

野中

宮中

そんな中

のなか

キュウチュウ

そんななか

in the middle of a field

wherein, therein, thereinto

imperial court

```
ひとつ
                        one, for one thing, only, (not) even
                                                                                  \Box
                                                                                               ひ
                                                                                                       day, days, sun, sunshine
             イチ
                        one, best, first, foremost
                                                                                  \Box
                                                                                               ニチ
                                                                                                       Sunday, day (of the month), counter for days, Japan
            ひとつひとつ
                       one-by-one, separately, in detail
                                                                                  日陰
                                                                                               ひかげ
                                                                                                       shade, shadow, sunshine
                        first place, first rank, unit's position, Japanese yew
 -位
            イチイ
                                                                                  日時
                                                                                               ニチジ
                                                                                                       date and time
                        (Taxus cuspidata)
均一
                                                                                  在りし日
            キンイツ
                        uniformity, equality
                                                                                              ありしひ
                                                                                                      past days, bygone days, days of yore, the olden days
  -に
                                                                                  抗日
             イツニ
                        solely, entirely, only, or
                                                                                               コウニチ
                                                                                                      anti-Japanese
                                                                                  月日
 -形式
             イツケイシキ
                       one form (of), a form of
                                                                                               つきひ
                                                                                                       time, years, days, (one's) life
   year, counter for years
                                                                                     person
年
          とし
                  year, age, years, past one's prime
                                                                                  人
                                                                                            ひと
                                                                                                       man, person, human being, mankind
                                                                                                       -ian (e.g. Italian), -ite (e.g. Tokyoite), -er (e.g.
年
          ネン
                  year (e.g. AD), counter for years
                                                                                            ジン
                                                                                                       performer, etc.)
年明け
         としあけ beginning of the year, early in the New Year
                                                                                  人一倍 ひといちばい
                                                                                                       (much) more than others, exceedingly, extremely, unusually
年会
          ネンカイ conference, annual convention
                                                                                  人為
                                                                                            ジンイ
                                                                                                       human work, human agency, art, artificiality
                  mature age, advanced age, maturity, age when one is old
いい年 いいとし
                                                                                  貴人
                                                                                            きじん
                                                                                                       aristocrat, nobleman, dignitary, person of high rank
                  enough to know better
                                                                                  米人
往年
                                                                                            ベイジン
          オウネン
                 years gone by, earlier years, former years, the past
                                                                                                       an American
大年
         おおとし New Year's Eve, December 31st, Jupiter (planet)
                                                                                  いい人 いいひと
                                                                                                       good-natured person, good person, (one's) lover, boyfriend
   large, big
                                                                                      country
                                                                                  玉
                                                                                               くに
                                                                                                            country, state, region, national government
大きい
            おおきい
                        big, large, great, loud
                                                                                  国益
                                                                                               コクエキ
                                                                                                            national interest
            ダイ
大
                        large, big, great, huge
                                                                                  国人
                                                                                               こくじん
                                                                                                            indigenous person, inhabitant of a country, local, native
国大
            コクダイ
                        national university
                                                                                  国営
                                                                                               コクエイ
                                                                                                            government management, state management
電通大
            デンツウダイ University of Electro-Communications
                                                                                                            your native country, your hometown, my home country (i.e.
                                                                                  お国
                                                                                               おくに
            タイ
                        nth year in the Taish era (1912.7.30-1926.12.25)
                                                                                                            Japan), countryside
             タイイ
大尉
                        captain (Army, U.S. Marine Corps, USAF), lieutenant (Navy)
                                                                                  最恵国
                                                                                               サイケイコク
                                                                                                            most favored nation, most favoured nation, MFN
                                                                                  根堅州国 ねのかたすくに underworld, netherworld
負荷増大 フカゾウタイ
                       load increase
   two, two radical (no. 7)
                                                                                      ten
                                                                                               じゅう
                                                                                                             ten
          に
                  two
                                                                                               ジュウ
                                                                                                             ten
          =
                  two
                                                                                  十日
                                                                                               とおか
                                                                                                             the tenth day of the month, ten days
         にじゅう
                  double, two-fold, two layers, duplex
                                                                                                             eleven, 11, jack (playing card), Hodgson's hawk-cuckoo
                                                                                               ジュウイチ
二院
         ニイン
                  the two houses of legislature
                                                                                                             (Cuculus fugax)
                                                                                  +
          ふたつ
                  two
                                                                                               じゅう
                                                                                                             ten
                                                                                  十日
          イチニ
                  the first and second, a few
                                                                                               とおか
                                                                                                             the tenth day of the month, ten days
                                                                                  十種競技 ジッシュキョウギ
         ふたつめ one after next, second
                                                                                                             decathlon
   in, inside, middle, mean, center
                                                                                      book, present, main, origin, true, real, counter for long
                                                                                      cylindrical things
                                                                                  本
中
            なか
                        inside, in, among, within
                                                                                               ホン
                                                                                                            book, volume, script, this
中
                                                                                  本木
            チュウ
                        medium, average, middle, moderation
                                                                                               もとき
                                                                                                            original stock
            なかじま
                                                                                  本位
中島
                        island in a pond or river
                                                                                               ホンイ
                                                                                                            standard, basis, principle
                        first lieutenant, lieutenant junior grade
                                                                                  大本
中尉
            チュウイ
                                                                                               おおもと
                                                                                                            root, origin, source, cause
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社会資本 シャカイシホン

はたもと

ハイホン

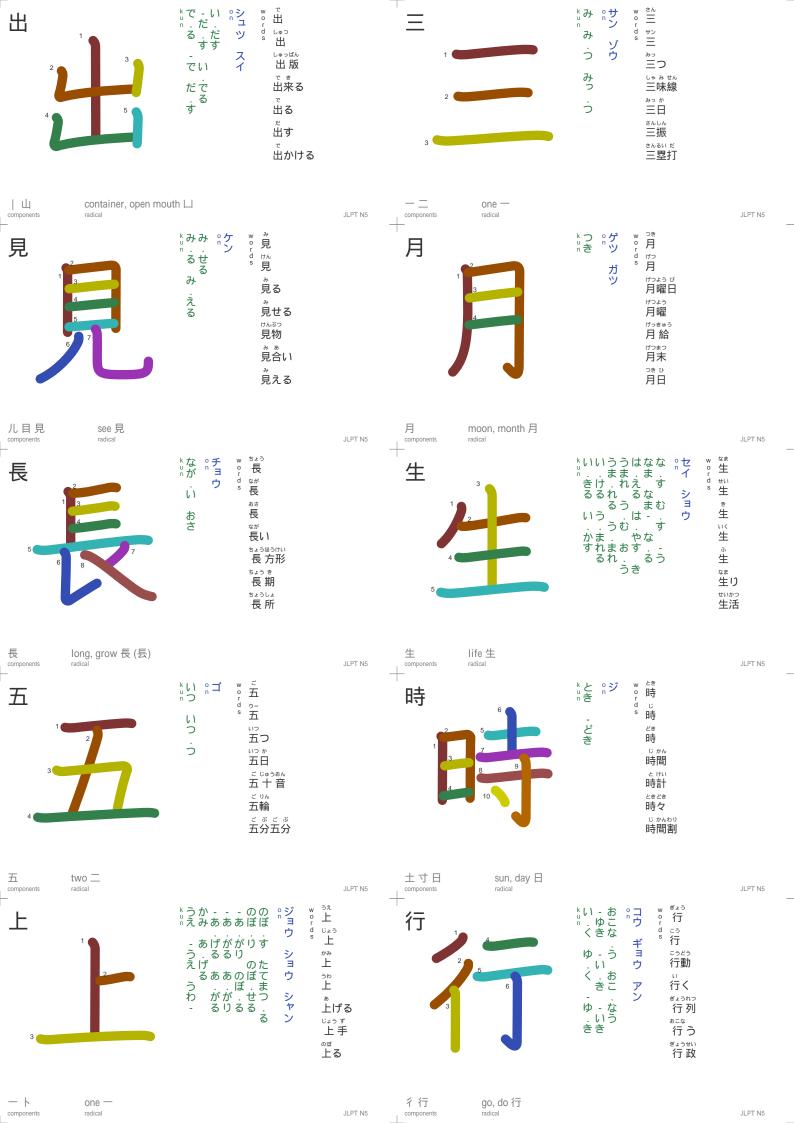
旗本

配本

social capital, SOC

distribution of books

shogunal vassal, direct retainer of a shogun



coming out, emerging, being born into (a certain family),

行為

並行

行方

性行

行う

コウイ

ヘイコウ

ゆくえ

おこなう

act. deed. conduct

セイコウ character and conduct

occurring at the same time

(one's) whereabouts, outcome

going side-by-side, going abreast, running concurrently,

to perform, to do, to conduct oneself, to carry out

```
being a native of (a particular place)
             さん
                       three, tri-
                                                                                   出演
                                                                                             シュツエン
                                                                                                       performance, appearance (in a stage, film, TV show
Ξ
             サン
                       three, tri-
                                                                                   出す
                                                                                             だす
                                                                                                       to take out, to get out, to put out, to reveal
             さんじゅう
                      triple, treble, threefold, three-ply
                                                                                                       producing (people) in great numbers, appearing one after the
                                                                                   輩出
                                                                                             ハイシュツ
             サン
                                                                                   歳出
             みっつ
                                                                                             サイシュツ
                                                                                                       annual expenditure
十三
             ジュウサン
                      thirteen, 13, king (playing card)
                                                                                   出でる
                                                                                            いでる
                                                                                                       to go, to come
三つ折り
                                                                                   出納
             みつおり
                       threefold, folded in three
                                                                                             スイトウ
                                                                                                       receipts and expenditure (disbursements)
                                                                                       see, hopes, chances, idea, opinion, look at, visible
   month, moon
                                                                                   見
                                                                                                ケン
                                                                                                        view (of life, etc.), outlook
月
       つき
                 moon, month
                                                                                   見る見る
                                                                                               みるみる very fast, in a twinkle, before one's eyes
月
       ゲツ
                 Monday
                                                                                   見解
                                                                                                        opinion, point of view
                                                                                                ケンカイ
月末 げつまつ
                 end of the month
                                                                                   見える
                                                                                                みえる
                                                                                                        to be seen, to be in sight, to look, to seem
月額 ゲツガク
                 monthly amount (sum)
                                                                                   高見
                                                                                                        your views, your opinion, great idea, excellent idea
卯月
      うづき
                 fourth month of the lunar calendar
                                                                                                        visualization, rendering visible (e.g. a problem),
                                                                                   見える化 みえるか
隔月 カクゲツ
                 every second month, every other month
                                                                                                        digitization
                                                                                   政見
祥月 しょうつき month of a person's death
                                                                                                セイケン
                                                                                                        political views
   life, genuine, birth
                                                                                       long, leader, superior, senior
生きる
             いきる
                        to live, to exist, to make a living, to subsist
生
                        life, living, I, me
                                                                                   長い ながい
                                                                                                    long (distance), long (time), lengthy
生きる力
            いきるちから
                        zest for living, energy to live
                                                                                          チョウ
                                                                                                    head, chief, leader, elder
                        birth and growth, giving birth and raising, development,
             セイイク
                                                                                   長居
                                                                                          ながい
                                                                                                    long visit, overstaying
                        breeding
                        to make (the best) use of, to put to good use, to leverage
                                                                                          チョウカン
                                                                                                    secretary (government), director, chief
生かす
            いかす
                        (skills, attributes
                                                                                          おさ
                                                                                                    head, chief, leader, elder
                        resurrection, resuscitation, regeneration, university
回生
             カイセイ
                                                                                   体長
                                                                                          タイチョウ
                                                                                                    length (of an animal), body length
                        student in ... year
                                                                                   長亀
生ける
            いける
                        to arrange (flowers), to plant, living, live
                                                                                          おさがめ
                                                                                                    leatherback turtle (Dermochelys coriacea)
   time, hour
                                                                                       five
時
             とき
                        time, hour, moment, occasion
                                                                                   五
                                                                                             ご
                                                                                                     five
時
             ジ
                        hour, o'clock, (specified) time, when ...
                                                                                   五
                                                                                             ゴ
                                                                                                     five
時折
             ときおり
                        sometimes
                                                                                   五つ
                                                                                             いつつ
                                                                                                     five
             ジカ
時価
                        current value, price, market value
                                                                                   五大湖
                                                                                            ゴダイコ
                                                                                                     the Great Lakes
零時
             レイジ
                        twelve o'clock, midnight, noon
                                                                                   五つ
                                                                                             いつつ
                                                                                                     five
                        twilight, time for disasters (similar to 'the witching hour'
逢魔が時
            おうまがとき
                                                                                   端午
                                                                                             タンゴ
                                                                                                     Boy's Day celebration (May 5)
                        but not midnight)
平時
                                                                                   五つ子 いつつご quintuplets
             ヘイジ
                        peacetime, time of peace, ordinary times, normal times
   going, journey, carry out, conduct, act, line, row, bank
                                                                                       above, up
                  going, travelling (traveling), type of classical Chinese
                                                                                                         from the standpoint of, as a matter of (e.g. fact), in the
行
          コウ
                                                                                   上
                                                                                             ジョウ
                  verse (usu. an epic), district (of similar merchants)
                                                                                                         field of, being of the type of
行く先
         ゆくさき
                  destination, whereabouts, future, prospects
                                                                                   上向き
                                                                                             うわむき
                                                                                                         pointing up, pointing upward, upturn, uptrend
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上位

床上

口上

水上

ジョウイ

ゆかうえ

コウジョウ

スイジョウ

一枚上 いちまいうえ

superior (in rank), top, ranking, higher order (e.g. byte)

one step higher, one better, cut above, one up

vocal message, speech, statement, prologue at the start of a

on a floor, above floor level

kabuki performance

aquatic, on the water

出

シュツ



four

兀

			ഥ	U	loui
145	Φ±	later oftenwards since future	四	シ	four
後 後	のち ゴ	later, afterwards, since, future after	四畳半	よじょうはん	four and a half tatami mats, four-and-a-half-mat room, small room esp. for assignations
後日	ゴジツ	in the future, another day, later	四つ	よっつ	four, four years of age, ten o'clock (old time system), cross grips
越後	エチゴ	Echigo, old name for Niigata Prefecture	十四	ジュウシ	14, fourteen
この後	このあと	after this, henceforth, henceforward, from now on		よつかど	four corners, crossroads, intersecting street, street corner
終了後	シュウリョウコ	ゴ after the end (of something), post-			four, four years of age, ten o'clock (old time system),
後ろ	うしろ	back, behind, rear	四つ	よっつ	cross grips
in fro	ont, before		gold		
前	まん .	go, before (some event), previously, (minutes) to (the nour)			
前		he last (i.e. immediately preceding) (e.g. "the last nayor"), previous, one-time, former	金	かね	money, metal
前売り	まえうり a	dvance sale, booking	金	キン	gold (Au), golden (color), gold (medal, cup)
前衛	ゼンエイ a	dvance guard, vanguard, avant-garde (e.g. music)	金持ち	かねもち	rich person
左前	ひだりまえ し	vearing a kimono with the right side over the left (normally used only for the dead), going badly (one's business, one's ortune, the economy)	金色細かい会	キンイロ <b>全</b> こまかいか	golden (colour, color)  va small change
中前		ront of center field, front of centre field	集金	ー シュウキン	
出前	でまえ h	nome delivery (of food), outside catering	-	金 よごれたか	a dirty money
enter	r, insert		nine		
入る	いる	to get in, to go in, to come in, to flow into	九	きゅう	nine
入園	ニュウエン	enrollment in kindergarten, enrolment in kindergarten, entering a park, garden	九	キュウ	nine
入満	イルマン	non-ordained monk	九重	ここのえ	ninefold, imperial palace, the Court
入院	ニュウイン	hospitalization, hospitalisation	九州	キュウシュウ	Ky sh (southernmost of the four main islands of Japan)
輸出入	ユシュツニュウ	export and import	九つ	ここのつ	nine
入る	はいる	to enter, to go into, to break into, to join	十九	ジュウキュウ	19, nineteen
納入	ノウニュウ	payment (taxes, fees, etc.), supply (of goods)	九つ時	ここのつどき	(approx.) 12 o'clock (am or pm), noon, midnight
inter	val, space		study	v, learning,	, science
間	あいだ	space (between), gap, interval, distance			
間	カン	interval, period of time, among, between	学ぶ	まなぶ	to study (in depth), to learn, to take lessons in
間中	あいだじゅう	during	学	ガク	learning, scholarship, study, erudition
間隔	カンカク	space, interval, space character, whitespace	学位	ガクイ	(academic) degree
候間	そうろうあいた	ਵੰ as	短期大学	学 タンキダイ	junior college, vocationally oriented two or three year
短期間	タンキカン	short term, short time		-	post-secondary education institution forensic medicine, forensic pathology, medical
右中問	ウチュウカン	between right and center fielders (centre)	法医学	ホウイガク	iurisprudence legal medicine

circle, yen, round

丸い まるい

エン

円

子	Ξ	child, young (animal), young woman, young geisha
子	シ	child (esp. a boy), viscount, founder of a school of thought (esp. Confucius), master
子	こう	child, interest
子宮	シキュウ	womb, uterus
根っこ	ねっこ	root (of a plant), stump (of a tree), root (of a problem, etc.)
ナルフ	/	a sudas a

true Tokyoite, person born and raised in Edo

between right and center fielders (centre)

child, sign of the rat, 11PM-1AM, first sign of Chinese

右中間 ウチュウカン

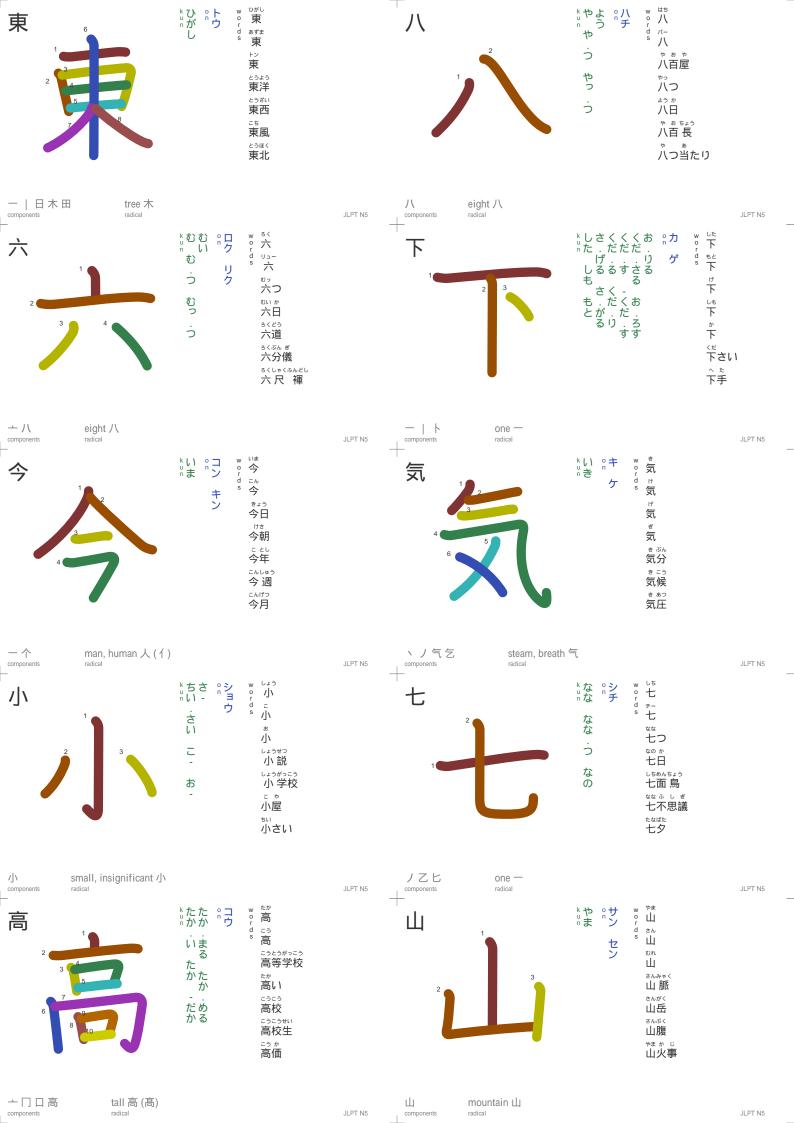
zodiac

丸 まる circle, entirety, whole, full 円滑 エンカツ smooth, undisturbed, uninterrupted, harmonious 丸い まるい round, circular, spherical, curved 楕円 ダエン ellipse 黒円 くろまる black spot, black dot, bull's-eye, middle dot

round, circular, spherical, curved

yen, Japanese monetary unit, circle

jurisprudence, legal medicine



mountain recess

開山 カイサン founding a temple (on a hill-top)

remote mountain, mountain recesses

せいざん lush mountain, green mountain, grave, burial place

forest conservation, afforestation

おくやま

チサン

```
はち
                 eight
       ハチ
                 eight
                                                                                 東
                                                                                              ひがし
                                                                                                             east
八重
      やえ
                multilayered, doubled
                                                                                 東海道線
                                                                                              トウカイドウセン
                                                                                                            Tokaido Line
                                                                                                             eastern direction, the Orient, eastern fighter in a match
八つ ゃっつ
                 eight
                                                                                 東方
                                                                                              とうほう
                                                                                                             (e.g. sumo wrestling)
十八 ジュウハチ
                18, eighteen
                                                                                 東欧
                                                                                              トウオウ
                                                                                                             Eastern Europe
                 shakuhachi, end-blown fippleless bamboo flute, blow job,
尺八 シャクハチ
                 fellatio
                                                                                 北北東
                                                                                              ホクホクトウ
                                                                                                             north-northeast, north-north-east
八つ やっつ
                                                                                 東北東
                                                                                              トウホクトウ
                                                                                                             east-northeast, ENE
                 eight
   below, down, descend, give, low, inferior
                                                                                     six
下
          した
                 below, down, under, younger (e.g. daughter)
下
          カ
                  under (being in said condition or environment)
                                                                                 六
                                                                                           ろく
                                                                                                     six
下請け
                                                                                  六
         したうけ
                 subcontract, subcontractor (person or company)
                                                                                           ロク
                                                                                                     six
                  low rank, lower position, subordinate position, lower order
                                                                                 難しい むずかしい
                                                                                                     difficult, hard, troublesome, complicated
下位
                  (e.g. byte)
                                                                                           むっつ
                 third highest division, wrestlers of the third highest
幕下
         まくした
                                                                                 十六
                                                                                           ジュウロク
                                                                                                    16, sixteen
                  division
陛下
                                                                                 難しい むずかしい
         ヘイカ
                  Your Majesty, His Majesty, Her Majesty
                                                                                                    difficult, hard, troublesome, complicated
                                                                                 才六
上下
          うえした top and bottom, up and down, high and low, above and below
                                                                                            サイロク
                                                                                                     kid, brat, person from Kansai
   spirit, mind, air, atmosphere, mood
                                                                                     now
心意気 こころいき
                   spirit, disposition
                                                                                 今
                                                                                           いま
                                                                                                     now, the present time, just now, soon
気
          +
                   spirit, mind, heart, nature
                                                                                 今
                                                                                           コン
                                                                                                     the current ..., this, today's ...
水気
         みずけ
                   water content, moisture, juiciness, dampness
                                                                                 今に
                                                                                           いまに
                                                                                                     before long, even now
                   (fighting) spirit, motivation, effort, shout (for getting in
気合
          キアイ
                                                                                 今夏
                                                                                           コンカ
                                                                                                     this summer, next summer, last summer
                   the right mood to deal with something
                                                                                 中今
心意気
         ココロイキ
                   spirit, disposition
                                                                                           なかいま
                                                                                                     the present (esp. as a privileged moment in eternity)
                                                                                 当今
水気
          ミズケ
                   water content, moisture, juiciness, dampness
                                                                                            トウコン
                                                                                                     nowadays, these days, at present
気
                                                                                           いまがいま
          ヶ
                   sign, indication, trace, touch
                                                                                 今が今
                                                                                                     just now
                                                                                     little, small
   seven
                                                                                 小さい
                                                                                              ちいさい
                                                                                                         small, little, tiny, slight
                                                                                                          smallness, small item, short month (i.e. having fewer than
                                                                                 小
                                                                                              ショウ
七
       しち
              seven, hepta-
                                                                                                          31 days), elementary school
                                                                                 小さい頃 がいさいころ
       シチ
             seven, hepta-
                                                                                                         as a child, when one was a child
      ななつ seven
                                                                                 小雨
                                                                                              コサメ
                                                                                                          light rain, drizzle
                                                                                 微小
      ゴシチ
             five and seven, 35th day after a person's death
                                                                                              ビショウ
                                                                                                          microscopic
                                                                                 中小
七日 なのか the seventh day of the month, seven days
                                                                                              チュウショウ
                                                                                                         small to medium
   mountain
                                                                                     tall, high, expensive
Щ
       サン
               Mt., Mount, Mt., Mount
               place in the shade of a mountain, shelter of the mountains,
                                                                                 高い
                                                                                              たかい
                                                                                                          high, tall, expensive, high-priced
       やまかげ
               mountain recess
                                                                                 高
                                                                                              コウ
                                                                                                          high school, high-
               place in the shade of a mountain, shelter of the mountains,
       ヤマカゲ
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高い高い

高圧

中高

高い

高

たかいたかい

コウアツ

チュウコウ

たかい

たか

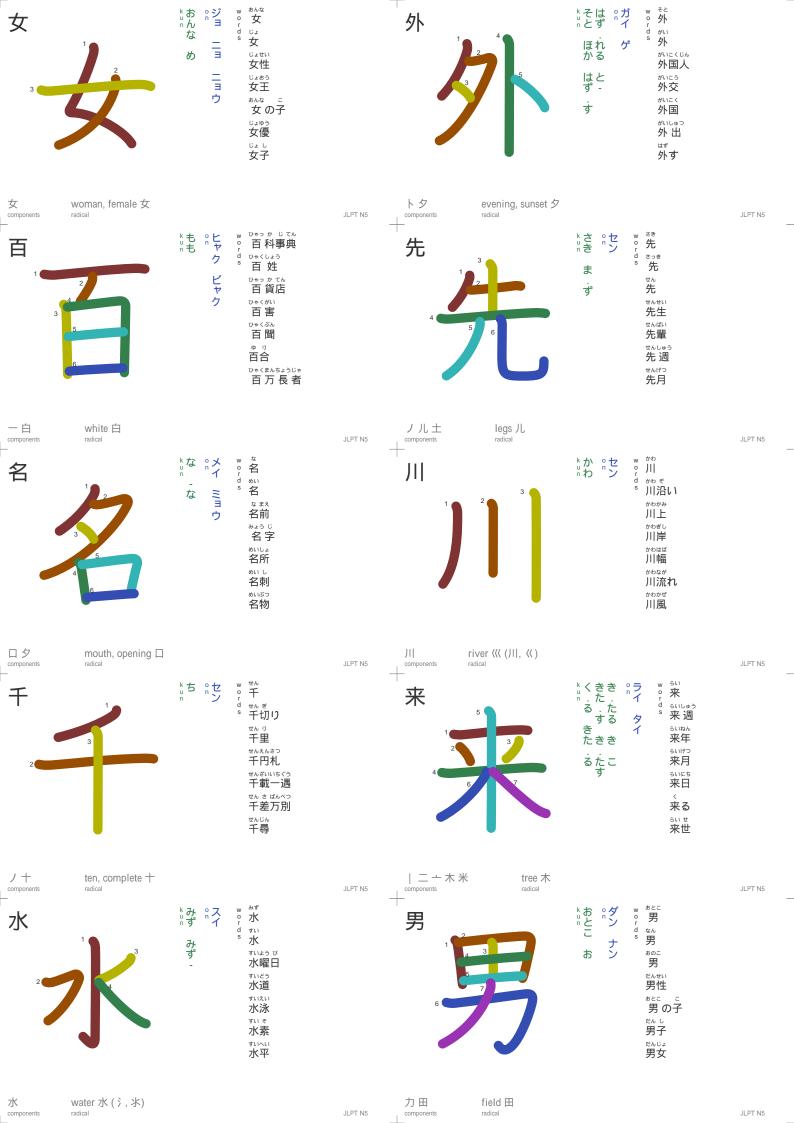
lifting (a child) high up in the air

quantity, amount, volume, number

high, tall, expensive, high-priced

middle and high school, medium and high (level)

high voltage, high pressure



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女
                                                                                           おんな
                                                                                                      female, woman, female sex, female lover
外
          そと
                   outside, exterior, open air, other place
                                                                                                      woman, girl, daughter, Chinese "Girl" constellation (one of
                                                                                 女
                                                                                           ジョ
外
          ガイ
                   outside of, not covered by
                                                                                                      the 28 mansions)
外壁
         がいへき
                                                                                 女形
                   outer wall
                                                                                           おんながた
                                                                                                      onnagata, male actor in female kabuki roles
         ガイアツ
                                                                                           ジョオウ
外圧
                   external pressure, outside pressure, foreign pressure
                                                                                 女王
                                                                                                      queen, female champion
         おおそと
                   far out wide (horse racing), far outside
                                                                                 醜女
                                                                                           しゅうじょ
                                                                                                      homely woman, plain-looking woman, female demon
                                                                                 処女
渉外
          ショウガイ public relations, client liaison, client relations
                                                                                           ショジョ
                                                                                                      virgin, maiden
家の外
         いえのそと outside the house
                                                                                 囲い女 かこいおんな mistress
   before, ahead, previous, future, precedence
                                                                                     hundred
先
                  previous, prior, former, first
先
          セン
                  former, previous, old, first move (in go
先行き
         さきゆき
                 the future, future prospects
先駆
          センク
                  forerunner, pioneer, precursor, herald
                  tip of one's hand, cheap trick, superficial wit, superficial
小手先 こてさき
                  cleverness
機先
          キセン
                  forestall
矛先
         ほこさき point of spear, spearhead, brunt, aim of attack
                                                                                 百声鳥 ももこえどり lesser cuckoo (Cuculus poliocephalus)
   stream, river, river or three-stroke river radical (no. 47)
                                                                                     name, noted, distinguished, reputation
                                                                                 名
                                                                                           な
                                                                                                   name, given name, title, fame
                                                                                                   counter for people (usu. seating, reservations and such),
Ш
            かわ
                      river, stream, River, the ... river
                                                                                 名
                                                                                           メイ
                                                                                                   first name, famous
川柳
            センリュウ senry , comic haiku, humorous seventeen-mora poem
                                                                                 名残
                                                                                           なごり
                                                                                                   remains, traces, vestiges, relics
            かわかみ
                      upper reaches of a river, upstream
                                                                                 名画
                                                                                           メイガ
                                                                                                   famous picture, masterpiece (painting), film classic
                     cnidium rhizome (Cnidium officinale)
川きゅう
            センキュウ
                                                                                 仮名
                                                                                           かめい
                                                                                                   alias, pseudonym, pen name, nom de plume
堀川
            ほりかわ
                                                                                 同名
                                                                                           ドウメイ
                                                                                                   same name, homonym
山川
            サンセン
                      mountains and rivers
                                                                                                   katakana, angular Japanese syllabary used primarily for
                                                                                 片仮名 かたかな
山川
            さんせん
                      mountains and rivers
   come, due, next, cause, become
                                                                                     thousand
                      to come (spatially or temporally), to approach, to arrive,
来る
            くる
                      to come back
                                                                                 千
                                                                                              せん
                                                                                                            1,000, thousand
            ライ
                      next (year, etc.), since (last month, etc.)
                                                                                 千
                                                                                              セン
                                                                                                            1,000, thousand
来る年
            くるとし
                      the coming year
                                                                                 千島
                                                                                              ちしま
                                                                                                            Kurile Islands
来客
            ライキャク
                     visitor, caller
                                                                                 百千
                                                                                              ひゃくせん
                                                                                                            a large number, all sorts, hundreds and thousands
来る
            きたる
                      next (e.g. "next April"), forthcoming, coming, to come
                                                                                                            being a match for a thousand, being a mighty warrior
                                                                                 一騎当千 イッキトウセン
在来
            ザイライ
                      pre-existing, already there, conventional
                                                                                                            (combatant, player)
                                                                                   -人当千 イチニントウセン being a match for a thousand
来るべき きたるべき expected to arrive (occur) in the near future
   male
                                                                                     water
                                                                                                   water (esp. cool, fresh water, e.g. drinking water), fluid
                                                                                 水
                                                                                           みず
男
         おとこ
                   man, male, fellow, guy
                                                                                                   (esp. in an animal tissue)
男児
                                                                                                   Wednesday, shaved ice (served with flavored syrup), water
          ダンジ
                   boy, son, man
                                                                                 水
                                                                                           スイ
                                                                                                   (fifth of the five elements)
男の子 おとこのこ boy, male child, baby boy
                                                                                 水揚げ みずあげ landing, unloading (e.g. a ship), catch (of fish), takings
         ダンシ
                   youth, young man
                                                                                 水位
                                                                                           スイイ
                                                                                                   water level
                   Man of the Year, referring to a man born in a year with the
          としおとこ
```

飲み水 のみみず drinking water, potable water

ヨウスイ irrigation water, water for fire, city water, cistern water

pump-priming, rousing, stimulation

用水

呼び水 ょびみず

same Chinese zodiac sign as the current year

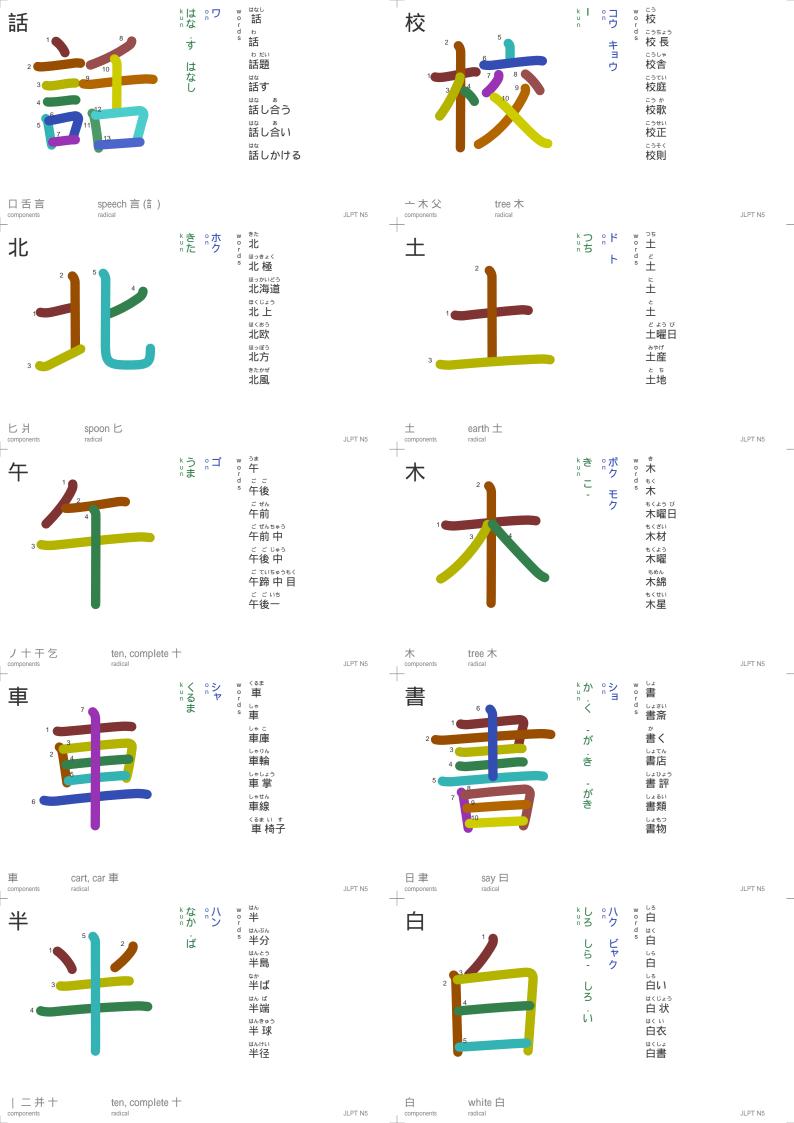
既男

山男

キダン

married man

やまおとこ giant, woodsman, alpinist



school, proof (of a book, document, etc.)

コウ

白い しろい

白衣 ハクイ

面白 おもしろ

蘿蔔 すずしろ

ヒョウハク

white robe, (doctor's) white gown

daikon (variety of large white Oriental radish, Raphanus

sativus var. longipinnatus) (primarily used in context of

amusing, interesting

blanching, bleaching

the seven spring herbs)

はなす

ヮ

to talk, to speak, to converse, to chat

counter for stories, episodes of TV series, etc.

話す

話

```
話
校歌 コウカ
                 school song
                                                                                              はなし
                                                                                                       talk, speech, chat, conversation
                                                                                 話題
      イッコウ
                whole school, the first proof, one proofreading
                                                                                              ワダイ
                                                                                                       topic, subject
同校 ドウコウ
                                                                                 話し合い
                 same school
                                                                                             はなしあい
                                                                                                       discussion, talk, tête-à-tête, conference
                                                                                 懇話
校合 キョウゴウ
                collation, examining and comparing
                                                                                              コンワ
                                                                                                        friendly talk, chat
                collation, examining and comparing
                                                                                 お話
                                                                                              おはなし
                                                                                                       story, tale
   soil, earth, ground, Turkey
                                                                                     north
土
         つち
                  earth, soil, dirt, clay
土
          ド
                  Saturday, earth, dirt, soil
土方
         どかた
                 construction worker, laborer (labourer), navvy
                                                                                 北
                                                                                        きた
                                                                                                  north, the North, northern territories, North Korea
土地
          トチ
                 plot of land, lot, soil, locality
                                                                                 北緯 ホケイ
                                                                                                  north latitude
                  embankment (for road, railway, etc.), raising the ground
                                                                                 北欧 ホクオウ
                                                                                                  Northern Europe, Nordic countries, Scandinavia
盛り土 もりど
                                                                                 西北 せいほく
                                                                                                  north-west
                 pure land (esp. the Western Pure Land paradise of Amitabha),
浄土
         ジョウド
                                                                                 極北 キョクホク
                  (Buddhist) paradise, Pure Land Buddhism
                                                                                                  extreme north, North Pole
赤土
         あかつち red clay, tuff loam, dark-red paint
                                                                                 西北 セイホク
                                                                                                  north-west
   tree, wood
                                                                                     noon, sign of the horse, 11AM-1PM, seventh sign of Chinese
                                                                                     zodiac
               tree, shrub, bush, wood
                                                                                                  seventh sign of the Chinese zodiac (The Horse, 11am-1pm,
木
                                                                                 午
                                                                                        うま
                                                                                                  south, May)
木刀
      ボクトウ
              wooden sword
                                                                                 午前 ゴゼン
                                                                                                  morning, a.m.
木剣 ボッケン
              bokken, wooden sword
                                                                                 午年 うまどし
                                                                                                  year of the horse
本木 もとき
              original stock
                                                                                 午後ゴゴ
                                                                                                  afternoon, p.m.
土木 ドボク
               engineering works, civil engineering, public works
                                                                                 庚午 かのえうま seventh of the sexagenary cycle
青木 あおき
               Japanese laurel, spotted laurel, Aucuba japonica, live tree
                                                                                 端午 タンゴ
                                                                                                  Boy's Day celebration (May 5)
               old tree of historical interest, excellent wood, precious
名木 メイボク
                                                                                 甲午 きのえうま 31st of the sexagenary cycle
               woods, choice wood
   write
                                                                                     car
                                                                                 車
                                                                                              くるま
                                                                                                           car, automobile, vehicle, wheel
書く
                   to write, to compose, to pen, to draw
                                                                                              シャ
                                                                                                           car, vehicle
         ショ
                   book, document, calligraphy (esp. Chinese), penmanship
                                                                                 車椅子
                                                                                              くるまいす
                                                                                                           wheelchair, folding push-chair
                                                                                 車検
         ショイン
                   drawing room, study, publishing house, writing alcove
                                                                                              シャケン
                                                                                                           vehicle inspection
                   letter (e.g. of complaint), letter to the editor, letter
                                                                                                           fiery chariot (which carries the souls of sinners into
                                                                                 火の車
投書
          トウショ
                                                                                              ひのくるま
                   from a reader, contribution (to a newspaper
                                                                                                           hell), desperate financial situation, dire straits
議定書 ギテイショ protocol
                                                                                 軽自動車 ケイジドウシャ
                                                                                                          light motor vehicle (up to 660cc and 64bhp), k-car, kei car
   white
                                                                                     half, middle, odd number, semi-, part-
白
       しろ
                white, innocence, innocent person, blank space
                white, striped mullet fry (Mugil cephalus), speech, one's
      ハク
白
                lines
                                                                                 半ば
                                                                                              なかば
                                                                                                         middle, half, semi, halfway
```

半

半額

過半

四畳半

ハン

ハンガク

カハン

ヨジョウハン

半ば過ぎ なかばすぎ

half, semi-, half-past, odd number

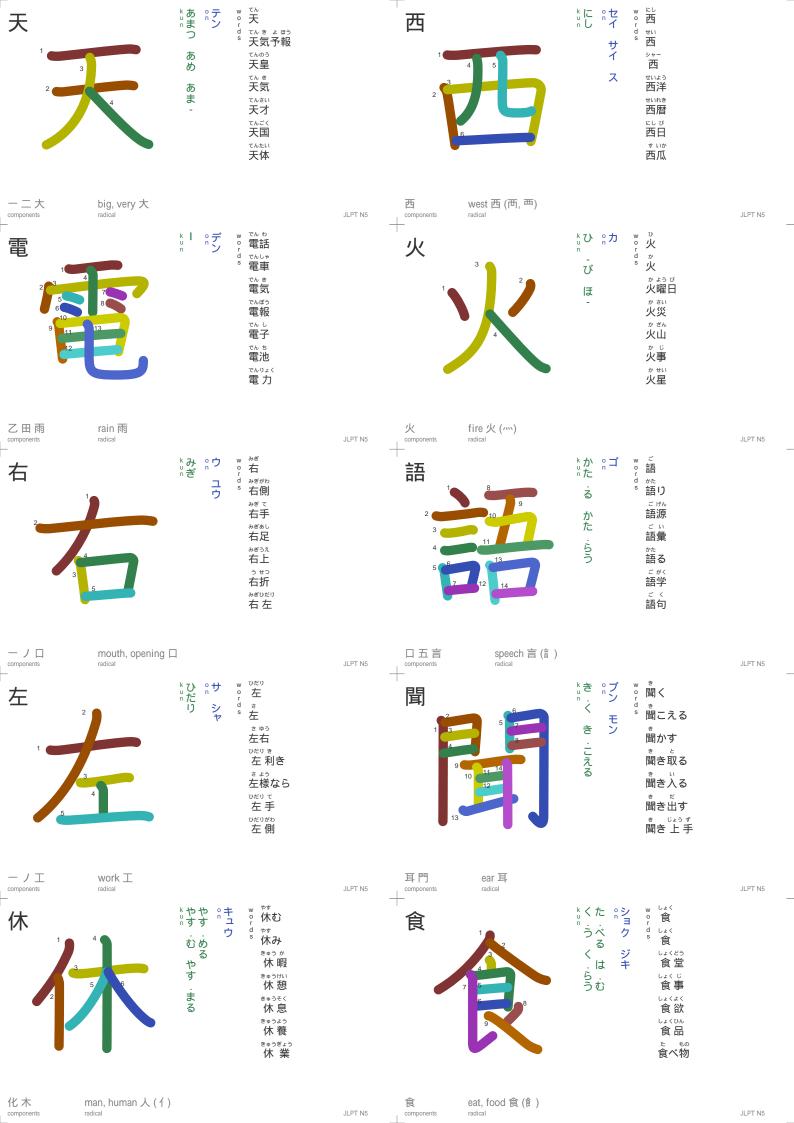
half the amount (of money), half price, half fare

four and a half tatami mats, four-and-a-half-mat room, small

beyond the middle

the greater part

room esp. for assignations



西	にし	west	天津	あ	まつ	heavenly, imperial
西	セイ	Spain, Spanish (language) 天 デン		ン	sky, heaven, svarga (heaven-like realm visited as a stage of death and rebirth), deva (divine being of Buddhism)	
西方	せいほう	western direction, Western Pure Land (Amitabha's Buddhist paradise), western fighter in a match (e.g. sumo)	天津	乙女 ぁ	まつおとめ	celestial maiden
西遊記	サイユウキ	Monkey (Monkey King, Magic Monkey), Journey to the West	天下	テ	ンカ	the whole world, the whole country, society, the public
南西	なんせい	(classic of Chinese literature) southwest	天	τ	h	sky, heaven, svarga (heaven-like realm visited as a stage of death and rebirth), deva (divine being of Buddhism)
南西	ナンセイ	southwest	炎天	I	ンテン	blazing heat, scorching sun
北北西	ホクホクセイ	north-northwest	天地	τ	んち	heaven and earth, the universe, nature, top and bottom
			+			
fire			el	ectricity	/	
火	υ ·	fire, flame, blaze				
火	<b>д</b>	Tuesday, fire (second of the five elements)				
火口	ひぐち	burner, nozzle, origin of a fire				
火炎瓶	カエンビン	Molotov cocktail	電化	デンカ	electrific	ation
飛び火	C () ()	leaping flames, flying sparks, spread of fire (due to	電圧	デンアツ	voltage	
発火		leaping flames), repercussions in unanticipated areas ignition, catching fire, firing (e.g. gun), discharging	送電	ソウデン	transmis supply	sion of electricity, electricity supply, power
不知火		phosphorescent light, mysterious lights on the sea, sea fire	配電	ハイデン		ion of electricity
		priceprior coccont right, myotor rode rights on the coa, soa rine	+		alottibut	on or discursify
word	d, speech,	language	rig	ght		
			·	•		
					ri	ght, right hand side, afore-mentioned (esp. in vertical
			右	みぎ		panese writing), foregoing
語る	かたる to	talk about, to speak of, to tell, to narrate	右中	間 ウチュ	ウカン be	etween right and center fielders (centre)
語	⊐ laı	nguage, word	右腕	みぎう	で ri	ght arm, right-hand man, right hand, right-hand person
語学		udy of foreign languages, linguistics	右側	ミギカ	iワ ri	ght side, right hand
語らう	かたらう to	talk, to tell, to recite, to pledge	上右	うえみ	ŀぎ up	oper right (corner)
標語		otto, slogan, catchword	極右	キョク		r right (in politics), extreme right, ultraconservative
造語	ゾウゴ CO	ined word, coinage, neologism	_下右 —	したみ	ŀぎ lo	wer right (corner)
boor	ank linto		le	f+		
near,	, ask, lister	I	ie	IL		
聞く	きく	to hear, to listen (e.g. to music), to ask, to enquire				
聞香	ブンコウ	smelling incense, savoring incense, distinguishing incense	左 <i>左</i>	ひだり	•	ft hand side
		by smell, incense-smelling party	左贮	サ	,	p. in vertical Japanese writing), the following
聞知	ブンチ <b>フ</b> キーニュ	learn of	左腕	さわん		n, left-handed (baseball pitcher) d right, right and left, (asserting) control,
聞こえ 壁新聞	<b>る</b> きこえる カベシンフ	to be heard, to be audible, to be said to be, to be reputed  wall newspaper, wall poster	左右	サユウ	influer	0 / 0 / /
		smelling incense, savoring incense, distinguishing incense		キョクサ		e left, ultraleft
聞香	ブンコウ	by smell, incense-smelling party		どうひだり		s on the left
聞法 	モンボウ	hearing the teachings of Buddha	最左	サイサ	left-mo	ost
	£			-4 -l		
eat, f	1000		re	sı, uay (	off, retir	е, меер
۵		Control of the Contro				
食金		food, foodstuff, eating, appetite	休む	やすも	to b	e absent, to take a day off, to rest, to have a break
食	ショク	eclipse (solar, lunar, etc.)	/ <del></del>			

休刊

会食 カイショク dining together, mess 食む はむ to eat (fodder, grass, etc.), to receive (a salary)

ホウショク gluttony, satiation, engorgement

to eat, to drink, to wolf, to knock back

to eat, to live on (e.g. a salary), to live off, to subsist

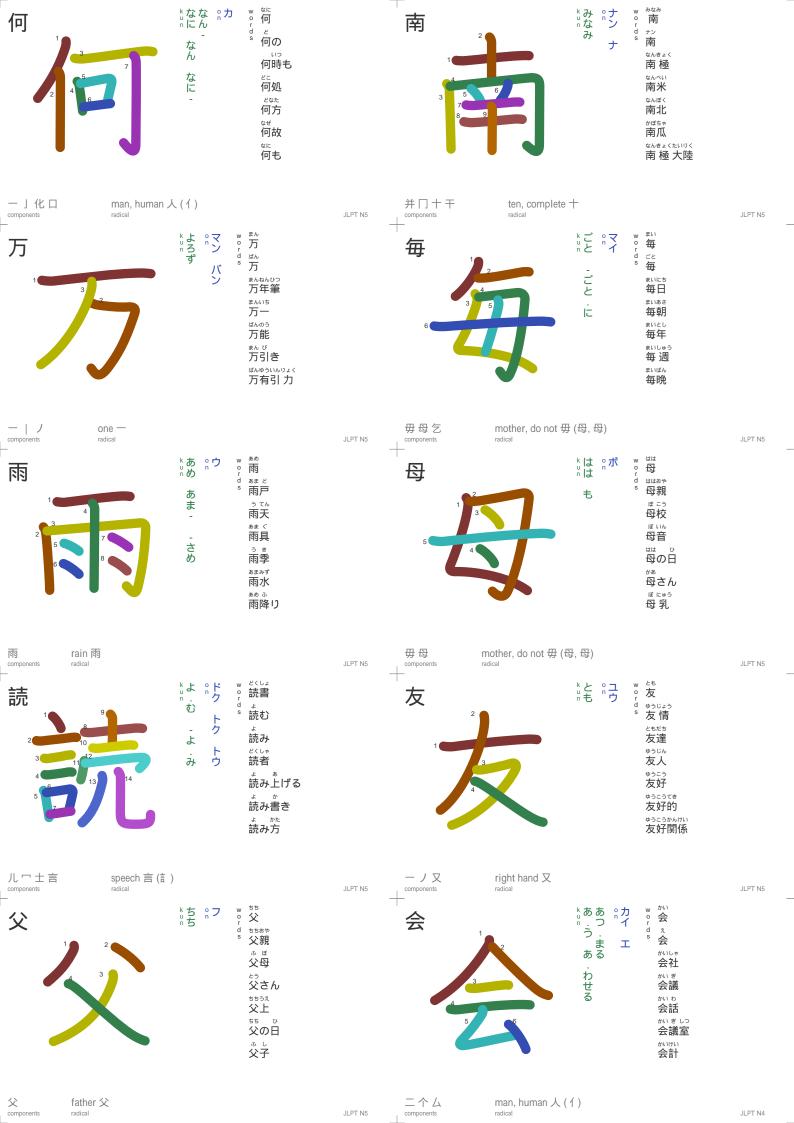
飽食

食らう くらう

食べる たべる

休まる やすまる to be rested, to feel at ease, to repose, to be relieved 休暇 キュウカ holiday, day off, furlough, absence (from work) 休める やすめる to rest, to suspend, to give relief 帰休 キキュウ leave, furlough, temporary layoff 定休 ティキュウ regular holiday, fixed day off, regular closing day

キュウカン suspension of publication



south what

例会

際会

会

レイカイ regular meeting

meeting, facing, confronting

gathering (esp. Buddhist, festive, etc.)

サイカイ

I

```
南
      みなみ
               south wind tile, winning hand with a pung (or kong) of south
南
      ナン
               wind tiles
      ナンカイ
              southern sea
       とうなん
              south-east
                                                                                 何
                                                                                        なに
                                                                                              what, how many, large number of, many
                                                                                 何か
              south-east
                                                                                       なにか
                                                                                              something, some, any, somehow
              south-west
                                                                                何
                                                                                              what, how many, large number of, many
                                                                                 何か
西南
      セイナン
              south-west
                                                                                       なにか
                                                                                              something, some, any, somehow
                                                                                    ten thousand, 10,000
   every
                                                                                 万
                                                                                          まん
                                                                                                    10,000, ten thousand, myriad, everything
                                                                                 万
                                                                                          マン
                                                                                                    10,000, ten thousand, myriad, everything
毎
         ごと
                 each, every
                                                                                 万代
                                                                                          ばんだい
                                                                                                    thousands of years, eternity, all generations
毎
         マイ
                 every (usu. with events, e.g. every weekend), each
                                                                                                    emergency, unlikely event, by some chance, by some
                                                                                 万一
                                                                                          マンイチ
毎に
         ごとに
                 one by one, each, every, at intervals of
                                                                                                    possibility
毎朝
         マイアサ
                 every morning
                                                                                 千万
                                                                                          せんばん
                                                                                                    exceedingly, very many, very much, indeed
                                                                                 億万
        つきごと
                 monthly
                                                                                           オクマン
                                                                                                    millions and millions
戸ごと こごと
                                                                                 八百万
                 from door to door
                                                                                          やおよろず
                                                                                                    myriad, countless things
   mother
                                                                                    rain
母
         はは
                 mother
                                                                                 雨
                                                                                             あめ
母国
         ボコク
                 one's homeland
                                                                                 雨水
                                                                                             アマミズ
                                                                                                             rain water, "rain water" solar term (approx. February 19)
母親
         ははおや
                 mother
                                                                                 雨降り
                                                                                             あめふり
                                                                                                             rainfall, rainy weather, rainy, wet
母校
         ボコウ
                 alma mater
                                                                                 雨季
                                                                                             ウキ
                                                                                                             rainy season
         ヨウフボ
                 adoptive parents
                                                                                 五月雨
                                                                                             さみだれ
                                                                                                             early-summer rain
空母
          クウボ
                 aircraft carrier
                                                                                 集中豪雨
                                                                                             シュウチュウゴウウ
                                                                                                             local downpour, severe rain fall
                 purlin (structural beam in a roof), purline, main building
母屋
                                                                                                             heavily polluted, radioactive rain sometimes following an
          もや
                 (of a manor), central room (in traditional palatial-style
                                                                                 黒い雨
                                                                                             くろいあめ
                 architecture)
                                                                                                             atmospheric nuclear explosion (esp. that of Hiroshima)
   friend
                                                                                    read
友
            とも
                       friend, companion, comrade, pal
                                                                                 読む
                                                                                           よむ
                                                                                                  to read, to count, to guess, to predict
友好
            ユウコウ
                        friendship
                                                                                 読書
                                                                                           ドクショ reading
友達
            ともだち
                       friend, companion
                                                                                 読者
                                                                                                   buying books and not reading them, stockpiling books, books
友愛
            ユウアイ
                       fraternity, friendship
                                                                                 積ん読
                                                                                          ツンドク
                                                                                                   bought but not read
リア友
            リアとも
                        real-life friend (as opposed to online friend)
                                                                                 必読
                                                                                           ヒツドク must-read, required reading
戦友
            センユウ
                       comrade in arms, war buddy, fellow soldier
                                                                                 読書
                                                                                           ドクショ
                                                                                                  reading
                       appetizer or snack served with drinks, accompaniment to an
酒のお供
           さけのおとも
                                                                                 読本
                                                                                           トクホン
                                                                                                  reading-book, reader, guidebook, manual
                        (alcoholic) drink
   meeting, meet, party, association, interview, join
                                                                                    father
会う
            あう
                    to meet, to encounter, to see, to have an accident
                                                                                 父
                                                                                             ちち
                                                                                                          father
会
            カイ
                    meeting, assembly, party, association
                                                                                 公母
                                                                                             フボ
                                                                                                          father and mother, parents
会員
            カイイン
                    member, the membership
                                                                                 父親
                                                                                             ちちおや
                                                                                                          father
                    to make (someone) to meet, to let (someone) meet, to expose
会わせる あわせる
                                                                                 父子
                    to, to subject to
                                                                                             フシ
                                                                                                          father and child, father and son, father and daughter
```

亡き父

義父

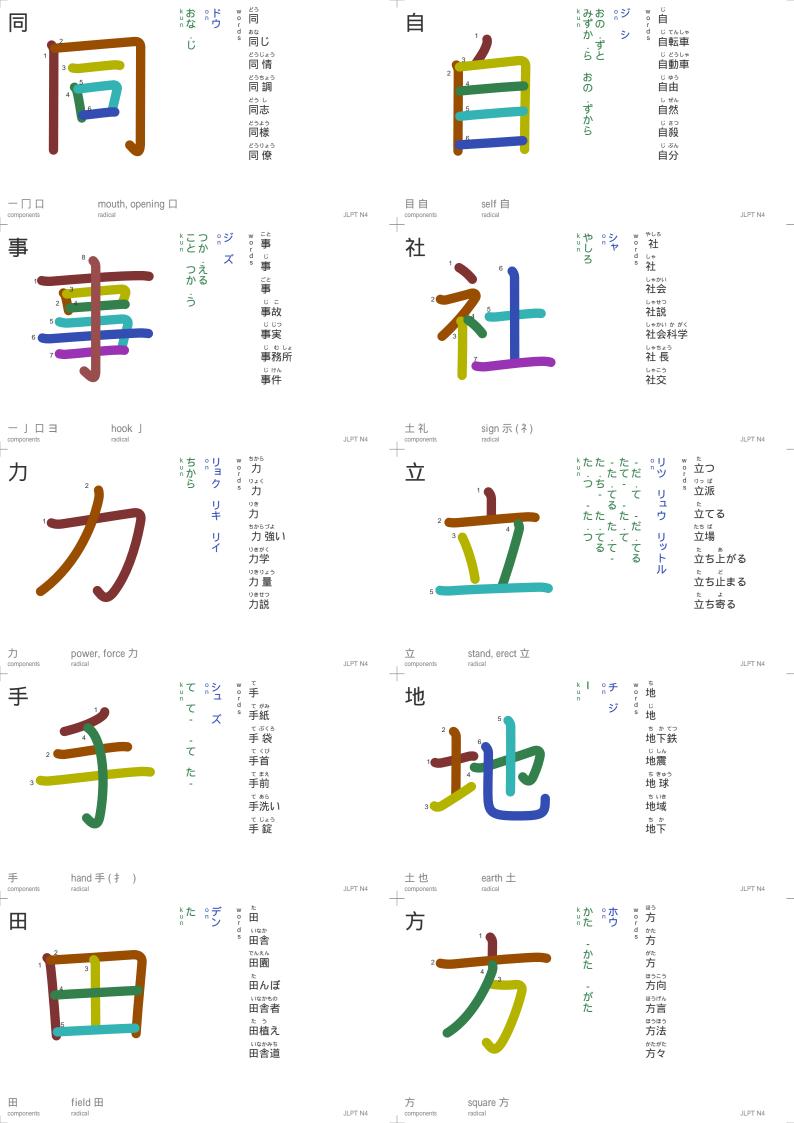
なきちち

建国の父 けんこくのちち founding father

ギフ

(one's) late father

father-in-law, foster father, stepfather



ホウゲン

おやかた

トホウ

でかた

ウホウ

出方

右方

master, boss, chief, foreman

attitude, approach, move, theater usher

right side, style of Japanese court music

way, destination, reason

```
自ら
            みずから
                       oneself, for one's self, personally
                       self-, from ..., this ... (in contrast to some other ...),
自
             ジ
                                                                                   同じ
                                                                                             おなじ
                                                                                                     same, identical, equal, uniform
                       running one's own business, doing business on one's own,
自営
            ジエイ
                                                                                   同
                                                                                             ドウ
                                                                                                     the same, the said, ibid.
                       self-employment
自ずから
                                                                                   同じく
            おのずから
                      naturally, as a matter of course
                                                                                             おなじく similarly, same (idea), same (name)
                                                                                   同意
            シュツジ
                       birthplace, descent, blood-lines, origins
                                                                                             ドウイ
                                                                                                     agreement, consent, approval, assent
海自
            カイジ
                       Maritime Self-Defense Force
                                                                                   合同
                                                                                             ゴウドウ
                                                                                                     combination, union, incorporation, amalgamation
自ずと
                                                                                   大同
                                                                                                     largely the same, Daid era (806.5.18-810.9.19)
            おのずと
                       naturally, in due course, by itself
   company, firm, office, association, shrine
                                                                                       matter, thing, fact, business, reason, possibly
社
            やしろ
                          shrine (usually Shinto)
                                                                                                     individual concrete phenomenon (as opposed to a general
                          company, association, society, regional Chinese god of the
                                                                                                     principle)
社
                          earth (or a village built in its honour)
                                                                                   事柄
                                                                                             ことがら
                                                                                                     matter, thing, affair, circumstance
大社
            たいしゃ
                          grand shrine, famous shrine, Izumo Grand Shrine
                                                                                   事業
                                                                                             ジギョウ
                                                                                                     project, enterprise, business, industry
                          company employee, member of a corporation, company
社員
            シャイン
                                                                                   神事
                                                                                             しんじ
                                                                                                     Shinto ritual
                          stockholder (esp. in legal contexts)
村のお社 むらのおやしろ
                         village shrine
                                                                                   商事
                                                                                             ショウジ commercial affairs
大社
            タイシャ
                          grand shrine, famous shrine, Izumo Grand Shrine
                                                                                   いい事
                                                                                            いいこと
                                                                                                     good thing, nice thing, good excuse, good grounds
親会社
                                                                                   有事
            オヤガイシャ
                          parent company
                                                                                             ユウジ
   stand up, rise, set up, erect
                                                                                       power, strength, strong, strain, bear up, exert
                    to stand, to rise, to stand up, to find oneself (e.g. in a
立つ
                                                                                   力
                                                                                             ちから
                                                                                                         force, strength, might, vigour (vigor)
                    difficult position)
                                                                                   力
立案
          リツアン
                    planning, devising (a plan), drafting, drawing up
                                                                                             リョク
                                                                                                         strength, power, proficiency, ability
立つ瀬
         たつせ
                    predicament, one's ground, one's position
                                                                                   力強い ちからづよい
                                                                                                        powerful, strong, forceful, vigorous
                                                                                                         physical labor, physical labour, physical work, forced labor
立像
          リツゾウ
                    standing statue, standing image
                                                                                   力役
                                                                                             リキエキ
                                                                                                         imposed by the government (e.g. under the ritsuryo system)
突立
          とったつ
                    stand straight up
                                                                                   強い力 つよいちから
                                                                                                        strong interaction, strong force
不成立
         フセイリツ
                   failure, rejection, rupture
                                                                                   水力
                                                                                             スイリョク
                                                                                                         hydraulic power, water power
                    formation, establishment, materialization, coming into
成立
          セイリツ
                                                                                   弱い力 よわいちから weak force, weak interaction
   ground, earth
                                                                                       hand
                                                                                   丰
                                                                                             τ
                                                                                                       hand, arm, forepaw, foreleg
                                                                                   手術
地
          チ
                earth, ground, land, soil
                                                                                             シュジュツ
                                                                                                       surgery, operation, procedure
                                                                                   手足
地位
          チイ
                (social) position, status
                                                                                             てあし
                                                                                                       hands and feet, limbs
                                                                                   手記
奥地
          オクチ interior, backwoods, hinterland, back regions
                                                                                             シュキ
                                                                                                       note, memorandum
                                                                                                       underhand grip, backhand grip (e.g. in tennis), unexpected
対地
          タイチ ground to ground
                                                                                   逆手
                                                                                             ぎゃくて
                                                                                                       twist, turning the tables (on an opponent)
地合い
         ジアイ texture (cloth, fabric, paper), market tone
                                                                                   __塁手 ニルイシュ
                                                                                                       second baseman
下地
          シタジ groundwork, foundation, inclination, aptitude
                                                                                                       bearer, carrier, person bearing responsibility, person in
                                                                                   担い手にないて
築地
          ツイジ mud wall with a roof, roofed mud wall
                                                                                                       charge
   direction, person, alternative
                                                                                       rice field, rice paddy
                                                                                   \blacksquare
                                                                                             た
                                                                                                     rice field
方
       かた
               direction, way, person, lady
                                                                                   田畑
                                                                                             タハタ
                                                                                                     fields (of rice and other crops)
方
       ホウ
               direction, way, side, area (in a particular direction)
```

田植え

田園

新田

桑田

沼田

たうえ

デンエン

しんでん

ぬまた

rice planting

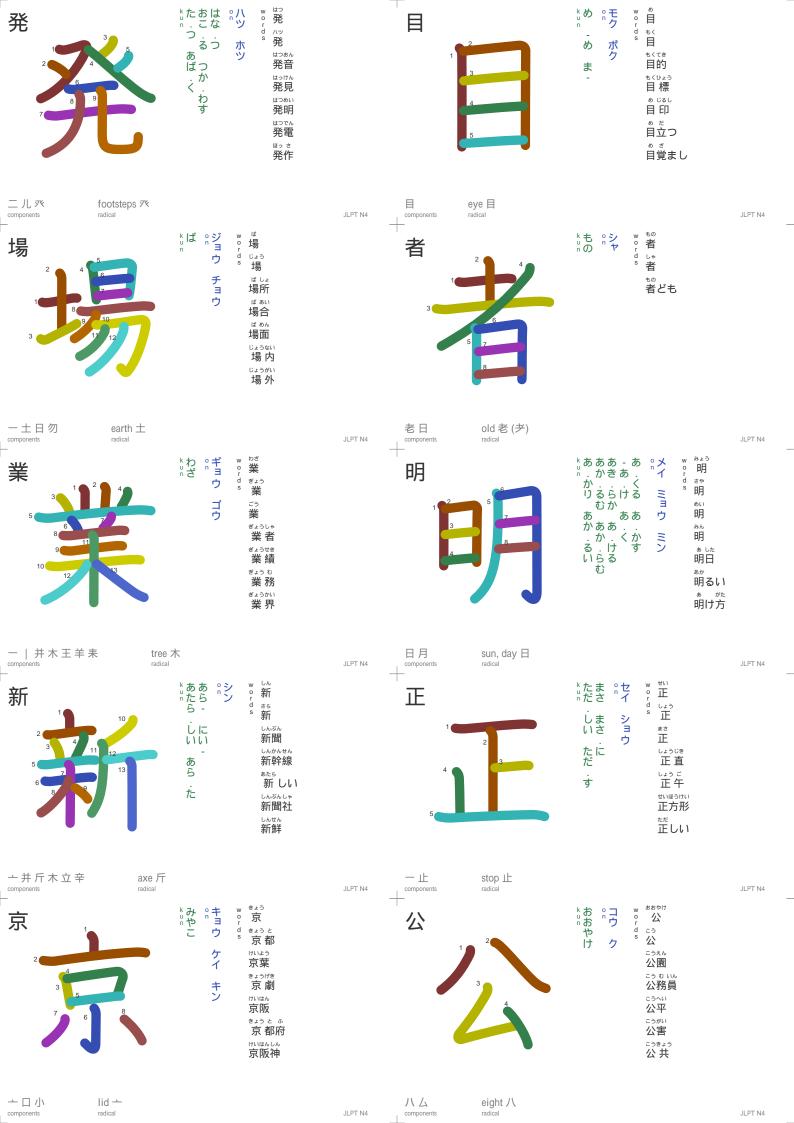
ソウデン mulberry plantation

marshy rice field or paddy

the country, countryside, rural districts, cultivated land

new rice field, newly developed rice field, wasteland or

marshland newly reclaimed as a rice field (Edo period)



eye, class, look, insight, experience, care, favor			departure, discharge, publish, emit, start from, disclose, counter for gunshots			
目 目当て 目撃 蛇の目	めあて モクゲキ じゃのめ	bull's-eye (pattern), double ring (pattern), umbrella with			たつ ハツ あばく ハツ	to stand, to rise, to stand up, to find oneself (e.g. in a difficult position) departure, departing (from), departing (at time), sending to disclose, to divulge, to expose, to open (and rob) a grave green dragon tile, winning hand with a pung (or kong) of
盲目 負い目 細目	モウモク おいめ	bull's-eye pattern blindness (feeling of) indebtedness, feeling obliged particulars, details, specified items	偶発 電源開発		グウハツ デンゲンカイハツ ハツギ	green dragon tiles sudden outbreak, accidental, incidental development of electrical power resources proposal, suggestion, motion, initiative
some	eone, pe	rson	lo	catior	n, place	
芸者 弱き者 加害者	ゲイシャ よわきもの カガイシャ	person person, -er you, people geisha, professional female entertainer, usu. at traditional banquets weak person, the weak assailant, perpetrator, wrong-doer, aggressor young man, young woman, young people, youth		ジョウ きば サイジ	place, spot case, situal ガイ outside the lumberyare	hall (or stadium, market, etc.), off the grounds
brigh	nt, light		bı	usines	s, vocation, a	rts, performance

光明	コウミョウ	bright light, hope, bright future, light emanating from a buddha or bodhisattva	寝技	ねわざ	pinning t dealings	technique (in wrestling or judo), underhanded s
明るむ	あかるむ	to brighten, to grow light	鉱業	コウギョウ	mining i	industry
英明	エイメイ	intelligent, wise, bright, brilliant	投げ技	なげわざ	throw or	or throwing technique (sumo, judo)
corre	ct, justic	ce, righteous, 10**40	new			
			新しい	あたらし	١١١	new, novel, fresh, recent
正しい	ただしい	right, correct, proper, righteous	新	シン		new, neo-, newness, novelty
正	セイ	(logical) true, regular, 10^40, ten thousand undecillion	新しいな	て あたらし	しいおんな	liberated woman
正解	セイカイ	correct, right, correct interpretation (answer, solution)	新鋭	シンエイ	1	young and energetic, up-and-coming, new and excellent, new produced
正す	ただす	to correct, to rectify, to reform, to amend	新た	あらた		new, fresh, novel
+4-吉丁	L > . > ? L /	abiaf multip massacrates	かって	ے, درو		now, noon, nover

維新

新田

業界

ギョウ

わざし

ギョウカイ

イシン

しんでん

deed, act, work, performance

tricky wrestler, shrewd fellow

work, business, company, agency

business world, business circles, (the) industry

reformation, revolution, renewal, Meiji Restoration

new rice field, newly developed rice field, wasteland or

marshland newly reclaimed as a rice field (Edo period)

public, prince, official, governmental capital, 10\*\*16

to ascertain, to confirm, to verify, to make sure of

明かり あかり

メイ

メイアン

明り先 あかりさき source of light

検事正 ケンジセイ chief public prosecutor

reasonable, suitable

ただす

テキセイ

明

明暗

糺す

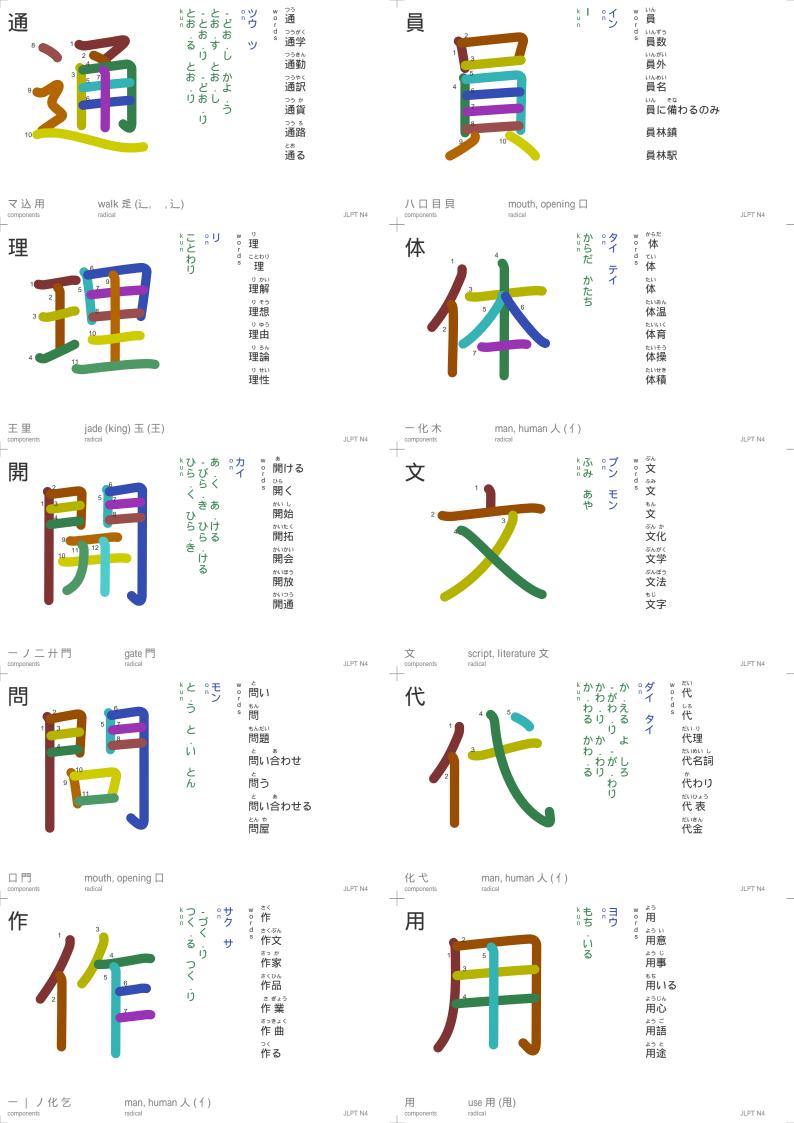
適正

light, illumination, glow, gleam

light and darkness, light and shade

brightness, clarity, acumen, power of vision

公	おおやけ	official, governmental, formal, public (use	都	みやこ	capital, metropolis, seat of government, capital (of music
公公		public matter, governmental matter, prince, duke	京	キョウ	imperial capital (esp. Kyoto), final word of an iroha-uta, 10^16, 10,000,000,000,000,000
公所	おおやけどころ	imperial court, government office, imperial land, government land	DC1 3731	ながおかきょう	3 , (,, ,
公安	コウアン	public safety, public welfare	京都 帝京	キョウト テイキョウ	Ky to (city) the capital
王侯	オウコウ	king and princes, noble rank	在京	ザイキョウ	being in the capital (i.e. Tokyo, or formerly Kyoto)
大公	タイコウ	archduke			imperial capital (esp. Kyoto), final word of an iroha-uta,
公家	クゲ	court noble, nobility, Imperial Court	京	キョウ	10^16, 10,000,000,000,000,000



employee, member, number, the one in charge

イン member

員数 インズウ numbers of members (things, people)

随員 ズイイン member of an entourage or retinue or party, attendant

シッコウイイン executive committee

body, substance, object, reality, counter for images

からだ body, torso, trunk, build

体 タイ body, physique, posture, shape

体つき からだつき body build, figure 体育 タイイク physical education

体

文

文

御体 おんからだ body of Christ (Eucharist)

生体 セイタイ organism, living body

形体 なりかたち one's appearance

sentence, literature, style, art, decoration, figures, plan, literary radical (no. 67)

ふみ letter, writings

ブン sentence, composition, text, writings

文香 ふみこう scented insert (to enclose with a letter), perfumed insert

culture, civilization, civilisation, Bunka era ブンカ

文化 (1804.2.11-1818.4.22)

雁の文 かりのふみ (a) letter

公文 コウブン official document, archives

綾 あや figure, design, twill weave, pattern of diagonal stripes

substitute, change, convert, replace, period, age, counter for decades of ages, eras, etc., generation, charge, rate, fee

替わる かわる to succeed, to relieve, to replace, to take the place of

> ダイ charge, cost, price, generation

ダイカン Edo-period prefectural governor (magistrate, bailiff)

替わる かわる to succeed, to relieve, to replace, to take the place of

大時代 オオジダイ old-fashioned, antiquated, anachronistic

次代 ジダイ the next era

代わり かわり substitute, replacement, substituting, replacing

utilize, business, service, use, employ

用いる もちいる to use, to make use of, to utilize, to utilise

用 ヨウ business, task, errand, engagement

ヨウイ preparation, arrangements, provision, getting ready

登用 トウヨウ appointment, assignment, promotion

コウヨウ use, utility, effect, benefit 効用

traffic, pass through, avenue, commute, counter for letters, notes, documents, etc.

ツウ 诵 connoisseur, authority, counter for letters, notes

诵院 ツウイン going to the hospital for regular treatment

富士通 フジツウ Fujitsu

食通 ショクツウ gourmandism, gourmet, gourmand, foodie

continuing from beginning to end, continuous run, 诵し とおし

consecutive run, appetizer

诵 ツウ connoisseur, authority, counter for letters, notes

through ticket (e.g. rail, air), ticket good for multiple 通し切符 とおしきっぷ

performances (e.g. both matinee and evening shows), all-day

logic, arrangement, reason, justice, truth

理 ことわり reason, logic, sense, natural way of things

reason, principle, logic, general principle (as opposed to 理 IJ

individual concrete phenomenon)

理科リカ science (inc. mathematics, medicine, etc.), natural science

合理 ゴウリ rationality

経理 ケイリ accounting, administration (of money)

open, unfold, unseal

開花 カイカ flowers budding, blooming, flowering, showing results

開き ひらき opening, gap, dried and opened fish

開演 カイエン curtain raising, starting (e.g. play, concert)

開き直る ひらきなおる to become defiant, to turn upon, to become serious

疎開 ソカイ dispersal, evacuation, removal, spreading out (troops)

非公開 ヒコウカイ private, exclusive, secret

question, ask, problem

問う とう to ask, to inquire, to blame (someone) for, to accuse of

問 モン counter for questions

問責 モンセキ blame, censure, reproof, reprimand

問() とい question, query

設問 セッモン posing a question, question

弔問 チョウモン condolence call

問屋 とんや wholesale store, wholesale dealer, wholesaler

make, production, prepare, build

サク work (e.g. of art), production, harvest, cultivation

作り つくり making, producing, manufacturing, building

作柄 サクガラ crop conditions, quality (of art)

large-scale work, voluminous work, monumental work, great 大作 タイサク

work

遺作 イサク posthumous works

サク work (e.g. of art), production, harvest, cultivation

作業 サギョウ work, operation, manufacturing, fatigue duty



to move, to stir, to shift, to shake

動く

うごく

say, word

いう

言う

to say, to utter, to declare, to name

ドウ ゲン word, remark, statement 動 motion, change, confusion 言及 ゲンキュウ reference, allusion 動く歩道 うごくほどう moving walkway, moving sidewalk, travelator げん word, remark, statement 動員 ドウイン mobilization, mobilisation 過言 カゴン exaggeration, overstatement, saying too much, misstatement 動かす うごかす to move, to shift, to stir, to budge personnel change, personnel shift, reshuffle, (annual) staff 言葉 ことば language, dialect, word, words 人事異動 ジンジイドウ reassignment kyogen, farce presented between noh plays or during the 狂言 キョウゲン 異動 イドウ change (personnel), transfer, reshuffle interlude of a noh play, kabuki play, kabuki performance plains, field, rustic, civilian life strong 野 plain, field, hidden (structural) member, wild 強い つよい strong, potent, competent, domineering a little over, a little more than, powerhouse, one of the 野 plain, field, hidden (structural) member, wild 強 キョウ biggest 野末 のずえ corners of a field 強い心 つよいこころ stout heart, strong mind 野外 ヤガイ outdoors, outside, open air, fields 強化 キョウカ strengthening, intensifying, reinforcement, enhancement foot of a mountain, plain at the foot of a mountain, range, 裾野 すその 強まる つよまる to get strong, to gain strength spread 列強 内野 ナイヤ infield, diamond レッキョウ major powers of the world, great powers 郊野 こうの 強める つよめる suburban fields to strengthen, to emphasize, to emphasise house, home, family, professional, expert, performer think 家 いえ house, residence, dwelling, family 思う 家 カ -ist, -er おもう to think, to consider, to believe, to reckon 思春期 家主 やぬし landlord, landlady, house owner, home owner シシュンキ puberty 家屋 カオク house, building 思う存分 おもうぞんぶん to one's heart's content 本家 ほんけ head house (family), birthplace, originator 思考 シコウ thought, consideration, thinking 相思 研究家 ケンキュウカ researcher, student (of) ソウシ mutual affection, mutual love 哀思 小家 こいえ small and simple home アイシ sad feeling topic, subject lord, chief, master, main thing, principal 主 ぬし head (of a household, etc.), leader, master (one's) master, Lord (Christian ref. to Jesus or God), the ‡ シュ main thing, the majority owner of a horse (esp. racehorse), registered owner (of a

馬主 うまぬし racehorse)

head (of a household), proprietor (of a store), 主人 シュジン

proprietress, landlord

船主 せんしゅ shipowner

自主 ジシュ independence, autonomy, self-reliance

主 chief, main, principal, important おも

town, village, block, street

feelings, thoughts, meaning イガイ unexpected, surprising サンイ approval, assent

ダイ

命題 メイダイ

ダイザイ

ヒョウダイ

consensus, collective will, collective opinion

title, subject, theme, topic

title, index, heading, headline

proposition, thesis, notion, theory

idea, mind, heart, taste, thought, desire, care, liking

subject, theme

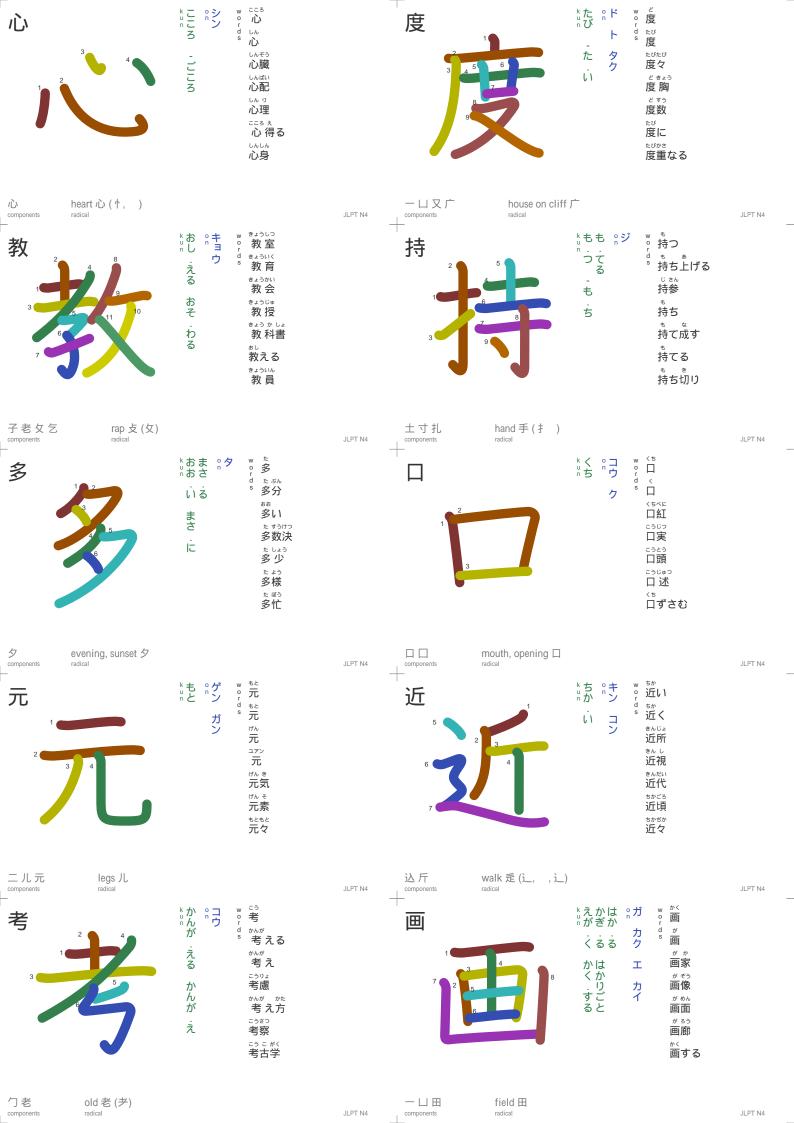
町 まち town, block, neighbourhood, neighborhood 町 マチ town, block, neighbourhood, neighborhood

街角 まちかど street corner 町議会 チョウギカイ town council

室町 むろまち Muromachi (era 1392-1573, or 1333-1573, or 1336-1573)

同町 ドウチョウ the same town, that town

門前町 もんぜんまち town originally built around a temple or shrine



degrees, occurrence, time, counter for occurrences, consider, attitude

heart, mind, spirit, heart radical (no. 61)

度 たび time (three times, each time, etc.), times 度 degree (angle, temperature, scale, etc.) frequency, number of times, incidence, degree (e.g. 度数 どすう temperature) 度合い ドアイ degree, extent 千度 せんど thousand times 重度 ジュウド severe (injury, handicap, etc.), serious その度 そのたび each time hold, have

> もつ to hold (in one's hand), to take, to carry, to possess

持参 ジサン bringing, taking, carrying

持子 もつご topmouth gudgeon, stone moroko (Pseudorasbora parva)

> ジキュウ endurance, persistence

持てる もてる to be able to possess (hold, get, etc.), to be well liked

堅持 ケンジ holding on to, sticking to

護持 ゴジ defend and maintain, support, protection

mouth

持つ

持久

近海

描く

画

ク mouth, speech, counter for people or implements

口利き くちきき mediation, good offices, intervention, mediator

口径 コウケイ aperture, bore, calibre, caliber

切り口 きりくち cut end, section, opening, slit

opening, aperture (e.g. camera), opening one's mouth, 開口 カイコウ

beginning to speak

大口 おおぐち big mouth, mouth opened wide, boastful speech, tall talk

経口 ケイコウ taken by mouth, oral

near, early, akin, tantamount

近い ちかい near, close, short (distance), close (in time)

沂畿 キンキ Kinki (region around Osaka, Kyoto, Nara)

ごく最近 ゴクサイキン very recently, in the very recent past

至近 シキン

キンカイ

banishment (to a nearby province), the least severe of the 近流 コンル three banishment punishments under the ritsuryo system

coastal waters, adjacent seas

brush-stroke, picture

ガ

心 こころ mind, heart, spirit, the meaning of a phrase (riddle

心 シン heart, mind, spirit, vitality

心意気 こころいき spirit, disposition

心から ココロカラ from the bottom of one's heart, heartily, sincerely

我が心 わがこころ mv heart

centre of gravity (center), centroid, barycenter, (one's) 重心 ジュウシン

balance

静心 しずごころ calm mind, placid temperament

teach, faith, doctrine

教える おしえる to teach, to instruct, to tell, to inform 教わる おそわる to be taught, to learn, to take lessons in 教育 キョウイク education, schooling, training, instruction 政教 セイキョウ religion and politics, church and state 正教 セイキョウ orthodoxy, (Greek) orthodox church

many, frequent, much

多り おおい many, numerous, a lot, large quantity

多 タ multi-

多角 タカク many-sided, versatile, polygonal, diversified

過多 カタ excess, surplus, superabundance

最多 サイタ most (numerous)

beginning, former time, origin

unknown (e.g. in an equation), element (of a set), yuan 元 ゲン (monetary unit of China), Yuan dynasty (China

元 もと former, ex-, past, one-time

原価 ゲンカ cost price

家元 いえもと head of a school (of music, dance), head family of a school

15th day of the 7th lunar month, (last day of) Bon lantern 中元 チュウゲン

festival, mid-year gift, summer gift

胸元 むなもと breast, chest, pit of the stomach, solar plexus

抗原 コウゲン antigen

consider, think over

えがく to draw, to paint, to sketch, to depict

画する かくする to draw (a line), to demarcate, to mark, to divide

picture, drawing, painting, sketch

絵 I picture, drawing, painting, sketch

洋画 ヨウガ Western painting, Western film, Western movie

邦画 ホウガ Japanese film, Japanese painting

画 stroke (of a kanji, etc.) カク

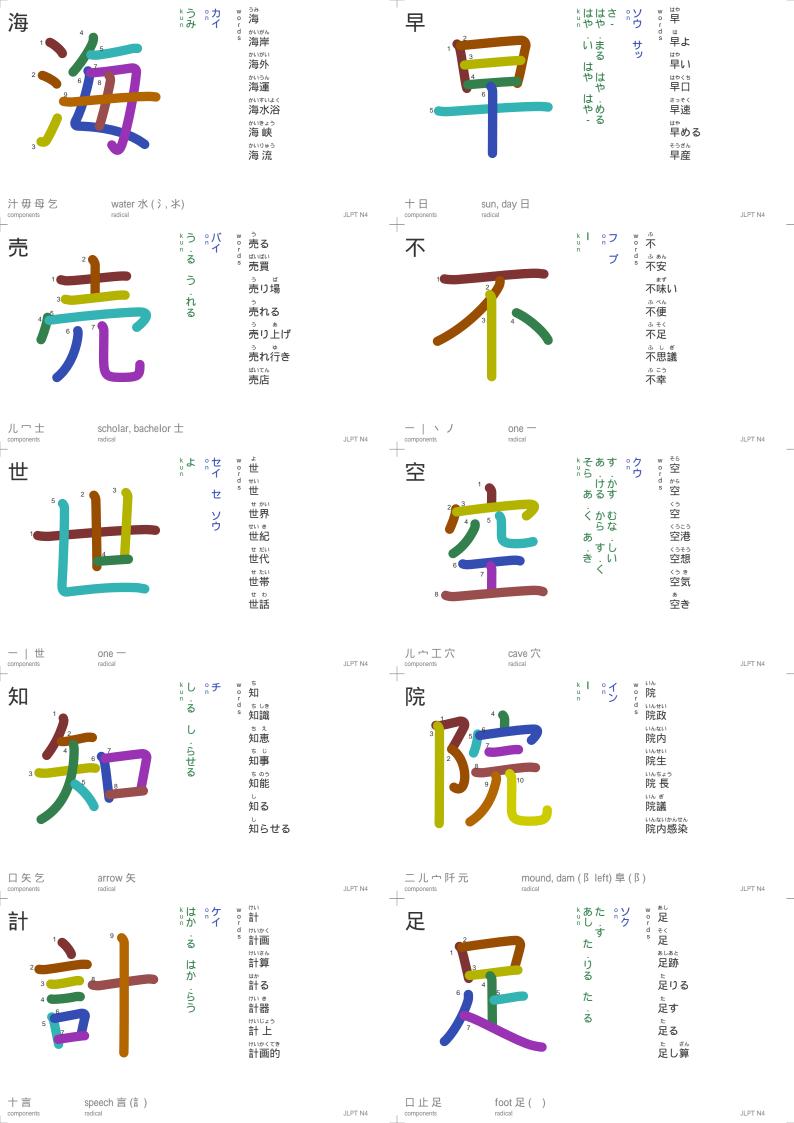
考 コウ father

thought, report on one's investigation into ..., deceased

考え かんがえ thinking, thought, view, opinion

コウコガク 考古学 archaeology, archeology かんがえかた way of thinking

備考 ビコウ note (for reference), remarks, N.B. 論考 ロンコウ study (of something), discussion, discourse



早いこと はゃいこと

ソウキュウ

ソウキ

はや

はや

ショウソウ

negative, non-, bad, ugly, clumsy

fast, quick, hasty, brisk

already, now, by this time

arrows to be fired)

quickly

early stage

prematurity

un-, non-, negative prefix

un-, non-, bad ..., poor ...

フアン anxiety, uneasiness, worry, apprehension

イミフ of uncertain meaning, ambiguous, cryptic, nonsensical

immediate, prompt, quick, rapid

arrow with feathers that curve to the left (the first of two

早い

早急

早期

甲矢

尚早

不

無

不安

早

うみ

うみべ

カイイキ area of ocean

血の海 ちのうみ sea of blood, pool of blood

うちうみ inlet, bay, inland sea

sea, ocean, waters

カイウン maritime, marine transportation

コウカイ high seas, international waters

beach, seashore, seaside, coast

海

海運

海辺

海域

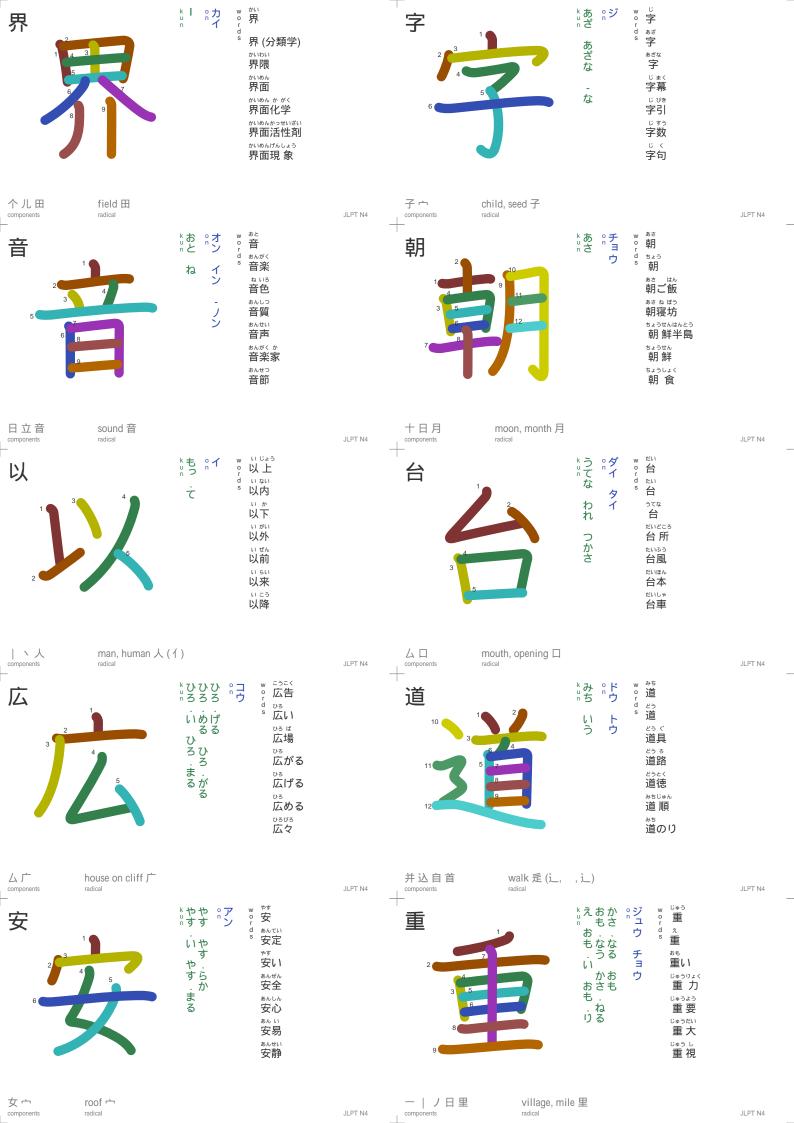
内海

公海

sell

```
不気味
        ブキミ weird, ominous, eerie, uncanny
   empty, sky, void, vacant, vacuum
                                                                                     generation, world, society, public
                                                                                 世
                                                                                           ょ
                                                                                                   world, society, public, life
空
            そら
                      sky, the air, the heavens, weather
                                                                                 世
                                                                                           セイ
                                                                                                   counter for generations, epoch
空
            クウ
                      empty air, sky, shunyata, emptiness
                                                                                 世の中
                                                                                          よのなか
                                                                                                   society, the world, the times
空模樣
            そらもよう look of the sky, weather
                                                                                 世紀
                                                                                           セイキ
                                                                                                   century, era
空域
            クウイキ
                      airspace
                                                                                 千代
                                                                                           ちよ
                                                                                                   thousand years, very long period, forever
領空
            リョウクウ territorial airspace
                                                                                                   recent past, recent times, early modern period (from the
                                                                                 近世
                                                                                           キンセイ
晴れた空
           はれたそら clear sky, cloudless sky
                                                                                                   Azuchi-Momoyama period to the end of the Edo period)
                                                                                 君が代 きみがよ Imperial reign, Kimigayo (Japanese national anthem)
防空
            ボウクウ
                      air defense, air defence
   Inst., institution, temple, mansion, school
                                                                                     know, wisdom
                                                                                 知る
                                                                                              しる
                                                                                                              to be aware of, to know, to be conscious of, to cognize
                                                                                 知
                                                                                              チ
                                                                                                              wisdom, inana (higher knowledge)
                                                                                 知る限り
                                                                                              しるかぎり
                                                                                                              as far as I know
                                                                                 知恵
                                                                                              チエ
                                                                                                              wisdom, wit, sagacity, sense
                                                                                                              I am content with what I am (have), Rich is the person who
                                                                                 吾唯足知 われただたるをしる
      インチョウ director
                                                                                                              is content with what he is
                                                                                 認知
議院 ギイン
                 parliament, congress, diet, house (of parliament
                                                                                              ニンチ
                                                                                                              acknowledgement, acknowledgment, recognition, cognitio
棋院 キイン
                                                                                 知らせる
                                                                                                              to notify, to advise, to inform
                 go institution, go club, go hall
                                                                                             しらせる
   leg, foot, be sufficient, counter for pairs of footwear
                                                                                     plot, plan, scheme, measure
足
      あし
                foot, paw, arm (of an octopus, squid
足
      ソク
                 counter for pairs (of socks, shoes, etc.)
                footprints, record of page visitors (e.g. in social
足跡 あしあと
                                                                                 計る
                                                                                           はかる
                                                                                                   to measure, to weigh, to survey, to time (sound
                networking sites)
                footprints, record of page visitors (e.g. in social
                                                                                 計
                                                                                           ケイ
                                                                                                   plan, meter, measuring device, (in) total
足跡 アシアト
                networking sites)
                                                                                 計らう
                                                                                           はからう to manage, to arrange, to talk over, to dispose of
                 turnout (of people), start (e.g. race, campaign, term of
出足 であし
                                                                                 計画
                                                                                           ケイカク
                                                                                                   plan, project, schedule, scheme
                 office)
俊足 シュンソク
                                                                                 生計
                fast runner, swift horse, fleet steed, talented person
                                                                                           セイケイ livelihood, living
                customer traffic, customers, custom
                                                                                 推計
客足 きゃくあし
                                                                                           スイケイ estimate, estimation
```

```
売る
         うる
                   to sell
売春
         バイシュン
                  prostitution
                   to sell (well), to be well known, to be popular, to be
売れる
         うれる
                   famous
売却
         バイキャク
                  selling off, disposal by sale, sale
乱壳
         ランバイ
                   underselling, panic selling
転売
         テンバイ
```



カイ

界

```
字
       あざ
                section of village
字
       ジ
                character (esp. kanji), letter, written text, handwriting
                Chinese courtesy name (name formerly given to adult Chinese
                men, used in place of their given name in formal
       あざな
                situations), nickname, section of a village
                character style, character form
       ジケイ
               larger section (of village)
       おおあざ
      ダイジ
                title lettering
小字 こぁざ
                small administrative unit (of a village)
   morning, dynasty, regime, epoch, period, (North) Korea
```

朝	あさ	morning, next morning
朝	チョウ	dynasty, reign, period, epoch
朝方	あさがた	early morning, early hours, early in the morning
朝刊	チョウカン	morning newspaper
後の朝	のちのあした	the morning after (having slept together)
本朝	ホンチョウ	this land, our country, Imperial Court
霜朝	しもあさ	frosty morning
<b>—</b>		

pedestal, a stand, counter for machines and vehicles

台	うてな	tower, stand, pedestal, calyx
弾正台	だんじょうだい	Imperial Prosecuting and Investigating Office (1869-1871 CE), Imperial Prosecuting and Investigating Office (under the ritsuryo system)
台車	ダイシャ	platform truck, hand truck, trolley, dolly
気象台	キショウダイ	meteorological observatory
台	タイ	Taiwan
台頭	タイトウ	rise (e.g. of a movement), emergence, rearing one's head, gaining prominence
屋台	ヤタイ	cart (esp. a food cart), stall, stand, festival float

road-way, street, district, journey, course, moral, teachings

```
道
       みち
                road, path, street, lane
道筋 みちすじ
               path, route, itinerary
      ドウギ
               morality, moral principles
               elevated walkway through the audience to the stage (kabuki),
       はなみち
               honourable end to a career
               path of righteousness, path of duty, right track, correct
正道 セイドウ
                path
               byway, side street, cross street, wrong way
海道 カイドウ
               sea route
```

heavy, important, esteem, respect, heap up, pile up, nest of boxes, -fold

```
界隈 カイワイ neighborhood, neighbourhood, vicinity
球界 キュウカイ the baseball world
経済界 ケイザイカイ economic world, financial circles, business community
- sound, noise
```

(some category)

kingdom, erathem (rock layer corresponding to the era in

which it was deposited), partition of land, the world of

音	おと	sound, noise, report, note
音	オト	sound, noise, report, note
音合せ	おとあわせ	(musical) tuning
音楽	オンガク	music
鈍い音	にぶいおと	dull sound, muffled sound
防音	ボウオン	soundproof(ing)
風音	かざおと	sound of the wind
<u> </u>		

by means of, because, in view of, compared with

以て	もって	with, by, by means of, because of
以降	イコウ	on and after, as from, hereafter, thereafter
以てする	もってする	to do by the use of
以下	イカ	not exceeding, and downward, and below, below (e.g. standard)
縞曹以	シマソイ	threestripe rockfish (Sebastes trivittatus)
斑曹以	ムラソイ	spotbelly rockfish (Sebastes pachycephalus)

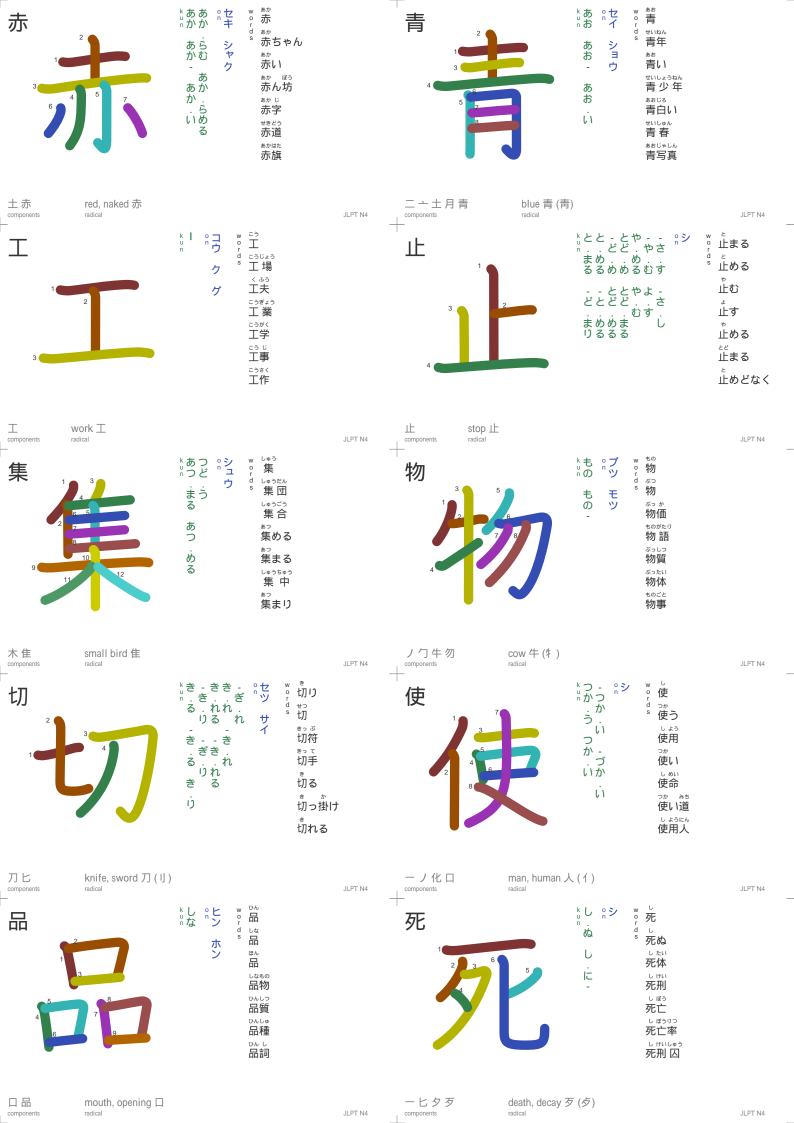
wide, broad, spacious

広い	ひろい	spacious, vast, wide
広告	コウコク	advertisement, advertising, announcement, notice
広い支持	ひろいしじ	broad support, wide-ranging support
広域	コウイキ	wide area, wide view (of a digitally displayed map), zoomedout view
広まる	ひろまる	to spread, to be propagated
広める	ひろめる	to spread, to propagate, to popularize, to disseminate
広がる	ひろがる	to spread (out), to extend, to stretch, to reach to
+		

relax, cheap, low, quiet, rested, contented, peaceful

重	え	-fold, -ply
重	ジュウ	j bako, multi-tiered food box, heavy, serious
三重	さんじゅう	triple, treble, threefold, three-ply
重圧	ジュウアツ	strong pressure, heavy pressure
九重	ここのえ	ninefold, imperial palace, the Court
多重	タジュウ	multiple, multiplex
重い	おもい	heavy, weighty, heavy (feeling), depressed

安い	やすい	cheap, inexpensive, calm, peaceful
安価	アンカ	low-priced, cheap, inexpensive, shallow (e.g. sympathy)
休まる	やすまる	to be rested, to feel at ease, to repose, to be relieved
安易	アンイ	easy, simple, easygoing, lighthearted
安	やす	cheap, rash, thoughtless, careless
平安	ヘイアン	peace, tranquility, tranquillity, Heian era (794-1185)
安上がり	やすあがり	cheap, economical



ビョウシ

安楽死

病死

death from disease, death from illness

アンラクシ euthanasia

あか

セキグン

Red Army

red, crimson, scarlet, red-containing colour (e.g. brown Red Army (Soviet Union, 1918-1946), Workers' and Peasants'

赤

赤軍

			/3 —		Red Army			
青	あお	blue, azure, green, green light (traffic)	銅	どう	copper (Cu), bronze (medal)			
青果	セイカ	fruit(s) and vegetables, produce	赤外線	セキガイセン	infrared rays, infrared radiation			
青梅	あおうめ	unripe plum			bright red tinged with yellow, variety of sweet potato with			
青雲	セイウン	blue sky, erudition, detachment from the world, high rank	紅赤	べにあか	red skin and sweet yellow flesh (product of the Kawagoe			
入れ墨	イレズミ	tattoo (esp. a traditional Japanese one), tattooing			region) seventh of nine traditional astrological signs			
深青	ふかあお	dark blue, deep blue, navy blue	七赤	シチセキ	(corresponding to Venus and west)			
回青	カイセイ	Mohammedan blue (pigment used in porcelain painting)	真赤	まあか	bright red, deep red			
			+					
stop, halt craft, construction, katakana e radical (no. 48)								
			_					
		to stop (moving), to come to a stop, to stop (doing, working	I		(factory) worker			
止血		stopping of bleeding, stanching, hemostasis, haemostasis	工員		factory worker			
止音器	シオンキ	(piano) damper	起工	キコウ	setting to work			
留める	とどめる	to stop, to stay (e.g. the night), to cease, to put an end to	商工	ショウコウ	commerce and industry			
抑止	ヨクシ	check, checkmate, stave off, control	工夫	クフウ	scheme, device, scheming, devising			
止め	とどめ	finishing blow, clincher	工面	クメン	contrivance, managing (to raise money), one's financial condition			
解止	カイシ	termination	竹細工		bamboo work			
一	73-1 7	terrimation	——————————————————————————————————————	JJ 9 1 J	Darriboo work			
thing, object, matter gather, meet, congregate, swarm, flock								
# <i>/</i> m	<b>→</b>	steel, anadyste stelen seeds leet						
物	ブツ	stock, products, stolen goods, loot	# + 2					
物言い	ものいい	manner of speaking, verbal argument, objection, protesting a decision (esp. that of a sumo referee)	集まる		gather, to collect, to assemble			
物議	ブツギ	public discussion, public criticism, controversy	集		ollection, compilation			
先物	さきもの	futures	集める		o collect, to assemble, to gather			
	イブツ	foreign substance, foreign body, foreign contamination,	集荷	シュウカ CO	ollection of cargo (esp. produce, etc.), cargo booking			
異物	177	strange object	集う	つどう to	meet, to assemble, to congregate			
拾い物	ひろいもの	a find, windfall, bargain	句集	クシュウ CC	ollection of haiku poems			
遺物	イブツ	relic, remains, memento	歌集	カシュウ ar	nthology, book of poetry			
use, s	send on	a mission, order, messenger, envoy, ambassador,	cut,	cutoff, be	sharp			
cause	е							
4-								
使う	つかう	to use (a thing, method, etc.), to make use of						
使	シ	messenger, police and judicial chief (Heian and Kamakura periods), klesha (polluting thoughts such as greed, hatred	切	セツ	eager, earnest, ardent, kind			
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	-	and delusion	切実	セツジツ	earnest, sincere, acute, keen			
使い	つかい	errand, mission, going as envoy, messenger	切り替	え きりかえ	exchange, conversion, replacement, switching (to)			
使者	シシャ	messenger, envoy, emissary	懇切	コンセツ	kind, considerate, helpful, caring			
使い方	つかい	かた way to use something, treatment, management (of help)	爪切り	つめきり	nail clippers			
特使	トクシ	special envoy	哀切	アイセツ	pathetic, plaintive			
春の使い	<b>, \</b> はるの	שליב Japanese bush warbler, messenger of spring	押し切	<b>り</b> おしきり	straw cutter, short mane, pressing and cutting			
			+					
death	n. die		0000	ds. refinen	nent, dignity, article, counter for meal			
	.,		cour		, a.g, a, ee ae.			
			品し	·な art	icle, item, thing, goods			
			_		gance, grace, refinement, class			
死ぬ	しぬ	to die, to pass away, to lose spirit, to lose vigor			m, commodity, list of articles			
死	シ	death, decease, death penalty (by strangulation or	品位と		•			
		decapitation), (an) out	一品 い	_	nity, grace, nobility, grade			
死ぬ気で		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		oho	m, article, dish, course			
死因	シイン	cause of death	小品シ	'ヨリヒン	ort piece (of music, writing), small work (painting, ulpture			

遺品 イヒン

sculpture

estate, memento

things left (to one) by the deceased, inherited item,



楽しい たのしい enjoyable, fun, pleasant, happy 楽団 ガクダン orchestra, band 楽章 ガクショウ (musical) movement 楽**しむ** たのしむ to enjoy (oneself) 邦楽 ホウガク Japanese music (esp. traditional Japanese music) 室内楽 シツナイガク chamber music 楽 ラク comfort, ease, relief, (at) peace few, little

少ない すくない few, a little, scarce, insufficient 少 ショウ small, little, few assistant vice-minister (ritsuryo system, early Meiji 少輔 ショウ period) 少し すこし small quantity, little, few, something 最少 サイショウ fewest, least, smallest (number), lowest 少しも すこしも anything of, not one bit (with negative sentence) 過少 too few, too little, insufficient カショウ

flower

花 はな flower, blossom, bloom, petal 花形 ハナガタ floral pattern, flourish, ornament, star (actor 花形 はながた floral pattern, flourish, ornament, star (actor 花園 ハナゾノ flower garden 菜の花 なのはな rape blossoms, rapeseed flowers 献花 ケンカ flower offering, floral tribute, laying flowers 紅花 べにばな safflower (Carthamus tinctorius), dyer's safflower

parent, intimacy, relative, familiarity, dealer (cards)

おや parent, parents, mother and father, dealer (in cards 親 シン intimacy, closeness, friendliness, close relative 親方 おやかた master, boss, chief, foreman 親衛 シンエイ monarch's guards

biological parent, founder, creator

懇親 コンシン friendship, intimacy 里親 foster parent, foster parents さとおや

うみのおや

生みの親

有

ゥ

possess, have, exist, happen, occur, approx

有る ある to be, to exist, to live, to have 有 ユウ existence, possession, having, limited company ある限り あるかぎり all (there is), as long as there is 有意義 significant, useful, meaningful, worthwhile ユウイギ 領有 リョウユウ possession (esp. of a territory) public ownership, public domain 公有 コウユウ

bhava (becoming, existence)

始める はじめる to start, to begin, to commence, to initiate 始発 first departure (of the day: train, bus, etc.), first train 始まる はじまる to begin, to start, to commence, to happen (again) 始業 シギョウ start of work, commencement, opening beginning of the year, new year, New Year's call, New Year's 年始 ネンシ greetings

創始 ソウシ creation, founding, initiating

carry, luck, destiny, fate, lot, transport, progress, advance

運ぶ はこぶ to carry, to transport, to move, to convey

ウン fortune, luck

運営 ウンエイ management, administration, operation 機運 キウン opportunity, chance, good time (to do), trend

命運 メイウン fate, doom

end, finish

終わる おわる to finish, to end, to close

終局 シュウキョク end, close, conclusion, end of a game of go

終わる おわる to finish, to end, to close

終焉 シュウエン demise

終える おえる to finish, to graduate

有終 ユウシュウ perfection

終 つい end, final, end of life, death

dwell, reside, live, inhabit

住む すむ to live (of humans), to reside, to inhabit, to dwell

住 ジュウ dwelling, living

住まう すまう to live, to reside, to inhabit

住居 ジュウキョ dwelling, house, residence, address

先住 original inhabitant, aboriginal, previous priest

安住 living in peace, being content with one's present position

true, reality, Buddhist sect

直 just, right, due (east), pure

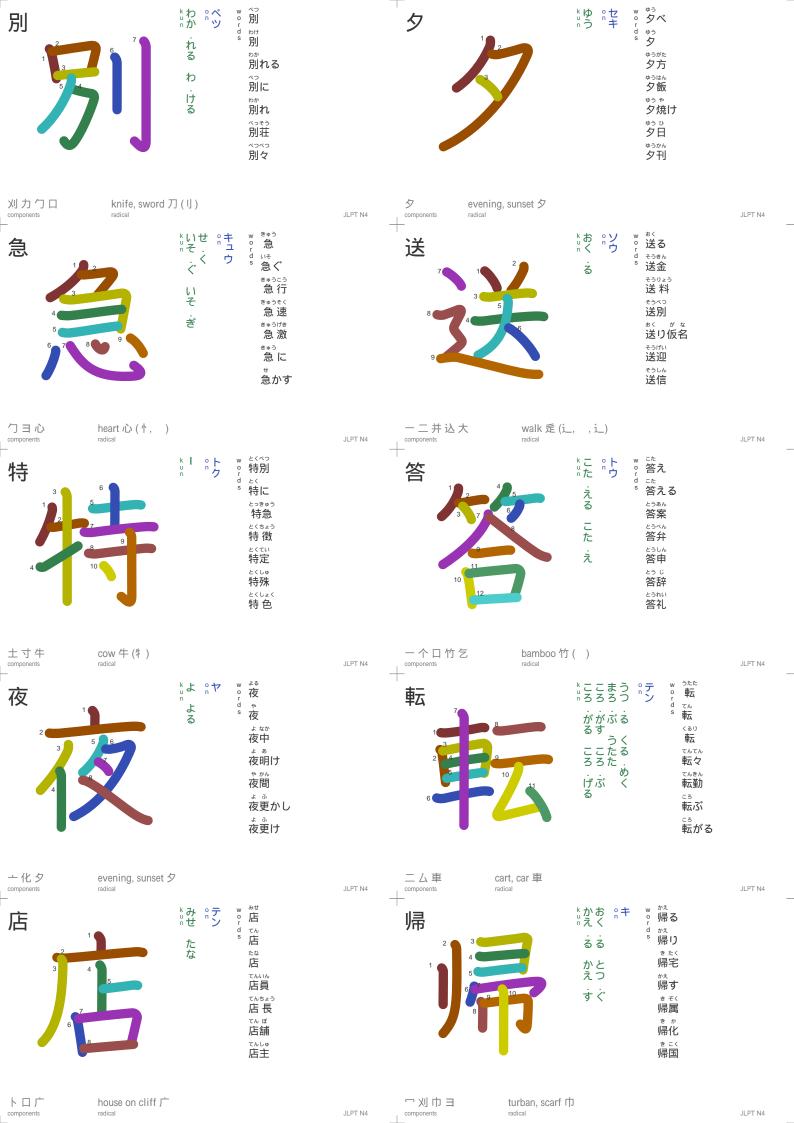
真 シン truth, reality, genuineness, seriousness

愛 まな beloved, dear

真意 シンイ real intention, true motive, true meaning

誠に まことに indeed, really, absolutely, truly 組み写真 クミシャシン composite or montage photograph

plausible (but untrue), credible (e.g. of a lie), specious, 実しやか まことしゃか



evening

separate, branch off, diverge, fork, another, extra, specially

ゆう evening 勺 シャク shaku, traditional unit of volume, approx. 18 ml, shaku 夕刊 ゆうかん evening paper 夕日 ユウヒ evening sun, setting sun 昨夕 さくゆう yesterday evening, last night 秋夕 シュウセキ autumn evening 春の夕 はるのゆう spring evening

escort, send

送る ぉくる to send (a thing), to dispatch, to despatch, to transmit

送球 ソウキュウ throwing a ball, handball

送還 ソウカン sending home, repatriation, deportation 葬送 ソウソウ funeral, burial rites, attendance at a funeral

移送 イソウ transfer, transport, removal

solution, answer

答える こたえる to answer, to reply

答申 トウシン report, reply, findings

答え こたえ answer, reply, response, solution

examination paper, examination script, answer sheet, answer 答案 トウアン

(to an exam question) こたえる to answer, to reply

ゾウトウ exchange of presents

正答 セイトウ correct answer

答える

贈答

revolve, turn around, change

転がる ころがる to roll, to tumble, to fall over, to roll over

altering pronunciation or meaning, word with altered 転 テン pronunciation or meaning, turning or twisting part of a text

(in Chinese poetry)

転移 テンイ moving (location, with the times, etc.), change 転げる ころげる to roll over, to tumble, to roll about (with laughter)

不退転 フタイテン determination, conviction

転がす ころがす to roll, to turn over, to tip over, to throw down

大回転 ダイカイテン the giant slalom

homecoming, arrive at, lead to, result in

to part (usu. of people), to part from, to part with, to be 別れる わかれる

apart from

別 ベツ distinction, difference, discrimination, separate

別院 ベツイン branch temple

無差別 ムサベツ indiscrimination, without discrimination, indiscriminate

告別 コクベツ farewell, leave-taking

hurry, emergency, sudden, steep

to hurry, to rush, to hasten, to make something happen 急ぐ いそぐ

急 キュウ sudden, abrupt, unexpected, urgent 急ぎ いそぎ haste, hurry, expedition, speed 急遽 キュウキョ hurriedly, in a hurry, in haste, sudden

急ぎ足 いそぎあし fast pace, quick pace

semi-express train, local express train, sub-express train, 準急 ジュンキュウ

slower than an express (more stops)

急く せく to hurry, to rush

special

特産 トクサン being produced in a particular region, local specialty

特異 トクイ unique, peculiar, singular

Special Permission to Stay in Japan, residence status that 在特 ザイトク

can be granted to illegal immigrants or overstayers

超特 チョウトク double extra large, 2XL, XXL

night, evening

夜 よる evening, night 夜 ャ counter for nights

夜明け よあけ dawn, daybreak 夜間 ヤカン night, nighttime

毎夜 まいよ every evening, every night 同夜 ドウヤ the same night, that night

短夜 みじかよ short summer night

store, shop

帰る かえる to return, to come home, to go home, to go back 帰還 キカン repatriation, return, (electrical) feedback

帰す かえす to send (someone) back, to send (someone) home

キカ naturalization, naturalisation 社会復帰 シャカイフッキ rehabilitation (in society)

回帰 return (to), revolution, recurrence, regression カイキ

店 みせ store, shop, establishment, restaurant

店 テン -store, -shop

店先 みせさき storefront, shopfront

テンイン employee (of a store), shop assistant, clerk, salesperson

酒店 さかだな alcohol-selling shop 酒店 サカダナ alcohol-selling shop

茶店 さてん tea house

w けんきゅう o 研究 r d けんきゅうし s 研究 うた 歌 うた 歌う kゥた 研 歌 けんきゅうしつ うた 研究室 かしゅ歌手 けんしゅう 研修 · う 研ぐ けんきゅうしゃ かし **歌詞** 研究者 がしょう と 研ぎ澄ます けんきゅうしょ 研究所 か げき 歌劇 stone 石 一」口欠 ー|ノ」二口卅石 lack, yawn 欠 JLPT N4 components JLPT N4 radical radical k え °ズ い 室 w ず o 図 kむ。シ nろ。ツ 义 室 むる はか 図書館 ず かん **図盤** しつない . る 室内 としょ しつないそうしょく 室内装飾 図書 <sub>ずうずう</sub> 図 々 しい いりょう 室料 ずひょう 図表 しつおん 室温 <sup>はか</sup> 図る しつないがく 室内楽 □ 斗 roof 🕆 enclosure  $\square$ ム土宀至 JLPT N4 components JLPT N4 radical radical components <sup>あゆ</sup> 歩み きゅうきょく k u n る k さ n わ ∘亦 究 究 極 步 ま 歩 ゥ きゅうめい ブ · める Ċ 究明 きゅうきょくてき 究極的 ふ歩 あゆ くっきょう 究 竟 恋步 į. きゅうきょくもくてき 究極目的 ほ どう **歩道** きゅうきょくよういん 究極要因 <sub>ある</sub> 歩く くきょう 歩む cave 穴 ノ小止 儿九宁穴 stop 止 JLPT N4 JLPT N4 radical components radical components °フ ゥ かぜ **風** かみ紙 kか。シ nみ 紙 風 紙 ふう風 <sup>かぜ</sup> 風邪 しなり紙幣 ふる風呂 かみくず 紙屑 ふうせん 風船 しめん紙面 ふっしき **風呂敷** かみ き 紙切れ かみひこうき 紙飛行機 ふうぞく **風俗** ノ几虫風 wind 風 小幺氏糸 silk 糸 (糸) JLPT N4 components JLPT N4 radical components radical k u n . kョ・つ・ き・き・ける せる <sub>ちゃく</sub> 着 words 起こり おきる 。 チャク 起 着 ・・・ きこつ るす 。 起きる ぎ 着 ジャ 。 起こす き 着る おこっす ぎつ っ 着く 。 起こる . きく きしょう起床 き もの **着物** せる e げん 起源 ちゃくりく **着 陸** き ₹ 起訴 き 着せる sheep otin (
otin (土已走 run 走 (支) ノ并王目羊

JLPT N4

components

radical

components

radical

° カ

JLPT N4

うた

song, classical Japanese poetry (esp. tanka), modern poetry

歌

着類

着せる

決着

着く

きるい

チャクイ

きせる

put on, to bear (guilt

ケッチャク conclusion, decision, end, settlement

clothing

counter for suits of clothing, arriving at  $\dots$ 

clothes (that one is wearing), wearing clothes

to put clothes on (someone), to plate, to gild, to veneer

	<i>J</i> /C	•	crassical supuriese poetry (esp. tanka), modern poetry					
歌劇	カゲキ	opera		研ぐ				
歌合	うたあわせ poe		poetry contest			C	to sha	rpen, to hone, to whet, to grind
歌曲	カキョ	ク melo	dy, tune, song	研究員	員 ケン	ノキュウ	イン resear	rcher, lab worker
短歌	たんか	\ tanka	, 31-mora Japanese poem	研究	ケン	ノキュウ	study	, research, investigation
演歌	エンカ	enka,	traditional-style Japanese popular ballad, troubadour	予研	35	ァン	Natio	nal Institute of Health
替え	歌 かえき	t paroc	ly (of a song), new lyrics to an old melody, song parody	技研	ギク	アン	techni	ical research institute
ro	om, apa	artment, c	hamber, greenhouse, cellar	ma	ap, dr	awin	g, plan, ex	xtraordinary, audacious
室	むろ	greenho	use, icehouse, cellar	図る	t	いる	to plan, to	attempt, to devise, to plot
室	シツ		ife (of someone of high rank), scabbard, Chinese	図	ズ		drawing,	picture, diagram, figure
室町	むろまち		oment" constellation (one of the 28 mansions) chi (era 1392-1573, or 1333-1573, or 1336-1573)	図鑑	ズナ	カン	•	book, picture book, illustrated reference book, tion manual
室長	シツチョワ		chief, laboratory manager, office head, room monitor	一途	イチ	Fズ		intern manual irted, earnest, determined, intent
石室	せきしつ		t, rock chamber, tomb, stone burial chamber	構図		ウズ	compositi	
同室	ドウシツ	same roo	om, sharing a room, occupying the same room	図書館	官卜	ショカン	· / library	
氷室	こおりむ	ice hous	e, ice room, cold room	図書		<b>/</b> 3	books	
walk, counter for steps						n, stu	dy	
歩く	あるく	to walk						to carry to extremes, to go to the end of something, to
步	亦	step, stride	e, counter for steps	極める	3	きわめ	<b>వ</b>	investigate thoroughly, to master
歩む	あゆむ	to walk, to	go on foot, to tread (a figurative path), to	究明		キュウ		investigation (esp. in academic and scientific contexts)
歩行	ホコウ	walk		究極		キュウ		ultimate, final, last, eventual
遊步	ユウホ	walk, pron	nenade	探究 タンキュウ			research, investigation, enquiry, inquiry	
牛歩	ギュウホ	snail's pac	e, slow progress	最新研究 サイシンケン				
步	ブ		onal unit of area, approx. 3.31 square metres,	究竟 究竟		クキョウ クッキョウ		culmination, conclusion
_		commission	nission			クッチ	3.7	after all, in the end, finally, excellent
ра	per			Wii	nd, ai	ir, sty	/le, manne	er
紙	か	а	paper					
紙	シ		newspaper		かぜ	٧	wind, breeze	e, draught, draft
紙芝		みしばい	picture story show		フウ	r	method, mar	nner, way, style
紙上			,		かぜ		common col	d, cold, influenza, flu
			Japanese writing paper (lined with a square grid, one square		フウカ	•	•	style, appearance
蝋紙			per character)		<b>リょう</b> ギャク		cool breeze, neadwind, ad	refreshing breeze
<sup> </sup>		うかみ イシ	wax paper papermaking, paper-making, paper making, paper manufacture		にしか <sup>・</sup>		neadwind, ad west wind	averse wind
do	on, arriv	e, wear, o	counter for suits of clothing	_ rou	use, v	vake	up, get up	
着る きる to wear (in modern Japanese, from the shoulders down), to put on, to bear (quilt								

決起 rising to action, standing up against, jumping to one's feet to arrive at, to reach, to sit on, to sit at (e.g. the つく 起つ to rise up, to initiate (political) action table)

起源

起因

突起

起きる まきる to get up, to rise, to blaze up (fire), to wake up

protuberance, projection, prominence, bump

キゲン origin, beginning, rise

起こる ぉニる to occur, to happen

キイン cause, origin



ill, sick black

to fall ill, to suffer from (e.g. a disease), to have 病む やむ 黒 くろ black, black go stone, guilt, guilty person something wrong with (e.g. an inner organ) 黒煙 病 ビョウ disease, -pathy コクエン black smoke 病 illness, disease, bad habit, weakness 黒い やまい くろい black, dark, blackish, sun-tanned (skin) 黒衣 病院 ビョウイン hospital コクイ black clothes 黒ずむ 病が篤い やまいがあつい seriously ill くろずむ to blacken, to darken 血友病 ケツユウビョウ haemophilia 大黒 ダイコク god of wealth, monk's wife こいやまい lovesickness 黒い くろい black, dark, blackish, sun-tanned (skin) 恋病 wait, depend on springtime, spring (season) はる spring, springtime, New Year, prime (of one's life 春秋 シュンジュウ spring and autumn, spring and fall, years, age 春秋 しゅんじゅう spring and autumn, spring and fall, years, age 春季 シュンキ spring season 待つ まつ to wait, to await, to look forward to, to anticipate beginning of spring, first month of the lunar calendar, New 待遇 タイグウ treatment, reception, service, working conditions 初春 しょしゅん Year standing by, awaiting an opportunity, being on alert 昨春 サクシュン last spring, the spring of last year 歓待 カンタイ warm welcome, friendly reception, hospitality, entertainment 10th month of the lunisolar calendar (traditional first 小春 こはる 優待 ユウタイ preferential treatment, hospitality, warm reception, welcome month of winter, approx. November), late autumn, late fall fee, materials tribe, family 米斗 リョウ fee, charge, rate, material 族 ゾク tribe, clan, band, (taxonomical) tribe 料金 リョウキン fee, charge, fare 族長 ゾクチョウ patriarch, head of a family historical materials, historical records, historical 史料 シリョウ 皇族 コウゾク sources, archives imperial family, royalty 使用料 ショウリョウ use fee, rent 王族 ォウゾク royalty build silver 建てる たてる to build, to construct ケンコク 建国 founding of a nation たて contract, commitment 銀 ぎん silver (Ag), silver coin, money, silver medal ケンギ proposition, motion, proposal, suggestion 銀 ギン silver (Ag), silver coin, money, silver medal face, official stance, public position or attitude (as 銀鯵 lookdown (Selene vomer) しろがねあじ 建て前 たてまえ opposed to private thoughts), ceremony for the erection of 銀色 ギンイロ silver (color, colour) the framework of a house 世銀 経営再建 ケイエイサイケン management reorganization, management reorganisation セギン World Bank 水銀 スイギン 建つ to be erected, to be built たつ mercury (Hg) run color

走る はしる (e.g. energy) 紫色 ムラサキイロ purple, violet ソウ 紫色 むらさきいろ purple, violet running a wheeled vehicle (e.g. car), running to program, 走行 ソウコウ 彩色 サイシキ colouring, coloring, colouration, coloration job, etc. 橙色 代走 ダイソウ substitute runner だいだいいろ orange (color, colour) 色 快走 カイソウ fast moving, fast running, fast sailing シキ rupa (form), visible objects (i.e. color and form)

to run, to travel (movement of vehicles), to drive, to flow

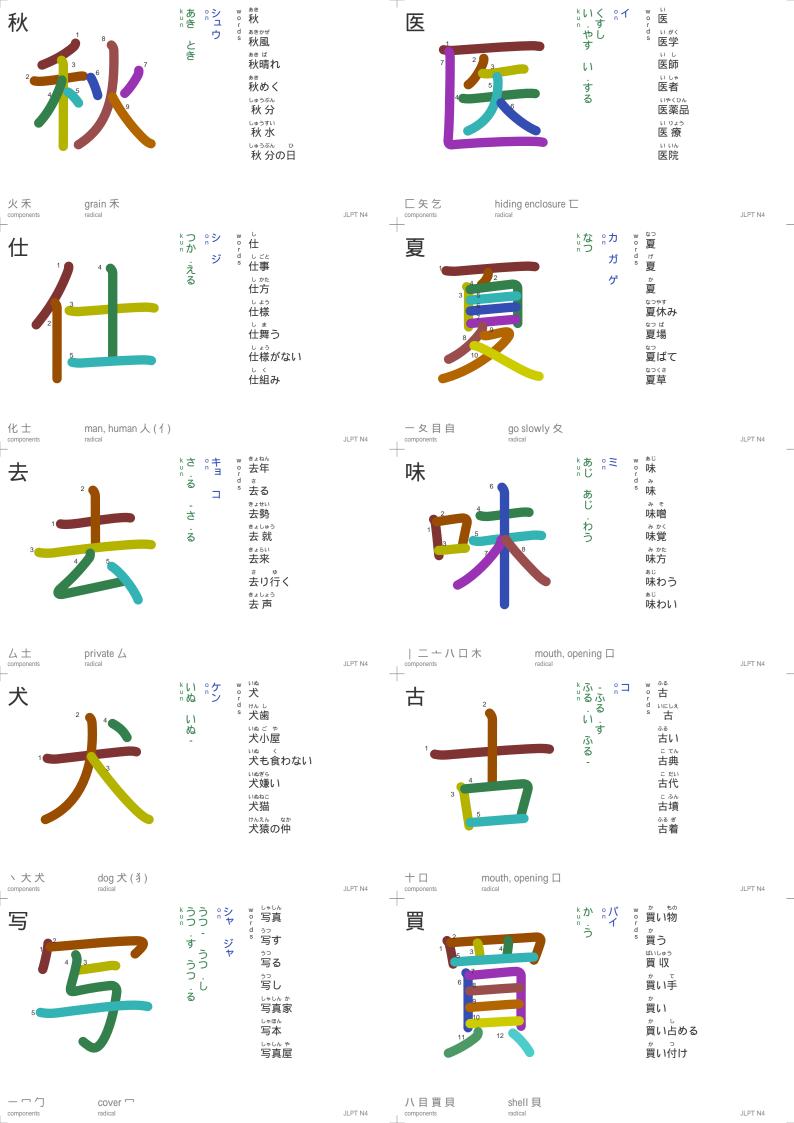
色

ショク

色合*い いろあい* 

counter for colours

colouring, coloring, shade (of colour), hue



			秋	あき	au	ıtumn, f	all
<b>卢</b> 土·	7	to our to heat	秋季	シュウキ	- fa	II seasoi	n, autumn season
医する		to cure, to heal	秋口	あきぐち	5 be	ginning	of autumn, beginning of fall
医	1	medicine, the healing art, healing, curing	秋風	アキカゼ	ž au	ıtumn bı	reeze, fall breeze
薬師	くすし		春秋	しゅんじ	じゅう sp	ring and	d autumn, spring and fall, years, age
医院	イイン	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	今秋	コンシュ	ウ th	is autun	nn, this fall, autumn of this year
軍医	グンイ	,,,,	中秋	ちゅうし	. դ հ 15	oth day	of the 8th lunar month, eighth month of the lunar
校医	コウィ	school doctor	Т1Х —	5470	ca	lendar	
su	mmer		atte	end, d	oing, c	official	, serve
夏	なつ	summer	仕える	3 =	つかえる	to	serve, to work for, to attend
夏	カ	Xia dynasty (China, perhaps c. 2070-1600 BCE, perhaps	仕	\$	٧	O	fficial, civil service
		mythological), Hsia dynasty	試合	\$	シアイ	m	atch, game, bout, contest
夏季	かき	summer season	社会奉	▶什∶	シャカイホ		oluntary social service
_ ,	カキ	summer season	勤労奉		キンロウホ		bor service, labour service
初夏	しょか	early summer, fourth month of the lunar calendar	仕込み		ジコミ		arned at, acquired at
初夏		early summer, fourth month of the lunar calendar	仕丁		·		en pressed into forced labor (ritsuryo system), palanquin
常夏	とこなつ	everlasting summer	] <u>T</u> ]	>	シチョウ	be	earer (Edo period)
fla	avor, ta	ste	gor	ne, pas	st, quit	t, leave	e, elapse, eliminate, divorce
			去る	5	きる		to leave, to go away, to pass, to elapse
味	あじ	flavor, flavour, taste, charm	去年	=	キョネン		last year
味	. =	(sense of) taste, counter for food, drink, medicine	去就	=	キョシュウ	1	leaving or staying, (one's) course of action, (one's)
味付		<b>.</b>					position, (one's) attitude
味覚	ミカク	<b>'</b> 1	消去		ショウキョ		elimination, erasure, clearing, dissipating
切れ		sto sharpness, cutting ability, quickness (of wit), incisiveness	強制退		キョウセイ	<b>グイキョ</b>	, ,
厚み	アツミ	, , , , ,	去年		キョネン		last year
下味	したま	seasoning of food	大過去	<del>-</del>	ダイカコ		past perfect tense, pluperfect
olo	d		dog	g			
			犬	ι	182	sp	og (Canis (lupus) familiaris), snoop (i.e. a detective, a by, etc.)
古い	ふるい	old, aged, ancient, antiquated	犬猿の	)仲 🤈	ケンエンノ		ke cats and dogs, (on) very bad terms, relationship of ogs and monkeys
古今	ココン	ancient and modern times, all ages, past and present	犬合れ	ρせι	ハぬあわせ	t de	og fighting, dog fight
	ふるいえ フルサト	old house, deserted house home town, birthplace, native place, one's old home	犬猿	5	ナンエン		ats and dogs (as an example of a bad relationship), dogs and monkeys
	モウコ	Mongolia	野良大	<b>\</b>	のらいぬ	st	ray dog
		reminiscence, nostalgia, thinking fondly of the past,	柴犬	\$	シバイヌ	sh	niba (Japanese breed of dog), shiba inu, brushwood dog
懐古	カイコ	recalling the old days	柴犬	ι	しばいぬ	sł	niba (Japanese breed of dog), shiba inu, brushwood dog
– bu	ıy	-		oy, be	photo	graphe	ed, describe
1			写す	2	うつす	to	transcribe, to duplicate, to reproduce, to imitate
-				_			

不買 フバイ not buying 人身売買 ジンシンバイバイ slave trade, white-slave trade, human trafficking

買収計画 バイシュウケイカク purchasing plan, acquisition plan

to buy, to purchase, to value, to have a high opinion

acquisition (esp. corporate), buy-out, takeover, purchase

買う

買収

かう

バイシュウ

写真 シャシン 写し うつし 映し出す うつしだす

うつる

カッシャ

写真集

写る

活写

シャシンシュウ collection of photographs, photoalbum to be photographed, to be projected photograph, photo, picture, snapshot copy, duplicate, facsimile, transcript to project, to show, to portray, to depict vivid description, painting a lively picture of



わたくし

I, me, personal (affairs, etc.)

form of astrology based on the Xiuyaojing

スクヨウ

私

私 シ private affairs, personal matter 私立 private (establishment) しりつ 调 私案 シアン private plan, one's own plan シュウ week 週明け 不肖私 ふしょうわたくし シュウアケ beginning of next week (usu. Monday), early next week 無私 ムシ unselfish, selfless, disinterested 前週 last week, the week before 私 わたし 隔週 I. me every other week, every two weeks test, try, attempt, experiment, ordeal pour, irrigate, shed (tears), flow into, concentrate on, notes, comment, annotate 試みる こころみる to try, to attempt, to have a go (at something) 注 チュウ annotation, explanatory note, comment 試案 シアン tentative plan, draft plan to pour, to add (liquid), to serve (drinks), to put on 注す さす 試す ためす to attempt, to test, to try out (lipstick 試合 注意 チュウイ シアイ match, game, bout, contest caution, being careful, attention (heed), warning 試筋 ためすじ patron, effective means 注ぐ つぐ to pour (into a vessel), to fill (a cup, bowl, etc.) with 受注 ジュチュウ accepting an order, receiving an order, orders received 公試 コウシ national examinations 考試 特注 トクチュウ special order (goods), custom (made), bespoke コウシ test, exam verification, effect, testing bad, vice, rascal, false, evil, wrong 悪い しるし sign, indication, omen わるい bad, poor, undesirable, poor (quality) 験 悪 ゲン effect, efficacy, omen アク evil, wickedness 試す ためす to attempt, to test, to try out 悪い行い わるいおこない bad deed, evil deed 悪質 験者 ケンザ mountaineering ascetic, practitioner of mountain asceticism アクシツ malicious, vicious, malignant, underhanded 試し ためし trial, test 悪し あし evil 害悪 治験 チケン clinical trial ガイアク harm, injury, evil (influence) 筆記試験 改悪 ヒッキシケン written examination カイアク deterioration, changing for the worse building, mansion, large building, palace England, English, hero, outstanding, calyx 館 やかた mansion, palace, manor house, castle 館 カン house, hall, building villa arranged appropriately for summer, mansion arranged 夏館 なつやかた 花房 はなぶさ calyx, corolla appropriately for summer 英 館長 カンチョウ superintendent, director, curator, chief librarian エイ Britain, British やかた mansion, palace, manor house, castle 英語 エイゴ English (language) diplomatic mission, overseas diplomatic establishment 育英 在外公館 ザイガイコウカン イクエイ education 和英 ワエイ 公館 コウカン official residence Japanese-English weekday roof, house, shop, dealer, seller (something) shop, somebody who sells (something) or works as 屖 ゃ (something), somebody with a (certain) personality trait, 屋上 オクジョウ rooftop 屋敷 やしき residence, estate, grounds, premises 屋外 ヨウビ day of the week オクガイ outdoors, outside ながや ヨウレイ the sun 長屋 tenement house, row house 草屋 コウヨウ dazzling brightness ソウオク thatched hut

総会屋

そうかいや

extortionist that threatens to disrupt stock-holder meetings



旅客 リョカク

行旅 コウリョ

股旅 またたび

journey

修旅 シュウリョ excursion, field trip, school trip

passenger, traveller, traveler, tourist

wandering life of a gambler

traveling, traveller, traveller

肉	にく		flesh, meat, the physical body (as opposed to the spirit), thickness			たち	nature (of a person), disposition, temperament, nature (of something)
肉	ニク	flesh, r thickne	neat, the physical body (as opposed to the spirit),	質		シツ	quality, value, nature, inherent quality
肉合い	<b>\</b> ししあい	ししあい fleshiness, plumpness		質がし	۱۱۱,	たちがいい	good-natured, of good character
肉親	ニクシン		elationship, blood relative	質疑		シツギ	question, interpellation
鹿	かのしし		eat, deer	質す		ただす	to enquire of someone about something (inquire), to question
食肉	ショクニ		or consumption)	変質		ヘンシツ	alteration (of character or essence), change in quality, transformation, deterioration
中肉	チュウニ	ク mediur	n build, meat of medium quality	質		シチ	pawn, pawned article, pledge, security
_			_	+			
lea	ırn			bi	rd. ch	nicken	
					,		
		to tol	ve lessans in to be tought to learn (from a teacher)	鳥	ح	נו	bird, bird meat (esp. chicken meat), fowl, poultry
習う	ならう		te lessons in, to be taught, to learn (from a teacher), and (under a teacher)	鶏肉	۲	リニク	chicken meat, fowl, poultry, bird meat
習性	シュウセ	イ habit	, behavior, behaviour, trait	鳥居	ح	וזנו	torii, Shinto shrine archway
習慣	シュウカ	ン habit	, custom, cultural practice	鳥獣	チ	ョウジュウ	birds and wild animals, wildlife
習い	ならい	as is	habit, the way life normally is	/ 本土	<b>=</b> **	キレロ	yakitori, chicken pieces (or sometimes beef or pork offal)
演習	エンシュ	ウ pract	ice, practising, exercises, manoeuvres	焼き	<del>رة</del> وي	きとり	grilled on a skewer, grilled and skewered bird (esp. sparrow), failing to win a single hand during a half-game
習い事	厚 ならいご	accoı ک	mplishment, lesson, practice	愛鳥	ア	イチョウ	pet bird
教習	キョウシ	ュウ traini	ng, instruction	花鶏	あ	راح	brambling (bird) (Fringilla montifringilla)
			_	+			
da	ytime, no	on		wi	nter		
	71.7		iddou doutine Lunch				
_	ひる	lunch n	idday, daytime, lunch nidday meal, food served at a tea party (tea				
昼食	チュウショク	ceremor		冬	ふゆ	winter	•
昼食	ちゅうしょく		lunch, midday meal, food served at a tea party (tea		トウキ	e (season of) winter	
		Ceremoi	y) , during the day, time from sunrise until sunset,	冬場	ふゆは	the wi	nter season
昼間	ヒルマ	diurnal į		冬期	トウキ	e winter	r, wintertime, winter term
小昼	こひる	just befo	ore noon, late-morning snack	初冬	しょと	こう early v	winter, tenth month of the lunar calendar
炎昼	エンチュウ	hot sum	mer early afternoon	越冬	エット	ウ passin	g the winter, hibernation
夜昼	よるひる	day and	day and night		まいふ	ふゆ every	winter
			_	<b>T</b>			
OC	ean, sea,	foreign,	Western style	tea	à		
				茶	チャ	tea, te tea	a plant (Camellia sinensis), tea preparation, making
				茶色	チャイ		orown, tawny
						areen	tea, green leaf tea, non-powdered tea (as opposed to
				煎茶	センナ		a), medium-grade green tea
洋	ヨウ		Occident and Orient (esp. the Occident), ocean, sea, foreign		マッチ		a, powdered green tea
洋画	ヨウ	ガ	Western painting, Western film, Western movie	茶道			remony, Way of Tea
南氷汽		ニョウヨウ	Antarctic Ocean	茶店			use
環太工	ア洋 カンタ	タイヘイヨウ	the Pacific Rim	喫茶	キッサ	tea dri	nking, teahouse, tearoom, coffee lounge
trip	o, travel			yo	unge	er brothe	r, faithful service to elders
							i di padi sa sistema di salah sa
旅	たび	travel, trip	, journey	弟	お	とうと	younger brother, little brother, kid brother, brother-in-law (spouse's younger brother or younger sister's husband)
旅	IJЭ	500-man battalion (Zhou-dynasty Chinese army)		弟	オトウト		younger brother, little brother, kid brother, brother-in-law
	たびさき		n, goal (of travel), place one stays during a		4	יו כייו	(spouse's younger brother or younger sister's husband)
旅先	150.00	iournev	-	弟君	お	とうとぎみ	younger brother

弟君

弟子

実弟

子弟

親兄弟

おとうとぎみ

デシ

ジッテイ

シテイ

younger brother

オヤキョウダイ parents and siblings, one's relatives

pupil, disciple, adherent, follower

children, sons, children and younger brothers, young people

biological younger brother



(photo), to be projected

movie theatre, movie theater, cinema

映る

映画館

借りる かりる

シャクヤ

シャクチ

チンシャク

チンタイシャク

うつる

エイガカン

うし

ウシ

4

牛

```
映す
          うつす
                    to project, to reflect, to cast (shadow)
          エイガ
映画
                    movie, film
映える
         はえる
                    to shine, to glow, to look attractive, to look nice
大映
          ダイエイ
                    Daiei Motion Picture Company
                    beginning of a screening (at a movie theatre), starting a
開映
          カイエイ
                    screening
   clothing, admit, obey, discharge
               clothes (esp. Western clothes), counter for doses of
服
       フク
               medicine, gulps of tea, drags of a cigarette
               penal servitude, serving time in prison, military service,
服役 フクエキ
                forced labor
               civilian clothes, plain clothes, mufti, plainclothes police
私服 シフク
               officer
               cloth (for Japanese clothes), kimono fabrics, textile,
呉服 ゴフク
                drapery
   station
                         railway station, train station, staging post on a highway
          エキ
                         (in pre-modern Japan)
          エキイン
                         (train) station attendant, station employee, station staff
宿駅
          シュクエキ
                         relay station, post station, stage
         シュウチャクエキ
                        terminal station
   exertion, endeavour, encourage, strive, make effort,
   diligent
                    to endeavor (endeavour), to try, to strive, to make an
努める つとめる
                    effort
勉強
          ベンキョウ study, diligence, discount, reduction
勉学
          ベンガク
                    study, pursuit of knowledge
猛勉
          モウベン
                    studying hard, cramming
のこ勉 ノコベン
                    staying behind after school to do private study
   borrow, rent
```

to borrow, to have a loan, to rent, to hire

leased land

renting, leasing

hiring, renting, leasing

house for rent, rented house, renting a house

to be reflected, to harmonize with (harmonise), to come out

$\overline{}$	,,	cattle (Dos taurus), cow, buil, ox				
牛車 ぎゅうしゃ		ox carriage (for Heian era nobles), oxcart				
牛肉	ギュウニク	7 beef				
去勢牛	きょせいき	ox, bullock				
	ニクギュワ					
麝香牛						
		Thuskox (Gylbus Hissoriatas), Hissix ox				
elder	brothe	r, big brother				
_						
兄	あに	elder brother, older brother				
兄	ケイ	elder brother, pronoun or suffix used in reference to an older brother figure, Mister, Mr				
兄貴	あにき	elder brother, one's senior, older man, man older than oneself				
兄弟	キョウ	3.,				
中の兄	なかの					
実兄	ジッケ ニ					
義理の	兄 ぎりの	ರ್ಹ one's brother-in-law, stepbrother (elder)				
youn	ger sist	er				
妹い	もうと	younger sister				
		sister-in-law (spouse's younger sister or younger brothers's				
義妹 ギ		wife), younger stepsister, younger adopted sister, non- blood-related younger sister				
妹御 ぃ	もうとご	(another person's) younger sister				
弟妹 テ	イマイ	younger brother and sister				
+						
elder	sister					
姉	あね	older sister, elder sister				
姉	シ	honorific suffix used after the name of a woman of equal or higher status				
姉さん	ねえさん	elder sister, young lady, miss, ma'am				
姉妹	シマイ	sisters				
大姉	おおあね	eldest sister				
実姉	ジッシ	biological older sister, real elder sister				
兄姉	ケイシ	brother and sister				
אואטל	117	טוטנווטו מוע אואנדי				
fich						

cattle (Bos taurus), cow, bull, ox

cattle (Bos taurus), cow, bull, ox

魚 fish さかな 魚類 ギョルイ fish, fishes 魚市場 fish market うおいちば marine products, seafood, fish and shellfish 魚介類 ギョカイルイ かわうお river fish, freshwater fish 川魚 鮮魚 fresh fish センギョ 活魚 かつぎょ live fish and shellfish (kept in a tank in a restaurant)

fish



ドウ temple, shrine, chapel, hall デンドウ palace, hall, shrine, temple assembly hall, parliament house, diet building, capitol Sino-, China

China, Han dynasty (China, 202 BCE-220 CE), Han (majority 漢 カン Chinese ethnic group) 漢字 カンジ Chinese characters, kanji

門外漢 モンガイカン outsider, layman, amateur

politics, government

政 まつりごと rule, government 政 マツリゴト rule, government 政界 セイカイ political world

太政 おおまつりごと (Japanese) imperial government 農政 ノウセイ agricultural administration

帝政 テイセイ imperial government, imperialism, monarchical rule

摂政 セッショウ regency, regent

deliberation, consultation, debate, consideration

discussion, deliberation, thought, opinion legislative bill, measure, agenda item 本会議 ホンカイギ plenary session, regular session

section, bureau, dept, class, copy, part, portion, counter for copies of a newspaper or magazine

飲む のむ to drink, to gulp, to swallow, to take (medicine) 飮 イン drinking (sometimes esp. alcohol), drink, drinking party 飲酒 インシュ drinking alcohol (sake)

留飲 リュウイン gloating, satisfaction 暴飲 ボウイン heavy drinking

飲食 インショク food and drink, eating and drinking

meal, boiled rice

飯 めし cooked rice, meal, food, one's livelihood

飯店 ハンテン Chinese restaurant

maid at an inn who served clients and worked as a prostitute 飯売女 めしうりおんな

(Edo period)

飯切 ハンギリ flat-bottomed wooden bowl for preparing sushi rice

握り飯 にぎりめし rice ball 米飯 ベイハン cooked rice

冷や飯 ひゃめし cold rice, hanger-on, dependent, disgraced former actor

lend

貸す かす to lend, to loan, to rent out, to hire out

貸与 タイヨ loan, lending

貸借 タイシャク loan, debit and credit, lending and borrowing

転貸 テンタイ subleasing

借貸 シャクタイ loan, lending and borrowing

inside, within, between, among, house, home

内 うち inside, within, while, among

内 ナイ inside, within

internal medicine, i.e. treatment by medical procedures 内科 ナイカ rather than surgical procedures, department of internal

medicine (hospital, etc.)

幕内 まくうち highest-ranking division 島内 トウナイ on an island, on-island

box lunch (containing rice and 10-15 small portions of fish, 幕の内まくのうち

meat, and vegetables), highest-ranking division

校内 within a school コウナイ

vis-a-vis, opposite, even, equal, versus, anti-, compare

対手 たいしゅ opponent (in combat) 妏 タイ

opposite, opposition, versus, vs. 向かう むかう to face, to go towards, to head towards

対案 タイアン counter-proposal, counter-suggestion 国対 コクタイ Committee of the National Diet

相対 ソウタイ relativity, relative

対 pair, couple, set, antithesis ツイ

ブ 部 department (in an organization), division, bureau, club ブイ part (esp. of the body), region, site, cut (of meat) ジョウホウブ information bureau, intelligence department executives, top management, governing body シュノウブ



米 こめ (husked grains of) rice, 88 years old

米 ベイ (United States of) America, USA

米倉 こめぐら rice granary

米価 ベイカ rice price

お米 おこめ (husked grains of) rice

在米 ザイベイ being in the USA

対米 タイベイ relating to the USA, toward America, with America

#### market, city, town

市

市中 しちゅう in the city

市中 しちゅう in the city

市営 シエイ (under) municipal management (transport, housing, etc.), city facility management

骨董市 こっとういち antique market, flea market

同市 ドウシ same city

草市 くさいち flower market during obon

#### determine, fix, establish, decide

market, fair

定める	さだめる	to decide, to determine, to establish, to lay down
定価	テイカ	list price, regular price, established price
定まる	さだまる	to become settled, to be fixed
定員	テイイン	fixed number (of people), prescribed number (of regular personnel, students, etc.)
定か	さだか	definite, sure
裁定	サイテイ	decision, ruling, award, arbitration
改定	カイテイ	revision (of a rule, price, etc.), alteration

### people, nation, subjects

民	たみ	people, citizens, subjects, folk
民	ミン	citizen, resident, person, user (of a website
民草	たみくさ	people, populace
民意	ミンイ	popular will, will of the people
流浪の民	るろうのたみ	wandering people, nomadic tribe
自民	ジミン	Liberal Democratic Party, LDP
神の民	かみのたみ	People of God (i.e. the Israelites), the Chosen People, People of God (i.e. Christians)

fruit, nut, seed, (in broth) pieces of meat

demonstration, presentation, stage show, performance

in name and in reality, nominally and virtually, form and

truth, reality, sincerity, honesty

soup garnish

ripening (of a crop), crop, harvest

Toringo crabapple (Malus sieboldii)

### reality, truth

み

ジツ

みのり

うきみ

ずみ

ジツエン

メイジツ

実

実

実り

名実

桷

連なる	つらなる	to extend, to stretch out, to stand in a row, to attend
連	レン	two reams (of paper), 1000 sheets (of paper), stanza, verse
連ねる	つらねる	to line up, to put in a row, to add (to a group), to accept (as a member of an organization
連れる	つれる	to take (someone) with one, to bring along, to go with, to be accompanied by
労連	ロウレン	labour union, labor union
常連	ジョウレン	regular customer, regular patron, frequenter, constant companion

### fit, suit, join, 0.1

合う	あう	to come together, to merge, to unite, to meet
合	ゴウ	g , traditional unit of volume, approx. 0.1804 litres, g
合い	あい	between-season wear, spring and autumn clothing, spring and fall clothing, together
合意	ゴウイ	agreement, consent, mutual understanding, accord
合言葉	あいことば	password, watchword, motto, slogan
複合	フクゴウ	composite, combined, complex
待合	まちあい	rendezvous, meeting, assignation, area where guests gather before the start of a tea ceremony

# inter-, mutual, together, each other, minister of state, councillor, aspect, phase, physiognomy

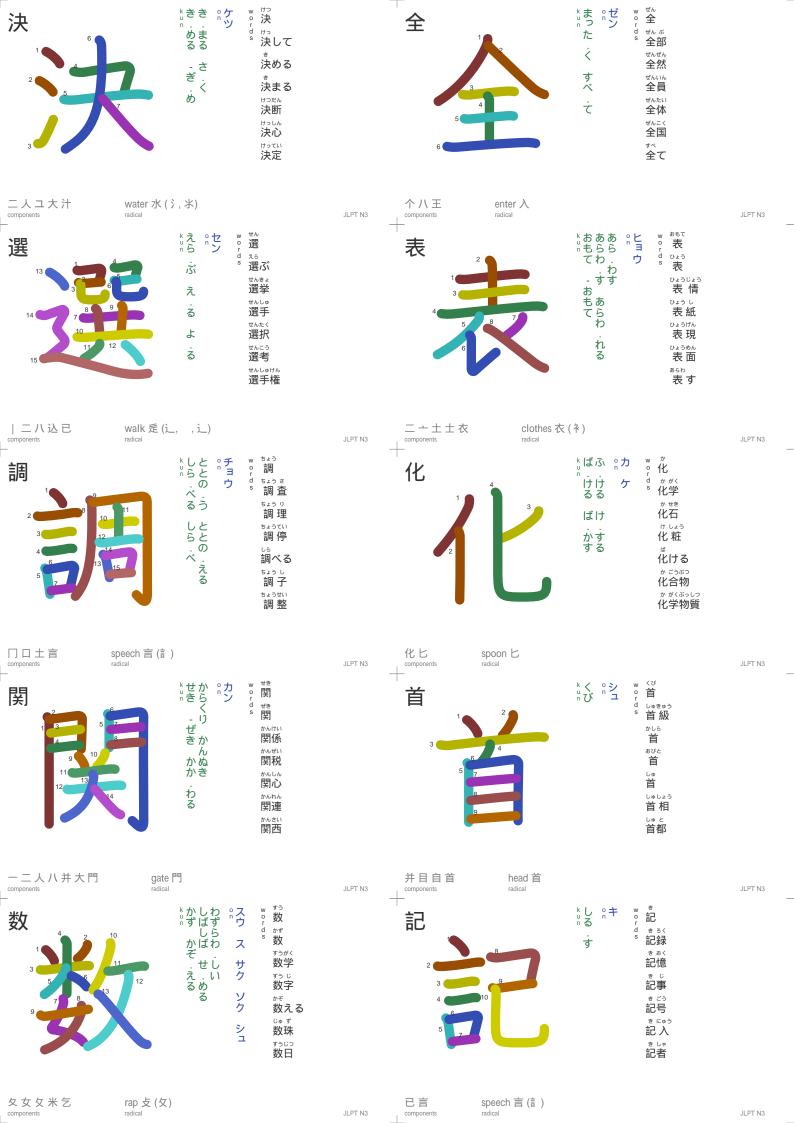
相	ソウ	appearance, look, countenance, a 'seeming' that fortune-tellers relate to one's fortune
相違	ソウイ	difference, discrepancy, variation
実相	ジッソウ	reality, real state of affairs, true state of affairs, true form of all things as they are
世相	セソウ	social conditions, phase of life, (sign of) the times, state of society
相	ショウ	minister of state
相伴	ショウバン	partaking, participating, taking part in, sharing (something with someone)
厚相	コウショウ	Welfare Minister

### -times, round, game, revolve, counter for occurrences

g
ul,

## hit, right, appropriate, himself

当	トウ	this (business organisation or place)
当たり	あたり	hit, success, guess, prediction
当確	トウカク	projected to win, sure to be elected, home free
当たり前	あたりまえ	natural, reasonable, obvious, usual
順当	ジュントウ	proper, right, reasonable
当てる	あてる	to hit, to expose, to apply (e.g. patch), to put on
過当	カトウ	excessive, exorbitant



全く まったく really, truly, entirely, completely 全 ゼン all, whole, entire, complete 全くする まったくする to accomplish, to fulfill, to carry out ゼンイキ 全域 the whole area 全て すべて everything, all, the whole, entirely 腎不全 ジンフゼン kidney failure, renal failure 大全 タイゼン encyclopedia, complete works

surface, table, chart, diagram

表 おもて (of a building, etc.) 表 ヒョウ table (e.g. Table 1), chart, list 表裏 ひょうり front and back, inside and outside, two sides, both sides expression in writing, written representation, notation, 表記 ヒョウキ transcription 京表 きょうおもて vicinity of Kyoto -覧表 イチランヒョウ list, table, schedule, catalogue 中表 なかおもて cloth folded inside out

surface, face (i.e. the visible side of an object), front

change, take the form of, influence, enchant, delude, -ization

化ける ばける dog, etc.) カ action of making something, -ification 化かす ばかす to bewitch, to confuse, to enchant, to delude カガク chemistry to age, to grow old (esp. in appearance), to show marks of 老ける ふける 機械化 キカイカ mechanization, mechanisation, computerization 民営化 ミンエイカ privatization, privatisation

to take the form of (esp. in ref. to a spirit, fox, raccoon

neck, counter for songs and poems

< 75° neck, head, dismissal, discharge 首 シュ counter for songs and poems 首飾り くびかざり necklace, choker

首級 シュキュウ decapitated head of an enemy しばりくび (death by) hanging

元首 ゲンシュ sovereign, ruler, head of state

猪首 しいくび bull neck

scribe, account, narrative

しるす to write down, to note, to jot down, to remember

account, history, chronicle, annals

キオク memory, recollection, remembrance, storage

手記 シュキ note, memorandum

左記 サキ undermentioned (statement), the following, at left 決 ケツ decision, vote

決まる きまる to be decided, to be settled, to look good in (clothes)

決意 ケツイ decision, determination, resolution

決る しゃくる to dig out, to gouge out, to hollow out, to scoop

表決 ヒョウケツ vote, voting

強行採決 キョウコウサイケツ steamroller voting, steamrollering

elect, select, choose, prefer

選ぶ えらぶ to choose, to select

選 セン selection, choice, choosing, picking

選挙 センキョ election

選る ょる to choose, to select

抽選 チュウセン lottery, raffle, drawing (of lots)

選る よる to choose, to select 公選 コウセン public election

> tune, tone, meter, key (music), writing style, prepare, exorcise, investigate, harmonize, mediate

調べる しらべる to examine, to look up, to investigate, to check up

調 チョウ pitch, tone, key, time

調べ しらべ investigation, inspection, examination, tune

調印 チョウイン signature, signing, sealing

調べる しらべる to examine, to look up, to investigate, to check up

長調 チョウチョウ major key

investigation (e.g. by police or prosecutors), examination, 取り調べ とりしらべ

inquiry, enquiry

connection, barrier, gateway, involve, concerning

関 せき barrier, gate, seki (in go), mutual life

person concerned, people involved (in an event), those 関係者 カンケイシャ

concerned, staff

ranking wrestler in the makuuchi (senior-grade) or juryo 関取 せきとり

(junior-grade) divisions

関係 カンケイ relation, relationship, connection, participation

> Kasumigaseki, district of Tokyo where most of Japan's government ministry offices are located, government

霞ヶ関 かすみがせき ministries (of Japan), Japanese government bureaucracy

連関 レンカン connection, relation, linkage

to be affected, to be influenced, to be concerned with, to 関わる かかわる

have to do with

number, strength, fate, law, figures

数 number, amount

数 スウ several, a number of, quantity, amount

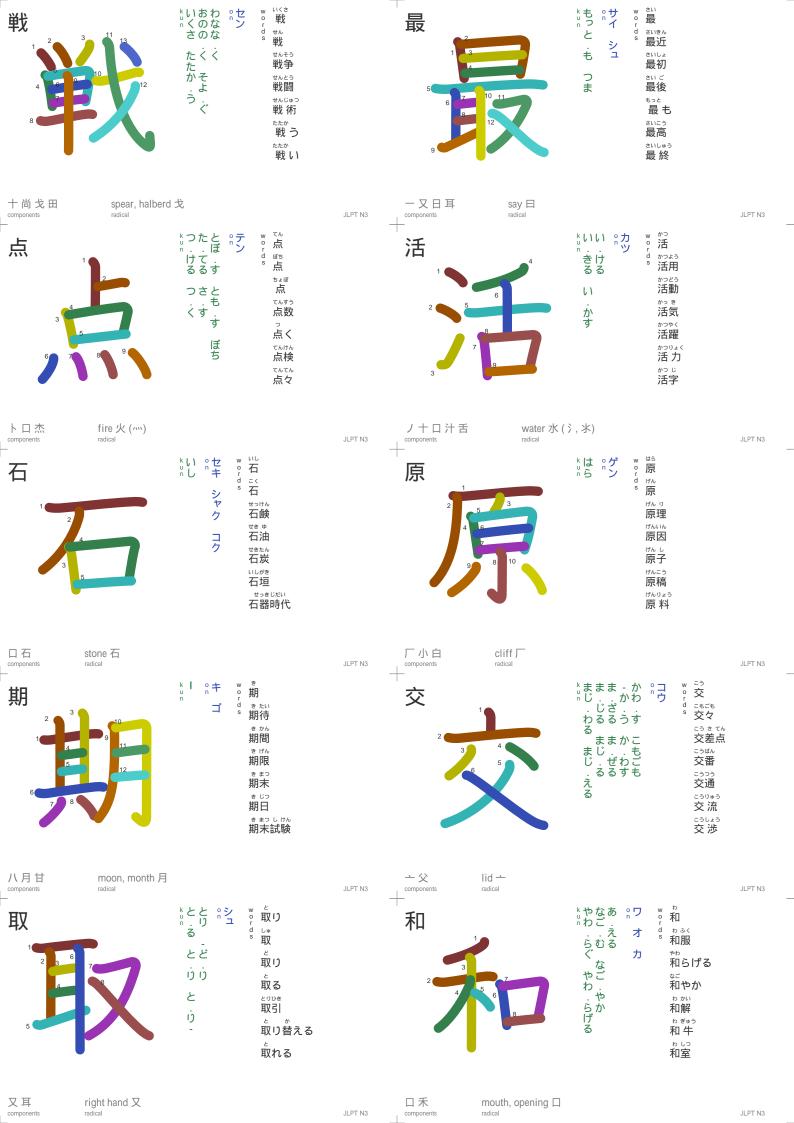
数多く かずおおく in great numbers

数億年 スウオクネン several hundred million years

手数 てすう trouble, bother, number of moves (in go, shogi

戸数 コスウ number of households (houses)

number of words a person speaks, number of dependents, 口数 くちかず number of mouths to feed, number of shares



最も もっとも most, extremely

サイ the most, the extreme, prime, conspicuous もっともじゅうよう most important, central, matters most, overriding

最悪 サイアク worst, horrible, horrid, awful

lively, resuscitation, being helped, living

生きるいきる to live, to exist, to make a living, to subsist living, life, judo art of resuscitation, action カツ

to make (the best) use of, to put to good use, to leverage 生かす いかす

(skills, attributes

カツジ printing type, movable type, printed text, print

生ける いける to arrange (flowers), to plant, living, live

死活 life and death, life or death シカツ 就活 シュウカツ job hunting, job searching

活

活字

原

原

原案

草原

草原

和らぐ

和らげる

和

和歌

meadow, original, primitive, field, plain, prairie, tundra, wilderness

はら field, plain, prairie, tundra

ゲン original, primitive, primary, fundamental

原っぱ はらっぱ open field, empty lot, plain

ゲンアン original plan, original bill, original motion, draft そうげん grass-covered plain, grasslands, meadows, savannah

ソウゲン grass-covered plain, grasslands, meadows, savannah

萩原 はぎはら reedy field

mingle, mixing, association, coming & going

まじわる to cross, to intersect, to join, to meet

交 コウ association, fellowship, change (of season, year

交える まじえる to mix, to combine, to exchange (words, fire

交易 コウエキ trade, commerce

to be mixed, to be blended with, to associate with, to 混じる まじる

mingle with

親交 intimacy, friendship, friendly relations

to be mixed, to be blended with, to associate with, to 混じる まじる

mingle with

harmony, Japanese style, peace, soften, Japan

戦 いくさ war, battle, campaign, fight 戦 セン war, battle, match, game 戦場 せんじょう battlefield, battleground

戦域 war area, battlefield, theater, theatre センイキ

負け戦 まけいくさ lost battle

開戦 カイセン outbreak of war, starting a war

野合戦 のがっせん battle in the open, battle on an open field

spot, point, mark, speck, decimal point

点ける つける to turn on, to switch on, to light up

to be lit (e.g. electricity comes on), to be lighted, to 点く つく

catch fire

点検 テンケン inspection, examination, checking

点てる たてる to make tea (matcha), to perform the tea ceremony

最重点 サイジュウテン very important point

to pour, to add (liquid), to serve (drinks), to put on 注す さす

(lipstick

同点 ドウテン same score, deadlock, tie, draw

stone

石 いし stone, gem, jewel

石室 セキシツ stone hut, rock chamber, tomb, stone burial chamber

石垣 いしがき stone wall

石材 セキザイ (building) stone

墓石 ぼせき tombstone, gravestone

-石 イッセキ one game (of go)

敷石 しきいし paving stone, pavement

period, time, date, term

期 + period, time, age, term (e.g. in office)

期間 キカン period, term, interval

周期 シュウキ cycle, period

当期 トウキ current term (period)

期日 キジツ fixed date, settlement date

期すゴス to expect, to hope for, to look forward to, to foresee

-期 イチゴ one's life time, lifetime

take, fetch, take up

取る とる to take, to pick up, to harvest, to earn

取 シュ appropriation, obtaining

news coverage, collecting data (e.g. for an article), 取材 シュザイ

covering (something for media), interview

取り とり taking, taker, collecting, collector 先取 センシュ earning the first (runs), preoccupation

treatment, service, handling, management

和やか なごやか mild, calm, gentle, quiet

和む なごむ to be softened, to calm down 講和 コウワ

やわらぐ

ヮ

ワカ

reconciliation (between warring nations), (making of) peace

sum, harmony, peace, Japan

やわらげる to soften, to moderate, to relieve

to soften, to calm down, to be eased, to be mitigated

waka, classic Japanese poem, esp. a tanka, often 31 morae

取り扱いとりあつかい 聴取

チョウシュ hearing (of a statement, opinion, explanation, etc.)



約やか つづまやか concise, brief, humble, frugal

sutra, longitude, pass thru, expire, warp

to compress, to shrink

conclusion of a treaty

conclusion of a contract

approximately, about, promise, shortening

promise, agreement, arrangement, one's word

to abridge, to shorten, to economize

約まる つづまる

約める つづめる

ヤク

ヤクソク

セイヤク

約

約束

締約

成約

平り	たいら	flat, level, even, smooth
平	^1	nth year in the Heisei era (1989.1.8-2019.4.30)
平らか	たいらか	level, just, peaceful
平安	ヘイアン	peace, tranquility, tranquillity, Heian era (794-1185)
平らげる	たいらげる	to eat up (completely), to put down (a rebellion), to suppress, to subjugate
和平	ワヘイ	peace
平	ひら	something broad and flat, common, ordinary, plain
_		

#### method, law, rule, principle, model, system

法の筵	のりのむしろ	preaching place
法	ホウ	law, act, principle, method
法面	のりめん	slope (e.g. of embankment)
法案	ホウアン	bill (law), measure
内法	うちのり	inside measure
航法	コウホウ	sailing, navigation
外法	そとのり	outside measurements

# association, braid, plait, construct, assemble, unite, cooperate, grapple

組む	くむ	to cross (legs or arms), to link (arms), to put together, to construct
組閣	ソカク	formation of a cabinet
組	くみ	set (of items), group (of people), class (of students), company (esp. construction)
組織	ソシキ	organization, organisation, formation, structure
組合	くみあい	association, union, guild
労組	ロウソ	labor union, labour union, trade union
労組	ろうそ	labor union, labour union, trade union
<b>-</b>		

## present, existing, actual

現れる	あらわれる	to appear, to come in sight, to become visible, to come out		
現	ゲン	present (e.g. government, administration), current, existing		
表す	あらわす	to represent, to signify, to stand for, to reveal		
現役	ゲンエキ	active duty, active service, student taking (university) entrance exams while still enrolled in school, student who passed their university entrance exams on the first try		
現つ	うつつ	reality, consciousness		
具現	グゲン	incarnation, embodiment, avatar, personification		
現責め	うつつぜめ	sleep deprivation (as a form of torture)		
_				

turn into, become, get, grow, elapse, reach

経る	へる	to pass, to elapse, to go by, to pass through
経	ケイ	warp (weaving), longitude, scripture, sutra
経つ	たつ	to pass (of time), to elapse
経団連	ケイダンレン	Federation of Economic Organizations (Organisation)
縦糸	たていと	(weaving) warp
月経	ゲッケイ	menstruation, menstrual period
政経	セイケイ	politics and economics

accept, undergo, answer (phone), take, get, catch, receive

```
受かる ジュ vedana (sensation)
受かる うかる to pass (examination)
受益 ジュエキ benefitting by, benefiting by
授受 ジュジュ giving and receiving, transferring, transfer, changing hands
収受 シュウジュ reception, receiving
```

need, main point, essence, pivot, key to

いる	to be needed, to be wanted
ヨウ	cornerstone, main point, keystone, requirement
かなめ	pivot, vital point, cornerstone, keystone
ヨウイン	main cause, primary factor
かなめいし	keystone
ショヨウ	required, needed, necessary
ホウヨウ	Buddhist memorial service
	ョウ かなめ ョウイン かなめいし ショヨウ

reign, be at peace, calm down, subdue, quell, govt, cure, heal, rule, conserve

成る	なる	to become, to get, to grow, to be
成果	セイカ	(good) result, outcome, fruits (of one's labors), product
成るべく	なるべく	as much as possible, wherever practicable, if possible
成案	セイアン	definite plan
為す	なす	to build up, to establish, to form, to become (a state)
合成	ゴウセイ	composition, synthesis, composite, compound
かす角	なすかく	formed angle angle made

```
治める おさめる to govern, to manage, to subdue
治療
         チリョウ medical treatment, cure
治まる ぉさまる to die down (storm, anger, conflict, etc.)
治安
                 Jian era (1021.2.2-1024.7.13)
         ジアン
治る
                 to be cured, to get well, to be healed, to get mended
         なおる
完治
                 complete recovery
         カンチ
治す
         なおす
                 to cure, to heal, to fix, to correct
```



straightaway, honesty, frankness, fix, repair

finger, point to, indicate, put into, play (chess), measure (ruler)

**直ちに** ただちに at once, immediately, directly, in person 直 チョク direct, in person, frankness, honesty 治す なおす to cure, to heal, to fix, to correct 直営 チョクエイ direct management 治る なおる to be cured, to get well, to be healed, to get mended judge, judiciary, administration of justice, judicial 司直 シチョク authorities 直き なおき straight, upright

add, addition, increase, join, include, Canada

加える くわえる to add, to add up, to sum up, to append 加 カ addition, increase, Canada

to be added to, to be appended, to join in (e.g. a group of 加わる くわわる

friends), to participate カアツ increasing pressure

加圧 添加 テンカ addition, annexing

牙買加 ジャマイカ Jamaica

system, law, rule

system, organization, organisation, imperial command 制 ヤイ

gaining total control (of people or counties), suppression, 制圧 セイアツ

elevation, rise, improvement, advancement

oppression, control 天皇制 テンノウセイ the Emperor System

帝政 テイセイ imperial government, imperialism, monarchical rule

yonder, facing, beyond, confront, defy, tend toward, approach

向く むく to turn toward, to look (up, down, etc.)

コウジョウ 向後 コウゴ hereafter

向ける むける to turn towards, to point 趣向 シュコウ plan, idea, design, plot

向かう むかう to face, to go towards, to head towards 性向 セイコウ inclination, tendency, nature, character

task, duties

勤**める** つとめる

向上

指 ゆび finger, toe, digit

指揮者 シキシャ (musical) conductor, commander, leader, director

指先 ゆびさき fingertip, finger, toe tip, toe

指揮 シキ command, direction

中指 なかゆび middle finger, long finger, second finger, tall finger 中指 ナカユビ middle finger, long finger, second finger, tall finger

後ろ指 うしろゆび talking about (behind one's back), backbiting

loom, mechanism, machine, airplane, opportunity, potency, efficacy, occasion

機 はた loom

機 chance, opportunity, machine, aircraft

機織り はたおり weaving, weaver

機運 キウン opportunity, chance, good time (to do), trend 高機 たかばた traditional Japanese treadle-operated tall loom

端末機 タンマツキ terminal (unit) 有機 ユウキ organic

sex, gender, nature

性 さが one's nature, one's destiny, custom, tradition

性 セイ nature (of a person), sex, gender, -ty

tolerance)

性格 character (of a person), personality, disposition, nature セイカク

resistance (e.g. to antibiotics), tolerance (e.g. drug 耐性 タイセイ

社会性 シャカイセイ sociality

nature (of a person or thing), that which does not change 性 ショウ

according to external influences

性根 ショウネ nature, character, disposition

beforehand, previous, myself, I

予め あらかじめ beforehand, in advance, previously

余  $\exists$ over, more than, I, me

予感 ヨカン presentiment, premonition, hunch, to have a premonition

起訴猶予 キソユウヨ suspension of indictment, leaving charge on the file

執行猶予 シッコウユウヨ stay of execution, suspended sentence

metropolis, capital, all, everything

都 みやこ capital, metropolis, seat of government, capital (of music

都 metropolitan, municipal 都入り みやこいり arriving in the capital

都営 トエイ (under) metropolitan government management

京の都 きょうのみやこ

遷都 セント relocation of the capital, transfer of the capital

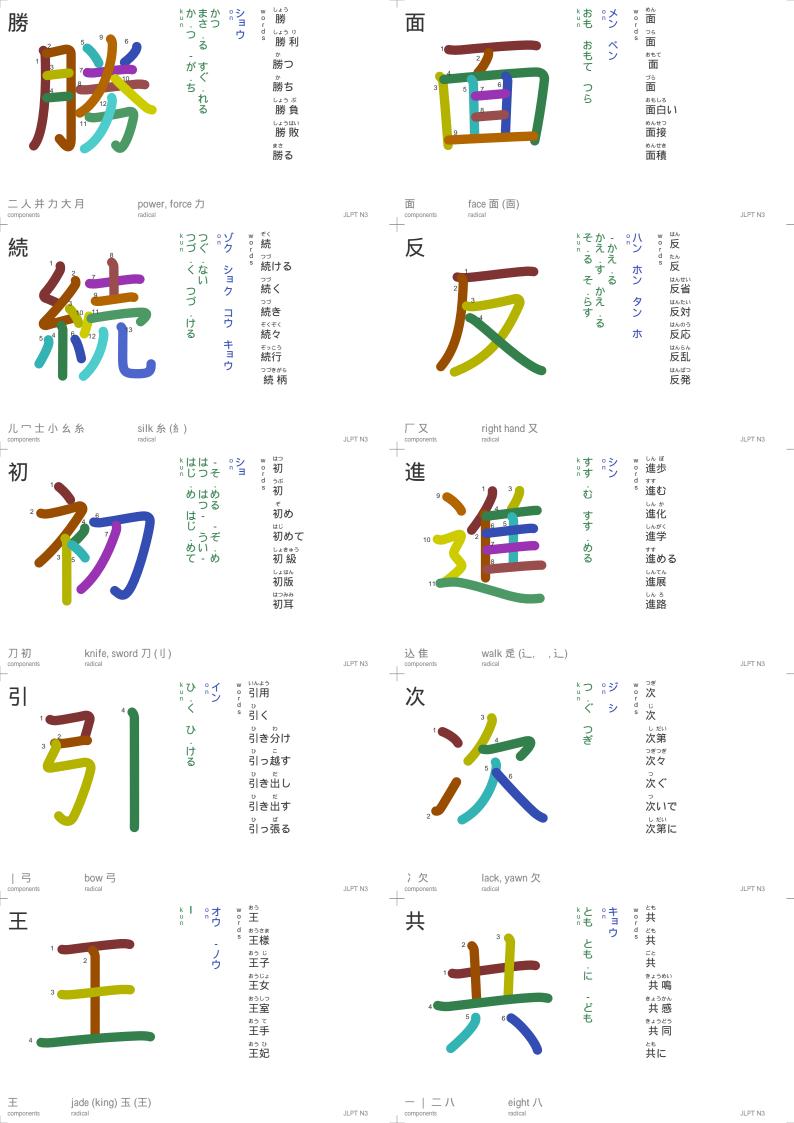
森の都 もりのみやこ tree-clad town

ムショ

to work (for), to be employed (at), to serve (in), to serve

政務 セイム government affairs

外務 ガイム foreign affairs



面	おもて	face, surface, mask (esp. a noh or kyogen mask)
面	メン	face, mask, face guard, (in kendo) striking the head
面影	おもかげ	face, looks, vestiges, trace
面会	メンカイ	meeting (face-to-face), seeing, visit, interview
水の面	みのも	surface of the water, face of the water
平面	ヘイメン	level surface, plane
面	おもて	face, surface, mask (esp. a noh or kyogen mask)
_		

anti-

```
反る
                   to warp, to curve, to arch, to bend
                   anti-, antithesis, fangie, traditional Chinese spelling
反
          ハン
                   system in which two characters are used: the first one for
                   the onset
反らす
         そらす
                   to bend, to warp, to curve
反映
          ハンエイ
                   reflection (light, image, situation, attitude
返す
          かえす
                   to return (something), to restore, to put back, to turn over
離反
          リハン
                   estrangement, alienation, disaffection
返る
          かえる
                   to return, to come back, to go back, to turn over
```

advance, proceed, progress, promote

```
進む すずむ to advance, to go forward, to precede, to go ahead (of)
進学 シンガク entering a higher-level school, esp. going on to university
進める すすめる to advance, to move forward, to put (a clock, watch) forward
進化 シンカ evolution, progress
後進 コウシン one's junior, next generation, reversing, going astern
累進 ルイシン successive promotion, gradual promotion, graduated
```

next, order, sequence

```
次ぐ
                to rank next to, to come after
                next, hypo- (i.e. containing an element with low valence),
次
          ジ
                order, sequence
次ぐ身
         つぐみ next in line, heir
次回
         ジカイ next time (occasion)
次
                next, following, subsequent, stage
三次
          サンジ three times, cubic
数次
         スウジ number of times
```

together, both, neither, all, and, alike, with

```
共
            とも
                         together with, same, both, all
            キョウエン
共演
                         appearing together, co-acting, co-starring
            ともに
                         together, jointly, at the same time, with
            キョウエイ
                         mutual prosperity
            そうりょうとも including postage
反共
           ハンキョウ
                        anticommunist
母子とも ぼしとも
                        both mother and child
```

```
勝つ かつ to win, to gain victory
勝 ショウ win, victory, beautiful scenery, scenic spot
```

褐色 かちいろ dark indigo (almost black)

勝因 ショウイン cause of victory

勝る まさる to excel, to surpass, to exceed, to have an edge

必勝 ヒッショウ certain victory

快勝 カイショウ sweeping victory, easy victory

continue, series, sequel

```
to continue, to last, to go on, to continue (without a
続く
          つづく
                    break)
続
          ゾク
                    continuation, sequel
                    to continue, to keep up, to keep on
続ける
         つづける
                    appearing one after another, cropping up one after another,
続出
          ゾクシュツ
                    occurring in succession
断続
          ダンゾク
                    intermittent
持続
          ジゾク
                    continuation, persisting, lasting, sustaining
```

continuation, sequel

first time, beginning

ゾク

続

始め	はじめ	beginning, start, outset, opening
初夏	ショカ	early summer, fourth month of the lunar calendar
初めて	はじめて	for the first time, only after is it, only when do you
初演	ショエン	first performance
初めて	はじめて	for the first time, only after is it, only when do you
年初	ネンショ	beginning of the year
初	はつ	first, new

pull, tug, jerk, admit, install, quote, refer to

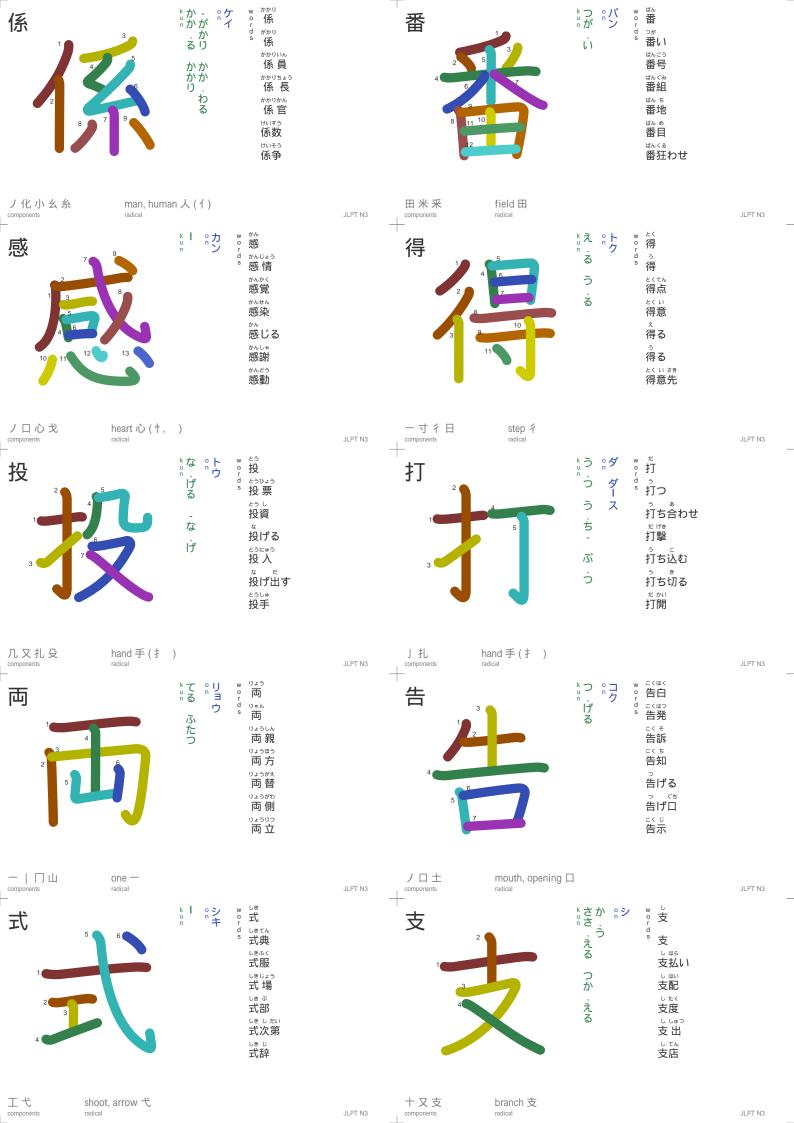
引退	インタイ	retirement
引く手	ひくて	admirer, inducer
引責	インセキ	taking responsibility
引ける	ひける	to close, to be over, to break up (e.g. school), to lose one's nerve
誘引	ユウイン	enticement, inducement, attraction
吸引	キュウイン	absorption, suction, aspiration, attraction

king, rule, magnate

大王 ダイオウ

王	オウ	king, ruler, sovereign, monarch
王位	オウイ	the throne, the crown
竜王	リュウオウ	Dragon King, promoted rook

great king



feeling, sensation, emotion, admiration

sense, sensation, feeling, intuition

bodily sensation, sense, experience

throw, discard, abandon, launch into, join, invest in, hurl,

キタイカン feeling of expectation

emotion, feeling, sensation

感

感覚

体感

期待感

カン

カンカク

タイカン

give up, sell at a loss

train), two

番い	つがい	pair (esp. of mated animals), brace, couple, (anatomical) joint	係る	かかる	to be the work of, to be the result of, to be done by, to
番	バン	number (in a series), (one's) turn, watch, guard			concern
つがい目	つがいめ	joint, hinge	係争	ケイソウ	contention, dispute, conflict, controversy
		, , ,	係	かかり	charge, duty, person in charge, official
番組	バングミ p	program (e.g. TV), programme	係数	ケイスウ	coefficient, factor, proportional constant
手番	てつがい	plan, arrangements			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
出番	デバン	one's turn, one's shift, one's turn on stage, screen time	係員	かかりいん	person in charge, official, attendant
ШЩ	,,,,	, , ,	相関関係	ソウカンカンケイ	correlation, interrelation, intertwining
春一番	ハルイチバン	first storm of spring, strong winds during the change from winter to spring	口座係	こうざかかり	teller (in bank)

gain, get, find, earn, acquire, can, may, able to, profit, advantage, benefit

得る	える	to get, to earn, to acquire, to procure	
得	トク	profit, advantage, benefit, gain	
得る	うる	to be able to, can, to get, to acquire	
得意	トクイ	triumph, prosperity, pride, one's strong point	
得撫草	うるっぷそう	weaselsnout (Lagotis glauca)	
拾得	シュウトク	finding (lost property), picking up	
体得	タイトク	mastery, learning through experience, realization, realisation	

strike, hit, knock, pound, dozen

```
hitting a ball, batting, stroke
打
打つ手
            うつて
                      way to do (something)
打
打
本
```

Ţ	ダース	dozen	+□ 1_12 →	4-18-		
TO	ぶつ	to hit (a person), to strike, to beat, to deliver (a speech)	投げる	なげる	to throw, to hurl, to fling, to toss	
. –			投	トウ	pitching ability, counter for pitches	
ೱ塁打 ボ		home run	投下	トウカ	throwing down, dropping, airdrop, investment	
Jつかる	ぶつかる	to strike against, to collide with, to bump into, to conflict	好投		good (nice) pitching	
型打	ニルイダ	two-base hit, double	継投	ケイトウ	relieving the (starting) pitcher	
		_				
revelation, tell, inform, announce				both, old Japanese coin, counter for carriages (e.g., in a		

告げる つげる to tell, to inform, to announce, to indicate 告訴 accusation, complaint, charge, legal action コクソ

コクジ notice, bulletin

干支

エト

抗告 コウコク appeal, protest, complaint 戒告 カイコク admonition, warning, caution

branch, support, sustain, branch radical (no. 65)

両足	リョウソク	both feet, both legs
一両	イチリョウ	one vehicle, one ryou (an old coin)
十両	ジュウリョウ	second highest division, wrestlers of the second highest

style, ceremony, rite, function, method, system, form, expression

division

```
支える ささえる to support, to prop, to sustain, to underlay
支
         シ
支援
         シエン
                 support, backing, aid, assistance
支う
         かう
                 to support, to prop up
気管支 キカンシ
                 bronchial tube
                 sexagenary cycle (60-year cycle of 12 animal zodiac and 5
```

elements in Chinese astrology), 12-year Chinese zodiac

式 equation, formula, expression, ceremony ceremonial hall (e.g. wedding, funeral), hall for 式場 シキジョウ ceremonies, place of ceremony 硬式 コウシキ hard (esp. of hardball, tennis, etc.) 型式 カタシキ model (e.g. of a vehicle), type



part in 参る まいる to go, to come, to call, to be defeated サン three, trito be effective, to show effect, to do its work, to carry 効く House of Councillors (upper house of the National Diet of out its function well 参院 サンイン Japan) IJ advantage, benefit, profit, interest 日参 ニッサン daily visit (of worship), frequent visit 利上げ リアゲ increase in interest rates スイサン paying an unannounced visit, rudeness 低利 low interest rate Chinese "Three Stars" constellation (one of the 28 mansions) utilization of water, water supply, irrigation, water 水利 参差 シンシ of uneven heights or lengths transportation faith, truth, fidelity, trust discuss, talk 談 ダン talk, story, conversation 信 シン honesty, sincerity, fidelity, trust 談合 ダンゴウ consultation, discussion, conference, collusion シンキン credit union (guild) 示談 ジダン settlement out of court テイシン communications (e.g. post, tele.) style of traditional Japanese storytelling featuring highly 講談 コウダン 外信 ガイシン external communication dramatic delivery shape, form, style report, news, reward, retribution 形 かた shape, appearance, collateral, obverse of an old "zeni" coin 形 ケイ form, tense, adjective, i-adjective (in Japanese) 形 報いる むくいる かたち form, shape, figure, visage to reward, to recompense, to repay, to retaliate 報 ケイシキ form (as opposed to substance), formality, method, system ホウ information, news, report ゾウケイ molding, moulding, shaping, modelling (i.e. plastic arts) 報告 ホウコク report, information やかた 会報 館 mansion, palace, manor house, castle カイホウ bulletin, report 体型 figure, body shape, build, physique 注意報 チュウイホウ warning (e.g. for a storm), advisory bureau, board, office, affair, conclusion, court lady, ladycurrent, a sink, flow, forfeit in-waiting, her apartment court lady, lady-in-waiting (Heian period), separate room in 局 つぼね a palace (esp. for a lady) (Heian period), room for a very low class prostitute 局 キョク bureau, department, office (e.g. post, telephone) 流 リュウ fashion, way, style, manner 流域 局女郎 つぼねじょろう prostitute of the lowest class (Edo period) リュウイキ drainage basin, catchment basin, river basin, watershed 局員 流れ込む ながれこむ キョクイン clerk, (bureau, post-office) staff to flow into, to pour into, to stream into court lady with her own private chamber or office, low-class 清流 セイリュウ clear stream 御局 おつぼね prostitute (Edo period) 流す ながす to drain, to pour, to spill, to shed (blood 医局 イキョク medical office (esp. in a hospital), doctor's office 火砕流 カサイリュウ pyroclastic flow senior female worker who supervises junior employees in a お局 おつぼね 流 ル exile domineering fashion set free, release, fire, shoot, emit, banish, liberate side, lean, oppose, regret side (of something, or taking someone's side), part, (watch) 側 がわ case 放す はなす to release, to let go, to free, to set free first principle of the Eight Principles of Yong, tiny dash 側 ソク 放火 ホウカ arson, setting fire or speck 放つ 側板 はなつ to fire (gun, arrow, questions, etc.) がわいた stringer, slanted staircase beam, side plate, side panel

側

体側

上っ側

裏っかわ

ソバ

タイソク

near, close, beside, vicinity

うらっかわ the reverse, other side, lining

side of a body

うわっかわ upper side, surface

nonplussed, three (in documents), going, coming, visiting, visit, be defeated, die, be madly in love, participate, take

profit, advantage, benefit

放映

豪放

放く

放れる

ホウエイ

はなれる

ゴウホウ

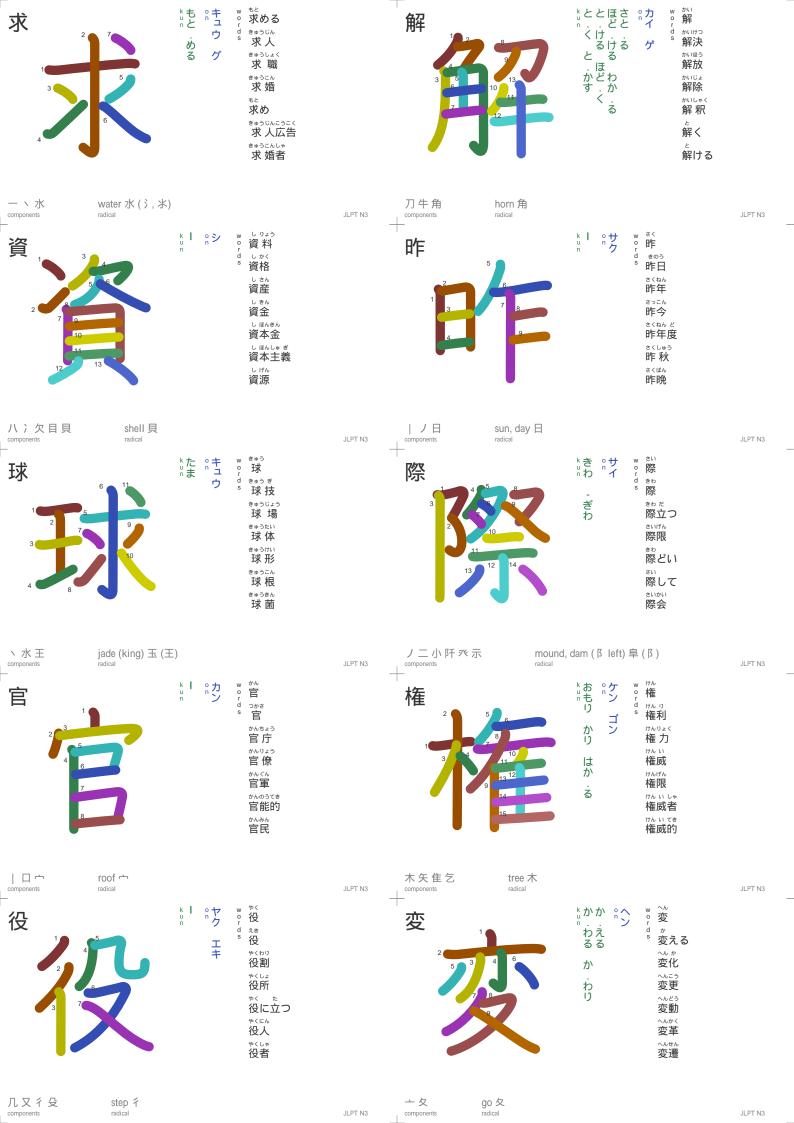
こく

televising, broadcasting, airing

largehearted, frank, unaffected

to get free (from), to be freed, to be released

to let loose (e.g. a fart), to utter (e.g. a lie), to do



unravel, notes, key, explanation, understanding, untie,

undo, solve, answer, cancel, absolve, explain, minute

カイ solution (of equation) 溶かす とかす to dissolve, to melt

lifting a ban, raising an embargo, opening a season カイキン

(hunting, fishing

梳かす とかす to comb out, to brush, to untangle, to unravel

瓦解 ガカイ collapse, downfall

溶ける とける to melt, to thaw, to fuse, to dissolve

> メイカイ clear understanding

yesterday, previous

明解

サク last (year), yesterday

サッコン nowadays, recently

イッサク one previous

occasion, side, edge, verge, dangerous, adventurous, indecent, time, when

際 edge, brink, verge, side

際 サイ on the occasion of, circumstances, juncture

際立つ きわだつ to be prominent, to be conspicuous

際会 サイカイ meeting, facing, confronting

今際の際 いまわのきわ verge of death, dying moments

interdisciplinary

paid dating (esp. with an underage girl; oft. involving 援助交際 エンジョコウサイ

selling of sex), compensated dating

authority, power, rights

かりどの

仮殿

変わる

temporary shrine (houses the object in which the deity

resides when main shrine is under repairs)

権 ケン right (to do something), authority, power

権威 ケンイ authority, power, influence

抵当権 テイトウケン mortgage, right of pledge, lien

参政権 suffrage, franchise サンセイケン

incarnation (of Buddha or bodhisattva), avatar, embodiment 権化 ゴンゲ

(as in "embodiment of evil"), incarnation

manifestation of a Buddha (or bodhisattva, etc.) in the form 権現 ゴンゲン

of a Shinto kami

unusual, change, strange

かわる

キュウショク job hunting, seeking employment

求職

request, want, wish for, require, demand

求刑 キュウケイ recommended sentence, prosecution's demand for punishment

to want, to wish for, to request, to demand

希求 キキュウ longing, great desire, aspiration

求道 キュウドウ seeking for truth

もとめる

求める

求不得苦 グフトクク the pain of not getting what one seeks

勤求 ゴング inquiring the Buddha way

assets, resources, capital, funds, data, be conducive to, contribute to

資金 シキン funds, capital

資格 シカク qualifications, requirements, capabilities

増資 ゾウシ increase of capital

外資 ガイシ foreign capital (e.g. in a company), foreign investment

ball, sphere

球 キュウ sphere, counter for balls

玉突き たまつき billiards, pool, serial collisions (of cars)

球威 キュウイ (pitcher's) stuff 電気の球 でんきのたま electric (light) bulb

配球 ハイキュウ combination of (varied) pitches, serves, etc.

制球 セイキュウ (pitcher's) control

bureaucrat, the government, organ

官 カン government service, the bureaucracy

官界 カンカイ bureaucracy

彸

ヤク

役員 ヤクイン

悪役 アクヤク

大役 タイヤク

代官 ダイカン Edo-period prefectural governor (magistrate, bailiff)

Japanese Self-Defense Force official, Self-Defense Force 自衛官 ジエイカン

mission

duty, war, campaign, drafted labor, office, service, role

to change, to be transformed, to be altered, to vary

ヘン strange, odd, peculiar, weird

変わり かわり change, alteration, difference, distinction 変化 ヘンカ change, variation, alteration, mutation

変わり種 かわりだね something out of the ordinary, variant, variety, exception

political disturbance, political change, change of 政変 セイヘン

government, political upheaval

変える かえる to change, to alter, to transform, to convert

役 エキ war, campaign, battle, unpaid work (ritsuryo system) 役務 エキム labor, labour, service 荷役 = エキ handling cargo, loading and unloading

important task, important role, great duty, important

role, assignment, responsibility, duty

officer, official, executive, staff

villain, baddie, the villain's part



good, pleasing, skilled products, bear, give birth, yield, childbirth, native, property 生む 良い よい good, excellent, fine, nice うむ to give birth, to bear (child), to lay (eggs), to produce リョウ good, B grade (in an A, B, C ... system) 産 サン (giving) birth, childbirth, delivery, confinement baby-making machine (famously used by Health, Labour and いい男 いいおとこ handsome man, looker, good guy, great guy 産む機械 うむきかい Welfare Minister Yanagisawa Hakuo to refer to women) 良好 リョウコウ good, fine, excellent, favorable

limit, restrict, to best of ability income, obtain, reap, pay, supply, store

産科

増産

生す

生まれる

サンカ

うまれる

ゾウサン

かす

obstetrics

to be born

production increase

to grow (of moss, etc.)

限る かぎる to restrict, to limit, to confine, to be restricted to 限定 ゲンテイ limit, restriction

superior, excellent, fine

(woman)

handsome man, looker, good guy, great guy

(an) adult their age (should, should not, etc.), grown man

限界 ゲンカイ limit, bound 限りない かぎりない eternal, unlimited, endless 上限 ジョウゲン upper limit, supremum 中限 なかぎり next-month delivery

有限 ユウゲン finite, limited

良

いい男

優良

いいおとこ

ユウリョウ

いい大人 いいおとな

climate, season, weather, wait for, expect

候ふ そうろう to serve (by a superior's side), to be, to do

候 コウ season, weather

候間 そうろうあいだ

候補 コウホ candidate, contender, prospect, pick 書き候 かきそうろう (have the honor, honour) to write

時候 ジコウ season, time of the year

症候 ショウコウ symptoms

return, answer, fade, repay

to return (something), to restore, to put back, to turn over

返済 ヘンサイ repayment, reimbursement, refund, redemption

返す返す かえすがえす repeatedly, to a tremendous extent

返還 ヘンカン return, restoration

返る かえる to return, to come back, to go back, to turn over

代返 answer a roll call for another ダイヘン

往返 オウヘン round trip

かえす

返す

敗れる

failure, defeat, reversal

やぶれる to be defeated, to be beaten, to be unsuccessful, to lose

敗 ハイ loss, defeat, counter for losses

敗因 ハイイン cause of defeat

惜敗 regrettable defeat, defeat by a narrow margin

零敗 レイハイ

going undefeated, losing without scoring a point, whitewash, being shut out

収める おさめる to dedicate, to make an offering, to pay (fees), to supply 収穫 シュウカク harvest, crop, ingathering, fruits (of one's labors) 収益 シュウエキ earnings, proceeds, returns, revenue 徴収 チョウシュウ

collection (of fees, taxes, etc.), levy 増収 ゾウシュウ increase in yield

face, expression

顔 かお face, visage, look, expression

顔 カオ face, visage, look, expression 顔合わせ かおあわせ meeting together, introduction

顔色 カオイロ complexion, one's colour, one's color, countenance いい顔 いいかお big-shot, influential person, happy face, smiling face

美顔 ビガン beautiful face

涼しい顔 すずしいかお nonchalant air, unruffled air

clear up

晴れる はれる to clear up, to clear away, to be sunny, to stop raining

fine weather (i.e. little or no clouds), fair weather, clear 晴天 セイテン weather, clear sky

晴れ はれ clear weather, fine weather, formal, ceremonial

晴雨 セイウ (clear or rainy) weather

晴れる はれる to clear up, to clear away, to be sunny, to stop raining

好晴 コウセイ clear weather, good weather

to dispel, to clear away, to refresh (oneself), to 晴らす はらす

accomplish a goal

full, fullness, enough, satisfy

to be full, to wax (e.g. moon), to rise (e.g. tide), to 満ちる みちる

being full, (counting) completed years (e.g. when 満 マン

calculating age), full (years, months

to be full, to wax (e.g. moon), to rise (e.g. tide), to 満つ みつ

mature

満員 マンイン full house, no vacancy, sold out, standing room only

to satisfy (conditions, one's appetite, etc.), to meet (e.g. 満たす みたす demands)

豊満 ホウマン stout, corpulent, plump, voluptuous

倍満 パイマン win worth 16000 points (or, if dealer, 24000 points)



retreat, withdraw, retire, resign, repel, expel, reject

to step back, to move back, to retreat, to withdraw (from 退く しりぞく the presence of a superior) 退役 タイエキ retiring from military service 退ける しりぞける to repel, to drive away, to repulse, to reject 退院 タイイン leaving hospital, discharge from hospital 退く ひく to move back, to draw back, to recede, to lessen 進退 movement, course of action, advance or retreat to step aside, to move (i.e. out of the way), to make way, 退く どく to resign

year-end, age, occasion, opportunity

年 とし year, age, years, past one's prime 歳 サイ -vears-old 歳月 さいげつ time, years 歳月 サイゲツ time, years

大年 おおとし New Year's Eve, December 31st, Jupiter (planet)

counter for years (following a number in the hito-futa-mi 年 とせ

counting system)

admonish, commandment

戒める いましめる to warn against, to caution against, to admonish, to scold

ケイカン police officer, policeman, constable ケイカイ vigilance, caution, alertness, precaution

県警 ケンケイ prefectural police 府警 フケイ prefectural police

snow

ゆき

vindication of honour, vindication of honor, making up for セツジョク

loss, revenge

ゆきぐに snow country

snowy mountain, permanently snow-covered mountain, pile of 雪山 ユキヤマ

snow, Himalayas

ささめゆき light snow fall, small snow flakes

セキセツ fallen snow, snow cover

こなゆき powdered snow

kill, murder, butcher, slice off, split, diminish, reduce, spoil

intent to kill, intent to murder, urge to kill, murderous 殺意 サツイ impulse

削**ぐ** そぐ to chip (off), to shave (off), to slice (off), to sharpen

殺害 サッガイ killing, murder

他殺 タサツ murder

併殺 ヘイサツ double play

offset, offsetting each other, cancelling each other out, 相殺 ソウサイ

counterbalancing

減殺 ゲンサイ lessening, diminishing, reducing

inn, lodging, relay station, dwell, lodge, be pregnant, home, dwelling

宿 やど lodging, inn, hotel, house

宿 シュク lodging, relay station, post town, constellation

宿屋 やどや inn

outcasts common around the Kyoto region from the Kamakura 夙 シュク

period to the Edo period

寄宿 キシュク

相宿 あいやど staying in the same inn or hotel, rooming together

斗掻き星 Chinese "Legs" constellation (one of the 28 mansions) トカキボシ

home, house, residence, our house, my husband

タク house, home, one's husband

宅地 タクチ building lot, residential land

社宅 シャタク company housing, housing provided by one's company

家宅 カタク domicile, premises

宅

volume, product (x\*y), acreage, contents, pile up, stack, load, amass

積む つむ to pile up, to stack, to load (car, ship

積 セキ product, volume, area

積もる つもる to pile up, to accumulate, to estimate

積載 セキサイ lading, loading, carrying

積もり つもり intention, plan, conviction, belief

作付面積 サクヅケメンセキ planted area 積り書 つもりがき written estimate

call on, visit, look up, offer sympathy

訪れる ぉとずれる to visit, to call on, to arrive, to come

訪中 ホウチュウ visit to China

訪ねる たずねる to visit, to call on, to pay a visit to 訪欧 ホウオウ visit to Europe, visiting Europe

問う とう to ask, to inquire, to blame (someone) for, to accuse of

歴訪 レキホウ round of calls, tour of visitation

往訪 visit, interview オウホウ

fly, skip (pages), scatter

飛 Ł rook

飛ぶ鳥 とぶとり flying bird, soaring bird

飛球 ヒキュウ fly (ball) 犠飛 ギヒ sacrifice fly

中飛 チュウヒ center fly, centre fly



幸い さいわい happiness, blessedness, luck, fortune 幸 サチ good luck, fortune, happiness, harvest 幸いあれ さいわいあれ be happy!, cheer up! 幸運 コウウン good luck, fortune さち good luck, fortune, happiness, harvest 親不孝 オヤフコウ lack of filial piety, disobedience to one's parents 幸ある さちある fortunate, happy, lucky

perfect, completion, end

カン The End, Finis, completion, conclusion

完結 カンケツ conclusion, completion 未完 ミカン incomplete, unfinished 追完 ツイカン subsequent completion

bend, music, melody, composition, pleasure, injustice, fault, curve, crooked, perverse, lean

曲がる まがる to bend, to curve, to warp, to wind

曲 キョク composition, piece of music, song, track (on a record)

曲げる まげる to bend, to crook, to bow, to curve

曲折 キョクセツ windings, meanderings, complications, twists and turns

隈 くま corner, nook, recess, shadow

kay kyoku, form of Japanese popular music that developed 歌謡曲 カヨウキョク

during the Showa era, (Western) pop song

名曲 メイキョク famous piece of music, excellent song, (musical) masterpiece

salary, wage, gift, allow, grant, bestow on

給う たまう to give. to do ...

給 キュウ wage, recompense

給ふ たまう to give, to receive

provision of lunch (e.g. at office, school, etc.), providing 給食 キュウショク

a meal

給う たもう to give, to do ...

自給 ジキュウ self-support

給ふたまう to give, to receive

property, money, wealth, assets

たから

財 ザイ fortune, riches, goods, incorporated foundation

ザイカイ financial world, business circles 文化財 ブンカザイ cultural assets, cultural property

サイフ 財布 purse, handbag, wallet ひとえ one layer, single layer, monopetalous, unlined kimono

単 タン single, simple, singles (tennis, badminton

単衣 たんい unlined kimono, one kimono, a single kimono unit, denomination, credit (in school), in units of (e.g.

単位 タンイ "in thousands")

twelve-layered ceremonial kimono (worn by a court lady), 十二単 じゅうにひとえ

ajuga (Ajuga nipponensis), bugle

菜単 サイタン menu (at a Chinese restaurant)

指定単 シテイタン designated money trust

un-, mistake, negative, injustice, non-

非ず あらず it is not so, no, never mind

非 H fault, error, mistake, going poorly

非ずんば あらずんば if not

非行 ヒコウ delinquency, misconduct 是非是非 ゼヒゼヒ certainly, by all means

理非 IJŁ right and wrong

etc., and so forth, class (first), quality, equal, similar

等**しい** ひといい equal, identical, the same, no different (to)

等 トウ class, order, rank, et cetera

等 など et cetera, etc., and the like, and so forth

等身 トウシン body proportions

中等 second grade, medium quality, average, middle class

courtyard, garden, yard

庭 にわ garden, yard, courtyard, field (of action)

庭園 テイエン garden, park 庭木 にわき garden tree 庭球 テイキュウ tennis

前庭 ぜんてい front garden, front yard, vestibule (of the ear) 前庭 ゼンティ front garden, front yard, vestibule (of the ear)

奥庭 おくにわ inner garden, back yard

> bestow, participate in, give, award, impart, provide, cause, gift, godsend

to give (esp. to someone of lower status), to bestow, to 与える あたえる

grant, to confer

与野党 ヨヤトウ ruling and opposition parties, parties in and out of power

to participate in, to take part in, to play a part in, to 与る あずかる

与党 ヨトウ ruling party, government party, party in power, government

与する くみする to take part in, to be a party to, to side with, to support

donation, presentation

賞与 ショウヨ bonus, reward, prize

ゾウヨ

贈与



働く はたらく to work, to labor, to labour, to function 実働 ジッドウ actual work 就働 シュウドウ being employed, working fond, pleasing, like something

好む このむ to like, to prefer

好 コウ good

好意 コウイ kindness, favor, favour, friendliness

好く すく to like, to love, to be fond of

友好 ユウコウ friendship

良い よい good, excellent, fine, nice

同好 ドウコウ similar tastes

love, affection, favourite

愛しい ineland lovely, dear, beloved, darling
愛 アイ love, affection, care, attachment
悲しい かなしい sad, miserable, unhappy, sorrowful
愛犬 アイケン pet dog, beloved dog, love of dogs, fondness for dogs
愛でる めでる to love, to cherish, to admire, to appreciate
友愛 ユウアイ fraternity, friendship
惜しむ おしむ to be frugal, to be sparing, to value, to hold dear

un-, not yet, hitherto, still, even now, sign of the ram, 1-3PM, eighth sign of Chinese zodiac

未だ まだ still, as yet, hitherto, only 未 Ξ not yet, un-未解決 ミカイケツ unsettled, pending, unresolved 未だ まだ still, as yet, hitherto, only 過現未 カゲンミ past, present and future, three temporal states of existence 未だしも まだしも rather, better 未央柳 ビョウヤナギ Chinese hypericum (Hypericum monogynum)

ear

知る しる to be aware of, to know, to be conscious of, to cognize 識 シキ acquaintanceship, vijnana, consciousness, written by... 記す しるす to write down, to note, to jot down, to remember 識者 シキシャ well-informed person, thinking person, intelligent person 記す しるす to write down, to note, to jot down, to remember 目的意識 モクテキイシキ sense of purpose

resign, word, term, expression

辞める やめる to resign, to retire, to quit, to leave (one's job address (e.g. opening or closing remarks), speech, words, ci 辞 ジ (Chinese literary form) 否む いなむ to refuse, to decline, to deny 辞意 ジイ intention to resign 弔辞 チョウジ message of condolence, memorial address 修辞 シュウジ figure of speech, rhetorical flourish

chirp, cry, bark, sound, ring, echo, honk

鳴く なく to sing (bird), to make sound (animal), to call, to cry 鳴管 メイカン syrinx (part of a bird), lower larynx 鳴禽 メイキン songbird, oscine 鳴る なる to sound, to ring, to resound, to echo 百家争鳴 ヒャッカソウメイ let a hundred schools of thought contend strait with a roaring tidal ebb and flow, whirlpool, 鳴門 なると maelstrom, kamaboko with a spiral whirlpool-like pattern 蛙鳴 アメイ frog calling

extent, degree, law, formula, distance, limits, amount

程度 テイド degree, amount, grade, standard 程なく ほどなく soon, before long, shortly thereafter neo-Confucianism (based on the teaching of the Cheng 程朱学 テイシュガク brothers and Zhu Xi) to a surprising degree, to a remarkable extent, **驚くほど** おどろくほど surprisingly, astonishingly 規程 キテイ official regulations, inner rules 善き程 よきほど greatly, considerably

extent, degree, measure, limit

breath, respiration, son, interest (on money)

程

ほど

....., ....

耳 みみ ear, hearing, edge, crust 耳鼻科 ジビカ otolaryngology, ear, nose, and throat department 耳障り みみざわり hard (on the ears), offensive (to the ear), rasping, rough 大耳 big ears, listening without paying attention おおみみ 中耳 チュウジ middle ear, tympanum 遠耳 とおみみ sharp hearing 外耳 external ear, concha ガイジ

息 いき breath, breathing, tone, mood 息子 ムスコ son, penis 意気込む いきごむ to be enthusiastic about, to be eager, to be keen 息災 ソクサイ good health 鼻息 はないき nasal breathing, person's pleasure, excitement 鼻息 ハナイキ nasal breathing, person's pleasure, excitement 寝息 ねいき breathing of a sleeping person



たぐい

冷たい	つめたい	cold (to the touch), chilly, icy, freezing	) <b>告</b> 口	とおい	for distant for away a la
冷	レイ	refrigerator, cold, cool, cold sake	遠い		far, distant, far away, a lo
冷夏	レイカ	cool summer, cold summer, cooler-than-normal summer	遠山	エンザン	distant mountain
	ひえる	to grow cold (from room temperature, e.g. in refrigerator),	遠い昔	とおいむかし	remote past, far ago, time
	ひんる	§ 7.	遠隔	エンカク	distant, remote, isolated
寒冷	カンレイ	cold, coldness, chilliness	望遠	ボウエン	seeing at a distance
冷や	かい	cold water, cold sake, cold, cool	以遠	イエン	beyond, further than
空冷	クウレイ	air cooling	遠忌	オンキ	13th or later anniversary
		_			
youn	g, if, pe	erhaps, possibly, low number, immature	sort,	kind, varie	ety, class, genus

[ J	わかい	young, youthful, immature, green	類い
年	ジャクネン	youth	類
い頃	わかいころ	one's youth, early life, one's early days, one's early years	
僧	ニャクソウ	young monk, boy monk	類いる
し	もし	if, in case, supposing	類似
若	ロウニャク	young and old, all ages	魚類
绀	ドウジャク	being dumbfounded	魚介類
		_	-

file, row, rank, tier, column

若

若

若 若

老

瞠

```
列
         レツ
                 row, line, file, column
列伝
         レツデン series of biographies
配列
         ハイレツ arrangement, disposition, array (programming)
系列
                 series, sequence, system, succession
列
         レツ
                 row, line, file, column
列車
         レッシャ train, railway train
加密列
         カミツレ German chamomile (Matricaria recutita), German camomile
```

expert, teacher, master, model, exemplar, army (incl. counter), war

ルイ kind, sort, type, class to be equal to, to be as good as, to be a match for, to する たぐいする ルイジ resemblance, similarity, likeness, analogy ギョルイ fish, fishes 類 ギョカイルイ marine products, seafood, fish and shellfish difference, differ

kind, sort, type, equal

far, distant, far away, a long way off

remote past, far ago, time immemorial

13th or later anniversary of a death

違う	ちがう	to differ (from), to vary, to not be in the usual condition, to not match the correct (answer
違反	イハン	violation, offense, offence, breach
違くて	ちがくて	different (from), not the same (as)
違憲	イケン	unconstitutionality
違い	ちがい	difference, distinction, discrepancy, mistake
違いない	ちがいない	sure, no mistaking it, for certain, without doubt
非違	ヒイ	illegality
_		

hot (thing), passionate (feelings, etc.), ardent

heat, temperature, fever, mania, passion

```
師
                   teacher, master, one's mentor, religious leader
獅子
大師
歯科医
```

to memorize, to memorise, to commit to memory, to learn by

stimulant (e.g. psychoactive drugs like methamphetamine,

to awaken, to arouse from sleep, to bring to one's senses,

resolution, resignation, readiness, preparedness

to perceive, to sense, to discern, to understand

to wake, to wake up, to become sober, to sober up

heart

ritalin, etc.)

to disabuse (someone of)

視聴覚 シチョウカク senses of seeing and hearing, audiovisual

覚える おぼえる

覚ます さます

覚**める** さめる

覚悟

悟る

覚醒剤 カクセイザイ

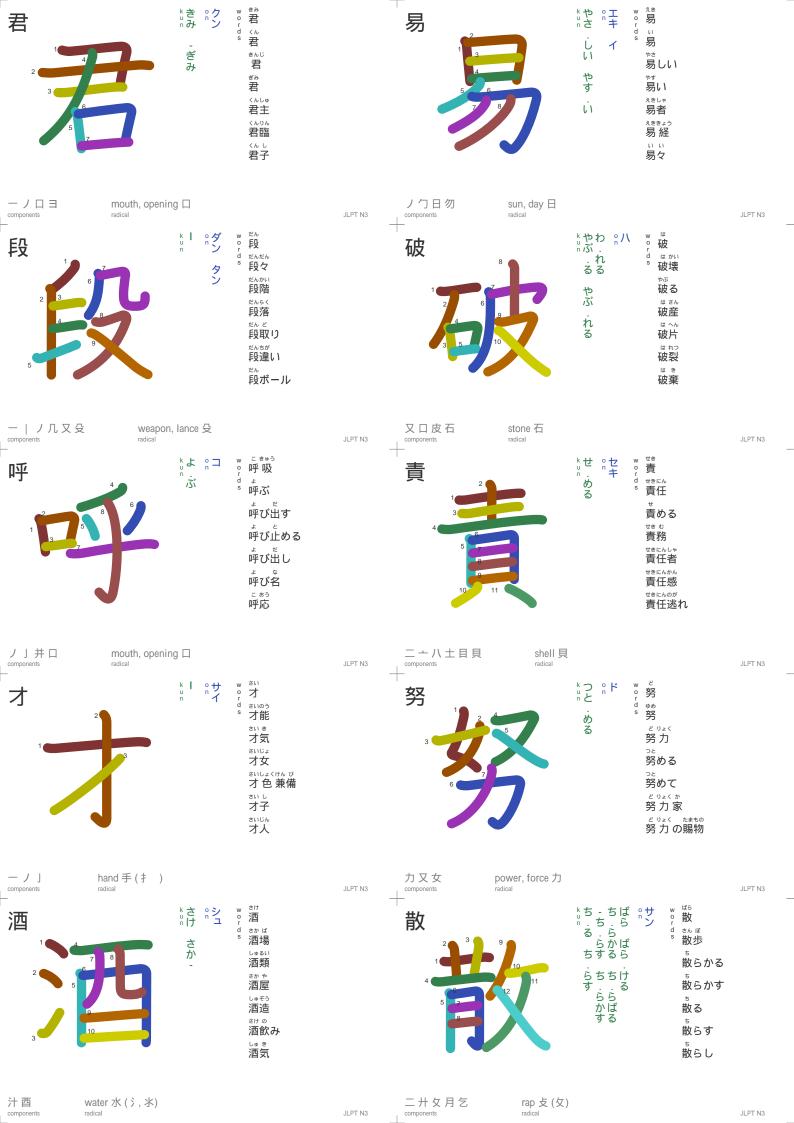
カクゴ

さとる

	5.5.	lian laft hand quardian dag at a Chinta shrina	좼	ネツ	heat, fever, temperature, zeal
	シシ	lion, left-hand guardian dog at a Shinto shrine	熱意	ネツイ	zeal, enthusiasm, ardor, ardour
	ダイシ	great teacher (i.e. a buddha, bodhisattva or high monk, esp. Kobo Daishi)	発熱	ハツネツ	generation of heat, (attack of) fever, pyrexia
医師	シカイシ	dentist	解熱	ゲネツ	lowering a fever, alleviation of fever
		-	_		
nemori	ze, lear	n, remember, awake, sober up	pla	ay	

**熱し** あつい

遊ぶ	あそぶ	about (with alcohol
遊擊	ユウゲキ	raid, military attack by a mobile unit, hit-and-run attack, search-and-kill mission
遊園地	ユウエンチ	amusement park
遊ばす	あそばす	to let (someone) play, to keep (someone) amused, to entertain, to leave idle
浮遊	フユウ	floating, drifting, suspension, wandering (about)
外遊	ガイユウ	foreign travel
遊擊	ユウゲキ	raid, military attack by a mobile unit, hit-and-run attack,



易しい	かさし	<i>l</i> l l	easy, plain, simple	君	きみ	you, buddy, pal, monarch
易	エキ		divination, fortune-telling	君	クン	Mr (junior), master, boy
易学	エキカ	ĵク	study of divination	君が何	弋 きみがよ	Imperial reign, Kimigayo (Japanese national anthem)
易い	やすい		easy, likely to, have a tendency to, easy to	君子	クンシ	man of virtue, wise man, (true) gentleman, person of high rank
改易	カイコ	-+	change of rank	大君	おおきみ	emperor, king, prince
加工交易	易 カコウ	コウエキ	processing trade (importing all or part of raw and auxiliary materials, parts, components, accessories	夫君	フクン	someone else's husband
易	1		easiness	嫁が	君 よめがき	→ mouse
			-	+		
rend,	rip, tea	ar, brea	k, destroy, defeat, frustrate	gr	ade, steps	, stairs
				段	ダン	step, stair, (flight of) steps, (row of) stitches
				段階	ダンカイ	grade, level, stage, class
				特段	トクダン	special
~~	Л	. 00	aku or noh) middle section of a song	中段	ナコワタン	half-way up a slope or stairway, landing, center of three (horizontal) columns (of print) (centre)
m2100	やぶれる	ŭ	orn, to tear, to rip, to break	_		variable measure of fabric (28.8 cm in width), for kimonos:
nx 20	ハカイ		ion, disruption, (application) crash	反		at least 10 m in length, for haori: at least 7.27 m in length, for other clothes: at least 6.06 m in length
ш31.00	われる		x, to be smashed, to split, to crack	反物	タンモノ	fabric, cloth, textiles, drapery
/ \ ///	タイハ		damage, drubbing	減反	ケンタン	reduction (of crop size), reduction of acreage (under
踏破	トウハ	travellir	ng on foot, traveling on foot, travelling all over	+		cultivation)
hlam	e cond	lemn, ce	ensure	ca	ll call ou	t to, invite
Diam	0, 00110		STIGUTO	ou	ii, oaii oa	10, 11110
				no: >^		

責める せめる to condemn, to blame, to criticize, to criticise 呼吸 コキュウ breathing, respiration, knack, trick	
貝のも to condenin, to biame, to criticize, to criticize	
責 セキ responsibility, duty, obligation 呼子鳥 ょぶこどり calling bird (esp. a cuckoo)	
責任 セキニン duty, responsibility (incl. supervision of staff), Iiability, onus Pin Diability, onus Pin Diabi	),
問責 モンセキ blame, censure, reproof, reprimand 連呼 レンコ calling repeatedly	
引責 インセキ taking responsibility 点呼 デンコ roll-call, muster	
- +	

toil, diligent, as much as possible

genius, years old, cubic shaku

sake, alcohol

		to and our (and our our) to the state of a state of			
努める	つとめる	to endeavor (endeavour), to try, to strive, to make an effort	オ	サイ	ability, gift, talent, aptitude
<del>*</del> • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		third principle of the Eight Principles of Yong, downward	歳	サイ	-years-old
努	۴		鬼才	キサイ	wizard, genius, remarkable talent, exceptional ability
努力	ドリョク	effort, exertion, endeavour, endeavor	英才	エイサイ	genius, brilliance, unusual talent, gifted person
_		$\dashv$	_		

scatter, disperse, spend, squander

サンカイ adjournment 散らかす ちらかす to scatter around, to leave untidy

ちる

ちらす

リサン

散る

散骨

散会

離散

散らす

to fall (e.g. blossoms, leaves), to scatter, to be dispersed

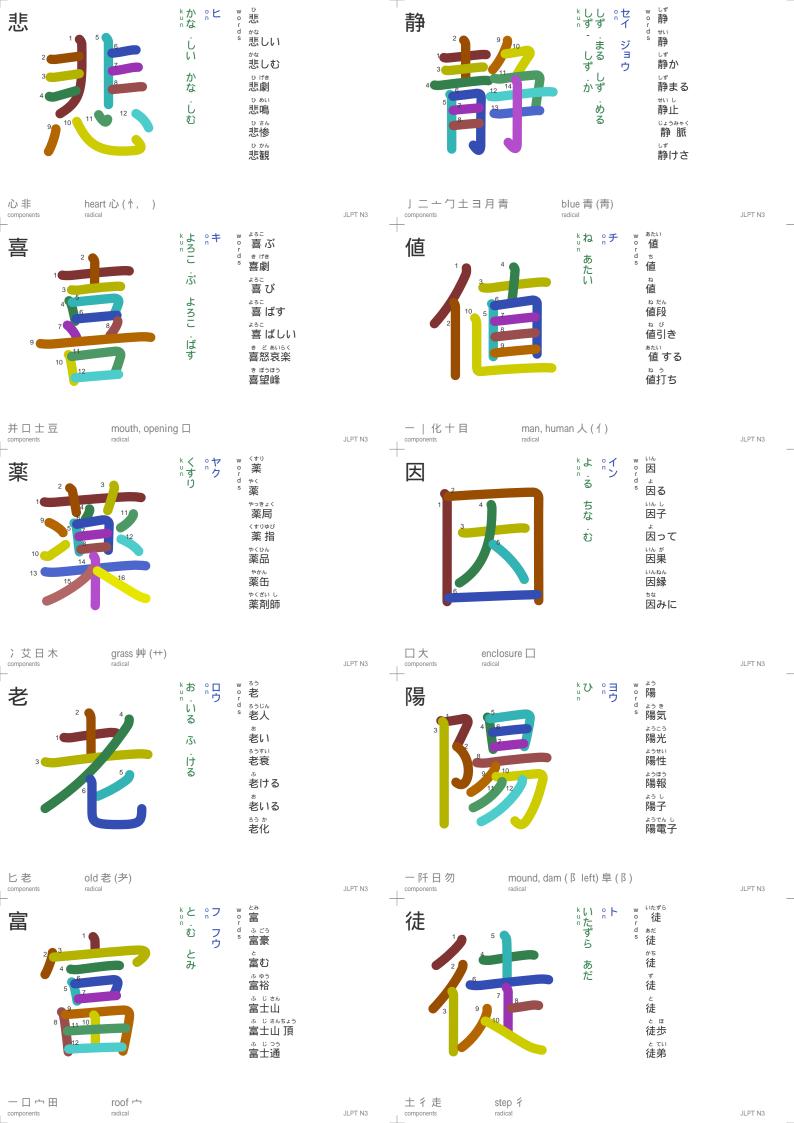
to scatter, to cause a shower of, to disperse, to distribute

サンコツ scattering of ashes (cremated remains)

dispersal, scattering, discrete

散らかる ちらかる to be in disorder, to lie scattered around

酒	さけ	alcohol, sake
酒	サケ	alcohol, sake
酒店	さかだな	alcohol-selling shop
酒税	シュゼイ	liquor tax, tax on alcohol
手酌酒	てじゃくさけ	pouring one's own drinks, drinking alone
洋酒	ヨウシュ	Western wine and spirits, Western liquor
小洒	こさけ	small drink small amount of alcohol



```
静か
          しずか
                      quiet, silent, slow, unhurried
静
          セイ
                      stillness, quiet, peacefulness
静かに
         しずかに
                      calmly, quietly, gently, peacefully
          セイカン
                      watchful waiting, careful supervision
         ふたりしずか Chloranthus serratus (species of flowering plant)
沈静
          チンセイ
                      stillness, tranquility, tranquillity, dullness
          ひとりしずか Chloranthus japonicus
```

price, cost, value

```
値
                       price, cost, value, worth
値
             チ
                       level, value
値上がり
            ねあがり
                       price advance, increase in value
值域
             チイキ
                       range (of a function or relation)
安値
             やすね
                       low price
                       amount of experience, experience point (in video games,
```

ケイケンチ etc.), exp 底值 そこね bottom price

経験値

cause, factor, be associated with, depend on, be limited to

```
因る
      よる
                 to be due to, to be caused by, to depend on, to turn on
                 cause, factor, hetu (direct cause, esp. as opposed to
因
       イン
                 indirect conditions)
      インネン
                 fate, destiny, connection, tie
因む ちなむ
                 to be associated (with), to be connected (with)
主因 シュイン
                 primary cause, main factor
勝因 ショウイン
                 cause of victory
```

sunshine, yang principle, positive, male, heaven, daytime

```
日
          ひ
                   day, days, sun, sunshine
          ヨウ
                   yang (i.e. the positive), the open (i.e. a visible place)
日差し
         ひざし
                   sunlight, rays of the Sun
          ヨウキ
                   cheerful, jovial, merry, lively
山陽
                  south side of a mountain, Sanyo district
陰陽
          インヨウ cosmic dual forces, yin and yang, sun and moon, etc.
```

on foot, junior, emptiness, vanity, futility, uselessness, ephemeral thing, gang, set, party, people

徒 いたずら useless, vain, aimless, idle 徒 ۲ party, set, gang, company 徒歩 トホ walking, going on foot 徒 あだ vain, futile, transient, frivolous 信徒 layman, believer, adherent, follower 徒疎か あだおろそか making light of, disregarding 学徒

student, follower, students and pupils

ガクト

```
悲しい
            かなしい
                       sad, miserable, unhappy, sorrowful
悲
            Ł
                       karuna (compassion)
悲哀
            ヒアイ
                       sorrow, grief, sadness
悲しむ
            かなしむ
                       to be sad, to mourn for, to regret
大慈大悲 ダイジダイヒ
                      great compassion and mercy
無慈悲
            ムジヒ
                       merciless, ruthless, pitiless, unfeeling
```

rejoice, take pleasure in

```
喜ぶ
         よろこぶ
                   to be delighted, to be glad, to be pleased, to congratulate
喜劇
         キゲキ
                   comedy, funny show
喜ばす
         よろこばす
                  to delight, to give pleasure
喜寿
         キジュ
                   77th birthday
歓喜
                   delight, great joy
         カンキ
悲喜
         ヒキ
                   joys and sorrows
```

medicine, chemical, enamel, gunpowder, benefit

	薬	くすり	medicine, pharmaceuticals, (legal) drugs, pill
	薬	ヤク	dope, narcotic, drug
	薬指	くすりゆび	ring finger, fourth finger
	薬価	ヤッカ	National Health Insurance drug price, NHI drug price
	製薬	セイヤク	medicine manufacture, drug manufacture
	医薬	イヤク	medicine, Pharmaceutical and Food Safety Bureau
+	_		

old man, old age, grow old

老いる	おいる	to age, to grow old
老	ロウ	old age, age, old people, the old
老ける	ふける	to age, to grow old (esp. in appearance), to show marks of age
老化	ロウカ	ageing, aging, senile deterioration
養老	ヨウロウ	making provision for the elderly, Y r era (717.11.17-724.2.4)
敬老	ケイロウ	respect for the aged

wealth, enrich, abundant

富む	とむ	to be rich in, to abound in, to be abundant in, to be full of $% \left\{ \left( 1\right) \right\} =\left\{ \left( $
富士山	フジサン	Mount Fuji, Mt. Fuji, Fujiyama, Fuji-san
富	とみ	riches, wealth, fortune, resources
富豪	フゴウ	wealthy person, millionaire
富くじ	とみくじ	lottery
種類豊富	シュルイホウフ	rich in variety, diverse, wide-ranging, multifarious
知識豊富	チシキホウフ	knowledgeable



tooth, cog

dispose, manage, deal with, sentence, condemn, act, behave, place

よわい (one's) age 歯科医 シカイ dentist は tooth 歯科 シカ dentistry 歯切れ はぎれ feel when biting, manner of enunciation ギシ artificial tooth つぎば capped tooth, (dental) crown

lady, woman, wife, bride

よめ wife, bride, (one's) daughter-in-law フ married woman, woman, lady 婦女暴行 フジョボウコウ sexual assault (of a woman), rape

保健婦 district health nurse, public health nurse ホケンフ

老婦 ロウフ old woman

嫁

婦

欠員

存続

negate, no, noes, refuse, decline, deny

否 เหเนิ no, nay, well, er 否 Ł no, the noes

否む いなむ to refuse, to decline, to deny 否決 ヒケツ rejection, negation, voting down

เหล no, nay, well, er

当否 トゥヒ propriety, right or wrong, justice

採否 サイヒ adoption or rejection

lack, gap, fail, yawning radical (no. 76)

欠ける かける to be chipped, to be damaged, to be broken, to be lacking

欠 ケツ lack, deficiency, vacancy

欠く かく to chip, to nick, to break, to crack

> ケツイン vacancy, vacant position

補欠 ホケツ filling a vacancy, supplementation, substitute, deputy presence or absence, attendance (e.g. when taking a 出欠 シュッケツ

rollcall)

欠伸 アクビ yawn, yawning, kanji "yawning" radical (radical 76)

exist, suppose, be aware of, believe, feel

永らえる ながらえる to have a long life, to live a long time

ソンゾク

所 ところ place, spot, scene, site

処刑 ショケイ execution

処遇 ショグウ treatment (of a person), dealing with

一所 いっしょ one place, the same place, one person, together

随所 ズイショ everywhere, at every turn

候処 そうろうところ just, but

-所 イッショ one place, the same place, one person, together

suitable, occasional, rare, qualified, capable

叶う かなう to come true (of a wish, prayer, etc.), to be realized 的確 テキカク precise, accurate, appropriate, exactly the right 適応 テキオウ adaptation, accommodation, conformity

不適 フテキ inadequacy, inappropriateness, unfitness, impropriety

draw near, stop in, bring near, gather, collect, send, forward

寄港 キコウ stopping at a port

寄金 キキン contribution, donation

数寄 スキ refined taste, elegant pursuits

too much, myself, surplus, other, remainder

余る あまる to remain, to be left over, to be in excess, to be too many

余 ∃ over, more than, I, me

余り あまり remainder, remnant, rest, balance

reverberation, swelling (of a hymn), trailing note, 余韻 ヨイン

lingering memory

余りに あまりに too much, excessively, too 残余 ザンヨ remainder, the rest, residue 余す あます to save, to leave over, to spare

wife, spouse

wife, my dear, dear, honey 妻 つま

妻 サイ one's wife

媏 つま edge, tip, end, gable wall 妻子 サイシ wife and children, wife

my spouse (esp. used to refer to one's wife), my wife, my 我が妻 わがつま husband

先妻 センサイ former wife, late wife 元妻 もとつま ex-wife, former wife

ソンザイ existence, being 残存 ザンソン survival, remaining, being extant, being left キョウゾン coexistence

duration, continuance, survival, persistence

存分 ゾンブン to one's heart's content, as much as one wants

存じる ゾンジル to think, feel, consider, know



squat, seat, cushion, gathering, sit

険しい けわしい precipitous, rugged, inaccessible, impregnable steepness, steep place, harsh (look), sharp (tongue) 険 ケン grim face 険**しい**顔 けわしいかお 険悪 ケンアク dangerous, perilous, threatening, stormy 損害保険 ソンガイホケン damage insurance 社会保険 シャカイホケン social insurance

exclude, division (x/3), remove, abolish, cancel, except

**除く** のぞく to remove, to eliminate, to eradicate, to exclude 除去 ジョキョ removal, getting rid of 除外 ジョガイ exception, exclusion 切除 セッジョ cut off, cut out, ablation, resection prevention (of plant disease and insect damage), (pest) 防除 ボウジョ control, extermination (of harmful insects), protection (against natural disasters) 除去 ジョキョ removal, getting rid of 除外 ジョガイ exception, exclusion

petition, request, vow, wish, hope

願う ねがう to desire, to wish, to hope, to beg ガン prayer, wish, vow

(written) application, application form, written request, 願書 ガンショ written petition

本願 ホンガン Amida Buddha's original vow, long-cherished desire

祈願 キガン prayer, supplication

once upon a time, antiquity, old times

昔 かかし olden days, former 昔時 セキジ old times, former times

昔話 むかしばなし old tale, folk tale, legend, reminiscence

昔日 ヤキジツ

> ひとむかし ages, long time, decade, the past ten years

今昔 コンジャク past and present 遥か昔 はるかむかし long ago

dangerous, fear, uneasy

座る すわる to sit, to squat, to assume (a position), to hold steady

tatami room, tatami mat room, formal Japanese room, dinner party in a tatami room (esp. when a geisha or maiko attends)

implication (in a crime), involvement, sitting in a row (in 連座 レンザ

the same seat)

胡座 アグラ sitting cross-legged (i.e. Indian style)

salute, bow, ceremony, thanks, remuneration

礼 レイ thanks, gratitude, manners, etiquette

礼儀 レイギ manners, courtesy, etiquette

巡礼 ジュンレイ pilgrimage, pilgrim 儀礼 ギレイ etiquette, courtesy

worship (esp. Christian), adoration, divine service, worship 礼拝 レイハイ

(esp. Buddhist and Shinto)

礼替 ライサン praise, worship, adoration, glorification

prostration, placing knees, hands and forehead on the ground 頂礼 チョウライ

to show utmost respect

transit, ford, ferry, cross, import, deliver, diameter, migrate

渡る わたる to cross over, to go across, to extend, to cover

voyage, passage, travelling 渡航 トコウ

渡欧 トォウ going to Europe

to ferry across (e.g. a river), to carry across, to 渡す わたす

traverse, to lay across

過渡 カト crossing, ferry, transient, changing old to new

譲渡 ジョウト transfer, assignment, conveyance

descend, precipitate, fall, surrender

to descend (e.g. a mountain), to go down, to come down, to 降りる おりる alight (e.g. from bus)

降格 コウカク demotion 降雨 コウウ rainfall, rain

降る ふる to fall (of rain, snow, ash, etc.)

乗降 ジョウコウ getting on and off, embarking and disembarking

降り ふり rainfall, snowfall, alighting, descending

投降 トウコウ surrender

permit, approve

危ない dangerous, risky, hazardous, perilous

danger, Chinese "rooftop" constellation (one of the 28

mansions)

キガイ injury, harm, danger

危うい ぁゃうい dangerous, risky, hazardous, perilous

安危 アンキ fate, safety, welfare

危害

危ぶむ ぁゃぶむ to fear, to doubt, to have misgivings about, to worry about

許す ゆるす to permit, to allow, to approve, to consent to

許諾 キョダク consent

許すまじ ゆるすまじ unforgivable, inexcusable, unpardonable

許可 キョカ permission, approval, authorization, license 下 もと under (guidance, supervision, rules, the law

特許 トッキョ patent, special permission, licence (license), concession

胸元 むなもと breast, chest, pit of the stomach, solar plexus



```
留学生 リュウガクセイ overseas student, exchange student
         とまる
                       to stop (moving), to come to a stop, to stop (doing, working
          リュウガク
                       studying abroad
                       to stop, to stay (e.g. the night), to cease, to put an end
留める とどめる
駐留
         チュウリュウ
                       stationing (e.g. of troops), garrison
                       to remain, to abide, to stay (in the one place), to be
止まる とどまる
                       limited to
在留
          ザイリュウ
                       residing (esp. abroad), staying, living
   swim
```

泳ぐ およぐ to swim 泳者 エイシャ a swimmer エイドウ migration, movement, phoresis long-distance swimming 遠泳 エンエイ 着衣泳 チャクイエイ swimming fully-clothed

refined, ghost, fairy, energy, vitality, semen, excellence, purity, skill

精げる	しらげる	to polish (rice), to refine, to purify
精	セイ	spirit, sprite, nymph, energy
詳しい	くわしい	detailed, full, accurate, knowing very well
精鋭	セイエイ	elite, best, pick, cream of the crop
体外受精	タイガイジュセイ	in vitro fertilization, in vitro fertilisation
受精	ジュセイ	fertilization, fertilisation, impregnation, pollination
精霊	ショウリョウ	spirit of the deceased

escape, flee, shirk, evade, set free

```
逃げる にげる
                  to escape, to run away
逃亡
          トウボウ escape, flight, running away, elopement
          トウソウ flight, desertion, escape
逃走
逃がす
         にがす
                 to set free, to let go, to release, to miss (e.g. a chance)
                  to miss (e.g. a chance), to lose, to let get away, to set
逃す
         のがす
逃れる のがれる to escape
```

abdomen, belly, stomach

腹痛 フクツウ stomach ache, abdominal pain 腹痛 ふくつう stomach ache, abdominal pain 腹心 フクシン one's confidant, trusted friend, trusted retainer 業腹 ごうはら spite, resentment 私腹 シフク one's own profits, one's own pockets brown-headed thrush (Turdus chrysolaus), Japanese dace あかはら (Tribolodon hakonensis), Japanese fire belly newt (Cynops

pyrrhogaster), dysentery 開腹 カイフク making a surgical incision in the abdomen

```
笑う ゎらぅ
                to laugh, to smile, to sneer, to ridicule
笑気 ショウキ
                nitrous oxide (N2O), laughing gas
笑劇 ショウゲキ
                (theatrical) farce
笑む えむ
                to smile
苦笑 クショウ
                bitter smile, wry smile, strained laugh, sarcastic laugh
冷笑 レイショウ derision, derisive laughter, scornful laugh
```

guilt, sin, crime, fault, blame, offense

```
罪
           つみ
                      crime, sin, wrongdoing, indiscretion
罪
           ザイ
                      crime
罪滅ぼし
           つみほろぼし
                     atonement, expiation
罪悪
           ザイアク
                      crime, sin, vice
無実の罪 むじつのつみ
                     false charge
同罪
           ドウザイ
                      same crime, being equally guilty
重い罪
           おもいつみ
                     serious crime, grave crime
```

bundle, sheaf, ream, tie in bundles, govern, manage, control

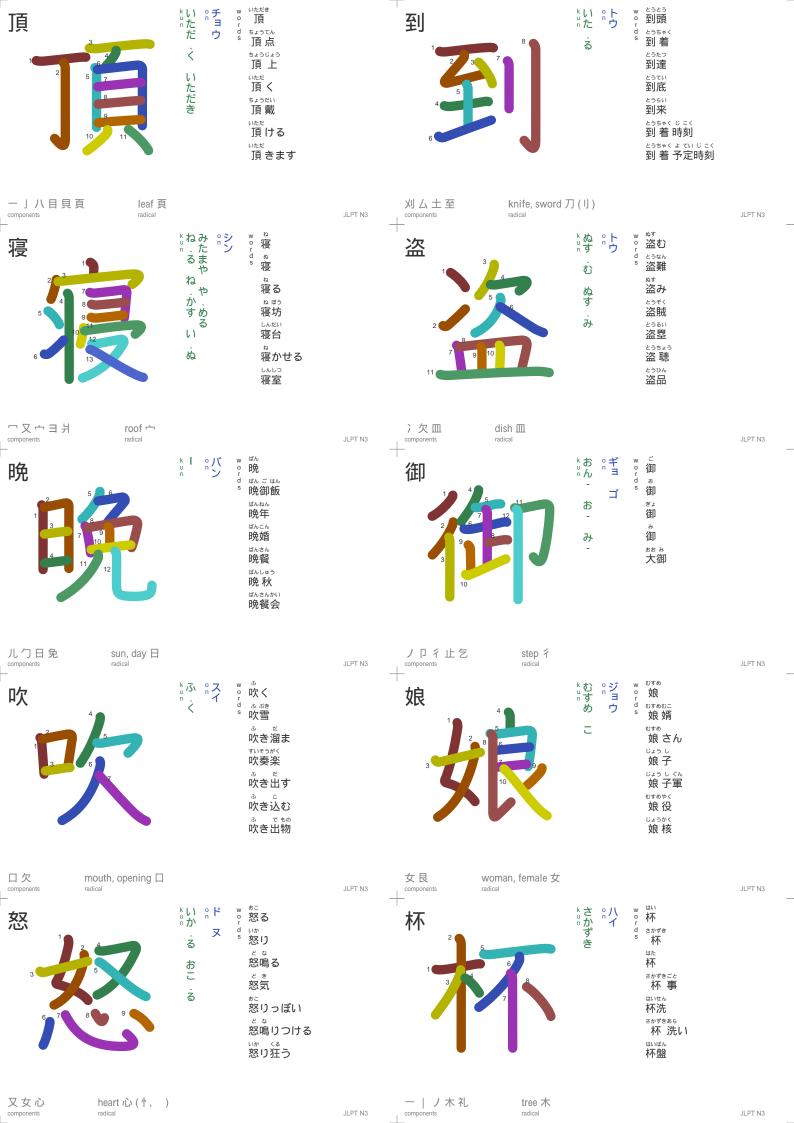
	束	たば	bundle, bunch, sheaf
	束	ソク	lattice, counter for large bundles (e.g. 10 sheafs of rice, 200 sheets of calligraphy paper, 20 whistling arrows
	束ねる	たばねる	to tie up in a bundle (e.g. straw, hair, bills, letters)
	束縛	ソクバク	restraint, restriction, fetters, yoke
	鍵束	かぎたば	bunch of keys
	結束	ケッソク	union, unity, solidarity, bundling
	麦束	むぎたば	wheat sheaf, stacked wheat
+	_		

fold, break, fracture, bend, yield, submit

折る	おる	to break, to fracture, to break off, to snap off
曲折	キョクセツ	windings, meanderings, complications, twists and turns
折	おり	opportunity, chance, occasion, time
屈折	クッセツ	bending, curving, twisting, turning
折り合い	おりあい	agreement (e.g. business, dispute), understanding, compromise
折伏	シャクブク	preaching down, breaking down somebody's false beliefs through confrontation (in order to convert them to the right faith)
指折り	ゆびおり	leading, prominent, eminent, foremost

thong, beginning, inception, end, cord, strap, mental or emotional state

緒	お	cord, strap, thong, string (of a musical instrument
緒	ショ	beginning, inception
緒締め	おじめ	string-fastener, drawstring on pouch or purse (handbag)
緒戦	ショセン	beginning of hostilities, beginning of competition
下緒	さげお	cord for attaching a sword scabbard tightly to the obi, sword strap, sword knot
端緒	タンショ	start, beginning, first step, clue
筈緒	はずお	hemp rope fastened from the bow of a Japanese ship to the



頂く いただく to receive, to get, to accept, to take to arrive at (e.g. a decision), to reach (a stage), to 至る いたる 頂点 チョウテン top, summit, vertex attain, to lead to (a place) crown (of head), summit (of mountain), spire, easy win for 到着 トウチャク 頂 いただき 至る所 いたるところ everywhere, all over, throughout 頂上 チョウジョウ top, summit, peak 到達 トウタツ reaching, attaining, arrival 頂きます いただきます thank you (for the meal just served), I receive (this meal) untrodden (region, field of study, etc.), unprecedented ゼンジンミトウ 前人未到 (discovery 頭頂 トウチョウ top of the head, vertex (anat.), parietal 精到 山の頂 やまのいただき ヤイトウ meticulous mountain top, summit, peak steal, rob, pilfer lie down, sleep, rest, bed, remain unsold

寝る

盗む ぬすむ 盗聴 トウチョウ interception (email), wiretap, bug 盗み ぬすみ stealing 盗賊 トウゾク thief, robber, burglar, bandit 盗み足 ぬすみあし stealthy steps 怪盗 カイトウ mysterious thief, phantom thief 劫盗 ゴウトウ robbery, robber

honorable, manipulate, govern

honorific affix, honorific prefix 御 御苑 ギョエン imperial garden 自動制御 ジドウセイギョ automatic control configuration control 構成制御 コウセイセイギョ 御 honorific/polite/humble prefix, honorific suffix imperial palace (esp. Kyoto Imperial Palace), imperial

御所 ゴショ residence, residence of a shogun, minister

甥御 オイゴ (another person's) nephew

daughter, girl

unmarried woman, Miss, -ess, -ette

むすめ daughter, girl (i.e. a young, unmarried woman)

娘婿 むすめむこ son-in-law 娘核 ジョウカク daughter nucleus -人娘 ひとりむすめ only daughter

ジョウ

娘

嬢

杯

令娘 レイジョウ your daughter, young lady

総領娘 そうりょうむすめ eldest daughter

ハイ

固めの杯 かためのさかずき

counter for cupfuls, wine glass, glass, toast

down) 寝 ネ sleep 寝具 シング bedding, bedclothes

to lie down, to go to bed, to lie in bed, to sleep (lying

寝かす ねかす to put to sleep, to lay (something) on its side

nightfall, night

ねる

晩 バン evening, counter for nights

晩婚 バンコン late marriage 歳晩 サイバン year's end

お晩 オバン evening, good evening

blow, breathe, puff, emit, smoke

to blow (e.g. wind), to play a wind instrument, to whistle, 吹く 131 < to laugh

吹奏楽 スイソウガク wind music, wind instrument music

推挙 スイキョ recommendation (of a person for a position), nomination

鼓吹 コスイ inspiration, advocacy, encouragement

angry, be offended

おこる

おこる

ドナル

さかずき sake cup, cup for alcoholic beverages

sake cup, cup for alcoholic beverages, counter for cupfuls,

bowlfuls

杯洗い さかずきあらい small vessel or bowl in which sake cups are rinsed 杯洗 ハイセン small vessel or bowl in which sake cups are rinsed

水杯 みずさかずき farewell cups of water

賜杯 シハイ Emperor's cup, trophy given by the Emperor

> cup of sake used to drink to the establishment of a partnership, commitment to marriage, etc., nuptial cup of

sake

大激怒 憤怒

怒る

怒る

喜怒

怒鳴る

キド joy and anger, human emotions ダイゲキド getting extremely enraged, becoming furious フンヌ anger, rage, resentment, indignation

to shout (in anger), to yell

to get angry, to get mad, to tell someone off, to scold

to get angry, to get mad, to tell someone off, to scold



뱜 みんな all, everyone, everybody, everything 皆無 カイム nonexistent, nil, none, nothing (at all) みなさま everyone カイモク 皆目 entirely, (not) at all 皆が皆 みんながみんな each and all, every single one, everybody 悉皆 シッカイ 皆 みんな all, everyone, everybody, everything

wash, inquire into, probe

洗う あらう to wash, to cleanse, to rinse, to inquire into

洗 セン washing machine (laundry)

洗剤 センザイ detergent, cleanser, cleaning agent, washing material

水洗 スイセン washing with water, rinsing, flushing

杯洗 ハイセン small vessel or bowl in which sake cups are rinsed

dreadful, be frightened, fearful

怖い こわい scary, frightening, eerie, dreadful 畏怖 イフ awe, fear, fright 怖い顔 こわいかお grim face, angry look 死の恐怖 シノキョウフ fear of death 怖がる こわがる to be afraid of, to fear, to dread, to be nervous (about) 怖じる おじる to be scared

to fear, to be afraid of

busy, occupied, restless

おそれる

恐れる

忙しい いそがしい busy, occupied, hectic, restless 忙殺 ボウサツ being extremely busy, being swamped with work 忙しい せわしい busy, hectic, frantic, restless 煩忙 ハンボウ pressure of business, busy

shame, dishonor

おおはじ

大恥

恥じる はじる to feel ashamed チジョク 恥辱 disgrace, shame, insult はじ shame, embarrassment, disgrace 恥丘 チキュウ mons pubis, mons veneris 恥さらし はじさらし disgrace, shame 無恥 ムチ shameless

humiliation, shame, loss of face

疲れる つかれる to get tired, to tire, to be worn out (e.g. of well used objects), to starve 疲労 ヒロウ fatigue, weariness 疲らす つからす to tire, to weary, to exhaust, to fatigue

疲弊 ヒヘイ exhaustion, fatigue, impoverishment, (financial) exhaustion

smoke

煙る けむる to smoke (e.g. fire), to billow smoke, to smoulder, to smolder

煙突 エントッ chimney, smokestack, funnel (of a ship), stovepipe

煙 けむり smoke, fumes

煙草 タバコ tobacco, cigarette, cigaret, cigare

煙草 たばこ tobacco, cigarette, cigaret, cigare

噴煙 フンエン (eruption of) smoke

sleep, die, sleepy

black smoke

黒煙 こくえん

眠る ねむる to sleep (not necessarily lying down), to die, to lie idle

(e.g. of resources), to be dormant

眠剤 ミンザイ sleeping pills

眠い aむい sleepy, drowsy, somnolent 冬眠 トウミン hibernation, winter sleep, torpor 安眠 アンミン sound sleep, good sleep, quiet sleep

hair of the head

髪 かみ hair (on the head)

理髪 リハッ haircut

髪形 かみがた hair style, coiffure, hairdo

毛髪 モウハツ hair 黒髪 くろかみ black hair 波打つ髪 なみうつかみ wavy hair

shoes

靴 くつ shoe, shoes, boots, footwear 靴帯 カタイ ankle strap (for fastening a shoe) 靴下 くつした socks, sock, stockings, stocking

靴の沓 カノクツ black-lacquered cowhide boots with curved toes, metal buckles, and brocade tops (worn with ceremonial dress)

胴付長靴 どうつきながくつ waders (waterproof pants often fitted with boots, used mostly by fishermen)

軍靴 グンカ military shoes, combat boots 厚底靴 あつぞこぐつ platform shoes, thick-soled shoes



occasional, infrequent, rare

earthen (clay) figure

sudden outbreak, accidental, incidental

coincidence, chance, accident, fortuity

admirable, greatness, remarkable, conceited, famous, excellent

greatness

great, excellent, admirable, remarkable

brawny, muscular, impressive, gigantic

ward, borough, city (in Tokyo), district (e.g. electoral)

limits, boundary, domain, zone

school district, school area

mining area, mine lot

クイキ

ガック

コウク

great achievement, great feat, great work, great undertaking

偉い

魁偉

偼

えらい

イギョウ

カイイ

1

配偶 ハイグウ ヨウボウカイイ (a man) having a commanding face and a powerful physique 容貌魁偉 combination party, faction, clique cat 猫 ねこ cat (esp. the domestic cat, Felis catus), shamisen, geisha 猫額 (as small as a) cat's forehead ビョウガク ねこま 猫 cat 猫額大 ビョウガクダイ tiny トウ party (political), faction, -ite トウイン party member 野良猫 のらねこ stray cat, alley cat 怪猫 both political parties リョウトウ カイビョウ monster cat, cat with magical powers the same political party 山猫 ドウトウ やまねこ wildcat (European wildcat, Iriomote cat, Tsushima cat, etc.) co-, cooperation village, town 村 むら village 村長 ソンチョウ village headman, village mayor 村長 そんちょう village headman, village mayor 協議 キョウギ conference, consultation, discussion, negotiation 村議会 ソンギカイ village assembly 協会 キョウカイ association, society, organization, organisation 選手村 せんしゅむら Olympic village, athlete's village 農協 ノウキョウ agricultural cooperative 町村 チョウソン towns and villages management association, management conference, management 経協 ケイキョウ 隣村 りんそん neighboring village, neighbouring village reformation, change, modify, mend, renew, examine, inspect, committee, entrust to, leave to, devote, discard search 改める あらためる to change, to alter, to revise, to replace to entrust (a matter) to, to leave to, to abandon oneself to 委ねる ゆだねる カイ revision (e.g. pleasure), to yield to (e.g. anger) 委員 改まる あらたまる to be renewed, to change, to be improved, to be reformed イイン committee member 改革 カイカク reform, reformation, reorganization 委員会 イインカイ committee, commission, board, panel 公取委 Japan Fair Trade Commission 更改 コウカイ renewal, extension, revision コウトリイ 実行委 ジッコウイ action committee, executive committee 契約更改 ケイヤクコウカイ contract renewal ward, district bamboo bamboo (any grass of subfamily Bambusoideae), middle (of a 竹 たけ three-tier ranking system) 竹林 チクリン bamboo thicket 竹馬 たけうま stilts (for walking), hobby horse

竹馬 タケウマ

笛竹 ふえたけ

爆竹 バクチク

苦竹 にがたけ

stilts (for walking), hobby horse

instruments

firecracker

bamboo flute, bamboo for making flutes, wind and string

Japanese timber bamboo (Phyllostachys bambsoides), giant

timber bamboo, madake, Simon bamboo (Pleioblastus simonii)

偶

偶発

土偶

たま

偶然 グウゼン

グウハツ

ドグウ



everything, all, the whole, entirely

everything, all, the whole, entirely

round-robin, using all combinations, brute force (e.g. in

Comprehensive National Development Plan (1962-)

whole, all, general, gross

code-breaking)

imperial navy order

すべて

ソウアタリ

すべて

カイソウ

ゼンソウ

セン

センイ

オウセン

セキガイセン

繊維

横線

ソウ

全て 総

海総

全総

総当たり

グン

軍神 ぐんしん

両軍 リョウグン

従軍 ジュウグン

軍医 グンイ

```
房
             ふさ
                       tuft (of hair, threads, etc.), fringe
   jurisdiction, dominion, territory, fief, reign
       えり
                 collar, lapel, neckband, neck
領
       リョウ
                 territory of (country)
襟足 えりあし
                 hairline at nape of neck, nape of neck
領域
      リョウイキ
                area, domain, territory, field
      まるえり
                 round collar (of traditional Japanese clothing)
                 general plan, main points, summary, platform (e.g. for a
綱領
      コウリョウ
                 campaign)
   establishment, provision, prepare
設ける もうける to prepare, to provide, to set up, to establish
設問
          セツモン
                  posing a question, question
設備
          セツビ
                  equipment, facilities, installation, accommodations
公設
          コウセツ
                  public (institution)
                  joint establishment (esp. schools of different levels or
併設
          ヘイセツ
                  different courses of study), establishment as an annex (e.g.
                  of a school), juxtaposition, placing side by side
   jewel, ball
                 precious stone (esp. jade), egg (sometimes esp. as a sushi
玉
       ギョク
                 topping), stock or security being traded, product being
                 bought or sold
                 eggs, egg, spawn, roe
卵
       たまご
      ギョクオン
                 the Emperor's voice, beautiful voice, beautiful sound
玉音
      さいたま
                 Saitama (city)
      シュギョク
                 gem, jewel, beautiful, accomplished
勾玉
      まがたま
                 comma-shaped jewels
翠末 スイギョク
                 emerald, jade
   line, track
```

line, stripe, stria, line (e.g. telephone line)

infrared rays, infrared radiation

fibre, fiber, textile

horizontal line

```
県
            ケン
                       prefecture (Japan), county (China, Taiwan, Norway
県営
            ケンエイ
                       (under) prefectural management
                       administrative divisions of Japan: Tokyo-to, Hokkai-do,
都道府県
            トドウフケン
                       Osaka-fu, Kyoto-fu and remaining prefectures
同県
            ドウケン
                       the same prefecture
   borough, urban prefecture, govt office, representative body,
   storehouse
                 (metropolitan) prefecture (of Osaka and Kyoto), the centre
府
                 or seat (of) (center), (government) office, fu
府警
         フケイ
                 prefectural police
総理府
         ソウリフ Prime Minister's office, PMO
無政府 ムセイフ anarchy
   calculate, divining, number, abacus, probability
算盤
            そろばん
                            abacus
            サン
                            divining sticks, counting, calculation
                            counting on the abacus, cost-benefit calculation, profit
算盤勘定 そろばんかんじょう
                            calculation
算出
            サンシュツ
                            calculation, computation
電算
            でんそろ
                            electronic calculator combined with a soroban
通算
            ツウサン
公算
            コウサン
                            probability, likelihood
   island
                         island, territory (of a prostitute, organized crime gang,
島
            しま
                         etc.)
島
            トウ
                         Island, insula, island, islet
島国
            しまぐに
                         island country
島国
            シマグニ
                         island country
千島
            ちしま
                         Kurile Islands
千島列島
           チシマレットウ
                        Kurile Islands
広島
            ひろしま
                         Hiroshima (city), atomic bombing of Hiroshima
   army, force, troops, war, battle
戦
      いくさ
                war, battle, campaign, fight
```

army, armed forces, troops, military authorities

military service, serving in a war, taking part in a

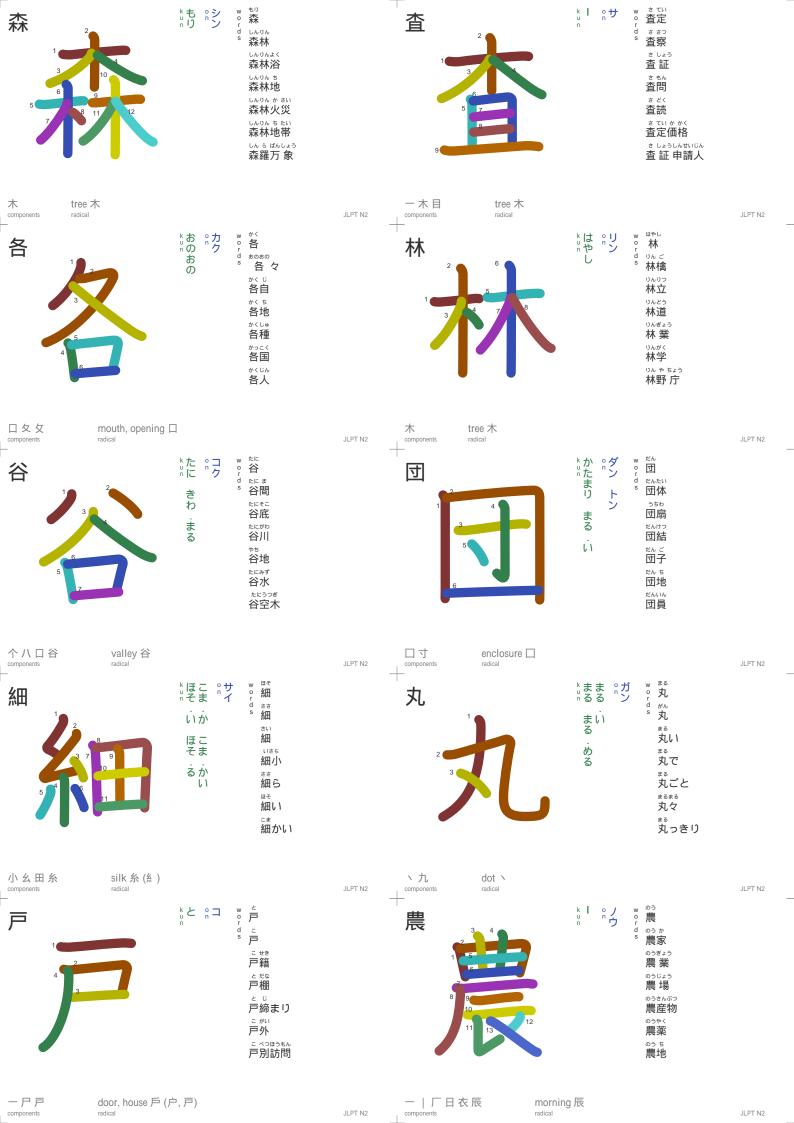
god of war, war hero

both armies, both teams

大軍 おおいくさ great war, great battle

campaign

military physician or surgeon



ノウ

ノウエン

エイノウ

farming, agriculture

farming, agriculture

plantation

dairy farming

森 もり forest, shrine grove 森林 シンリン forest, woods 森青蛙 もりあおがえる forest green tree frog (Rhacophorus arboreus) 查証 サショウ 森開 silent, still, quiet, hushed シンカン 杳察 inspection (for compliance), investigation (tax, etc.) 大森 おおもり large forest シュサ chief examiner or investigator 森森 シンシン deeply forested fact-finding investigation, investigation into actual ジッタイチョウサ 鎮守の杜 ちんじゅのもり grove of the village shrine conditions, fact-finding survey each, every, either grove, forest はやし woods, forest, copse, thicket 林道 リンドウ path through forest, woodland path, logging road リンギョウ forestry 各 カク each, every, all 各方 おのおのがた all of you (pronoun) 雑木林 ゾウキバヤシ grove of mixed trees, copse 各自 カクジ 農林 ノウリン agriculture and forestry each (person), everyone, individual, respective group, association valley 谷 たに valley 4 ダン body, group, party, company valley (with a river running through it), gorge, ravine, 渓谷 ケイコク 団員 ダンイン group member canyon 谷間 退団 タイダン たにま leaving (a group, team, etc.) valley, ravine, chasm, dell エイダン corporation, foundation 盤谷 バンコク Bangkok (Thailand) futon (laid on the floor), (Japanese) mattress, underquilt, 千尋の谷 せんじんのたに bottomless ravine, abyss 敷き布団 シキブトン sleeping mat to reach an extreme, to reach a limit, to terminate, to come 極まる きわまる 水団 スイトン flour dumplings in soup round, full (month), perfection, -ship, pills, make round, dainty, get thin, taper, slender, narrow, detailed, precise roll up, curl up, seduce, explain away 丸 まる circle, entirety, whole, full 細い ほそい thin, slender, fine, unlucky 丸 ガン fishball, meatball, pill 細 サイ detail, details 細い糸 まるい round, circular, spherical, curved ほそいいと fine thread 細菌 丸剤 ガンザイ サイキン bacterium, bacteria, germ ほんまる inner citadel, core, center, centre 細る ほそる to get thin, to taper off 子細 -丸 イチガン lump, (into) one シサイ reasons, circumstances, significance, particulars 鳳凰丸 ほうおうまる H 細か small, fine, detailed, stingy Maru (Western-style Japanese frigate, launched in 1853) こまか agriculture, farmers door, counter for houses, door radical (no. 63) door (esp. Japanese-style), shutter, window shutter, 戸 ۲ entrance (to a home)

戸

戸惑い

コガイ

なると

イッコ

ひきど

open-air, outdoors

one house, household

sliding door

戸外

鳴門

一戸

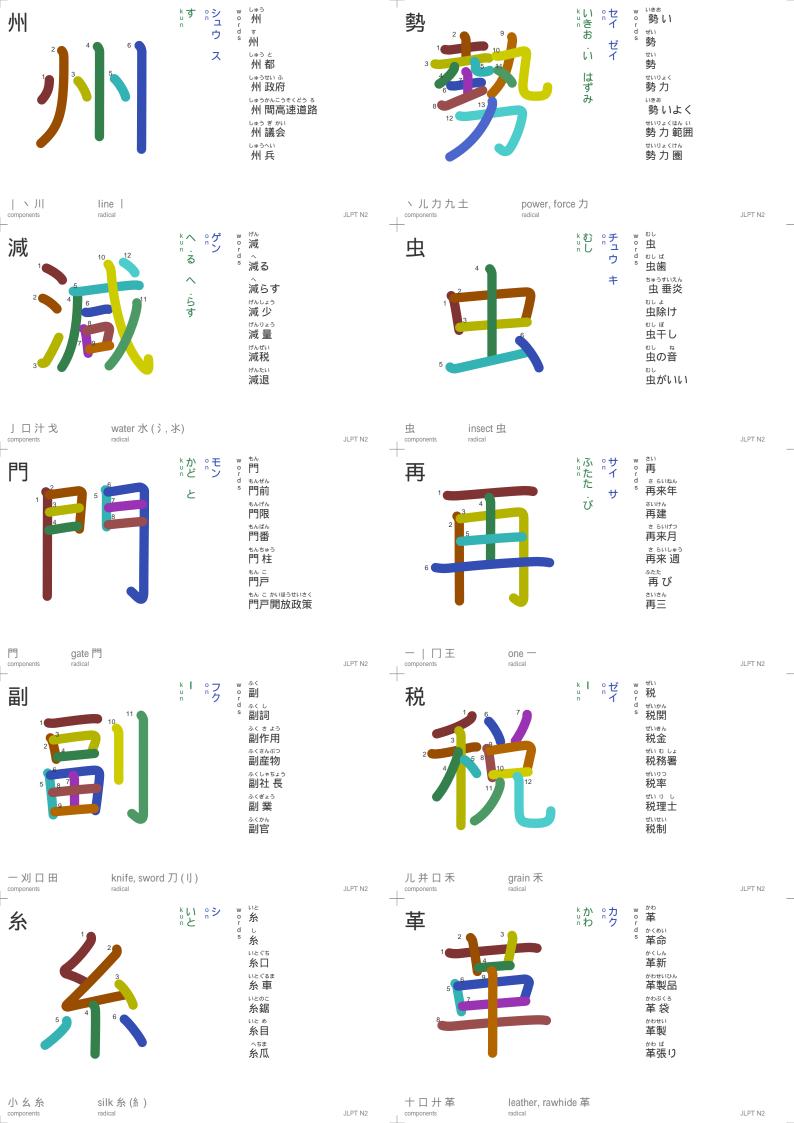
引き戸

counter for houses, households, apartments, etc.

とまどい being at sea, losing one's bearings, confusion, wonderment

strait with a roaring tidal ebb and flow, whirlpool,

maelstrom, kamaboko with a spiral whirlpool-like pattern



## state, province

,	377	, 3.		, ,	
			州	₫	sandbank, sandbar
勢い	いきおい	force, vigor, vigour, energy	州	シュウ	state (US, Australia, India, Germany
勢	セイ	energy, military strength	洲浜	すはま	sandy beach, sandbar that projects into the ocean, particularly in a wavy form, designs and objects with a wavy
勢い余る	いきおいあまる	to have excess momentum (from going too fast, using too muc force, etc.), to get carried away	h 州政府	シュウセイフ	pattern state government
勢力	セイリョク	influence, power, might, strength	7112/113		white sandbar, white sandbank, area in a garden or entrance
弾み	はずみ	bounce, spring, rebound, momentum	白州	しらす	of a house laid with white sand or pebbles, gravel
国勢	コクセイ	state of a country (population, resources, etc.), condition of a country	広州	コウシュウ	separating a Noh stage from the audience Guangzhou (China), Kwangchow, Canton
弾車	はずみぐるま	flywheel	中州	なかす	sandbank (in a river), sandbar
insect, bug, temper			dwir	ndle, decre	ase, reduce, decline, curtail, get hungry

虫	むし	insect, bug, cricket, moth			
虫垂炎	チュウスイエン	appendicitis	減る	へる	to decrease (in size or number), to diminish, to abate
虫歯	むしば	cavity, tooth decay, decayed tooth, dental caries	減る	ゲン	reduction
虫えい	チュウエイ	gall (abnormal plant growth formed by insects)			
苦虫	にがむし	bitter-tasting bug	減員		reduction of staff
幼虫	ヨウチュウ	larva, grub, maggot	減らす	へらす	to abate, to decrease, to diminish, to shorten
馬追虫	うまおいむし	Hexacentrus japonicus (species of katydid), Hexacentrus	増減	ゾウゲン	increase and decrease, fluctuation
		unicolor (species of katydid)	軽減	ケイゲン	abatement, reduction
			I		

again, twice, second time

			門	もん	gate, branch of learning based on the teachings of a single master, division, phylum	
市で	7 + + 7 %		門	モン	gate, branch of learning based on the teachings of a single master, division, phylum	
再び	ふたたび	again, once more, a second time	門出	かどで	leaving one's own house (e.g. when going to war), departure,	
再	サイ re-, again, repeated, deutero-		IJЩ	/J·C C	setting out, starting a new life	
再び取る	ふたたびとる	to reassume	門下	モンカ	one's pupil, one's student, one's follower	
再演	サイエン	another showing (of a play), recapitulation	帝	みかど	emperor (of Japan), mikado, (the gates of an) imperial residence	
一再	イッサイ	once or twice, repeatedly				
	サイ	us and a managed devices	入門	ニュウモン	entering an institution, beginning training, primer, manual	
再	91	re-, again, repeated, deutero-	=		door (esp. Japanese-style), shutter, window shutter,	
再演	サイエン	another showing (of a play), recapitulation	<u>,                                    </u>	٤	entrance (to a home)	

tax, duty

vice-, assistant, aide, duplicate, copy

gate, counter for cannons

税	ゼイ	tay	副	フク	assistant, associate, vice-, sub-
		tax	副作用	フクサヨウ	side effect, adverse reaction
税関	ゼイカン	customs, customs house	T 51		original and copy (of a document), principal and vice, chief
地方税	チホウゼイ	local tax, council tax	正副	セイフク	and vice-chief
納税	ノウゼイ	payment of taxes	関副	カンフク	relative adverb
_			_		

thread

leather, skin, reform, become serious

革	かわ	leather	糸	116	thread, yarn, string
革命	カクメイ	revolution, 58th year of the sexagenary cycle (in Onmy d)	糸	シ	thread, 0.001, one ten-thousandth
革靴	かわぐつ	leather shoes, leather boots	糸口	いとぐち	thread end, beginning, clue
革新	カクシン	reform, innovation	糸価	シカ	price of silk thread
藍革	あいかわ	indigo-dyed leather	横糸	よこいと	weft, woof (crosswise threads on a loom)
行革	ギョウカク	administrative reform	蚕糸	サンシ	silk thread, silk yarn
負い革	おいかわ	sling (e.g. of a firearm)	生糸	きいと	raw silk thread



			33
営む	いとなむ	to run (a business), to operate, to conduct, to practice (law	羽
営業所	エイギョウショ	business office, place of business	踩
営み	いとなみ	activity, action, performance, execution	白
営業	エイギョウ	business, trade, operations, sales	山· 小:
国営	コクエイ	government management, state management	
公営	コウエイ	public management	切
			+

boulder, rock, cliff

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岩
         いわ
                     rock, boulder, crag, cliff
岩盤
         ガンバン
                    bedrock
岩間
         いわま
                    among rocks
         ガンセキ
                     rock
         いちまいいわ monolith, large slab of rock
         サガン
                     sandstone
                     rock partially submerged in water, rock partially emerging
         うきいわ
                     from the water, pumice stone
```

angle, corner, square, horn, antlers

角	かど	corner, edge, (street) corner, turning
角	カク	angle, square, cube, bishop
角地	かどち	corner lot
角界	カクカイ	the world of sumo
四つ角	よつかど	four corners, crossroads, intersecting street, street corner
内角	ナイカク	interior angle, internal angle, inside corner
塩角	しおかど	sharp taste of (refined) salt
		for all an actual and the

ward off, defend, protect, resist

```
防ぐ ふせぐ to defend against, to protect against, to prevent, to avert 防衛 ボウエイ defense, defence, protection せが erosion control 文防 コウボウ offense and defense, offence and defence
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beach

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岸 きし bank, coast, shore

岸壁 ガンベキ quay, wharf, jetty, steep cliff

岸辺 きしべ shore, bank (of a body of water)

岸頭 ガントウ shore, wharf

片岸 かたぎし one bank (of a river)

護岸 ゴガン river dike

彼の岸 かのきし nirvana
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ฐฐ
                      feather, plume, down, wing
          ゥ
                      fifth degree (of the Japanese and Chinese pentatonic scale)
  目
          はめ
                      panel, wainscoting, wainscotting, plight
  匡
          ウモウ
                      feathers, plumage, down
  낋
          しらは
                      white feather
  翼羽 ショウヨクウ alula, bastard wing
                      face (of a wall of coal or ore, etc.), working face (of a
  ]リ羽 きりは
                     mine)
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storey, stair, counter for storeys of a building

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階 きざはし stairs, stairs at the front of a noh stage
階 カイ storey, story, floor, stairs
階級 カイキュウ (social) class, rank, grade
中二階 チュウニカイ mezzanine floor
位階 イカイ court rank
```

elephant, pattern after, imitate, image, shape, sign (of the times)

象る	かたどる	to model on, to make in the shape of, to represent, to pattern after
象	ショウ	phenomenon
将棋	ショウギ	shogi, Japanese chess
具象	グショウ	embodying, expressing concretely
抽象	チュウショウ	abstraction
象	ゾウ	elephant (Elephantidae spp.)
象牙	ゾウゲ	ivory
_		

compare, race, ratio, Philippines

 ヒ ヒカク	to compare, to make a comparison, to compete, to vie ratio, proportion, match, equal comparison aperture ratio (inverse of the f-number), relative aperture direct ratio
比	ヒカク 比 コウケイヒ

bridge

橋	はし	bridge
橋	キョウ	pons (pontes), pons Varolii, pontine, part of the brain stem (links the medulla oblongata and cerebellum with the midbrain)
橋渡し	はしわたし	bridge building, mediation, go-between, intermediary
橋脚	キョウキャク	bridge pier, pontoon bridge
舟橋	ふなはし	pontoon
桟橋	サンバシ	wharf, bridge, jetty, pier
浮き橋	うきはし	floating bridge, pontoon bridge



Chinese "star" constellation (one of the 28 mansions), 星 セイ Singapore 星空 ほしぞら starry sky 星座 **褒める** ほめる to praise, to admire, to speak well of someone セイザ constellation, star sign, zodiac sign ショウ prize, award 四三の星 しそうのほし the Big Dipper (asterism), the Plough, the Plow 新星 ショウキン prize money, monetary award, reward シンセイ nova, new face, new star offering a prize, prize competition, prize, reward 希望の星 きぼうのほし ray of light, ray of hope, promising talent 小惑星 ショウワクセイ フクショウ extra prize asteroid boundary, border, region environs, boundary, border, vicinity

境 border, boundary, turning point, watershed 辺り あたり (in the) neighbourhood, neighborhood, vicinity, nearby 境 サカイ border, boundary, turning point, watershed 辺 ヘン area, vicinity, region, side 境目 さかいめ borderline, boundary 辺り一面 あたりいちめん all around, as far as the eye can see 境界 キョウカイ boundary 辺境 ヘンキョウ remote region, frontier (district), border(land) 牛死の境 せいしのさかい between life and death 御辺 ごへん エッキョウ border transgression system requirements (i.e. recommended hardware and software フヘン universal, general, ubiquitous, omnipresent 推奨環境 スイショウカンキョウ 辺 ほとり side (esp. of a waterbody), edge, bank, shore to run a package)

Buddhist temple center, middle

てら temple (Buddhist) 寺 ジ counter for temples 寺子屋 てらこや temple elementary school (during the Edo period) 寺院 ジイン Buddhist temple, religious building, church, cathedral おてら temple, monk オウ middle, centre, center 道央 ドウオウ 国分寺 コクブンジ state-supported provincial temple (Nara period) central Hokkaido 月央 ゲツオウ 宮寺 ぐうじ Buddhist temple within a Shinto shrine middle of the month

導く

導入

導火線

超伝導

主導

みちびく

ドウニュウ

ドウカセン

シュドウ

チョウデンドウ

shellfish guidance, leading, conduct, usher

貝 かい shellfish, seashell, shell

かいがら

バイカ

きわまり

ショウキョク

消極

対極

貝殼

Japanese babylon (species of shelled mollusk, Babylonia 貝 バイ

japonica), Japanese ivory shell, spinning top (traditionally

made from a Japanese babylon shell)

seashell, shell

shell money ぎょかい marine products, seafood, fish and shellfish

魚介

finely-striate buccinum (species of whelk, Buccinum 越虫貝 エッチュウバイ

striatissimum)

paua (edible New Zealand abalone; species Haliotis iris, H. パウア貝 パウアかい

australis, H. virginea)

poles, settlement, conclusion, end, highest rank, electric poles, very, extremely, most, highly, 10\*\*48

chapter, lesson, section, department, division, counter for chapters (of a book)

leadership, initiative, spearhead

to guide, to lead, to show the way, to conduct

superconductivity, super-conductivity

introduction, bringing in, leading in, installation

to carry to extremes, to go to the end of something, to 極める きわめる investigate thoroughly, to master 極 pole, climax, extreme, extremity to reach an extreme, to reach a limit, to terminate, to come 極まる きわまる 極右 キョクウ far right (in politics), extreme right, ultraconservative

negative, conservative, depolarization

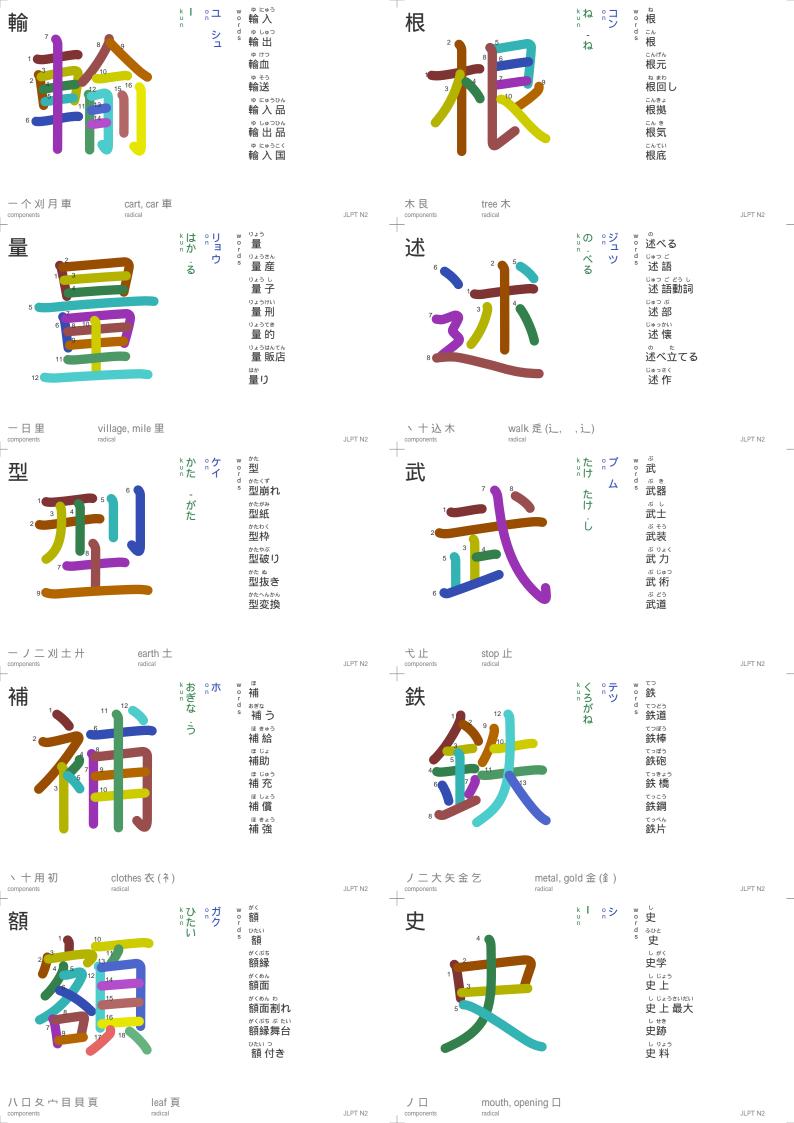
antipodes, other (opposite) extreme, opposite, antithesis

extremity, end, bound, limit

課 カ lesson, section (in an organization), division, department

課員 カイン section staff 賦課 フカ levy, imposition

会計課 カイケイカ accounts section, accounting section



根 root (of a plant), root (of a tooth, hair, etc.) stick-to-itiveness, perseverance, persistence, radical (esp. 根 コン one that tends to ionize easily) 根ざす ねざす to come from, to have roots in 根幹 foundation, root, basis, core コンカン しまね island country 事実無根 ジジツムコン groundless, entirely contrary to fact 尾根 おね (mountain) ridge

mention, state, speak, relate

述べる のべる to state, to express, to mention ジュツゴ predicate

詳述 ショウジュツ detailed explanation 公述 コウジュツ

speaking at a public hearing

warrior, military, chivalry, arms

武したけし brave

武 ブ the art of war, martial arts, military arts, military force

武し たけし

weapon, arms, ordnance, weapon (something used to gain an 武器 ブキ

advantage)

文武 ブンブ literary and military arts, the pen and the sword

威武 イブ authority and force

武者 ムシャ warrior

iron

くろがね iron 黒金

iron (Fe), strong and hard (as iron), railway, railway テツ

enthusiast

鉄製 テッセイ made from iron

国鉄 コクテツ national railway (esp. former Japan National Railways)

history, chronicle

シ history 史家 シカ historian

通史 ツウシ overview of history 正史 セイシ official history, authorized history 輸血 ユケツ blood transfusion 輸銀 ユギン import-export bank

禁輸 キンユ embargo

直輸 チョクユ direct import (export)

輸入 ユニュウ import, importation, introduction, afferent

輸出 ユシュツ export, exportation, efferent

quantity, measure, weight, amount, consider, estimate, surmise

計るはかる to measure, to weigh, to survey, to time (sound

リョウ quantity, amount, volume, portion (of food)

量刑 リョウケイ judge's sentence, assessment of a case 裁量 サイリョウ admeasure, discretion

軽量 ケイリョウ light weight

mould, type, model

型 かた model, type (e.g. of machine, goods, etc.)

カタシキ 型式 model (e.g. of a vehicle), type 型式 かたしき model (e.g. of a vehicle), type

造形 ゾウケイ molding, moulding, shaping, modelling (i.e. plastic arts)

体型 タイケイ figure, body shape, build, physique

不況型 ふきょうかた recession-induced

supplement, supply, make good, offset, compensate, assistant, learner

to supplement, to make up for, to compensate for, to cover 補う おぎなう

(a shortage

補 assistant ..., probationary ... ホ

補完 ホカン complementation, supplementation, completion extending (e.g. a book), augmenting, enlarging, 増補 ゾウホ

supplementing

追補 ツイホ supplement, appendix, addendum

forehead, tablet, plaque, framed picture, sum, amount, volume

額 7♪たし1 forehead, brow

額 ガク (picture) frame, framed picture, amount (esp. of money), sum

(military) headband with reinforced metal plate, red 額当て ひたいぁて

headband

額面 ガクメン face value, par

税額

広し 1額 ひろいひたい high brow, broad forehead 定額 テイガク ration, fixed amount ゼイガク

amount of tax



pipe, tube, wind instrument, drunken talk, control, jurisdiction

油 あぶら oil 油井 ユセイ oil well 油絵 あぶらえ oil painting 油彩 ユサイ oil painting 匂い油 においあぶら perfumed hair oil 重油 ジュウユ heavy oil, fuel oil きかいあぶら machine oil 機械油

plant

植える うえる to plant, to grow, to raise, to insert

植物 ショクブッ plant, vegetation 植わる うわる to be planted 植樹 ショクジュ tree-planting 写植 シャショク phototypesetting 骨髄移植 コツズイイショク marrow transplant

double, twice, times, fold

倍 バイ twice, double, times, -fold

倍増 バイゾウ double

逓倍 テイバイ multiplication (e.g. of frequencies)

層倍 ソウバイ times

技巧

又

復旧

skill, art, craft, ability, feat, performance, vocation, arts

技 わざ technique, art, skill, move 技 ワザ technique, art, skill, move

技あり かざあり waza-ari (in judo, a half-point awarded for good but

incomplete execution) technique, finesse

寝技 ねわざ pinning technique (in wrestling or judo), underhanded

dealings

ギコウ

また

フッキュウ

国技 コクギ national sport (e.g. sumo)

投げ技 なげわざ throw or throwing technique (sumo, judo)

restore, return to, revert, resume

管 かん pipe, tube 管 カン pipe, tube

管狐 くだぎつね mythological pipe fox, stoat

管轄 カンカツ jurisdiction, control 手練手管 てれんてくだ wiles, art of coaxing 配管 ハイカン plumbing, piping

手管 てくだ wiles, trick, artifice, coquetry

soldier, private, troops, army, warfare, strategy, tactics

兵 つわもの warrior, soldier, courageous person, strong person 兵 ヘイ (common) soldier, rank and file, army, troops 古強者 ふるつわもの feudal warrior, samurai, old soldier, veteran

兵員 ヘイイン military strength, military personnel

伏兵 フクヘイ ambush, troops in ambush, unexpected opposition, unexpected

obstacle combat engineer, military engineer, combat engineering, military engineer, combat engineering, military engineering, military engineering, military engineering,

military engineering

兵糧 ヒョウロウ (army) provisions, food

semi-, correspond to, proportionate to, conform, imitate

準じる じゅんじる to follow, to conform, to apply to

準 ジュン semi-, quasi-, associate

準ずる じゅんずる to apply correspondingly, to correspond to, to be

proportionate to, to conform to

準決勝 ジュンケッショウ semifinal

準える なぞらえる to pattern after, to liken to, to imitate 照準 ショウジュン sight (e.g. of a gun), aim, alignment

低水準 テイスイジュン substandard, low-level

create, make, structure, physique

造語 ゾウゴ coined word, coinage, neologism

造り つくり make-up, structure, physique

造形 ゾウケイ molding, moulding, shaping, modelling (i.e. plastic arts)

作り つくり making, producing, manufacturing, building 変造 ヘンソウ alteration, defacement, debasement, falsification

塚造 つかつくい megapode (any bird of family Megapodiidae, incl. brush turkeys and mallee fowl), mound builder

捏造 ネッゾゥ fabrication, forgery, falsehood, hoax

record

撮る とる to take (a photo), to record (video, audio, etc.)

録 ロク record, transcript 録音 ロクオン (audio) recording

付録 フロク appendix, supplement, annex, extra (of a newspaper or

magazine)

採録 サイロク recording, transcription

復員 フクイン demobilization, demobilisation, repatriation 障害回復 ショウガイカイフク fault recovery 後退回復 コウタイカイフク backward (file) recovery

again, and, also, still (doing something)

restoration, restitution, rehabilitation



shift, move, change, drift, catch (cold, fire), pass into

individual, counter for articles

fur, hair, feather, down

range, region, limits, stage, level

波	なみ	wave, ups and downs	省みる	かえりみる	to reflect on (oneself, past conduct, etc.), to contemplate
波長	ハチョウ	wavelength	省察	セイサツ	reflection, consideration
波間	なみま	interval between the waves, gap between waves	省く	はぶく	to omit, to leave out, to exclude, to eliminate
波及	ハキュウ	spread, extension, influence, aftereffect	省思	セイシ	reflection, reexamination, contemplation
高波	たかなみ	high waves, heavy seas	三省	サンセイ	frequent reflection (meditation)
高周波	コウシュウハ	high frequency, HF	内省	ナイセイ	introspection, reflection on one's self
横波	よこなみ	side (transverse) wave, broadside sea	省	ショウ	ministry, department, province (of China), saving
		_	<u> </u>		

circumference, circuit, lap

周り	まわり	circumference, girth, surroundings, neighbourhood	移る	うつる	to move (house), to transfer (department), to change the target of interest or concern, to elapse (passage of time)
周	シュウ	Zhou dynasty (China, approx. 1046-256 BCE), Chou dynasty, perimeter	移行	イコウ	switching over to, migration, transition
周りの目	まわりのめ	how others look at you, what others think about you	移す	うつす	to change, to swap, to substitute, to transfer
周囲	シュウイ	surroundings, environs, circumference	移管	イカン	transfer of control
円周	エンシュウ	circumference	転移	テンイ	moving (location, with the times, etc.), change
外周	ガイシュウ	outer circumference	变移	ヘンイ	change, alteration, transmutation, mutation
_		_	-		

lumber, log, timber, wood, materials, ingredients, talent

			個	⊐	counter for articles, counter for military units, individual
			好個	コウコ	excellent, fine, pertinent
材	ザイ	wood, lumber, timber, (raw) material	複数個	フクスウコ	multitude
材質	ザイシツ	material, material properties, quality of material	箇	カ	counter for the ichi-ni-san counting system (usu. directly preceding the item being counted), a noun read using its on-
器材	キザイ	tools and materials, equipment and materials	ഥ	,,	yomi
廃材	ハイザイ	scrap wood, scrap material	箇所	カショ	passage, place, point, part

practice, gloss, train, drill, polish, refine

			毛	lt	hair, fur, wool, down
練る	ねる	to knead, to thicken into a paste (stirring over a flame), to polish (a plan, etc.)	毛	モウ	one-thousandth, 0.03 mm (one-thousandth of a sun), 0.01 percent (one-thousandth of a wari), 3.75 milligrams (one-thousandth of a monme)
練習	レンシュウ	practice, practising	毛皮	けがわ	fur, skin, pelt, kanji "fur" radical
練り	ねり	kneading, gloss, tempering, paste (e.g. bean paste	毛皮	ケガワ	fur, skin, pelt, kanji "fur" radical
練達	レンタツ	expert(ise), skill, dexterity	不毛	フモウ	barren, sterile, infertile, unproductive (e.g. discussion)
修練	シュウレン	training, drill, practice, practising	猫っ毛	ねこっけ	fine, soft hair
水練	スイレン	swimming practice	再生毛	サイセイモウ	recycled wool, reclaimed wool
練達 修練	レンタツ シュウレン	expert(ise), skill, dexterity training, drill, practice, practising	不毛 猫っ毛	フモウ ねこっけ	barren, sterile, infertile, unproductive (e.g. discussion) fine, soft hair

emulate, compete with, bid, sell at auction, bout, contest, race

競う	きそう	to compete, to contend, to vie, to contest			
競演	キョウエン	recital contest			
競る	せる	to compete, to bid, to sell at auction			
競泳	キョウエイ	competitive swimming, swimming race	域	イキ	region, limits, stage, level
比べる	くらべる	to compare, to make a comparison, to compete, to vie	域外	イキガイ	outside the area
競馬	ケイバ	horse racing	空域	クウイキ	airspace
競売	キョウバイ	auction	聖域	セイイキ	sacred precincts, sanctuary, consecrated ground, holy ground



yellow

ᅫ				黄	ਣੇ		yellow
池	いけ		pond  collateral damage, getting embroiled in somebody else's	紅葉	コウ	フヨウ	autumn colours, fall colors, leaves changing color (colour),
池魚の死	央 チギョ	ノワザワイ	dispute, having a fire spread to one's own house		きぃ	١Z	leaves turning red yellow, amber
池蝶貝	いけち	ょうがい	Hyriopsis schlegelii (species of freshwater mussel)	黄色 黄色	+1		yellow, amber
池沼	チショ	ウ	ponds and swamps, mentally-handicapped person				sea air, sea breeze, ocean and atmosphere, type of yarn-dyed
用水池	ようす	วิธีเมเปร reservoir		海気	かし	き	silk goods
蓄電池	チクデ	ンチ	storage battery	玄黄	ゲン	/コウ	black and yellow silk (offered to gods), heaven and earth
人工池	じんこ	ういけ	artificial pool	天地玄:	黄 テン	/チゲンコ'	Heaven is black and earth is yellow, heaven and earth
cloud	d			bloo	d		
雲	くも		cloud	ш	ち		blood, consanguinity
雲散霧消	肖 ウンサ	ンムショウ	vanishing like mist	血液	ケツエ=		blood
雲行き	くもゆ		weather, look of the sky, situation, turn of affairs	血筋	ちすじ		lineage, stock, strain, blood relationship
雲海	ウンカ	1	sea of clouds	血圧	ケツア		blood pressure
白雲	しらく	ŧ	white clouds	生き血	いきち		lifeblood
青雲	セイウ	ン	blue sky, erudition, detachment from the world, high rank	脳出血		ュッケツ	cerebral hemorrhage, cerebral haemorrhage
八重雲	やえぐ	'ŧ	layers of clouds	悪血	あくち		impure blood
currio	culum,	continu	ation, passage of time	warr 暖か 温室	か あたたっ オンシャ		m, mild, genial enhouse, hothouse, conservatory, glasshouse
歴	レキ	hi	istory of, experience of	暖かい	あたたフ	•	m, mild, (pleasantly) hot, considerate
歴史	レキシ		istory	温厚	オンコワ		tle, mild-mannered
略歴	リャク	レキ bi	rief personal record, short curriculum vitae, short CV	暖かい	あたたフ	かい war	m, mild, (pleasantly) hot, considerate
来歴	ライレ	+ hi	istory, career	保温	ホオン	reta	ining warmth, keeping heat in, heat insulation
歴とした	こ レッキ	トシタ ac	ccepted, fully-fledged, clear, respectable	室温	シツオン	ン rooi	n temperature
– ware	house, s	storehou	use	shou	ılderin	g, carry	v, raise, bear
<del> :.</del>				担ぐ	かつ	ぐ	to shoulder, to carry on one's shoulder, to nominate for a position, to choose as a representative
蔵 庫内	くら コナイ		se, storehouse, cellar, magazine efrigerator, warehouse, etc.)	担当者	タン	ノトウシャ	person in charge (of an area of work), person responsible, contact (person)
蔵入れ			sing, storing in a warehouse	担う	にな	ら	to carry on one's shoulder, to shoulder, to bear, to bear (burden
神庫 公庫	ほくら コウコ		rine, depository for sacred objects corporation	担当	タン	ノトウ	being in charge (of an area of responsibility), being responsible (for a work role, etc.)
蔵	クラ		ise, storehouse, cellar, magazine	巴基斯:	扫 パキ	ニスタン	Pakistan
	クイン		cum-office of a Zen temple or monastery, where meals			フタン	someone who supports the same member (of an idol group,
庫院 _	942	are prepa	ared and senior priests have their offices	同担 ──	177	792	etc.) as oneself
prolo	ong, stre				e, incl	ine, hil	
延滞	エンタイ	arrears, ( procrasti	(being) overdue, delay (e.g. in payment), ination	1C	<b></b>		h91
延べる	のべる	-	at (a futon), to make (bed), to spread out, to	坂 坂路	さか		ope, hill
延期		stretch	ament deferment adjournment	<sup>圾路</sup> 坂道	ハンロ さかみ:		mp, stope II road
处别	エンキ	hosthour	ement, deferment, adjournment	<b>拟</b> 坦	⊂ /J·07 :	الا د	II IUau

京阪

海境

登坂

ケイハン

うなさか

トウハン

Kyoto-Osaka

急な坂 きゅうなさか sudden drop, precipitous slope

boundary between the world of men and the world of the sea

climbing a slope (hill), ascending a hill

futures, credit (buying), stretching, total (preceding

延べ

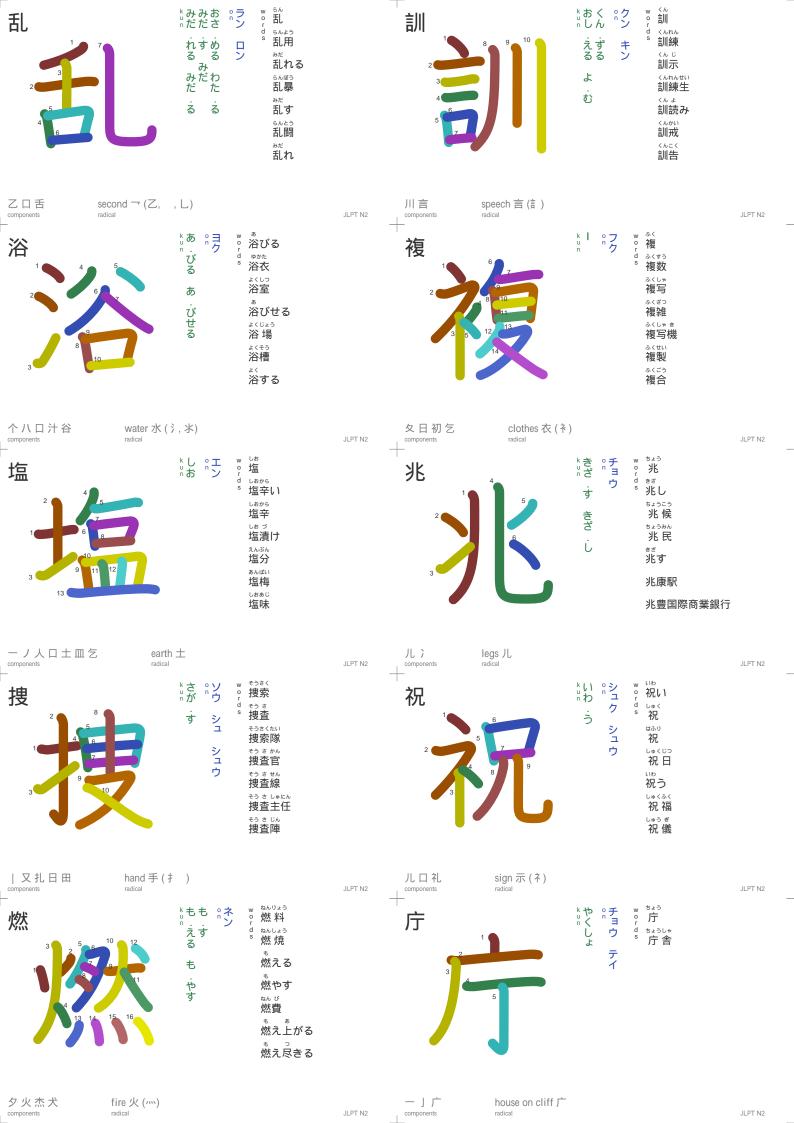
熱延

圧延

counter

アツエン  $\,$  rolling, extending by applying pressure

ネツエン hot rolling 延べ板 のべいた hammered-out plates



instruction, Japanese character reading, explanation, read

教える おしえる to teach, to instruct, to tell, to inform native Japanese reading of a Chinese character, precept, クン lesson, one's teachings 訓む よむ to pronounce kanji (using the native Japanese reading) 訓示 クンジ instruction, direction, briefing 訓ずる くんずる to read kanji using its native Japanese pronunciation 特訓 トックン special training, intensive training, crash course 校訓 コウクン school precepts

duplicate, double, compound, multiple

複 フク compound, composite, multiple, re-複合 フクゴウ composite, combined, complex

重複 チョウフク duplication, repetition, overlapping, redundancy

portent, 10\*\*12, trillion, sign, omen, symptoms

to show signs, to have symptoms, to give indications (of), 兆す きざす to bud

チョウ

祝う

10^12, 1,000,000,000,000, trillion, sign

兆し きざし signs, omen, symptoms

兆候 チョウコウ sign, indication, omen, symptom

吉兆 キッチョウ lucky omen, good omen

慶兆 ケイチョウ sign of happiness, good omen

celebrate, congratulate

シュク

to celebrate, to congratulate, to observe (a festival), to

いわう present (a gift) in celebration

祝 public holiday, celebration 祝賀 シュクガ celebration, congratulations

慶祝 ケイシュク congratulation, celebration

奉祝 ホウシュク celebration

celebration, celebratory event, wedding ceremony, 祝儀 シュウギ

congratulatory gift

祝儀袋 シュウギブクロ special envelope for monetary gifts

government office

庁 チョウ government office, agency, board チョウシャ government office building

国税庁 コクゼイチョウ National Tax Agency (Japan)

セイチョウ government office 政庁

riot, war, disorder, disturb

to be disordered, to be disarranged, to be disarrayed, to be 乱れる みだれる

disheveled ラン revolt, rebellion, war

乱

to throw into disorder, to disarrange, to disturb (order, 刮。す みだす

乱獲 ランカク taking

to be disordered, to be disarranged, to be disarrayed, to be 乱れる みだれる

excessive fishing, overfishing, overhunting, excessive

disheveled

動乱 ドウラン disturbance, agitation, commotion, upheaval

乱れ disorder, disturbance, unrest みだれ

bathe, be favored with, bask in

to dash over oneself (e.g. water), to take (e.g. shower), to 浴びる あびる

bask in (e.g. the sun), to bathe in

浴室 ヨクシツ bathroom 浴びせる あびせる to pour on

yukata (light cotton kimono worn in the summer or used as a 浴衣 ユカタ

bathrobe)

開浴 カイヨク bathing (in a Zen Temple) 泥浴 デイヨク mud bath, balneum coenosum

salt

salt (i.e. sodium chloride), common salt, table salt, salt 塩 しお

(e.g. sodium chloride

salt (i.e. sodium chloride), common salt, table salt, salt 塩 シオ

(e.g. sodium chloride

塩辛い しおからい salty (taste), briny

塩化 エンカ chloride

岩塩 がんえん halite, rock salt

減塩 ゲンエン reduction of salt, sodium restriction

手塩 てしお table salt, small plate

search, look for, locate

to search (for something desired, needed), to look for, to 探す さがす

search (for something lost)

search (esp. for someone or something missing), manhunt, 捜索 ソウサク

legally authorized search of a person, building

search (esp. in criminal investigations), investigation, 捜査 ソウサ inquiry, enquiry

特捜 トクソウ special investigation

博捜 ハクソウ searching far and wide

burn, blaze, glow

燃える もえる to burn, to get fired up

燃費 ネンピ fuel consumption, gas mileage

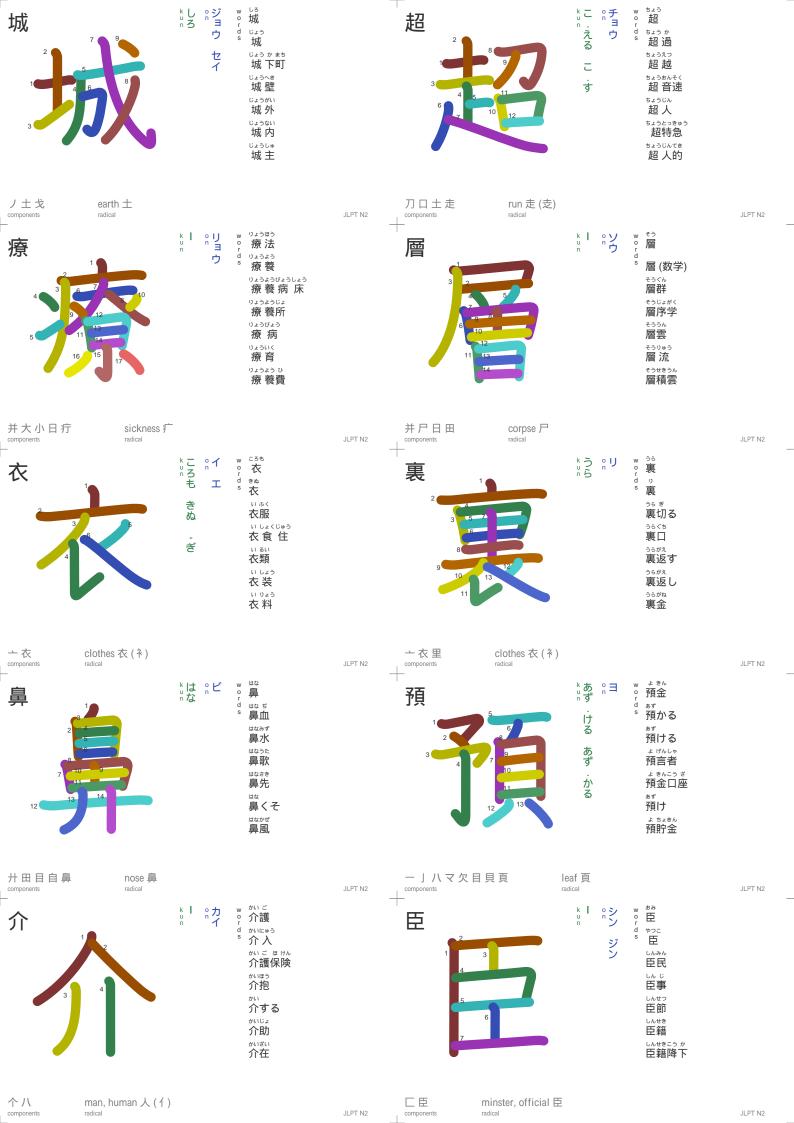
燃焼 ネンショウ burning, combustion

燃やす もやす to burn, to burn with (emotion, feeling), to be fired up

不燃 フネン incombustibility

燃やす もやす to burn, to burn with (emotion, feeling), to be fired up

可燃 カネン inflammable, flammable, combustible, burnable



臣

臣下

忠臣

重臣

内大臣

オミ

シンカ

チュウシン

ジュウシン

コクムダイジン

ナイダイジン

two highest such titles, later demoted to sixth highest of

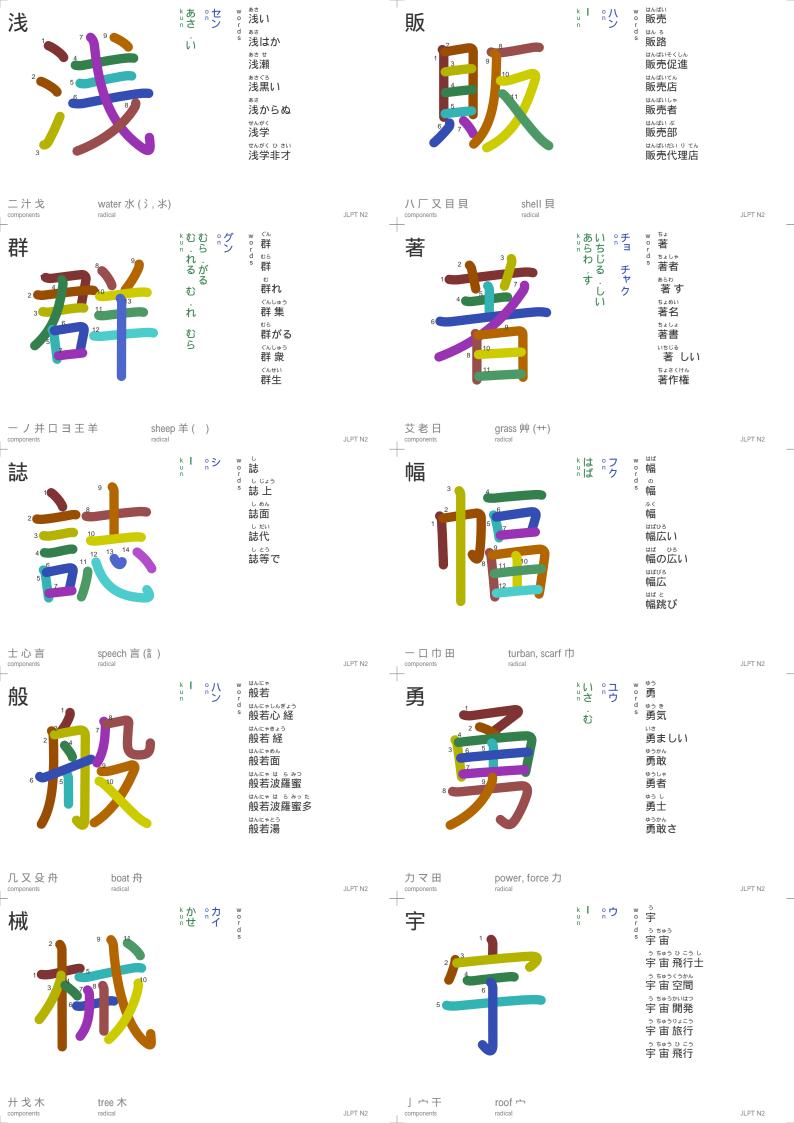
retainer, subject, vassal, servant

loyal retainer, loyal subject

to cross over, to cross, to pass through, to pass over (out

越える こえる 城 しろ castle of) 超 チョウ super-, ultra-, hyper-, extreme 城 ジョウ castle (in place names) to cross over (e.g. mountain), to go across, to go over 城跡 しろあと castle site, ruins of a castle 越す (e.g. with audience), to pass time (e.g. a winter) 城内 ジョウナイ inside of a castle, area surrounded by castle walls 超音波 チョウオンパ ultrasonic waves, ultrasound 荒城 コウジョウ ruined castle excess of exports, favorable balance of trade, favourable 出超 シュッチョウ 開城 カイジョウ balance of trade capitulation (of fort) 傾城 ケイセイ 入超 ニュウチョウ excess of imports beauty, siren, courtesan, prostitute stratum, social class, layer, story, floor heal, cure ソウ layer, seam, bed, stream 療養 リョウヨウ recuperation, medical treatment ソウグン (geol) group 療法 リョウホウ therapy, treatment, remedy, cure 早期治療 ジュウソウ multistoried, multilayered ソウキチリョウ early treatment コウソウ high-rise (building), multistory, multistoried, tall 加療 カリョウ medical treatment back, amidst, in, reverse, inside, palm, sole, rear, lining, garment, clothes, dressing 裏 wrong,side in (e.g. secret), with (e.g. success) someone working behind-the-scenes, scene shifter, lady 裏方 うらかた consort (to a high personage) 衣 ころも clothes, garment, gown, robe 裏面 リメン back, reverse, other side, inside 衣 キヌ clothing, garment, dress ぶたいうら 舞台裏 offstage, backstage, behind the scenes seasonal change of clothing, changing (one's) dress for the imperial palace, festival dolls representing the emperor and 衣替え ころもがえ ダイリ season, renovation, facelift the empress 衣装 イショウ clothing, costume, outfit, garment determining a speaker's true or hidden meaning, determining くちうら a speaker's intentions from his manner of speech, divining 砂糖の衣 さとうのころも frosting (e.g. on a cake), icing good or bad luck from listening to someone 着衣 チャクイ clothes (that one is wearing), wearing clothes greater palace, area centered on the inner palace, home to 大内裏 ダイダイリ 紅葉の衣 もみじのころも comparing beautiful autumn leaves to a garment various administrative bodies deposit, custody, leave with, entrust to nose, snout はな 鼻息 ハナイキ nasal breathing, person's pleasure, excitement 鼻息 はないき nasal breathing, person's pleasure, excitement to leave (in someone's keeping), to put (in someone's care), 預ける あずける 鼻炎 ビエン rhinitis, coryza, nasal inflammation to place (in someone's custody), to entrust (someone) with ヨタク depositing (of money, valuables, etc.), deposition 目鼻 めはな eyes and nose, looks, facial features, shape 預かる あずかる to look after, to take care of, to keep, to hold on to 阿鼻 アビ Avici (lowest level of hell) 預金 赤鼻 あかはな ヨキン deposit, bank account red nose retainer, subject jammed in, shellfish, mediate, concern oneself with retainer, attendant, Omi (hereditary title; orig. one of the

> 介在 カイザイ exiting (between), interposition, intervention, involvement chief vassal, senior statesman 介護 カイゴ nursing, care, caregiving, caring Minister of State 魚介 ギョカイ marine products, seafood, fish and shellfish Lord Keeper of the Privy Seal (1885-1945 CE), Minister of 鼻甲介 ビコウカイ nasal concha, turbinate bone the Interior (669-1868 CE)



marketing, sell, trade

ハンバイ 販売 sales, selling, marketing 販売員 ハンバイイン sales staff, salesperson 自販 ジハン automobile sales

resale

再販 サイハン

> renowned, publish, write, remarkable, phenomenal, put on, don, wear, arrival, finish (race), counter for suits of clothing, literary work

あらわす to write, to publish

チョ work, book, (a book) by, obvious 著しい いちじるしい striking, remarkable, considerable

チョサク writing, book 近著 キンチョ recent work

著す

幅

共著 キョウチョ collaboration, co-authorship

着する チャクスル to arrive, to reach, to adhere, to insist on

hanging scroll, width

width, breadth, freedom (e.g. of thought), latitude

幅 フク scroll, counter for scrolls はばひろい 幅広い extensive, wide, broad 幅員 フクイン breadth, extent

小幅 こはば small, narrow, single-breadth cloth (approx. 36 cm wide) amplification (elec.), magnification, amplification, making

増幅 ゾウフク larger

値幅 ねはば price range or fluctuation

courage, cheer up, be in high spirits, bravery, heroism

to be in high spirits, to be encouraged, to be lively, to 勇**む** いさむ

cheer up

ユウ bravery, courage, heroism ユウキ courage, bravery, valour, valor

ギユウ heroism, loyalty and courage

武勇 ブユゥ bravery, military prowess, valour, valor

counter for buildings, etc.

universe, cosmos, space

eaves, roof, house, heaven

浅い あさい shallow, superficial, slight (wound), light (sleep)

浅見 センケン shallow view, superficial idea

浅煎り あさいり light roast (coffee) 浅海 センカイ shallow sea

深浅 シンセン depth, shade (of color, colour)

flock, group, crowd, herd, swarm, cluster

群れる むれる to crowd, to flock, to swarm

群 グン group, bunch, crowd, throng 群れ むれ group, crowd, flock, herd

群衆 グンシュウ group (of people), crowd, horde, throng

群れる むれる to crowd, to flock, to swarm

症候群 ショウコウグン syndrome 群 むら gathering

document, records

誌 シ magazine

記す シルス to write down, to note, to jot down, to remember

thing that reminds one of a particular season, poem about 風物詩 フウブツシ

natural scenery, poem about a particular season

日誌 ニッシ journal, log

carrier, carry, all, general, sort, kind

prajna, wisdom required to attain enlightenment, noh mask of 般若 ハンニャ a grinning, horned demoness (represents a woman's rage and

jealousy)

汎化 ハンカ generalization (psychology, linguistics, etc.)

諸般 ショハン various, several

過般 カハン some time ago, recently

contraption, fetter, machine, instrument

足かせ あしかせ fetters, shackles, hobbles, encumbrance

工作機械 コウサクキカイ machine tools 手かせ てかせ handcuffs

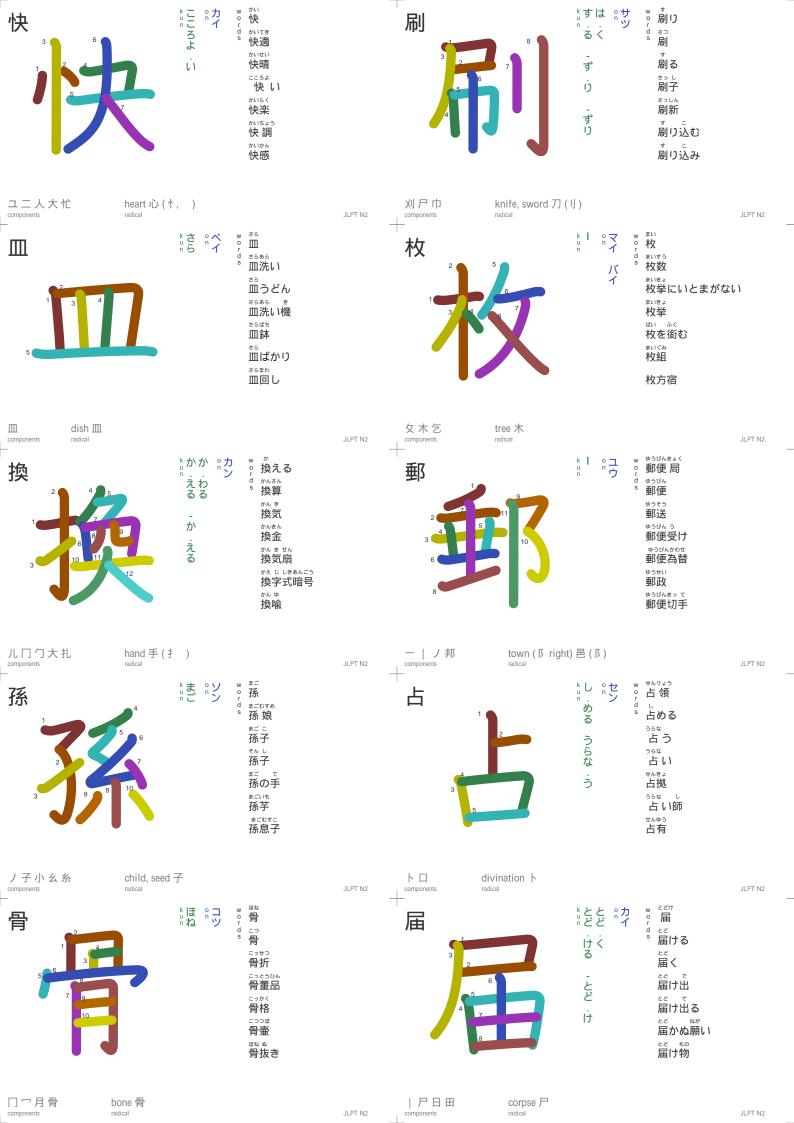
産業機械 サンギョウキカイ industrial machinery

ドウウ edifice, temple, hall

aerospace

ウチュウ

コウウ



刷る	する	to print, to color or pattern fabric using a wooden mold
刷	サツ	printing, impression, issue
刷く	はく	to daub, to brush, to touch up
刷数	サツスウ	number (of books) printed
凸版印刷	トッパンインサツ	letterpress, relief printing
増刷	ゾウサツ	additional printing (esp. of books, etc.), additional run
-		

sheet of..., counter for flat thin objects or sheets

快い	こころよい	pleasant, agreeable, comfortable, refreshing
快	カイ	pleasure, delight, enjoyment
快感	カイカン	pleasant feeling
豪快	ゴウカイ	hearty, exciting, stirring, lively
明快	メイカイ	clear, clear-cut, lucid, unequivocal
_		

dish, a helping, plate

枚	マイ	counter for flat objects (e.g. sheets of paper), counter for positions or roles, counter for food portions (now only gy za and soba), counter for ranking level
枚数	マイスウ	the number of flat things, win-loss difference which influences the ranking of wrestlers
枚を銜む	バイヲフクム	(of a horse) to be gagged

mail, stagecoach stop

Ш	さら	plate, dish, platter, disc
器皿	キベイ	bowl, plate, dish
皿洗い	さらあらい	washing-up, dish-washing
手皿	てさら	holding food over one's hand
_ <u>_</u>	ひとさら	plate, dish (of food)
+		

interchange, period, change, convert, replace, renew

郵政省	ユウセイショウ	Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications (now
郵政	ユウセイ	postal system
電郵	デンユウ	(an item of) electronic mail (e-mail), e-mail message, electronic mail (e-mail) service, electronic mail (e-mail) system
携帯電郵	ケイタイデンユウ	email from a cell phone or mobile phone

fortune-telling, divining, forecasting, occupy, hold, have, get, take

```
換える かえる
                 to replace, to exchange, to interchange, to substitute
                  realization (of goods into money), conversion (into money),
換金
          カンキン
                  liquidation
替わる
                  to succeed, to relieve, to replace, to take the place of
         かわる
換気
          カンキ
                  ventilation
互換
          ゴカン
                  interchange, transposition, compatible (e.g. PC)
代換
          ダイカン hypallage
```

grandchild, descendants

占める 専用 占う	しめる センヨウ うらなう	to occupy, to hold, to account for, to make up exclusive use, personal use, dedicated, private (e.g. network) to tell someone's fortune, to forecast, to predict, to
占拠	センキョ カセン	divine occupation (e.g. of territory), exclusive possession oligopoly

deliver, reach, arrive, report, notify, forward

孫	まご	grandchild
孫子	ソンシ	Sun Tzu (Chinese military strategist, 544?-496 BCE), The Art of War (military text by Sun Tzu, 512 BC)
孫子	まごこ	children and grandchildren, posterity, descendants
初孫	ういまご	first grandchild
愛孫	アイソン	one's beloved grandchild
内孫	ないそん	child of one's heir
外孫	ガイソン	grandchild from a daughter married into another family

skeleton, bone, remains, frame

骨	ほね	bone, frame, outline, core			
骨	コツ	knack, skill, trick, secret			
骨抜き	ほねぬき	boning (fish or meat), deboning, watering down (a plan, bill			
骨髄	コツズイ	bone marrow, medulla, true spirit, one's mind			
河骨	こうほね	Japanese spatterdock (species of water lily, Nuphar japonica)			
白骨	ハッコツ	white (bleached) bone, skeleton			
水母の骨	くらげのほね	something that one would not expect to exist, something exceedingly rare, jellyfish bones			

届ける とどける to deliver, to forward, to send, to report とどく to reach, to arrive, to get through, to get at



poison, virus, venom, germ, harm, injury, spite

scroll, volume, book, part, roll up, wind up, tie, coil, counter for texts (or book scrolls)

毒 ドク poison, toxicant, harm, evil influence

毒ガス ドクガス poison gas

防毒

爆音

消毒 ショウドク disinfection, sterilization, sterilisation

> ボウドク gasproofing

bomb, burst open, pop, split

爆ぜる はぜる to burst open, to pop, to split

バク burst of laughter, roar of laughter

> バクオン (sound of an) explosion or detonation, roar (of a machine)

起爆 ignition, detonation, triggering, explosion キバク

水爆 スイバク hydrogen bomb

flour, powder, dust

粉 こな flour, meal, powder, dust

粉末 フンマツ fine powder

粉ミルク こなミルク milk powder, baby formula

embellishment (e.g. of a story), ornamentation, decoration, 粉飾 フンショク

putting on makeup

火の粉 ひのこ sparks 米粉 コメコ rice flour

薄力粉 はくりきこ wheat flour of low viscosity, weak flour

rhythm, law, regulation, gauge, control

criminal, administrative and civil codes (forming the basis 律令 リツリョウ

of ancient East Asian law; orig. Chinese), legal codes of the Nara and Heian eras based on Chinese models

uniform, even, across-the-board, equal

ジリツ autonomy (philosophy), self-control

リチギ upright, honest, faithful, conscientious

リチギモノ honest person, conscientious person

呂律 ロレツ articulation

イチリツ

自律

universal, wide(ly), generally, Prussia

巻く まく to wind, to coil, to roll, to wear (e.g. turban

巻 カン volume (of book), reel (of film)

巻 roll (e.g. of cloth), winding, volume (of book) まき

巻末 end of a book カンマツ

巻き返し まきかえし rally, recovery, rollback, rewind

圧巻 アッカン highlight, best part, stunning, incredible

絵巻 えまき picture scroll

expand, stretch, extend, lengthen, increase

伸張 シンチョウ expansion, extension, elongation, stretching

伸ばす のばす to grow long (e.g. hair, nails), to lengthen, to extend 伸縮 シンシュク expansion and contraction, elasticity, flexibility

to lay out (a futon), to make (bed), to spread out, to 延べる

のべる stretch

続伸 ゾクシン continuous rise (in market price)

伸す のす to stretch, to extend, to lengthen, to spread 急伸 キュウシン sudden rise (esp. of stock prices), jump

simplicity, brevity

札 ふだ ticket, token, check, receipt

簡 カン brevity, simplicity

簡易 カンイ simplicity, convenience, easiness, quasi-書簡 ショカン letter, note, epistle, correspondence

来簡 ライカン correspondence, received letter

不料簡 フリョウケン indiscretion, bad idea, thoughtlessness, indiscreetness

entrails, viscera, bowels

ゾウ viscera, bowels

臓器 ゾウキ internal organs, viscera, intestines

膵臓 スイゾウ pancreas 肺臓 ハイゾウ lungs

fluid, liquid, juice, sap, secretion

エキ liquid, fluid

液化 エキカ liquefaction

液

latex (milky fluid found in plants), milky lotion 乳液 ニュウエキ

(cosmetic), body milk

体液 タイエキ body fluids

widely, extensively, far and wide, everywhere Samantabhadra (bodhisattva), Universal Compassion diffusion, spread, popularization, promulgation 普及 フキュウ



earthenware pot

bottling, bottled

Molotov cocktail

tin can, container, jar radical (no. 121)

bottle, jar, decanter, flagon

portable water vessel (for drinking or washing up)

甕

瓶

瓶詰め

火炎瓶

水瓶

かめ

ビン

ビンヅメ

カエンビン

```
よわい
            (one's) age
            instar (developmental stage of arthropods)
   テキレイ
           suitable age
            aging, ageing, adding to one's years
   カレイ
vessels, counter for ships, fish, birds, arrows, one of a
pair
```

```
a glimpse of an object's outlines
  スウセキ several (boats)
complete, finish
```

counter for ships (large boats), counter for half of a pair

(e.g. half of a folding screen), counter for fish, birds

```
リョウ
             finish, completion, the end
   リョウカイ comprehension, consent, understanding, agreement
             expiration, termination
             unfinished, unfilled (order), unexecuted
lamp, a light, light, counter for lights
```

灯	v	light, lamp, torch
灯	トウ	light, lamp, counter for electric lights
灯明かり	ひあかり	lamplight, torchlight
灯	٤	light, lamp, torch
灯	υ	light, lamp, torch
消灯	ショウトウ	putting out the light, switching off the light
灯す	ともす	to light (a candle, lamp, etc.), to turn on (a light)
_		

```
one-sided, leaf, sheet, right-side kata radical (no. 91)
```

```
缶
                      boiler
            かま
缶
                      can, tin, canned food
            カン
                      canned food, tinned food, confining someone (e.g. so they
缶詰
            カンヅメ
                      can concentrate on work), being stuck in a confined space
ドラム缶 ドラムカン drum (e.g. oil, gasoline), metal barrel
開缶
                      opening a can
            カイカン
   genuine, purity, innocence, net (profit)
```

```
ジュン
                  innocent, chaste, naive, pure
純益 ジュンエキ
                 clear profit, net income, net profit
清純 セイジュン
                  purity, innocence
忠純 チュウジュン faithfulness and purity, unswerving loyalty
```

the following, next

翌	ヨク	the following, next
翌朝	ヨクアサ	next morning

entwine, coil around, get caught in

片	かた	one (of a pair), incomplete, imperfect, fragmentary
片	ヘン	piece, chip, flake
片側	かたがわ	one side
片時	カタトキ	moment, instant
紙片	シヘン	piece (scrap, bit, strip) of paper
Σħ. I⊥	# / ^ > /	dobrio

絡む	からむ	to entangle, to entwine, to pick a quarrel, to find fault
絡繹	ラクエキ	constant stream of traffic, incessant traffic
絡まる	からまる	to be entwined, to be involved
絡糸嬢	ラクシジョウ	cricket, bush-cricket
短絡	タンラク	electric short-circuit, drawing a hasty inference between two events, jumping to a quick conclusion, dealing with matters quickly and carelessly
脈絡	ミャクラク	logical connection, chain of reasoning, coherence, contex



to become stronger, to grow in intensity, to grow violent, 募る つのる to become worse ボシュウ recruitment, invitation, selection, advertisement 募金 ボキン fund-raising, collection of funds public appeal (e.g. for contributions), public offering (of コウボ securities), public advertisement (of a post), open recruitment 急募 キュウボ hurried recruitment, urgent recruitment

stomach, paunch, crop, craw

stomach, Chinese "stomach" constellation (one of the 28 mansions) stomach and intestines, gastrointestinal tract, digestive イチョウ organs abomasum omasum, psalterium, third compartment of the stomach in ヨウイ ruminants

treasure, wealth, valuables

宝 たから treasure 宝飾 ホウショク jewels and ornaments, jewelry, jewellery 宝くじ たからくじ lottery, lottery ticket 宝庫 ホウコ treasury, treasure house, storehouse, repository お宝 おたから treasure, picture of a treasure ship, money, cash 人間国宝 ニンゲンコクホウ living national treasure 至宝 シホウ greatest treasure, most valuable asset, pride (of)

incense, smell, perfume

か smell (esp. a good smell), fragrance, scent, aroma 香 コウ incense 香り かおり aroma, fragrance, scent, smell perfume 香水 コウスイ wataka (Ischikauia steenackeri) (freshwater fish of the carp わたか family) 線香 センコウ incense stick 木の香 きのか smell of new wood

mineral, ore

粗金 あらがね

コウク mining area, mine lot コウギョウ mining industry

廃坑 ハイコウ abandoned mine, disused mine

採鉱 サイコウ mining 敬う うやまう to show respect for, to revere, to honour, to honor

敬 ケイ reverence, respect 敬意 ケイイ respect, honour, honor

失敬 シッケイ rudeness, impoliteness, disrespect, impertinence

愛敬 アイギョウ love and respect

ご愛嬌 ゴアイキョウ entertainment, amusement, fun

spring, fountain

泉 いずみ spring, fountain

泉水 センスイ garden pond, miniature lake, fountain 泉熱 いずみねつ Izumi fever (resembles scarlet fever)

泉下 センカ Hades, the hereafter 知識の泉 ちしきのいずみ source of knowledge

源泉 ゲンセン source (of a spring, etc.), source (of payment, energy

天然温泉 テンネンオンセン natural hot spring

rise up

to ascend, to go up, to climb, to ascend (as a natural 上る のぼる process

昇給 ショウキュウ salary raise

昇格 ショウカク raising of status, promotion, advance

定昇 テイショウ regular (annual) pay raise

温度上昇 オンドジョウショウ temperature increase, rise in temperature

bosom, breast, chest, heart, feelings

胸 むね chest, breast, breasts, bosom

胸部 キョウブ chest, breast

胸赤鶸 むねあかひわ Eurasian linnet (Carduelis cannabina) 胸中 キョウチュウ one's heart, one's mind, one's intentions

pigeon chest (Pectus carinatum, deformity of the chest, 鳩胸 はとむね protruding ribs and sternum), pigeon breast

豊胸 ホウキョウ full breasts, ample breasts, breast enlargement

左胸 ひだりむね left breast, left side of the chest

sand

砂 すな sand, grit, gold dust, silver dust

砂漠 サバク desert 砂浜 すなはま sandy beach

ドシャ

砂糖 サトウ singing sand (which produces sound when stepped on), 鳴き砂

なきすな whistling sand, squeaking sand, barking sand

土砂 sediment, earth and sand 猫砂 ねこすな cat litter, kitty litter



tendency, trend, inclination

anteversion

to incline toward, to slant, to lurch, to heel over

to tilt (esp. head), to lean, to incline, to slant

forward inclination (of the body), bending forward,

傾向

傾く

前傾

ケイコウ

かたむく

ゼンケイ

かしげる

	とうとい ソン たっといあぶら ソンケイ とうとい ジソン たっといあぶら e, shake, tro	precious, valuable, priceless, noble zun (ancient Chinese wine vessel, usu. made of bronze), honorific prefix referring to the listener, counter for buddhas anointing oil respect, esteem, reverence, honour precious, valuable, priceless, noble self-respect, esteem, self-importance, pride anointing oil emble, quiver, shiver	技枝 枝 若整下	, よう , ヨウ かえだ マイシ たえだ	branches and lea nonessentials branches and lea nonessentials young branch, s	thin things (i.e. swords) aves, foliage, unimportant details, aves, foliage, unimportant details, prig es in horticulture) of a tree
震う	ふるう tos	hake, to tremble, to vibrate				
震	シン zhei	n (one of the trigrams of the I Ching: thunder, east)				
震える	ふるえる tos	hiver, to shake, to quake, to tremble				
震源	シンゲン hyp	ocentre (of an earthquake), hypocenter				
微震	ビシン slig	ht earthquake			master, master	hand, maestro
軽震	ケイシン wea	k earthquake	巨額 ‡	-ョガク	great sum	
reliar	nt, depend o	on, consequently, therefore, due to	conf	act, to	uch, feel, hit,	proclaim, announce, conflict
因る	よる	to be due to, to be caused by, to depend on, to turn on	触れる	ふれ	ເວ	to touch, to feel, to experience, to come in contact with
依然	イゼン	still, as yet, as it has been	触媒	ショ	ロクバイ	catalyst
依ると		according to	触る	され	) న	to touch, to feel
委嘱	1ンヨク	commissioning, entrusting (with), request, appointment (to a position)	触発	ショ	ロクハツ	detonation by contact, contact detonation, touching off (something), triggering
憑依	ヒョウイ	dependence, depending on, possession (by a spirit, etc.)	触る	され	ეგ	to touch, to feel
偏倚	ヘンイ	deviation, bias	鎧袖一	触が	′シュウイッショク	(beating someone) hands down, with a single blow
依蘭苔	エイランタイ	Iceland moss (Cetraria islandica), Iceland lichen	言語接	触ゲン	<b>゙</b> シュウイッショク <sup>,</sup> ゴセッショク	language contact
infan			1			
	cy, childho	od	dirty	, pollu	ute, disgrace,	rape, defile
/±1.			汚す 汚水	/, pollu よごす オスイ	to pollute, to	contaminate, to soil, to make dirty sewage
幼い	おさない	very young, childish, immature	汚す	よごす	to pollute, to	contaminate, to soil, to make dirty
幼児	おさない	very young, childish, immature young child, toddler, child over 1 but not yet of school age	汚す 汚水	よごす	to pollute, to filthy water, to be violated stained	contaminate, to soil, to make dirty sewage
幼児 幼い頃	おさない ヨウジ おさないころ	very young, childish, immature young child, toddler, child over 1 but not yet of school age when one was a very young child, very early in one's life	汚す 汚水 汚れる	よごすオスイけがれる	to pollute, to filthy water, to be violated stained	contaminate, to soil, to make dirty sewage d, to be corrupted, to be polluted, to be
幼児 幼い頃 幼少	おさない ヨウジ おさないころ ヨウショウ	very young, childish, immature young child, toddler, child over 1 but not yet of school age when one was a very young child, very early in one's life infancy, childhood, tender age	汚す 汚水 汚れる 汚職	よごす オスイ けがれる オショク	to pollute, to filthy water, to be violated stained corruption greed, corrup	contaminate, to soil, to make dirty sewage d, to be corrupted, to be polluted, to be
幼児 幼い頃 幼少 長幼	おさない ヨウジ おさないころ ヨウショウ チョウヨウ	very young, childish, immature young child, toddler, child over 1 but not yet of school age when one was a very young child, very early in one's life infancy, childhood, tender age young and old	汚汚 汚 汚 う 汚 う 汚 う き き き き き き き き き き き き	よごす オスイ けがれる オショケ タンオ よごす	to pollute, to filthy water, to be violated stained corruption greed, corrup to pollute, to to get dirty, t	contaminate, to soil, to make dirty sewage d, to be corrupted, to be polluted, to be
幼児 幼い頃 幼少	おさない ヨウジ おさないころ ヨウショウ チョウヨウ	very young, childish, immature young child, toddler, child over 1 but not yet of school age when one was a very young child, very early in one's life infancy, childhood, tender age young and old old and young	汚汚 汚 汚貪汚 汚れ 職汚す れる	よごす オスイ けがれる オショケ タンオ よごす	to pollute, to filthy water, to be violated stained corruption greed, corrupt to pollute, to	contaminate, to soil, to make dirty sewage d, to be corrupted, to be polluted, to be etion contaminate, to soil, to make dirty
幼児 幼い頃 幼り幼幼 長名 一	おさない ヨウジ おさないころ ヨウショウ チョウヨウ ロウヨウ	very young, childish, immature young child, toddler, child over 1 but not yet of school age when one was a very young child, very early in one's life infancy, childhood, tender age young and old old and young	汚汚 汚 汚 う 汚 う 汚 う き き き き き き き き き き き き	よごす オスイ けがれる オショウ タンオ よごす よごれる	to pollute, to filthy water, to be violated stained corruption greed, corrup to pollute, to to get dirty, t	contaminate, to soil, to make dirty sewage d, to be corrupted, to be polluted, to be etion contaminate, to soil, to make dirty
幼児 幼い頃 幼少 も も し lean,	おさない ヨウジ おさないころ ヨウショウ チョウヨウ ロウヨウ incline, tilf	very young, childish, immature young child, toddler, child over 1 but not yet of school age when one was a very young child, very early in one's life infancy, childhood, tender age young and old old and young  t, trend, wane, sink, ruin, bias	汚汚れる 汚貪汚汚 cotte	よごす オスイ けがれる オショウ タンオ よごす よごれる	to pollute, to filthy water, to be violated stained corruption greed, corrup to pollute, to to get dirty, to corrupted	contaminate, to soil, to make dirty sewage d, to be corrupted, to be polluted, to be stion contaminate, to soil, to make dirty o become dirty, to become sullied, to become
幼児 幼い頃 幼り幼幼 長名 一	おさない ヨウジ おさないころ ヨウショウ チョウヨウ ロウヨウ incline, tilf	very young, childish, immature young child, toddler, child over 1 but not yet of school age when one was a very young child, very early in one's life infancy, childhood, tender age young and old old and young	汚汚 汚 汚 貪汚 汚れる	よごす オスイ けがれ。 オショク よごす よごれ。	to pollute, to filthy water, to be violated stained corruption greed, corrup to pollute, to to get dirty, t corrupted	contaminate, to soil, to make dirty sewage d, to be corrupted, to be polluted, to be etion contaminate, to soil, to make dirty

綿密

中綿

結い綿

石灰海綿

メンミツ

ゆいわた

なかわた

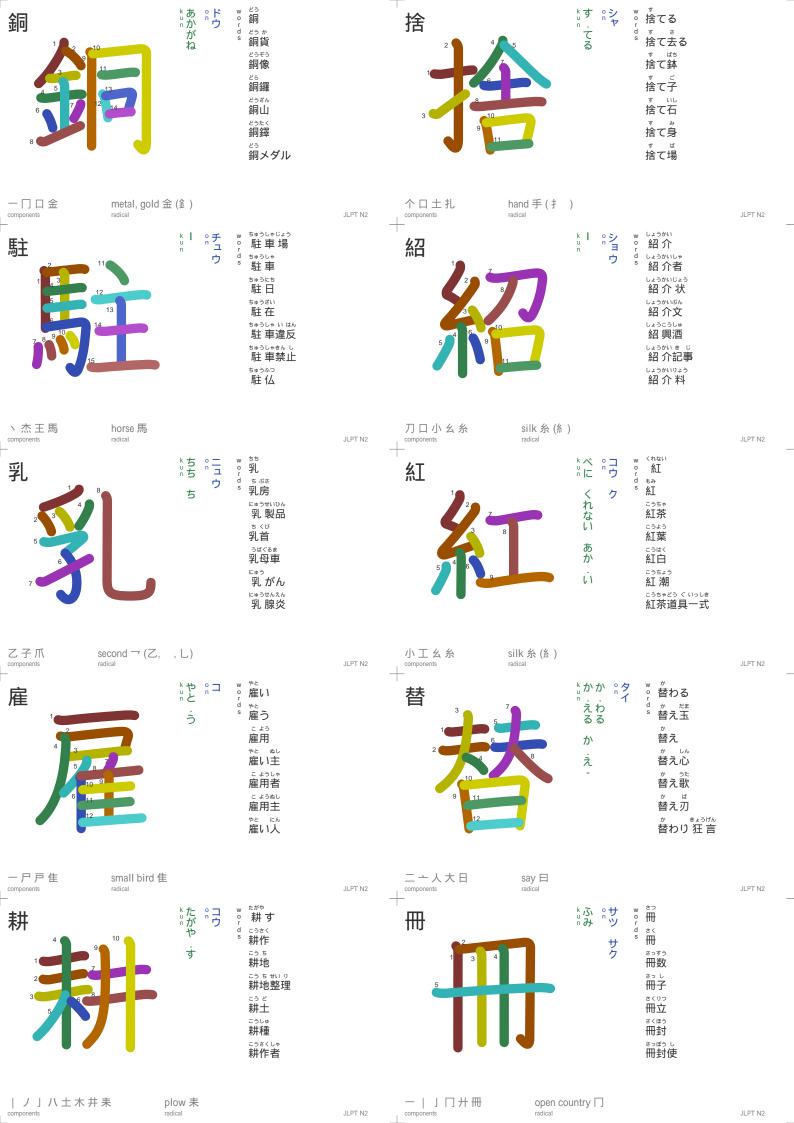
minute, detailed, careful, scrupulous

セッカイカイメン calcareous sponge (any sponge of class Calcarea)

stuffing (furniture)

traditional hairstyle worn by unmarried women

padding (clothing or bedding), insulation, cotton wadding,



```
捨てる すてる
                   to throw away, to cast away, to dump, to discard
                                                                                 銅
                                                                                           どう
                                                                                                       copper (Cu), bronze (medal)
捨象
         シャショウ
                                                                                 銅
                                                                                           ドウ
                   abstraction
                                                                                                       copper (Cu), bronze (medal)
                   renouncing the flesh or the world, becoming a priest,
                                                                                 銅酵母
                                                                                          あかがねこうぼ copper yeast, copper-enriched yeast
         シャシン
                   risking one's life for others
                                                                                 銅像
                                                                                           ドウゾウ
                                                                                                       bronze statue
取捨
         シュシャ
                   adoption or rejection, selection, choice, option
                                                                                 白銅
                                                                                          ハクドウ
                                                                                                       nickel and copper alloy
                   adoption or rejection, choice, separating the needed from
用捨
         ヨウシャ
                                                                                 精銅
                                                                                          セイドウ
                                                                                                       refined copper
   introduce, inherit, help
                                                                                    stop-over, reside in, resident
                                                                                 駐車 チュウシャ
                                                                                                   parking (e.g. car)
                                                                                 駐在 チュウザイ
                                                                                                   residence, stay, (job) posting, being stationed (overseas
                                                                                                   permanent stationing, staying permanently, resident
                                                                                 常駐 ジョウチュウ
紹介
         ショウカイ
                       introduction, presentation, referral, listing
                                                                                                   (program, file
紹介者 ショウカイシャ
                                                                                 進駐 シンチュウ
                      person who introduces someone, introducer
                                                                                                   occupation, stationing
   crimson, deep red
                                                                                    milk, breasts
紅
          くれない
                       deep red, crimson, rouge, lipstick
                                                                                 乳
                                                                                                       milk, breast, loop, decorative bump (on a hanging bell)
紅
         クレナイ
                      deep red, crimson, rouge, lipstick
                                                                                 乳製品
                                                                                         ニュウセイヒン dairy products
紅色
         こうしょく
                       red (color, colour)
                                                                                 乳首
                                                                                           ちくび
                                                                                                       nipple, teat
紅茶
         コウチャ
                      black tea
                                                                                 乳児
                                                                                          ニュウジ
                                                                                                       infant (below 1 year old), suckling baby
                       lipstick
         ぼうべに
                                                                                 無い乳ないちち
                                                                                                       very small breasts
深紅
         シンク
                       deep crimson
                                                                                 豆乳
                                                                                           トウニュウ
                                                                                                       soy milk
                       lipstick that actors put on their earlobes, cheeks and
愛敬紅 あいきょうべに
                                                                                                       having one's baby nursed by another woman, wet-nursing,
                      corners of eyes, lipstick discreetly put on the earlobes or
                                                                                 貰い乳 もらいぢち
                                                                                                       breast milk received from another woman
                       the corners of the eyes (by women)
   exchange, spare, substitute, per-
                                                                                    employ, hire
                                                                                 雇う
                                                                                             やとう
                                                                                                        to employ, to hire, to charter
                                                                                 雇用
                                                                                             コヨウ
                                                                                                        employment (long term), hire
換える かえる
                 to replace, to exchange, to interchange, to substitute
                                                                                 雇い主
                                                                                             ヤトイヌシ
                                                                                                        employer
         イタイ
                 changing (person in charge, etc.), shifting
                                                                                 不当解雇 フトウカイコ
                                                                                                        unfair dismissal, wrongful dismissal, unfair termination
                 to succeed, to relieve, to replace, to take the place of
        かわる
                                                                                                        restructuring termination (of employment), dismissal due to
                                                                                 整理解雇 セイリカイコ
         スイタイ weakening, declining
                                                                                                         economic conditions
   tome, counter for books, volume
                                                                                    till, plow, cultivate
```

サク imperial edict to confer nobility titles (in ancient China) bestowing peerage by imperial edict (in ancient China), サクホウ 水耕 スイコウ hydroponics document bestowing peerage

ベッサツ separate volume, extra issue, supplement, additional volume

冊

別冊

合冊

サツ

ガッサツ

counter for books, volume

collection in one volume

耕す たがやす to till, to plow, to plough, to cultivate コウサク cultivation, farming 耕地 コウチ arable land

農耕 ノウコウ farming, agriculture, cultivation



贈る	おくる	to give (as a gift), to present, to confer, to bestow
贈答	ゾウトウ	exchange of presents
贈呈	ゾウテイ	presentation (e.g. of a gift, etc.)
遺贈	イゾウ	bequest, legacy
恵贈	ケイゾウ	presentation
位記追贈	イキツイソウ	conferment of posthumous rank

dilute, thin, weak (tea), pampas grass

```
薄い
         うすい
                   thin, pale, light, faint
薄弱
         ハクジャク
                  feebleness, weakness, weak
薄板
         うすいた
                   laminate, veneer
薄謝
         ハクシャ
                  small consideration (remuneration, token of gratitude)
薄める
        うすめる
                  to dilute, to water down
```

closing in on (the enemy, first place, etc.), coming close 肉薄 ニクハク

薄まる うすまる to become weak

mud, mire, adhere to, be attached to

```
泥
      どろ
              mud, slush, (wet) dirt, mire
泥沼 ドロヌマ bog, marsh, swamp, quagmire
泥沼 どろぬま bog, marsh, swamp, quagmire
泥水 ドロミズ muddy water, red-light district
汚泥 オディ
              sludge, slime, dregs, mire
警泥 けいどろ cops and robbers (hide-and-seek game)
鉱泥 コウデイ fango, mud, herb and wax mix used for therapy
```

spicy, bitter, hot, acrid

辛い	からい	spicy, hot, salty, harsh (criticism)
辛	カノト	8th in rank, eighth sign of the Chinese calendar
辛い味	からいあじ	pungent taste
辛抱	シンボウ	patience, endurance
辛い	つらい	painful, bitter, heart-breaking, difficult (emotionally)
細辛	サイシン	Siebold's wild ginger (esp. its dried root or rhizome, used as an antitussive and analgesic in traditional Chinese medicine)
薄葉細辛	ウスバサイシン	Siebold's wild ginger (Asarum sieboldii)

surname

姓

surname, family name, hereditary title (used in ancient

X±	64	Japan to denote rank and political standing)
姓名	セイメイ	(full) name, family name and given name
旧姓	キュウセイ	one's original family name, maiden name
同姓	ドウセイ	same surname

surname, family name, hereditary title (used in ancient 姓 セイ Japan to denote rank and political standing)

俗姓 ゾクショウ secular surname (of a priest) ホンヒャクショウ freeholding farmer, freeholding peasant 菜 な greens, vegetables, rape (Brassica napus), rapeseed 菜 サイ side dish なたね rapeseed, coleseed

菜種 菜園 サイエン vegetable garden 若菜 わかな young greens, young herbs

山菜 サンサイ edible wild plants うまい菜 うまいな Swiss chard

egg, ovum, spawn, roe

卵 たまご eggs, egg, spawn, roe 卵 ラン ovum, ovule, egg cell 卵形 らんけい oval shape, egg shape 卵子 ランシ ovum, ovule, egg cell

乾燥卵 かんそうらん powdered eggs, dehydrated eggs, dried eggs

受精卵 ジュセイラン fertilized eggs, fertilised eggs

冷凍卵 れいとうらん frozen egg

dry, parch, ebb, recede, interfere, intercede

干すょす to air, to dry, to desiccate, to drain (off)

participation, taking part in, participating in, being 関与 カンヨ concerned in

干るひる to dry

干渉 カンショウ interference, intervention, meddling 欄干 ランカン railing, guard rail, handrail, banister

everyday garment worn by nobles in ancient Japan, silk dried 水干 スイカン after having been washed in plain water and stretched out

corner, nook

隅 すみ corner, nook, recess, downstage right (on a noh stage)

-隅 イチグウ corner, nook

四隅 ヨスミ four corners, four ordinal directions 四隅 よすみ four corners, four ordinal directions

いちぐう corner, nook

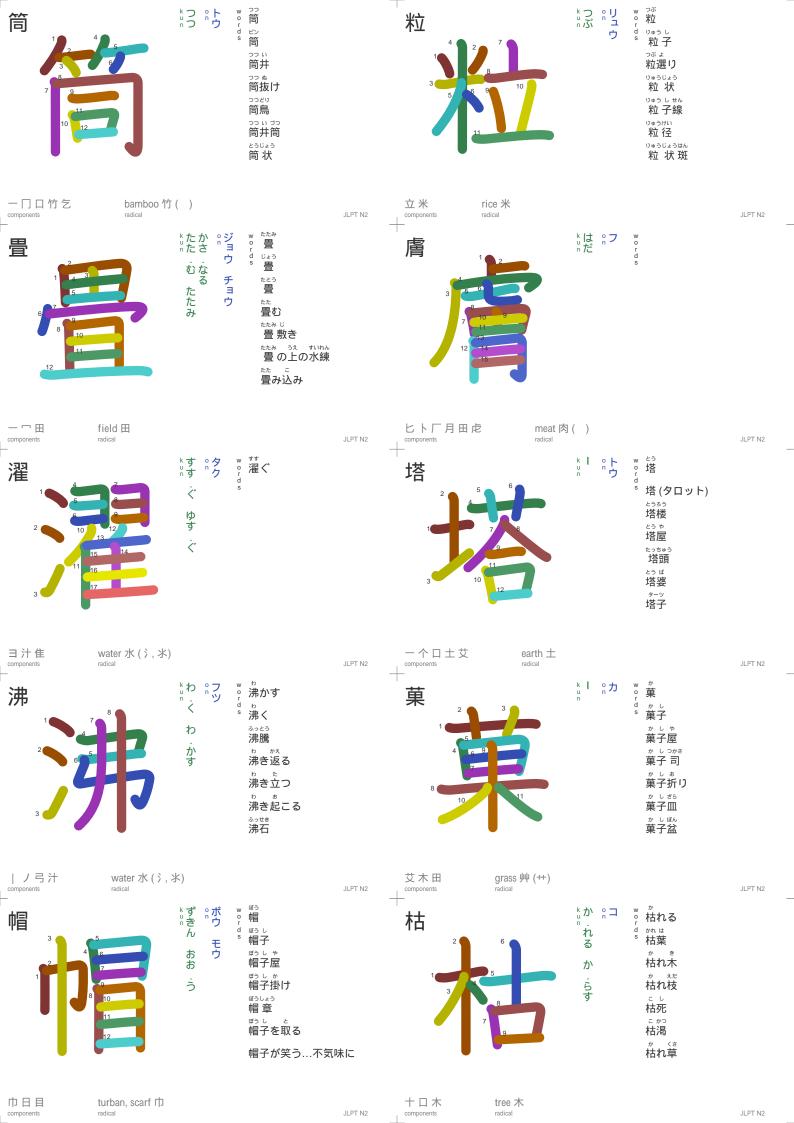
grind, polish, scour, improve, brush (teeth)

to polish, to shine, to brush (e.g. teeth), to grind (e.g. 磨く みがく lens)

摩耗 マモウ wear, abrasion

擦る する to rub, to chafe, to strike (match), to file Capricorn (10th zodiacal sign), the Goat 磨羯宮 マカツキュウ 琢磨 タクマ polish (jewels), cultivation

daruma, tumbling doll, round, red-painted good-luck doll in 達磨 ダルマ the shape of Bodhidharma



```
grain, bead, drop, counter for small round objects including
粒
       つぶ
粒子 リュウシ
                  particle, grain
粒状 りゅうじょう
                 granular, granulated
粒状 リュウジョウ
                 granular, granulated
米粒 こめつぶ
                  grain of rice
細粒 サイリュウ
                 fine grain, fine granule, microsphere
小粒 こつぶ
                  small grain, small stature or ability
   skin, body, grain, texture, disposition
```

# 肌 はだ skin, body (in the context of intimate bodily contact), surface, grain (e.g. of wood) 肌膚 キフ skin 肌着 はだぎ underwear, underclothes, lingerie, chemise 山肌 やまはだ mountain's surface, bare surface of a mountain 地肌 じはだ texture, grain, one's skin (lacking makeup, etc.)

pagoda, tower, steeple

```
塔 トゥ tower, steeple, spire, stupa
塔屋 トゥヤ rooftop structure, e.g. tower, elevator machine room, etc.
鉄塔 テットゥ steel tower, electricity pylon, transmission tower
```

candy, cakes, fruit

```
菓 カ fruit, counter for fruit

菓子 カシ confectionery, sweets, candy, cake

製菓 セイカ confectionery production, baking (e.g. pastries, sweets), confectionery
```

wither, die, dry up, be seasoned

蒼古

```
筒
         つつ
                   pipe, tube, cylinder, gun barrel
筒状
         トウジョウ
                   cylindrical, tubular
筒井
         つつい
                    round well
円筒
         エントウ
                   cylinder
銃の筒
        じゅうのつつ
                   barrel of a gun
気筒
         キトウ
                    cylinder
紙筒
         かみづつ
                    paper tube, cardboard tube
```

tatami mat, counter for tatami mats, fold, shut up, do away with

量む	たたむ	to fold (clothes, umbrella), to close (a shop, business)
畳	ジョウ	tatami mat (esp. as a measure of room size, either 1.82 or 1.54 sqm)
畳	たたみ	tatami mat, Japanese straw floor coverings
畳韻	ジョウイン	repeated rhymes (in Chinese poetry), recurring rhymes
畳敷き	たたみじき	tatami-matted
重畳	チョウジョウ	placed one upon another, piled up, excellent, splendid
山岳重畳	サンガクチョウジョウ	mountains rising one above another

laundry, wash, pour on, rinse

```
程ぐ to rinse, to wash out, to have one's revenge, to wipe out a disgrace

乾燥洗濯 カンソウセンタク dry cleaning

濯ぐ すすぐ to rinse, to wash out, to have one's revenge, to wipe out a disgrace
```

seethe, boil, ferment, uproar, breed

```
沸く おく to grow hot (e.g. water), to boil, to get excited (at), to erupt (in applause かかす to boil, to heat, to excite, to melt (metal)
```

hat, cap

hat, cap

cap, headgear

ボウ

ボウシ

```
枯れる かれる to wither (of a plant), to be blasted, to die, to mature (of one's personality

枯死 コシ withering, dying

枯らす からす to let dry, to kill (vegetation), to season (lumber)
```

枯渇 コカツ drying up, running dry, running out, being exhausted 栄枯 エイコ vicissitudes, ups and downs

エイコ vicissitudes, ups and downs 水泳帽 スイエイボウ swimming or bathing cap yウコ old-fashioned and tasteful 海水帽 カイスイボウ bathing cap, swimcap



すずしい

すずしいかお

リョウフウ

リョウ

すずむ

涼しい

涼しい顔

涼

涼風

涼む

boat, ship

ふね 船 ship, boat, watercraft, vessel 舟艇 シュウテイ boat, watercraft

船貝 ふねがい Arca avellana (species of ark shell) 舟運 transportation by water (e.g. by ship) シュウウン

釣り船 つりぶね fishing boat 軽舟 ケイシュウ light boat, skiff

えいせん 曳船 tugboat, towing, towage

hate, detest

憎む

清涼 セイリョウ cool, refreshing

涼やか すずやか refreshing, clear

token, sign, mark, tally, charm

にくむ to hate, to detest

ゾウオ hatred, abhorrence, loathing, detestation 憎悪 にくい hateful, abominable, poor-looking, detestable

憎悪犯罪 ゾウォハンザイ hate crime

憎らしい にくらしい odious, hateful, detestable, horrible

にくしみ 憎しみ hatred

parch, dry up

符 フ charm, talisman, amulet, tally 符号 フゴウ sign, mark, symbol, code

part of a kanji for which the role is primarily to represent 意符

the meaning (as opposed to the pronunciation)

cool, refreshing, clear (e.g. eyes), bright

cool breeze, cool air, refreshing coolness

to cool oneself, to cool off, to enjoy the cool air

nonchalant air, unruffled air

cool breeze, refreshing breeze

合い符 アイフ baggage claim tag (at hotels, stations, etc.)

agreement, consent, comply with

燥ぐ はしゃぐ to make merry, to frolic, to be in high spirits

ショウソウ impatience, uneasiness, irritation, fretfulness

高燥 コウソウ high and dry

pinch, between

肯んじる がえんじる to consent, to allow, to accept, to agree

肯定 コウテイ affirmation, affirmative (logic)

肯綮 コウケイ the essential point 首肯 シュコウ assent, consent

livestock, domestic fowl and animals

挟殺 キョウサツ rundown

挟まる はさまる to get between, to be caught in

entropion forceps

to insert, to interrupt, to slip in a word, to harbor (e.g. 差し挟む さしはさむ

doubts)

drip, drop

テキ

畜産 チクサン animal husbandry, livestock industry

beast (i.e. any animal other than man), person reborn into 畜生 チクショウ

the animal realm, brute (i.e. a contemptible human being),

damn it

牧畜 ボクチク stock-farming, livestock farming, cattle breeding

人畜 ジンチク men and animals

cloudy weather, cloud up

滴 しずく drop (e.g. of water), drip

したたる to drip, to drop, to trickle, to overflow (with freshness

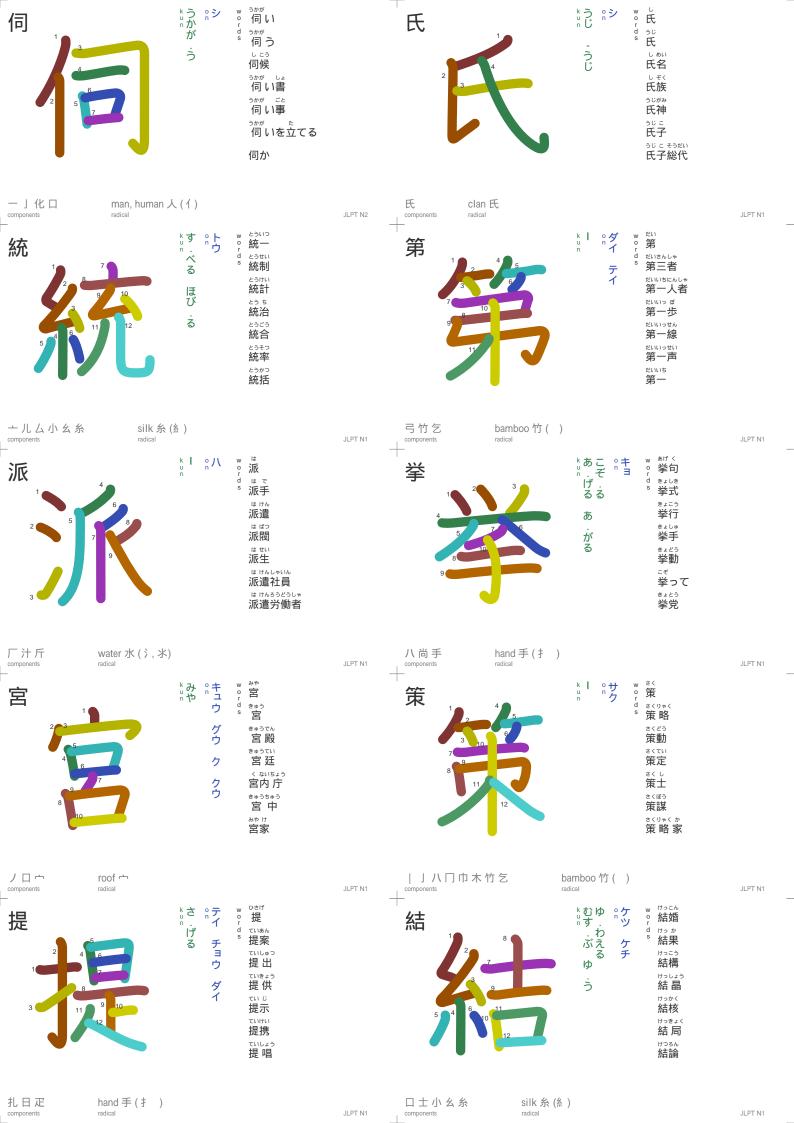
counter for drops of liquid

drip, drop, distill テキカ

雨滴 ウテキ raindrop several drops スウテキ

to get cloudy, to cloud over, to become overcast, to cloud 曇**る** くもる

曇天 ドンテン dull (cloudy) weather 晴曇 セイドン fine weather and cloudy



```
うじ
氏
              family name, lineage, birth, clan
氏
      シ
              Mr, Mrs, Ms, Miss
氏名 しめい
              (full) name, identity
氏族 シゾク
              clan, family
杜氏 とうじ
              chief brewer at a sake brewery
両氏 リョウシ
             both persons
漢氏 あやうじ
              Aya clan
   No., residence
```

```
prefix for forming ordinal numbers
          primary significance, primary importance, first principle,
ダイイチギ
           absolute truth
シキシダイ
          program of a ceremony (programme)
```

登第 トウダイ passing the examination 邸宅 テイタク mansion, residence

raise, plan, project, behavior, actions

# キョトウ whole party, party as a whole

キョシキ holding a ceremony, wedding ceremony こぞる to assemble everything together, to do something as a group

暴挙 ボウキョ violence, reckless action

brilliant achievement, spectacular feat, splendid 快挙 カイキョ accomplishment, remarkable deed

scheme, plan, policy, step, means

サクセン tactics, strategy, military operation, naval operation

plan, policy, means, measure

シサク policy, measure

サク

結城紬

国策 コクサク national policy

ゆうきつむぎ

tie, bind, contract, join, organize, do up hair, fasten

ki pongee

### 結ぶ かすぶ to tie, to bind, to link, to bear (fruit) 結末 ケツマツ end, conclusion 結ぶ便 むすぶびん connecting flight, connecting service 結合 ケツゴウ combination, union, binding, catenation 結う ゆう to do up (hair), to dress, to arrange, to tie 完結 conclusion, completion カンケツ

silk products produced near Y ki (using natural indigo dye),

伺う うかがう to ask, to inquire, to hear, to be told

伺候 シコウ waiting upon (someone)

経伺 ケイシ asking for instructions, consulting and obtaining approval

奉伺 ホウシ inquiring about (one's health)

overall, relationship, ruling, governing

## 統べる すべる to rule over, to govern, to command, to control 統括 トウカツ unification, bringing together, generalization, control 統一 unity, consolidation, uniformity, unification

総統 ソウトウ supreme ruler, generalissimo, president (of Taiwan), fuhrer

継統 ケイトウ accession to the throne

faction, group, party, clique, sect, school

派 八 clique, group, coterie, (political) faction dispatch, despatch, deployment, temporary employee (esp.

派遣 ハケン from an agency) hard-liners, diehards, hawks, (young) man with traditionally

硬派 コウハ masculine interests

右派 ウハ right wing

# Shinto shrine, constellations, palace, princess shrine, palace, imperial residence, imperial prince

palace, tonic (of the Japanese and Chinese pentatonic キュウ scale), ancient Chinese punishment (castration for men, or confinement for women)

宮家 みやけ house of a prince of the blood

宮中 キュウチュウ imperial court

young imperial prince, child of the imperial family, shrine dedicated to a child of the god of the main shrine, newly 若宮 わかみや built shrine (to which a divided tutelary deity has just

been transferred) 離宮 リキュウ imperial villa, royal villa, detached palace

imperial palace, shrine, Grand Empress Dowager, Empress 大宮 おおみや

Dowager

提灯鮟鱇 チョウチンアンコウ

# propose, take along, carry in hand

提げる	さげる	to take along, to hold in the hand, to hang (e.g. from the shoulder or waist)
提起	テイキ	raising (a question), bringing up (a problem), instituting (a lawsuit), filing (a claim)
提案	テイアン	proposal, proposition, suggestion
大前提	ダイゼンテイ	major premise (in a syllogism), important condition, basic premise, basic assumption
上提	ジョウテイ	introducing (a bill), presentation, departure on a journey
提灯	チョウチン	paper lantern, Chinese lantern, Japanese lantern
世小工品之品	チョウチンマンコウ	football fish (any fish of family Himantolophidae, esp. the

Atlantic footballfish, Himantolophus groenlandicus)



証 あかし proof, evidence, sign, testimony 証 アカシ proof, evidence, sign, testimony ショウケン bond, bill, certificate, security 査証 サショウ visa ギショウ 偽証 false evidence, perjury, false testimony

safeguard, protect

守る まもる to protect, to guard, to defend, to keep (i.e. a promise) 護岸 ゴガン river dike 護衛 ゴエイ guard, convoy, escort

警護 ケイゴ bodyguard, escort 愛護 アイゴ protection, tender care

tailor, judge, decision, cut out (pattern)

裁つ たつ to cut (cloth)

judge 裁く さばく to judge

サイ

裁決 サイケツ decision, ruling, judgement, judgment

家裁 カサイ family court

高裁 コウサイ High Court

pine tree

松竹梅

鰹

pine tree (Pinus spp.), highest (of a three-tier ranking まつ system)

pine, bamboo and plum (an auspicious grouping), high, middle ショウチクバイ

and low (ranking)

松下電工 まつしたでんこう Matsushita Electric Works

skipjack tuna (Katsuwonus pelamis), oceanic bonito,

victorfish

若松 わかまつ young pine, New Year's symbolic pine decoration

老松 ロウショウ old pine tree

Japanese red pine (Pinus densiflora), Japanese umbrella 赤松 あかまつ

pine, tanyosho pine

defense, protection

カツオ

保つ たもつ to keep, to preserve, to hold, to retain 保育 ホイク nursing, nurturing, rearing, lactation 保安 ホアン peace preservation, security, safety リュウホ reserving, withholding

留保

life insurance, livelihood protection, public assistance, 生保 セイホ

welfare

保する ホスル to guarantee

保安 H an era (1120.4.10-1124.4.3), Hoan era ホウアン

plan, suggestion, draft, ponder, fear, proposition, idea, expectation, worry, table, bench

朷. つくえ desk

案 アン idea, plan, proposal, suggestion

eight-legged table (used as a stand for religious offerings, 八足の机 やつあしのつくえ

案外 アンガイ unexpectedly, surprisingly, unexpected, unanticipated

対案 タイアン counter-proposal, counter-suggestion

成案 セイアン definite plan

attitude, condition, figure, appearance, voice (of verbs)

態**と** わざと on purpose

タイ condition, figure, appearance, voice

態勢 タイセイ attitude, posture, preparedness, readiness

旧態 キュウタイ old state of affairs

動態 ドウタイ movement, dynamic state

tree trunk, main part, talent, capability

幹 みき (tree) trunk, (arrow) shaft, (tool) handle, backbone ミキ (tree) trunk, (arrow) shaft, (tool) handle, backbone executive secretary, coordinator, organizer, person in 幹事 カンジ

charge of making arrangements

主幹 シュカン chief editor, managing editor, manager, person in charge

基幹 キカン mainstay, nucleus, key

ballot, label, ticket, sign

衛生 エイセイ hygiene, sanitation, health

衛星 エイセイ (natural) satellite, moon, (artificial) satellite

ジエイ self-defense, self-defence

専守防衛 センシュボウエイ nonaggressive defense (policy) (defence)

衛生 エイセイ hygiene, sanitation, health 衛星 (natural) satellite, moon, (artificial) satellite

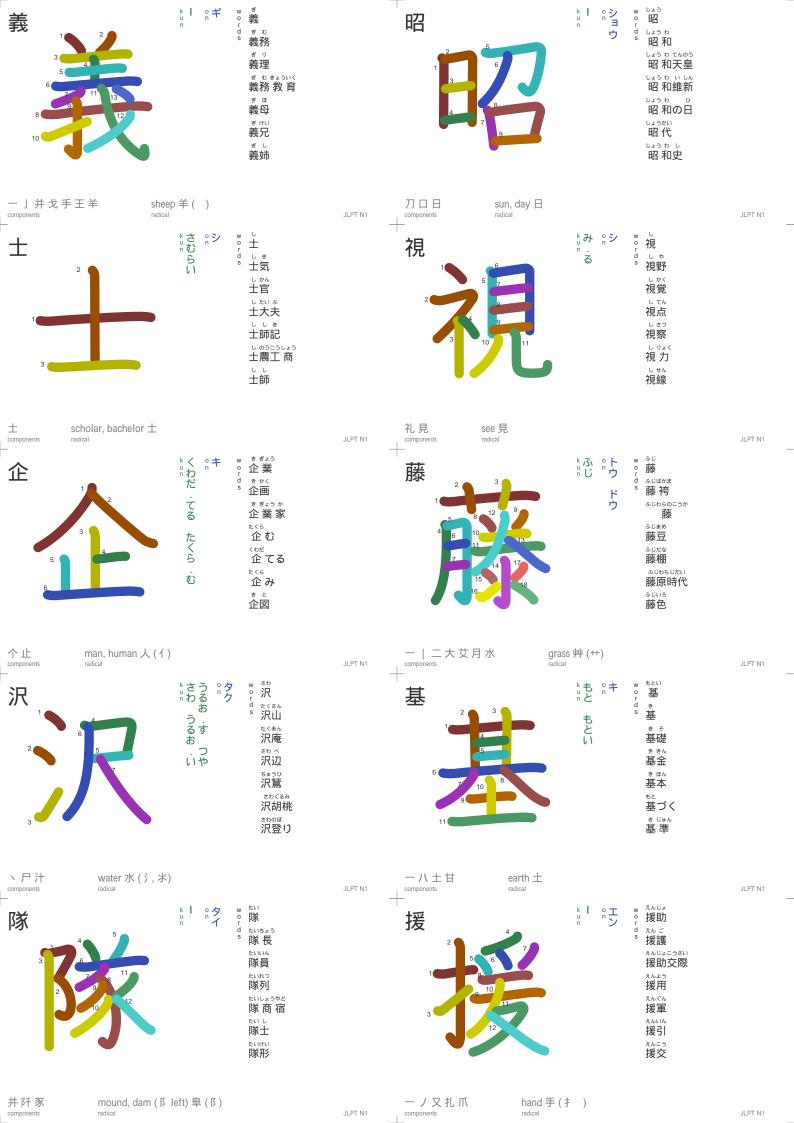
近衛 Imperial Guards コノエ

エイセイ

ヒョウ vote, ballot, label, ticket

票田 ヒョウデン (favorable voting) constituency (favourable)

無投票 ムトウヒョウ without a vote



昭 ショウ nth year in the Sh wa era (1926.12.25-1989.1.7)

Sh wa era (1926.12.25-1989.1.7), reminiscent of the Sh wa 昭和 ショウワ

era, Sh wa-nostalgic, old-fashioned

昭昭 ショウショウ clear, bright, plain, obvious

inspection, regard as, see, look at

viewing as ..., seeing as ..., treating as ..., regarding as 視

シカイ field of vision, visibility, view, visual field autopsy, inquest, investigation of death

警視 ケイシ police superintendent

wisteria

wisteria (esp. Japanese wisteria, Wisteria floribunda), ふじ wistaria

トウオウ gamboge

藤色 ふじいろ light purple 藤花 トウカ wisteria flower

草藤 くさふじ tufted vetch (Vicia cracca), cow vetch

野田藤 のだふじ Japanese wisteria (Wisteria floribunda)

fundamentals, radical (chem), counter for machines, foundation

group, (free) radical, counter for installed or mounted

objects (e.g. stone lanterns, gravestones

もとい basis, foundation, cause

キイン cause, origin

foundation of a temple, laying a foundation (stone), open

base

もとい basis, foundation, cause

abet, help, save

morality, righteousness, justice, honour (honor)

donation money (esp. disaster relief or charity), 義援金 ギエンキン

contribution 疑義 ギギ doubt

大義 タイギ great cause, moral law, justice

gentleman, scholar, samurai, samurai radical (no. 33)

warrior (esp. of military retainers of daimyos in the Edo 侍 period), samurai, man in attendance (on a person of high

standing), retainer

man (esp. one who is well-respected), samurai, person (in a 士 シ

certain profession, esp. licensed)

士官 シカン officer 飛行士 ヒコウシ pilot

undertake, scheme, design, attempt, plan

企てる くわだてる to plan, to plot, to propose, to design

企画室 キカクシツ planning office

企む たくらむ to scheme, to plan, to play a trick, to invent

企画 キカク planning, project, plan, design

発起 ホッキ proposal, promotion, spiritual awakening, resolution

swamp, marsh, brilliance, grace

沢 さわ mountain stream, valley, dale, wetlands

沢山 タクサン a lot, lots, plenty, many

沢地 さわち marshy land

沢庵 タクアン pickled daikon radish 沼沢 ショウタク marsh, swamp, bog

恵沢 ケイタク blessing, pity, favor, favour

regiment, party, company, squad

援助 エンジョ assistance, aid, support

エンゴ covering, protection, backing, relief

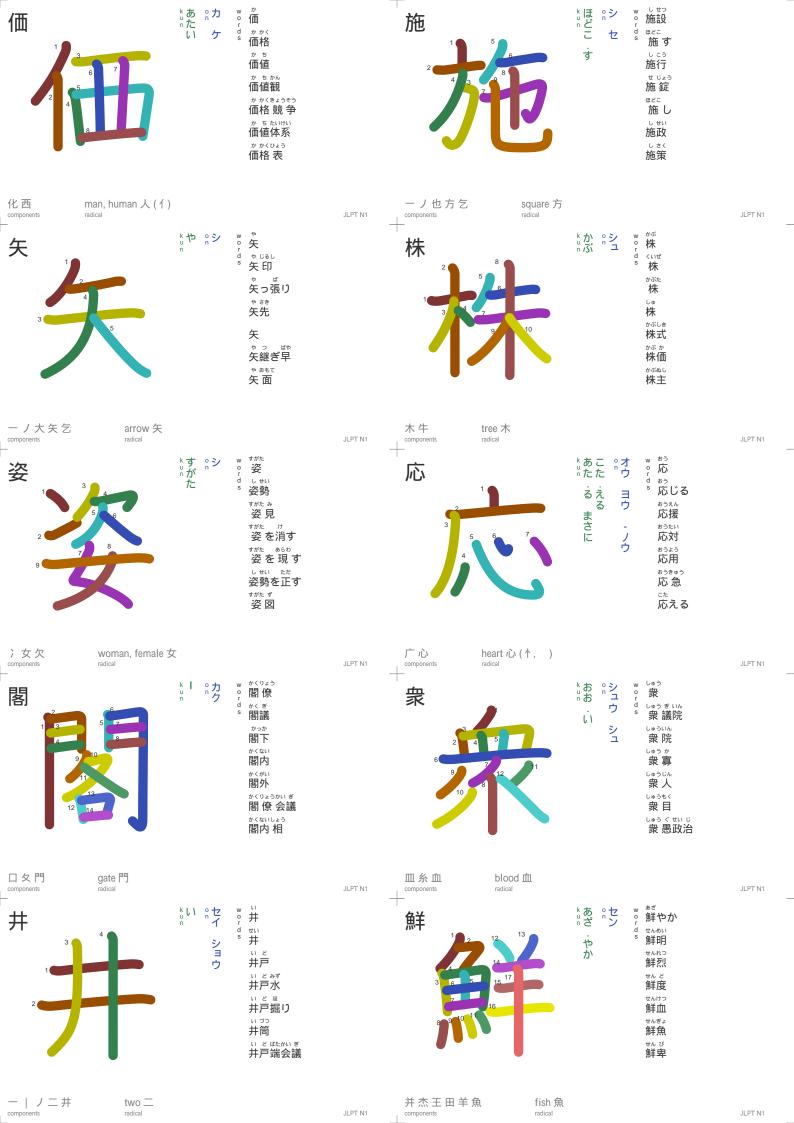
assistance, support ライエン

alms, donation (esp. disaster relief or charity), ギエン

contribution

party, group, crew, team

隊員 タイイン troops, group members, team members



施す ほどこす to give (time, money, goods), to donate 施行 シコウ execution, enforcing, carrying out, giving alms 施丁 セコウ construction, constructing, carrying out, work 施工 セコウ construction, constructing, carrying out, work 施行 シコウ execution, enforcing, carrying out, giving alms alms-giving, charity, offerings (usu. money) to a priest 布施 フセ (for reading sutras, etc.) 仕着せ シキセ livery, servant's clothes provided by employers

stocks, stump, shares, stock, counter for small plants

かぶ stock, share, stump, root 株 シュ stump, counter for trees かぶた stump, useless item 雌雄異株 シユウイシュ dioecy, dioecism 新株 しんかぶ newly issued stock or share, stock issue, share issue

雌雄同株 シユウドウシュ monoecy, monoecism 仕手株 してかぶ speculative stock

apply, answer, yes, OK, reply, accept

応える こたえる to respond, to answer, to meet (e.g. demands, expectations)

オウ 応 agreement, affirmative, aye, yes 応援 オウエン aid, assistance, help, reinforcement

hailing each other, acting in concert, responding (to),

sympathizing (with)

呼応

衆院

entertaining with food and drink, treating to dinner, wining 饗応 キョウオウ and dining, immediately agreeing with someone else

masses, great numbers, multitude, populace

great numbers (of people), numerical superiority, masses, シュウ

House of Representatives (lower house of the National Diet シュウイン

of Japan)

若い衆 ワカイシュ young man, youth, lad, servant boy

全会衆 ゼンカイシュウ the whole assembly, the whole congregation

great numbers (of people), numerical superiority, masses, シュウ

people

House of Representatives (lower house of the National Diet 衆院 シュウイン

of Japan)

若い衆 ワカイシュ young man, youth, lad, servant boy

fresh, vivid, clear, brilliant, Korea

鮮やか ぁざやか vivid, bright, brilliant, clear

鮮度 センド (degree of) freshness

センギョ fresh fish 海鮮 カイセン seafood

来鮮 ライセン coming to Korea 値 あたい price, cost, value, worth

価 カ valence, valency

値する あたいする to be worth, to be worthy of, to deserve, to merit

価格 カカク price, value, cost

時価 ジカ current value, price, market value

薬価 National Health Insurance drug price, NHI drug price ヤッカ

dart, arrow

矢 arrow, wedge, chock

矢状 シジョウ sagittal

arrowhead, target of a flying arrow, brunt (of an attack), 矢先 **やさき** 

the very moment (when)

矢状縫合 シジョウホウゴウ sagittal suture

弓矢 ゆみや bow and arrow, weapon, arms 弓矢 ユミヤ bow and arrow, weapon, arms

洗い矢 あらいや ramrod, cleaning rod

figure, form, shape

姿 すがた figure, form, shape, appearance

姿勢 シセイ posture, pose, position, stance

姿絵 すがたえ portrait 姿勢制御 シセイセイギョ attitude control

appearing in one's finest clothes, appearing in one's hour 晴れ姿 はれすがた

勇姿 ユウシ gallant figure, brave figure, majestic figure

dancing figure, one's appearance when dancing, dancing 舞姿 まいすがた

posture

tower, tall building, palace

閣内 カクナイ (inside the) Cabinet 閣議 カクギ cabinet meeting

倒閣 トウカク overthrow of government

影の内閣 カゲノナイカク shadow cabinet

well, well crib, town, community

# L١ well

well curb, Chinese "Well" constellation (one of the 28 井 セイ

mansions)

堰 せき dam, weir, barrier, sluice

井蛙 セイア frog in a well, someone with a narrow perspective

つつい round well

市井 シセイ the street, the town

市井 しせい the street, the town



examination, investigate

検閲 ケンエッ censorship, inspection, examination 検疫 ケンエキ quarantine, medical inspection

送検 ソウケン sending the person accused to the prosecutor

最高検 サイコウケン Public Prosecutor's Office

conjecture, infer, guess, suppose, support, push (for)

推す ます to recommend, to endorse (e.g. a candidate), to nominate, to support

推計 スイケイ estimate, estimation

推移 スイイ transition, change, progress, development

類推 ルイスイ analogy, analogical reasoning, analogical inference, analogy

邪推 ジャスイ distrust, unjust suspicion

chronicle, account, narrative, history, annals, geologic period

紀 + period, Nihon-shoki 紀元前 キゲンゼン pre-era, BC, BCE

デボン紀 デボンキ Devonian period

前世紀 ゼンセイキ last century, ancient times

Dr., command, esteem, win acclaim, Ph.D., exposition, fair

事 ハク doctor, PhD, exposition, fair

博物 ハクブツ natural history, wide learning, broad area of learning

文博 ブンハク doctor of literature

医博 イハク doctor of medicine, MD

博 ハク doctor, PhD, exposition, fair 博徒 バクト gambler

賭博 トバク gambling

hearing, judge, trial

整える ととのえる to put in order, to arrange, to tidy up, to straighten 整合 せんゴウ adjustment coordination integration conformity

整合 セイゴウ adjustment, coordination, integration, conformity 整う ととのう to be ready, to be prepared, to be arranged, to be in order

整形外科 セイケイゲカ orthopaedic surgery, plastic surgery

年末調整 ネンマッチョウセイ year-end tax adjustment

修整 シュウセイ adjustment, retouching (in photography)

weave, fabric

織る ぉる to weave

織布 ショクフ woven fabric

織り おり weave, weaving, woven item

織女 ショクジョ female weaver, Vega (star in the constellation Lyra), Alpha

Lyrae

織物 おりもの textile, fabric

染織 センショク dyeing and weaving

羽織 はおり haori (Japanese formal coat)

valve, petal, braid, speech, dialect, discrimination, dispose of, distinguish, conical cap

弁える わきまえる to discern (e.g. right from wrong), to discriminate, to distinguish, to know (manners

弁 ベン speech, tongue, talk, eloquence

弁解 ベンカイ explanation (e.g. for one's actions), excuse, justification,

defense

熱弁 ネッベン fervent speech

強弁 キョウベン insisting (unreasonably), obstinate insistence

chastise, attack, defeat, destroy, conquer

撃つ うつ to shoot (at), to attack, to defeat, to destroy

討論 トゥロン debate, discussion 討議 トゥギ debate, discussion

征討 セイトウ subjugation, conquest

追討 ツイトウ tracking down and killing, punitive expedition

oversee, official, govt office, rule, administer

詳らか つまびらか detailed, clear

客査 シンサ judging, inspection, examination, investigation

審議 シンギ deliberation

審 イッシン first instance, first trial

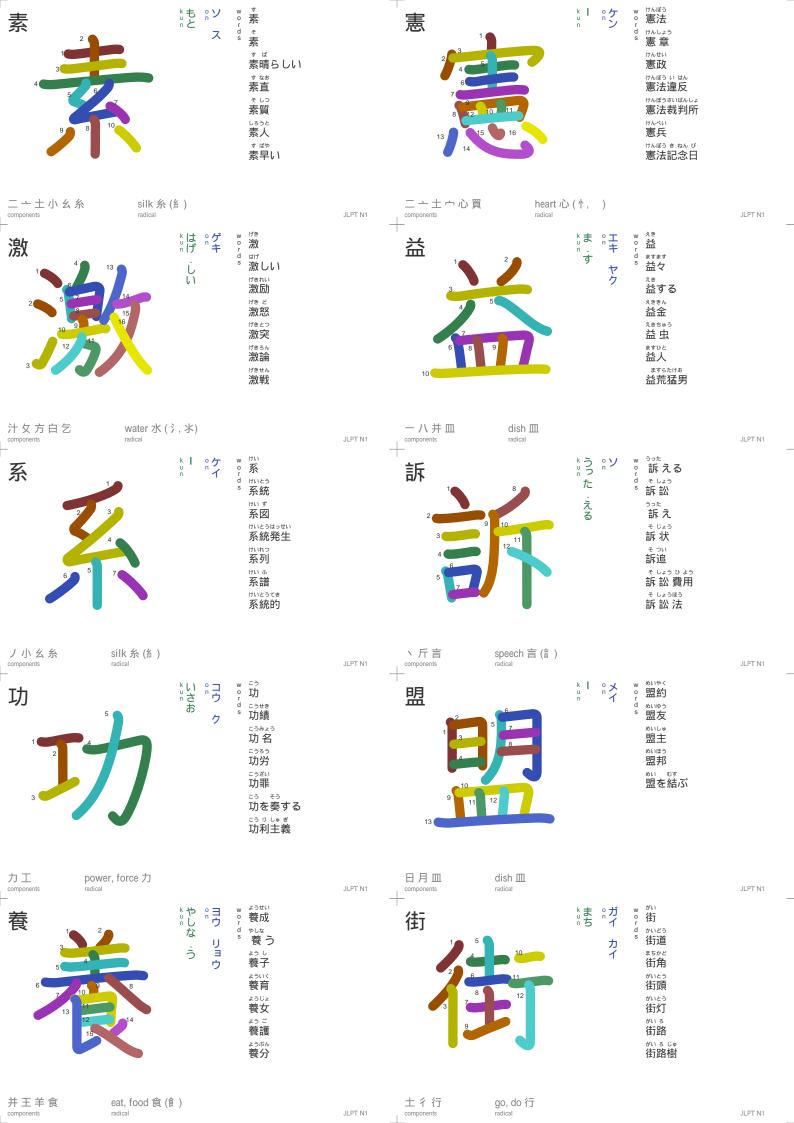
再審 サイシン retrial, reopening of a case, review, reexamination

監獄 カンゴク prison

監禁 カンキン confinement

総監 ソウカン inspector general, commissioner

収監 シュウカン imprisonment



憲章 ケンショウ charter

憲政 ケンセイ constitutional government

違憲 イケン unconstitutionality

改憲 カイケン constitutional change, revising the constitution

benefit, gain, profit, advantage

エキ benefit, use, good, advantage 益人 ますひと people, subjects, populace

profit エキキン

益

増益 ゾウエキ increased (profit)

> コウエキ public interest, public benefit, public good

エキ benefit, use, good, advantage

benefits gained in this world through observance of the ゲンセリヤク Buddhist teachings, happiness gained in this world through

observance of the Buddhist teachings

accusation, sue, complain of pain, appeal to

to raise, to bring to (someone's attention), to appeal to 訴える うったえる

(reason, emotions

訴状 ソジョウ petition, complaint, (legal) brief

訴訟 ソショウ litigation, lawsuit 公訴 コウソ accusation, prosecution

提訴 テイソ presenting a case, suing

alliance, oath

盟友 メイユウ sworn friend

盟主 メイシュ leader (of an alliance), leading power

期成同盟 キセイドウメイ association formed to carry out an objective

締盟 forming an alliance, conclusion of a treaty of alliance テイメイ

boulevard, street, town

町 town, block, neighbourhood, neighborhood 街 ガイ ... street, ... quarter, ... district

街角 まちかど street corner

街宣車 ガイセンシャ (right-wing) propaganda truck

中華街 チュウカガイ Chinatown

highway (esp. one existing from the Edo period), main road, 街道 カイドウ

highway (e.g. to success), path (to becoming ...)

街道筋 カイドウスジ highway route (Edo period), main route

素 ソ plain, white silk, prime

元より もとより from the beginning, from the first, all along, originally

素案 ソアン rough plan, draft

味の素 あじのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG)

栄養素 エイヨウソ nutrient 酵素 コウソ enzyme

素 ス plain, unadorned, undecorated, unadulterated

violent, get excited, enraged, chafe, incite

激しい はげしい violent, furious, tempestuous, extreme

激 ゲキ extremely ...

激化 ゲキカ intensification, aggravation

憤激 フンゲキ

矯激 キョウゲキ radical, extreme, eccentric

lineage, system

系 system, lineage, group, corollary

系統 ケイトウ system, lineage, ancestry, family line

(of) Japanese descent, non-Japanese of Japanese descent, 日系 ニッケイ

nikkeijin, company

水系 スイケイ water system, river system, drainage system

achievement, merits, success, honor, credit

勲 いさお distinguished service, meritorious service

功 コウ merit, success, meritorious deed, achievement

功績 コウセキ achievements, merit, meritorious service, meritorious deed

即効 ソッコウ immediate effect, instant effect 奏功 ソウコウ success, achievement, fruition

工夫 クフウ scheme, device, scheming, devising

効能 コウノウ effect, efficacy, virtue, benefit

foster, bring up, rear, develop, nurture

養う ゃしなう to support, to maintain, to provide for, to bring up

養子 ヨウシ adopted child (usu. male), son-in-law

ヨウイク bringing up, rearing, upbringing 保養 ホヨウ health preservation, recuperation, recreation

供養 クヨウ memorial service for the dead, holding a service



刀	かたな	(single-edged) sword, katana, dagger, knife			
刀	カタナ	(single-edged) sword, katana, dagger, knife	歌	うた	construction language poster (con topics) modern poster.
刀剣	トウケン	sword, dagger, knife, bayonet			song, classical Japanese poetry (esp. tanka), modern poetry
$-\Pi$	いっとう	sword, blade, single stroke	詩	シ	poem, verse of poetry
, ,		, ,	詩歌	シイカ	Japanese and Chinese poetry, poetry, poems
小刀	コガタナ	(small) knife, short sword, small sword	□ 4 <i>5</i> -5+		thing that reminds one of a particular season, poem about
蕨手刀	わらびてとう	type of iron sword with curved pommel (Nara period)	風物詩	フウブツシ	natural scenery, poem about a particular season
太刀	タチ	long sword	近代詩	キンダイシ	modern poetry, modern-style poetry
_		-	-		
accompany, obey, submit to, comply, follow, secondary, incidental, subordinate				, bow (ar	chery, violin)

従う	したがう	to obey (an order, law, etc.), to abide by (a rule
従	ジュウ	subordinate, secondary, junior, incidental
従える	したがえる	to be accompanied by, to be attended by, to take along (someone), to conquer
従業員	ジュウギョウイン	employee, worker
専従	センジュウ	working exclusively for, working full-time (for)
侍従	ジジュウ	chamberlain
従容	ショウヨウ	calm, composed, tranquil

single, alone, spontaneously, Germany

	ひとり	one person, being alone, being by oneself, being single			
	ドク	Germany	<b>4</b> 2	ジョウ	antials (in decompose) and initial atmines atmosph
<b>⊥⊢</b> →-	F- <b>-</b>	taking on a life of it's own (of a rumour, etc.), walking by oneself, talking a walk by oneself	条	ショソ	article (in document), provision, stripe, streak
歩き ひとりぁるき	ひとりめるさ		条海豚	すじいるか	striped dolphin (Stenella coeruleoalba)

弓

弓

弓矢

大弓

洋弓

上げ弓

弓

ゆみ

キュウ

ゆみや

だいきゅう

ヨウキュウ

あげゆみ

ユミ

独裁 条件 ジョウケン condition, term, requirement, qualification ドクサイ dictatorship, despotism 別状 東独 East Germany (1949-1990) ベツジョウ something unusual, something wrong, mishap, accident トウドク West Germany (1949-1990) 西独 言い条 イイジョウ an excuse, however, nonetheless セイドク

shadow, silhouette, phantom

独

影	かげ	shadow, silhouette, figure, shape	興る	おこる	to rise, to flourish
		, , , , ,	興行	コウギョウ	show, performance, act, entertainment industry
影響	エイキョウ	influence, effect, to influence, to affect			to vitalize (e.g. an industry), to invigorate, to energize,
陰口	かげぐち	malicious gossip, backbiting, speaking ill behind someone's	興す	おこす	to revive
		back	興業	コウギョウ	industrial enterprise
影響力	エイキョウリョク	influence, clout, leverage			which developing approach by approach
月影	げつえい	moonlight, moon, moonbeams	初兴	シンコウ	rising, developing, emergent, burgeoning
		<b>3</b> , ,	再興	サイコウ	revival, restoration, resuscitation
遺影	イエイ	portrait of deceased person			interest, entertainment, pleasure, implicit comparison
星影	ほしかげ	starlight	興	キョウ	(style of the Shi Jing)

beat, attack, defeat, conquer

concerning, settle, take position, depart, study, per

entertain, revive, retrieve, interest, pleasure

bow (weapon), archery, bow (for a violin, etc.)

bow (weapon), archery, bow (for a violin, etc.)

(approx. eight feet)

bow, longbow

article, clause, item, stripe, streak

bow and arrow, weapon, arms

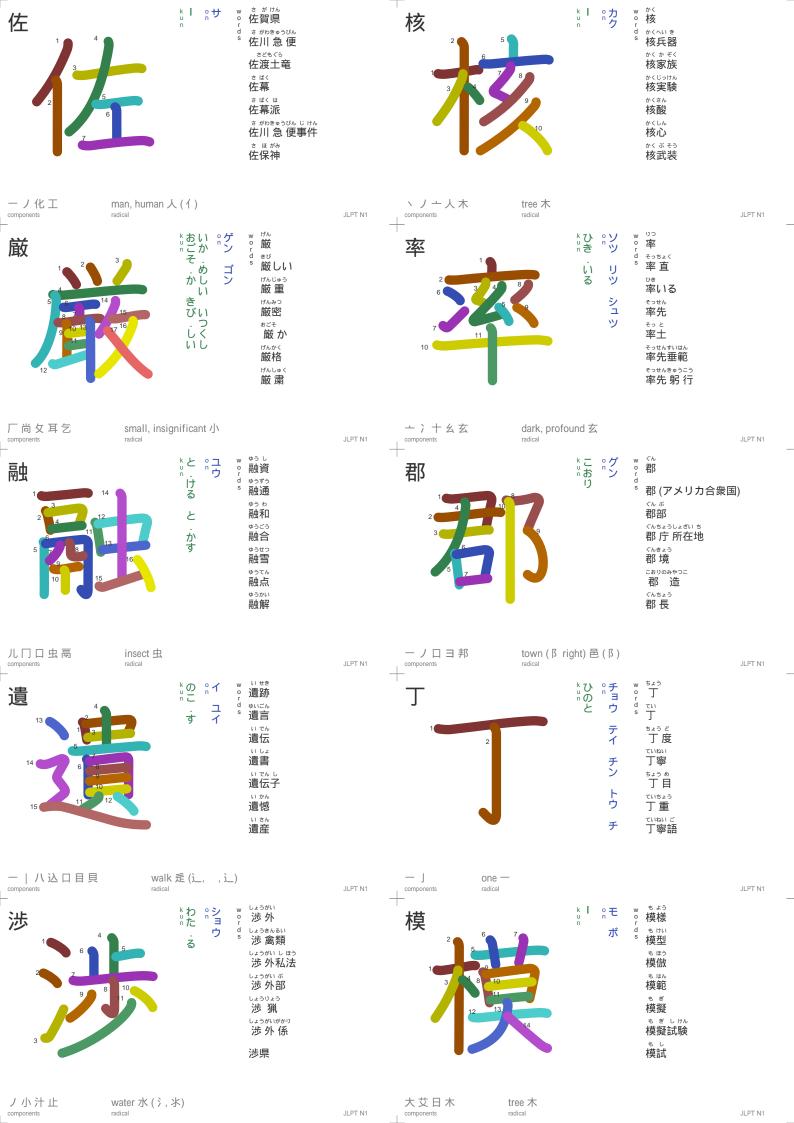
(Western) archery, Western-style bow

bow (and arrow), unit of distance to an archery target

(approx. six feet), unit of distance for land surveying

up-bow (technique used when playing a string instrument)

			就く	つく	to take (seat, position, course, office
			就業	シュウギョウ	employment, starting work
			就ける	つける	to install (a king, emperor, etc.), to appoint (to a post)
撃つ	うつ	to shoot (at), to attack, to defeat, to destroy	就学	シュウガク	entering school, school attendance
擊墜	ゲキツイ	shooting down (aircraft)	去就	キョシュウ	leaving or staying, (one's) course of action, (one's) position, (one's) attitude
	ゲキチン	sending a ship to the bottom, sinking (a ship), to sink a ship	進退去就	シンタイキョシュウ	one's course of action, deciding what to do with oneself, whether staying in the present position or leaving it
銃擊	ジュウゲキ	shooting, gunning (down)			
追擊	ツイゲキ	pursuit, chase	本懐成就	ホンカイジョウジュ	realization of a great ambition, attainment of one's most cherished desire, one's earnest prayer being answered



カク

カクカゾク

nuclear family

核家族

郡

郡司

ぐん

ぐんじ

郡部 グンブ rural districts, counties

サカン

佐保姫 サホヒメ Saohime, goddess of Spring

field officer

チュウサ lieutenant colonel, commander (navy)

佐 中核 lieutenant colonel (JSDF) チュウカク kernel, core, nucleus, center ratio, rate, proportion, %, factor, lead, spearhead, command stern, strictness, severity, rigidity 率いる ひきいる to lead, to spearhead (a group), to command (troops) 厳か おごそか solemn (ceremony, atmosphere, etc.), austere 厳 卒爾 ソツジ abrupt, sudden ゲン strict, stern 厳しい ソツゼン sudden, unexpected, unannounced, abrupt きびしい severe, strict, rigid, unsparing 厳格 タンリョケイソツ impulsive and imprudent, rash and unthinking ゲンカク strict, severe, stern, rigid トソツ Tusita (heaven, pure land) 謹厳 キンゲン stern, grave, solemn, sobersided 厳めしい いかめしい stern, grave, austere, imposing リッ rate, ratio, proportion, percentage 倍率 magnification, leverage, amplification, scaling factor 冷厳 バイリツ レイゲン grim, stern, stark, heartless county, district dissolve, melt 溶ける とける to melt, to thaw, to fuse, to dissolve district, county, district (of 2-20 50-home neighbourhoods 融資 ユウシ financing, loan

溶かす

融合

溶融

佐官

中佐

street, ward, town, counter for guns, tools, leaves or cakes of something, even number, 4th calendar sign

district, county, district (of 2-20 50-home neighbourhoods

or townships, in the ritsuryo period)

or townships, in the ritsuryo period)

district governor (Ritsuryo period)

stone (of a fruit), pit, pip, core (of an organization

bequeath, leave behind, reserve

to dissolve, to melt

melting, fusion

agglutination, adhesion, fusion, combination

core meltdown, meltdown, nuclear reactor core meltdown

とかす

ユウゴウ

ヨウユウ

炉心溶融 ロシンヨウユウ

丁 てい 4th in rank, fourth sign of the Chinese calendar, Denmark 残す のこす to leave (behind, over), to bequeath, to save 丁 チョウ sheet, page, leaf, block of tofu 遺憾 イカン regrettable, unsatisfactory, deplorable, lamentable 遺影 イエイ ひのとう fourth of the sexagenary cycle portrait of deceased person チョウド exactly, precisely, just, right 拾遺 シュウイ gleaning, gleanings イッチョウ one sheet, one page, one leaf, one block of tofu 補遺 ホィ supplement, addendum, appendix 柳刃包丁 will, testament, last request ヤナギバボウチョウ kitchen knife for sashimi 遺言 ユイゴン T 遺骸 イガイ 4th in rank, fourth sign of the Chinese calendar, Denmark remains, corpse, body

imitation, copy, mock

モケイ

チュウキボ

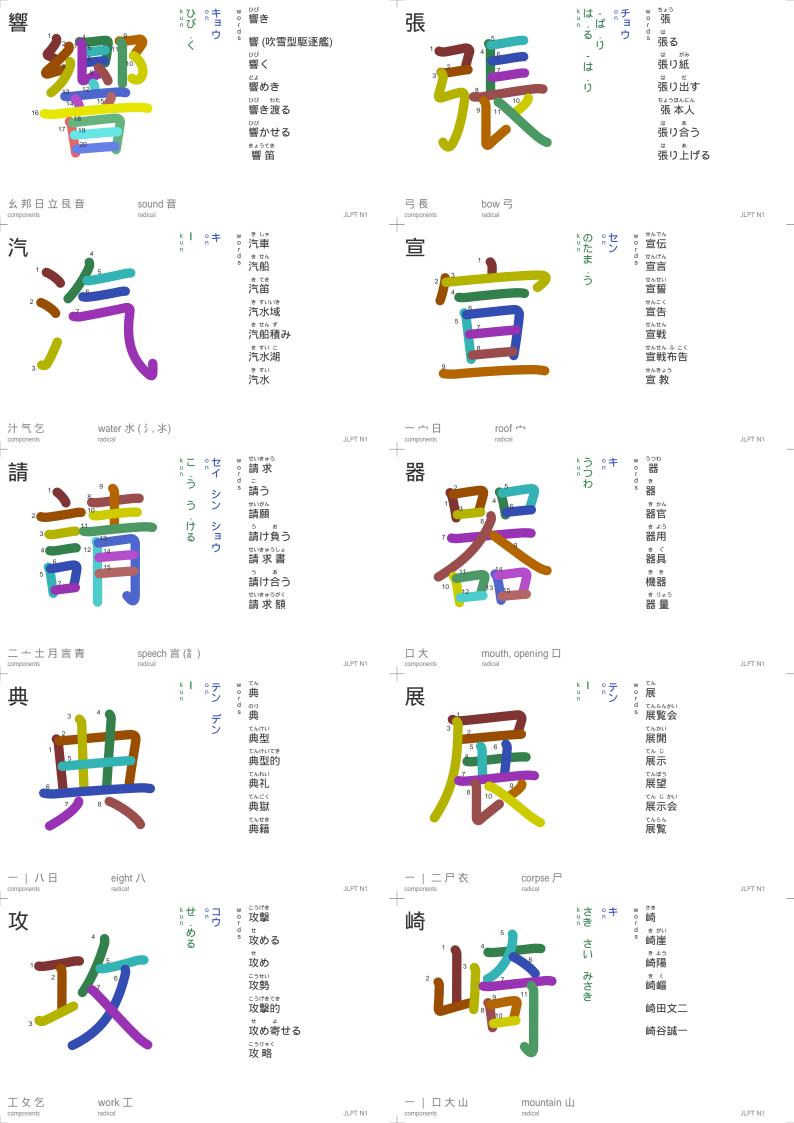
ショウキボ small scale

model, dummy, maquette imitation, sham, mock, simulation

mid-range, mid-scale, mid-size

ford, go cross, transit, ferry, import, involve

渡る	わたる	to cross over, to go across, to extend, to cover
涉外	ショウガイ	public relations, client liaison, client relations
涉外係	ショウガイガカリ	liaison officer, public relations man
団体交渉	ダンタイコウショウ	collective bargaining
婚外交法	コンガイコウショウ	extramarital sex



lengthen, counter for bows & stringed instruments, stretch, spread, put up (tent)

張る ける to stick, to paste, to affix, to stretch

Chinese "Extended Net" constellation (one of the 28 チョウ mansions), counter for objects with stretched strings (i.e.

bows, kotos), curtains

張本人 チョウホンニン originator, ringleader, perpetrator, main culprit

海外出張 カイガイシュッチョウ overseas business trip

伸張 シンチョウ expansion, extension, elongation, stretching 好影響 コウエイキョウ

ひびく

キョウガン

キョウテキ

コウキョウ

響く

響岩

響笛

交響

favorable influence, favourable influence

phonolite, clinkstone

vibrating pipe

reverberation

to resound, to be heard far away, to reverberate, to shake

proclaim, say, announce

vapor, steam

宣ふ のたまう to say

宣言 センゲン declaration, proclamation, announcement

> のたまう to say, to be pleased to say

宣教師 センキョウシ missionary

うつわ

託宣 タクセン oracle

街宣 ガイセン carrying out (political) propaganda activity on the streets

utensil, vessel, receptacle, implement, instrument, ability, container, tool, set

bowl, vessel, container, ability

device, instrument, vessel, container

器物 きぶつ container, receptacle, utensil, implement

キカイ machine, mechanism, instrument, appliance

横綱の器 よこづなのうつわ mental characteristics expected of a grand champion

呼吸器 コキュウキ respiratory organs

カガクヘイキ chemical weapon

unfold, expand

器

solicit, invite, ask

請う こう to beg, to ask, to request, to invite

請求 セイキュウ claim, demand, charge, application

汽車 キシャ train (esp. long distance train), steam train

汽船 キセン steamship, steamboat, steamer

請願 セイガン petition

招請 ショウセイ invitation

懇請 コンセイ appeal, entreaty, request

building, construction, group effort by Buddhist 普請 フシン practitioners, group activities by a community (e.g.

cleaning

安普請 ヤスブシン cheap structure (e.g. of houses)

code, ceremony, law, rule

テン exhibition, exhibit

展開 テンカイ development, evolution, progressing, unfolding

個展 コテン solo exhibition, one-man exhibition, one-woman exhibition

巡回展 ジュンカイテン roadshow, touring exhibition, travelling exhibition

典 テン ceremony, celebration, law code 典型 テンケイ type, pattern, model, epitome 国語辞典 Japanese-language dictionary コクゴジテン

拉丁 ラテン Latin (language), Latin-American, Latin, Latino

gift brought to a funeral (usu. money), funeral offering, 香典 コウデン

condolence gift, incense money

to attack, to assault, to assail

せめる

コウシュ

fielding

攻守

Apocrypha (i.e. as opposed to the Biblical canon), non-外典 ガイテン

Buddhist writings (esp. Confucian writings)

offense and defense, offence and defence, batting and

promontory, cape, spit aggression, attack, criticize, polish

さき small peninsula

キガイ steepness of a mountain 攻める

かわさき Kawasaki (city)

カワサキ

キク steep (mountain), precipitous, hard (life), difficult

攻擊 ながさき Nagasaki (city), atomic bombing of Nagasaki コウゲキ attack, assault, raid, onslaught

速攻 ソッコウ swift attack, quick attack, fast break, right away 川崎 Kawasaki (city) 岬 みさき

猛攻 cape (on coast) モウコウ fierce attack



盛大	セイダイ	grand, magnificent, lavish, large scale	
盛る	さかる	to prosper, to flourish, to copulate (animals)	
盛況	セイキョウ	success, prosperity, boom	
盛ん	さかん	popular, prosperous, enthusiastic, energetic	
隆盛	リュウセイ	prosperity, flourishing, thriving	
士気旺盛	シキオウセイ	morale being very high, heightened fighting spirit	
盛者	ショウジャ	prosperous person, powerful person	
-			
sponsor, hold (a meeting), give (a dinner)			

催す	もよおす	to hold (an event), to give (a dinner, party, etc.)
催淚	サイルイ	lacrimator, dacryagogue, tear-inducing agent
催促	サイソク	pressing, urging, demanding, demand
共催	キョウサイ	joint sponsorship (of an event), cosponsorship, joint hosting
併催	ヘイサイ	combining a pair of events, joint
_		

look to, face, meet, confront, attend, call on

臨む	のぞむ	to look out on, to overlook, to front onto, to face (a situation		
臨界	リンカイ	boundary, (nuclear) criticality, critical (mass, pressure		
臨海	リンカイ	coastal, seaside, oceanfront, maritime		
意臨	イリン	copying calligraphy without sticking to the model (calligraphy), copying freely		
形臨	ケイリン	copying calligraphy from a model		
self				
l				

己	おのれ	oneself (itself, etc.), I, me
非自己	ヒジコ	nonself, not self
一己	イッコ	personal, private, oneself
己	ਣੇ	6th in rank, sixth sign of the Chinese calendar
己	+	6th in rank, sixth sign of the Chinese calendar
己亥	つちのとい	thirty-sixth of the sexagenary cycle
己亥	ツチノトイ	thirty-sixth of the sexagenary cycle

camp, battle array, ranks, position, sudden, brief time

豆	まめ	peas, pulses
豆腐	トウフ	tofu, bean curd, beancurd
豆まき	まめまき	sowing beans (or pulses, etc.), scattering parched beans (to drive out evil spirits)
豆乳	トウニュウ	soy milk
枝豆	えだまめ	edamame (green soybeans)
緑豆	リョクトウ	mung bean (Vigna radiata), green gram
ライ豆	ライまめ	lima bean (Phaseolus lunatus), butter bean
_		

coach, command, urge, lead, supervise

督学官 トクガクカン school inspector

総督	ソウトク	governor-general, governor, viceroy
家督	カトク	family headship, inheritance
_		
emp	eror	
皇后 =	ιウゴウ (Ja <sub>l</sub>	panese) empress, queen

urge, demand, importunity

皇后	コウゴウ	(Japanese) empress, queen
皇居	コウキョ	Imperial Palace (of Japan), imperial residence
倉皇	ソウコウ	hurry, bustle
教皇	キョウコウ	Pope
皇帝	コウテイ	emperor
皇子	オウジ	imperial prince
法皇	ホウオウ	cloistered emperor, ex-emperor who has become a monk

reach out, exert, exercise, cause

及ぶ	およぶ	to reach, to amount to, to befall, to happen to
及第	キュウダイ	passing (an examination), making the grade
及び	および	and, as well as
及第者	キュウダイシャ	successful examinee
及び腰	およびごし	bent back, indecisive attitude, timidity, lack of nerve
波及	ハキュウ	spread, extension, influence, aftereffect
及び	および	and, as well as
_		

ride, board, get on, place, spread, 10\*\*44, record, publish

			載	サイ	10^44, hundred tredecillion
陣	ジン	battle formation, camp, encampment, position	載る	のる	to be placed on, to be set on, to be piled on, to be loaded
店当	ジン・エン	camp (group of same ideological beliefs), faction (of			on
四四	陣営 ジンエイ	political party), military camp, encampment	採録	サイロク	recording, transcription
布陣	フジン	battle formation, lineup (e.g. for a game)	積載	セキサイ	lading, loading, carrying
出陣	シュツジン	going into battle, departure for the front	登載	トウサイ	register, record, printing



repress, well, now, in the first place, push, shove, press, seal, do in spite of

to keep within limits (e.g. spending), to restrain (e.g. 抑える おさえる

emotions), to control, to curb

抑止 ヨクシ check, checkmate, stave off, control 抑圧 ヨクアツ check, restraint, oppression, suppression

謙抑 ケンヨク humbling oneself

grave, tomb

はか gravesite, tomb

墓石 ボセキ tombstone, gravestone

ぼせき tombstone, gravestone

visit to a grave 御墓 みはか imperial tomb

ハカマイリ

imperial tomb, imperial mausoleum 陵墓 リョウボ

周堤墓 シュウテイボ grave-site with circular embankment (Jomon period)

Nara, what?

如何 いかん how, in what way, circumstances

奈良 ナラ Nara (city)

奈辺 ナヘン where

眼仁奈 メジナ largescale blackfish (Girella punctata)

輪奈 loop (of thread, string, etc.)

sincerity, admonish, warn, prohibit, truth, fidelity

誠 まこと truth, reality, sincerity, honesty

誠実 セイジツ sincere, honest, faithful

まことに indeed, really, absolutely, truly

sincerity, good faith 誠意 セイイ

至誠 シセイ sincerity, devotion

赤誠 セキセイ sincerity

excel, excellence, beauty, surpass

為 ため good, advantage, benefit, welfare

為政者 イセイシャ statesman, administrator, politician, policymaker 為に ために for, for the sake of, to one's advantage, in favor of

do, change, make, benefit, welfare, be of use, reach to,

try, practice, cost, serve as, good, advantage, as a result

為公会 イコウカイ Iko-kai (faction of the LDP)

外為 がいため foreign exchange

of

人為 ジンイ human work, human agency, art, artificiality

(just) making sure, just to be sure, just in case, for 念のため ねんのため

loyalty, fidelity, faithfulness

loyalty, devotion, fidelity, faithfulness

忠臣 チュウシン loyal retainer, loyal subject

誠忠 セイチュウ loyalty

不忠 フチュウ disloyalty, infidelity

run alongside, follow along, run along, lie along

to run along, to run beside, to stick to (a line), to follow 沿う そう

(a policy

沿海 エンカイ coast, shore, inshore, coastal waters

沿海州 エンカイシュウ (Russian) maritime provinces

bud, sprout, spear, germ

芽 sprout

芽球 ガキュウ gemmule, blast (cell)

目出度い めでたい happy, auspicious, propitious, joyous

芽条変異 ガジョウヘンイ bud mutation, bud sport

若芽 わかめ sprouts, new shoots, young buds 発芽 germination, sprouting, budding ハツガ

腋芽 えきが axillary bud, lateral bud

choose, select, elect, prefer

秀でる ひいでる to excel, to surpass

シュウ preeminence, superlativeness

秀作 シュウサク excellent (piece of) work

ヤイシュウ

閨秀 ケイシュウ accomplished lady having refined and distinguished features, having a bright 清秀

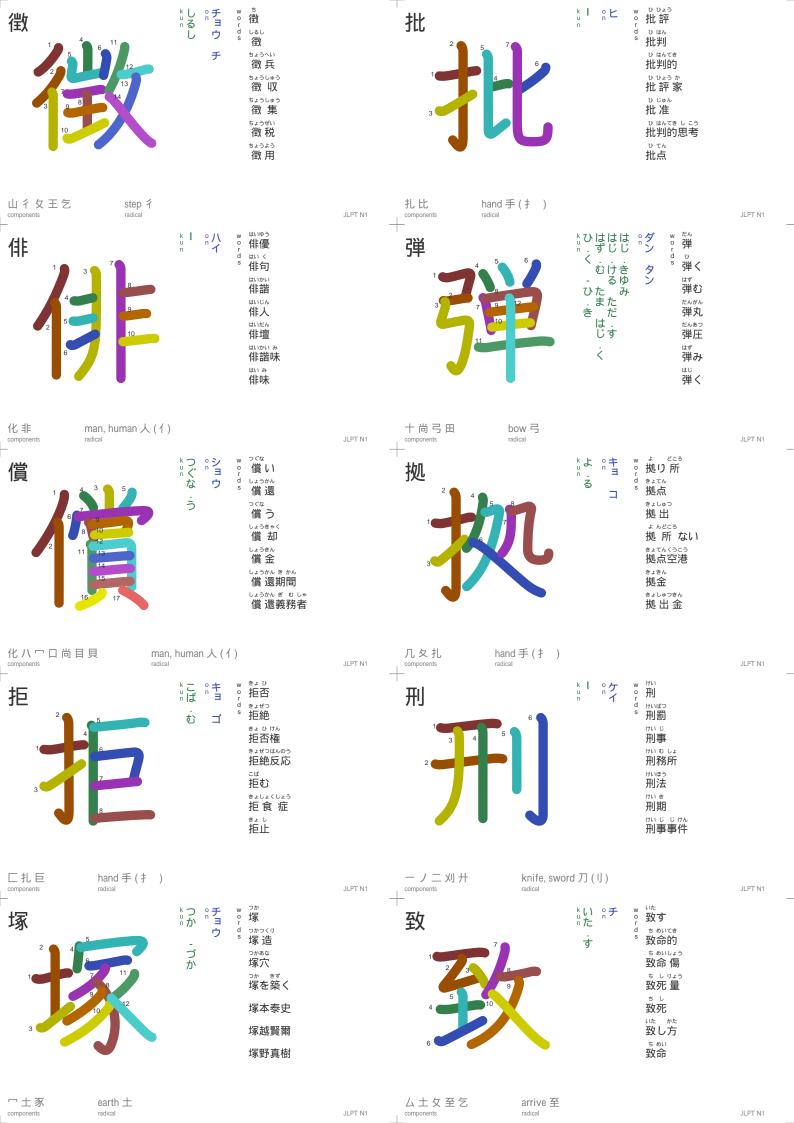
選ぶ えらぶ to choose, to select

択 タク counter for choices, options, etc.

択一 タクイツ choosing one from among several, multiple choice

−択 (only) one option, one possible choice イッタク

性選択 セイセンタク sexual selection



question しるし 徴 sign, indication, omen 徴収 チョウシュウ collection (of fees, taxes, etc.), levy 兆候 チョウコウ sign, indication, omen, symptom 追徴 ツイチョウ supplementary charge, additional collection 吉兆 キッチョウ 非難 ヒナン criticism, blame, censure, attack lucky omen, good omen 徴 批准 ヒジュン ratification fourth degree (of the Japanese and Chinese pentatonic scale) 兆候 チョウコウ 高批 コウヒ sign, indication, omen, symptom your valued criticism bullet, twang, flip, snap haiku, actor 弾**く** ひく to play (a stringed or keyboard instrument) 弾 ダン counter for parts (of a story, etc.) **弾む** はずむ to spring, to bound, to bounce, to be stimulated 弾圧 ダンアツ oppression, suppression, pressure 防弾 ボウダン bulletproof, bombproof bullet wound, gunshot wound 俳人 ハイジン haiku poet 弾傷 たまきず 砲弾 ホウダン 俳句 ハイク shell, cannonball haiku, 17-mora poem, usu. in 3 lines of 5, 7 and 5 morae foothold, based on, follow, therefore reparation, make up for, recompense, redeem 因る to be due to, to be caused by, to depend on, to turn on 拠点 キョテン position, location, base, point to make up for, to compensate for, to indemnify, to 償う つぐなう 拠出 キョシュツ donation, contribution recompense キュウキョ 償却 ショウキャク repayment, redemption, depreciation, amortization 急谑 hurriedly, in a hurry, in haste, sudden rivalry of local warlords, a number of powerful (talented, 償還 ショウカン repayment, redemption, amortization, amortisation 群雄割拠 グンユウカッキョ influential) persons standing by themselves in a given field without compensation, without reward, without pay, free (of 無償 ムショウ 有罪証拠 ユウザイショウコ corpus delicti 有償 ユウショウ 補強証拠 ホキョウショウコ corroboration, supporting evidence (involving) payment, (involving) compensation, paying a fee punish, penalty, sentence, punishment repel, refuse, reject, decline 拒む こばむ to refuse, to reject, to decline, to prevent (from doing) 拒否 refusal, rejection, denial, veto キョヒ (organ) rejection, unthinking dismissal, strong reaction ケイ penalty, sentence, punishment 拒絶反応 キョゼツハンノウ (against) 刑事 ケイジ (police) detective, criminal matter 抗拒 resistance, opposition 量刑 リョウケイ judge's sentence, assessment of a case blocking communications (from a phone number or an e-mail 着拒 チャッキョ 求刑 キュウケイ recommended sentence, prosecution's demand for punishment address) doth, do, send, forward, cause, exert, incur, engage hillock, mound

indications, sign, omen, symptom, collect, seek, refer to,

致死 lethal, fatal つか mound, heap, hillock, burial mound invitation, summons, bidding (e.g. to host the Olympics), 招致 ショウチ calling 誘致 attraction, lure, invitation 塚穴 つかあな grave コウチ

criticism, strike

致す

いたす

致命傷 チメイショウ fatal wound

to do

円塚 マルヅカ round burial mound



to reel, to wind, to spin (thread), to turn (pages)

繰る

繰糸

くる

ソウシ

reeling (silk)

fodder, feed

to keep (a pet or other animal), to have, to own, to raise

繰糸機 ソウシキ 飼育 シイク breeding, raising, rearing silk reeling machine tail, end, counter for fish, lower slope of mountain holy, saint, sage, master, priest 尾 ぉ tail (animal, kite, comet, etc.) highly virtuous monk, monk, Buddhist solitary, Buddhist 聖 ひじり missionary Chinese "Tail" constellation (one of the 28 mansions), 尾 ビ counter for fish, shrimp, etc. 聖 セイ Saint, St., S., sacred 尾根 おね (mountain) ridge sword hilt shaped similar to the handle of a vajra, plain, 聖柄 ひじりづか wooden sword hilt (as opposed to those wrapped in sharkskin) 尾行 ビコウ shadow, tail, following 聖域 セイイキ sacred precincts, sanctuary, consecrated ground, holy ground tiger's tail, gooseneck loosestrife (species of flowering Mt. Koya missionary (usu. low-ranking monks), Lethocerus 虎の尾 とらのお plant, Lysimachia clethroides), Asplenium incisum (species 高野聖 こうやひじり of spleenwort) deyrollei (species of giant water bug) 棋聖 最後尾 サイコウビ end of a line (queue) キセイ great master of go, great master of shogi 岡虎の尾 おかとらのお 亜聖 gooseneck loosestrife (Lysimachia clethroides) アセイ sage of the second order small bell, buzzer sketch, compose, write, draw, paint

飼う かう

飼料 シリョウ

すず bell (often globular) 鈴 bell (often globular) 描く えがく スズ to draw, to paint, to sketch, to depict 描写 ビョウシャ 鈴懸の木 すずかけのき plane tree (esp. the Oriental plane, Platanus orientalis) depiction, description, portrayal 描く えがく to draw, to paint, to sketch, to depict 亜鈴 アレイ dumbbell 大鈴 おおすず large bell (at a shrine) 描画 ビョウガ drawing, painting 鉄アレイ (iron) dumbbells, (pair) of dumbbells 線描 センビョウ テツアレイ line drawing 鈴 素描 ソビョウ スズ bell (often globular) drawing, sketch, outline, summary

paragraph, nape of neck, clause, item, term (expression)

tray, shallow bowl, platter, tub, board, phonograph record

頂 うなじ nape (of the neck), nucha 項 バン コウ clause, paragraph, item, argument disk, disc, record, clock face 盤谷 バンコク コウモク item, heading, category, clause Bangkok (Thailand) 地盤 ジバン 要項 ground, crust (earth), bed (gravel, river important points, main points 別項 ベッコウ 中盤 チュウバン special heading, separate paragraph middle stage, middle phase, middle game, midfield

consort, accompany, bring with, companion

伴う

ともなう

to accompany, to go hand in hand with, to be consequent

miss, mourning

伴つ	ともなう	upon, to be accompanied by	喪	ŧ	mourning
伴侶	ハンリョ	companion, partner, spouse	喪失	ソウシツ	loss, forfeit
伴性遺伝	ハンセイイデン	sex-linked inheritance	喪主	もしゅ	chief mourner
随伴	ズイハン	attendance, accompanying, following, adjoint	喪家	ソウカ	homeless, family in mourning
朴伴	ボクハン	Camellia japonica 'Bokuhan' (cultivar of common camellia)	服喪	ふくも	going into mourning
伴奏	バンソウ	(musical) accompaniment	大喪	タイソウ	funeral service of a Japanese emperor, Imperial mourning
伴走	バンソウ	running alongside, pacesetting, accompanying	国喪	コクソウ	national mourning



往復	オウフク	making a round trip, going and returning, coming and going, round-trip ticket	恩	オン	favour, favor, obligation, debt of gratitude
往年	オウネン	years gone by, earlier years, former years, the past	恩返し	オンガエ	requital of a favour (favor), repayment (of an obligation, kindness, etc.)
右往左往	ウオウサオウ	moving about in confusion, going every which way, going this way and that	迎恩	ゲイオン	welcoming reception
以往	イオウ	hereafter, the future, formerly, in ancient times	聖恩	セイオン	imperial blessings or favor (favour)
		-	+ 100		importal biosonings of favor (favour)
pledge,	promise, \	vow .	stato apa	•	pension, hang, depend, consult, distant, far
			懸賞	ケンショ	offering a prize, prize competition, prize, reward
			懸案	ケンアン	pending question, unresolved problem
契る ちぎる	to pledge	, to vow, to promise, to swear	倒懸	トウケン	hanging (someone) upside down
契約 ケイヤ	ク contract,	compact, agreement	懸案	ケンアン	pending question, unresolved problem
契機 ケイキ	opportun	ty, chance, trigger, cause	懸念	ケネン	worry, fear, anxiety, concern
幽契 ユウケ	イ secret pro	mise made to the gods	首懸	コウガケ	leather strap put across a horse's neck
黙契 モッケ	黙契 モッケイ implicit agreement, tacit understanding			ユガケ	archer's glove (with a groove for pulling the string)
_		_	+	,	
leap, da	ince, skip		•	up (a no lish, des	otice), put up, hoist, display, hang out, scribe
躍る	おどる	to jump up, to spring up, to leap, to move around	掲示	Γイジ	notice, bulletin, post, posting
躍動	ヤクドウ	lively motion, throb	+B <del>====================================</del>		publication (e.g. of an article in a newspaper), carrying
躍進	ヤクシン	making rapid progress, making great advances, rush, dash	掲載 ケイサイ (e.g. a story), running (e.g. a s an advertisement)		(e.g. a story), running (e.g. a serial), insertion (e.g. of an advertisement)
勇躍	ユウヤク	taking heart, being in high spirits	再掲 †	ナイケイ	to reproduce, to reprint
時間跳躍	ジカンチョウヤ	time travel, leaping through time	上掲	<b>ジョウケイ</b>	the above-mentioned
intestines, guts, bowels, viscera				ndon, th	row away, discard, resign, reject, sacrifice

ちょう guts, bowels, intestines

guts, bowels, intestines チョウ

腸炎 チョウエン enteritis

腸

腸

ちょう guts, bowels, intestines

ダイチョウ large intestine, large bowel, colon

wataka (Ischikauia steenackeri) (freshwater fish of the carp

stomach and intestines, gastrointestinal tract, digestive 胃腸 イチョウ

organs

send back, return

捨てる	すてる	to throw away, to cast away, to dump, to discard
棄権	キケン	abstention (from voting), renunciation (of a right), withdrawal (from a contest)
棄却	キキャク	rejection, dismissal, turning down, abandoning
投棄	トウキ	abandonment, giving up, throwing away, disposal
遺棄	イキ	abandonment, desertion

residence, mansion

帰る	かえる	to return, to come home, to go home, to go back
還付	カンプ	return, restoration, refund, (duty) drawback
還元	カンゲン	restoration, return, reduction, resolution
奪還	ダッカン	recovery, rescue, recapture
送還	ソウカン	sending home, repatriation, deportation

屋敷 residence, estate, grounds, premises 邸 テイ residence, mansion 邸宅

official residence

mansion, residence 御用邸 ゴヨウテイ imperial villa 公邸



rude person, insolent person

anxiety, concern, fear

to consider carefully, to deliberate thoroughly, to think

広がる ひろがる to spread (out), to extend, to stretch, to reach to 拡充 カクジュウ expansion 広げる ひろげる to spread, to extend, to expand, to enlarge scattering, diffusion, spread (e.g. signal across the 拡散 カクサン spectrum) 軍拡 グンカク expansion of armaments

frame, framework, spindle, spool, bounding-box, (kokuji)

枠 わく frame, framework, border, box わくがい (beyond the) limits, scope, boundary かたわく mold, mould

こうわく steel formwork, steel sets

bag, bale, sack, counter for bags

俵 たわら straw bag, sack, bale, counter for sacks (of rice 俵 タワラ straw bag, sack, bale, counter for sacks (of rice making bags out of this year's straw (during autumn) 侇編 たわらあみ 俵数 ヒョウスウ number of straw bags

(wrestling) ring, forum (e.g. for discussion), sandbag, 十俵 ドヒョウ

aabion

初土俵 ハッドヒョウ first tournament for a wrestler

open sea, offing, rise high into sky

沖 open sea, Okinawa

チュウスル to rise up into the air, to ascend into the sky

off the coast, offshore, out at sea 沖合 おきあい

沖積 チュウセキ alluvial

飛七節

来沖 らいおき coming to Okinawa, visiting Okinawa

node, season, period, occasion, verse, clause, stanza, honor, joint, knuckle, knob, knot, tune, melody

節 ioint, knuckle, tune, melody

節 セツ occasion, time, section (of a literary work), paragraph

節目 ふしめ turning point, critical juncture, knot (in a tree, etc.)

セツゲン retrenchment, curtailment, economy 節減

walking stick (any insect of order Phasmatodea), 七節 ななふし

とびななふし Micadina phluctaenoides (species of stick insect)

walkingstick, stick insect, leaf insect

結節 ケッセツ knot, nodule, tubercule, node

沖する 下露 ちゅうする to rise up into the air, to ascend into the sky したつゆ

叡慮 the emperor's pleasure

unexpected

fertilizer, get fat, fertile, manure, pamper

to grow fat, to gain weight, to put on weight, to grow 肥える こえる

fertile

おもんばかる

リョガイ

ユウリョ

エイリョ

リョガイモノ

肥満 ヒマン corpulence, fatness, obesity

肥 こえ manure, night soil, dung, fertiliser

肥大 ヒダイ swelling, enlargement, becoming fat, hypertrophy

to grow fat, to gain weight, to put on weight, to grow 肥える こえる

fertile

堆肥 タイヒ compost

慮る

慮外

憂慮

慮外者

肥やす こやす to fertilize, to fertilise, to manure, to enrich

tide, salt water, opportunity

潮 しお tide, current, sea water, opportunity 潮流 チョウリュウ tide, tidal current, tendency, drift

潮風 しおかぜ salty sea breeze, salt wind

潮位 チョウイ tide level

黒潮 くろしお Japan Current, Kuroshio Current

思潮 シチョウ trend of thought

赤潮 あかしお red tide

dew, tears, expose, Russia

露 つゆ dew, tears, (not) a bit, (not) at all

露 Russia

outrider, herald, rikishi who leads the yokozuna to the ring 露払い つゆはらい

prior to his ring-entering ceremony

露骨 ロコツ open, unconcealed, undisguised, blatant

朝露 あさつゆ morning dew

吐露 ᅡㅁ expressing one's mind, speaking out

dew under (dripping from) trees

slacken, loosen, relax, lessen, be moderate, ease

緩い ゆるい loose, lenient, lax, gentle (curve

緩和 カンワ relief, mitigation, alleviation, relaxation (of restrictions

緩やか ゆるやか loose, slack, gentle (slope, curve)

緩急 カンキュウ pace, tempo, slow and fast, in case of emergency 弛緩 シカン relaxation (e.g. of muscles), becoming flaccid

to become loose, to slacken (e.g. rope), to become less 緩む ゆるむ

tense, to relax 軍紀弛緩 グンキチカン lack of (slackness in) military discipline, demoralization



ジュヨウ demand, request ジュキュウ supply and demand ガイジュ foreign demand ナイジュ domestic demand

subscription, buy

購入 コウニュウ purchase, buy

buying and reading (book, magazine, etc.), subscribing 購読 コウドク

(incl. free subscriptions)

allot, fill

充足

リア充

充てる あてる to assign, to set aside

> ジュウソク sufficiency

to satisfy (conditions, one's appetite, etc.), to meet (e.g. 満たす みたす

demands)

充実 ジュウジツ fullness, completion, perfection, substantiality

person who is satisfied with their real (offline) life,

normie

事業拡充 ジギョウカクジュウ business expansion

tribute, support, finance

リアジュウ

to support (someone) financially, to finance, to supply (money), to give (in support)

コウ tribute

みつぐ

contribution (furthering a goal or cause), services (to a

真献 コウケン cause)

チョウコウ bringing tribute

ヘイコウ offering, tribute

instead, on the contrary, rather, step back, withdraw,

retreat

却って かえって on the contrary, rather, all the more, instead

ショウキャク incineration, destroy by fire

> しりぞける to repel, to drive away, to repulse, to reject

退ける 償却 repayment, redemption, depreciation, amortization ショウキャク

はがね steel

錙 ハガネ steel

細色 はがねいろ steel blue コウザイ steel material

steel made from iron sand or black sand (used in sword 玉鋼 たまはがね

blades)

粗鋼 ソコウ crude steel

製鋼 セイコウ steel manufacture

vertical, length, height, self-indulgent, wayward

縦 たて the vertical, height, front-to-back, length

running through (north-south), cutting across, travelling 縦断 ジュウダン

across, cutting vertically

length and width, length and breadth, lengthwise and 縦横 じゅうおう

crosswise, longitude and latitude

length and width, length and breadth, lengthwise and 縦横 ジュウオウ crosswise, longitude and latitude

無線操縦 ムセンソウジュウ radio-controlled (plane)

自動操縦 ジドウソウジュウ automatic pilot, autopilot, automatic control

uncommon, different, queerness, strangeness, wonderful, curious, unusual

difference (from one another), different thing, other, 異 こと

unusual

異 1 difference (of opinion), strange, odd, unusual

異なる ことなる to differ, to vary, to disagree 異議 イギ objection, dissent, protest 異なる ことなる to differ, to vary, to disagree

天変地異 テンペンチィ natural disaster, cataclysm

difference (from one another), different thing, other, 異 こと

unusual

eyeball

眼 まなこ eye, eyeball, pupil and (dark) iris of the eye, insight

眼鏡 メガネ glasses, eyeglasses, spectacles, judgment

血眼 ちまなこ bloodshot eyes, (doing something in a) frenzy

眼科 ガンカ ophthalmology

using multiple simple paper masks to represent different 百眼 ひゃくまなこ

emotions in a play (from the middle of the Edo period),

simple paper mask

主眼 シュガン main purpose, chief aim, focus, main point

象嵌 ゾウガン inlay (work), inlaying

deer

鹿 しか deer (esp. the sika deer, Cervus nippon), cervid 鹿 シカ deer (esp. the sika deer, Cervus nippon), cervid

鹿猪 しかいのしし babirusa (Babyrousa babyrussa)

鹿砦 ロクサイ abatis

牡鹿 おじか buck (male deer)

deer raised upon the grounds of a shrine (who serve as 神鹿 シンロク messengers of the gods)

赤鹿 あかしか red deer (Cervus elaphus)



得る える to get, to earn, to acquire, to procure

獲得 カクトク acquisition, possession

獲得形質 カクトクケイシツ acquired characteristics (as opposed to inherited)

乱獲 ランカク excessive fishing, overfishing, overhunting, excessive

taking

収獲 シュウカク catch (fishing), bag (hunting), haul

penetrate, clear, pierce, strike home, sit up (all night)

端 はし end (e.g. of street), tip, point, edge

origin, variable measure of fabric (28.8 cm in width), for 端 タン kimonos: at least 10 m in length, for haori: at least 7.27 m

in length

端 はした fraction, odd sum, odd money, small change

端緒 タンショ start, beginning, first step, clue

木の端 きのはし fragment of wood

末端 マッタン end, tip, extremities, terminal

道の端 みちのはし edge of a street

join, get together, unite, collective

徹夜 テツヤ staying up all night 徹カラ テツカラ all-night karaoke

焦げる

焦る

海浦

冷徹 レイテツ cool-headed, level-headed, hard-headed

透徹 トウテツ penetration, absolutely clear, not dirty, clearness

char, hurry, impatient, irritate, burn, scorch, singe

こげる to burn, to scorch, to char, to singe

焦点 ショウテン focus (e.g. photographic), focal point

焦がす こがす to burn, to scorch, to singe, to char

焦燥 ショウソウ impatience, uneasiness, irritation, fretfulness

焦がれる こがれる to yearn for, to be in love with

あせる

カイホ

合焦 ガッショウ being in focus (in photography), bringing into focus

to be in a hurry, to be impatient, to be flustered, to lose

one's presence of mind

bay, creek, inlet, gulf, beach, seacoast

合わせる あわせる to match (rhythm, speed, etc.), to join together 併合 ヘイゴウ merger, joining into one, amalgamation, melding

並行 oging side-by-side, going abreast, running concurrently,

occurring at the same time

collide, brunt, highway, opposition (astronomy), thrust, pierce, stab, prick

突く つく to prick, to stab, to poke, to prod

衝 ショウ important point (e.g. on a route), important role

(responsibility, etc.), opposition

衝羽根 つくばね Buckleya lanceolata (species of parasitic deciduous shrub)

衝撃 ショウゲキ shock, impact, crash

要衝 ヨウショウ important point, strategic position, key point

緩衝 カンショウ buffered

rob, take by force, snatch away, dispossess, plunder, usurp

浦 うら inlet, seashore, beach

・・・・・・ 浦内笛鯛 うらうちふえだい Papuan black snapper (Lutjanus goldiei)

seaside

曲浦 キョクホ winding coast (beach)

defer, turnover, transfer, convey

奪う うばう to snatch away, to dispossess, to steal

奪三振 ダツサンシン striking a batter out

奪三振王 ダツサンシンオウ (season's) record holder in (for) the most strike-outs

separation, deposition, precipitation

(artificial) dialysis

争奪 ソウダツ struggle (for), scramble, contest 収奪 シュウダツ plundering, exploitation

chop, divide, tear, analyze

譲る ゆずる to hand over, to transfer, to turn over, to assign

譲歩 ジョウホ concession, conciliation, compromise

襄渡 ジョウト transfer, assignment, conveyance

分譲 ブンジョウ selling (real-estate) lots 移譲 イジョウ transfer, assignment 透析 トウセキ dialysis

セキシュツ

人工透析 ジンコウトウセキ

析出



挑む	いどむ	to challenge to (a fight, game, etc.), to throw down the gauntlet
挑発	チョウハツ	provocation, stirring up, arousal, excitement
挑戦	チョウセン	challenge, defiance, dare, attempt

distract, be mistaken for, go astray, divert

紛れる	まぎれる	to disappear into, to be lost in, to slip into, to get mixed in among
紛争	フンソウ	dispute, conflict, trouble, strife
紛らす	まぎらす	to divert (e.g. one's mind), to distract, to relieve (e.g. boredom), to conceal (e.g. one's sorrow with a smile)
紛糾	フンキュウ	complication, confusion, disorder
紛らわす	まぎらわす	to divert, to distract
人工授粉	ジンコウジュフン	artificial pollination, hand pollination, mechanical pollination

stimulate, urge, press, demand, incite

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促す うながす to urge, to encourage, to press, to prompt
促進 ソクシン promotion, acceleration, encouragement, facilitation
促成 ソクセイ promotion of growth

督促 トクソク urge, demand, importunity

矢の催促 ヤノサイソク strongly and repeatedly urging (demanding, requesting, pressing)
```

humility, be careful, discreet, prudent

慎む	つつしむ	to be careful, to be discreet, to do in moderation, to refrain (from overdoing)
慎重	シンチョウ	careful, cautious, prudent, discreet
慎ましい	つつましい	modest, reserved, quiet, humble
慎重吟味	シンチョウギンミ	scrutiny, careful (close) examination (investigation), careful inquiry, careful selection
慎む	つつしむ	to be careful, to be discreet, to do in moderation, to refrain (from overdoing)
謹慎	キンシン	self restraint, moderating one's behaviour, penitence, discipline
慎み	つつしみ	modesty, self-control, discretion

to clasp, to grasp, to grip, to clutch

grip (of hand), grip strength

changing

handshake, reconciliation, joining hands, cooperation

is developing, getting a good sense of how things are

grasping the trend, firmly understanding how the situation

grip, hold, mould sushi, bribe

にぎる

アクシュ アクリョク

ドウコウハアク

握る

動向把握

称える たたえる to extol, to give praise ショウ name, reputation 称える となえる to assume the name of 称号 ショウゴウ title, name, degree 褒める ほめる to praise, to admire, to speak well of someone 通称 ツウショウ popular name, common name, nickname, alias 公称 public name, announcing publicly, nominal

entice, lead, tempt, invite, ask, call for, seduce, allure

誘う	さそう	to invite, to ask (someone to do), to call (for), to take (someone) along
誘致	ユウチ	attraction, lure, invitation
誘う	さそう	to invite, to ask (someone to do), to call (for), to take (someone) along
誘拐	ユウカイ	abduction, kidnapping, kidnaping

undefiled, pure, clean, righteous, gallant

潔り いさぎよい manly, sportsmanlike, gracious, gallant

ジン

アマニ

亜麻仁

廉潔	レンケツ	honest, incorruptible, integrity
貞潔	テイケツ	chastity, purity
_		
hu	ımanity, v	virtue, benevolence, charity, man, kernel

任侠 ニンキョウ chivalry, generosity, heroism, chivalrous spirit 同仁 ドウジン universal benevolence loving every human being with impartiality, universal 一視同人 イッシドウジン brotherhood, universal benevolence benevolence (esp. as a virtue of Confucianism), 仁 ジン consideration, compassion, humanity two Deva kings, guardian gods of Buddhism who stand at the 仁王 ニオウ entrance of a Buddhist temple

benevolence (esp. as a virtue of Confucianism),

consideration, compassion, humanity

withdraw, draw in, hold back, refrain from, be moderate

flaxseed, linseed

控える	ひかえる	to be temperate in, to refrain, to abstain, to hold back
控訴	コウソ	koso appeal (initial appeal to a higher court)
控え	ひかえ	reserve, spare, backup, note
控除	コウジョ	subtraction, deduction (e.g. tax), subsidy
控え安	ひかえしつ	waiting room, anteroom, antechamber, green room



渋 Lisi astringent (puckery) juice (of unripe persimmons) 渋滞 ジュウタイ congestion (e.g. traffic), delay, stagnation **渋い** しぶい astringent, bitter, puckery, rough 渋面 ジュウメン grimace, sullen face 柿渋 かきしぶ (astringent) persimmon juice 難渋 ナンジュウ suffering, distress, difficulty, hardship

鉄渋 かなしぶ aqueous iron rust

portable, carry (in hand), armed with, bring along

俊 シュン excellence, genius

俊足 シュンソク fast runner, swift horse, fleet steed, talented person

英俊 エイシュン genius, prodigy

gun, arms

携える たずさえる to carry in one's hand

携わる

carrying (on one's person or in the hand), mobile phone, ケイタイ

cell phone

to engage in, to participate in, to take part in, to be たずさわる

involved in

連携 レンケイ cooperation, coordination, link

consign, requesting, entrusting with, pretend, hint

捧げ銃 ささげつつ presenting arms

統 ジュウ gun, rifle, small arms

銃器 ジュウキ small arms 短銃 タンジュウ pistol, revolver

小銃 ショウジュウ rifle, small arms

託つける かこつける to use as a pretext, to use as an excuse

託つ かこつ to complain about, to grumble, to make an excuse for

託児所 タクジショ creche, day nursery 託つけ

commission, entrusting with (work), part-time employee,

ショクタク temporary work

託つける かこつける to use as a pretext, to use as an excuse

pretext, excuse

請託 セイタク solicitation

かこつけ

hole, aperture, slit, cave, den

診る みる to examine (medically)

診断 シンダン diagnosis, medical examination

checkup, seeing, diagnose, examine

診察 シンサツ medical examination

physical examination, medical examination, health checkup, 検診 ケンシン

health screening

受診 ジュシン having a medical examination, seeing a doctor

snapshot, take pictures

ケツ ass, arse, buttocks, rear

穴埋め あなうめ filling (up) a hole, filling in (for a gap, vacancy, etc.)

穴隙 ケツゲキ crevice, aperture

風穴 かざあな air hole, windhole, ventilator

横穴 ヨコアナ cave, tunnel, tunnel tomb (Kofun period) 横穴 よこあな cave, tunnel, tunnel tomb (Kofun period)

経穴 ケイケツ acupuncture point

fasten, tie up, arrest, constrict

撮る とる to take (a photo), to record (video, audio, etc.)

photography (still or motion), photographing, filming, 撮影 サツエイ

shooting

to pinch, to hold (between one's fingers), to pick up (with 摘む つまむ

chopsticks, tweezers

撮影会 サツエイカイ photography event, photo session, photo shoot

特撮 トクサツ special effects, SFX 空撮 クウサツ aerial photography

encroach, invade, raid, trespass, violate

括る くくる to tie up, to tie together, to bind, to bundle 括約筋 カツヤクキン sphincter, sphincter muscle, constrictor

summarization, summary, generalization, review (by labour or 総括 ソウカツ

political movements of past activities

概括 summary, generalization, generalisation ガイカツ

侵す おかす to invade, to raid, to violate (airspace, etc.)

侵攻 シンコウ invasion

侵害 シンガイ infringement, violation, invasion, encroachment

不可侵 フカシン inviolability, nonaggression, sacredness



舌圧子

舌打ち

貧乏舌

饒舌

悪舌

ゼツアツシ

したうち

びんぼうじた

ジョウゼツ

あくぜつ

舌咽神経 ゼツインシンケイ

tongue depressor

glossopharyngeal nerve

evil tongue, gossip

smacking lips, clicking tongue, tut-tut

taste (in food), unsophisticated palate

garrulity, loquacity, talkativeness

being unable to discern good food from bad, poor person's

to plan, to intend, to aspire to, to set aims (sights on)

intention, aim, preference (for), orientation (towards a 志向 シコウ goal) 志 朗らか ほがらか cheerful, merry, sunny, melodious こころざし will, resolution, intention, ambition 朗報 志願 シガン ロウホウ good news aspiration, volunteering, desire, application 遺志 イシ 朗読 ロウドク reading aloud, recitation wishes of a deceased person, dying wish 晃朗 コウロウ bright and brilliant お志 おこころざし kindness, courtesy 立志 リッシ 融朗 ユウロウ brightness, clearness fixing one's aim in life, deciding one's life goal drive, run, gallop, advance, inspire, impel perusal, see 駆ける かける to run (race, esp. horse), to dash, to gallop (one's horse) free use, to use freely, to make free use of, to have good 駆使 command (e.g. of a language) 翔る かける to soar, to fly, to run, to dash 駆除 クジョ extermination (esp. pests), expulsion, destruction to spur on, to urge forward, to impel, to drive at high 駆る かる speed (e.g. a car) 先駆 - 覧 イチラン look, glance, sight, inspection センク forerunner, pioneer, precursor, herald 遊覧 ユウラン sightseeing 疾駆 シック riding fast, driving a horse fast design, pattern, build, nature, character, handle, crank, sociable, kind, courteous, hospitable, cordial grip, knob, shaft がら 柄 pattern, design, body build, figure ヘイセツ scape (of an insect) 柄節 政柄 セイヘイ political power 懇ろ ねんごろ kind, courteous, hospitable, warmly respectful nature of the locality, character of a place, local colour, 土地柄 とちがら 懇談 コンダン informal talk local color 羽柄 ウヘイ calamus, quill 懇親 コンシン friendship, intimacy 役柄 米懇 ベイコン Round Table Conference on Rice Price やくがら role 昵懇 ジッコン intimacy, familiarity 柄 え handle, grip, stalk (of a mushroom, leaf wonder, be surprised, frightened, amazed stirred up, be invigorated, flourish 驚く おどろく to be surprised, to be astonished 驚異 キョウイ wonder, miracle, amazement, prodigy to a surprising degree, to a remarkable extent, 驚**くほど** ぉどろくほど surprisingly, astonishingly to muster (e.g. one's courage), to call forth, to rouse up, 奮う ふるう キョウガク astonishment, amazement, surprise, fright to be enlivened 驚かす おどろかす to surprise, to frighten, to create a stir 奮闘 フントウ hard struggle, strenuous effort -驚 奮起 イッキョウ surprise, amazement フンキ stirring, rousing oneself 吃驚 性的興奮 セイテキコウフン キッキョウ surprise sexual arousal, sexual excitation tongue, reed, clapper hemp, flax, numb tongue, tongue-like object, clapper (of a bell), talon (of a 舌 した cannabis (Cannabis sativa), hemp (plant), hemp (fiber), lock) あさ 冧

麻布 アサヌノ

麻布 あさぬの

大麻 たいま

大麻 タイマ

絹麻 きぬあさ

マスイ

麻酔

hemp cloth, linen

hemp cloth, linen

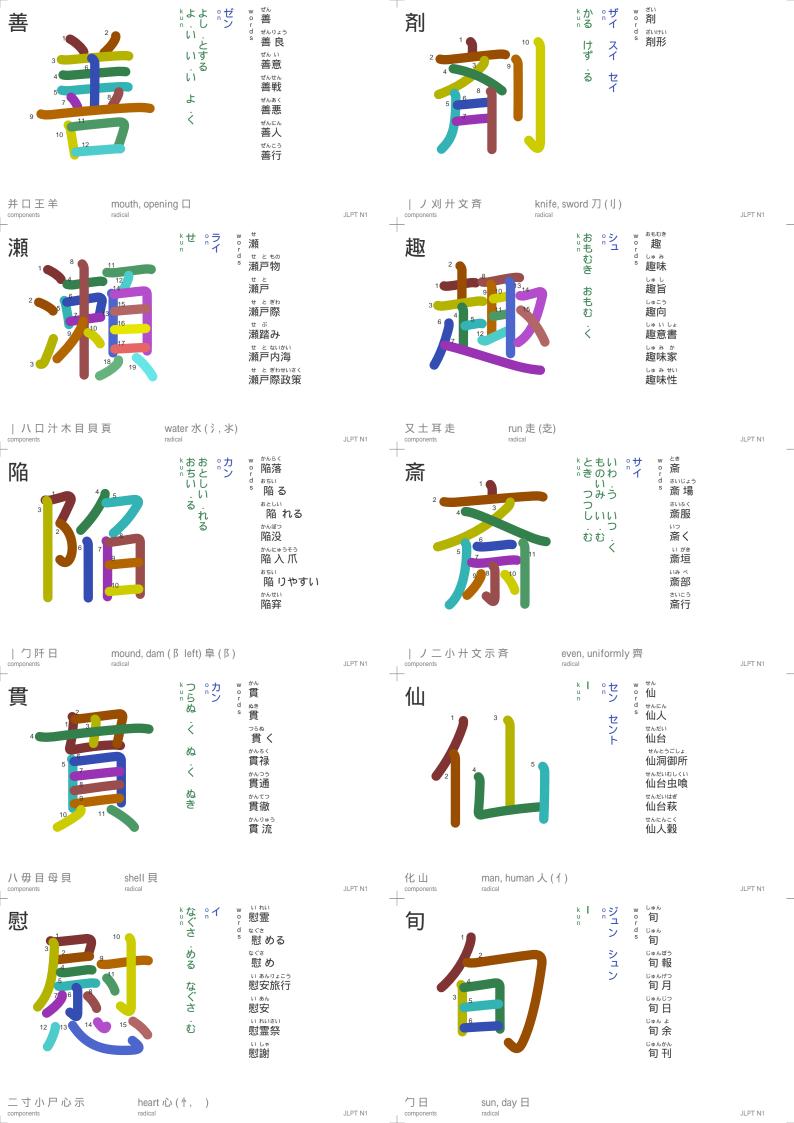
anaesthesia, anesthesia

hemp, cannabis, marijuana, pot

hemp, cannabis, marijuana, pot

thin linen polished to appear like silk

**志す** こころざす



剤 medicine, agent, (chemical) substance, drug 剤形 ザイケイ dosage form ヤクザイ medicine, drug, chemical

stimulant (e.g. psychoactive drugs like methamphetamine, 覚醒剤 カクセイザイ

ritalin, etc.)

purport, gist, elegance, interest, proceed to, tend, become

おもむき meaning, tenor, gist, effect

趣旨 シュシ meaning, point (e.g. of a statement), gist, effect

趣の有る おもむきのある zestful, tasteful, elegant

趣

斎

仙

plan, idea, design, plot 趣向 シュコウ

to go in the direction of, to proceed toward, to proceed 赴く おもむく

according to, to repair to 異趣 イシュ extraordinary appearance

意趣 イシュ grudge, malice, spite, intention

purification, Buddhist food, room, worship, avoid, alike

meals exchanged by parishioners and priests

とき

斎場 サイジョウ funeral hall, ceremony site

purification

忌む いむ to avoid, to refrain from, to shun, to detest

斎戒 サイカイ

to celebrate, to congratulate, to observe (a festival), to 祝ういかう

present (a gift) in celebration

大斎 タイサイ Great Lent, Great Fast 斎**く** いつく to worship, to enshrine

hermit, wizard, cent

セン

セント cent (monetary unit)

水仙 スイセン daffodil (esp. Narcissus tazetta var. chinensis), narcissus

hermit, wizard

黄水仙 キズイセン jonquil (Narcissus jonquilla)

仙 セント cent (monetary unit)

仙洞御所 セントウゴショ palace of a retired emperor

decameron, ten-day period, season (for specific products)

旬 ジュン ten-day period

旬報 ジュンポウ ten-day report

初旬 ショジュン first 10 days of the month

月中旬 ゲツチュウジュン middle of the month, mid-month

旬 シュン season (e.g. fruit, fish), in vogue, popular

旬の魚 シュンノサカナ fish in season

最旬 サイシュン hottest (e.g. fashion), freshest, in vogue 良い よい good, excellent, fine, nice ゼン good, goodness, right, virtue

善い行い よいおこない good deed

善意 ゼンイ virtuous mind, good intentions, good will, positive mindset

いい事 いいこと good thing, nice thing, good excuse, good grounds

親善 シンゼン friendship, goodwill, friendly relations, amity

良く よく nicely, properly, well, skillfully

rapids, current, torrent, shallows, shoal

t shallows, shoal, rapids, current

瀬戸 せと strait, channel 早瀬 はやせ swift current, rapids

高瀬 たかせ shallow river, shallows, flatboat, river boat

collapse, fall into, cave in, fall (castle), slide into

to fall into (e.g. a hole), to fall into (chaos, depression, 陥る おちいる

dilemma

陥落 カンラク fall, sinking, surrender, capitulation

to trap (into a difficult situation), to put (in a fix), to 陥れる おとしいれる

throw (e.g. into turmoil), to trick (into doing)

陥没 カンボツ cave-in, collapse, sinking, depression (e.g. of the skull)

擠陥 セイカン tempting into crime 注意欠陥 チュウイケッカン attention deficit

pierce, 8 1/3lbs, penetrate, brace

to go through, to pierce, to penetrate, to run through (e.g. 貫く つらぬく

a river through a city)

kan (obs. unit of weight, approx. 3.75 kg, 8.3 lb), kan 貫 カン

(obs. unit of currency) ぬき

貫 crosspiece (between pillars, etc.), penetrating tie beam 貫通 カンツウ piercing, penetrating, perforating, passing through

貫き通す つらぬきとおす to go through, to pierce, to penetrate, to stick to (opinion

終始-シュウシイッカン consistently, unchangingly, throughout

吹き抜き ふきぬき stairwell, atrium, streamer, pennant

consolation, amusement, seduce, cheer, make sport of, comfort, console

慰める なぐさめる to comfort, to console, to amuse

慰謝 イシャ consolation

チョウイ

to feel comforted, to be in good spirits, to feel better, to 慰む なぐさむ

forget one's worries

慰安 イアン solace, relaxation

弔意 condolence, sympathy, mourning

少慰 ショウイ ensign (navy), second lieutenant (marine and army)



delicious, relish, show a liking for, purport, will, clever, expert

🖹 চাম principle, aim, main purpose, central part

旨意 シイ intent, purpose, aim

旨とする むねとする to make it a principle to ..., to aim at doing

旨趣 シシュ objective, purport, intent その旨 そのむね (words to) that effect

本旨 ホンシ main object, principal object, true aim

みむね God's will (in Christianity)

兼任 ケンニン serving concurrently as, holding the additional post of -

to take (seat, position, course, office

instantly, immediately, at once, equals

accession to the throne, enthronement

to install (a king, emperor, etc.), to appoint (to a post)

coming together and dissolving into oneness, being closely

cum (e.g. bedroom-cum-study), holding both roles (e.g. Prime

Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs), and, in addition

willow

御旨

柳

柳

川柳

化粧柳

instant, namely, as is, conform, agree, adapt

就く

就ける

即位

即ち

相即

即

つく

ソク

つける

ソクイ

ソウソク

すなわち that is, namely, i.e.

willow (any tree of genus Salix), weeping willow (Salix babylonica)

リュウ Chinese "Willow" constellation (one of the 28 mansions)

柳刃包丁 やなぎばぼうちょう kitchen knife for sashimi

柳暗花明 リュウアンカメイ beautiful scenery of spring, red-light district

青柳 あおやぎ green willow (i.e. one that has budded), meat of the trough

shell (Mactra chinensis)

senry , comic haiku, humorous seventeen-mora poem

chosenia (Chosenia arbutifolia) (species of willow, also

Salix arbutifolia)

hegemony, supremacy, leadership, champion

falsehood, lie, deceive, pretend, counterfeit, forgery

related, being inseparable

л supremacy (over a nation), hegemony, domination, leadership

覇権 ハケン hegemony

制覇 セイハ conquest, domination, mastery

初制覇 ハッセイハ first victory

センリュウ

けしょうやなぎ

resist, reach, touch

偽 ギ falseness (logic), falsehood 偽 にせ imitation, fake, phony, counterfeit 偽証 ギショウ false evidence, perjury, false testimony 偽物 にせもの spurious article, forgery, counterfeit, imitation

偽物 にせもの spurious article, forgery, counterfeit, imitat 真偽 シンギ truth or error, authenticity, veracity

英調 いつわり lie, falsehood, fiction, fabrication

偽る いつわる to lie, to cheat, to pretend, to feign

detailed, full, minute, accurate, well-informed

抵触 テイショク infringement (of a law, treaty, etc.), contravention

抵抗 ティコウ resistance, opposition, standing up to, reluctance

抗抵 コウティ resistance, opposition

角紙 カクテイ strength contest, sumo wrestling

empress, queen, after, behind, back, later

詳しい くわしい detailed, full, accurate, knowing very well 詳報 ショウホウ detailed report, full report, details, particulars

詳しい話 くわしいはなし full story, detailed account

詳細 ショウサイ details, particulars, specifics, detailed

詳らか つまびらか detailed, clear

不詳 フショウ unknown, unidentified, unspecified

姓名不詳 セイメイフショウ unidentified, name unknown

threaten, coerce

后 きさき empress, queen

后宮 コウグウ empress's palace, queen's palace, empress, queen

后町 きさきまち women's pavilion (of the inner Heian palace)

皇妃 コウヒ empress, queen

皇太后 コウタイゴウ Queen Mother, Empress Dowager 太后 タイコウ empress dowager, queen mother

後 ゴ after

脅かす ぉびゃかす to Intillindat peace) 脅迫 キョウハク threat.mena

脅迫 キョウハク threat, menace, coercion, terrorism 脅す おどす to threaten, to menace, to frighten (into doing)

脅威 キョウイ threat, menace

脅かす おどかす to threaten, to menace, to intimidate, to startle

to intimidate, to frighten, to scare, to threaten (e.g.



```
生贄 いけにえ sacrifice (to the gods), victim, scapegoat
犠牲者 ギセイシャ victim
犠牲 ギセイ sacrifice, victim, scapegoat, sacrifice (to the gods)
供犠 クギ sacrifice, sacrificial animal
```

vast, broad, wide

```
広い ひろい spacious, vast, wide

広報 コウホウ public relations, PR, publicity, information

広大 コウダイ vast, extensive, immense, huge

恢弘 カイコウ propagation, spreading out, extending

寛弘 カンコウ Kank era (1004.7.20-1012.12.25)

弘通 グズウ spread (of Buddhist teachings)

弘誓 グゼイ Buddha's great vows
```

decorate, ornament, adorn, embellish

```
飾る
            かざる
                         to decorate, to ornament, to adorn, to display
飾緒
            ショクショ
                         aiguillette (ornamental braided cord)
            かざり
飾り
                         decoration
服飾
            フクショク
                         clothing and accessories, attire
飾り気
            かざりけ
                        affectation, showing off
潤色
            ジュンショク
                         rhetorical flourishes
            ほうらいかざり Kansai New Year decoration (made from food)
```

squad, corps, unit, group

```
班 ハン group, party, team, squad
班員 ハンイン member of a group
首班 シュハン head, leader, prime minister
取材班 シュザイハン data collecting party, news crew
```

luxuriant, thick, overgrown, frequency, complexity, trouble

```
茂る しげる to grow thickly, to be in full leaf, to be rampant, to luxuriate

繁華街 ハンカガイ business district, shopping district, bustling street, shopping centre

繁く しげく frequently

繁栄 ハンエイ prosperity, thriving, flourishing
```

```
茂る しげる to grow thickly, to be in full leaf, to be rampant, to luxuriate

茂林 モリン luxuriant (dense) forest
```

long-distance, spur, fetlock

gracious, elegant, graceful, refined

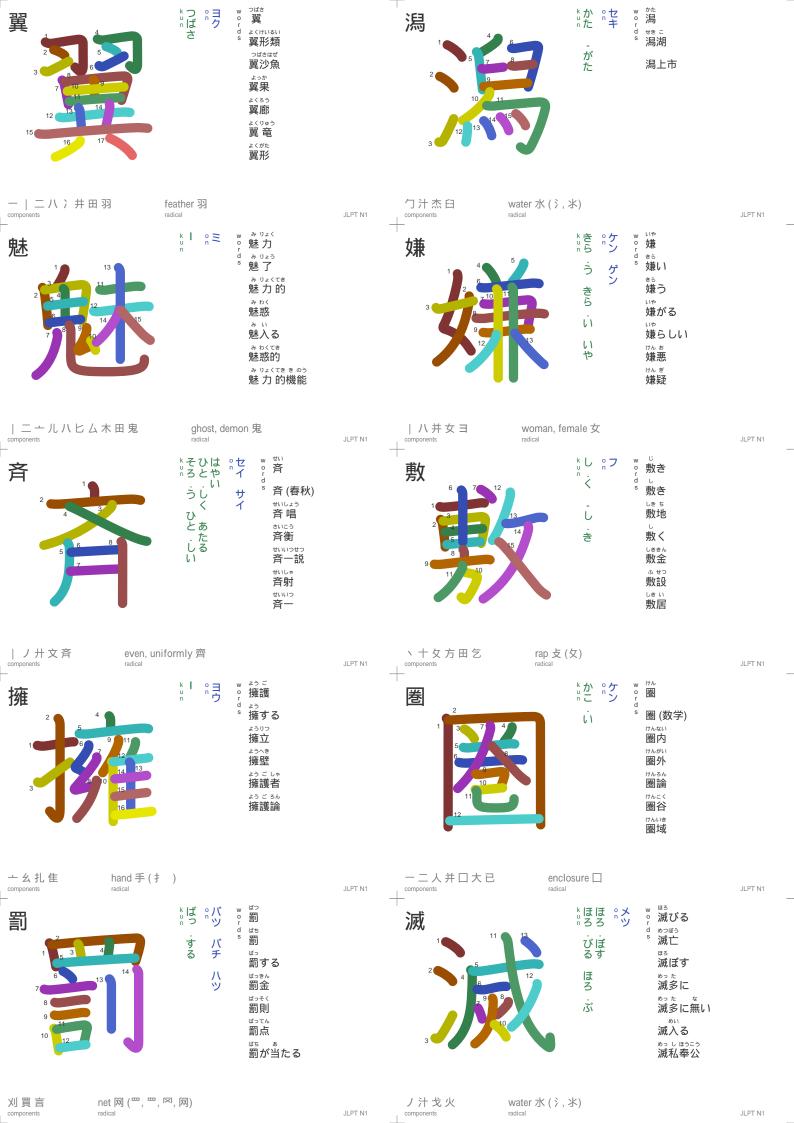
雅	みやび	refinement, elegance, grace
雅	ガ	elegance, grace, festal song (genre of the Shi Jing)
雅び男	みやびお	elegant and refined man
雅致	ガチ	artistry, good taste, elegance, grace
清雅	セイガ	graceful, elegant
大雅	ダイガ	major festal song (subgenre of the Shi Jing)
+		

netting, network

糾	あみ	net, netting, web
網	モウ	network
網戸	あみど	window screen, insect screen, mosquito screen, screen
網膜	モウマク	retina
巻き網	まきあみ	purse seine, round haul net
通信網	ツウシンモウ	communications network
底引き網	そこびきあみ	trawl (net)
+		

dragon, imperial

竜	りゅう	dragon (esp. a Chinese dragon), naga, semi-divine human- cobra chimera in Hindu and Buddhist mythology, promoted rook
竜	リュウ	dragon (esp. a Chinese dragon), naga, semi-divine human- cobra chimera in Hindu and Buddhist mythology, promoted rook
竜巻	たつまき	tornado, waterspout
竜王	リュウオウ	Dragon King, promoted rook
伊勢海老	いせえび	spiny lobster (esp. Japanese spiny lobster, Panulirus japonicus)
鎧竜	ガイリュウ	ankylosaur (any dinosaur of infraorder Ankylosauria)
青龍	セイリョウ	blue dragon (an auspicious creature in Chinese mythology), Azure Dragon (god said to rule over the eastern heavens)



lagoon

かた lagoon 潟湖 セキコ lagoon

dislike, detest, hate

嫌う きらう to hate, to dislike, to loathe

嫌気 イヤキ dislike, disgust, disinclination, tired of きらい disliked, hated, disagreeable, tendency 嫌悪 ケンオ disgust, hate, repugnance, loathing 酒機嫌 サカキゲン one's mood when drinking alcohol

いや disagreeable, detestable, unpleasant, reluctant

屠蘇機嫌 トソキゲン feeling a little drunk with the New Year's sake

spread, pave, sit, promulgate

to spread out, to lay out, to take a position, to impose 敷く しく widely (e.g. over a city)

敷設 フセツ laying (a railroad, pipes, naval mines, etc.)

expatiation, enlargement (e.g. on a point), elaboration, 敷衍 フエン

amplification

sphere, circle, radius, range

sphere, circle, range, area (being) within range (radio, commuting, etc.), (being) 圏内

ケンナイ within the sphere (e.g. of influence)

セイソウケン stratosphere

ケン

巻

勢力圏 セイリョクケン sphere of influence

destroy, ruin, overthrow, perish

滅びる ほろびる to go to ruin, to go under, to fall, to be destroyed

滅亡 メツボウ downfall, ruin, collapse, destruction

滅ぶ ほろぶ to be ruined, to go under, to perish, to be destroyed

滅罪 メツザイ expiation

滅ぼす ほろぼす to destroy, to overthrow, to wreck, to ruin

destruction (esp. of evidence), spoliation, suppression, 隠滅

衰滅 スイメツ decline, downfall, ruin(ation) wing, plane, flank

翼

wing, Chinese "Wings" constellation (one of the 28 つばさ

mansions), counter for birds or bird wings

wing, Chinese "Wings" constellation (one of the 28 翼 ツバサ mansions), counter for birds or bird wings

翼沙魚 つばさはぜ loach goby (Rhyacichthys aspro)

under the wing (esp. of an aircraft), under one's wing, 翼下 ヨッカ

under one's control 片翼 かたよく one wing, single wing

left-wing (politics), left wing (of a bird, aircraft, 左翼 サヨク

formation

虎に翼 とらにつばさ making the strong even stronger

fascination, charm, bewitch

魅力 ミリョク charm, fascination, glamour, glamor

fascination, to charm, to fascinate, to mesmerize

魑魅 チミ mountain demon 魔魅 マミ deceiving spirit

adjusted, alike, equal, similar variety of

等しい ひとしい equal, identical, the same, no different (to)

Qi (kingdom in China during the Spring and Autumn Period and 吝 セイ

the Period of the Warring States), Ch'i

等しく ひとしく equally, evenly, similarly, alike 斉唱 セイショウ singing or chanting in unison

一斉 イッセイ simultaneous, all at once

整斉 セイセイ symmetrical

斎行 サイコウ carrying out (a religious festival or ceremony)

hug, embrace, possess, protect, lead

擁する ョウスル to have, to possess

擁護 protection, advocacy, support, defence 抱擁 ホウヨウ embrace, hug, holding in one's arms

相擁 アイヨウ embrace, hug

penalty, punishment

罰する ばっする to punish, to penalize, to penalise

罰 バツ punishment, penalty

being once divorced, one-time divorcee, one x mark (i.e. one 罰一 バツイチ

name struck from the family register)

賞罰 ショウバツ reward and punishment

冥罰 メイバツ retribution, divine punishment

罰 バチ (divine) punishment, curse, retribution

罰当たり バチアタリ damned, cursed, accursed



腐敗 フハイ decomposition, putrefaction, putrescence, spoilage more than one can possibly use, countless (e.g. examples), 腐るほど くさるほど (money) to burn, rolling in (cash) taking great pains (to do), making every effort, having a 腐心 フシン lot of trouble (doing), racking one's brains 腐れる くされる to spoil, to rot, to corrode preservation from decay, prevention of putrefaction, 防腐 ボウフ embalmment, antisepsis 腐れ くされ rotting, spoiling, decaying, corroding 高野豆腐 コウヤドウフ freeze-dried tofu

exhaust, use up, run out of, deplete, befriend, serve

to be used up, to be run out, to be exhausted, to be consumed

last day (of the month) 尽くす つくす to exhaust, to run out, to devote, to serve (a person)

尽力 ジンリョク efforts, exertion, endeavour, assistance

to use completely, to use up, to exhaust, to exhaust 尽かす つかす

somebody's civility

理不尽 リフジン unreasonable, irrational, outrageous, absurd

悉く ことごとく altogether, entirely

尽きる つきる

滑る

炎

ジン

slippery, slide, slip, flunk

to glide, to slide (e.g. on skis), to slip, to fail (an すべる

examination)

滑落 slipping down, avalanche 滑らか

なめらか smooth (of a surface), glassy, velvety, soft

滑液 カツエキ synovial fluid

カツラク

平滑 ヘイカツ smooth, even, level, flat

粘滑 mucilaginous, demulcent

inflammation, flame, blaze

ほのお flame, blaze, flames (of intense emotion, e.g. love

> エン -itis (indicating an inflammatory disease)

炎検出器 ほのおけんしゅつき flame detector

炎症 エンショウ inflammation, irritation

瞋恚の炎 しんいのほのお intense antipathy (like a blazing fire), flames of rage

ノウエン brain inflammation, encephalitis, cerebritis 脳炎

嫉妬の炎 しっとのほのお flames of jealousy

stubborn, foolish, firmly

いしずえ foundation stone, cornerstone 礎石 ソセキ foundation stone, cornerstone 礎を築く いしずえをきずく to lay the foundation (for)

礎材 ソザイ foundation materials

定礎 テイソ laying a cornerstone (foundation stone)

チュウソ 柱礎 plinth

礎

skids, leg, undercarriage, lower part, base

足 あし foot, paw, arm (of an octopus, squid

脚 キャク counter for chairs or seats

脚がある あしがある to have legs, to be able to get around, to be a good runner

脚本 キャクホン script, screenplay, scenario

舞脚 まいあし kanji "dancing legs" radical (radical 136)

立脚 リッキャク being based on

二十脚 kanji "twenty legs" radical (radical 55) にじゅうあし

me, I (male), servant, manservant

僕 しもべ servant, manservant, menial 僕 ボク I, me, you, manservant

僕たち ボクタチ

校僕 コウボク student studying and working at the school

童僕 young male servant, page

orphan, alone

孤児 コジ orphan, person without friends

恋 (romantic) love

遺孤 イコ orphan

compensation, indemnify

頑な かたくな obstinate, stubborn, mulish, die-hard 頑張って ガンバッテ do your best, go for it, hang in there, keep at it

ガンコ stubborn, obstinate, pigheaded 頑固

バイショウ compensation, reparations, indemnity, damages

賠償金 バイショウキン indemnities, reparations

損賠 ソンバイ restitution, compensation for damages



coloring, paint, makeup chain, irons, connection 綃 くさり chain, chains 閉ざす トザス to shut, to close, to fasten, to lock 鎖編み くさりあみ chain stitch national isolation, closing the country (to foreigners), 鎖国 サコク sakoku, policy of national isolation enacted by the Tokuga 彩る いろどる to colour, to color, to paint, to apply make-up shogunate 彩色 サイシキ colouring, coloring, colouration, coloration 救命の鎖 きゅうめいのくさり chain of survival 彩雲 サイウン glowing clouds 経済封鎖 ケイザイフウサ economic blockade, embargo 油彩 ユサイ oil painting human chain (chain of people holding hands, usually in 人間の鎖 にんげんのくさり 光彩 コウサイ brilliance, splendour, splendor protest) chafe, rub, polish, grind, scrape measurement, tenth of a shaku, a little, small 摩する まする to rub, to scrub, to scrape, to draw near 摩擦 マサツ friction, rubbing, chafing, discord 摩る さする to rub, to pat, to stroke, to massage ব 摩天楼 マテンロウ skyscraper スン sun (approx. 3.03 cm) 擦る する to rub, to chafe, to strike (match), to file just before, on the verge of, on the brink of, just in front 寸前 スンゼン massage (esp. anma, a traditional form of Japanese massage), あん摩 アンマ 原寸 ゲンスン actual size, full size masseur, masseuse 研磨 外寸 ガイスン external dimensions, outer size ケンマ grinding, polishing, refining (skill, knowledge lad, boy (ancient) encourage, be diligent, inspire 励む to strive, to endeavour, to endeavor, to make an effort はげむ 励起 レイキ (electrical) excitation ひこ 励ます はげます to encourage, to cheer, to raise (the voice) 諸彦 ショゲン many accomplished persons 励起状態 レイキジョウタイ excited state 彦星 ひこぼし Altair (star in the constellation Aquila), Alpha Aquilae 精励 セイレイ diligence, industry 俊彦 シュンゲン gifted man, accomplished man being arduous, working diligently enduring hardships, makir 刻苦精励 コックセイレイ 猿田彦 さるたひこ Sarutahiko (Shinto god), Sarudahiko, Sarutabiko, Sarudabiko a strenuous effort amass, raise, hoard, store radiance, shine, sparkle, gleam, twinkle 輝く かがやく to shine, to glitter, to sparkle 輝度 蓄える たくわえる to store, to save up, to stock up on, to lay in stock キド brightness, clearness, luminance 輝く女性 かがやくじょせい women who excel, women in prominent positions チクセキ accumulation, accumulate, store チクザイ amassing of wealth 輝安鉱 キアンコウ stibnite (mineral), antimonite 光輝 備蓄 ビチク stockpile, reserves, storing, stocking up コウキ brightness, splendour, splendor 輝輝 含蓄 implication, significance, connotation, depth of meaning brilliance ガンチク ++

to go around, to return, to surround, to concern (usu. of 巡る めぐる

ジュン counter for tours, cycles, rounds, circuits

**巡り** めぐり circumference, girth, tour, pilgrimage

巡回 ジュンカイ going around, patrol, round, tour

patrol, go around, circumference

disputes)

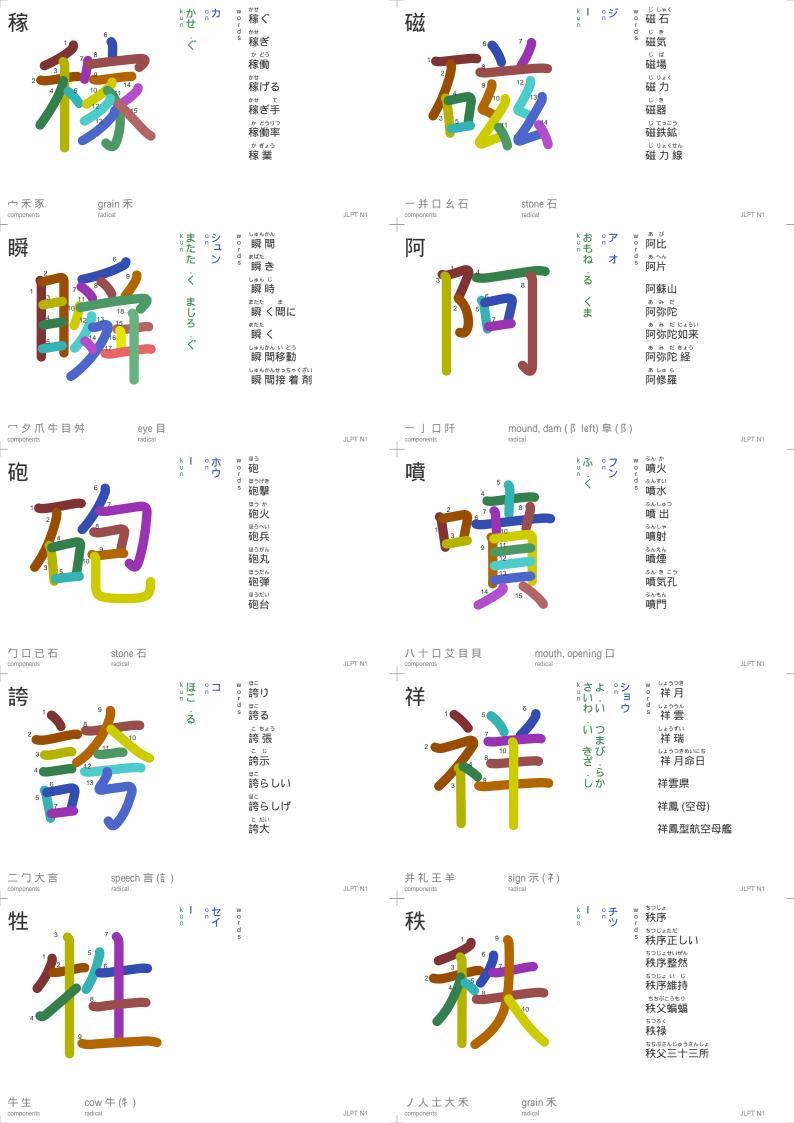
ー<u>派</u> イチジュン beat, round 軽巡 ケイジュン light cruiser axis, shaft, axle, center

軸足 ジクアシ pivot leg

ジク

キジク basis, foundation, core, criterion 中軸 チュウジク axis, pivot, central figure, key man

axis, pivot, stem, stalk, counter for book scrolls



磁石 ジシャク magnet, compass 磁気 ジキ magnetism

電磁 デンジ electromagnetic

陶磁 トウジ clay

阿る

Africa, flatter, fawn upon, corner, nook, recess

おもねる to flatter, to play up to, to fawn on, to pander to

阿呆 アホ fool, idiot, simpleton

隈 <ま corner, nook, recess, shadow

阿弗利加 アフリカ Africa

南阿 ナンア South Africa

阿蘭陀 オランダ Holland, The Netherlands

お亀 オカメ homely woman (esp. one with a small low nose, high flat

forehead, and bulging cheeks), plain woman

erupt, spout, emit, flush out

噴く ふく to emit, to spout

噴煙 フンエン (eruption of) smoke

噴火 フンカ eruption, volcanic eruption

暴噴 ボウフン blowout (oil well, gas field, etc.)

自噴 ジフン gushing forth (e.g. oil well), natural emergence (e.g.

spring water)

auspicious, happiness, blessedness, good omen, good fortune

稼ぐ かせぐ to earn (income), to make (money), to score (points, victory)

稼働 カドウ operation (of machine), operating, running, working

稼ぎ カセギ earnings

wink, blink, twinkle

瞬く またたく to blink (one's eyes), to wink, to bat, to twinkle (e.g.

stars)

瞬時 シュンジ moment, instant

瞬く間 またたくま brief moment, blink of an eye (time span)

瞬間 シュンカン moment, second, instant

瞬ぐ to wink, to blink, to twinkle, to flicker

数瞬 スウシュン a few moments

cannon, gun

砲 ホウ gun, cannon, artillery, ordnance

砲火 ホウカ gunfire, fire

主砲 シュホウ main battery, main armament

迫撃砲 ハクゲキホウ mortar

boast, be proud, pride, triumphantly

祥雲 ショウウン auspicious cloud

祥瑞 ショウズイ good omen

瑞祥 ズイショウ auspicious sign, good omen

清祥 セイショウ happiness and health

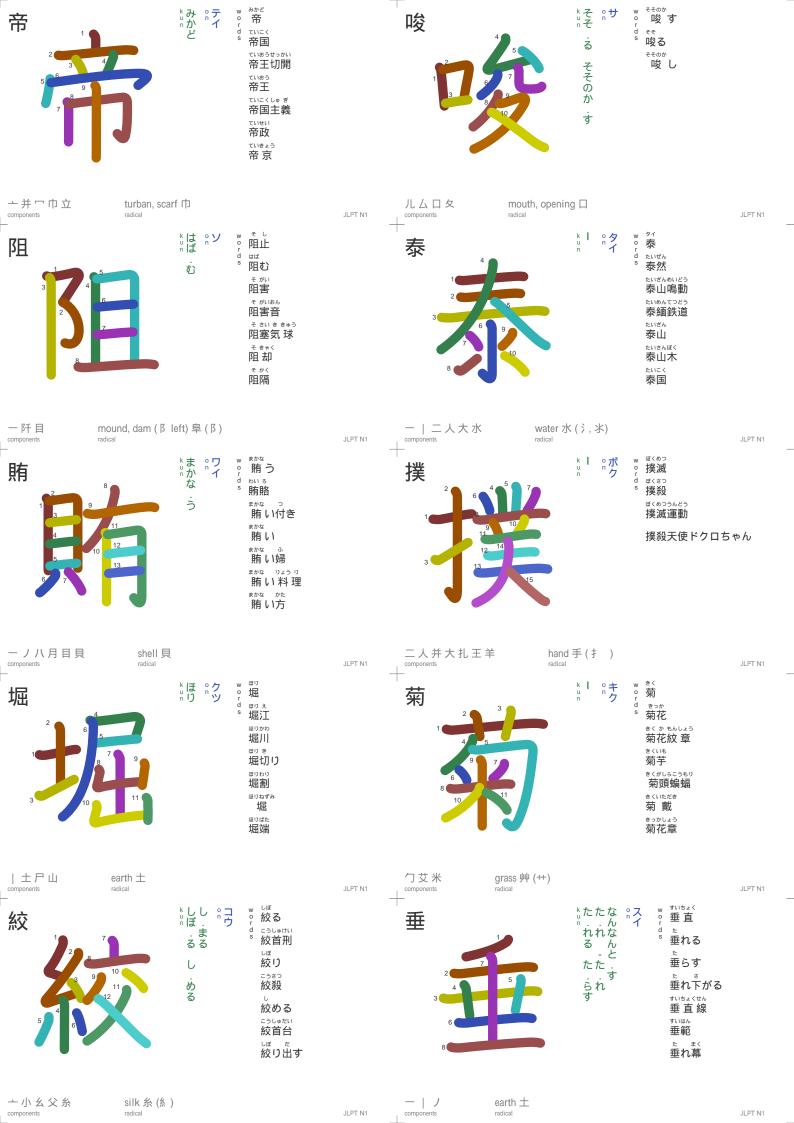
regularity, salary, order

誇る ほこる to boast of, to be proud of, to take pride in

誇張 コチョウ exaggeration

誇大 コダイ exaggeration, hyperbole

animal sacrifice, offering



唆る そそる to excite, to incite, to stimulate, to arouse

教唆 キョウサ instigation, incitement

そそのかす to instigate, to tempt, to entice, to incite

peaceful, calm, peace, easy, Thailand, extreme, excessive, great

emperor (of Japan), mikado, (the gates of an) imperial 帝 みかど

residence

帝国 テイコク empire, imperial

common jay (species of swallowtail butterfly, Graphium 帝揚羽 みかどあげは

doson)

帝京 テイキョウ the capital

時の帝 ときのみかど emperor of the time

女帝 ジョテイ empress

大帝 タイテイ great emperor, ... the Great

thwart, separate from, prevent, obstruct, deter, impede

タイ Thailand

タイゼン calm, composed, self-possessed, firm

ショウタイ Sh tai era (898.4.26-901.7.15)

Japan-Thailand, Japan and Thailand ニッタイ

slap, strike, hit, beat, tell, speak

阻む はばが to keep someone from doing, to stop, to prevent, to check

阻止 ソシ obstruction, check, hindrance, prevention

阻害 ソガイ obstruction, inhibition

妊娠悪阻 ニンシンアソ hyperemesis gravidarum, HG, severe morning sickness

悪阻 ツワリ morning sickness, hyperemesis gravidarum

bribe, board, supply, finance

撲滅 ボクメツ eradication, extermination, destruction, suppression

ボクサツ beat to death

ダボク blow, hit (on the body), beating

chrysanthemum

賄う まかなう to supply (goods, money, etc.), to cover (costs)

賄賂 ワイロ bribe, sweetener, douceur

斡旋収賄 アッセンシュウワイ influence peddling

ditch, moat, canal

キク chrysanthemum (Chrysanthemum morifolium)

菊花 キッカ chrysanthemum flower

-菊 イッキク one scoop (of water)

斧琴菊 dyeing pattern with a yoki, koto bridge and a chrysanthemum ヨキコトキク

droop, suspend, hang, slouch

堀 ほり moat, fosse, canal, ditch

堀江 ほりえ canal

穴堀り あなほり excavation, digging

strangle, constrict, wring

垂れる たれる to hang, to droop, to dangle, to sag

> スイチョク vertical, perpendicular

垂らす たらす to dribble, to spill, to suspend, to hang down

垂纓 スイエイ hanging tail (of a traditional Japanese hat), drooping tail

sauce (esp. soy or mirin-based dipping sauce), hanging, たれ

something hanging (flap, lappet

口蓋垂 コウガイスイ uvula **垂れ幕** たれまく hanging banner, hanging screen, curtain 絞首刑 コウシュケイ death by hanging, execution by hanging

絞める しめる to strangle, to constrict 絞殺 コウサツ strangulation, strangling

絞まる しまる to be strangled, to be constricted



plum

ふち 縁 rim, brim, edge, brink 縁石 えんせき curb (stone), kerb エンギ 縁起 omen, sign of luck, origin, history 盆の縁 ぼんのふち edge of a tray トオエン distant relative

縁取る ふちどる to (add a) border or fringe 内縁 ナイエン de facto marriage, common-law marriage

wide expanse, abundance, vigorous

浩瀚 コウカン bulky, voluminous

浩然 コウゼン broadminded, magnanimous, great and prosperous, vast

-proof, enduring

耐える たえる to bear, to stand, to endure, to put up with

耐久性 タイキュウセイ durability

耐久 タイキュウ endurance, persistence

leak, escape, time

漏る もる to leak, to run out

漏洩 ロウエイ leak (of secrets, information, etc.), disclosure

漏れる もれる to leak out, to escape, to come through, to shine through

漏出 ロウシュツ leaking out, leak

to let leak, to reveal, to wet one's pants, to give 漏らす もらす

utterance omission

早漏 ソウロウ premature ejaculation

wretched, disaster, cruelty, harsh

サン appalling

みじめ

インサン

イロウ

遺漏

惨め

惨い むごい cruel, merciless, pitiless, brutal

サンジ disaster, tragedy, tragic incident, horrible accident

miserable, wretched, unhappy, sad

セイサン ghastly, gruesome, appalling, lurid sadness and gloom

残虐 ザンギャク cruel, brutal, savage, barbarous 李 すもも Japanese plum (Prunus salicina), Chinese plum

李花 リカ plum blossoms

李下 underneath a Japanese plum tree リカ

干し李 ほしすもも

行李 コウリ portmanteau, wicker trunk, luggage, baggage

ヤナギゴウリ 柳行李 wicker trunk

solely, only, merely, simply

只 ただ ordinary, common, usual, free of charge

唯一 ユイイツ only, sole, unique

ただ今 ただいま Here I am, I'm home!, presently, right away

唯物論 ユイブツロン materialism (philosophy)

唯唯諾諾 イイダクダク quite willingly, readily, with acquiescence

swell, get fat, thick

膨らむ ふくらむ to expand, to swell (out), to get big, to become inflated

膨張 ボウチョウ expansion, swelling, increase, growth

膨れる ふくれる to swell (out), to expand, to be inflated, to distend

膨大 ボウダイ huge, vast, enormous, colossal

海膨 カイボウ rise

cram school, private school

ジュク coaching school, cramming school, juku

塾長 ジュクチョウ principal of a private school

義塾 ギジュク private school

入塾 ニュウジュク entering a private school

sham, temporary, interim, assumed (name), informal

仮 かり temporary, provisional, interim, fictitious 仮 カリ temporary, provisional, interim, fictitious 仮処分 かりしょぶん provisional disposition, temporary injunction

temporary, provisional, to do something temporarily (esp. 仮設 カセツ

build temporary facilities), to do something provisionally lacking substance and existing in name only, something 仮 ヶ

without substance

化粧 ケショウ make-up, makeup, cosmetics

虚仮 コケ folly, fool



翻る ひるがえる to flutter (in the wind), to wave, to flap, to fly 翻訳 ホンヤク translation, deciphering, decoding, translation to turn over, to turn around, to change (one's mind), to ひるがえす reverse (one's decision) ホンアン adaptation (of a novel, play, etc.)

ハン han, fan, unit that doubles the score of a hand

翻刻 ホンコク reprinting (of a book)

marsh, lake, bog, swamp, pond

虐げる いたげる to oppress, to persecute, to tyrannize

虐待 abuse, ill-treatment, maltreatment, mistreatment ギャクタイ

虐殺 ギャクサツ slaughter, massacre

自虐 ジギャク self-torture, masochism, inflicting damage to oneself

凌虐 humiliation, indignity, affront, assault リョウギャク

crash, fall (down)

ぬま marsh, swamp, wetland, bog 沼地 ヌマチ marshland, wetland, swampland

沼田 ぬまた marshy rice field or paddy

沼沢 ショウタク marsh, swamp, bog 湖沼 コショウ lakes and marshes

沼

池沼 チショウ ponds and swamps, mentally-handicapped person

gradually, slowly, deliberately, gently

墜落 ツイラク fall, crash (e.g. aircraft) 墜死 ツイシ falling to one's death

人気失墜 ニンキシッツイ decline in public favor, fall in popularity

set, lay a foundation, install, equip, squat down, sit down

据える すえる

to place (in position), to fix, to set (e.g. table), to lay

(foundation)

mounting a gun (i.e. holding the stock against one's 据銃 キョジュウ

shoulder), gun mount

座る すわる to sit, to squat, to assume (a position), to hold steady

拮据 キッキョ diligence, assiduity, pinching, hard toil

board, load (a vehicle), ride

緩徐 カンジョ gentle and quiet

徐ろに ぉもむろに suddenly, abruptly, deliberately, slowly

shield, escutcheon, pretext

たて shield, buckler, escutcheon, pretext

相矛盾 アイムジュン mutually contradictory

> たてつく to defy, to disobey, to rebel against, to oppose

contradictio in adjecto, contradiction between an adjective 形容矛盾 ケイヨウムジュン

and the noun it modifies (wooden iron, hot ice, etc.)

人間の盾 にんげんのたて human shield

楯突く

rut, wheel, track, model, way of doing

loading (on board), equipping, equipped (with), built-in

搭乗 トウジョウ embarkation, boarding (an aeroplane, airplane)

waterfall, rapids, cascade

軌道 キトゥ orbit, trajectory, railroad track, (right) track

tire track, traces of a person or thing, path one has taken, 軌跡 キセキ

locus

コウキ キョウキ

broad gauge narrow gauge たき waterfall, rapids

滝川 たきがわ rapids 小滝 おたき cascade

shirataki noodles, white noodles made from konjak starch, 白滝 しらたき

often used in sukiyaki, waterfall resembling a white sheet



of, this

妨げる さまたげる to disturb, to prevent, to obstruct, to hinder 乃 ത 's, of, belonging to 妨害 ボウガイ 之繞 シンニョウ kanji "road" or "advance" radical (radical 162) 妨害機 ボウガイキ 之字運動 のじうんどう zig-zag motion (esp. warship) 公妨 コウボウ or her duties this (indicating an item near the speaker, the action of the 此れ これ speaker, or the current topic), this person (usu. indicating 転び公妨 コロビコウボウ someone in one's in-group)

whale

鯨 くじら whale (Cetacea spp.) 鯨肉 ゲイニク whale meat 鯨肉 げいにく whale meat ゲイイン drinking hard, drinking like a fish 鯨飲 白鯨 ハクゲイ white whale, Moby Dick larger whales of family Delphinidae (esp. the pilot whale or 五島鯨 ごとうくじら blackfish) 反捕鯨 ハンホゲイ opposition to whaling, anti-whaling

consent, assent, agreement

諾 ダク agreement, assent, Norway

consent or refusal, yes or no, decision to accept or 諾否 ダクヒ

decline, up or down (vote)

快諾 カイダク ready consent

内諾 informal consent, private consent

drift, float (on liquid)

to drift, to float, to waft (e.g. a scent), to hang in the 漂う ただよう

漂流 ヒョウリュウ drifting, drift, being adrift

漂白 blanching, bleaching ヒョウハク 浮漂 フヒョウ floating

intuition, perception, check, compare, sixth sense

勘 カン perception, intuition, the sixth sense

カンアン taking into consideration, giving consideration (to)

勅勘 チョッカン the emperor's censure

ヤマカン guesswork, speculation, hunch disturbance, obstruction, hindrance, jamming jammer (e.g. radio signals), interceptor (aircraft) interference with a public servant in the execution of his falsely-provoked arrest for obstruction, police pretending to be knocked down so as to have grounds for an arrest

grate, rub, scratch, scrape, chafe, scour

擦る する to rub, to chafe, to strike (match), to file

擦弦楽器 サツゲンガッキ bowed stringed instrument

擦れる すれる to rub, to chafe, to wear out, to become worn

塗擦 トサツ rubbing an ointment into the skin

擦る こする to rub, to scrub, to scrape

冷水摩擦 rubdown with a wet towel, cold-water rubbing レイスイマサツ

擦れる こすれる to be rubbed

villa, inn, cottage, feudal manor, solemn, dignified

荘 ショウ manor, villa 荘園 ショウエン manor, demesne

山荘 サンソウ mountain villa, mountain retreat, mountain cottage

山水荘 サンスイソウ The Sansui Inn 荘 ショウ manor, villa 荘園 ショウエン manor, demesne

荘 チャン counter for games of mahjong

thunder, lightning bolt

雷 かみなり lightning, thunder, thunderbolt, god of thunder カミナリ lightning, thunder, thunderbolt, god of thunder

雷烏賊 かみなりいか kisslip cuttlefish (Sepia lycidas)

雷雨 ライウ thunderstorm

thunder accompanied by rain, lightning that does not start a 水雷 みずがみなり

機雷 キライ (sea) mine

日雷 ひがみなり thunder on a clear day, lightning that starts a fire

pocket, feelings, heart, yearn, miss someone, become attached to, bosom, breast

懐 ふところ bosom, bust, (breast) pocket, purse 懐疑 カイギ doubt, skepticism, scepticism, disbelief 懐刀 ふところがたな dagger, stiletto, confidant, right-hand man

reminiscence, nostalgia, thinking fondly of the past, 懐古 カイコ

recalling the old days

苦しい懐 くるしいふところ tight budget

speaking about (one's thoughts, memories, etc.), relating 述懐 ジュッカイ (one's feelings

自然の懐 しぜんのふところ bosom of Nature



拐引 カイイン carrying off by deception, kidnap 拐取 カイシュ abducting (legal term) キョウゲンユウカイ fake (staged) kidnapping

annexed, accompany, marry, suit, meet, satisfy, attach, append, garnish, imitate

to garnish, to accompany (as a card does a gift), to add to 添える そえる as support, to prop up 添乗 テンジョウ accompanying (on a trip), escorting (a tour group) 添う そう to meet (wishes, expectations, etc.), to satisfy

添加物 テンカブツ additive

water-filled bamboo tube in Japanese garden which clacks 添水 そうず

against a stone when emptied

水添 スイテン hydrogenation

別添 ベッテン attachment, annexation, addendum, appendix

## diagonal, slanting, oblique

斜め ななめ slanting, tilted, sloping, diagonal

斜 ハス diagonal ななめおうりょく

斜め応力 oblique stress

斜面 シャメン slope, slanting surface, bevel

はす diagonal

急傾斜 キュウケイシャ steep slope (incline)

斜交い はすかい aslant, oblique, diagonal, askew

wandering, waves, billows, reckless, unrestrained

person who has spent X years after graduating high school ロウ

attempting to get admitted to (a specific) university

r nin, ronin, masterless samurai, high school graduate

waiting for another chance to enter university after having

failed the yearly entrance examination

放浪 ホウロウ wandering

キッサ

ロウニン

浪

偽る

譎詐

lie, falsehood, deceive, pretend

栽培 サイバイ cultivation 栽培家 サイバイカ grower, farmer 植栽 ショクサイ raising trees and plants 輪栽 リンサイ rotation of crops

burdensome, pack horse, horse load, send by horse, trivial, worthless

駄 ダ poor, low-grade, trivial, insignificant

駄目 ダメ no good, not serving its purpose, useless, broken

雪駄 セッタ leather-soled sandals (geta) 足駄 アシダ high clogs, rain clogs 中下駄 チュウゲタ medium height geta

高下駄 タカゲタ tall wooden clogs

## crown, best, peerless

traditional cap worn by Shinto clergy and courtiers, crown, 冠 かんむり diadem, coronet

traditional cap worn by Shinto clergy and courtiers, crown, 冠 カンムリ diadem, coronet

Japanese murrelet (Synthliboramphus wumizusume), crest 冠海雀 かんむりうみすずめ murrelet

冠婚葬祭 カンコンソウサイ important ceremonial occasions in family relationships

crowning a boy for the first time at a coming-of-age 初冠 ういこうぶり ceremony, noh cap with a rolled or drooping tail (indicative

of nobility)

宝冠 ホウカン diadem, jeweled crown

老冠 おいかんむり kanji "old" radical at top

mid-air, air, space, sky, memorization, interval of time

宙 チュウ space, air, midair, (from) memory

宙返り チュウガエリ somersault, looping-the-loop

小宇宙 microcosmos, microcosm

ダイウチュウ macrocosmos, macrocosm, the universe, the cosmos

Asia, rank next, come after, -ous

いつわる to lie, to cheat, to pretend, to feign

サギ fraud, swindle, graft, cheating

サギシ swindler, imposter, crook, cheater

欺詐 ギサ fraud, fraudulence, dupery, hoax

falsehood, fabrication, dissimulation

つぐ to rank next to, to come after

sub-, -ous (indicating a low oxidation state), -ite

アエン zinc (Zn)

東亜 トウア East Asia, the Orient



勲 擅 いさお distinguished service, meritorious service ダン 勳 クン merit (esp. order of merit) 勲章 クンショウ decoration, order, medal 仏壇 ブツダン 叙勲 ジョクン conferring of decorations 殊勲 シュクン 黒檀 コクタン distinguished services, meritorious deeds ebony

repay, reward, retribution

報いる むくいる to reward, to recompense, to repay, to retaliate

セイコウホウシュウ

fee contingent upon success, contingency fee, completion

unpaid, without pay, gratuitous, voluntary

family crest, figures

ムホウシュウ

無報酬

紁 モン (family) crest, coat of arms

文樣 モンヨウ pattern, design

家紋 カモン family crest 声紋 セイモン voiceprint

column, handrail, blank, space

section (e.g. in a newspaper), column, page, field (in a

ラン

ランカン railing, guard rail, handrail, banister

ホンラン this column

みさお

ブンゲイラン literary (and the arts) column

maneuver, manipulate, operate, steer, chastity, virginity,

fidelity

操 operation, management, handling, manipulating (to one's 操作 ソウサ

fidelity, honour, honor, constancy

operation (of a machine, factory, fishing boat, etc.)

benefit)

to adhere to one's principles, to preserve one's chastity 操を守る みさおをまもる

ジュウナンタイソウ calisthenics

ソウギョウ

器械体操 キカイタイソウ apparatus gymnastics, artistic gymnastics platform, podium, rostrum, pulpit

壇上 ダンジョウ on a stage, on a platform, on an altar

Buddhist (household) altar

教壇 キョウダン (teacher's) platform, podium, dais

witch, demon, evil spirit

demon, devil, evil spirit, evil influence

魔女 マジョ witch

病魔 demon of ill health, disease ビョウマ

尼 nun, bitch, Amagasaki, Hyogo

purple, violet

purple, violet, Lithospermum erythrorhizon (species of 紫 むらさき gromwell), type of soy sauce

紫色 ムラサキイロ purple, violet

紫色 むらさきいろ purple, violet

紫外線 シガイセン ultraviolet rays, ultraviolet radiation

貝紫 かいむらさき Tyrian purple

紅紫 コウシ crimson and purple, red-purple, magenta

古代紫 こだいむらさき reddish-purple

wholesale

to sell wholesale, to grate (e.g. vegetables), to cut up 卸す おろす

卸下 シャガ cargo unloading

卸 おろし wholesale

下ろし おろし dropping, unloading, removing, grated vegetables 仲卸 なかおろし intermediate wholesaler, middle trader, middleman, broker

貴金属卸 wholesale (wholesaler) in precious metals ききんぞくおろし

卸 おろし wholesale

deviate, idleness, leisure, miss the mark, evade, elude,

parry, diverge

逸れる それる to turn away, to bear off, to veer away, to swerve from

逸脱 イツダツ deviation, departure, omission

逸らす そらす to turn away (one's eyes, face, etc.), to avert

逸材 イツザイ outstanding talent

to lose sight of (one's companions), to stray from, to miss 逸れる はぐれる

(one's chance to ...)

捕逸 ホイツ passed ball, catcher missing a ball

秀逸 シュウイツ excellent, superb, first-rate



horizon

limits, boundary, end

to open (e.g. path), to clear (the way), to break up (e.g. 拓く ひらく land) 拓銀 タクギン Takushoku Bank

拓殖 タクショク colonization, colonisation, development, settlement

> カンタク land reclamation (from sea)

undeveloped (area), unexplored (field of study), wild 未開拓 ミカイタク

(areas), untapped area

esteem, furthermore, still, yet

干拓

水涯 スイガイ waters edge

はて

サイガイ

涯

際涯

prison, jail

尚 なお still, yet, more, still more 尚古 ショウコ respect for olden days

尚更 なおさら still more, even more, all the more, still less

尚古主義 ショウコシュギ classicism, primitivism 好尚 コウショウ taste, fancy, fashion 今なお いまなお still, even now

早尚 ソウショウ prematurity

calm, quiet, moderation

獄 ゴク jail, gaol, prison

獄中 ゴクチュウ during imprisonment, while in jail

監獄 カンゴク prison

疑獄 ギゴク bribery scandal, graft case

carve, engrave, chisel

穏やか おだやか calm, gentle, quiet 穏健 オンケン quiet, dependable, uniform, (politically) moderate

温和 オンワ mild (climate), temperate, clement, pleasant

無事平穏 peace and quiet, safe and peaceful, tranquil and uneventful

adroit, skilled, ingenuity

彫る ほる to carve, to engrave, to sculpt, to chisel

彫刻 チョウコク carving, engraving, sculpture

彫金 チョウキン chasing, metal carving, metal engraving

木彫 モクチョウ wood carving, woodcraft

appear, existing

巧み たくみ skillful, adroit, dexterous, masterful 巧妙 コウミョウ ingenious, skillful, clever, deft

巧む たくむ to devise, to plot, to plan

巧拙 コウセツ skill, workmanship, dexterity, quality

上手い うまい skillful, skilful, clever, expert

不精巧 フセイコウ clumsy, bungling

大巧 タイコウ great talent

hedge, fence, wall

明らか あきらか clear, obvious, evident, plain

exposure, clarity, exoteric Buddhism, public Buddhist 顕 ケン

teachings

現**れる** あらわれる to appear, to come in sight, to become visible, to come out

being actual (as opposed to hidden or latent), being 顕在 ケンザイ

apparent, being obvious, being tangible

貴顕 キケン distinguished person

丕顕 ヒケン great and brilliant, splendid

halberd, arms, festival float

垣 かき fence, hedge, barrier, wall

垣牆 hedge, fence エンショウ

垣根 かきね hedge, fence

シビエン

紫微垣

Purple Forbidden Enclosure (group of constellations in the

northern sky associated with the emperor)

築垣 ついがき mud wall with a roof

岩垣 いわかき stone wall, natural stone wall 矛 ほこ long-handled Chinese spear, lance, pike, weapon

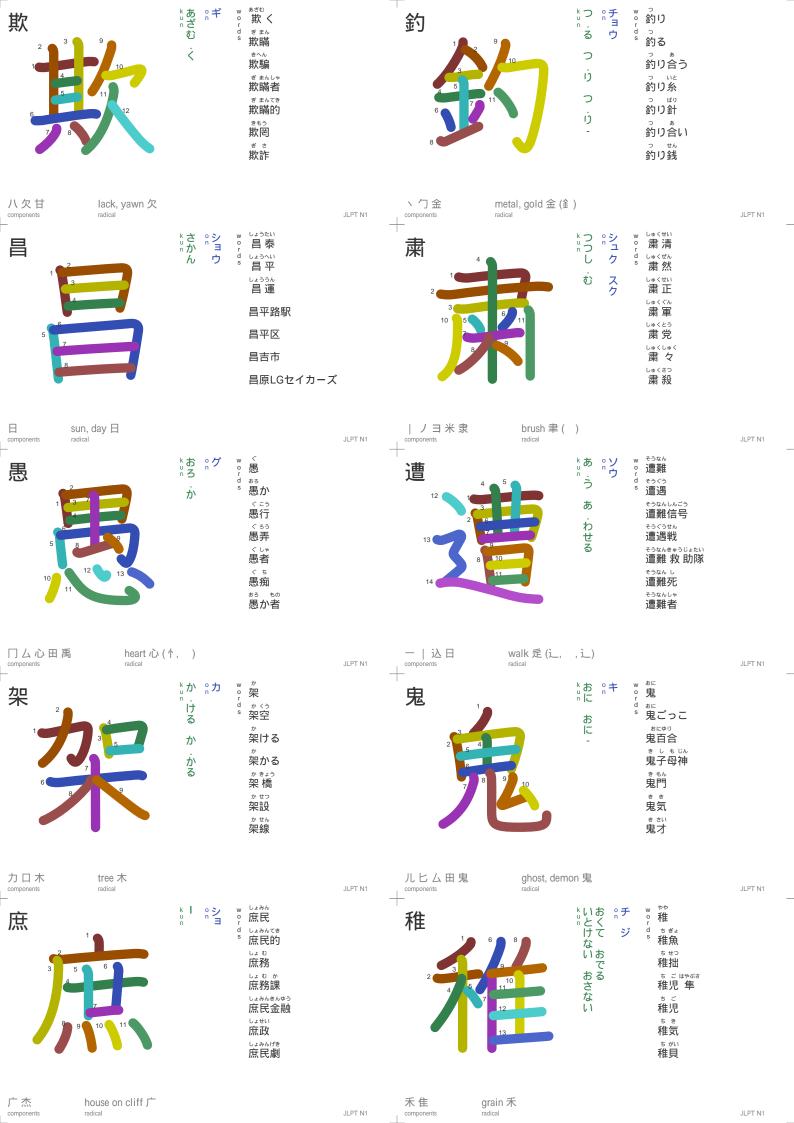
矛盾 ムジュン contradiction, inconsistency

矛先 ほこさき point of spear, spearhead, brunt, aim of attack

矛盾原理 ムジュンゲンリ principle of contradiction (logic)

銅矛 bronze hoko, bronze halberd, bronze spearhead どうほこ

瓊矛 めほこ jeweled spear (jewelled)



釣る つる to fish, to angle, to catch, to lure in 釣果 チョウカ catch (fishing), amount of fish caught, caught fish well bucket つるべ チョウキン extracting bacteria (from a petri dish, etc.) 釣菌 釣り つり fishing, angling, change (for a purchase), trolling 爆釣 バクチョウ big catch (of fish), big haul つりあい 釣り合い balance, equilibrium

solemn, quietly, softly

粛清 シュクセイ (political) purge 粛軍 シュクグン army purge 振粛 シンシュク strict enforcement

encounter, meet, party, association, interview, join

会う あう to meet, to encounter, to see, to have an accident 遭難 ソウナン disaster, accident, shipwreck, distress to make (someone) to meet, to let (someone) meet, to expose 会わせる あわせる to, to subject to encounter, being confronted with (e.g. difficulty), meeting 遭遇 ソウグウ with (e.g. accident)

ghost, devil

鬼 おに ogre, demon, oni, spirit of a deceased person 鬼 オニ ogre, demon, oni, spirit of a deceased person 鬼神 きしん fierce god

鬼神 キシン fierce god あおおに (horned) blue demon, blue ogre cruel creditor, bill collector 赤鬼 あかおに red-horned demon, red ogre

immature, young

欺瞞 deception, deceit 欺詐 ギサ fraud, fraudulence, dupery, hoax

欺く あざむく to deceive, to delude, to trick, to fool

prosperous, bright, clear

ギマン

昌運 ショウウン prosperity, fortune

昌泰 ショウタイ Sh tai era (898.4.26-901.7.15)

隆昌 リュウショウ prosperity

foolish, folly, absurdity, stupid

愚か おろか foolish, stupid

愚 ガ foolishness, silliness, stupidity, folly

愚かしい おろかしい foolish, stupid

愚痴 グチ idle complaint, grumble, moha (ignorance, folly)

軽愚 ケイグ moronity, moron 大愚 タイグ great folly or fool

erect, frame, mount, support, shelf, construct

to suspend between two points, to build (a bridge, etc.), to 架ける put up on something (e.g. legs up on table)

架 カ rack, mount, stand

架かる かかる to span, to bridge, to cross, to straddle 架空 カクウ aerial, overhead, fictitious, imaginary

高架 elevated (structure), overhead

担架 タンカ stretcher, litter

commoner, all, bastard

幼し おさない very young, childish, immature 稚魚 チギョ fry, juvenile fish, fingerling 幼しり おさない very young, childish, immature 稚拙 チセツ unskillful, childish, immature, naive

丁稚 デッチ apprentice, shop boy 庶民 common people, ordinary people, masses 庶民的 ショミンテキ popular, folk, plebian, working class

衆庶 the masses, common people シュウショ samurai and commoners, normal people (as opposed to people

土庶 シショ of a high social standing)



靖国 セイコク pacifying the nation

セイネイ peace and quiet, tranquility, peace on earth

閉靖 カンセイ tranquillity, quiet

boil, cook

煮る にる to boil, to simmer, to stew, to seethe

煮沸 シャフツ boiling up

> シャフツキ scalder

煮える にえる to be boiled, to be cooked

煮やす にやす to cook inside

vow, swear, pledge

誓う ちかう to swear, to vow, to take an oath, to pledge

> セイヤク written vow, pledge, covenant

セイヤクショ written oath, covenant, pledge

祈誓 キセイ vow, oath, pledge 偽誓 ギセイ perjury, false oath

tread, step on, trample, practice, carry through

践言 センゲン keeping one's word

践祚 センソ accession (to the throne)

履践 リセン implementation, carrying out, practice

alienate, rough, neglect, shun, sparse, penetrate

疎し うとい distant, estranged, disinterested, poorly informed

疎 sparse, distant (of a relationship), estranged, alienated

疎む うとむ to shun, to avoid, to ostracize, to neglect

疎開 ソカイ dispersal, evacuation, removal, spreading out (troops)

疎ら まばら sparse, thin, scattered, straggling

過疎 カソ depopulation

空疎 クウソ empty (e.g. argument), insubstantial, hollow, fruitless 滋養 ジヨウ nourishment

welcome rain, beneficial rain, blessed rain, rain that comes 慈雨 ジウ

after a drought

京滋 ケイジ Kyoto-Shiga, Kyoto and Shiga

to grow thickly, to be in full leaf, to be rampant, to 茂る シゲル

滋賀県 シガケン Shiga prefecture (Kinki area)

phantasm, vision, dream, illusion, apparition

幻 まぼろし phantom, vision, illusion, dream 幻想 ゲンソウ fantasy, illusion, vision, dream

to pursue an illusion, to pursue a fantasy, to pursue 幻を追う まぼろしをおう

phantoms

幻覚 ゲンカク hallucination, illusion 夢幻 むげん dreams, fantasy, visions

变幻 ヘンゲン transformation

夢幻 ムゲン dreams, fantasy, visions

princess

young lady of noble birth, princess (esp. in Western 姫 ひめ

contexts, tales, etc.)

舞姫 マイヒメ female dancer, dancing girl, danseuse

daughter of a person of high rank (i.e. a king, noble, 姫君 ひめぎみ

aristocrat, etc.)

寵姫 チョウキ one's favorite mistress, one's favourite mistress

歌姫 うたひめ songstress, diva

舞姫 まいひめ female dancer, dancing girl, danseuse

grasp, faggot, bunch, counter for bundles

把握 ハアク grasp, catch, understanding

取っ手 トッテ handle, grip, knob

銃把 ジュウハ grip of a gun

握把 アクハ holding, gripping, grip (sword, gun

把 ヮ counter for bundles 一把 イチワ bundle, bunch

display, offer, present, send, exhibit

呈示 ティシ exhibition

呈色 テイショク coloration, colouration, color, colour

進呈 シンティ presentation (e.g. of a gift)

露呈 ロティ exposure, disclosure



剛 strong, hard, manly 強情 ゴウジョウ obstinate, stubborn, headstrong キョウゴウ veteran, champion vajra (indestructible substance), diamond, adamantine, コンゴウ thunderbolt

subjugate, attack the rebellious, collect taxes

仰ぐ あおぐ to look up (at), to look up to, to respect, to revere 仰天 ギョウテン being amazed, being horrified, being taken aback 仰せ statement, command, wishes (of a superior) おおせ 仰角 ギョウカク angle of elevation 仰せ言 おおせごと statement, order 大仰 オオギョウ exaggeration 仰る to say, to speak, to tell, to talk

rapidly

征服 セイフク conquest, subjugation, overcoming 征圧 セイアツ conquest, subjugation, overcoming, controlling 早*い* はやい going to war, departure for the front, departure for 疾雷 シツライ sudden and violent thunder 出征 シュッセイ military service (in response to a draft) 癈疾 ハイシツ disablement lengthy military expedition, the Long March (China, 長征 チョウセイ

1934-1936), Long March (series of Chinese launch vehicles)

to be (classical)

smash, break, crush, familiar, popular

fast, quick, hasty, brisk

砕く くだく to break, to smash 砕石 broken stone, rubble サイセキ

廃疾 ハイシッ disablement, disability

to break (into pieces), to be broken, to be smashed, to 砕ける くだける collapse

砕岩機 サイガンキ rock crusher

破摧 ハサイ crushing, smashing, cracking to pieces

honourable defeat, honorable defeat, honourable death, 玉砕 ギョクサイ

song, sing, ballad, noh chanting

也 なり to be, to be (location), sum of money

marry into, bride

嫁 よめ wife, bride, (one's) daughter-in-law

嫁す カス to wed, to be married, to shift blame to someone else

嫁入り よめいり marriage, wedding

嫁する カスル to wed, to be married, to shift blame to someone else

新嫁 しんよめ newly-wed bride

shift the responsibility (for something) on to (someone), 責任転嫁 セキニンテンカ

pass the buck

おとうとよめ 弟嫁 younger brother's wife

sigh, lament, moan, grieve, sigh of admiration

謡 うたい noh chanting, recitation

謡曲 ヨウキョク noh song

謡物 うたいもの utai (noh chant) piece for recitation

民謡 ミンヨウ folk song, popular song

地謡 じうたい noh chorus 歌謡 カヨウ song, ballad

bare noh chanting, vocal-only noh theater performance, with 素謡 すうたい

no dancing or instruments, unaccompanied utai

self-effacing, humble oneself, condescend, be modest

なげく to lament, to grieve, to regret, to deplore

タン sigh, grief, lamentation 嘆願 タンガン entreaty, appeal, petition 詠嘆 エイタン exclamation, admiration

deploring, lamentation, regret, complaint

to deprecate oneself and praise the listener, to abase 謙る へりくだる oneself

謙虚 ケンキョ modest, humble

modesty, humility, being humble 謙遜 ケンソン

恭謙 キョウケン modesty, humility



sickle, leading question, trick question, sickle-and-chain かま

(weapon)

鎌倉 かまくら Kamakura (city)

大鎌 おおがま scythe

だいのうかま falx cerebri, cerebral falx

repeatedly, recur

キン fungus, germ, bacterium, bacillus

菌類 キンルイ fungus, fungi 球菌 キュウキン coccus

抗菌 コウキン antibacterial, antimicrobial

watch over, see

みる

カンゴ

カンカ

harp, koto

オペ看 オペカン operating room nurse

看る

看護

看過

立て看

頻りに しきりに frequently, repeatedly, often, incessantly

頻繁 ヒンパン frequent, incessant

頻度 frequency (of occurrence)

shelf, ledge, rack, mount, mantle, trellis

to look after (often medically), to take care of

koto (13-stringed Japanese zither), stringed instrument, 琴 こと zheng (Chinese zither), guzheng

nursing, (army) nurse

overlooking, turning a blind eye

タテカン standing signboard, billboard, hoarding

瑟 qin (7-stringed Chinese zither), guqin キン

琴座 Lyra (constellation), the Lyre ことざ

琴曲 キンキョク koto music 筝の琴 そうのこと koto

奚琴 ケイキン xiqin (2-stringed Chinese musical instrument)

琵琶の琴 びわのこと biwa (4 or 5-stringed Oriental lute)

rising sun, morning sun

たな shelf, shelves, ledge, rack

ヒョウホウ ice shelf

氷棚

酷似

回廊

たなあげ shelving, pigeonholing

陸棚 リクダナ continental shelf

cruel, severe, atrocious, unjust

ひどい 酷い cruel, heartless, hard, harsh

酷 コク severe, harsh, stringent, rigorous

resembling closely, being strikingly similar, bearing a コクジ strong likeness

残忍冷酷 ザンニンレイコク atrocious and cold-blooded, cruel, brutal, merciless

厳酷 ゲンコク severity, rigor, rigour

corridor, hall, tower

朝日 あさひ morning sun 旭日 キョクジツ rising sun

旭蟹 あさひがに red frog crab (Ranina ranina)

旭日旗 キョクジッキ Rising Sun flag, naval ensign of Japan

superintend, manager, rule

宰相 サイショウ prime minister

corridor, passage, hall

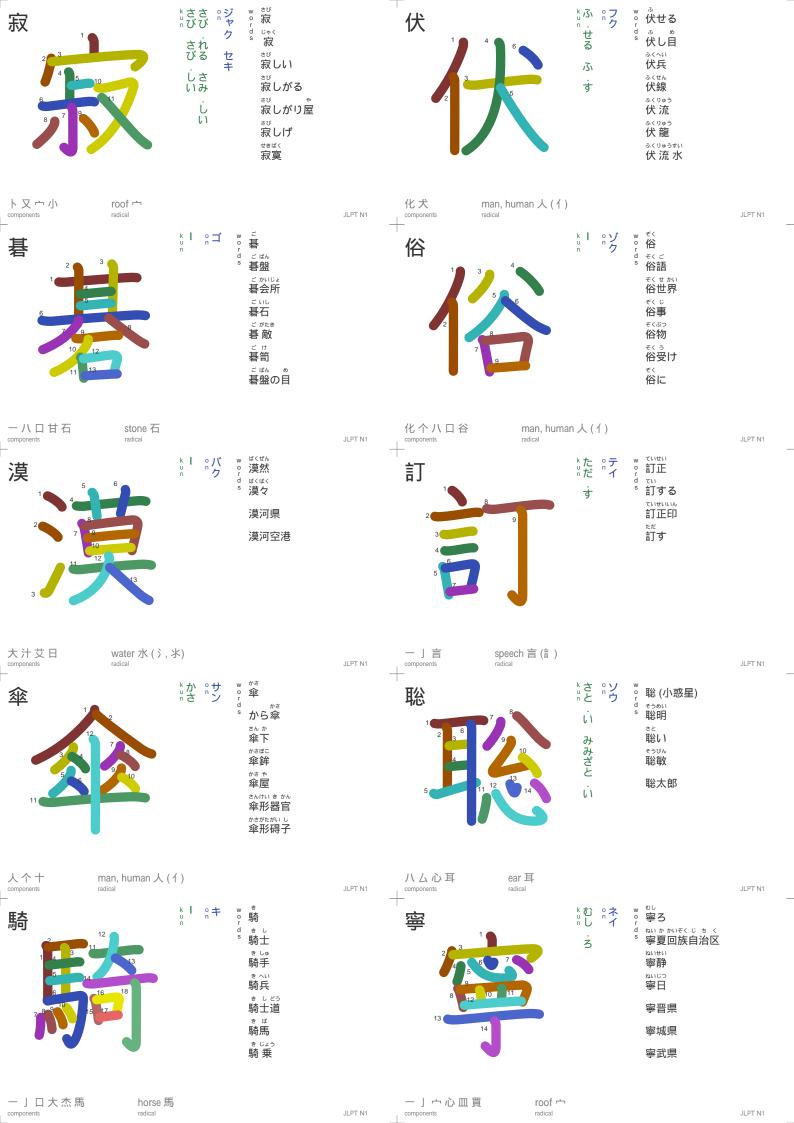
廊下 ロウカ corridor, hallway, passageway

> corridor, gallery, hallway, cloister (i.e. covered walk カイロウ

typically circling a building or garden

厨宰 チュウサイ chef, head cook 家宰 チョウサイ Minister of State (Zhou-dynasty China)

宰領 サイリョウ supervision, superintendence, management, supervisor



prostrated, bend down, bow, cover, lay (pipes)

loneliness, quietly, mellow, mature, death of a priest

patina, antique look, elegant simplicity, well-trained voice

(entering into) nirvana, died, silent, tranquil

taste for the simple and quiet, wabi and sabi

harmony, respect, purity and tranquility, the four most

existence of all things), nirvana (where this emptiness is

complete emptiness (i.e. as a denial of the inherent

lonely, lonesome, solitary, desolate

lonely, desolate, forlornness, desolation

important elements of the tea ceremony

realized), quiet and lonely

go, board game of capturing territory

commercial go-playing parlour (parlor)

go, board game of capturing territory

Go played by two equally skilled players

寂 寂 寂しい ambush, troops in ambush, unexpected opposition, unexpected 伏兵 フクヘイ 寂然 obstacle 侘と寂 to bend down, to bow down, to prostrate oneself, to hide 伏す ふす oneself 和敬清寂 ワケイセイジャク 伏線 フクセン foreshadowing, preparation, precautionary measures 起伏 キフク undulation, ups and downs, highs and lows 空寂 承服 ショウフク accepting, consenting, agreeing, submission

vulgar, customs, manners, worldliness, mundane things

さび

ジャク

さびしい

セキゼン

わびとさび

クウジャク

Go

碁会所

囲碁

相碁

ゴカイジョ

イゴ

アイゴ

layman (esp. as opposed to a Buddhist monk), laity, man of ゾク the world, the world

ゾクゴ colloquialism, colloquial language, slang folk customs, folkways, ethnic customs 民俗 ミンゾク

通俗 ツウゾク popular, common

俗

revise, correct, decide

漠然 バクゼン vague, obscure, indistinct, hazy

vague, obscure, desert, wide

冥漠 メイバク dim and distant

かさ

サンカ

かさがい

空漠 クウバク vast, boundless, vague

umbrella

逾

傘下

笠貝

訂す ただす to correct (a typo, etc.)

訂正 テイセイ correction, revision, amendment

訂する ティスル to correct

装丁 ソウテイ binding (book), format

ダイカイテイ major revision

wise, fast learner

聡() さとい clever, smart, sharp (ear, etc.)

聡明 ソウメイ wise, sagacious, intelligent, sensible

聡敏 ソウビン sagacity, cleverness

rather, preferably, peaceful, quiet, tranquility

傘形器官 サンケイキカン bot umbraculum nuclear umbrella かくのかさ

limpet (esp. species Cellana mazatlandica)

conical hat, shade (of a lamp)

umbrella, parasol, something shaped like an umbrella or a

affiliated with, under jurisdiction of, under the umbrella

核の傘 落下傘 ラッカサン parachute

から傘 からかさ paper umbrella, bamboo-and-paper umbrella parasol

equestrian, riding on horses, counter for equestrians

寧ろ むしろ rather, better, instead

寧日 ネイジツ peaceful day セイネイ

peace and quiet, tranquility, peace on earth バカテイネイ overly polite, excessively polite, polite to a fault counter for horsemen

キシ samurai on horseback, (medieval) knight

イッキ one horseman 顔騎 ガンキ facesitting (sex act)



endure, bear, put up with, conceal, secrete, spy, sneak			sequential, follow			
忍	しのぶ	squirrel's foot fern (Davallia mariesii), Lepisorus thunbergianus (species of fern), color of clothing layers under one's overcoat (light green on blue), ancient women's hairstyle				
忍	ニン	endurance, forbearance, patience, self-restraint				
忍ぶ	しのぶ	to conceal oneself, to hide, to endure, to bear				
忍耐	ニンタイ	endurance, perseverance, patience				
軒忍	のきしのぶ	weeping fern (Lepisorus thunbergianus)	循環器	足 ジョンカン		
無生法忍	<b>、</b> ムショウホウ	anutpattika-dharma-ksanti (recognition that nothing really arises or perishes)	循環	ジュンカン	circulation, rotation, cycle, loop	
立忍	たちしのぶ	Japanese claw fern (Onychium japonicum), carrot fern	因循	インジュン		
			+ "			
likeness, like, such as, as if, better, best, equal				neglect, laziness		
, n		like, as if, the same as	怠る	おこたる	to be negligent in doing something, to shirk, to be off one's guard	
ΛH / J		second month of the lunar calendar	怠慢	タイマン	negligence, neglect, carelessness, procrastination	
		watering can, watering pot, sprinkling can	怠ける	る なまける	to be idle, to slacken, to neglect (e.g. one's work)	
44-4-1-		vivid, lifelike, graphic deferential, humble, reverent, respectful	滞納	タイノウ	falling behind (with a payment), being in arrears, non-	
		tathata (the ultimate nature of all things)	懈怠	ケタイ	payment, default laziness, indolence, negligence (of duties), misfeasance	
		reality, actuality, actual conditions, true situation	休怠	キュウタイ		
		_	+			
dormi	tory, hostel	, villa, tea pavillion	silk	kworm		
寮 寮生 大炊寮 女男性寮	リョウ リョウセイ オオイリョウ メオセイリョウ	hostel, dormitory, bureau (government department beneath a ministry under the ritsuryo system) boarder, boarding student Bureau of the Imperial Palace Kitchens (under the ritsuryo system)  co-ed dormitory, mixed student accommodation	蚕 蚕 蚕 蚕 三 養 蚕	かいこ サンシ かいこが サンギョウ さんみんか ヨウサン こくそ	silkworm (Bombyx mori) silk thread, silk yarn silkworm moth, silk moth (Bombyx mori) sericulture three-molt silkworm sericulture, silkworm culture, silkworm raising silkworm droppings	
lead dawn, daybreak						
鉛 鉛筆 鉛色 鉛管	なまり エンピツ なまりいろ エンカン	lead (Pb) pencil lead colour, lead color lead pipe	四蝦	あけばの	dawn daybreak beginning	
アジ化鉛 黒鉛		lead azide		あけぼの ショコウ	dawn, daybreak, beginning	
杰珀 酢酸鉛	コクエン さくさんなま!	graphite  Jead acetate (i.e. plumbic acetate, plumbous acetate)			dawn, daybreak, first light of day, first indication salmon (color, colour), pink with a yellow tinge	
memory lead acetate (i.e. plumbic acetate, plumbous acetate)  congeal, freeze, stiff, be absorbed in			+"	arl, gem, je		
凝る	こる	to grow stiff, to be absorbed in, to be devoted to, to be a fanatic				
凝縮	ギョウシュク	condensation (of ideas, emotions, etc.), condensation (of a vapour or gas)				
凝らす	こらす	to concentrate, to devote, to apply, to strain	珠算	シュザン	calculation with abacus	
凝固	ギョウコ	coagulation, freezing, solidification	珠算	しゅざん	calculation with abacus	
		to freeze to congest to concentrate one's attention on to	珠玉	シュギョク	gem, jewel, beautiful, accomplished	

胚珠

宝珠

射干玉 ぬばたま

ハイシュ

ホウジュ

to freeze, to congeal, to concentrate one's attention on, to

devote oneself to something

to freeze, to congeal

to congeal, to freeze

precious orb, Cintamani stone, wish-fulfilling jewel, h ju

pitch-black, darkness

ovule

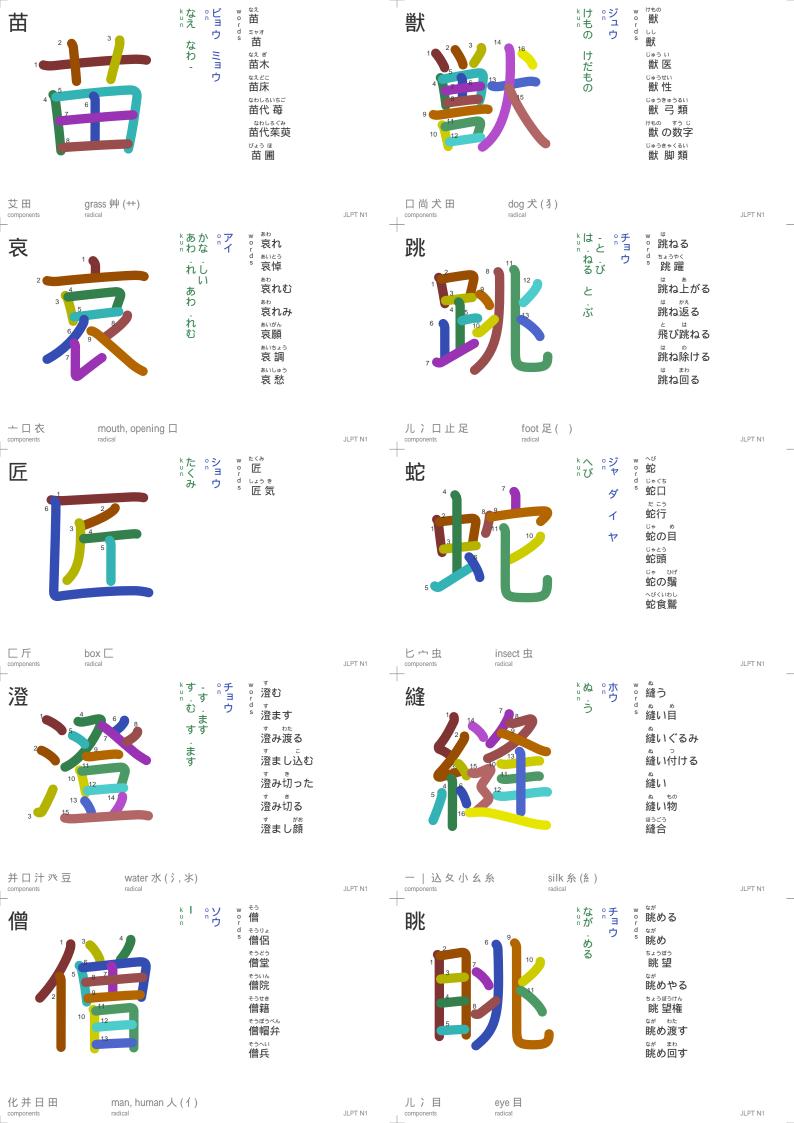
凝らす

凝る

こごらす

こごる

凝らせる こごらせる



獣 けもの beast, brute, animal 獣 ケモノ beast, brute, animal 獣の数字 けもののすうじ Number of the Beast (i.e. 666) ジュウイ veterinarian, veterinary surgeon, vet けもの beast, brute, animal birds and wild animals, wildlife 鳥獣 チョウジュウ 海獣 カイジュウ marine mammal

hop, leap up, spring, jerk, prance, buck, splash, sputter, snap

跳ねる ぱねる to jump, to leap, to prance, to spring up

跳躍 チョウヤク jump, leap, skip, bound 跳馬 チョウバ long horse (for vaulting)

反跳 ハンチョウ (physical) recoil

snake, serpent, hard drinker

蛇 へび snake, serpent, large snake 蛇 ヘビ snake, serpent, large snake

蛇口 ジャグチ faucet, tap

caecilian (any burrowing legless amphibian of the order 裸蛇 はだかへび

Gymnophiona) 王蛇 オウジャ

錦蛇 にしきへび python, rock snake

長蛇 チョウダ long snake, long line (of people, etc.)

sew, stitch, embroider

縫う ぬう to sew, to stitch, to weave one's way (e.g. through a crowd)

縫製 ホウセイ sewing (by machine)

stitched side of some traditional Japanese clothing, 縫腋 ホウエキ clothing with such a stitched side, robe with a round

collar, stitched sides and a ran

弥縫 ビホウ patching up

天衣無縫 テンイムホウ perfect beauty with no trace of artifice, flawless

stare, watch, look at, see, scrutinize

苗 なえ seedling, young plant, rice seedling

苗 ミャオ Miao (people), Hmong

苗木 なえぎ seedling, sapling, young tree

苗裔 ビョウエイ descendant 早苗 さなえ rice seedling

seeds and seedlings, eggs and hatchlings, (fish) eggs and 種苗 シュビョウ

玉苗 たまなえ rice seedling

pathetic, grief, sorrow, pathos, pity, sympathize

哀れ あわれ pity, sorrow, grief, misery

哀悼 アイトウ condolence, regret, tribute, sorrow

to pity, to feel sympathy for, to sympathize with, to **哀れむ** あわれむ

sympathise with

哀愁 アイシュウ pathos, sorrow, grief

to pity, to feel sympathy for, to sympathize with, to **哀れむ** あわれむ

sympathise with

悲しい かなしい sad, miserable, unhappy, sorrowful

artisan, workman, carpenter

匠 たくみ workman, artisan, mechanic, carpenter 厅 タクミ workman, artisan, mechanic, carpenter

historical system whereby the Hida region provided the

飛騨の匠 ひだのたくみ central government 10 carpenters per village in place of

匠気 ショウキ affectation, desire to be impressive

師匠 シショウ master, teacher, coach who owns his stable

意匠 イショウ design

> lucidity, be clear, clear, clarify, settle, strain, look grave

to become clear (water, air, etc.), to become transparent 澄む すむ

clearness (e.g. sky), transparency 澄徹 チョウテツ

to clear, to make clear, to be unruffled, to look 澄ます すます

unconcerned

澄明 チョウメイ clear and bright 清澄 セイチョウ clear, serene

明澄 メイチョウ lucid, clear

Buddhist priest, monk

僧 ソウ monk, priest, sangha (the Buddhist community)

僧侶 ソウリョ priest, monk, bonze

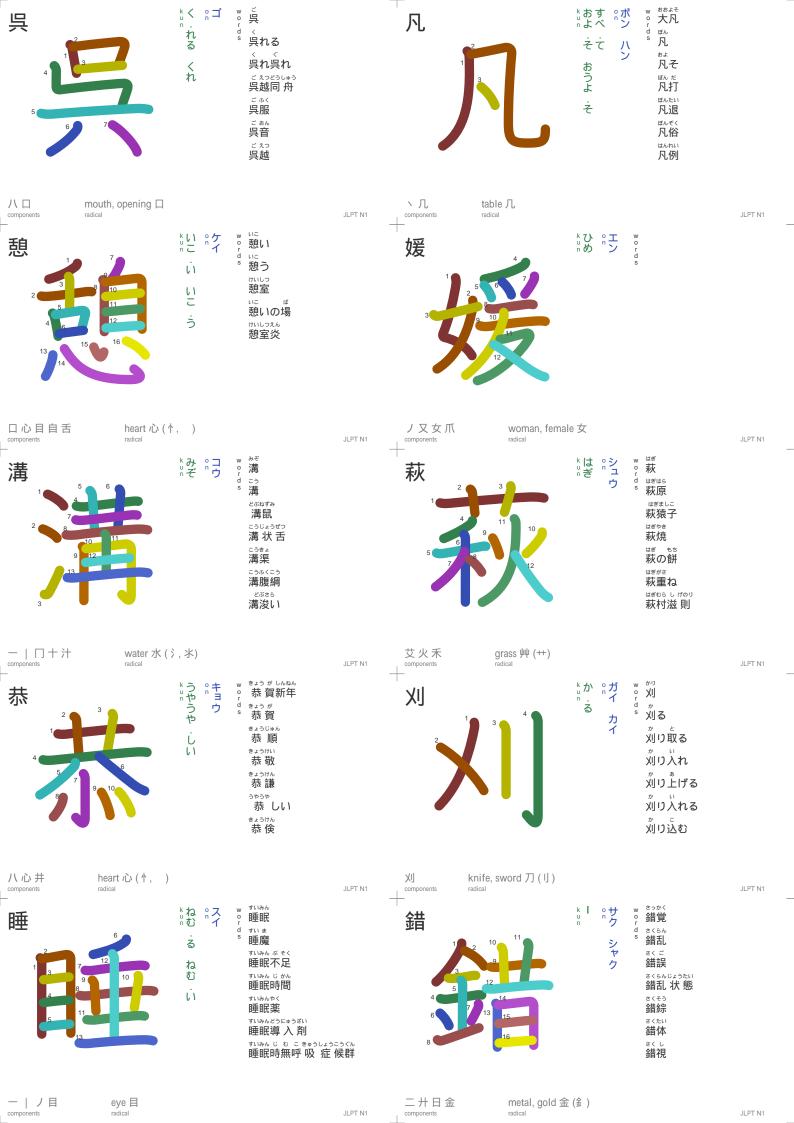
ゼンソウ Zen priest

high priest, highly-ranked priest, virtuous priest, priest コウソウ

of great sanctity and learning

眺める ながめる to look at, to gaze at, to watch, to stare at 眺望 チョウボウ prospect, view, outlook

チョウボウケン right to a view



**凡そ** およそ about, roughly, approximately, generally ボン mediocrity すべて everything, all, the whole, entirely 全て 凡人 ボンジン ordinary person, average person, mediocre person 超凡 チョウボン extraordinary 不凡 フボン uncommon, outstanding explanatory notes (at the start of a book), introductory 凡例 ハンレイ remarks, usage guide (e.g. of a dictionary), legend (on maps

beautiful woman, princess

young lady of noble birth, princess (esp. in Western ひめ contexts, tales, etc.)

才媛 サイエン literary woman, talented woman

bush clover

姫

萩

刈る かる

錯誤

介錯

bush clover, Japanese clover (any flowering plant of genus はぎ

Lespedeza), dark red exterior with blue interior (color

combination worn in autumn)

萩原 はぎはら reedy field

仙台萩 せんだいはぎ Russian false yellow lupine (Thermopsis lupinoides)

telegraph plant (Codariocalyx motorius), semaphore plant, まいはぎ 舞萩

dancing plant

reap, cut, clip, trim, prune

to cut (grass, hair, etc.), to mow

刈除 ガイジョ removal, cut off, mowing

Themeda triandra var. japonica (variety of kangaroo grass), 刈萱 かるかや

Cymbopogon tortilis var. goeringii (variety of grass closely

related to lemongrass), thatching grass, thatching sedge

刈除 ガイジョ removal, cut off, mowing

confused, mix, be in disorder

**呉れる** <na to give, to let someone have, to be given, to do for someone 呉れる くれる to give, to let someone have, to be given, to do for someone

go, soy beans soaked and mashed to a creamy paste 豆汁

ゴ (ingredient of tofu and soy milk)

mottled spinefoot (Siganus fuscescens, species of Western 藍子 アイゴ Pacific rabbitfish), dusky rabbitfish, sandy spinefoot

何くれ なにくれ in various ways

recess, rest, relax, repose

憩い いこい rest, relaxation 憩室 ケイシツ diverticulum

憩いの場 いこいのば place for relaxation and refreshment

憩室炎 ケイシツエン diverticulitis

憩う いこう to rest, to relax, to repose 一服休憩 イップクキュウケイ tea (coffee, cigarette) break

小憩 ショウケイ short break, breather, brief recess, rest

gutter, ditch, sewer, drain, 10\*\*32

濭 みぞ ditch, drain, gutter, trench 溝 コウ 10^32, hundred nonillion

溝隠 みぞかくし Chinese lobelia (Lobelia chinensis)

溝渠 コウキョ ditch, sewer, canal

押さえ溝 おさえみぞ groove in the body of wooden plane which holds the blade

排水溝 ハイスイコウ drainage, gutter, ditch 逃げ溝 にげみぞ clearance groove, under cut

respect, reverent

恭しい うゃうゃしい polite, respectful, reverent

恐悦 キョウエツ delight

恭賀 respectful congratulations

允恭 インキョウ courtesy, sincerity

drowsy, sleep, die

mistake, error, discrepancy, discrepancy between one's サクゴ actions and intentions

錯綜 サクソウ complication, intricacy, involution, to become complicated

コウサク mixture, blending, complication, crossing

性倒錯 セイトウサク paraphilia, sexual deviancy

beheading (as the ending to a seppuku), assistance, help カイシャク

to sleep (not necessarily lying down), to die, to lie idle 眠る ねむる (e.g. of resources), to be dormant

睡眠 スイミン

眠**い** ねむい sleepy, drowsy, somnolent

睡魔 スイマ sleepiness, drowsiness, the sandman, Morpheus

昏睡 コンスイ coma, dead sleep 仮睡 カスイ nap, siesta



黒い霧

くろいきり

crime, unethical act

< 1) Japanese chestnut (Castanea crenata) センセンリツリツ 戦戦栗栗 trembling with fear 栗石 くりいし cobblestone squirrel (any mammal of family Sciuridae), Japanese squirrel 伯 count, earl, chief official of the Department of Worship, 栗鼠 ハク リス (Sciurus Iis) eldest brother 片栗 伯爵 ハクシャク かたくり dogtooth violet (Erythronium japonicum) count, earl リス亜目 リスアモク Sciuromorpha (suborder of rodents) 画伯 ガハク master painter, artist 実栗 みくり branched bur-reed (Sparganium erectum), simplestem bur-ree医伯 イハク doctor fog, mist mausoleum, imperial tomb, mound, hill fog, mist, spray 霧化 ムカ atomization 霧雨 きりさめ drizzle, light rain 陵 みささぎ imperial mausoleum, Emperor's tomb, big hill 霧散 ムサン dispersing, vanishing 陵 ミササギ imperial mausoleum, Emperor's tomb, big hill

陵墓

リョウボ

imperial tomb, imperial mausoleum

夕霧 ユウギリ 帝陵 evening mist テイリョウ imperial mausoleum 海霧 カイム sea fog コウリョウ imperial mausoleum

soul, spirit applaud, praise, esteem, happy, auspicious

たましい 魂 soul, spirit 魂 コン Yang energy, spirit 魂不死説 たましいふしせつ (theory of) the immortality of the soul

魂胆 コンタン ulterior motive, plot, scheme, complicated circumstances

thick fog (of suspicion), black veil of secrecy, covered-up

よみする to praise, to extol, to applaud, to esteem 鎮魂 チンコン repose of souls 嘉納 カノウ accepting with pleasure たましい soul, spirit

歌留多 カルタ karuta, traditional Japanese playing cards putting one's heart and soul into, putting one's all into, 入魂 ニュウコン

正嘉 ショウカ Sh ka era (1257.3.14-1259.3.26) intimacy, familiarity

queen, princess abuse, evil, vice, breakage

后 きさき empress, queen 妃 princess, consort ヘイ bad habit, harm

妃殿下 ヒデンカ princess, Her Royal Highness 弊害 ヘイガイ harmful effect, harmful influence, evil practice, abuse

疲弊 exhaustion, fatigue, impoverishment, (financial) exhaustion 皇太子妃 コウタイシヒ crown princess ヒヘイ

舶来 ハクライ imported, foreign-made

病弊 ビョウヘイ 王太妃 evil influence, ill effect オウタイヒ crown princess

starve, hungry, thirst liner, ship

to starve, to be famished, to be hungry, to be starved of うえる (e.g. love)

舶載 ハクサイ ocean transportation, importation 餓死 ガシ (death from) starvation, starving to death

餓鬼 brat, kid, urchin, little devil 巨舶 キョハク ocean liner ガキ



手のひ	<b>)ら</b> ての	V5	palm (of one's hand)	極める	きわめる		to carry to extremes, to go to the end of something, to investigate thoroughly, to master		
掌握	ショ	ウアク	grasping, seizing, holding, commanding	窮屈	キュウクツ	,	narrow, tight, cramped, formal		
掌中	ショ	ウチュウ	in the hand, (something) easily manipulated	極まる	きわまる		to reach an extreme, to reach a limit, to terminate, to come		
手のて	<b>りひら</b> てのひら		palm (of one's hand)		キュウキョ	. /7	to an end ultimate, final, last, eventual		
合掌	<b>堂</b> ガッショウ		pressing one's hands together in prayer, triangular frame of a thatched roof, Yours sincerely, Yours truly	究極 極まり	きわまり	17	extremity, end, bound, limit		
掌の王	_ こ たな!	ごころのたま	apple of one's eye	無窮	ムキュウ		eternity, infinitude, immortality		
鞅掌	オウ	ショウ	being busy with	天壌無窮	子 テンジョウ	ムキュウ	as eternal as heaven and earth		
stinking, ill-smelling, suspicious looking, odor, savor, lovely, beautiful, graceful, resplendent fragrance, be fragrant, stink, glow, be bright									
臭い	くさい	stinking	, smelly, suspicious, fishy	麗しい	うるわしい	beautifu	ul, lovely, heartwarming, beautiful		
臭	シュウ	-smell,	stinking of, smacking of, hinting of	/	レイク	elegant	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
良いほ	こ においだ	ま tonsil st	one, tonsillolith, scent ball		うららか	Ü	(weather, mood, voice, etc.)		
臭覚	シュウカ		e of smell		レイケイデン	•	pavilion (of the inner Heian Palace)		
匂う 体臭	におう タイシュ		agrant, to smell (good), to stink, to smell (bad)  lor, body odour, personal odor, personal odour		カイレイ	extraor	dinarily beautiful, exceptionally pretty, gorgeous,		
何い	におい	•	odor, scent, smell		ホウレイ	magnifi rich (de	cent esign), beautiful, splendid		
blade, sword, edge			ecstasy, joy, rapture						
	lt		knife or sword), prong (of an electrical plug)	± ~					
/ / / 3	ヘイジン	sword blad	е	喜ぶ	よろこぶ		delighted, to be glad, to be pleased, to congratulate		
鋼	はがね	steel		悦 恵げま	エツ		atisfaction, rejoicing		
1 1 // 1	トロシン	SWOLD DISC	Δ	□ 0	よるこけす	to deli	ight to give pleasure		

兵刃	ヘイジン	sword blade	ł
錙	はがね	steel	,

刀刃 トウジン sword blade 喜ばす よろこばす to delight, to give pleasure

諸刃 もろは double-edged, double-edged blade 悦に入る エツニイル to be pleased, to gloat, to glow with self-satisfaction

満悦 刃傷 ニンジョウ bloodshed マンエツ great delight, rapture

怡悦 直刃 すぐは suguha, straight temper line (on a sword) イエツ rejoicing

calendar, almanac

暦年

作り盲

truss, arrest, bind, tie, restrain

暦 こよみ calendar, almanac 暦 コヨミ calendar, almanac こよみかいせい 暦改正 calendar reform

> レキネン calendar year, civil year, time, year after year

還暦 60th birthday カンレキ

calendar reform, adoption of new calendar system, new 改暦

calendar (for a new year), new year

Ryaku era (of the Northern Court) (1338.8.28-1342.4.27), 暦応 リャクオウ

Reki

blind, blind man, ignoramus

縛る しばる to tie, to bind, to fasten, to restrict (freedom) 縛する

バクスル to bind, to restrain 縛帯 パクタイ bandage, dressing, (webbed) harness (esp. parachute)

呪縛 ジュパク spell (that restricts one's movements), binding spell

繋縛 ケイバク constraint, restraint

best regards, good

宜しい ょろしい

宜陽殿 ギョウデン

blindness, blind person, illiteracy, illiterate person めくら

モウジン 盲人 blind person blind hole めくらあな

モウガッコウ school for the blind

にわかめくら sudden blindness, one suddenly blinded 俄盲 全盲 ゼンモウ

時宜 total blindness ジギ right time, appropriate time, season's greetings つくりめくら feigned blindness

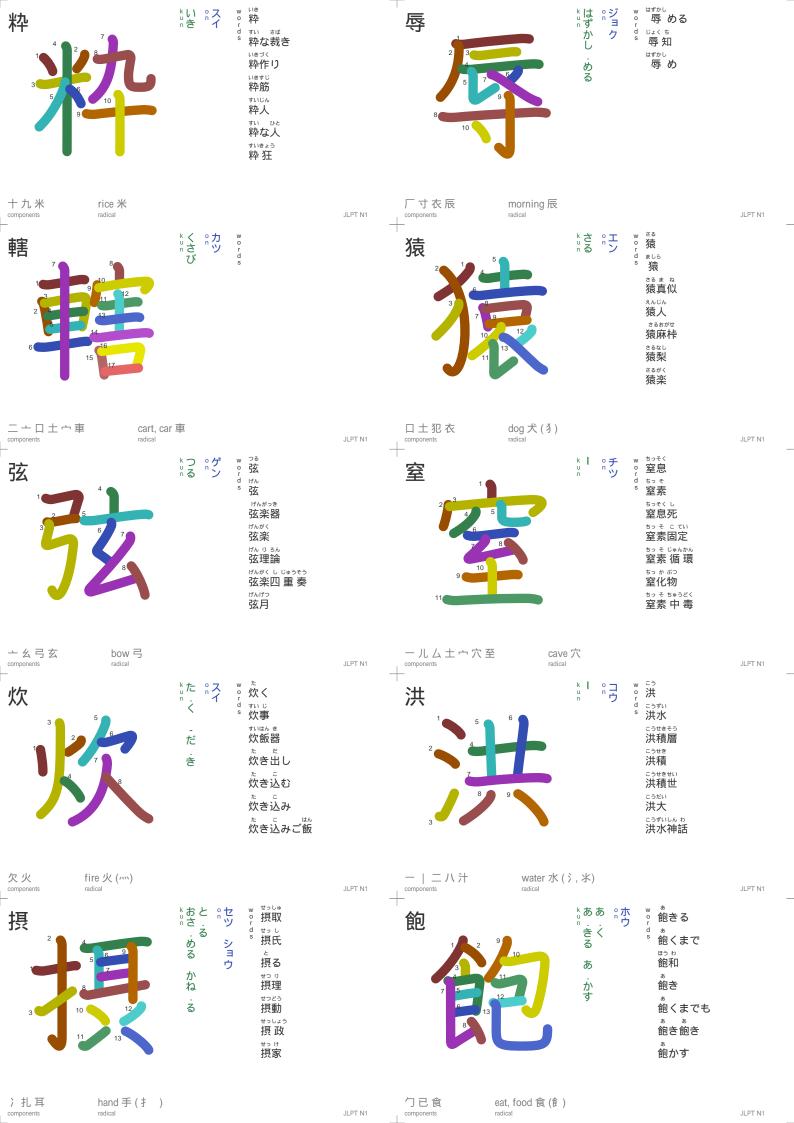
よろしく well, properly, suitably, best regards

友誼 ユウギ friendship, friendly relations, fellowship

(in Heian Palace)

good, OK, all right, fine

pavilion housing imperial treasures and historical artifacts



事**める** はずかしめる to put to shame, to humiliate, to disgrace, to insult

恥 ハジ shame, embarrassment, disgrace

辱知 ジョクチ acquaintance

恥辱 チジョク disgrace, shame, insult 栄辱 エイジョク honor and-or shame (honour)

monkey

猿害

monkey (esp. the Japanese macaque, Macaca fuscata), ape,

猿 さる non-human primate

猿人 エンジン ape man

エンガイ

猿尾 さるお backside part of the shamisen's neck where it meets the body

damages inflicted by monkeys (on crops, etc.)

人類猿 ジンルイエン anthropoid ape

真猿 まさる monkey (esp. the Japanese macaque, Macaca fuscata)

孤猿 コエン Ione monkey, stray monkey

plug up, obstruct

脱窒 ダッチツ denitrification, denitration

deluge, flood, vast

洪 コウ Hungary

飽きる あきる

あく

飽く

洪水 コウズイ flood, flooding

sated, tired of, bored, satiate

粋 いき chic, smart, stylish, tasteful 粋 イキ chic, smart, stylish, tasteful

粋がる いきがる to be pretentious, to put on airs, to try to appear smart,

to act brave

国粋 コクスイ national characteristics

清粋 セイスイ elegance

control, wedge

楔 くさび wedge, chock, linchpin, lynchpin

直轄 チョッカツ direct control 車轄 シャカツ linchpin

bowstring, chord, hypotenuse

弦 つる bowstring, string (of shamisen, guitar, violin

弦 ゲン bowstring, string (of a shamisen, etc.), stringed instrument

弦音 つるおと sound of vibrating bowstring 弦楽 ゲンガク music for strings, string music 三絃 サンゲン three-stringed instrument, samisen 移弦 イゲン string-crossing (violin, cello, etc.)

cook, boil

炊く たく to cook (grains, e.g. rice), to boil, to simmer

炊飯器 スイハンキ rice cooker

炊事 スイジ cooking, kitchen work

雑炊 ゾウスイ rice gruel containing vegetables, fish, etc., and seasoned

with miso or soy sauce

烹炊 ホウスイ cooking by boiling

vicarious, surrogate, act in addition to, take in, absorb

摂る とる to have (e.g. lunch), to take (e.g. vitamins)

摂理 セツリ (divine) providence, dispensation

摂護腺 セツゴセン prostate gland

包摂 ホウセツ subsumption, connotation, inclusion, encompassing 兼摂 ケンセツ serving concurrently as, holding the additional post of

接心 セッシン concentration, period of intensive zazen

飽和 ホウワ saturation, satiation 飽かす あかす to bore, to tire, to weary, to stultify 飽食 ホウショク gluttony, satiation, engorgement

have enough

to get tired of, to lose interest in, to be fed up with, to

to tire of, to lose interest in, to be satisfied, to enjoy



peach

苔桃

桃 もも peach (Prunus persica)

桃花 トウカ peach blossom

桃色 ももいろ pink (colour, color), colour of peach (flowers)

桃源 earthly paradise, Shangri-la トウゲン

つばいもも nectarine

寿星桃 ジュセイトウ Prunus persica var. densa (Chinese variety of peach)

> こけもも lingonberry (Vaccinium vitis-idaea), cowberry

vermilion, cinnabar, scarlet, red, bloody

あけ scarlet, red, blood

朱 シュ cinnabar, vermillion, red, slightly-orange red

朱印 シュイン red seal

堆集 ツイシュ red lacquerware with patterns carved in relief

丹朱 タンシュ cinnabar, vermilion

sire, good belt, gentleman

紳士 シンシ gentleman

紳士協定 シンシキョウティ gentlemen's agreement

キシン noble, men of rank, notables

縉紳 シンシン person of rank, person of status, ranked official

tombstone, monument

碑

碑文

stone monument bearing an inscription (esp. memorial for いしぶみ

future generations), stele, stela

inscription, epitaph, epigraph

stone monument bearing an inscription (esp. memorial for 碑 イシブミ

future generations), stele, stela

詩碑 シヒ monument (stele, gravestone, etc.) engraved with a poem

慰霊碑 イレイヒ cenotaph, memorial monument

drum, beat, rouse, muster

ヒブン

鼓 つづみ hand drum

鼓舞 コブ inspiration, encouragement

舌鼓 したつづみ smacking one's lips

鼓動 beat, palpitation, pulsation, throbbing コドウ

おおつづみ large hand drum 大太鼓 オオダイコ large drum, bass drum

御太鼓 オタイコ very common way of tying a woman's kimono sash 冗 ジョウ uselessness

冗談 ジョウダン jest, joke, funny story

hunt, raid, gather

to hunt (animals), to search (for a criminal), to go looking 狩る かる

for (flowers, etc.)

狩猟 シュリョウ hunting

狩り かり hunting, harvesting (e.g. berries, fruit), picking

狩猟期 シュリョウキ hunting season

狩場 かりば hunting ground, hunting preserve

巡狩 ジュンシュ Imperial visit

虫狩 おしかり viburnum, Viburnum furcatum

whirlpool, eddy, vortex

渦 うず whirlpool, swirl, eddy, vortex

渦中 vortex, maelstrom, whirlpool, (in the middle of a) scandal カチュウ

渦巻き うずまき whirlpool, eddy, coil

渦状 カジョウ spiral

寒冷渦 かんれいうず cold vortex

極渦 キョクウズ polar vortex, polar cell 極渦 polar vortex, polar cell

hinge, pivot, door

cavities in the frame of a door used as part of a pivot 枢 とぼそ

hinge, door スウジク

枢軸 axle, pivot

枢機卿 スウキキョウ cardinal (Catholic church)

神経中枢 シンケイチュウスウ nerve centre

呼吸中枢 コキュウチュウスウ respiratory center, respiratory centre

forge, discipline, train

鍛える きたえる to forge, to temper, to drill, to train

鍛錬 タンレン tempering (metal), annealing, forging, toughening

鍛金 タンキン hammering



			裸	はだか	nakedness, nudity, bareness, nakedness
714	40.40	200 contrary 200 cons	裸体	ラタイ	naked body, nudity
尚 猶予	なお ユウヨ	still, yet, more, still more postponement, deferment, extension (of time)	裸一類	貫 はだかいっ	having nothing except one's body, having empty pockets, being penniless
尚更	なおさら	still more, even more, all the more, still less	裸眼	ラガン	bare eyes (i.e. without glasses, contact lenses, etc.), uncorrected vision
猶子 今なお	ユウシ いまなお	nephew (like a son), another child considered as one's own still, even now	丸裸	まるはだか	being stark-naked, having no possessions, losing all one's belongings
猶予	ユウヨ	postponement, deferment, extension (of time)	全裸	ゼンラ	nude
今もなお	いまもなお	still, even now	赤裸	あかはだか	stark naked, nude, bare, stripped of all belongings
sign of the dragon, 7-9AM, fifth sign of Chinese zodiac, clod, lump, chunk, clot, mass shin dragon radical (no. 161)					
辰	たつ	fifth sign of the Chinese zodiac (The Dragon, 7am-9am, east southeast, March)	:- 塊	かたまり	lump, mass, bundle, clump
辰砂	シンシャ	cinnabar, cinnabarite, cinnabar lacquer, cinnabar lacquerware	塊茎	カイケイ	tuber
原任	たつどし	vear of the dragon	塊肉	かたよりにく	chunk of meat (e.g. for grilling), joint of meat

cash, bad habit, humble prefix, gift, Shinto offerings of cloth, rope, cut paper

year of the dragon

celestial bodies, stars

seventeenth of the sexagenary cycle

41st of the sexagenary cycle

へい staff with plaited paper streamers
へイ staff with plaited paper streamers
to offer a wand with hemp and paper streamers to a Shinto

staff to which shide are attached to make a go-hei

the Sun, the Moon and the stars, the heavenly bodies

streamers (made of linen, paper, etc.) attached to a long pole (used as a wand in grand purification ceremonies),

pole (used as a wand in grand purification ceremonies), being in great demand

coinage, mintage

、地 こぬさ small purification wand, thinly cut hemp or paper mixed with

rice (scattered as an offering to the gods)

rotation, go around

lump ore

one lump, one group

(born between 1947-1949)

mountain mass, massif

mass, lump, baby boom generation (of 1947-1949), babyboomer

塊鉱 カイコウ

一塊 いっかい

団塊 ダンカイ

山塊 サンカイ

旋律 センリツ melody, tune

旋風 センプゥ whirlwind, sensation, commotion, hullabaloo

haze (esp. in spring), mist, dimness (of sight)

螺旋 ラセン spiral, helix, screw

回旋 カイセン rotation, revolution, convolution

membrane

辰年

甲辰

たつどし

セイシン

日月星辰 ジツゲツセイシン

かのえたつ

きのえたつ

ヘイグシ

ゾウヘイ

be hazy, grow dim, blurred

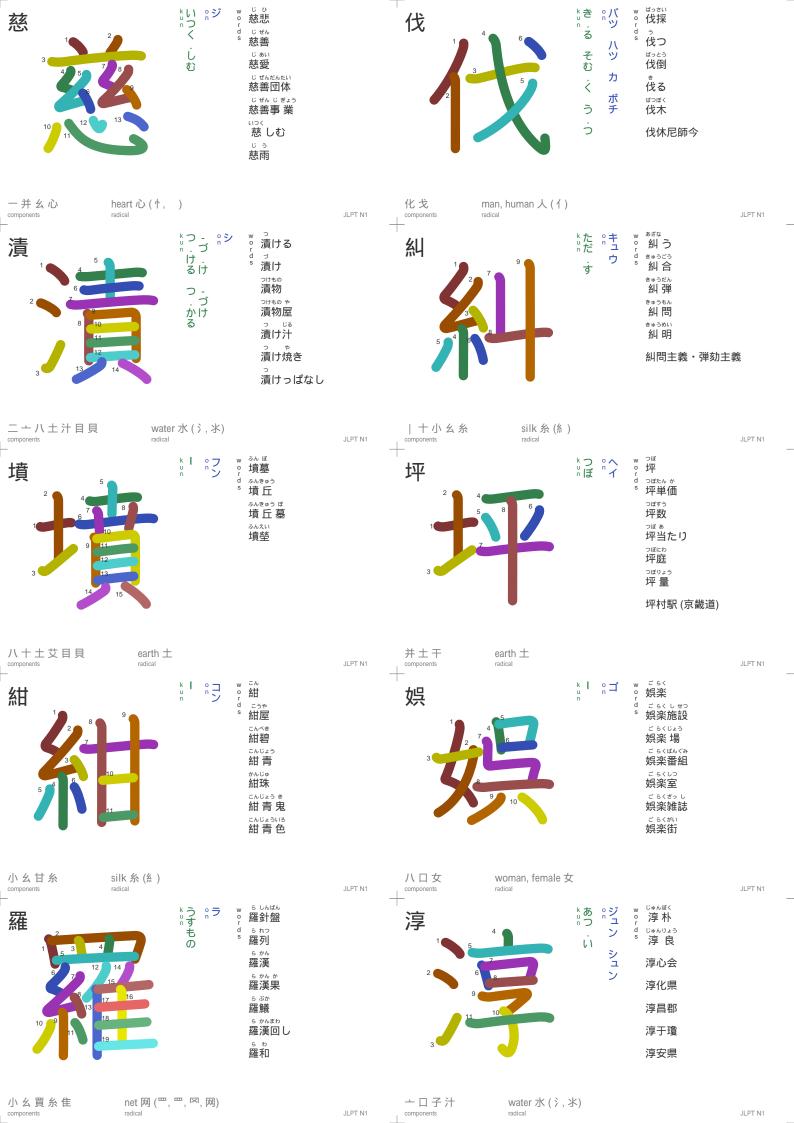
カスミ haze (esp. in spring), mist, dimness (of sight) 霞網 かすみあみ fowling net to become misty, to become hazy, to get blurry, to grow dim membrane, film **霞む** カスム マクアツ film thickness, coating thickness うんか clouds and haze (fog), disappearing, fleeing 紅霞 コウカ crimson mist, crimson-tinted clouds (e.g. at sunset) カクマク モウマク **霞む** かすむ to become misty, to become hazy, to get blurry, to grow dim retina

vat, tub, tank

fan, folding fan

かすみ

			扇	おうぎ	folding fan
			扇子	センス	folding fan
			扇形	おうぎがた	fan shape
	ふね	ship, boat, watercraft, vessel	扇形	オウギガタ	fan shape
	ソウ	body (of a biwa)	舞扇	まいおうぎ	dancer's fan
Ī	ジョウカソウ	water-purification tank, septic tank	換気扇	カンキセン	ventilation fan
Ī	デンカイソウ	electrolytic cell, electrolytic bath	絵扇	えおうぎ	fan painted with a picture



mercy

to love (someone weaker than oneself), to be affectionate 慈しむ いつくしむ 伐る きる to cut down (e.g. trees) towards, to treat with tender loving care 慈善 伐木 バツボク felling, logging ジゼン charity, philanthropy 慈悲 ジヒ **伐つ** うつ to strike, to attack, to punish mercy, compassion, clemency, pity 具慈 間伐 カンバッ periodic thinning (e.g. forest) グジ tilefish (Branchiostegus spp.), blanquillo, horse-head fish 乱伐 ランパツ reckless deforestation, overcutting of forests 仁慈 ジンジ kind-hearted, benevolence twist, ask, investigate, verify pickling, soak, moisten, steep

糺す ただす to ascertain, to confirm, to verify, to make sure of 糾合 キュウゴウ rally, muster

糾弾 キュウダン censure, denunciation, (verbal) attack, blaming

紛糾 フンキュウ complication, confusion, disorder

two-mat area, approx. thirty-six sq ft

tsubo, traditional unit of area, approx. 3.31 square meters

坪当たり つぼあたり per tsubo (area)

米坪 べいつぼ paper weight in gsm

立坪 りゅうつぼ cubic tsubo (approx. 6 cubic metres)

recreation, pleasure

つぼ

坪

娯遊 ゴユゥ amusement, pleasure, recreation, leisure

pleasure, amusement

pure

淳朴

漬ける つける to soak (in), to steep, to dip, to dunk

シンシ dipping, soaking, immersing

to be submerged, to be soaked, to be pickled, to be well 浸かる つかる

tomb, mound

墳墓 フンボ grave, tomb

墳丘 フンキュウ tumulus, grave mound 方墳 ホウフン flat-topped burial mound

dark blue, navy

紺 コン navy blue, deep blue

紺屋 コウヤ dyer

紫紺 シコン bluish purple

茄子紺 ナスコン dusky purple, dark purple, eggplant color

gauze, thin silk, Rome, arrange, spread out

lightweight fabric or clothing, silk gauze, thin silk, Latin 薄物 うすもの (language)

lightweight fabric or clothing, silk gauze, thin silk, Latin 薄物 ウスモノ

(language)

ラテン語 ラテンゴ Latin (language)

修羅 Asura, demigod, anti-god, titan 甲羅 コウラ shell (of crab, tortoise, etc.), carapace

醇風美俗 ジュンプウビゾク

ジュンボク

rustic simplicity, homeliness, unsophisticated, naive good morals and manners, genial manners and laudable customs, pristine way of life



lacquer, varnish, japan, lacquer tree (Toxicodendron 漆 うるし vernicifluum) 漆芸 シツゲイ (Japanese) lacquer art 漆塗り うるしぬり lacquering, lacquer ware 膠漆 コウシツ glue and lacquer, great intimacy 生漆 きうるし unrefined sap of the lacquer tree 仮漆 カシツ varnish 透漆 すきうるし clear lacquer

mannerism, habit, vice, trait, fault, kink

くせ habit (often a bad habit, i.e. vice), tendency, peculiarity habit (often a bad habit, i.e. vice), tendency, peculiarity 癖 クセ and yet, though, when, in spite of 癖に くせに

妄想癖 モウソウヘキ day-dreamer, fantasist わるいくせ bad habit, bad habits トウヘキ

盗癖 kleptomania

自傷癖 じしょうくせ (practice of) self-injury, (habit of) self-harm

reef, sunken rock

礁湖 ショウコ barrier lagoon, coral-reef lagoon

環礁 カンショウ atoll, circular coral reef

running aground, being stranded, grounding, beaching

barracks, police station, camp, ton

たむろ gathering, place where people gather, police station, camp

トン ton (now usu. a metric ton, i.e. 1,000kg), tonne

to gather in large numbers (of people), to hang out (as a 屯う たむろう

large group), to assemble (as a military unit or posse), to

be quartered (in a particular location)

トンエイ military camp, barracks, camping

stationing (troops), occupancy チュウトン

英噸 エイトン long ton, British ton

ギジ

屯

屯

mimic, aim (a gun) at, nominate, imitate

紛い まがい imitation, sham, -like ギ pseudo-, quasi-

まがいもの 紛い物 imitation, fake, sham

疑似 pseudo, quasi, false, mock 擬き もどき -like, pseudo-, mock ..., imitation ...

銀竜草擬 ぎんりょうそうもどき Indian pipe (Monotropa uniflora)

峡谷 キョウコク gorge, ravine, canyon, glen 峡間 キョウカン between the mountains 魔の海峡 マノカイキョウ dangerous strait

headland, cape, spit, promontory

岬 みさき cape (on coast)

岬角 コウカク anat promontory, promontory

コウワン capes and bays, indentation (of a coast)

pleasure, happy, rejoice

楽しい たのしい enjoyable, fun, pleasant, happy

愉快 ユカイ pleasant, delightful, enjoyable, joyful

楽しむ たのしむ to enjoy (oneself) 愉悦 ユエツ joy, pleasure, delight

design, figured cloth, twill

綾 あや figure, design, twill weave, pattern of diagonal stripes

綸子 リンズ figured satin

綾藺笠 あやいがさ type of traditional Japanese conical hat

诱綾 すきや thin silk material

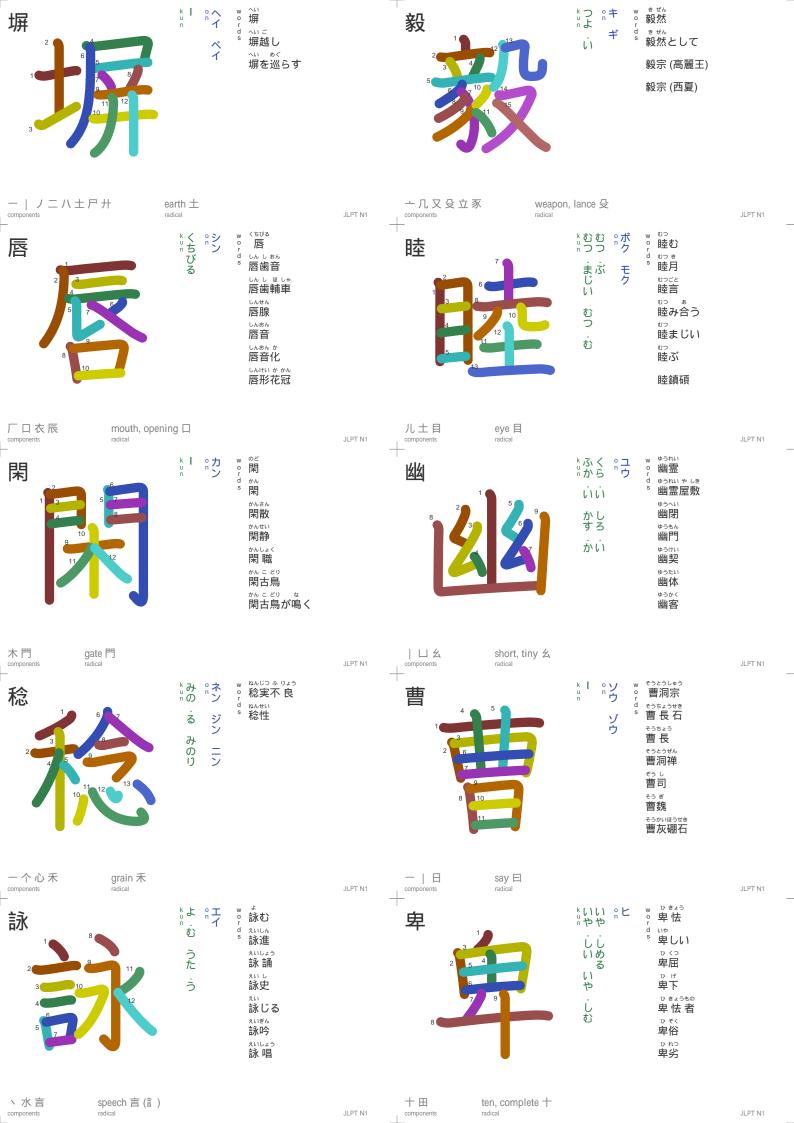
high-quality glossy white habutai silk, raw silk twill 亀綾 かめあや

fabric with fine diamond pattern

matrimony, marry

姻戚 インセキ relative by marriage, affinity

姻戚関係 インセキカンケイ relation by marriage 婚姻 コンイン marriage, matrimony



塀 ヘイ wall, fence 塀越し ヘイゴシ over a wall, crossing a fence 土塀 毅然 キゼン resolute, firm, dauntless, undaunted ドベイ mud wall, earthen wall, plaster wall ゴウキ fortitude, firmness of character, hardihood, manliness 高塀 タカベイ tall fence

intimate, friendly, harmonious

lips

くちびる

lips

唇

唇音 シンオン labial sound 下唇 したくちびる lower lip 睦まじい barmonious (couple, family, etc.), happy 唇音化 シンオンカ labialization 敦睦 トンボク cordial and friendly, affectionate 上唇 うわくちびる upper lip, labrum 睦む 下唇 むつむ to be harmonious, to get on well, to be intimate or close シタクチビル lower lip 睦ぶ 上唇 おつぶ to be harmonious, to get on well, to be intimate or close ウワクチビル upper lip, labrum

seclude, confine to a room, deep, profound, secluded, faint, dark, tranquil, calm

leisure

かすか faint, dim, weak, slight カン spare time, free time, leisure ghost, specter, spectre, apparition 閑散 カンサン

deserted (esp. store, market, town, streets) 清閑 depression, melancholy, dejection, gloom セイカン peaceful, quiet, tranquility, tranquillity

休閑 キュウカン 帰幽 キユウ death fallowing

office, official, comrade, fellow

harvest, ripen

曹灰硼石 ソウカイホウセキ

ゾウシ

曹司

Cao Wei, Wei, kingdom in China during the Three Kingdoms 実る ソウギ みのる to bear fruit, to ripen period (220-266) 稔実不良 ネンジツフリョウ poor crop (of rice) ホウソウ legal profession, lawyer

実り みのり ripening (of a crop), crop, harvest カイソウ petty officer (navy)

> palace room for government officials or ladies in waiting, 稔性 ネンセイ fertility (esp. of plants)

room inside a palace or private estate allocated to

実りの秋 みのりのあき autumn, the harvest season employees, person living in such a room, boarding house for

豊稔 ホウネン trainee administrators (Ritsuryo period) bumper harvest

lowly, base, vile, vulgar recitation, poem, song, composing

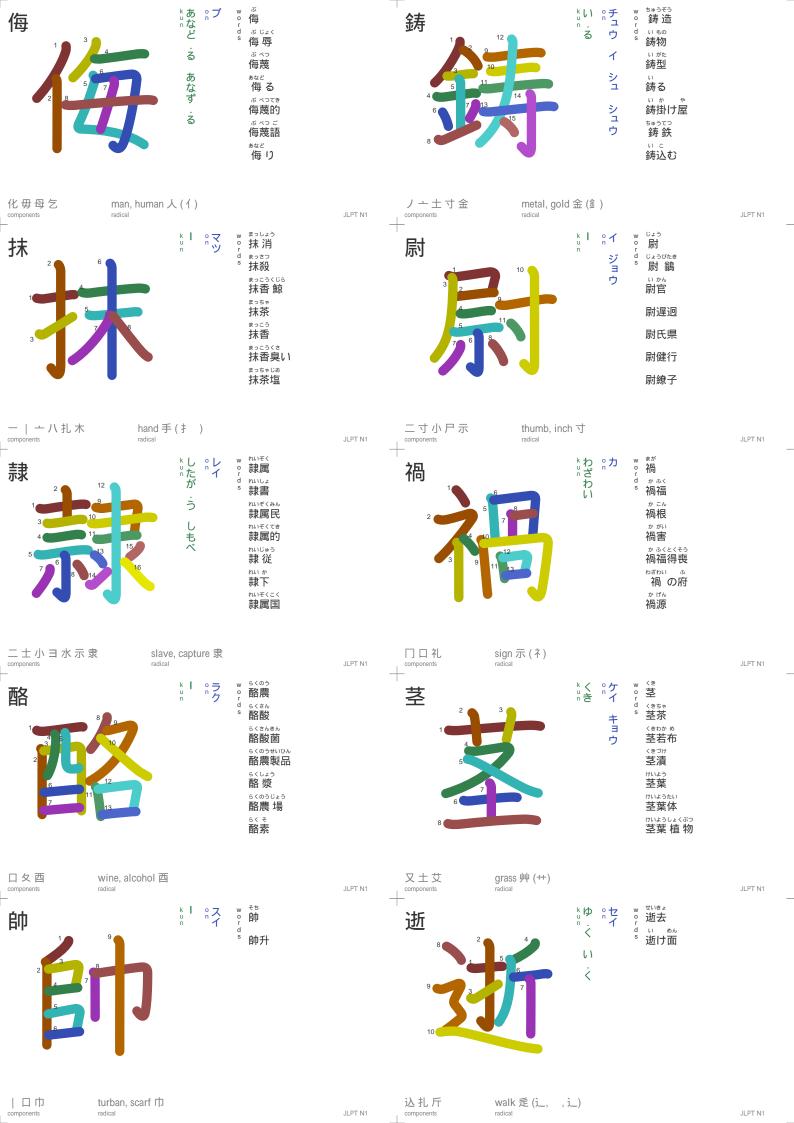
to compose (a Japanese poem), to write, to use as the theme 卑しい いやしい lowborn, humble, lowly, vulgar 詠むょむ of a poem, to recite (e.g. a poem) 卑劣 ヒレツ mean, contemptible, despicable, dirty poem (esp. tanka), song, composition of a poem or song, 詠歌 エイカ 卑怯 ヒキョウ cowardice, meanness, unfairness pilgrim's song 卑しむ いやしむ to despise, to disdain, to scorn, to hold in contempt to sing, to sing (one's praises in a poem, etc.), to compose 歌**う** うたう

a poem male domination of women, male chauvinism, subjection of

ダンソンジョヒ 詠吟 エイギン reciting poetry women

朗詠 ロウエイ 野史 ヤヒ vulgar, mean, base, coarse recitation (of Japanese or Chinese poem)

遺詠 イエイ 卑**しめる** いゃしめる posthumous song or poem to demean, to despise, to treat with contempt, to abase



casting, mint

尉官

中尉

少尉

尉鶲

鋳るいる to cast, to mint, to coin 鋳造 チュウゾウ casting, founding, minting 鋳貨 チュウカ coinage, mintage 改鋳 カイチュウ reminting, recasting 再鋳 サイチュウ recasting 鋳物 イモノ cast metal, casting 鋳型 イガタ mold, mould, template

military officer, jailer, old man, rank

侮る あなどる contempt ブ (something) despised, (something) made light of

to disdain, to look down on, to make light of, to hold in

to disdain, to look down on, to make light of, to hold in 侮る あなどる contempt

侮辱 ブジョク insult, affront, slight, contempt (e.g. of court)

軽侮 ケイブ contempt, scorn

rub, paint, erase

イカン officer below the rank of major, company officer

チュウイ first lieutenant, lieutenant junior grade ショウイ second lieutenant, sublieutenant, ensign

inspector (third highest of the four administrative ranks of 尉 ジョウ the ritsuryo system), (noh) old man, white ash (of charcoal)

ジョウビタキ Daurian redstart (Phoenicurus auroreus)

黒色尉 Old Black Joe (a noh mask) コクシキジョウ

calamity, misfortune, evil, curse

塗抹 トマツ smear, daub, coating over

レイショ

セイドレイ

レイカ

隷書

隷下

性奴隷

酪農 ラクノウ

酪酸 ラクサン

製酪 セイラク

牛酪 ギュウラク

slave, servant, prisoner, criminal, follower

clerical script (ancient, highly angular style of kanji)

subordinates, followers

sex slave, sexual slavery

災し わざわい calamity, catastrophe, misfortune

禍根 カコン root of evil, source of evil

禍因 カイン cause of trouble

惨禍 サンカ calamity

stalk, stem

くき

萃

災禍 サイカ disaster, accident, calamity, catastrophe

dairy products, whey, broth, fruit juice

性的奴隷 セイテキドレイ sex slave, sexual slavery

茎頂 ケイチョウ tip of a stem (of a plant)

stalk, stem

twig tea, stem tea, kukicha, tea made from twigs pruned from 茎茶 くきちゃ

the tea plant during its dormant season

茎葉 ケイヨウ stems and leaves

-茎 ひとくき one stem 塊茎 カイケイ tuber

包茎 ホウケイ phimosis

departed, die

commander, leading troops, governor

dairy farming

butyric acid

butter

逝去 セイキョ death

永逝 エイセイ death, dying

薨逝 コウセイ death (of a nobleman)

元帥 ゲンスイ (field) marshal, (fleet) admiral, general of the army

dairy production (butter, cheese, etc.)

総帥 ソウスイ commander-in-chief, leader, head of a group of companies



hide, shelter, shield

トク

匿名 トクメイ

隠匿 イントク

秘匿 ヒトク

蛍

蛍光灯

蛍藺

蛍光

海蛍

diarrhea

赤痢 セキリ dysentery

pit, hole

コウ

開坑 カイコウ opening of mine

坑口 コウコウ

廃坑 ハイコウ

indigo

坑

疫痢 エキリ children's dysentery

匿う かくまう to shelter (e.g. a fugitive), to harbour, to harbor, to hide

anonymity, using an assumed name

firefly (Luciola cruciata), lightning bug, glowworm fluorescent lamp, fluorescent light, person who is slow to

sea firefly (Vargula hilgendorfii), seed shrimp

react, someone slow on the uptake

Scirpus hotarui (species of bulrush)

fluorescence

shelter, shield, hide

hiding, concealment

concealment

lightning-bug, firefly

ほたる

ケイコウトウ

ほたるい

ケイコウ

うみほたる

襟 えり collar, lapel, neckband, neck 襟懐 キンカイ (one's) inner thoughts, feelings 襟巻き えりまき muffler (often fur), scarf, comforter キンド magnanimity, generosity, welcoming personality 襟度 台襟 だいえり neckband (of a shirt) 胸襟 キョウキン one's heart かけえり 掛け襟 protective collar on kimono or bed clothes

widow, minority, few

カ minority, small numbers, unmarried person, widow

寡婦 カフ widow, divorced woman not remarried, unmarried woman

degree (of something), greatness or smallness (of タカ

something), quantity, number カンカ

widow and widower, lonely people

commonplace, ordinary, employment

ヨウ tax paid to avoid forced labor (ritsuryo period)

庸君 ヨウクン stupid ruler

登用 トウヨウ appointment, assignment, promotion

凡庸 ボンヨウ mediocre, ordinary, commonplace, banal

willow

willow (any tree of genus Salix), weeping willow (Salix 柳 やなぎ

babylonica)

willow (any tree of genus Salix), weeping willow (Salix

babylonica)

はこやなぎ Japanese aspen (Populus tremula var. sieboldii)

small toy bow that can be shot while sitting, popular in the ヨウキュウ Edo period

どろのき Japanese poplar (Populus maximowiczii)

スイヨウ weeping willow

ハコヤナギ Japanese aspen (Populus tremula var. sieboldii)

a good horse, speed, a fast person

藍 あい dyer's knotweed (Persicaria tinctoria, used to produce

indigo dye), indigo (dye), indigo (colour)

藍綬褒章 ランジュホウショウ Medal with Blue Ribbon

pit (esp. of a mine)

pithead, minehead

abandoned mine, disused mine

藍色 あいいろ indigo blue

藍衣社員 ランイシャイン blue-collar, blue-collar worker (employee)

人造藍 じんぞうあい synthetic indigo

伽藍 ガラン temple (esp. large one), monastery, temple building

琉球藍 Assam indigo (Strobilanthes cusia) りゅうきゅうあい

俊足 シュンソク fast runner, swift horse, fleet steed, talented person prodigy, talented person, person of exceptional talent,

aenius

ヤナギ

柳

箱柳

楊弓

泥の木

垂楊

箱柳

俊才 シュンサイ

優駿 ユウシュン fine racehorse



thief, robber, burglar, rebel

harm, killing, destruction at the hands of rebels

賊

ゾク

賊害 ゾクガイ

搾取 サクシュ

cow's teat) サクニュウ milking (a cow) 圧搾 アッサク pressure, compression paddy ridge, levee ridge of earth between rice fields, ridge between grooves in 畦 あぜ threshold or lintel, footpath between rice fields, causeway 畦畔 ケイハン ridge between rice fields, causeway Crepidiastrum keiskeanum (species of plant in the daisy 畔唐菜 あぜとうな family) 橋畔 キョウハン approach to a bridge ridge of earth between rice fields, ridge between grooves in 畦 あぜ threshold or lintel, footpath between rice fields, causeway 辺 ほとり side (esp. of a waterbody), edge, bank, shore cavity, hole, slit, very, great, exceedingly 孔子 Confucius nesting hole, burrow, den すあな 孔隙率 コウゲキリツ porosity gill slit, pharyngeal slit えらあな 瞳孔 ドウコウ pupil (of the eye) 鰓孔 gill slit, pharyngeal slit peafowl (incl. the male peacock, female peahen, and young 孔雀 クジャク peachick) warmth 暖か あたたか warm, mild, genial 暖 ダン warming, warmth 暖かい あたたかい warm, mild, (pleasantly) hot, considerate 暖冬 ダントウ mild winter, warm winter 暖かい あたたかい warm, mild, (pleasantly) hot, considerate 寒暖 カンダン cold and heat, (degree of) temperature 暖かい色 あたたかいいろ warm color, warm colour camellia

exploitation, bleeding dry, squeezing dry, milking (e.g. a

空賊 クウゾク air pirate, air piracy 凶賊 キョウゾク villain clear, help court mourning (for the late emperor or empress), national 諒闇 リョウアン mourning 亮月 リョウゲツ bright moonlight 嚠喨 リュウリョウ clear and resounding (as a voice or musical instrument) song, ballad 歌 うた song, classical Japanese poetry (esp. tanka), modern poetry 梵唄 ボンバイ song in praise of Buddhas virtues to sing, to sing (one's praises in a poem, etc.), to compose 歌う うたう long epic song with shamisen accompaniment (developed in Edo 長唄 ながうた in the early 17th century) 紡ぎ歌 つむぎうた spinning song to sing, to sing (one's praises in a poem, etc.), to compose 歌う うたう a poem 呂律 ine, backbanie lation second note of the ancient chromatic scale (approx. D sharp) 大呂 タイリョ (in China), twelfth lunar month (in China) 6th note of the ancient chromatic scale (approx. 仲呂 チュウリョ G), fourth lunar month bass range (in Japanese music), six even-numbered notes of 呂 リョ the ancient chromatic scale, Japanese seven-tone gagaku scale similar to Mixolydian mode (corresp. to: re, mi Japanese seven-tone gagaku scale (corresponding to: so, la, 呂旋 リョセン second note of the ancient chromatic scale (approx. D sharp) 大呂 タイリョ (in China), twelfth lunar month (in China) 6th note of the ancient chromatic scale (approx. 仲呂 チュウリョ G), fourth lunar month torture, beat

common camellia, Camellia japonica, tea produced in the

mountains

strange occurrence, unusual occurrence, unexpected

snow camellia (Camellia japonica subsp. rusticana)

occurrence, grave and unexpected occurrence

春油 つばきあぶら camellia oil

つばき

チンジ

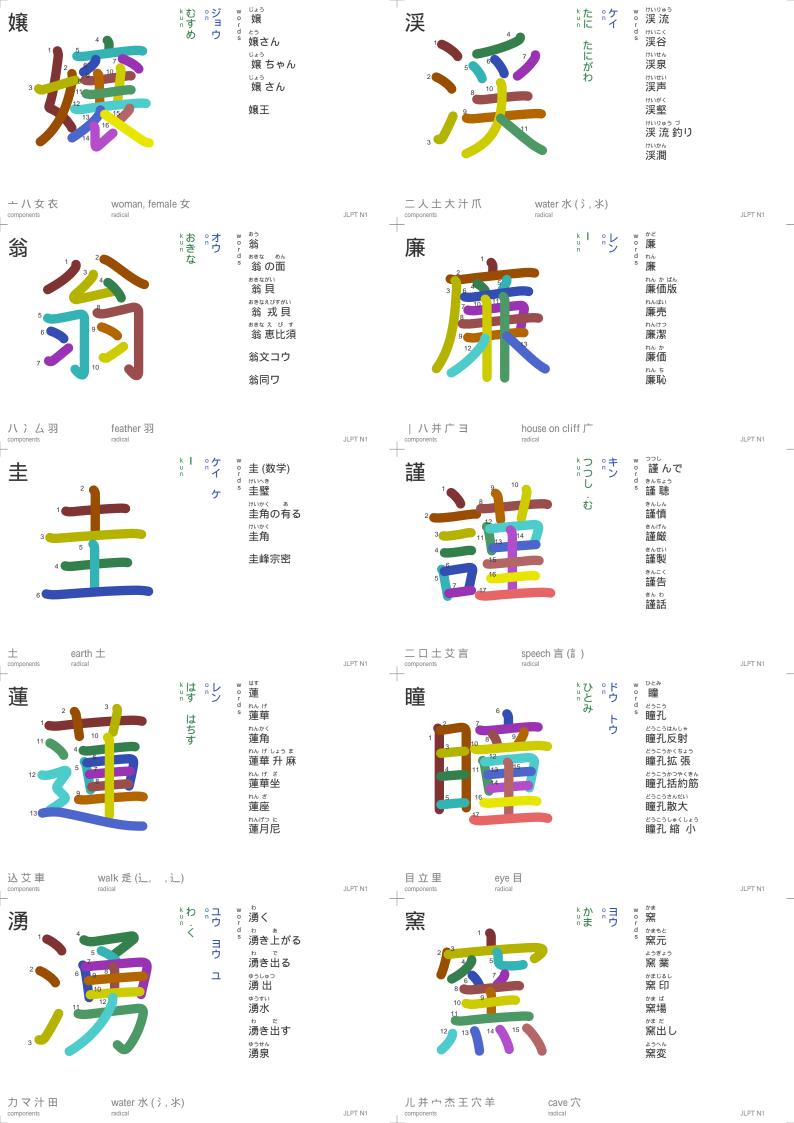
ゆきつばき

椿寿 チンジュ longevity, long life

寒椿 かんつばき camellia-like plant native to China

拷問 ゴウモン torture

拷器 ゴウキ instruments of torture



谷 たに valley valley (with a river running through it), gorge, ravine, 渓谷 ケイコク canvon 渓流 ケイリュウ mountain stream, mountain torrent 雪渓 snowy valley 猊鼻渓 ゲイビケイ Geibi Gorge (Ichinoseki, Iwate)

bargain, reason, charge, suspicion, point, account, purity, honest, low price, cheap, rested, contented, peaceful

娘子 じょうし girl, young (unmarried) woman, (grown) woman, lady ジョウ unmarried woman, Miss, -ess, -ette 嬢 娘細胞 じょうさいぼう daughter cell 娘核 ジョウカク daughter nucleus 令嬢 レイジョウ (your) daughter, young woman 愛嬢 one's beloved daughter アイジョウ

venerable old man

おう

レン cheap, inexpensive レンカ low price, moderate price

honesty, integrity, purity and unselfishness セイレン

cheap, inexpensive

discreet, reverently, humbly

翁 old man, venerable gentleman, venerable, old 翁 オウ old man, venerable gentleman, venerable, old Beyrich's slit shell (species of sea snail, Pleurotomaria 翁恵比須 おきなえびす beyrichii) 阿翁 アオウ father-in-law (of a woman), grandfather windflower, anemone, white-haired old man, grey starling ハクトウオウ 白頭翁

square jewel, corner, angle, edge

to be careful, to be discreet, to do in moderation, to つつしむ

refrain (from overdoing)

pupil (of eye), eye

pupil (of the eye)

miosis, myosis, (excessive) constriction of the pupil

mydriasis, (excessive) dilation of the pupil

pupil dilation

self restraint, moderating one's behaviour, penitence, キンシン

discipline

謹賀新年 キンガシンネン Happy New Year

細謹 サイキン slight flaw

pupil (of eye)

慎む

謹慎

瞳孔

縮瞳

散瞳

瞳孔拡張

sacred lotus (Nelumbo nucifera), Indian lotus, lotus, rose 蓮 はす of Sharon (Hibiscus syriacus)

主角 ケイカク rough edges (of one's character, words, etc.), abrasiveness

主角 ケイカク rough edges (of one's character, words, etc.), abrasiveness

lotus flower, Chinese milk vetch (Astragalus sinicus), china 蓮華 レンゲ spoon, lotus-shaped pedestal for a gravestone

蓮池 はすいけ lotus pond

尖形 センケイ pointed, pointy, acuminate

刀圭 トウケイ doctor

Iotus

jacana (esp. the pheasant-tailed jacana, Hydrophasianus 蓮角 レンカク chirurgus), lily-trotter

sacred lotus (Nelumbo nucifera), Indian lotus, lotus, rose 蓮 はす of Sharon (Hibiscus syriacus)

water lily (any plant of genus Nymphaea), pygmy waterlily 睡蓮 スイレン (Nymphaea tetragona)

蓮の蔤 はちすのはい lotus root

boil, ferment, seethe, uproar, breed

kiln, oven, furnace

ひとみ

ドウコウ

シュクドウ

サンドウ

ドウコウカクチョウ

かま stove, furnace, kiln

ヨウギョウ ceramics, ceramic industry かまもと pottery (i.e. the place), potter

deformation during firing (ceramics), color variation during ヨウヘン

firing

ガヨウ tile kiln 官窯 カンヨウ governmental porcelain furnace

to well (up), to gush forth (of water), to spring out, to 湧く かく surge

湧水 ユウスイ spring, welling of water

湧出 ユウシュツ gushing out, welling up, springing up 湧出 ユウシュツ gushing out, welling up, springing up

湧水 ユウスイ spring, welling of water

湧出 ユウシュツ gushing out, welling up, springing up



醜い みにくい ugly, unattractive, unsightly, unseemly シュウ 醜女 シュウジョ homely woman, plain-looking woman, female demon homely woman, plain-looking woman, female demon 醜女 老醜 ugliness of old age 四股名 しこな wrestler's stage name 美醜 ビシュウ beauty or ugliness, personal appearance, looks

measuring box, 1.8 liter

measuring container, measure, box (seating at a theatre, 升 ます etc.)

ショウ sh , traditional unit of volume, approx. 1.8 litres selling something by the boxful (in a wooden masu box)

升遷 rising up

患う

煩い

煩

一升 unit of old Japanese liquid measurement, 1800 cc

anxiety, trouble, worry, pain, ill, annoy, nuisance, irksome

to be ill, to suffer from, to worry about, to be concerned わずらう

about trouble

ハン

煩わす わずらわす to trouble, to bother, to annoy, to give trouble 煩雑 ハンザツ complex, intricate, complicated, confused

煩がる うるさがる to feel annoyed at

うるさい

worldly desires, evil passions, appetites of the flesh, 煩悩 ボンノウ

klesha (polluting thoughts such as greed noisy, loud, annoying, troublesome

degenerate, descend to, lapse into

ダラク depravity, corruption, degradation

abortion, feticide

サンバシ

落堕 ラクダ marrying (of a monk), returning to secular life (of a monk)

scaffold, cleat, frame, jetty, bolt (door)

褒める ほめる to praise, to admire, to speak well of someone

報奨金 ホウショウキン cash bonus, reward, bounty

褒美 ホウビ reward, prize 過褒 カホウ overpraise

wall, lining (stomach), fence

壁 wall, partition, barrier, obstacle 壁 カベ wall, partition, barrier, obstacle

wall-mounted ornament, wall decoration, wall hanging, wall-壁掛け かべかけ

mounted

壁画 ヘキガ fresco, mural, wall painting 白壁 しらかべ white plaster wall, tofu, bean curd 隔壁 カクヘキ barrier wall, bulkhead, partition, septum

厚い壁 あついかべ hard-to-overcome obstacle, high hurdle, thick wall

martyrdom, follow by resigning

殉職 ジュンショク dying at one's post, being killed in the line of duty

殉教 ジュンキョウ martyrdom

censure, criminal investigation

劾奏 ガイソウ report of an official's offence to the emperor (offense)

rice tax (ritsuryo system), rice levy, tax on rice fields,

弾劾 ダンガイ impeachment, denunciation, accusation, censure

tariff, crop tax, borrowing

annual tribute

懸け橋 かけはし suspension bridge, viaduct, temporary bridge, mediation

frame (i.e. of a sliding door), crosspiece, bar, sliding 桟 サン wooden bolt (for holding a door or window shut)

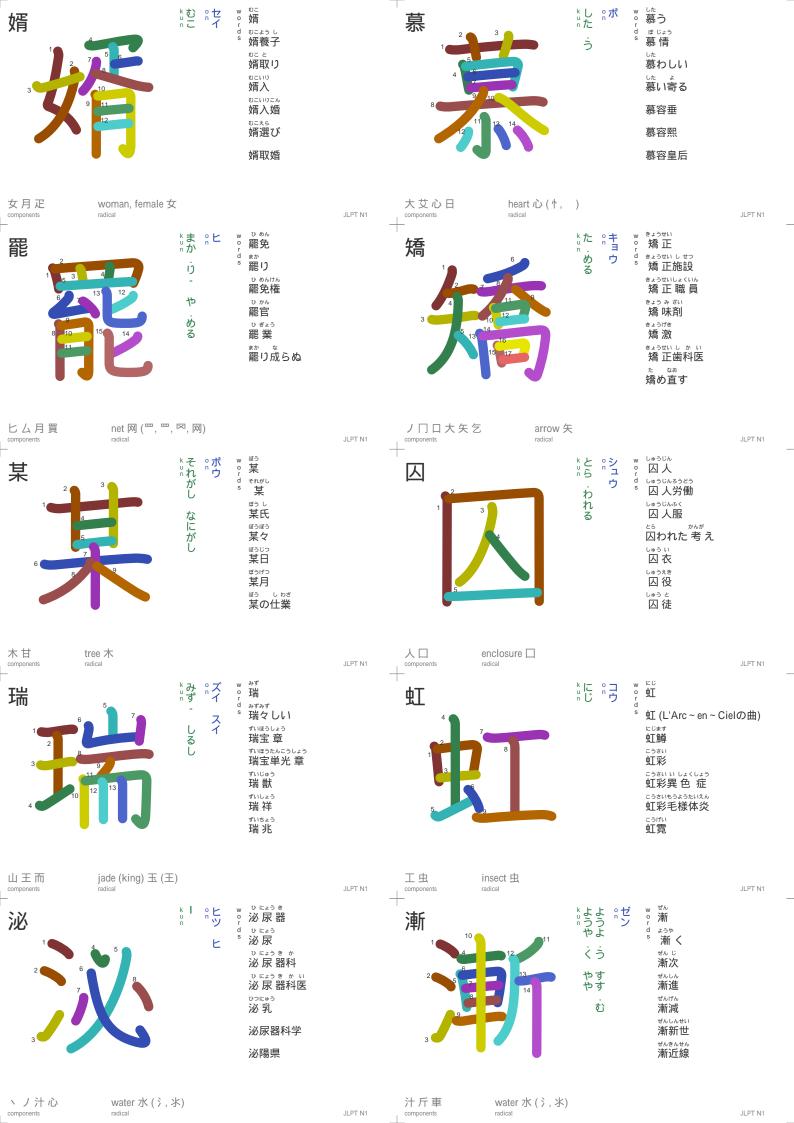
wharf, bridge, jetty, pier

障子の桟 ショウジノサン frame of a shoji (paper sliding-door)

マドノサン 窓の桟 window frame, window sill 公租 コウソ public tax 貢租 コウソ annual tax, tribute

租税 ソゼイ taxes, taxation

和



慕う したう to yearn for, to long for, to pine for, to miss

慕情 ボジョウ longing, yearning

思慕 シボ yearning, longing for, deep affection 哀慕 アイボ cherish the memory of, yearn for

rectify, straighten, correct, reform, cure, control, pretend, falsify

婿 むこ husband, groom, (one's) son-in-law

女婿 ジョセイ one's son-in-law

婚入 むこいり being adopted into the family of one's bride

愛婿 アイセイ one's favorite son-in-law, one's favourite son-in-law

花婿 はなむこ bridegroom 相婿 あいむこ brother-in-law

quit, stop, leave, withdraw, go

矯める ためる to straighten, to correct, to cure, to falsify

矯正 キョウヤイ correction (of fault, defect, flaw, etc.)

> trying to straighten the horns of a bull, and killing it in キョウカクサツギュウ

> > the whole thing, the cure is worse than the disease

奇矯 キキョウ eccentric

辞める ゃゅる to resign, to retire, to quit, to leave (one's job the process, trying to correct a small defect and ruining 罷免 ヒメン dismissal (from a position), discharge

某

罷官 ヒカン removal from office

captured, criminal, arrest, catch

so-and-so, one, a certain, that person

囚人 シュウジン prisoner

囚衣 シュウイ prison uniform

罪囚 ザイシュウ prisoner, convict

rainbow

それがし someone, unknown person, I, me

某 ボウ certain, one

何がし なにがし certain amount, some, certain person, Mr So-and-so

ボウゲツ 某月 a certain month

何の某 なんのなにがし certain person, certain amount

何がし certain amount, some, certain person, Mr So-and-so

congratulations

虹 にじ rainbow 虹霓 コウゲイ rainbow

虹色 にじいろ rainbow-colored, rainbow-coloured

虹彩 コウサイ iris (of the eye)

過剰虹 かじょうにじ supernumerary rainbow

副虹 フクニジ secondary rainbow

副虹 ふくにじ secondary rainbow

steadily, gradually advancing, finally, barely

瑞 ミズ youth, freshness, purity, luster (lustre)

瑞宝章 ズイホウショウ Orders of the Sacred Treasure

祥瑞 ショウズイ good omen

奇瑞 キズイ auspicious (good) omen

瑞西 スイス Switzerland

日瑞 ニッスイ Japan-Switzerland, Japan-Sweden

ooze, flow, soak in, penetrate, secrete

漸く ようゃく finally, at last, barely, narrowly

ゼン gradual progress

せせ

a little, partially, somewhat, slightly

漸減 ゼンゲン gradual decrease, decline

漸う ようよう finally, barely, only just, gradually

西漸 セイゼン westward advance 東漸 トゥゼン eastward advance

泌尿器 ヒニョウキ urinary organs 泌乳

ヒツニュウ lactation 泌尿器 ヒニョウキ urinary organs

泌乳 ヒツニュウ lactation



mosquito

家蚊 いえか

厄

嫡子

蚊 mosquito 蚊帳 カヤ mosquito net 蚊帳 かや mosquito net grey nightjar (Caprimulgus indicus), nightjar (any bird of ヨタカ family Caprimulgidae), goatsucker, streetwalker 金蚊 カナブン drone beetle (scarabaeid beetle) (Rhomborrhina japonica)

unlucky, misfortune, bad luck, disaster

house mosquito (genus Culex)

五 ゴ five

いつつ five

五つ

伍する ゴスル to rank with, to rank among

隊伍 タイゴ rank (of troops), line, formation, array

落伍 ラクゴ straggling, falling behind, being left behind, dropping out

orchid, Holland

ヤク misfortune, bad luck, evil, disaster

unlucky year, critical year, certain years (esp. age 25 and

ヤクドシ 厄年 42 for men, 19 and 33 for women) that are considered unlucky

(orig. in Onmy d)

災厄 サイヤク calamity, disaster, accident

calamity, disaster, great misfortune, grand climacteric

legitimate wife, direct descent (non-bastard)

蘭 ラン orchid, Holland, The Netherlands

蘭学 ランガク Dutch studies, studies of Western knowledge

第希蘭 テヘラン Tehran (Iran)

伊蘭 イラン castor oil plant (Ricinus communis) ラン 蘭 orchid, Holland, The Netherlands

蘭 ラニ thoroughwort (species of boneset, Eupatorium fortunei)

seaweed, duckweed

嫡出 チャクシュツ legitimate birth

> チャクシ legitimate child

セイチャク legal wife, her child, main family

廃嫡 ハイチャク disinheritance チャクシュツ legitimate birth

嫡出子 チャクシュツシ legitimate child

正嫡 セイチャク legal wife, her child, main family

miscanthus reed

藻 ŧ algae, waterweed, seaweed, duckweed

藻類 ソウルイ seaweed, algae

藻掻く もがく to struggle, to writhe, to wriggle, to squirm

藻菌類 ソウキンルイ algal fungi

山椒藻 さんしょうも floating watermoss (Salvinia natans)

海藻 カイソウ seaweed

菅藻 すがも Phyllospadix iwatensis (species of seagrass)

Manchu dynasty, name given to naturalized foreigners

かや grass used for thatching, sedge used for thatching

ボウオク thatched cottage, hovel, my humble cottage

かやば hayfield, field of miscanthus

ボウシャ thatched cottage, hovel, my humble cottage

Themeda triandra var. japonica (variety of kangaroo grass), かるかや

Cymbopogon tortilis var. goeringii (variety of grass closely

related to lemongrass), thatching grass, thatching sedge

ちがや cogon grass (Imperata cylindrica)

menacing, dignity, majesty, threaten

Qin dynasty (China, 221-207 BCE), Ch'in dynasty

先秦 センシン pre-Qin period (of Chinese history)

助ける たすける to save, to rescue, to help, to assist

help

補佐

補導

ホサ

ホドウ

おどす to threaten, to menace, to frighten (into doing)

to threaten, to menace イカク threat, intimidation, menace

キョウカク

カクス

intimidation, threat

補す フス to appoint, to designate 大輔 タイフ vice-minister (ritsuryo system), deputy minister

aid, help, assistance, assistant

guidance, protective custody



韻 イン rhyme

韻律 インリツ rhythm, metre (poet)

哀韻 アイイン sad tone (of music, words, etc.)

類韻 ルイイン assonance

nitrate, saltpeter

硝子

ガラス glass, pane, vitreous

硝酸 ショウサン nitric acid

芒硝 ポウショウ sal mirabilis, mirabilite, sodium sulfate decahydrate,

sodium sulphate decahydrate

石灰芒硝 セッカイボウショウ glauberite

cultural progress, perfume

郁郁 イクイク flourishing, teeming with culture, aromatic, emitting an

aroma

flourishing, teeming with culture, aromatic, emitting an

aroma

馥郁 フクイク fragrant, sweet-smelling

refreshing, bracing, resonant, sweet, clear

爽やか さわやか fresh, refreshing, invigorating, clear (e.g. voice)

爽快 ソウカイ refreshing, exhilarating, invigorating, bracing 爽秋 ソウシュウ refreshing and pleasant autumn

豪爽 ゴウソウ fine disposition

英姿颯爽 エイシサッソウ cutting a fine (dashing, gallant, noble) figure

barbarian

バンユウ

蛮勇

凸 でこ brow, forehead, bump

凸 トッ convex

 $_{\square}$   $_{\square}$  でにぼこ unevenness, roughness, ruggedness, bumpiness

ムロ デコポコ unevenness, roughness, ruggedness, bumpiness 凹凸 オウトツ unevenness, bumpiness, roughness, ruggedness

両凸 リョウトツ biconvex

frost

霜 しも frost

霜害 ソウガイ frost damage

霜降り しもふり speckled with white, salt-and-pepper (pattern, fabric, etc.)

霜剣 ソウケン cold sharp sword, blade of ice

朝霜 あさしも morning frost 星霜 セイソウ years, time

露霜 つゆじも frozen dew, frost and dew, years, time

imperial order

語 みことのり imperial decree, imperial edict

詔 ミコトノリ imperial decree, imperial edict

勅意 チョクイ meaning or gist of a decree

違勅 イチョク disobeying the emperor's order

回勅 カイチョク encyclical

coffin, casket

棺 カン coffin, casket 棺桶 カンオケ coffin, casket

石棺 セッカン sarcophagus, stone coffin

納棺 ノウカン placing of body in coffin

lazy, laziness

foolhardiness, recklessness, savage valour, savage valor

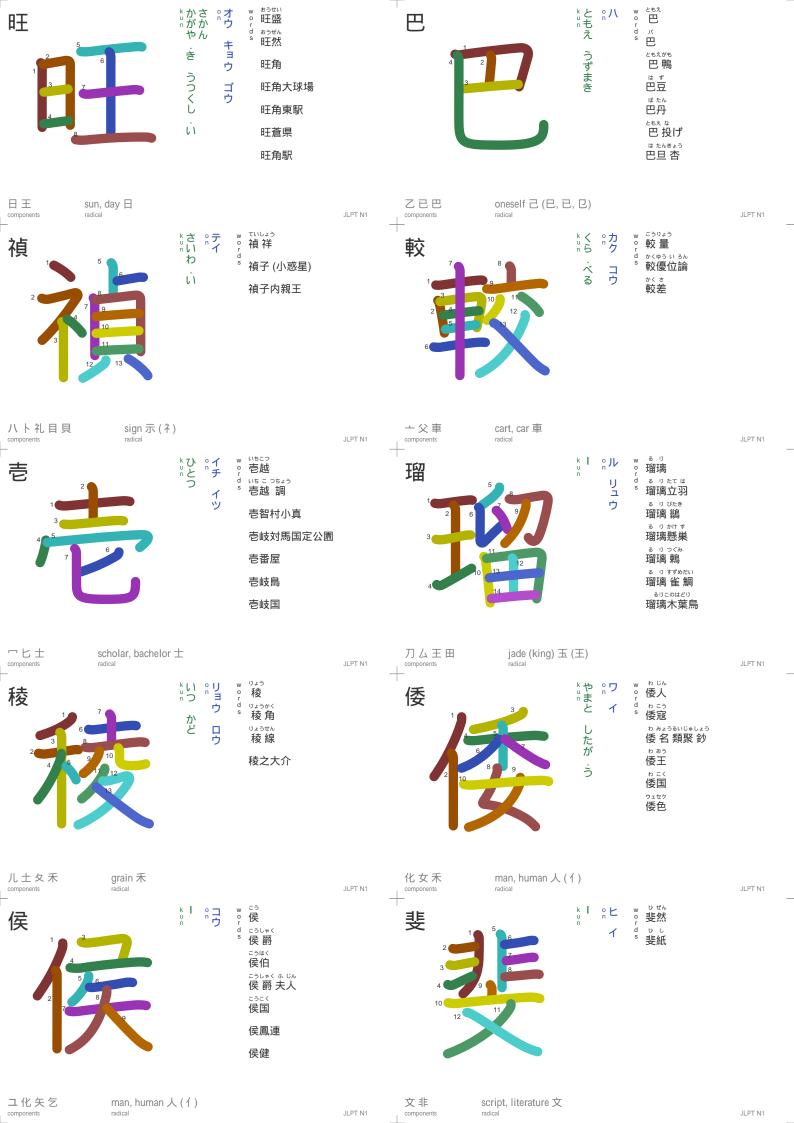
蛮行 パンコウ act of barbarity, brutality, barbarism

未開野蛮 ミカイヤバン primitive and barbarous, uncivilized and barbaric

情性 ダセイ inertia, force of habit 情気 ダキ indolence, listlessness

懶惰 ランダ lazy, idle, indolence, laziness

遊惰 ユウダ indolence



comma-design

tomoe, heraldic design composed of two or more interlocked ともえ

comma-shaped figures

巴人 ハジン uneducated bumpkin, resident of ancient Sichuan

巴蛾 ともえが Indian owlet-moth (Spirama retorta) 巴豆 ハズ purging croton (Croton tiglium)

(fighting) in a confused mass, (falling) in swirls, 卍巴 まんじともえ

(falling) in whirls

contrast, compare

旺盛 オウセイ lively, vigorous, energetic, healthy

good omen

Katei era (1235.9.19-1238.11.23)

one, best, first, foremost

edge, angle, ridge (e.g. of a mountain)

marquis, lord, daimyo

marquis, marquess

稜角 リョウカク corner, sharp corner, dihedral angle

岩稜 ガンリョウ ridge of a cliff, rock ridge

ichikotsu mode, one of the six main gagaku modes

旺然 オウゼン prosperous

禎祥 テイショウ

壱越調

稜

侯

侯爵

コウ

コウシャク

リョウ

イチコツチョウ

カティ

happiness, blessed, good fortune, auspicious

比べる くらべる to compare, to make a comparison, to compete, to vie

較差 カクサ

較優位論 カクユウイロン theory of comparative advantage

直接比較 チョクセツヒカク direct comparison 論理比較 ロンリヒカク logical comparison

proofreading, correction of press, calibration 校正 コウセイ

較量 コウリョウ comparison

lapis lazuli one (in documents)

lapis lazuli, lapis lazuli (color), beryl, mall blue ルリ

passerine bird (esp. the blue-and-white flycatcher and the

Siberian blue robin

瑠璃色 ルリイロ lapis lazuli blue, bright blue, azure

Yamato, ancient Japan angle, edge, corner, power, majesty

Yamato, ancient province corresponding to modern-day Nara

Prefecture, (ancient) Japan, Japanese

ヮ sum, harmony, peace, Japan 大和歌 やまとうた Japanese poem, waka, tanka

和歌 waka, classic Japanese poem, esp. a tanka, often 31 morae

Japan, Yamato, ancient province corresponding to modern-day おおやまと

大倭 Nara Prefecture

やまと

beautiful, patterned marquis, lord, daimyo

traditional Japanese paper made from the fibre of plant 斐紙 ヒシ species Diplomorpha sikokiana (high quality, glossy)

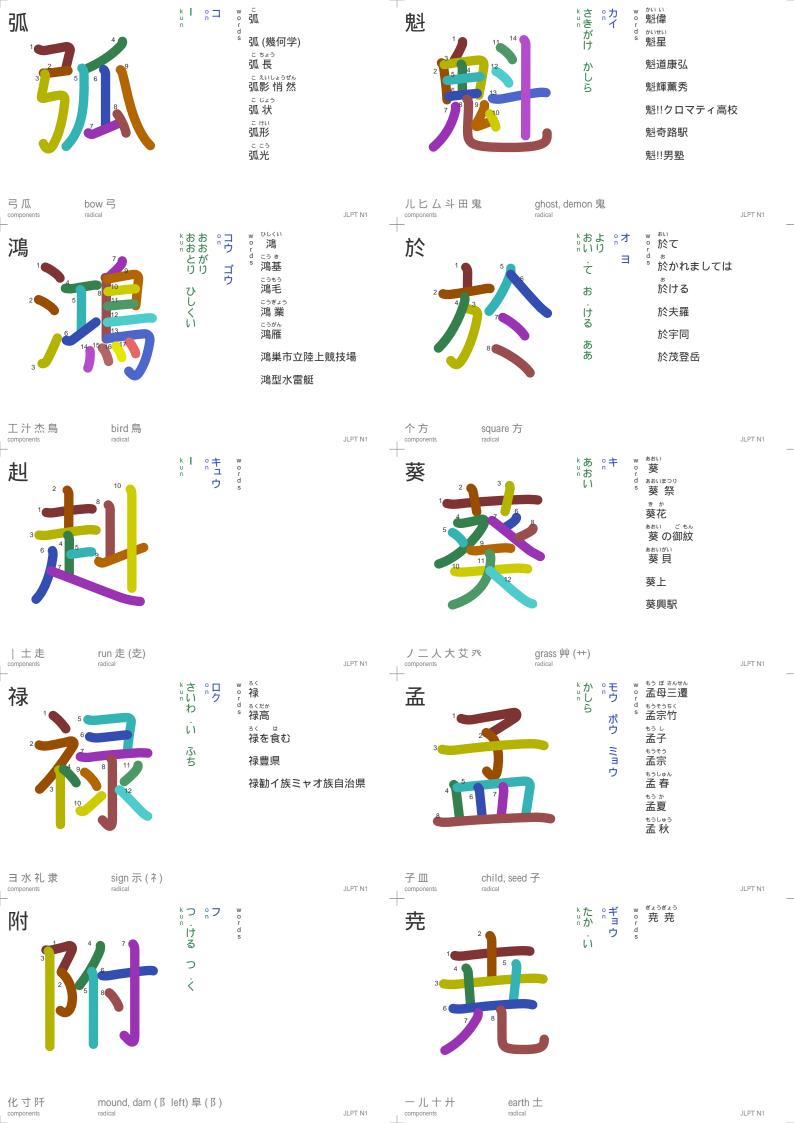
ヒゼン beautiful, florid

イイガイ

ガイ effect, result, worth, use

worth mentioning

王侯 オウコウ king and princes, noble rank 仙台侯 センダイコウ Lord of Sendai



先駆け さきがけ pioneer, leader, taking the initiative, forerunner 魁偉 brawny, muscular, impressive, gigantic first star of the Big Dipper, top applicant in the civil カイセイ service examination (Imperial China)

シュカイ forerunner, ringleader キョカイ ringleader, chief 巨魁

at, in, on, as for

於て おいて at, in, on 於て オイテ at, in, on 於ける おける in, at, for

hollyhock

葵花

葵貝

mallow (any plant of family Malvaceae), Asarum caulescens あおい

(species of wild ginger), hollyhock

キカ

eggcase (shell) of the greater argonaut, greater argonaut あおいがい

(species of paper nautilus, Argonauta argo)

戎葵 ジュウキ hollyhock

> ほていあおい Eichornia crassipes, water hyacinth トロロアオイ

sunset hibiscus (Hibiscus manihot)

てんじくあおい geranium

chief, beginning

Mencius (372-289 BCE), Mengzi, Mencius (one of the Four 孟子 モウシ

Books)

beginning of summer, fourth month of the lunar calendar

孔孟 コウモウ Confucius and Mencius

論孟 ロンモゥ the Confucian Analects and the Discourses of Mencius

high, far

モウカ

弧  $\neg$ 

弧影悄然 コエイショウゼン lonely and crestfallen, a lonely and heavy-hearted figure

円弧 エンコ

励弧 レイコ excitation

large bird, wild goose, large, great, powerful, prosperous

large bird, peng (in Chinese mythology, giant bird said to 大鳥 おおとり transform from a fish), fenghuang (Chinese phoenix)

洪恩 コウォン great debt of gratitude, great obligation

ひしくい bean goose (Anser fabalis)

鴻雁 コウガン wild geese, large geese and small geese

strong and brave

fief, allowance, pension, grant, happiness

ロク stipend, reward

ロクダカ (amount of a samurai's) stipend

元禄 ゲンロク Genroku era (1688.9.30-1704.3.13)

永禄 エイロク Eiroku era (1558.2.28-1570.4.23)

affixed, attach, refer to, append

付近 フキン neighbourhood, neighborhood, vicinity, environs

付加 フヵ addition, annexation, appendage

交附 コウフ delivery, grant, handing (a ticket) to (a person)

尭尭 ギョウギョウ high (as of a mountain) 尭尭 ギョウギョウ high (as of a mountain)



sign of the snake or serpent, 9-11AM, sixth sign of Chinese however, but zodiac sixth sign of the Chinese zodiac (The Serpent, 9am-11am, south-southeast, April) 丁巳 ヒノトミ 54th of the sexagenary cycle 巳年 みどし year of the snake 上巳 ジョウシ Doll's Festival (March 3), Girls' Festival, Peach Festival 上巳 じょうし Doll's Festival (March 3), Girls' Festival, Peach Festival 但し ただし but, however, provided that 辰巳 たつみ southeast ただしがき proviso stretch potato いも tuber, taro, potato, yokel 海芋 カイウ calla (Zantedcschia aethiopica) 芋片喰 いもかたばみ jointed woodsorrel (Oxalis articulata) roasted sweet potato, baked sweet potato やきいも 暢達 チョウタツ fluency, facileness とういも sweet potato (Ipomoea batatas) 伸張 シンチョウ expansion, extension, elongation, stretching apricot parsley あんず apricot (Prunus armeniaca) 杏林 キョウリン apricot grove あんずしゅ sake made from apricot 杏花 キョウカ apricot flower 巴旦杏 ハタンキョウ plum, almond ボタンキョウ variety of Japanese plum Java water dropwort (Oenanthe javanica), Japanese parsley セリか Apiaceae, parsley family of plants アンズ apricot (Prunus armeniaca) fragrant, balmy, favourable male mythical bird

巳

杏

杏

香る

かおる

to smell sweet, to be fragrant

馨香 ケイコウ fragrance, perfume, aroma, honor かおり aroma, fragrance, scent, smell Spanish jasmine (Jasminum grandiflorum) 鳳 feng (male Chinese firebird)

白鳳 ハクホウ white Chinese phoenix, white Chinese firebird Jasminum umile var. revolutum, curled flower yellow jasmine

wise old woman, grandma, wet nurse

婆 ばば old woman, joker (card), hag, bitch 婆 ババ old woman, joker (card), hag, bitch 慧眼 ケイガン discerning (quick) eye, keen insight 婆婆鰈 ばばがれい slime flounder (Microstomus achne) 慧敏 ケイビン clever, of quick intellect 婆さん grandmother, old woman, female senior citizen バアサン wisdom, enlightenment, prajñ (one of the three divisions of 恵 祖父祖母 じじばば old people, grandparents

the noble eightfold path), wisdom 塔婆 stupa, pagoda, wooden grave tablet 慧眼 エゲン the wisdom eye トウバ

遣り手婆 やりてばば brothel madam イレヂエ putting an idea into someone's head, suggestion, hint



correct, save, assist refined, gentle 匡救 キョウキュウ delivering from sin, succor, succour 匡正 キョウセイ correction (of error, mistake, etc.), reform 彬蔚 ヒンウツ erudite and refined, handsome emulate, imitate respect, revere, long for 欽仰 キンギョウ reverence, adoration, veneration authorized (by imperial or royal order), authorised, 欽定 キンティ 倣う ならう to imitate, to follow, to emulate appointed, enacted rule, synthesize steep, craggy, rugged summarization, summary, generalization, review (by labour or political movements of past activities 嵯峨 サガ precipitous 錯綜 サクソウ complication, intricacy, involution, to become complicated freshwater trout, smelt green, kingfisher

総合 ソウゴウ synthesis, coordination, putting together, integration

sweetfish (Plecoglossus altivelis altivelis), ayu, salmon あゆ 鮎 アユ sweetfish (Plecoglossus altivelis altivelis), ayu, salmon あゆかけ fourspine sculpin (Cottus kazika)

Ryukyu sweetfish (Plecoglossus altivelis ryukyuensis) 琉球鮎 りゅうきゅうあゆ 若鮎 わかあゆ young sweetfish

hazelnut, filbert

榛

笑い川蝉 わらいかわせみ laughing kookaburra (Dacelo novaeguineae)

緑 みどり green, greenery (esp. fresh verdure)

ミドリイロ

翠玉 スイギョク emerald, jade みどりいろ 緑色 green, emerald green, green color of new foliage, verdure

蒼翠 ソウスイ blue-green, lush growth

kingfisher (esp. the common kingfisher, Alcedo atthis), jade

(gem), beautiful lustrous colour similar to that of the kingfisher's feathers

green, emerald green, green color of new foliage, verdure

thrifty, frugal, economical

thrift, economy, frugality

economizing, thriftiness, prudence, frugality

frugal, economy, thrifty

カワヤミ

Asian hazel (Corylus heterophylla var. thunbergii), Siberian はしばみ 榛の木 ハンノキ Japanese alder (Alnus japonica)

せいようはしばみ Eurasian hazel (Corylus avellana) つのはしばみ Japanese hazel (Corylus sieboldiana) 角榛

はり Japanese alder (Alnus japonica)

節倹 セッケン economy, thrift

倹

倹約

**倹しい** つましい

ケン

ケンヤク

緑色

川蝉

respectfulness and modesty, deference 恭倹 キョウケン



全て すべて everything, all, the whole, entirely つた ivy (esp. Boston ivy, Parthenocissus tricuspidata) side dish, daily (household) dish 惣社 ソウジャ つたうるし Asian poison ivy (Rhus ambigua) shrine enshrining several gods melting, smelting cocoon まゆ cocoon 絹糸 ケンシ silk thread まゆか price of a cocoon 冶 melting マユカ price of a cocoon ヤキン metallurgy こうけん yellow cocoon charming, bewitching, coquettish コウケン yellow cocoon 鍛冶 smithing, blacksmith waste cocoon (silk), bad cocoon, damaged cocoon II, two, second washing, sieving, filtering, weeding out, luxury ふたつ ニルン フタゴコロ duplicity, treachery, double-dealing 自然淘汰 シゼントウタ natural selection 疑弐 ギジ doubt, distrust, disobedience weeding out, elimination (e.g. of unneeded employees), 淘汰 トウタ 副弐 フクジ secondary (thing), backup culling, selection clear glassy, lapis lazuli lapis lazuli, lapis lazuli (color), beryl, mall blue 瑠璃 ルリ passerine bird (esp. the blue-and-white flycatcher and the 瞭然 リョウゼン obvious, evident, clear Siberian blue robin 簡潔明瞭 カンケッメイリョウ clear and concise ruri, type of dramatic recitation accompanied by a 浄瑠璃 ジョウルリ 簡単明瞭 カンタンメイリョウ simple and clear shamisen (associated with Japanese puppet theater) majestic plural, imperial we axe, 1.32 lb, catty, counter for loaves of bread, axe radical (no. 69)

We, Our 朕思うに チンオモウニ "We, the emperor, .."

kin, catty, traditional unit of weight, 600g 斤量 キンリョウ weight

英斤 エイキン pound (unit of weight)

1 kin (approx. 0.6kg), 1 loaf of bread



墾く to cultivate (land), to clear (land) ひらく

墾田 コンデン new rice field ミカイコン uncultivated ミコン uncultivated, wild

audience, audience (with king)

請謁 セイエツ beseeching, requesting (an audience)

内謁 ナイエツ private audience

axe, 1.32 lb, catty, counter for loaves of bread, axe radical (no. 69)

kin, catty, traditional unit of weight, 600g キン

キンリョウ weight

エイキン pound (unit of weight)

1 kin (approx. 0.6kg), 1 loaf of bread

counter for articles

counter for the ichi-ni-san counting system (usu. directly

preceding the item being counted), a noun read using its on-

passage, place, point, part

counter for articles, counter for military units, individual

真箇 シンコ real, true

third class, 3rd, 3rd calendar sign

counter for the ichi-ni-san counting system (usu. directly 箇 preceding the item being counted), a noun read using its on-

vomi

箇所 カショ passage, place, point, part

counter for articles, counter for military units, individual

真箇 シンコ real, true

third class, 3rd, 3rd calendar sign

丙 **~L1** third in rank, third sign of the Chinese calendar 丙 ヘイ third in rank, third sign of the Chinese calendar

丙戌 ひのえいぬ twenty-third of the sexagenary cycle

丙寅 third of the sexagenary cycle ヒノエトラ

甲乙丙 コウォッヘィ ABC, 1, 2 and 3

daybreak, dawn, morning

staying the night (of an itinerant priest in Zen buddhism),

itinerant priest's lodging, providing a room for an itinerant priest so that he may meditate for a long period

旦夕 タンセキ on the brink of, morning and evening, day and night

歳旦 サイタン New Year's Day

月旦 ゲッタン first day of the month, commentary

旦那 master (of a house, shop, etc.), husband (informal)

旦つく ダンツク husband

旦過

眛旦 マイダン dawn, daybreak

majestic plural, imperial we

朕 We, Our

朕思うに チンオモウニ "We, the emperor, .."

ground-breaking, open up farmland

11 third in rank, third sign of the Chinese calendar

third in rank, third sign of the Chinese calendar 丙 ヘイ

ひのえいぬ twenty-third of the sexagenary cycle

third of the sexagenary cycle コウオツヘイ ABC, 1, 2 and 3

ヒノエトラ

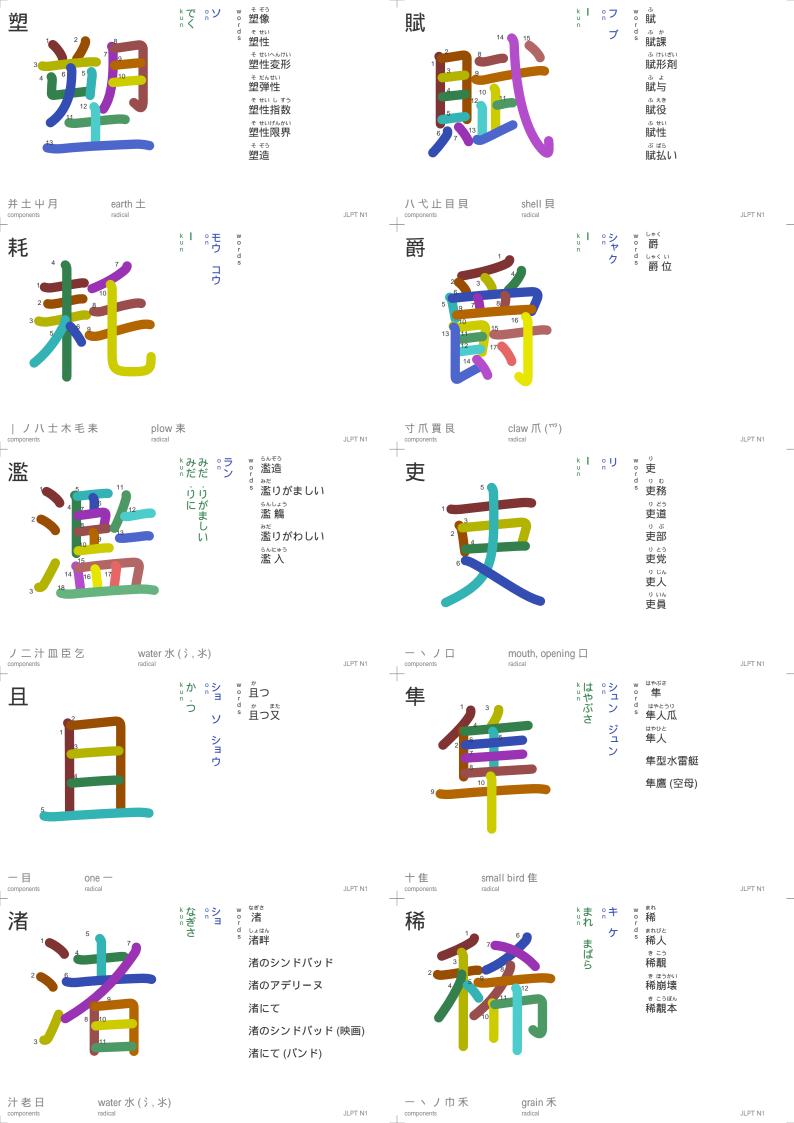
墾く ひらく to cultivate (land), to clear (land)

uncultivated, wild

墾田 コンデン new rice field 未開墾 ミカイコン uncultivated

ミコン

未墾



model, molding

poem, narrative (style of the Shi Jing), classical Chinese 賦 フ rhymed prose

賦課 フカ levy, imposition

配賦 ハイフ allocation, apportionment, distribution

貢賦 コウフ tribute and taxation

賦役

フエキ slave labour, slave labor, compulsory service, forced labour

payment on an installment system, payment on an instalment 賦払い ブバライ

system, easy payment plan

baron, peerage, court rank

塑性 ソセイ plasticity 塑性限界 ソセイゲンカイ plastic limit

彫塑 carving, engraving, clay model, plastic art チョウソ

泥塑 unfired clay figurine デイソ

decrease

jue (ancient 3-legged Chinese wine pitcher, usu. made of bronze), peerage (hereditary title bestowed by the emperor)

爵位 シャクイ peerage, court rank

ハクシャク count, earl

侯爵 コウシャク marquis, marquess

officer, an official

摩耗 マモウ wear, abrasion 衰耗 スイモウ weaken and decline 減耗 ゲンモウ natural decrease

excessive, overflow, spread out

吏 IJ government official, public official

吏員 リイン official

官吏 カンリ government official, clerk

刑吏 ケイリ executioner

falcon

妄りに みだりに without authority, without reason, unnecessarily, recklessly

乱発 ランパツ random firing, reckless firing, excessive issue

excessive fishing, overfishing, overhunting, excessive 乱獲 ランカク

taking

moreover, also, furthermore

はやぶさ falcon (esp. the peregrine falcon, Falco peregrinus)

> ヨウシュン hawk and falcon

ちごはやぶさ northern hobby (Falco subbuteo)

白隼 しろはやぶさ gyrfalcon (Falco rusticolus)

rare, phenomenal, dilute (acid)

且つ かつ yet, moreover, and

仮初め カリソメ temporary, transient, trifling, slight 且つ又 かつまた besides, furthermore, moreover

water's edge, beach, shore

暫且 ザンショ little while, short while

strand, beach, shore

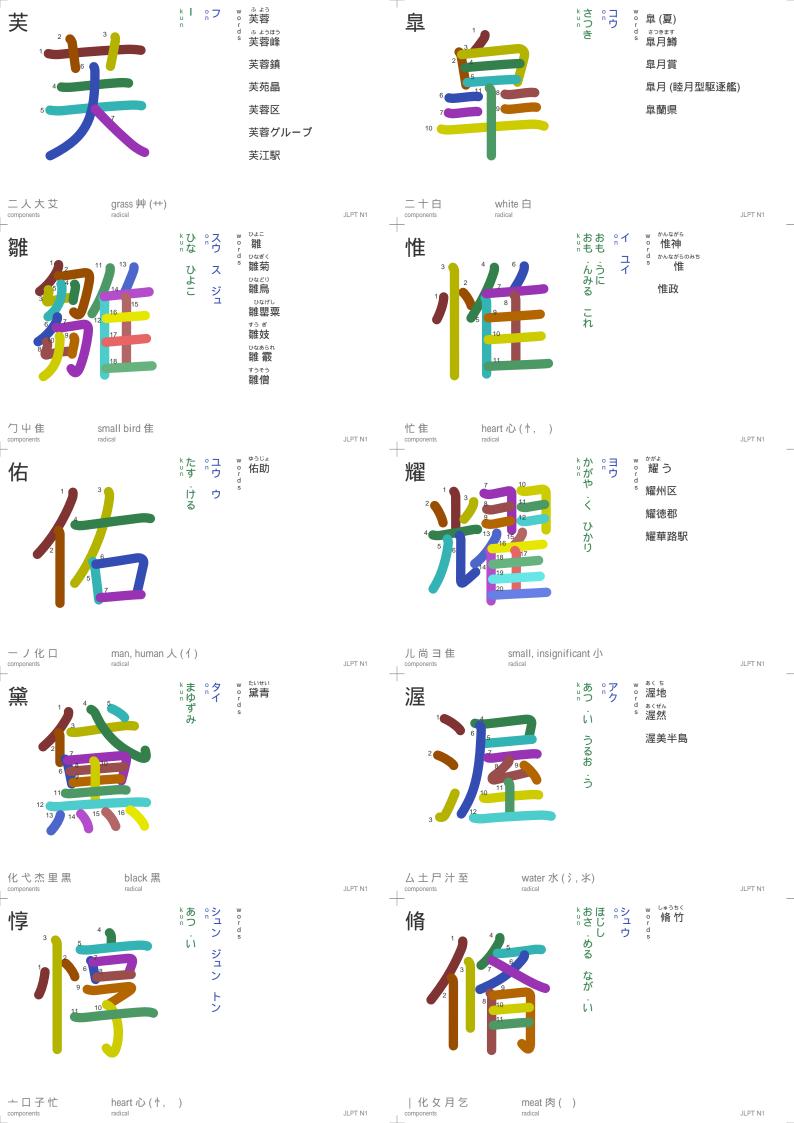
稀 まれ rare, seldom 希 dilute, rare 希少 キショウ scarce, rare

類稀 たぐいまれ unique, rare, exceptional, unparalleled

コキ 70th birthday ごく稀 ごくまれ extremely rare 珍稀 チンキ unusual, rare

渚畔 ショハン shore, waterside 汀渚 テイショ sand bar, waters edge

なぎさ



fifth month of the lunar calendar, satsuki azalea 五月 さつき (Rhododendron indicum)

五月晴れ さつきばれ fine weather during the rainy season

consider, reflect, think

思惟

思い見る おもいみる to reflect carefully

惟神 カンナガラ as a god, as was done in the age of the gods

this (indicating an item near the speaker, the action of the 此れ これ speaker, or the current topic), this person (usu. indicating

someone in one's in-group)

シイ thought, thinking, contemplation, consideration

思うに presumably, conceivably, in my opinion, in my view おもうに

思惟 シイ thought, thinking, contemplation, consideration

shine, sparkle, gleam, twinkle

輝く かがやく to shine, to glitter, to sparkle

エイヨウ luxury, splendour, splendor, prosperity

コウヨウ shining, glittering

kindness, moisten

渥然 アクゼン glossy

marshland

優渥 ユウアク gracious

dried meat

芙蓉 フヨウ cotton rose (Hibiscus mutabilis), Confederate rose, dixie

rosemallow, lotus blossom

芙蓉峰 フヨウホウ Mount Fuji, Mt. Fuji

chick, squab, duckling, doll

young bird, chick, hina doll, doll displayed during the 雛 ひよこ

Girls' Festival

雛妓 スウギ child geisha, geisha apprentice

Hinamatsuri (March 3), Girls' Festival, Dolls' Festival ひな祭り ひなまつり

雛僧 スウソウ young priest 巣雛 すひな nestling

鳳雛 ホウスウ gifted young person who shows much promise

young bird, chick, hina doll, doll displayed during the

雛 ひよこ Girls' Festival

help, assist

助ける たすける to save, to rescue, to help, to assist

佑助 ユウジョ assistance

神祐 シンユウ heavenly protection, divine help

天佑 テンユウ divine aid, divine grace, providential help

神祐 シンユウ heavenly protection, divine help

天佑 テンユウ divine aid, divine grace, providential help

blackened eyebrows

eyebrow pencil, blackened eyebrows, (metaphorically) distant 眉墨 まゆずみ

mountain range

黛青 タイセイ blackish blue

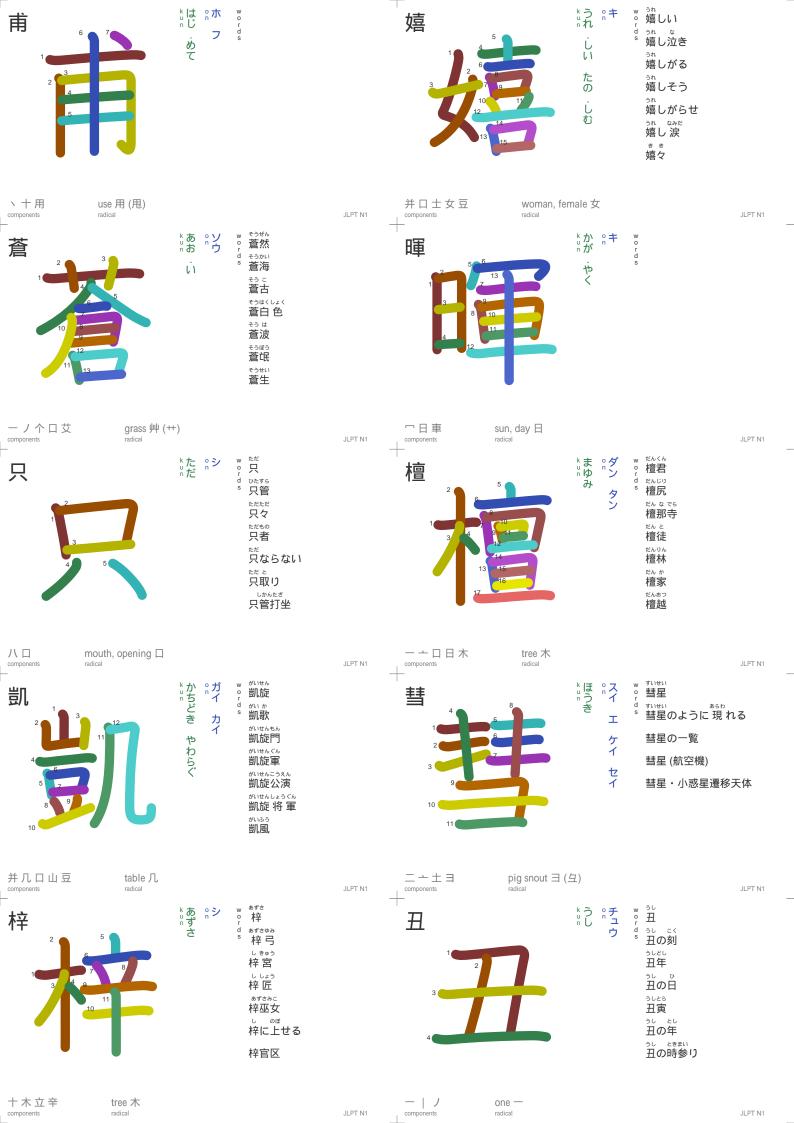
green eyebrow pencil, green-shaded eyebrows, hazy green 翠黛 スイタイ

(distant mountains)

青黛 セイタイ blue eyebrow pencil, blue eyebrows, deep blue, dark blue

sincere, kind, considerate

敦厚 トンコウ sincerity and kindheartedness, honesty and simplicity 敦朴 トンボク honest and homely, simple



嬉しい うれいい happy, glad, pleased, delighted 嬉戯 キギ frisking, frolicing

shine, light

綺麗 キレイ pretty, lovely, beautiful, fair 夕暉 セッキ rays of the setting sun 旭暉 キョッキ rays of the rising sun

cedar, sandlewood, spindle tree

小檀 こまゆみ spindle tree, euonymus alatus f. ciliatodentatus

旦那 ダンナ master (of a house, shop, etc.), husband (informal)

檀越 ダンオツ alms-giver, person who donates to a monk or a temple, dana-

pati umbrella tree (Pandanus odorifer), fragrant screw pine,

kowda

kewda

白檀 ビャクダン Indian sandalwood (Santalum album), white sandalwood

黒檀 コクタン ebony

阿檀 アダン

紫檀 シタン rosewood, red sandalwood

comet

彗星 スイセイ comet -

sign of the ox or cow, 1-3AM, second sign of Chinese zodiac

second sign of the Chinese zodiac (The Ox, 1am-3am, north-

northeast, December)

丁丑 ヒノトノウシ fourteenth of the sexagenary cycle 丑寅 うしとら northeast

癸丑 ミズノトウシ 50th of the sexagenary cycle

辛丑 かのとうし thirty-eighth of the sexagenary cycle

子丑 かめとうし timity-eighth of the sexagenary cycle乙丑 きのとうし second of the sexagenary cycle

初めて はじめて for the first time, only after ... is it ..., only when ... do you ...

台甫 タイホ your personal name

尼甫 ジホ Confucius

blue, pale

青い あおい blue, azure, green, pale

蒼鉛 ソウエン bismuth

蒼海 ソウカイ blue waters

鬱蒼 ウッソウ thick, dense, luxuriant

only, free, in addition

只 ただ ordinary, common, usual, free of charge

只管打坐 シカンタザ shikantaza, meditation practice where one stays intensely focused without focusing on any particular object

focused without focusing on any particular object

ただ今 ただいま Here I am, I'm home!, presently, right away

只今 シコン just now

victory song

凱歌 ガイカ victory song, victory 凱旋 ガイセン triumphal return

catalpa tree, woodblock printing

Japanese cherry birch (Betula grossa), yellow catalpa 梓 あずさ (Catalpa ovata), Japanese mallotus (Mallotus japonicus),

printing block

Japanese cherry birch (Betula grossa), yellow catalpa アズサ (Catalpa ovata), Japanese mallotus (Mallotus japonicus),

printing block

梓巫女 あずさみこ female medium who summons spirits by sounding the string of a catalpa bow

梓宮 シキュウ Emperor's coffin (made of catalpa wood)

上梓 ジョウシ publication, wood-block printing



grant, answer

潮 しお tide, current, sea water, opportunity 潮汐

チョウセキ

潮干狩り shell gathering (at low tide), clamming しおひがり

夕潮 ゆうしお evening tide 引き潮 ひきしお ebb tide

潮 しお tide, current, sea water, opportunity

> ゆうしお evening tide

eggplant

夕潮

蕃茄 バンカ tomato (Solanum lycopersicum)

water route, shipping channel

waterway, channel, wake (of a ship)

ミオツクシ marks in a water channel 澪標 みおつくし marks in a water channel

ladle, one tenth of a go, dip

shaku, traditional unit of volume, approx. 18 ml, shaku

shaku of water, 18 ml of water, droplet of water, very small 勺水 シャクスイ

amount of water

- 勺 イッシャク one shaku

brilliant

叶える かなえる to grant (request, wish), to answer (prayer), to fulfill (conditions)

かなう to come true (of a wish, prayer, etc.), to be realized

brilliant fabric design

絢爛 ケンラン gorgeous, brilliant, dazzling, ornate 絢文 ケンブン colorful pattern, colourful pattern

thread, silk cloth

綸言 リンゲン imperial words

綸旨 リンジ the Emperor's command, private message from an emperor

経綸 ケイリン governing

mousseline de laine, light woollen fabric, muslin de laine, 毛斯綸 モスリン

coconut tree

椰子 やし palm tree (any tree of family Arecaceae) 椰子 ヤシ palm tree (any tree of family Arecaceae)

palm cockatoo (Probosciger aterrimus), goliath cockatoo, 椰子鸚鵡 やしおうむ

great black cockatoo

椰胡 yehu (bowed Chinese instrument with a coconut-shell body) ヤコ

you, thou, second person

汝 なんじ thou, you

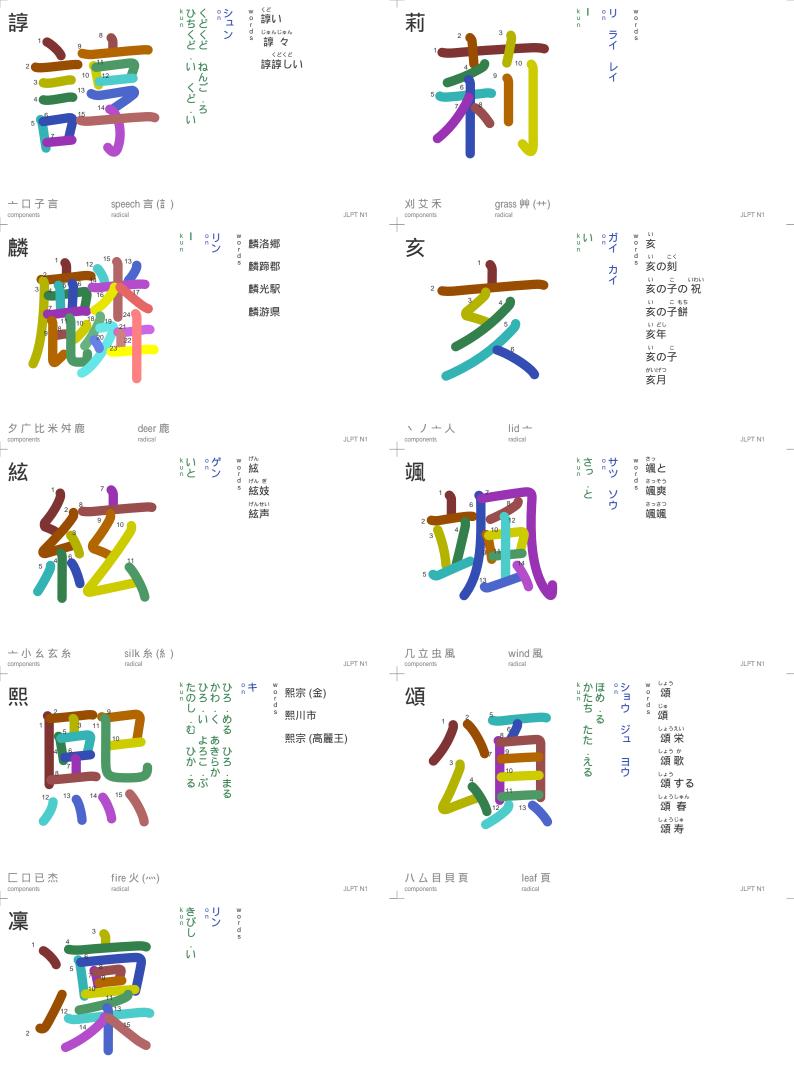
自今 ジコン from now on, hereafter

然り しかり yes, yea, aye, affirmative

爾後 ジゴ thereafter おれ

卒爾 ソツジ abrupt, sudden

然 like that, as such, yeah, uh-huh しか



一 )口禾 components

ice ;

JLPT N1

茉莉 マッリ Arabian jasmine (Jasminum sambac)

sign of the hog, 9-11PM, twelfth sign of the Chinese zodiac

twelfth sign of the Chinese zodiac (The Boar, 9pm-11pm,

north-northwest, October)

を
月 ガイゲッ tenth month of the lunar calendar

亥年 いどし year of the boar

亥

丁亥 テイガイ 24th of the sexagenary cycle 丁亥 ていがい 24th of the sexagenary cycle

己亥 ツチノトイ thirty-sixth of the sexagenary cycle

己亥 つちのとい thirty-sixth of the sexagenary cycle

sudden, quick, sound of the wind

風と さっと quickly (esp. actions), suddenly (esp. wind, rain, etc.)

風颯 サッサツ rustling (of wind), murmuring, whistling, soughing

eulogy

頌 ショウ praise, hymn (genre of the Shi Jing)

頌栄 ショウエイ doxology

ホウケンショウ offertory, offertory music

質 ジュ gatha (poetic verse of a scripture)

頌寿 ショウジュ celebration of longevity

諄り くどい verbose, importunate, wordy, repetitious

諄諄しい くどくどしい wordy, verbose, prolix

Chinese unicorn, genius, giraffe, bright, shining

獲麟 カクリン the end of things (esp. used for one's last writings), one's

dying hour (esp. used for the death of Confucius)

string, cord, samisen music

絃 ゲン string (of a shamisen, etc.), stringed instrument

弦楽 ゲンガク music for strings, string music

三絃 サンゲン three-stringed instrument, samisen

五絃 ゴゲン five strings, five-stringed instrument

bright, sunny, prosperous, merry

cold, strict, severe