertain meaning, ambiguous, cryptic, nonsensical

ブ un-, non-, bad ..., poor ... 不気味 ブキミ weird, ominous, eerie, uncanny

utilize, business, service, use, employ

用いる もちいる to use, to make use of, to utilize, to utilise

ヨウ business, task, errand, engagement

用意 ヨウイ preparation, arrangements, provision, getting ready

登用 トウヨウ appointment, assignment, promotion

効用 コウヨウ use, utility, effect, benefit

strong

用

強い strong, potent, competent, domineering

a little over, a little more than, powerhouse, one of the 強 キョウ

biaaest

強い心 つよいこころ stout heart, strong mind

強化 キョウカ strengthening, intensifying, reinforcement, enhancement

強まる つょまる to get strong, to gain strength

列強 レッキョウ major powers of the world, great powers 強**める** つよめる to strengthen, to emphasize, to emphasise

hold, have

持つ もつ to hold (in one's hand), to take, to carry, to possess

持参 ジサン bringing, taking, carrying

持子 もつご topmouth gudgeon, stone moroko (Pseudorasbora parva)

持久 ジキュウ endurance, persistence

持てる もてる to be able to possess (hold, get, etc.), to be well liked

堅持 ケンジ holding on to, sticking to

護持 ゴジ defend and maintain, support, protection

by means of, because, in view of, compared with

以て もって with, by, by means of, because of

以降 イコウ on and after, as from, hereafter, thereafter

以てする もってする to do by the use of

イカ

以下

not exceeding, and downward, ... and below, below (e.g.

standard)

縞曹以 シマソイ threestripe rockfish (Sebastes trivittatus)

斑曹以 spotbelly rockfish (Sebastes pachycephalus) ムラソイ

feelings, thoughts, meaning

意外 イガイ unexpected, surprising

賛意 サンイ approval, assent

総意 ソウイ consensus, collective will, collective opinion

make, production, prepare, build

作 サク work (e.g. of art), production, harvest, cultivation

作り つくり making, producing, manufacturing, building

作柄 サクガラ crop conditions, quality (of art)

large-scale work, voluminous work, monumental work, great 大作 タイサク

work

遺作 イサク posthumous works

作 サク work (e.g. of art), production, harvest, cultivation 作業 サギョウ work, operation, manufacturing, fatigue duty

degrees, occurrence, time, counter for occurrences, consider, attitude

度 たび time (three times, each time, etc.), times

度 ド degree (angle, temperature, scale, etc.)

frequency, number of times, incidence, degree (e.g. 度数 どすう

temperature)

度合い ドアイ degree, extent

千度 せんど thousand times

重度 ジュウド severe (injury, handicap, etc.), serious

その度 そのたび each time

public, prince, official, governmental

公 おおやけ official, governmental, formal, public (use

公 コウ public matter, governmental matter, prince, duke

imperial court, government office, imperial land, 公所 おおやけどころ

government land

公安 コウアン public safety, public welfare 王侯 オウコウ king and princes, noble rank

大公 タイコウ archduke

公家 クゲ court noble, nobility, Imperial Court

plains, field, rustic, civilian life

野 plain, field, hidden (structural) member, wild

野 plain, field, hidden (structural) member, wild

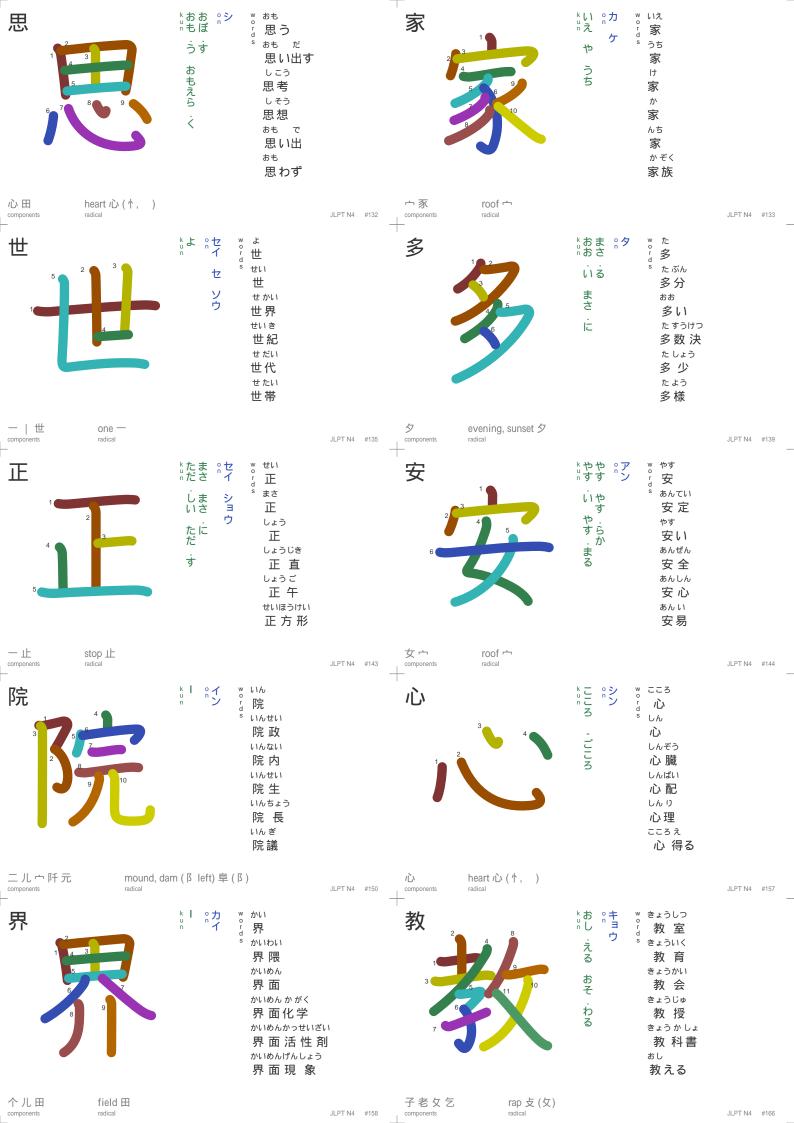
野末 のずえ corners of a field

野外 ヤガイ outdoors, outside, open air, fields

foot of a mountain, plain at the foot of a mountain, 裾野 すその

range, spread

内野 ナイヤ infield, diamond 郊野 こうの suburban fields



思う

思考

相思

哀思

近世

思春期

思う存分

おもう

シコウ

ソウシ

アイシ

シシュンキ

おもうぞんぶん

```
いえ
                     house, residence, dwelling, family
家
         カ
                     landlord, landlady, house owner, home owner
         やぬし
                     house, building
         カオク
                     head house (family), birthplace, originator
         ほんけ
研究家
         ケンキュウカ
                    researcher, student (of)
         こいえ
                     small and simple home
   many, frequent, much
```

```
many, numerous, a lot, large quantity
多い おおい
      タカク
            many-sided, versatile, polygonal, diversified
過多
             excess, surplus, superabundance
     カタ
最多 サイタ most (numerous)
```

relax, cheap, low, quiet, rested, contented, peaceful

安い	やすい	cheap, inexpensive, calm, peaceful
安価	アンカ	low-priced, cheap, inexpensive, shallow (e.g. sympathy)
休まる	やすまる	to be rested, to feel at ease, to repose, to be relieved
安易	アンイ	easy, simple, easygoing, lighthearted
安	やす	cheap, rash, thoughtless, careless
平安	ヘイアン	peace, tranquility, tranquillity, Heian era (794-1185)
安上がり	やすあがり	cheap, economical

heart, mind, spirit, heart radical (no. 61)

心	こころ	mind, heart, spirit, the meaning of a phrase (riddle
心	シン	heart, mind, spirit, vitality
心意気	こころいき	spirit, disposition
心から	ココロカラ	from the bottom of one's heart, heartily, sincerely
我が心	わがこころ	my heart
重心	ジュウシン	centre of gravity (center), centroid, barycenter, (one's) balance
静心	しずごころ	calm mind, placid temperament

teach, faith, doctrine

```
generation, world, society, public
世
                  world, society, public, life
世
          セイ
                  counter for generations, epoch
世の中
         よのなか society, the world, the times
世紀
          セイキ
                  century, era
千代
          ちよ
                  thousand years, very long period, forever
                  recent past, recent times, early modern period (from the
```

君が代 きみがよ Imperial reign, Kimigayo (Japanese national anthem)

puberty

sad feeling

to one's heart's content

thought, consideration, thinking

Azuchi-Momoyama period to the end of the Edo period)

mutual affection, mutual love

to think, to consider, to believe, to reckon

correct, justice, righteous, 10**40

正しい	ただしい	right, correct, proper, righteous
正	セイ	(logical) true, regular, 10^40, ten thousand undecillion
正解	セイカイ	correct, right, correct interpretation (answer, solution)
正す	ただす	to correct, to rectify, to reform, to amend
検事正	ケンジセイ	chief public prosecutor
糺す	ただす	to ascertain, to confirm, to verify, to make sure of
適正	テキセイ	reasonable, suitable

Inst., institution, temple, mansion, school

```
院長 インチョウ director
議院 ギイン
                parliament, congress, diet, house (of parliament
棋院 キイン
                go institution, go club, go hall
```

world, boundary

教える	おしえる	to teach, to instruct, to tell, to inform
教わる	おそわる	to be taught, to learn, to take lessons in
教育	キョウイク	education, schooling, training, instruction
政教	セイキョウ	religion and politics, church and state
正教	セイキョウ	orthodoxy, (Greek) orthodox church

```
kingdom, erathem (rock layer corresponding to the era in
界
                      which it was deposited), partition of land, the world of
                      (some category)
界隈
          カイワイ
                      neighborhood, neighbourhood, vicinity
球界
                      the baseball world
          キュウカイ
                      economic world, financial circles, business community
```



be	ginning, f	former	r time, origin	sentence, literature, style, art, decoration, figures, plan, literary radical (no. 67)				
九原家中胸抗 元元原	もと ゲンカ いえもと チュウゲン むなもと コウゲン	(moneta former, cost pric head of school 15th day festival, breast, of antigen	f a school (of music, dance), head family of a ay of the 7th lunar month, (last day of) Bon lantern I, mid-year gift, summer gift chest, pit of the stomach, solar plexus		コウブン あや	letter, writings sentence, composition, text, writings scented insert (to enclose with a letter), perfumed insert culture, civilization, civilisation, Bunka era (1804.2.11-1818.4.22) (a) letter official document, archives figure, design, twill weave, pattern of diagonal stripes tant, esteem, respect, heap up, pile up, nest of		
近近近ご至 近 bru bru	ちかい キンガ ま近 ゴクサ シキン コンバ ush-stroke	キ カイ サイキン ン ル	near, close, short (distance), close (in time) Kinki (region around Osaka, Kyoto, Nara) coastal waters, adjacent seas very recently, in the very recent past very near banishment (to a nearby province), the least severe of the three banishment punishments under the ritsuryo system	一三重 重圧 重圧 多重圧 多重 重圧 多重 変 また	ュウ j んじゅう tri ュウアツ str このえ nir ジュウ mu	bako, multi-tiered food box, heavy, serious iple, treble, threefold, three-ply rong pressure, heavy pressure nefold, imperial palace, the Court ultiple, multiplex eavy, weighty, heavy (feeling), depressed k over		
描画画絵洋邦画 sel	エ ヨウガ ホウガ カク	picture to draw picture Wester Japane	ev (a line), to demarcate, to mark, to divide re, drawing, painting, sketch ern painting, Western film, Western movie rese film, Japanese painting	備考論考		thought, report on one's investigation into, deceased father thinking, thought, view, opinion archaeology, archeology way of thinking note (for reference), remarks, N.B. study (of something), discussion, discourse		
売る	うる	to se	ell	海 海運		sea, ocean, waters maritime, marine transportation		

売却 バイキャク selling off, disposal by sale, sale 乱売 ランバイ underselling, panic selling 転売 テンバイ resale

to sell (well), to be well known, to be popular, to be

road-way, street, district, journey, course, moral,

横道 よこみち byway, side street, cross street, wrong way

売春

売れる うれる

バイシュン

海道 カイドウ sea route

prostitution

famous

tea	achings				
道	みち	road, path, street, lane	6 П 7		
首部	みちすじ	path, route, itinerary	知る	しる	to be aware of, to know, to be conscious of, to cognize
			知	チ	wisdom, jnana (higher knowledge)
道義	ドウギ	morality, moral principles	•	しっかざい	as for as I leave.
++ \+	121 11111111	elevated walkway through the audience to the stage	知る限り	しるかぎり	as far as I know
化坦			知恵	チエ	wisdom, wit, sagacity, sense
正道	セイドウ	path of righteousness, path of duty, right track, correct path	吾唯足知	われただたるをしる	I am content with what I am (have), Rich is the person who is content with what he is

認知

海運

海辺

海域

内海

公海

カイウン maritime, marine transportation

コウカイ high seas, international waters

カイイキ area of ocean

血の海 ちのうみ sea of blood, pool of blood

know, wisdom

ニンチ

知らせる しらせる

うちうみ inlet, bay, inland sea

beach, seashore, seaside, coast

acknowledgement, acknowledgment, recognition, cognitio

to notify, to advise, to inform



separate, branch off, diverge, fork, another, extra, specially

to part (usu. of people), to part from, to part with, to 別れる わかれる be apart from 別 ベツ distinction, difference, discrimination, separate

別院 ベツイン branch temple

無差別 ムサベツ indiscrimination, without discrimination, indiscriminate

告別 コクベツ farewell, leave-taking

use, send on a mission, order, messenger, envoy, ambassador, cause

使う つかう to use (a thing, method, etc.), to make use of messenger, police and judicial chief (Heian and Kamakura 使 シ periods), klesha (polluting thoughts such as greed, hatred

and delusion

使い つかい errand, mission, going as envoy, messenger

> シシャ messenger, envoy, emissary

使い方 つかいかた way to use something, treatment, management (of help)

特使 トクシ special envoy

使者

計る

計画

計

春の使い はるのつかい Japanese bush warbler, messenger of spring

plot, plan, scheme, measure

はかる to measure, to weigh, to survey, to time (sound

ケイ plan, meter, measuring device, (in) total

計らう はからう to manage, to arrange, to talk over, to dispose of

> ケイカク plan, project, schedule, scheme

生計 セイケイ livelihood, living 推計 スイケイ estimate, estimation

special

特産 トクサン

特異 トクイ unique, peculiar, singular

Special Permission to Stay in Japan, residence status that 在特 ザイトク

can be granted to illegal immigrants or overstayers

being produced in a particular region, local specialty

超特 チョウトク double extra large, 2XL, XXL

commence, begin

集まる あつまる to gather, to collect, to assemble

collection, compilation

集める あつめる to collect, to assemble, to gather

集荷 シュウカ collection of cargo (esp. produce, etc.), cargo booking

集う つどう to meet, to assemble, to congregate

句集 クシュウ collection of haiku poems 歌集 anthology, book of poetry

thing, object, matter

物 ブツ stock, products, stolen goods, loot

manner of speaking, verbal argument, objection, protesting 物言い ものいい

a decision (esp. that of a sumo referee)

物議 ブツギ public discussion, public criticism, controversy

先物 さきもの futures

foreign substance, foreign body, foreign contamination, 異物 イブツ

strange object

拾い物 ひろいもの a find, windfall, bargain 遺物 イブツ relic, remains, memento

goods, refinement, dignity, article, counter for meal courses

品 しな article, item, thing, goods

品 ヒン elegance, grace, refinement, class 品目 ひんもく item, commodity, list of articles

品位 ヒンイ dignity, grace, nobility, grade

一品 いっぴん item, article, dish, course short piece (of music, writing), small work (painting, 小品 ショウヒン

sculpture

things left (to one) by the deceased, inherited item, 遺品 イヒン

estate, memento

death, die

死ぬ to die, to pass away, to lose spirit, to lose vigor しぬ

death, decease, death penalty (by strangulation or 死 シ

I, me, personal (affairs, etc.)

private plan, one's own plan

private (establishment)

private affairs, personal matter

decapitation), (an) out

死ぬ気で しぬきで all out, like hell, like crazy, desperately

死因 シイン cause of death 安楽死 アンラクシ euthanasia

病死 ビョウシ death from disease, death from illness

private, I, me

私

私

私立

私案

始める はじめる to start, to begin, to commence, to initiate

first departure (of the day: train, bus, etc.), first 始発 シハツ

始まる はじまる to begin, to start, to commence, to happen (again)

始業 シギョウ start of work, commencement, opening

beginning of the year, new year, New Year's call, New 年始 ネンシ Year's greetings

創始 ソウシ creation, founding, initiating 不肖私 ふしょうわたくし 無私 ムシ

unselfish, selfless, disinterested

私 わたし I. me

わたくし

しりつ

シアン

シ



運ぶ	はこぶ	to carry, to transport, to move, to convey		
運	ウン	fortune, luck		
運営	ウンエイ	management, administration, operation		
機運	キウン	opportunity, chance, good time (to do), trend		
命運	メイウン	fate, doom		
pedestal, a stand, counter for machines and vehicles				

弾正台	だんじょうだい	Imperial Prosecuting and Investigating Office (1869-18/1 CE), Imperial Prosecuting and Investigating Office (under the ritsuryo system)
台車	ダイシャ	platform truck, hand truck, trolley, dolly
気象台	キショウダイ	meteorological observatory
台	タイ	Taiwan
台頭	タイトウ	rise (e.g. of a movement), emergence, rearing one's head, gaining prominence
屋台	ヤタイ	cart (esp. a food cart), stall, stand, festival float

tower, stand, pedestal, calyx

dwell, reside, live, inhabit

台

うてな

住む	すむ	to live (of humans), to reside, to inhabit, to dwell
住	ジュウ	dwelling, living
住まう	すまう	to live, to reside, to inhabit
住居	ジュウキョ	dwelling, house, residence, address
先住	センジュウ	original inhabitant, aboriginal, previous priest
安住	アンジュウ	living in peace, being content with one's present position
_		

possess, have, exist, happen, occur, approx

有る	ある	to be, to exist, to live, to have
有	ユウ	existence, possession, having, limited company
ある限り	あるかぎり	all (there is), as long as there is
有意義	ユウイギ	significant, useful, meaningful, worthwhile
領有	リョウユウ	possession (esp. of a territory)
公有	コウユウ	public ownership, public domain
有	ウ	bhava (becoming, existence)
_		

few, little

少ない	すくない	few, a little, scarce, insufficient
少	ショウ	small, little, few
少輔	ショウ	assistant vice-minister (ritsuryo system, early Meiji period)
少し	すこし	small quantity, little, few, something
最少	サイショウ	fewest, least, smallest (number), lowest
少しも	すこしも	anything of, not one bit (with negative sentence)
(周月)	カショウ	too fow too little incufficient

朝	あさ	morning, next morning
朝	チョウ	dynasty, reign, period, epoch
朝方	あさがた	early morning, early hours, early in the morning
朝刊	チョウカン	morning newspaper
後の朝	のちのあした	the morning after (having slept together)
本朝	ホンチョウ	this land, our country, Imperial Court
霜朝	しもあさ	frosty morning

end, finish

終わる	おわる	to finish, to end, to close
終局	シュウキョク	end, close, conclusion, end of a game of go
終わる	おわる	to finish, to end, to close
終焉	シュウエン	demise
終える	おえる	to finish, to graduate
有終	ユウシュウ	perfection
終	つい	end, final, end of life, death
+		

wide, broad, spacious

広い	ひろい	spacious, vast, wide
広 告	コウコク	advertisement, advertising, announcement, notice
広い支持	ひろいしじ	broad support, wide-ranging support
広域	コウイキ	wide area, wide view (of a digitally displayed map), zoomed-out view
広まる	ひろまる	to spread, to be propagated
広める	ひろめる	to spread, to propagate, to popularize, to disseminate
広がる	ひろがる	to spread (out), to extend, to stretch, to reach to
_		

true, reality, Buddhist sect

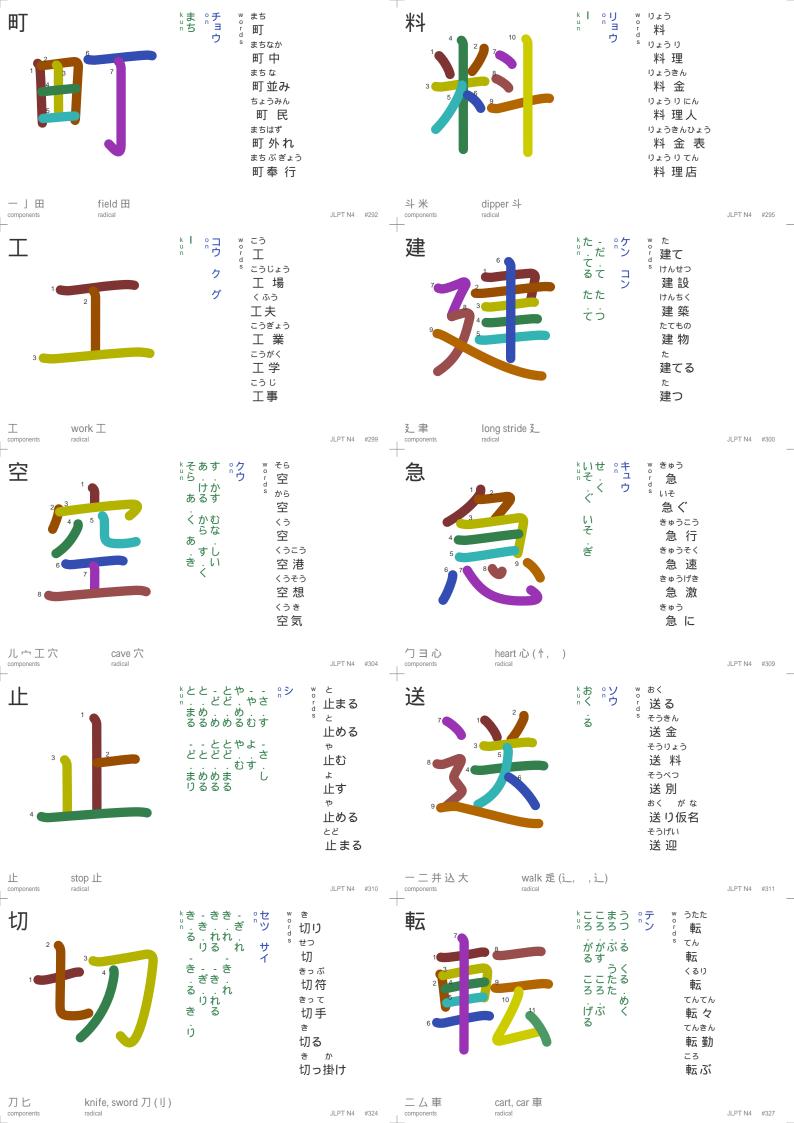
真	ま	just, right, due (east), pure
真	シン	truth, reality, genuineness, seriousness
愛	まな	beloved, dear
真意	シンイ	real intention, true motive, true meaning
誠に	まことに	indeed, really, absolutely, truly
組み写真	クミシャシン	composite or montage photograph
実しやか	まことしやか	plausible (but untrue), credible (e.g. of a lie), specious, truthy
\top		

mouth

経口

	ク	mouth, speech, counter for people or implements
口利き	くちきき	mediation, good offices, intervention, mediator
口径	コウケイ	aperture, bore, calibre, caliber
切り口	きりくち	cut end, section, opening, slit
開口	カイコウ	opening, aperture (e.g. camera), opening one's mouth, beginning to speak
大口	おおぐち	big mouth, mouth opened wide, boastful speech, tall talk

ケイコウ taken by mouth, oral



						町	まち	t	town, block, neighbourhood, neighborhood
						町	マチ	t	town, block, neighbourhood, neighborhood
N/SI						街角	まちかど	S	street corner
料	リョウ			arge, rate, material		町議会	チョウギカ	วイ t	town council
料金	リョウキ		,	arge, fare	-1	室町	むろまち	ľ	Muromachi (era 1392-1573, or 1333-1573, or 1336-1573)
史料	シリョウ	,		cal materials, historical records, historica s, archives	al .	同町	ドウチョウ	t	the same town, that town
使用料	斗 ショウ!	リョウ	use fee	, rent		門前町	もんぜんま	きち t	town originally built around a temple or shrine
_					_				
bu	ild					craft	, constru	uctic	on, katakana e radical (no. 48)
建てる	3 たて	ప		to build, to construct					
建国		コク		founding of a nation		I	コウ	(fa	actory) worker
建て	たて			contract, commitment		工員	コウイン	fac	ctory worker
建議	ケン	ギ		proposition, motion, proposal, suggestic	on	起工	キコウ	set	tting to work
				face, official stance, public position or a	ttitude (as	商工	ショウコウ	CO	mmerce and industry
建て前	前 たて	まえ		opposed to private thoughts), ceremony the framework of a house	for the erection of	工夫	クフウ		heme, device, scheming, devising
経営科	瓦建 ケイ	エイサイ		management reorganization, manageme	nt reorganisation	工面	クメン		ntrivance, managing (to raise money), one's financial ndition
建つ	たつ			to be erected, to be built		竹細丁	タケザイク		mboo work
				,	_	13 14 14			
hu	rry, eme	rgend	cy, su	dden, steep		empt	ty, sky,	void	I, vacant, vacuum
急ぐ	いそぐ			y, to rush, to hasten, to make something	happen				
急	キュウ		sooner	, abrupt, unexpected, urgent		空	そら		sky, the air, the heavens, weather
急ぎ	いそぎ			nurry, expedition, speed		空	クウ		empty air, sky, shunyata, emptiness
急遽	キュウキ			lly, in a hurry, in haste, sudden		空模樣	そらも	よう	look of the sky, weather
急ぎに				ce, quick pace		空域	クウイ	+	airspace
			•	xpress train, local express train, sub-exp	ress	領空	リョウ	クウ	territorial airspace
準急	ジュンキ	- 7 17		lower than an express (more stops)		晴れた	空 はれた	そら	clear sky, cloudless sky
急く	せく		to hurr	y, to rush	_	防空	ボウク	ウ	air defense, air defence
esc	escort, send				stop,	halt			
						止まる	とまる	to sto	op (moving), to come to a stop, to stop (doing, king
						止血	シケツ	stop	ping of bleeding, stanching, hemostasis, haemostasis
送る	おくる	to se	nd (a th	ing), to dispatch, to despatch, to transm	it	止音器	シオンキ		no) damper
	ソウキュウ		•	pall, handball	••	留める	とどめる	to sto	op, to stay (e.g. the night), to cease, to put an end
送還			•	ne, repatriation, deportation		抑止	ヨクシ	chec	ck, checkmate, stave off, control
葬送		funer	ral, bur	ial rites, attendance at a funeral		止め	とどめ	finis	shing blow, clincher

revolve, turn around, change cut, cutoff, be sharp

transfer, transport, removal

移送 イソウ

転がる ころがる to roll, to tumble, to fall over, to roll over altering pronunciation or meaning, word with altered 切 eager, earnest, ardent, kind セツ テン pronunciation or meaning, turning or twisting part of a 切実 セツジツ earnest, sincere, acute, keen text (in Chinese poetry) 転移 moving (location, with the times, etc.), change 切り替え きりかえ exchange, conversion, replacement, switching (to) テンイ 転げる ころげる to roll over, to tumble, to roll about (with laughter) 懇切 コンセツ kind, considerate, helpful, caring 不退転 フタイテン determination, conviction 爪切り つめきり nail clippers 哀切 転**がす** ころがす to roll, to turn over, to tip over, to throw down アイセツ pathetic, plaintive 大回転 ダイカイテン the giant slalom 押し切り おしきり straw cutter, short mane, pressing and cutting

解止

カイシ

termination

w けんきゅう 「d **研 究** s けんきゅう k あた っし.す word s 研 足 けんきゅうしつ た そく 研究室 足 ij けんしゅう あしあと ż 研 修 足跡 ۲ た 研ぐ 足りる けんきゅうしゃ た 研究者 足す ۲ す た 研ぎ澄ます 足る 一丨ノ」二口卅石 stone 石 口止足 foot足() JLPT N4 #336 JLPT N4 #343 radical components radical w きゅうきょく r **究 極** s きゅうかい words が が 究 楽 k たこ きゅうめい 究 明 楽 きゅうきょくてき たの たの 究 極 的 楽しい くっきょう がっき 楽器 きゅうきょくもくてき たの 究 極 目的 楽 しむ きゅうきょくよういん たの 究 極 要因 楽しみ 儿九宀穴 cave 穴) 木白 tree 木 JLPT N4 #368 JLPT N4 #373 radical radical components components w ちゃく 着 s ぎ words お起お k き・つ・ き・き・ける せる 起 着 起こり ク ぎ お 起きる 着 おこっす ぎつ ਣੇ お 起こす 着る きく お つ せる 着く 起こる き しょう きもの 起床 着物 きげん ちゃくりく 起源 着陸 土已走 ノ并王目羊 sheep 羊() run 走 (支) JLPT N4 #374 JLPT N4 #376 components radical w やまい 病 s びょう w みせ 店 てん 店 病 . ئ たな てん びょう 病 店 ゃ びょうき たな 店 病 気 j びょういん てんいん やま 店員 病院 てんちょう ゃ 店長 病む てん ぽ びょうにん 店舗 病 人 house on cliff / 一人门疔 sickness 扩 卜口广 JLPT N4 #378 components JLPT N4 #384 components w o r d s 質 たち words 持 まち k tun わりふ ただ 質 待 待つ まちあいしつ 質 待合室 ま しち ま あ <u>;</u> 質 待ち合わせる · 5 もと しつもん 質 問 待ち望む しっそ たいぐう 質素 待 遇 しちゃ たいぼう 質屋 待 望 土寸彳 八斤目貝 shell 貝 step 彳

JLPT N4 #389

components

radical

JLPT N4 #391

components

radical

足 足 ソク counter for pairs (of socks, shoes, etc.) footprints, record of page visitors (e.g. in social 足跡 あしあと networking sites) footprints, record of page visitors (e.g. in social 足跡 アシアト networking sites) turnout (of people), start (e.g. race, campaign, term of 出足 であし office) 俊足 シュンソク fast runner, swift horse, fleet steed, talented person 客足 きゃくあし customer traffic, customers, custom

music, comfort, ease

楽**しい** たのしい enjoyable, fun, pleasant, happy

楽団 ガクダン orchestra, band ガクショウ (musical) movement 楽**しむ** たのしむ to enjoy (oneself)

邦楽 ホウガク Japanese music (esp. traditional Japanese music)

室内楽 シツナイガク chamber music

楽 ラク comfort, ease, relief, (at) peace

don, arrive, wear, counter for suits of clothing

to wear (in modern Japanese, from the shoulders down), to 着る

put on, to bear (guilt

チャク counter for suits of clothing, arriving at ...

きるい clothing

チャクイ clothes (that one is wearing), wearing clothes

着せる きせる to put clothes on (someone), to plate, to gild, to veneer

決着 conclusion, decision, end, settlement

to arrive at, to reach, to sit on, to sit at (e.g. the つく 着く

table)

ill, sick

着類

to fall ill, to suffer from (e.g. a disease), to have 病む やむ something wrong with (e.g. an inner organ)

病 ビョウ disease, -pathy

やまい illness, disease, bad habit, weakness

病院 ビョウイン hospital 病が篤い やまいがあつい seriously ill 血友病 ケツユウビョウ haemophilia

恋病 こいやまい Iovesickness

wait, depend on

待つまつ

to wait, to await, to look forward to, to anticipate

待遇 タイグウ treatment, reception, service, working conditions 待機 タイキ standing by, awaiting an opportunity, being on alert

warm welcome, friendly reception, hospitality, 歓待 カンタイ

entertainment

preferential treatment, hospitality, warm reception, 優待 ユウタイ welcome

研ぐ とぐ to sharpen, to hone, to whet, to grind

研究員 ケンキュウイン researcher, lab worker

研究 ケンキュウ study, research, investigation 予研 ヨケン National Institute of Health 技研 ギケン technical research institute

research, study

to carry to extremes, to go to the end of something, to 極める きわめる

investigate thoroughly, to master

究明 キュウメイ investigation (esp. in academic and scientific contexts)

究極 ultimate, final, last, eventual キュウキョク

探究 タンキュウ research, investigation, enquiry, inquiry

最新研究 サイシンケンキュウ the newest research 究竟 クキョウ culmination, conclusion

究竟 クッキョウ after all, in the end, finally, excellent

rouse, wake up, get up

起きる おきる to get up, to rise, to blaze up (fire), to wake up

起源 キゲン origin, beginning, rise 起こる ぉこる to occur, to happen 起因 キイン cause, origin

突起 protuberance, projection, prominence, bump トッキ

rising to action, standing up against, jumping to one's 決起 ケッキ

feet

起つ たつ to rise up, to initiate (political) action

store, shop

店 みせ store, shop, establishment, restaurant

店 テン -store, -shop

店先 みせさき storefront, shopfront

店員 テンイン employee (of a store), shop assistant, clerk, salesperson

酒店 さかだな alcohol-selling shop 酒店 サカダナ alcohol-selling shop

茶店 さてん tea house

substance, quality, matter, temperament

nature (of a person), disposition, temperament, nature (of 晳 たち something)

質 シツ quality, value, nature, inherent quality

質がいい たちがいい good-natured, of good character

質疑 question, interpellation シツギ

to enquire of someone about something (inquire), to 質す ただす auestion

alteration (of character or essence), change in quality, 変質 ヘンシツ transformation, deterioration

質 シチ

pawn, pawned article, pledge, security



試合

仕込み

仕丁

シアイ

ジコミ

シチョウ

勤労奉什 キンロウホウシ

社会奉仕 シャカイホウシ voluntary social service

match, game, bout, contest

labor service, labour service

learned at ..., acquired at ...

bearer (Edo period)

men pressed into forced labor (ritsuryo system), palanquin

試案

シアン

試みる こころみる to try, to attempt, to have a go (at something)

tentative plan, draft plan

```
試す
                                                                                          ためす
                                                                                                    to attempt, to test, to try out
                                                                                試合
                                                                                          シアイ
族
       ゾク
                tribe, clan, band, (taxonomical) tribe
                                                                                                    match, game, bout, contest
                                                                                試筋
族長 ゾクチョウ
                patriarch, head of a family
                                                                                          ためすじ
                                                                                                   patron, effective means
皇族 コウゾク
                imperial family, royalty
                                                                                公試
                                                                                          コウシ
                                                                                                    national examinations
王族 オウゾク
                                                                                考試
                                                                                          コウシ
                royalty
                                                                                                    test, exam
   early, fast
                                                                                    silver
早い
                      fast, quick, hasty, brisk
早急
            ソウキュウ immediate, prompt, quick, rapid
                                                                                銀
                                                                                       ぎん
                                                                                                   silver (Ag), silver coin, money, silver medal
早いこと はやいこと quickly
                                                                                銀
                                                                                       ギン
                                                                                                   silver (Ag), silver coin, money, silver medal
            ソウキ
早期
                      early stage
                                                                                銀鯵 しろがねあじ
                                                                                                  lookdown (Selene vomer)
早
            はや
                      already, now, by this time
                                                                                銀色 ギンイロ
                                                                                                   silver (color, colour)
                      arrow with feathers that curve to the left (the first of
甲矢
            はや
                                                                                世銀 セギン
                                                                                                   World Bank
                      two arrows to be fired)
尚早
                                                                                水銀 スイギン
            ショウソウ prematurity
                                                                                                   mercury (Hg)
   parent, intimacy, relative, familiarity, dealer (cards)
                                                                                    reflect, reflection, projection
                                                                                                    to be reflected, to harmonize with (harmonise), to come
                                                                                映る
                                                                                          うつる
                                                                                                   out (photo), to be projected
            おや
                      parent, parents, mother and father, dealer (in cards
                                                                                映画館
                                                                                         エイガカン
                                                                                                   movie theatre, movie theater, cinema
親
                      intimacy, closeness, friendliness, close relative
            シン
                                                                                映す
                                                                                          うつす
                                                                                                   to project, to reflect, to cast (shadow)
親方
            おやかた
                      master, boss, chief, foreman
                                                                                映画
                                                                                          エイガ
                                                                                                   movie, film
親衛
            シンエイ
                      monarch's guards
                                                                                映える
                                                                                         はえる
                                                                                                   to shine, to glow, to look attractive, to look nice
生みの親
           うみのおや
                     biological parent, founder, creator
                                                                                大映
                                                                                          ダイエイ
                                                                                                    Daiei Motion Picture Company
懇親
            コンシン
                      friendship, intimacy
                                                                                                    beginning of a screening (at a movie theatre), starting a
                                                                                開映
                                                                                          カイエイ
里親
            さとおや
                      foster parent, foster parents
                                                                                                    screening
   England, English, hero, outstanding, calyx
                                                                                    verification, effect, testing
                                                                                徴
                                                                                             しるし
                                                                                                        sign, indication, omen
                                                                                験
                                                                                             ゲン
                                                                                                        effect, efficacy, omen
                                                                                試す
                                                                                             ためす
                                                                                                        to attempt, to test, to try out
花房
      はなぶさ calyx, corolla
                                                                                                        mountaineering ascetic, practitioner of mountain
                                                                                験者
                                                                                             ケンザ
       エイ
               Britain, British
                                                                                                        asceticism
英語 エイゴ
               English (language)
                                                                                試し
                                                                                             ためし
                                                                                                        trial, test
                                                                                治験
                                                                                                        clinical trial
育英
      イクエイ
              education
                                                                                             チケン
                                                                                筆記試験 ヒッキシケン
和英 ワエイ
                                                                                                        written examination
               Japanese-English
   attend, doing, official, serve
                                                                                    doctor, medicine
什える
            つかえる
                         to serve, to work for, to attend
仕
            シ
                         official, civil service
```

医する いする to cure, to heal

doctor

コウイ school doctor

グンイ military physician or surgeon

medicine, the healing art, healing, curing

doctor's office (surgery), clinic, dispensary

1

くすし

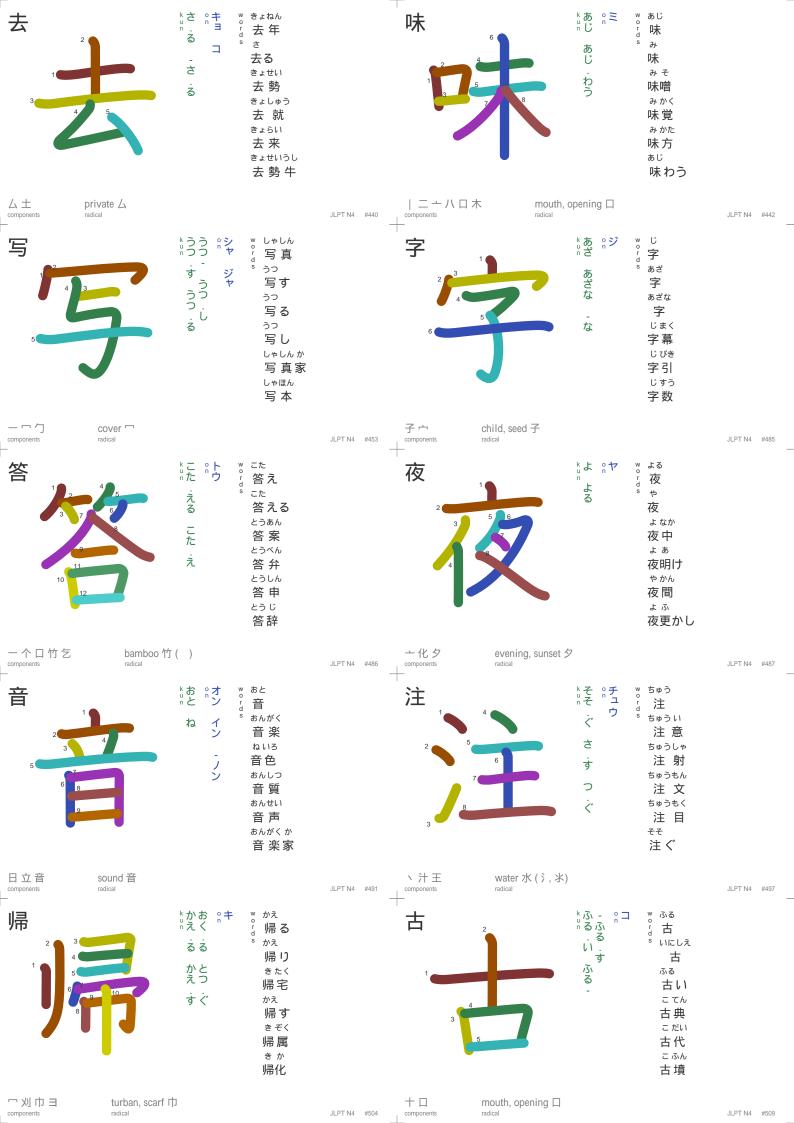
医

薬師

医院

軍医

校医



味	あじ	flavor, flavour, taste, charm
味	ξ	(sense of) taste, counter for food, drink, medicine
味付け	あじつけ	seasoning, flavour, flavor
味覚	ミカク	taste, palate, sense of taste
切れ味	きれあじ	sharpness, cutting ability, quickness (of wit), incisiveness
厚み	アツミ	thickness, profundity, depth
下味	したあじ	seasoning of food

character, letter, word, section of village

字 character (esp. kanji), letter, written text, handwriting Chinese courtesy name (name formerly given to adult Chinese men, used in place of their given name in formal situations), nickname, section of a village
字 あざな Chinese men, used in place of their given name in formal
字形 ジケイ character style, character form
大字 ぉぉぁざ larger section (of village)
題字 ダイジ title lettering
小字 こあざ small administrative unit (of a village)

night, evening

夜	よる	evening, night
夜	ヤ	counter for nights
夜明け	よあけ	dawn, daybreak
夜間	ヤカン	night, nighttime
毎夜	まいよ	every evening, every night
同夜	ドウヤ	the same night, that night
短夜	みじかよ	short summer night
_		

pour, irrigate, shed (tears), flow into, concentrate on, notes, comment, annotate

÷	T - h	
注	チュウ	annotation, explanatory note, comment
注す	さす	to pour, to add (liquid), to serve (drinks), to put on (lipstick
注意	チュウイ	caution, being careful, attention (heed), warning
注ぐ	つぐ	to pour (into a vessel), to fill (a cup, bowl, etc.) with
受注	ジュチュウ	accepting an order, receiving an order, orders received
特注	トクチュウ	special order (goods), custom (made), bespoke
old		

去る さる to leave, to go away, to pass, to elapse

去年 キョネン last year

leaving or staying, (one's) course of action, (one's) 去就 キョシュウ

position, (one's) attitude

消去 ショウキョ elimination, erasure, clearing, dissipating

強制退去 キョウセイタイキョ forced eviction, deport

去年 キョネン last year

大過去 ダイカコ past perfect tense, pluperfect

copy, be photographed, describe

写す	うつす	to transcribe, to duplicate, to reproduce, to imitate
写真集	シャシンシュウ	collection of photographs, photoalbum
写る	うつる	to be photographed, to be projected
写真	シャシン	photograph, photo, picture, snapshot
写し	うつし	copy, duplicate, facsimile, transcript
映し出す	うつしだす	to project, to show, to portray, to depict
活写	カッシャ	vivid description, painting a lively picture of

solution, answer

答える	こたえる	to answer, to reply
答申	トウシン	report, reply, findings
答え	こたえ	answer, reply, response, solution
答案	トウアン	examination paper, examination script, answer sheet, answer (to an exam question)
答える	こたえる	to answer, to reply
贈答	ゾウトウ	exchange of presents
正答	セイトウ	correct answer

sound, noise

音	おと	sound, noise, report, note
音	オト	sound, noise, report, note
音合せ	おとあわせ	(musical) tuning
音楽	オンガク	music
鈍い音	にぶいおと	dull sound, muffled sound
防音	ボウオン	soundproof(ing)
風音	かざおと	sound of the wind

homecoming, arrive at, lead to, result in

古い	ふるい	old, aged, ancient, antiquated
古今	ココン	ancient and modern times, all ages, past and present
古家	ふるいえ	old house, deserted house
故郷	フルサト	home town, birthplace, native place, one's old home
蒙古	モウコ	Mongolia
懐古	カイコ	reminiscence, nostalgia, thinking fondly of the past, recalling the old days

```
帰る
            かえる
                          to return, to come home, to go home, to go back
帰還
            キカン
                          repatriation, return, (electrical) feedback
帰す
            かえす
                         to send (someone) back, to send (someone) home
帰化
            キカ
                          naturalization, naturalisation
社会復帰
                         rehabilitation (in society)
            シャカイフッキ
回帰
                          return (to), revolution, recurrence, regression
            カイキ
```



buy

ダイコク god of wealth, monk's wife

black, dark, blackish, sun-tanned (skin)

大黒

黒い

				歌	うた	song,	classical Japanese poetry (esp. tanka), modern
						poetr	
				歌劇	カゲキ	opera	
				歌合	うたあわ†		y contest
買う	かう		to buy, to purchase, to value, to have a high opinion	歌曲	カキョク		dy, tune, song
買収		シュウ	acquisition (esp. corporate), buy-out, takeover, purchase	短歌	たんか		, 31-mora Japanese poem
買収記		シュウケイカク	purchasing plan, acquisition plan	演歌	エンカ	enka, troub	traditional-style Japanese popular ballad, adour
不買	フバー		not buying	巷っ 驴	かえうた	•	ly (of a song), new lyrics to an old melody, song
人身列	元貝 ^{シン:}	シンバイバイ	slave trade, white-slave trade, human trafficking	——————————————————————————————————————	, ,,,,,,,,	parod	y _
ma	ap, drawi	ng, plan, ex	ktraordinary, audacious	bad	, vice, ra	iscal, fa	alse, evil, wrong
図る	はかる	to plan, to	attempt, to devise, to plot	== 1 \	to 7.1		had man underinde man (muslite)
図	ズ	drawing,	picture, diagram, figure	悪い 悪	わるに	1	bad, poor, undesirable, poor (quality)
図鑑	ズカン		ook, picture book, illustrated reference book,		アク	1 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	evil, wickedness
			tion manual	悪い行		おこない	bad deed, evil deed
一途	イチズ		rted, earnest, determined, intent	悪質	アクシ	79	malicious, vicious, malignant, underhanded
構図	コウズ	compositi	on	悪し	あし		evil
図書館		,		害悪	ガイア		harm, injury, evil (influence)
図書	トショ	books	-	改悪	カイア	<i>'')</i>	deterioration, changing for the worse
			ahan masahassa sallan		1.		
roo	om, apart	ment, cnar	nber, greenhouse, cellar	wee	K		
室	むろ	aroonhouso	icehouse, cellar				
		•	of someone of high rank), scabbard, Chinese				
室	シツ		nt" constellation (one of the 28 mansions)				
室町	むろまち	Muromachi	era 1392-1573, or 1333-1573, or 1336-1573)				
室長	section chief, laboratory manager, office head, room monitor 週 シュ・			シュウ	week		
	せきしつ	monitor 週 シュウ week stone hut, rock chamber, tomb, stone burial chamber 週明け シュウアケ beginning of next week (usu. Monday), early next week					
			same room, sharing a room, occupying the same room 前週 ゼンシュウ last week, the week before				
		りむろ ice house, ice room, cold room 隔週 カクシュウ every other week, every two weeks					
7,1		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	-	+		,	-
wi	nd. air. st	tyle, manne	er	wal	k, counte	er for s	teps
	,,	.,,	•		,		
				歩く。	あるく to	walk	
風	かぜ	wind, breeze	, draught, draft	步	₹ st	ep, stride	e, counter for steps
風	フウ	method, mar	ner, way, style	歩む。	וישעונ		go on foot, to tread (a figurative path), to
風邪	かぜ	common col	d, cold, influenza, flu		fO	llow	
風格	フウカク	personality,	style, appearance			alk	
涼風	りょうふう	cool breeze,	refreshing breeze			alk, pron	
逆風	ギャクフウ	headwind, ad	lverse wind				e, slow progress
西風	にしかぜ	west wind		步	,	ommissio	onal unit of area, approx. 3.31 square metres, on
_			-				-
bla	ack			pap	er		
				紙	かみ		naner
黒	< 3	black, black	go stone, guilt, guilty person	紙	かか		paper
黒煙	コクエン	black smok	e	紙 紙芝居		ばい	newspaper picture story show
黒い	くろい	black, dark	blackish, sun-tanned (skin)	紙之店	シジョ		on paper, in the newspapers, in a letter
黒衣	コクイ	black clothe	es				Japanese writing paper (lined with a square grid, one
黒ずも	くろずむ	to blacken,	to darken	原稿用	入代 ゲンコ	コウヨウシ	square per character)
大里	ダイコク	and of wea	th monk's wife	414 414	ろうか	N#	wax paper

蝋紙

製紙

ろうかみ

セイシ

wax paper

papermaking, paper-making, paper manufacture

song, sing



夏季 カキ

初夏 しょか

初夏 ショカ

summer season

常夏 とこなつ everlasting summer

early summer, fourth month of the lunar calendar

early summer, fourth month of the lunar calendar

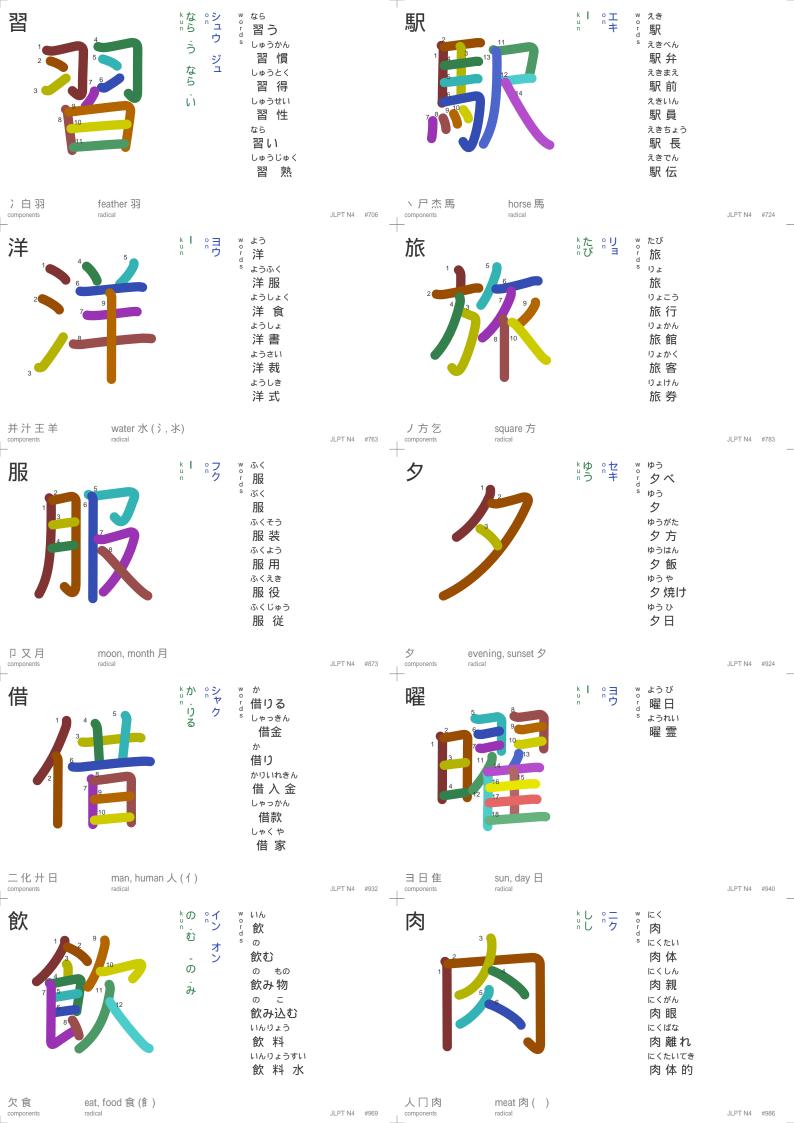
flower

春	はる	spring, springtime, New Year, prime (of one's life				
	シュンジュワ		花	はな	flov	ver, blossom, bloom, petal
	しゅんじゅう		1七 花形			•
	シュンキ					al pattern, flourish, ornament, star (actor
		spring season beginning of spring, first month of the lunar calendar,	花形			al pattern, flourish, ornament, star (actor
初春	しょしゅん	New Year	花園	ハナゾノ		ver garden
昨春	サクシュン	last spring, the spring of last year	菜の花	なのはな		e blossoms, rapeseed flowers
小春	= I+ Z	10th month of the lunisolar calendar (traditional first	献花	ケンカ		ver offering, floral tribute, laying flowers
_ □ (1)	C18.5	month of winter, approx. November), late autumn, late fall	紅花	べにばな	saff	lower (Carthamus tinctorius), dyer's safflower
bli	ue, green		red			
	, 9					
			赤	あか		red, crimson, scarlet, red-containing colour (e.g. brown
			赤軍	セキグン		Red Army (Soviet Union, 1918-1946), Workers' and Peasants' Red Army
青	あお	blue, azure, green, green light (traffic)	銅	どう		copper (Cu), bronze (medal)
青果	セイカ	fruit(s) and vegetables, produce	赤外線	セキガイヤ	セン	infrared rays, infrared radiation
青梅	あおうめ	unripe plum	75 7 1 ms.			bright red tinged with yellow, variety of sweet potato
青雲	セイウン	blue sky, erudition, detachment from the world, high rank	紅赤	べにあか		with red skin and sweet yellow flesh (product of the
入れ	墨 イレズミ	tattoo (esp. a traditional Japanese one), tattooing				Kawagoe region) seventh of nine traditional astrological signs
深青	ふかあお	dark blue, deep blue, navy blue	七赤	シチセキ		(corresponding to Venus and west)
回青	カイセイ	Mohammedan blue (pigment used in porcelain painting)	真赤	まあか		bright red, deep red
ro	of, house	, shop, dealer, seller	build	ding, ma	ansi	on, large building, palace
		(something) shop, somebody who sells (something) or works				
屋	Þ	as (something), somebody with a (certain) personality	& ⇒	#h #h #	_	manaise malasa manan hawas saatta
		trait, house	館	やかた	-	mansion, palace, manor house, castle
屋上 屋敷		ゥ rooftop	館	カン		house, hall, building villa arranged appropriately for summer, mansion arranged
屋外	やしき	residence, estate, grounds, premises	夏館	なつや	かた	appropriately for summer
長屋	オクガイ	,	館長	カンチ	ニョウ	superintendent, director, curator, chief librarian
草屋	ながや ソウオク	tenement house, row house thatched hut	館	やかた	=	mansion, palace, manor house, castle
		and and an interest that the extense to all amount at a day had been	在外公	館 ザイカ	j イコ	diplomatic mission, overseas diplomatic establishment
総会	屋 そうかい	meetings	公館	コウカ	ン	official residence
ru	n		colo	r		
			55.5			
			色	ショク		counter for colours
走る	はしる t	o run, to travel (movement of vehicles), to drive, to	色合い	いろあい		colouring, coloring, shade (of colour), hue
	Ī	low (e.g. energy)	紫色	ムラサキ	イロ	purple, violet
走		un, race	紫色	むらさきし	13	purple, violet
走行	ンソコソー	unning a wheeled vehicle (e.g. car), running to program, ob, etc.	彩色	サイシキ		colouring, coloring, colouration, coloration
代走	•	ubstitute runner	橙色	だいだいし		orange (color, colour)
		ast moving, fast running, fast sailing	色	シキ		rupa (form), visible objects (i.e. color and form)
- "			+			-
su	mmer		autu	mn		
夏	なつ s	ummer	秋ぁ	き	aut	umn, fall
	>	Kia dynasty (China, perhaps c. 2070-1600 BCE, perhaps	秋季シ			season, autumn season
夏		nythological), Hsia dynasty	秋日ぁ			ginning of autumn, beginning of fall
夏季	かき S	summer season	秋回の秋風ァ			umn breeze, fall breeze
			1八二		aut	anni 213020, iun 210020

中秋 ちゅうしゅう Calendar calendar

春秋 しゅんじゅう spring and autumn, spring and fall, years, age

今秋 コンシュウ this autumn, this fall, autumn of this year



station learn

```
習慣
                                                                                            シュウカン
                                                                                                        habit, custom, cultural practice
                         railway station, train station, staging post on a highway
         エキ
                                                                                   習い
                                                                                                        as is habit, the way life normally is
                                                                                            ならい
                         (in pre-modern Japan)
駅員
                                                                                  演習
         エキイン
                         (train) station attendant, station employee, station staff
                                                                                            エンシュウ
                                                                                                        practice, practising, exercises, manoeuvres
                                                                                  習い事
          シュクエキ
                         relay station, post station, stage
                                                                                            ならいごと
                                                                                                        accomplishment, lesson, practice
                                                                                  教習
                        terminal station
         シュウチャクエキ
                                                                                             キョウシュウ training, instruction
   trip, travel
                                                                                      ocean, sea, foreign, Western style
旅
       たび
                 travel, trip, journey
旅
       リョ
                 500-man battalion (Zhou-dynasty Chinese army)
                 destination, goal (of travel), place one stays during a
旅先 たびさき
                 iournev
                                                                                                              Occident and Orient (esp. the Occident), ocean, sea,
                                                                                  洋
                                                                                               ヨウ
旅客 リョカク
                 passenger, traveller, traveler, tourist
                                                                                                              foreign
行旅 コウリョ
                 traveling, travelling, traveler, traveller
                                                                                  洋画
                                                                                               ヨウガ
                                                                                                              Western painting, Western film, Western movie
股旅 またたび
                 wandering life of a gambler
                                                                                  南氷洋
                                                                                               ナンヒョウヨウ
                                                                                                              Antarctic Ocean
                                                                                  環太平洋 カンタイヘイヨウ the Pacific Rim
修旅 シュウリョ excursion, field trip, school trip
   evening
                                                                                      clothing, admit, obey, discharge
          ゆう
                    evening
                                                                                                  clothes (esp. Western clothes), counter for doses of
勺
         シャク
                   shaku, traditional unit of volume, approx. 18 ml, shaku
                                                                                          フク
                                                                                  服
                                                                                                  medicine, gulps of tea, drags of a cigarette
         ゆうかん
                   evening paper
                                                                                                  penal servitude, serving time in prison, military service,
                                                                                  服役 フクエキ
夕日
         ユウヒ
                    evening sun, setting sun
                                                                                                  forced labor
                                                                                                  civilian clothes, plain clothes, mufti, plainclothes
昨夕
          さくゆう
                   yesterday evening, last night
                                                                                  私服 シフク
                                                                                                  police officer
秋夕
          シュウセキ
                   autumn evening
                                                                                                  cloth (for Japanese clothes), kimono fabrics, textile,
                                                                                  呉服 ゴフク
春の夕
         はるのゆう
                   spring evening
                                                                                                  drapery
   weekday
                                                                                      borrow, rent
                                                                                  借りる かりる
                                                                                                         to borrow, to have a loan, to rent, to hire
                                                                                  借家
                                                                                                         house for rent, rented house, renting a house
曜日 ヨウビ
               day of the week
                                                                                            シャクヤ
      ヨウレイ
               the sun
                                                                                  借地
                                                                                            シャクチ
                                                                                                         leased land
```

賃借

習う

習性

ならう

シュウセイ

飲む のむ to drink, to gulp, to swallow, to take (medicine) 飮 イン drinking (sometimes esp. alcohol), drink, drinking party 飲酒 インシュ drinking alcohol (sake) 留飲 リュウイン gloating, satisfaction 暴飲 ボウイン heavy drinking

飲食 インショク food and drink, eating and drinking

hiring, renting, leasing

賃貸借 チンタイシャク renting, leasing

drink, smoke, take

to take lessons in, to be taught, to learn (from a

teacher), to study (under a teacher)

habit, behavior, behaviour, trait

食肉 ショクニク meat (for consumption) 中肉 チュウニク medium build, meat of medium quality

blood relationship, blood relative

fleshiness, plumpness

deer meat, deer

flesh, meat, the physical body (as opposed to the spirit),

flesh, meat, the physical body (as opposed to the spirit),

dazzling brightness

thickness

thickness

meat

にく

ニク

ししあい

ニクシン

かのしし

肉

肉

肉合い

肉親

宿曜 スクヨウ form of astrology based on the Xiuyaojing

夕



ドウ temple, shrine, chapel, hall 殿堂 デンドウ palace, hall, shrine, temple assembly hall, parliament house, diet building, capitol

meal, boiled rice

飯 cooked rice, meal, food, one's livelihood 飯店 ハンテン Chinese restaurant

maid at an inn who served clients and worked as a 飯売女 めしうりおんな

prostitute (Edo period)

ハンギリ flat-bottomed wooden bowl for preparing sushi rice にぎりめし rice ball

握り飯 米飯 ベイハン cooked rice

冷や飯 ひゃめし cold rice, hanger-on, dependent, disgraced former actor

winter

飯切

ふゆ winter

ふゆば

トウキ (season of) winter

the winter season トウキ winter, wintertime, winter term

しょとう early winter, tenth month of the lunar calendar

越冬 エットウ passing the winter, hibernation

毎冬 まいふゆ every winter

tea

tea, tea plant (Camellia sinensis), tea preparation,

making tea

茶色 チャイロ light brown, tawny

green tea, green leaf tea, non-powdered tea (as opposed to センチャ

matcha), medium-grade green tea

マッチャ matcha, powdered green tea

サドウ tea ceremony, Way of Tea

茶店 サテン tea house

喫茶 キッサ tea drinking, teahouse, tearoom, coffee lounge

cow

牛

うし cattle (Bos taurus), cow, bull, ox ウシ

4 cattle (Bos taurus), cow, bull, ox ぎゅうしゃ ox carriage (for Heian era nobles), oxcart

ギュウニク beef

きょせいうし ox, bullock ニクギュウ beef cattle

じゃこううし muskox (Ovibos moschatus), musk ox

貸す かす to lend, to loan, to rent out, to hire out

貸与 タイヨ loan, lending

タイシャク loan, debit and credit, lending and borrowing

転貸 テンタイ subleasing

借貸 シャクタイ loan, lending and borrowing

bird, chicken

鳥 とり bird, bird meat (esp. chicken meat), fowl, poultry

鶏肉 トリニク chicken meat, fowl, poultry, bird meat

とりい 鳥居 torii, Shinto shrine archway 鳥獣 チョウジュウ birds and wild animals, wildlife

yakitori, chicken pieces (or sometimes beef or pork offal)

焼き鳥 やきとり grilled on a skewer, grilled and skewered bird (esp. sparrow), failing to win a single hand during a half-game

愛鳥 アイチョウ pet bird

花鶏 brambling (bird) (Fringilla montifringilla) あとり

exertion, endeavour, encourage, strive, make effort, diligent

to endeavor (endeavour), to try, to strive, to make an 努める つとめる

勉強 ベンキョウ study, diligence, discount, reduction

勉学 ベンガク study, pursuit of knowledge 猛勉 モウベン studying hard, cramming

のこ勉 ノコベン staying behind after school to do private study

daytime, noon

ひる noon, midday, daytime, lunch

lunch, midday meal, food served at a tea party (tea 昼食 チュウショク

ceremony)

lunch, midday meal, food served at a tea party (tea 昼食 ちゅうしょく

ceremony)

daytime, during the day, time from sunrise until sunset, 昼間 ヒルマ

diurnal period

小昼 こひる just before noon, late-morning snack

炎昼 エンチュウ hot summer early afternoon

夜昼 ょるひる day and night

younger brother, faithful service to elders

younger brother, little brother, kid brother, brother-in-弟 おとうと law (spouse's younger brother or younger sister's husband)

younger brother, little brother, kid brother, brother-in-オトウト law (spouse's younger brother or younger sister's husband)

弟君 おとうとぎみ younger brother

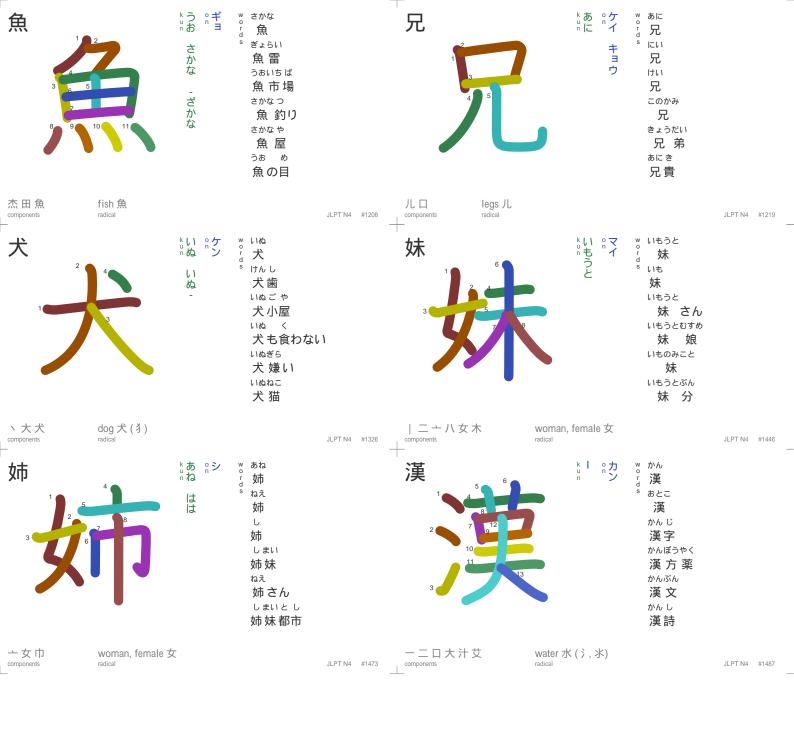
弟

弟子 デシ pupil, disciple, adherent, follower 実弟 ジッテイ biological younger brother

children, sons, children and younger brothers, young 子弟 シテイ

people

親兄弟 オヤキョウダイ parents and siblings, one's relatives



兄	あに	elder brother, older brother
兄	ケイ	elder brother, pronoun or suffix used in reference to an older brother figure, Mister, Mr
兄貴	あにき	elder brother, one's senior, older man, man older than oneself
兄弟	キョウダイ	siblings, brothers and sisters, brothers, siblings-in-law
中の兄	なかのあに	middle brother
実兄	ジッケイ	biological older brother
義理の兄	ぎりのあに	one's brother-in-law, stepbrother (elder)

younger sister

妹	いもうと	younger sister
義妹	ギマイ	sister-in-law (spouse's younger sister or younger brothers's wife), younger stepsister, younger adopted sister, non-blood-related younger sister
妹御	いもうとご	(another person's) younger sister
弟妹	テイマイ	younger brother and sister
_		

Sino-, China

漢	カン	China, Han dynasty (China, 202 BCE-220 CE), Han (majority Chinese ethnic group)
漢字	カンジ	Chinese characters, kanji
門外漢	モンガイカン	outsider, layman, amateur

魚	さかな	fish
魚類	ギョルイ	fish, fishes
魚市場	うおいちば	fish market
魚介類	ギョカイルイ	marine products, seafor

ood, fish and shellfish 川魚 かわうお river fish, freshwater fish

鮮魚 fresh fish センギョ

活魚 かつぎょ live fish and shellfish (kept in a tank in a restaurant)

dog

犬	いぬ	dog (Canis (Iupus) familiaris), snoop (i.e. a detective, a spy, etc.)
犬猿の仲	ケンエンノナカ	like cats and dogs, (on) very bad terms, relationship of dogs and monkeys
犬合わせ	いぬあわせ	dog fighting, dog fight
犬猿	ケンエン	cats and dogs (as an example of a bad relationship), dogs and monkeys
野良犬	のらいぬ	stray dog
柴犬	シバイヌ	shiba (Japanese breed of dog), shiba inu, brushwood dog
柴犬	しばいぬ	shiba (Japanese breed of dog), shiba inu, brushwood dog

elder sister

姉	あね	older sister, elder sister
姉	シ	honorific suffix used after the name of a woman of equal or higher status
姉さん	ねえさん	elder sister, young lady, miss, ma'am
姉妹	シマイ	sisters
大姉	おおあね	eldest sister
実姉	ジッシ	biological older sister, real elder sister
兄.姉	ケイシ	brother and sister