

まつりごと

マツリゴト

政界 セイカイ

農政 ノウセイ

帝政 ティセイ

摂政 セッショウ

政

政

内	うち	inside, within, while, among
内	ナイ	inside, within
内科	ナイカ	internal medicine, i.e. treatment by medical procedures rather than surgical procedures, department of internal medicine (hospital, etc.)
幕内	まくうち	highest-ranking division
島内	トウナイ	on an island, on-island
幕の内	まくのうち	box lunch (containing rice and 10-15 small portions of fish, meat, and vegetables), highest-ranking division
校内	コウナイ	within a school
vis-a	-vis, opp	osite, even, equal, versus, anti-, compare

たいしゅ opponent (in combat) タイ opposite, opposition, versus, vs. 向かう むかう to face, to go towards, to head towards タイアン counter-proposal, counter-suggestion コクタイ Committee of the National Diet ソウタイ relativity, relative

take along, lead, join, connect, party, gang, clique

pair, couple, set, antithesis

連なる つらなる to extend, to stretch out, to stand in a row, to attend two reams (of paper), 1000 sheets (of paper), stanza, verse レン to line up, to put in a row, to add (to a group), to accept 連ねる つらねる (as a member of an organization to take (someone) with one, to bring along, to go with, to 連れる つれる be accompanied by ロウレン labour union, labor union

regular customer, regular patron, frequenter, constant 常連 ジョウレン

fit, suit, join, 0.1

対手

対案

国対

相対

対

対

あう 合う to come together, to merge, to unite, to meet 合 ゴウ g , traditional unit of volume, approx. 0.1804 litres, g between-season wear, spring and autumn clothing, spring and 合い あい fall clothing, together 合意 agreement, consent, mutual understanding, accord 合言葉 あいことば password, watchword, motto, slogan 複合 フクゴウ composite, combined, complex rendezvous, meeting, assignation, area where guests gather 待合 まちあい before the start of a tea ceremony

inter-, mutual, together, each other, minister of state,

councillor, aspect, phase, physiognomy appearance, look, countenance, a 'seeming' that fortune-ソウ 相 tellers relate to one's fortune 相違 ソウイ difference, discrepancy, variation reality, real state of affairs, true state of affairs, true 実相 ジッソウ form of all things as they are social conditions, phase of life, (sign of) the times, state 世相 セソウ of society ショウ minister of state partaking, participating, taking part in, sharing (something 相伴 ショウバン with someone) 厚相 コウショウ Welfare Minister

deliberation, consultation, debate, consideration

agricultural administration

imperial government, imperialism, monarchical rule

rule, government

rule, government

political world

regency, regent

太政 おおまつりごと (Japanese) imperial government

議 ギ discussion, deliberation, thought, opinion 議案 ギアン legislative bill, measure, agenda item 本会議 ホンカイギ plenary session, regular session

section, bureau, dept, class, copy, part, portion, counter for copies of a newspaper or magazine

部 ブ department (in an organization), division, bureau, club 部位 ブイ part (esp. of the body), region, site, cut (of meat) 情報部 ジョウホウブ information bureau, intelligence department 首脳部 シュノウブ executives, top management, governing body

rice, USA, metre

米 こめ (husked grains of) rice, 88 years old 米 ベイ (United States of) America, USA 米倉 こめぐら rice granary 米価 ベイカ rice price お米ょこめ (husked grains of) rice 在米 ザイベイ being in the USA 対米 タイベイ relating to the USA, toward America, with America

market, city, town

市 いち market, fair 市 シ city 市中 しちゅう in the city (under) municipal management (transport, housing, etc.), 市営 シエイ city facility management 骨董市 こっとういち antique market, flea market 同市 ドウシ same city 草市 くさいち flower market during obon



定価

定員

定か

裁定

改定

定まる

テイカ

テイイン

さだか

people, nation, subjects

定める さだめる to decide, to determine, to establish, to lay down

さだまる to become settled, to be fixed

definite, sure

personnel, students, etc.)

サイテイ decision, ruling, award, arbitration

カイテイ revision (of a rule, price, etc.), alteration

list price, regular price, established price

fixed number (of people), prescribed number (of regular

to turn, to revolve, to visit several places, to function 回るまわる counter for occurrences, a time, an instance, inning カイ (baseball) 回忌 カイキ death anniversary 回る もとおる to wander around 初回 ショカイ first time, first innings, initial attempt, first 奪回 ダッカイ recovery, rescue, recapture memorial service, prayers for the repose of the soul, 回向 エコウ transfer of merit hit, right, appropriate, himself

トウ this (business organisation or place) 当たり あたり hit, success, guess, prediction トウカク 当確 projected to win, sure to be elected, home free 当たり前 あたりまえ natural, reasonable, obvious, usual 順当 ジュントウ proper, right, reasonable 当てる あてる to hit, to expose, to apply (e.g. patch), to put on 過当 カトウ excessive, exorbitant

decide, fix, agree upon, appoint

決 ケツ decision, vote 決まる きまる to be decided, to be settled, to look good in (clothes) 決意 ケツイ decision, determination, resolution 決る しゃくる to dig out, to gouge out, to hollow out, to scoop 表決 ヒョウケツ vote, voting 強行採決 キョウコウサイケツ steamroller voting, steamrollering

elect, select, choose, prefer

選ぶ えらぶ to choose, to select
選 セン selection, choice, choosing, picking
選挙 センキョ election
選る よる to choose, to select
抽選 チュウセン lottery, raffle, drawing (of lots)
選る よる to choose, to select
公選 コウセン public election

tune, tone, meter, key (music), writing style, prepare, exorcise, investigate, harmonize, mediate

調べる しらべる to examine, to look up, to investigate, to check up 調 チョウ pitch, tone, key, time 調べ しらべ investigation, inspection, examination, tune 調印 チョウイン signature, signing, sealing 調べる しらべる to examine, to look up, to investigate, to check up 長調 チョウチョウ maior kev investigation (e.g. by police or prosecutors), examination, 取り調べ とりしらべ inquiry, enquiry

民 たみ people, citizens, subjects, folk 民 ミン citizen, resident, person, user (of a website 草另 たみくさ people, populace 民意 ミンイ popular will, will of the people 流浪の民 るろうのたみ wandering people, nomadic tribe 自民 ジミン Liberal Democratic Party, LDP People of God (i.e. the Israelites), the Chosen People, 神の民 かみのたみ People of God (i.e. Christians)

reality, truth

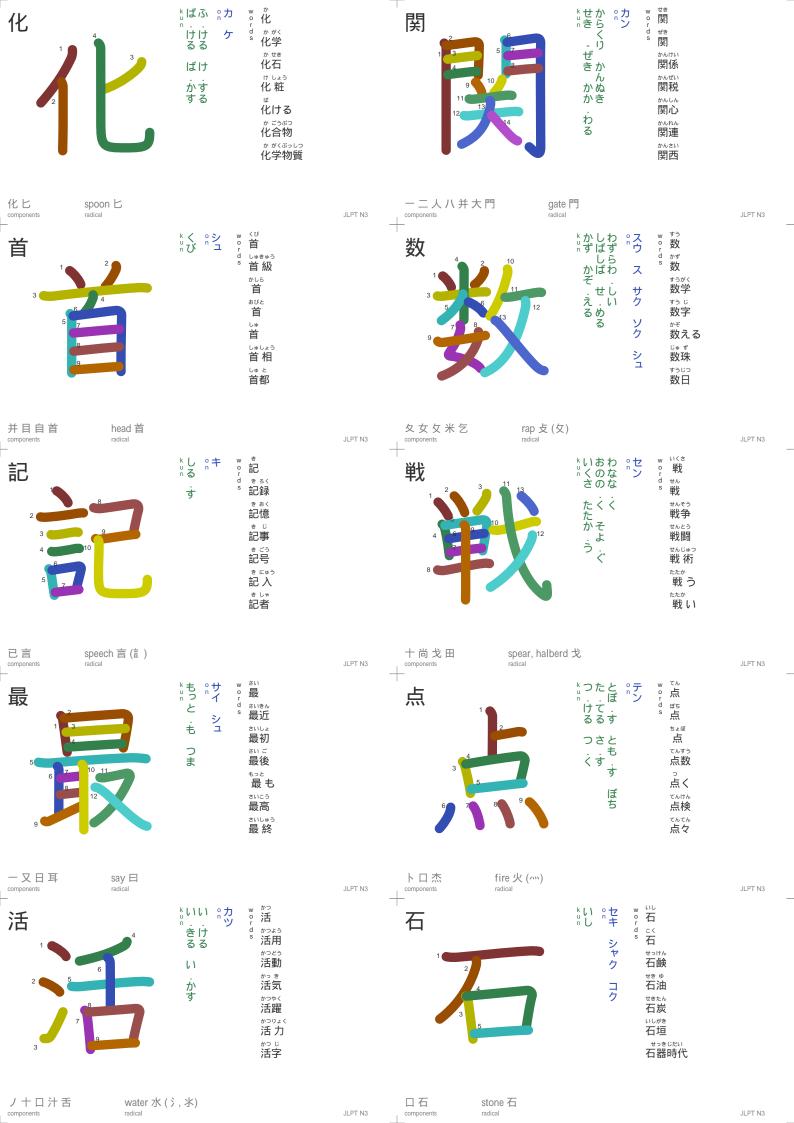
寠 Ъ fruit, nut, seed, (in broth) pieces of meat 実 ジツ truth, reality, sincerity, honesty 実り みのり ripening (of a crop), crop, harvest 実演 ジツエン demonstration, presentation, stage show, performance 浮き実 うきみ soup garnish in name and in reality, nominally and virtually, form and 名実 メイジツ contents 桷 ずみ Toringo crabapple (Malus sieboldii)

whole, entire, all, complete, fulfill

全く まったく really, truly, entirely, completely 全 ゼン all, whole, entire, complete 全くする まったくする to accomplish, to fulfill, to carry out 全域 ゼンイキ the whole area 全て すべて everything, all, the whole, entirely 腎不全 ジンフゼン kidney failure, renal failure 大全 タイゼン encyclopedia, complete works

surface, table, chart, diagram

surface, face (i.e. the visible side of an object), front 表 おもて (of a building, etc.) 表 ヒョウ table (e.g. Table 1), chart, list 表裏 front and back, inside and outside, two sides, both sides ひょうり expression in writing, written representation, notation, 表記 ヒョウキ transcription 京表 きょうおもて vicinity of Kyoto - 覧表 イチランヒョウ list, table, schedule, catalogue 中表 なかおもて cloth folded inside out



connection, barrier, gateway, involve, concerning change, take the form of, influence, enchant, delude, -ization 関 barrier, gate, seki (in go), mutual life person concerned, people involved (in an event), those 関係者 カンケイシャ concerned, staff to take the form of (esp. in ref. to a spirit, fox, raccoon 化ける ばける dog, etc.) ranking wrestler in the makuuchi (senior-grade) or juryo 関取 せきとり (junior-grade) divisions 化 カ action of making something, -ification 関係 カンケイ relation, relationship, connection, participation 化かす ばかす to bewitch, to confuse, to enchant, to delude Kasumigaseki, district of Tokyo where most of Japan's 化学 カガク chemistry かすみがせき government ministry offices are located, government to age, to grow old (esp. in appearance), to show marks of ministries (of Japan), Japanese government bureaucracy 老ける ふける 連関 レンカン connection, relation, linkage 機械化 キカイカ mechanization, mechanisation, computerization to be affected, to be influenced, to be concerned with, to 関わる かかわる 民営化 ミンエイカ privatization, privatisation have to do with number, strength, fate, law, figures neck, counter for songs and poems 数 number, amount 首 くび neck, head, dismissal, discharge 数 スウ several, a number of, quantity, amount 首 シュ counter for songs and poems

数多く かずおおく in great numbers 首飾り くびかざり necklace, choker スウオクネン several hundred million years 首級 シュキュウ decapitated head of an enemy てすう trouble, bother, number of moves (in go, shogi 縛り首 しばりくび (death by) hanging コスウ number of households (houses) 元首 ゲンシュ sovereign, ruler, head of state number of words a person speaks, number of dependents, くちかず 猪首 しいくび bull neck number of mouths to feed, number of shares

war, battle, match scribe, account, narrative

手数

戸数

口数

戦

いくさ

つける

つく

点**てる** たてる

点ける

石

war, battle, campaign, fight

to turn on, to switch on, to light up

to be lit (e.g. electricity comes on), to be lighted, to

to make tea (matcha), to perform the tea ceremony

戦 セン war, battle, match, game 戦場 せんじょう battlefield, battleground to write down, to note, to jot down, to remember 戦域 センイキ war area, battlefield, theater, theatre 記 account, history, chronicle, annals 負け戦 まけいくさ lost battle 記憶 キォク memory, recollection, remembrance, storage 手記 シュキ 開戦 カイセン outbreak of war, starting a war note, memorandum

野合戦 のがっせん battle in the open, battle on an open field 左記 undermentioned (statement), the following, at left

spot, point, mark, speck, decimal point utmost, most, extreme

点く catch fire 点検 テンケン inspection, examination, checking

最重点 サイジュウテン very important point

最 サイ the most, the extreme, prime, conspicuous to pour, to add (liquid), to serve (drinks), to put on

注す さす 最も重要 もっともじゅうよう most important, central, matters most, overriding (lipstick

最も

もっとも

most, extremely

同点 最悪 worst, horrible, horrid, awful ドウテン same score, deadlock, tie, draw サイアク

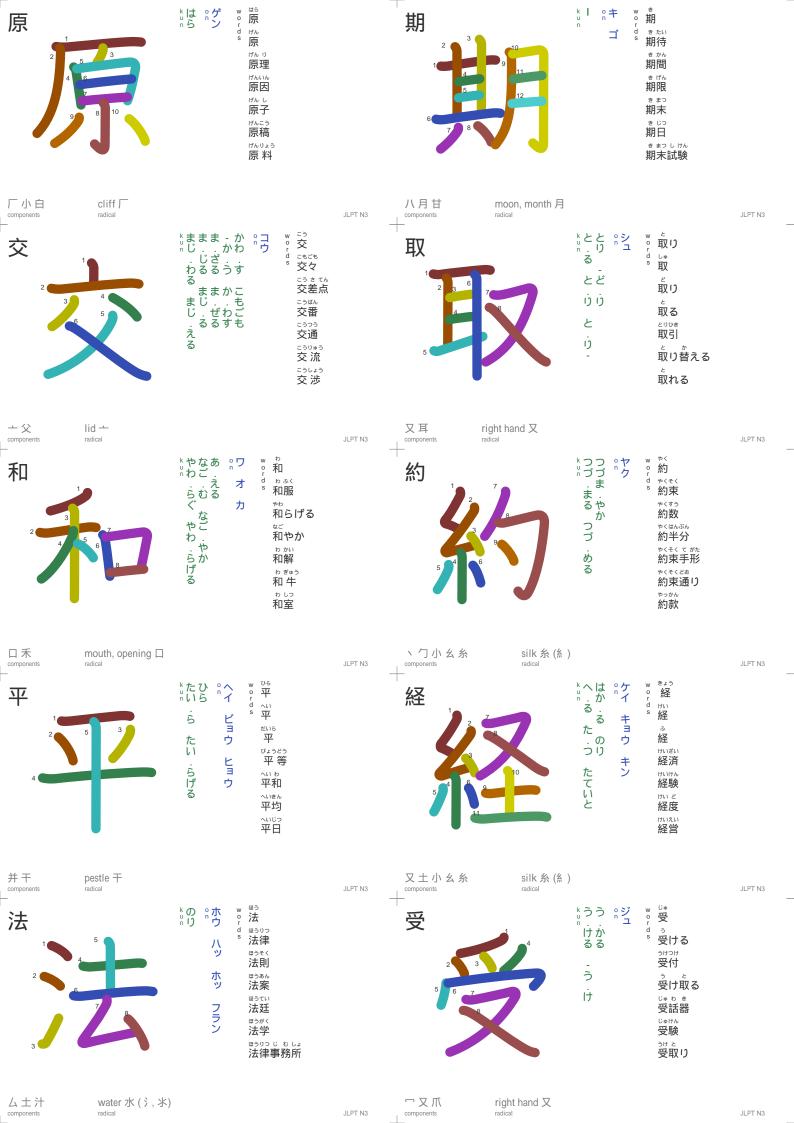
stone lively, resuscitation, being helped, living

生きる いきる to live, to exist, to make a living, to subsist いし stone, gem, jewel 活 カツ living, life, judo art of resuscitation, action 石室 セキシツ stone hut, rock chamber, tomb, stone burial chamber to make (the best) use of, to put to good use, to leverage 生かす いかす 石垣 いしがき stone wall (skills, attributes

活字 セキザイ (building) stone カツジ printing type, movable type, printed text, print

生ける いける ぼせき tombstone, gravestone to arrange (flowers), to plant, living, live 死活 イッセキ one game (of go) シカツ life and death, life or death

就活 敷石 paving stone, pavement job hunting, job searching しきいし シュウカツ



meadow, original, primitive, field, plain, prairie, tundra, wilderness

original, primitive, primary, fundamental

ゲンアン original plan, original bill, original motion, draft

そうげん grass-covered plain, grasslands, meadows, savannah

ソウゲン grass-covered plain, grasslands, meadows, savannah

field, plain, prairie, tundra

原っぱ はらっぱ open field, empty lot, plain

はぎはら reedy field

期 # period, time, age, term (e.g. in office) 期間 キカン period, term, interval 周期 シュウキ cycle, period 当期 トウキ current term (period) 期日 キジツ fixed date, settlement date 期す ゴス to expect, to hope for, to look forward to, to foresee -期 イチゴ one's life time, lifetime

take, fetch, take up

とる

取る

受かる

授受

収受

シュウジュ

シュ 取 appropriation, obtaining news coverage, collecting data (e.g. for an article), 取材 シュザイ covering (something for media), interview 取り とり taking, taker, collecting, collector 先取 センシュ earning the first (runs), preoccupation 取り扱い とりあつかい treatment, service, handling, management 聴取 チョウシュ hearing (of a statement, opinion, explanation, etc.)

to take, to pick up, to harvest, to earn

promise, approximately, shrink

約まる つづまる to compress, to shrink 約 ヤク approximately, about, promise, shortening つづめる 約める to abridge, to shorten, to economize 約束 ヤクソク promise, agreement, arrangement, one's word 約やか つづまやか concise, brief, humble, frugal 締約 テイヤク conclusion of a treaty 成約 セイヤク conclusion of a contract

sutra, longitude, pass thru, expire, warp

経る へる to pass, to elapse, to go by, to pass through 経 ケイ warp (weaving), longitude, scripture, sutra 経つ たつ to pass (of time), to elapse 経団連 Federation of Economic Organizations (Organisation) ケイダンレン 縦糸 たていと (weaving) warp 月経 ゲッケイ menstruation, menstrual period 政経 ヤイケイ politics and economics

accept, undergo, answer (phone), take, get, catch, receive

reception, receiving

mingle, mixing, association, coming & going

原

原

原案

草原

草原

萩原

はら

ゲン

交わる まじわる to cross, to intersect, to join, to meet 交 コウ association, fellowship, change (of season, year 交える まじえる to mix, to combine, to exchange (words, fire 交易 コウエキ trade, commerce to be mixed, to be blended with, to associate with, to 混じる まじる mingle with 親交 シンコウ intimacy, friendship, friendly relations to be mixed, to be blended with, to associate with, to 混じる まじる mingle with

harmony, Japanese style, peace, soften, Japan

和らぐ やわらぐ to soften, to calm down, to be eased, to be mitigated 和 ヮ sum, harmony, peace, Japan 和らげる やわらげる to soften, to moderate, to relieve 和歌 ワカ waka, classic Japanese poem, esp. a tanka, often 31 morae 和む なごむ to be softened, to calm down 講和 コウワ reconciliation (between warring nations), (making of) peace 和やか なごやか mild, calm, gentle, quiet

even, flat, peace

平ら たいら flat, level, even, smooth 平 ヘイ nth year in the Heisei era (1989.1.8-2019.4.30) 平らか たいらか level, just, peaceful 平安 ヘイアン peace, tranquility, tranquillity, Heian era (794-1185) to eat up (completely), to put down (a rebellion), to 平らげる たいらげる suppress, to subjugate 和平 ワヘイ 亚 ひら something broad and flat, common, ordinary, plain

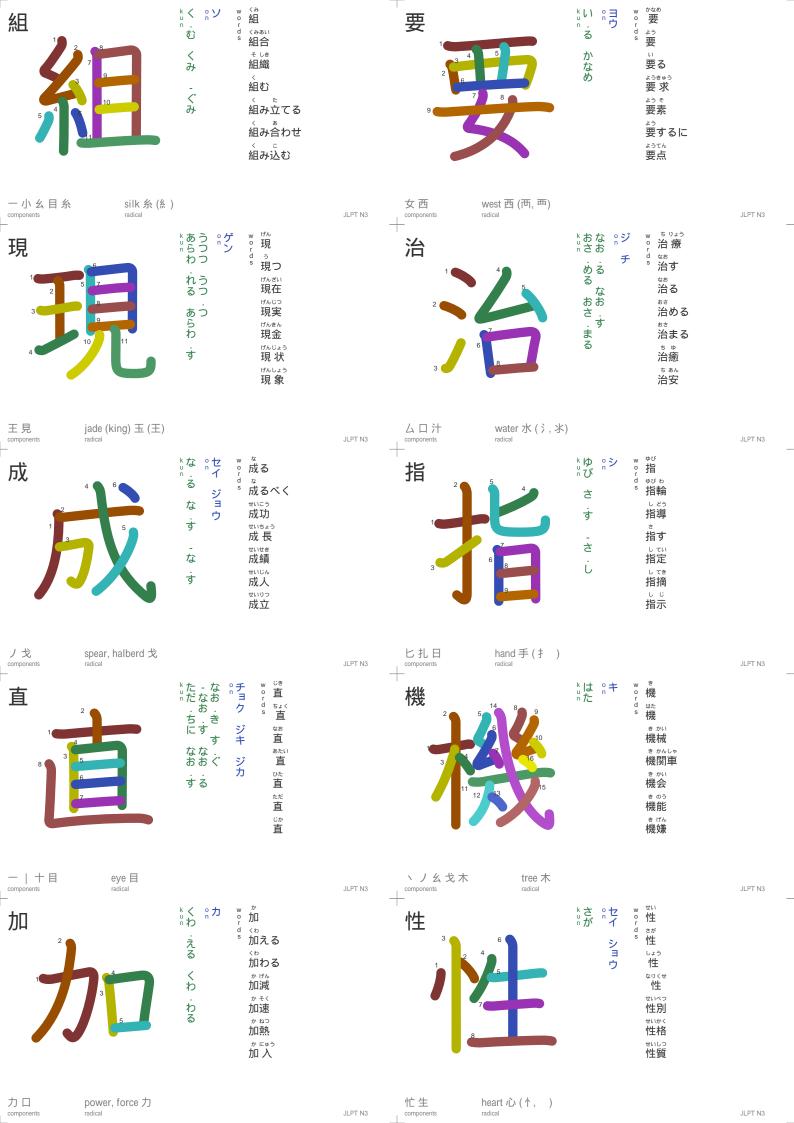
method, law, rule, principle, model, system

outside measurements

法の筵 のりのむしろ preaching place 法 ホウ law, act, principle, method 法面 ジュ vedana (sensation) のりめん slope (e.g. of embankment) 法案 うかる to pass (examination) ホウアン bill (law), measure ジュエキ benefitting by, benefiting by 内法 うちのり inside measure 航法 ジュジュ giving and receiving, transferring, transfer, changing hands コウホウ sailing, navigation

外法

そとのり



need, main point, essence, pivot, key to

要る いる to be needed, to be wanted 要 ヨウ cornerstone, main point, keystone, requirement 要 かなめ pivot, vital point, cornerstone, keystone

要因 ヨウイン main cause, primary factor

かなめいし keystone

ショヨウ required, needed, necessary 法要 ホウヨウ Buddhist memorial service

reign, be at peace, calm down, subdue, quell, govt, cure, heal, rule, conserve

治める ぁさめる to govern, to manage, to subdue

治療 チリョウ medical treatment, cure

治まる おさまる to die down (storm, anger, conflict, etc.)

治安 ジアン Jian era (1021.2.2-1024.7.13)

> なおる to be cured, to get well, to be healed, to get mended

完治 カンチ complete recovery

治る

指

指先

治す なおす to cure, to heal, to fix, to correct

finger, point to, indicate, put into, play (chess), measure (ruler)

ゆび finger, toe, digit

指揮者 シキシャ (musical) conductor, commander, leader, director

ゆびさき fingertip, finger, toe tip, toe

指揮 シキ command, direction

中指 なかゆび middle finger, long finger, second finger, tall finger

中指 ナカユビ middle finger, long finger, second finger, tall finger

後ろ指 うしろゆび talking about (behind one's back), backbiting

loom, mechanism, machine, airplane, opportunity, potency, efficacy, occasion

はた

機 chance, opportunity, machine, aircraft

機織り はたおり weaving, weaver

loom

機運 キウン opportunity, chance, good time (to do), trend 高機 たかばた traditional Japanese treadle-operated tall loom

端末機 タンマツキ terminal (unit)

有機 ユウキ organic

sex, gender, nature

性

さが one's nature, one's destiny, custom, tradition

性 セイ nature (of a person), sex, gender, -ty

character (of a person), personality, disposition, nature 性格 セイカク

resistance (e.g. to antibiotics), tolerance (e.g. drug

耐性 タイセイ tolerance)

社会性 シャカイセイ sociality

nature (of a person or thing), that which does not change 性 ショウ

according to external influences 性根 nature, character, disposition ショウネ

association, braid, plait, construct, assemble, unite, cooperate, grapple

to cross (legs or arms), to link (arms), to put together, to 組むくむ

construct

組閣 ソカク formation of a cabinet

set (of items), group (of people), class (of students), 組 くみ

company (esp. construction)

組織 ソシキ organization, organisation, formation, structure

組合 くみあい association, union, guild

労組 ロウソ labor union, labour union, trade union 労組 ろうそ labor union, labour union, trade union

present, existing, actual

現れる あらわれる to appear, to come in sight, to become visible, to come out

現 ゲン present (e.g. government, administration), current, existing

表す あらわす to represent, to signify, to stand for, to reveal

active duty, active service, student taking (university) 現役 ゲンエキ entrance exams while still enrolled in school, student who

passed their university entrance exams on the first try 現つ うつつ reality, consciousness

具現 incarnation, embodiment, avatar, personification グゲン

現責め うつつぜめ sleep deprivation (as a form of torture)

turn into, become, get, grow, elapse, reach

成る なる to become, to get, to grow, to be

成果 セイカ (good) result, outcome, fruits (of one's labors), product

成るべく なるべく as much as possible, wherever practicable, if possible

成案 セイアン definite plan

為す なす to build up, to establish, to form, to become (a state)

合成 ゴウセイ composition, synthesis, composite, compound

なす角 formed angle, angle made

straightaway, honesty, frankness, fix, repair

直ちに ただちに at once, immediately, directly, in person

首 チョク direct, in person, frankness, honesty

治す なおす to cure, to heal, to fix, to correct

チョクエイ 直営 direct management

治る なおる to be cured, to get well, to be healed, to get mended

judge, judiciary, administration of justice, judicial 司直 シチョク

authorities

直き なおき straight, upright

add, addition, increase, join, include, Canada

加える くわえる to add, to add up, to sum up, to append

加 カ addition, increase, Canada

to be added to, to be appended, to join in (e.g. a group of 加わる くわわる

friends), to participate

加圧 カアツ increasing pressure 添加 テンカ addition, annexing

牙買加 ジャマイカ Jamaica



予め あらかじめ beforehand, in advance, previously 制 セイ system, organization, organisation, imperial command 余 \exists over, more than, I, me gaining total control (of people or counties), suppression, 制圧 セイアツ 予感 ヨカン presentiment, premonition, hunch, to have a premonition oppression, control 起訴猶予 キソユウヨ suspension of indictment, leaving charge on the file 天皇制 テンノウセイ the Emperor System シッコウユウヨ stay of execution, suspended sentence 帝政 テイセイ imperial government, imperialism, monarchical rule metropolis, capital, all, everything yonder, facing, beyond, confront, defy, tend toward, approach 向く 都 みやこ capital, metropolis, seat of government, capital (of music むく to turn toward, to look (up, down, etc.) 向上 都 ۲ metropolitan, municipal コウジョウ elevation, rise, improvement, advancement 都入り みゃこいり 向後 コウゴ arriving in the capital hereafter 向ける むける 都営 トエイ (under) metropolitan government management to turn towards, to point 京の都 きょうのみゃこ Ky to 趣向 シュコウ plan, idea, design, plot 遷都 向かう セント relocation of the capital, transfer of the capital むかう to face, to go towards, to head towards 性向 森の都 もりのみやこ tree-clad town セイコウ inclination, tendency, nature, character victory, win, prevail, excel task, duties 勝つ かつ to win, to gain victory ショウ win, victory, beautiful scenery, scenic spot 褐色 かちいろ dark indigo (almost black) to work (for), to be employed (at), to serve (in), to serve 勤める つとめる 勝因 ショウイン cause of victory 務所 勝る まさる to excel, to surpass, to exceed, to have an edge ムショ prison 必勝 ヒッショウ 政務 certain victory セイム government affairs 外務 快勝 カイショウ sweeping victory, easy victory ガイム foreign affairs continue, series, sequel mask, face, features, surface to continue, to last, to go on, to continue (without a 続く つづく break) 面 おもて face, surface, mask (esp. a noh or kyogen mask) 続 ゾク continuation, sequel 面 メン face, mask, face guard, (in kendo) striking the head つづける 続ける to continue, to keep up, to keep on 面影 おもかげ face, looks, vestiges, trace appearing one after another, cropping up one after another, 続出 ゾクシュツ 面会 メンカイ meeting (face-to-face), seeing, visit, interview occurring in succession

水の面

anti-

平面

面

みのも

おもて

ヘイメン

first time, beginning

ダンゾク

ジゾク

ゾク

はじめ

ショカ

初**めて** はじめて

intermittent

do you ...

continuation, sequel

断続

持続

始め

初夏

続

反る そる to warp, to curve, to arch, to bend anti-, antithesis, fangie, traditional Chinese spelling 反 ハン system in which two characters are used: the first one for the onset 反らす そらす to bend, to warp, to curve 反映 ハンエイ reflection (light, image, situation, attitude 返す かえす to return (something), to restore, to put back, to turn over 離反 リハン estrangement, alienation, disaffection 返る かえる to return, to come back, to go back, to turn over

surface of the water, face of the water

face, surface, mask (esp. a noh or kyogen mask)

level surface, plane

初演 ショエン first performance 初めて はじめて for the first time, only after ... is it ..., only when ... do you ... 年初 ネンショ beginning of the year 初 はつ first, new

beginning, start, outset, opening

continuation, persisting, lasting, sustaining

early summer, fourth month of the lunar calendar

for the first time, only after ... is it ..., only when ...



引退 retirement 引く手 ひくて admirer, inducer インセキ taking responsibility to close, to be over, to break up (e.g. school), to lose 引ける ひける one's nerve 誘引 ユウイン enticement, inducement, attraction 吸引 キュウイン absorption, suction, aspiration, attraction

king, rule, magnate

インタイ

王 オウ king, ruler, sovereign, monarch 王位 ォウィ the throne, the crown

竜王 リュウォウ Dragon King, promoted rook

大王 ダイオウ great king

係る

係争

person in charge, connection, duty, concern oneself

to be the work of, to be the result of, to be done by, to かかる

ケイソウ contention, dispute, conflict, controversy かかり charge, duty, person in charge, official ケイスウ coefficient, factor, proportional constant

係数 かかりいん person in charge, official, attendant 相関関係 ソウカンカンケイ correlation, interrelation, intertwining

口座係 こうざかかり teller (in bank)

emotion, feeling, sensation

カン feeling, sensation, emotion, admiration

感覚 カンカク sense, sensation, feeling, intuition

期待感 キタイカン feeling of expectation

体感 タイカン bodily sensation, sense, experience

throw, discard, abandon, launch into, join, invest in, hurl, give up, sell at a loss

投げる なげる to throw, to hurl, to fling, to toss

投 pitching ability, counter for pitches 投下 トウカ throwing down, dropping, airdrop, investment

好投 コウトウ good (nice) pitching 継投 relieving the (starting) pitcher ケイトウ

トウ

進む すすむ to advance, to go forward, to precede, to go ahead (of) 進学 シンガク entering a higher-level school, esp. going on to university 進める すすめる to advance, to move forward, to put (a clock, watch) forward

進化 シンカ evolution, progress

後進 コウシン one's junior, next generation, reversing, going astern 累進 ルイシン successive promotion, gradual promotion, graduated

next, order, sequence

次ぐ to rank next to, to come after

next, hypo- (i.e. containing an element with low valence), 次 ジ

order, sequence 次ぐ身 つぐみ next in line, heir

次回 ジカイ next time (occasion)

次 next, following, subsequent, stage

三次 サンジ three times, cubic 数次 スウジ number of times

together, both, neither, all, and, alike, with

共 とも together with, same, both, all

共演 キョウエン appearing together, co-acting, co-starring

共に ともに together, jointly, at the same time, with

共栄 キョウエイ mutual prosperity 送料共 そうりょうとも including postage 反共 ハンキョウ anticommunist

母子とも ぼしとも both mother and child

turn, number in a series

pair (esp. of mated animals), brace, couple, (anatomical) 番い つがい

番 バン number (in a series), (one's) turn, watch, guard

つがい目 つがいめ joint, hinge

番組 バングミ program (e.g. TV), programme

手番 てつがい plan, arrangements

デバン 出番 one's turn, one's shift, one's turn on stage, screen time

first storm of spring, strong winds during the change from 春一番 ハルイチバン

winter to spring

gain, get, find, earn, acquire, can, may, able to, profit, advantage, benefit

得る to get, to earn, to acquire, to procure

得 トク profit, advantage, benefit, gain

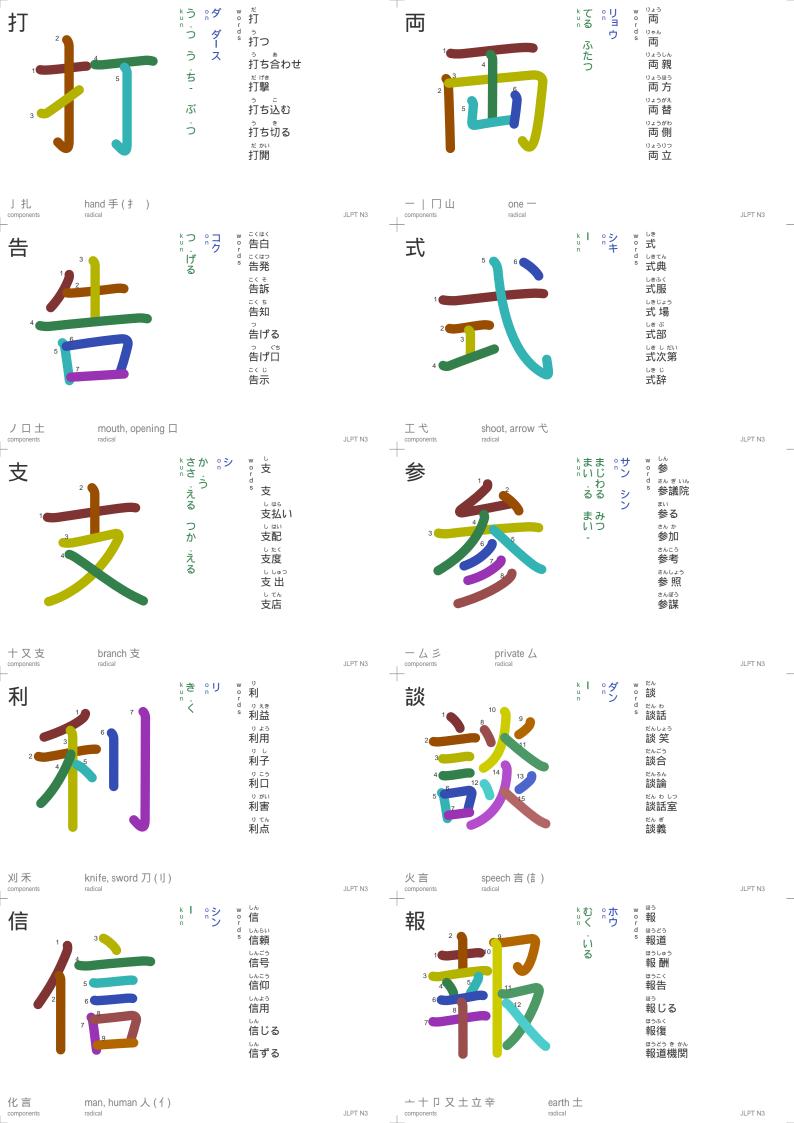
得る うる to be able to ..., can ..., to get, to acquire

得意 トクイ triumph, prosperity, pride, one's strong point 得撫草 うるっぷそう weaselsnout (Lagotis glauca)

拾得 finding (lost property), picking up シュウトク

mastery, learning through experience, realization, 体得 タイトク

realisation



both, old Japanese coin, counter for carriages (e.g., in a train), two

strike, hit, knock, pound, dozen

両足 リョウソク both feet, both legs

-両 イチリョウ one vehicle, one ryou (an old coin)

second highest division, wrestlers of the second highest 十両 ジュウリョウ

style, ceremony, rite, function, method, system, form, expression

equation, formula, expression, ceremony

ceremonial hall (e.g. wedding, funeral), hall for シキジョウ ceremonies, place of ceremony

コウシキ hard (esp. of hardball, tennis, etc.)

型式 カタシキ model (e.g. of a vehicle), type

nonplussed, three (in documents), going, coming, visiting, visit, be defeated, die, be madly in love, participate, take part in

まいる to go, to come, to call, to be defeated 参る

サン

式

House of Councillors (upper house of the National Diet of 参院 サンイン

Japan)

日参 ニッサン daily visit (of worship), frequent visit スイサン paying an unannounced visit, rudeness

Chinese "Three Stars" constellation (one of the 28 mansions) シン

参差 シンシ of uneven heights or lengths

discuss, talk

ダン talk, story, conversation 談

談合 ダンゴウ consultation, discussion, conference, collusion

示談 ジダン settlement out of court

style of traditional Japanese storytelling featuring highly 講談 コウダン

dramatic delivery

report, news, reward, retribution

打 hitting a ball, batting, stroke 打つ手 うつて way to do (something) ダース ‡Τ dozen

打つ ぶつ to hit (a person), to strike, to beat, to deliver (a speech)

本塁打 ホンルイダ home run

to strike against, to collide with, to bump into, to 打つかる ぶつかる

conflict

ニルイダ two-base hit, double

revelation, tell, inform, announce

告げる つげる to tell, to inform, to announce, to indicate

告訴 コクソ accusation, complaint, charge, legal action

告示 コクジ notice, bulletin

抗告 コウコク appeal, protest, complaint 戒告 カイコク admonition, warning, caution

branch, support, sustain, branch radical (no. 65)

支える ささえる to support, to prop, to sustain, to underlay

支 シ

エト

干支

支援 シエン support, backing, aid, assistance

支う かう to support, to prop up

気管支 キカンシ bronchial tube sexagenary cycle (60-year cycle of 12 animal zodiac and 5

elements in Chinese astrology), 12-year Chinese zodiac

profit, advantage, benefit

to be effective, to show effect, to do its work, to carry 効く

out its function well

利 advantage, benefit, profit, interest

利上げ リアゲ increase in interest rates

低利 low interest rate

utilization of water, water supply, irrigation, water 水利

transportation

faith, truth, fidelity, trust

報いる むくいる to reward, to recompense, to repay, to retaliate

ホウ information, news, report ホウコク report, information

カイホウ

会報

bulletin, report 注意報 チュウイホウ warning (e.g. for a storm), advisory シン honesty, sincerity, fidelity, trust

信金 シンキン credit union (guild)

逓信 テイシン communications (e.g. post, tele.)

外信 ガイシン external communication



in-waiting, her apartment

流	リュウ	fashion, way, style, manner	形	かた	shape, appearance, collateral, obverse of an old "zeni" coin
流域	リュウイキ	drainage basin, catchment basin, river basin, watershed	形	ケイ	form, tense, adjective, i-adjective (in Japanese)
流れ込む	ながれこむ	to flow into, to pour into, to stream into	形	かたち	form, shape, figure, visage
清流	セイリュウ	clear stream	形式	ケイシキ	form (as opposed to substance), formality, method, system
流す	ながす	to drain, to pour, to spill, to shed (blood	造形	ゾウケイ	molding, moulding, shaping, modelling (i.e. plastic arts)
火砕流	カサイリュウ	pyroclastic flow	館	やかた	mansion, palace, manor house, castle
流	ル	exile	体型	タイケイ	figure, body shape, build, physique
_		-	+		
side, lean, oppose, regret			bu	ıreau, b	pard, office, affair, conclusion, court lady, lady-

			in waiting, not apartment				
側	がわ	side (of something, or taking someone's side), part, (watch)	局	つぼね	court lady, lady-in-waiting (Heian period), separate room in a palace (esp. for a lady) (Heian period), room for a very low class prostitute		
		Case	局	キョク	bureau, department, office (e.g. post, telephone)		
側	ソク	first principle of the Eight Principles of Yong, tiny dash or speck	局女郎	つぼねじょろう	prostitute of the lowest class (Edo period)		
側板	がわいた	stringer, slanted staircase beam, side plate, side panel	局員	キョクイン	clerk, (bureau, post-office) staff		
側	ソバ	near, close, beside, vicinity	御局	おつぼね	court lady with her own private chamber or office, low-class prostitute (Edo period)		
裏っかわ	うらっかわ	the reverse, other side, lining	医局	イキョク	medical office (esp. in a hospital), doctor's office		
体側	タイソク	side of a body	ᅜᄱ	イチョン			
上っ側	うわっかわ	upper side, surface	お局	おつぼね	senior female worker who supervises junior employees in a domineering fashion		
		_	_				

request, want, wish for, require, demand

set free, release, fire, shoot, emit, banish, liberate

求める	もとめる	to want, to wish for, to request, to demand	放す	はなす	to release, to let go, to free, to set free
求職	キュウショク	job hunting, seeking employment	放火	ホウカ	arson, setting fire
求刑	キュウケイ	recommended sentence, prosecution's demand for punishment	放つ	はなつ	to fire (gun, arrow, questions, etc.)
希求	キキュウ	longing, great desire, aspiration	放映	ホウエイ	televising, broadcasting, airing
求道	キュウドウ	seeking for truth	放れる	はなれる	to get free (from), to be freed, to be released
求不得苦	グフトクク	the pain of not getting what one seeks	豪放	ゴウホウ	largehearted, frank, unaffected
勤求	ゴング	inquiring the Buddha way	放く	こく	to let loose (e.g. a fart), to utter (e.g. a lie), to do
		_	<u> </u>		

assets, resources, capital, funds, data, be conducive to, contribute to

増 外 unravel, notes, key, explanation, understanding, untie, undo, solve, answer, cancel, absolve, explain, minute

			用牛	IJ1	solution (of equation)
			溶かす	とかす	to dissolve, to melt
			解禁	カイキン	lifting a ban, raising an embargo, opening a season (hunting, fishing
金	シキン	funds, capital	梳かす	とかす	to comb out, to brush, to untangle, to unravel
資格	シカク	qualifications, requirements, capabilities	瓦解	ガカイ	collapse, downfall
曾	ゾウシ	increase of capital	溶ける	とける	to melt, to thaw, to fuse, to dissolve
卜資	ガイシ	foreign capital (e.g. in a company), foreign investment	明解	メイカイ	clear understanding
		_			

ball, sphere yesterday, previous

球	キュウ	sphere, counter for balls						
玉突き	たまつき	illiards, pool, serial collisions (of cars)						
球威	キュウイ	(pitcher's) stuff						
電気の球	でんきのたま	electric (light) bulb	昨	サク	last (year), yesterday			
配球	ハイキュウ	combination of (varied) pitches, serves, etc.	昨今	サッコン	nowadays, recently			
制球	セイキュウ	(pitcher's) control	一昨	イッサク	one previous			



bureaucracy

official

カン

カンカイ

ダイカン

ジエイカン

官界

自衛官

生む

産科

増産

生す

生まれる

産

うむ

サン

サンカ

うまれる

ゾウサン

むす

産む機械 うむきかい

occasion, side, edge, verge, dangerous, adventurous, indecent, time, when

際 きわ edge, brink, verge, side 際 サイ on the occasion of, circumstances, juncture 際立つ きわだつ to be prominent, to be conspicuous 際会 サイカイ meeting, facing, confronting 今際の際 いまわのきわ verge of death, dying moments 学際 ガクサイ interdisciplinary paid dating (esp. with an underage girl; oft. involving 援助交際 エンジョコウサイ selling of sex), compensated dating

temporary shrine (houses the object in which the deity

incarnation (of Buddha or bodhisattva), avatar, embodiment

manifestation of a Buddha (or bodhisattva, etc.) in the form

resides when main shrine is under repairs)

right (to do something), authority, power

(as in "embodiment of evil"), incarnation

authority, power, influence

suffrage, franchise

of a Shinto kami

mortgage, right of pledge, lien

authority nower

かりどの

ケン

ケンイ

ゴンゲ

ゴンゲン

unusual, change, strange

good, pleasing, skilled

よい

リョウ

テイトウケン

サンセイケン

仮殿

権威

権化

権現

良い

いい男

いい男

良好

良

抵当権

参政権

権

authority, power, rights

役 ヤク role, assignment, responsibility, duty
役員 ヤクイン officer, official, executive, staff
悪役 アクヤク villain, baddie, the villain's part
important task, important role, great duty, important mission

役 エキ war, campaign, battle, unpaid work (ritsuryo system)

役務 エキム labor, labour, service

荷役 ニエキ handling cargo, loading and unloading

government service, the bureaucracy

duty, war, campaign, drafted labor, office, service, role

Edo-period prefectural governor (magistrate, bailiff)

Japanese Self-Defense Force official, Self-Defense Force

to give birth, to bear (child), to lay (eggs), to produce

baby-making machine (famously used by Health, Labour and

Welfare Minister Yanagisawa Hakuo to refer to women)

(giving) birth, childbirth, delivery, confinement

products, bear, give birth, yield, childbirth, native, property

変わる かわる to change, to be transformed, to be altered, to vary 変 ヘン strange, odd, peculiar, weird 変わり かわり change, alteration, difference, distinction 変化 ヘンカ change, variation, alteration, mutation 変わり種 かわりだね something out of the ordinary, variant, variety, exception political disturbance, political change, change of 政変 セイヘン government, political upheaval 変える かえる to change, to alter, to transform, to convert

good, excellent, fine, nice

リョウコウ good, fine, excellent, favorable

income, obtain, reap, pay, supply, store

obstetrics

to be born

production increase

to grow (of moss, etc.)

収める おきめる to dedicate, to make an offering, to pay (fees), to supply 収穫 シュウカク harvest, crop, ingathering, fruits (of one's labors) 収益 シュウエキ earnings, proceeds, returns, revenue 徴収 チョウシュウ collection (of fees, taxes, etc.), levy 増収 ソウシュウ increase in yield

face, expression

優良 ユウリョウ superior, excellent, fine

いい大人 いいおとな (an) adult their age (should, should not, etc.), grown man
(woman)

good, B grade (in an A, B, C ... system)

いいおとこ handsome man, looker, good guy, great guy

いいおとこ handsome man, looker, good guy, great guy

limit, restrict, to best of ability

顔 かお face, visage, look, expression カオ face, visage, look, expression 顔合わせ かおあわせ meeting together, introduction 顔色 カオイロ complexion, one's colour, one's color, countenance いいかお いい顔 big-shot, influential person, happy face, smiling face 美顔 ビガン beautiful face nonchalant air, unruffled air 涼しい顔 すずしいかお

限る かぎる to restrict, to limit, to confine, to be restricted to 限定 ゲンテイ limit, restriction 限界 ゲンカイ limit, bound 限りない eternal, unlimited, endless 上限 ジョウゲン upper limit, supremum 中限 なかぎり next-month delivery 有限 ユウゲン finite, limited



満ちる みちる

mature

晴れる	はれる	to clear up, to clear away, to be sunny, to stop raining	
晴天	セイテン	fine weather (i.e. little or no clouds), fair weather, clear weather, clear sky	候ふ
晴れ	はれ	clear weather, fine weather, formal, ceremonial	候
晴雨	セイウ	(clear or rainy) weather	候間
晴れる	はれる	to clear up, to clear away, to be sunny, to stop raining	候補
好晴	コウセイ	clear weather, good weather	書き側
晴らす	はらす	to dispel, to clear away, to refresh (oneself), to accomplish a goal	時候 症候
full,	fullness	s, enough, satisfy	ret
満ちる	みちる	to be full, to wax (e.g. moon), to rise (e.g. tide), to	

		mataro
満	マン	being full, (counting) completed years (e.g. when calculating age), full (years, months
満つ	みつ	to be full, to wax (e.g. moon), to rise (e.g. tide), to mature
満員	マンイン	full house, no vacancy, sold out, standing room only
満たす	みたす	to satisfy (conditions, one's appetite, etc.), to meet (e.g. demands)
豊満	ホウマン	stout, corpulent, plump, voluptuous
倍満	バイマン	win worth 16000 points (or, if dealer, 24000 points)

inn, lodging, relay station, dwell, lodge, be pregnant, home, dwelling

宿	やど	lodging, inn, hotel, house
宿	シュク	lodging, relay station, post town, constellation
宿屋	やどや	inn
夙	シュク	outcasts common around the Kyoto region from the Kamakura period to the Edo period
寄宿	キシュク	lodging
相宿	あいやど	staying in the same inn or hotel, rooming together
斗掻き星	トカキボシ	Chinese "Legs" constellation (one of the 28 mansions)

home, house, residence, our house, my husband

宅	タク	house, home, one's husband
宅地	タクチ	building lot, residential land
社宅	シャタク	company housing, housing provided by one's company
家宅	カタク	domicile, premises
_		
l		

volume, product (x*y), acreage, contents, pile up, stack, load, amass

書き候	かきそうろう	(have the honor, honour) to write
時候	ジコウ	season, time of the year
症候	ショウコウ	symptoms

season, weather

return, answer, fade, repay

そうろうあいだ as ...

そうろう

コウ

コウホ

返す	かえす	to return (something), to restore, to put back, to turn over
返済	ヘンサイ	repayment, reimbursement, refund, redemption
返す返す	かえすがえす	repeatedly, to a tremendous extent
返還	ヘンカン	return, restoration
返る	かえる	to return, to come back, to go back, to turn over
代返	ダイヘン	answer a roll call for another
往返	オウヘン	round trip

to serve (by a superior's side), to be, to do

candidate, contender, prospect, pick

failure, defeat, reversal

敗れる	やぶれる	to be defeated, to be beaten, to be unsuccessful, to lose
敗	ハイ	loss, defeat, counter for losses
敗因	ハイイン	cause of defeat
惜敗	セキハイ	regrettable defeat, defeat by a narrow margin
零敗	レイハイ	going undefeated, losing without scoring a point, whitewash, being shut out

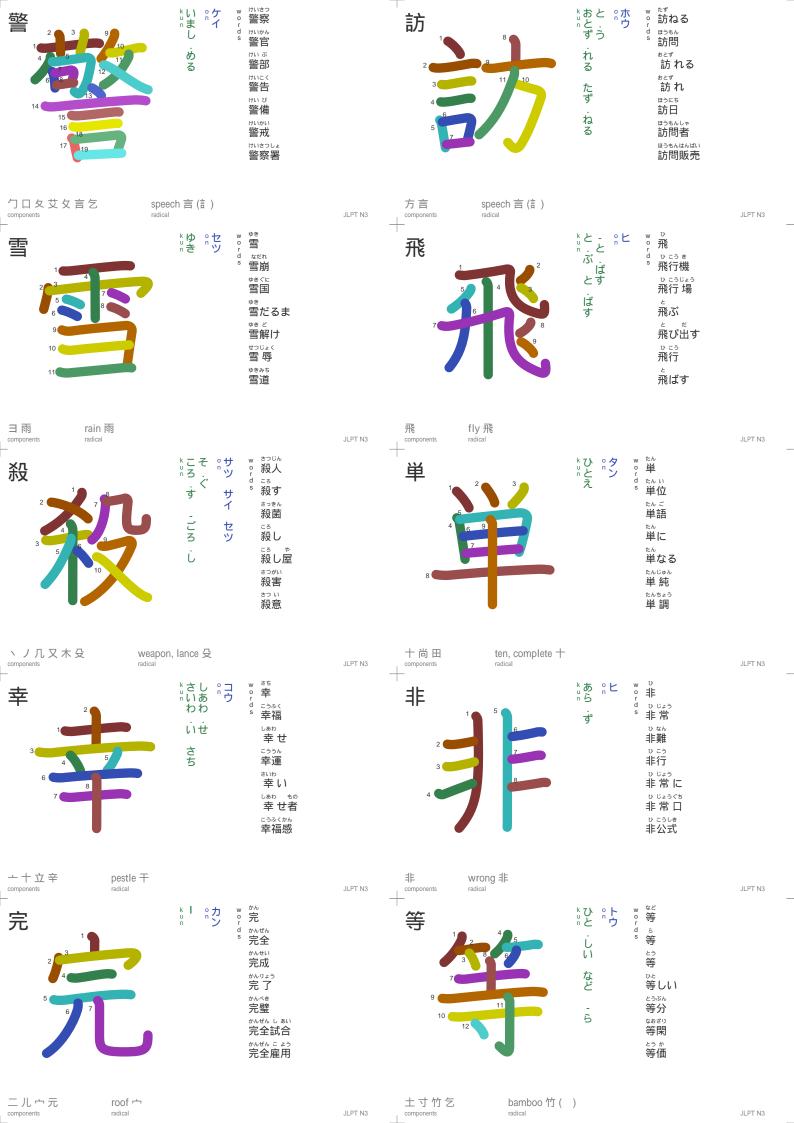
retreat, withdraw, retire, resign, repel, expel, reject

退く	しりぞく	to step back, to move back, to retreat, to withdraw (from the presence of a superior)
退役	タイエキ	retiring from military service
退ける	しりぞける	to repel, to drive away, to repulse, to reject
退院	タイイン	leaving hospital, discharge from hospital
退く	ひく	to move back, to draw back, to recede, to lessen
進退	シンタイ	movement, course of action, advance or retreat
退く	どく	to step aside, to move (i.e. out of the way), to make way, to resign

year-end, age, occasion, opportunity

積む	つむ	to pile up, to stack, to load (car, ship
積	セキ	product, volume, area
積もる	つもる	to pile up, to accumulate, to estimate
積載	セキサイ	lading, loading, carrying
積もり	つもり	intention, plan, conviction, belief
作付面積	サクヅケメンセキ	planted area
積り書	つもりがき	written estimate

```
年
       とし
              year, age, years, past one's prime
              -years-old
歳
       サイ
歳月 さいげつ time, years
歳月 サイゲツ time, years
大年 おおとし New Year's Eve, December 31st, Jupiter (planet)
歳歳 サイサイ
              counter for years (following a number in the hito-futa-mi
年
       とせ
              counting system)
```



```
訪れる おとずれる to visit, to call on, to arrive, to come
訪中
         ホウチュウ visit to China
         たずねる
訪ねる
                   to visit, to call on, to pay a visit to
訪欧
         ホウオウ
                   visit to Europe, visiting Europe
          とう
                   to ask, to inquire, to blame (someone) for, to accuse of
歴訪
          レキホウ
                   round of calls, tour of visitation
往訪
          オウホウ
                   visit, interview
```

fly, skip (pages), scatter

```
飛 ヒ rook
飛ぶ鳥 とぶとり flying bird, soaring bird
飛球 ヒキュウ fly (ball)
犠飛 ギヒ sacrifice fly
中飛 チュウヒ center fly, centre fly
```

simple, one, single, merely

ひとえ

```
単 タン single, simple, singles (tennis, badminton

単衣 たんい unlined kimono, one kimono, a single kimono

単位 タンイ unit, denomination, credit (in school), in units of (e.g.

"in thousands")

十二単 じゅうにひとえ twelve-layered ceremonial kimono (worn by a court lady),

ajuga (Ajuga nipponensis), bugle

菜単 サイタン menu (at a Chinese restaurant)

指定単 シテイタン designated money trust
```

one layer, single layer, monopetalous, unlined kimono

un-, mistake, negative, injustice, non-

```
非ず あらず it is not so, no, never mind
非 ヒ fault, error, mistake, going poorly
非ずんば あらずんば if not
非行 ヒコウ delinquency, misconduct
是非是非 ゼヒゼヒ certainly, by all means
理非 リヒ right and wrong
```

etc., and so forth, class (first), quality, equal, similar

```
戒める いましめる to warn against, to caution against, to admonish, to scold 警官 ケイカン police officer, policeman, constable 警戒 ケイカイ vigilance, caution, alertness, precaution 県警 ケンケイ prefectural police 府警 フケイ prefectural police
```

snow

	ゆき	snow
雪辱	セツジョク	vindication of honour, vindication of honor, making up for loss, revenge
雪国	ゆきぐに	snow country
雪山	ユキヤマ	snowy mountain, permanently snow-covered mountain, pile of snow, Himalayas
細雪	ささめゆき	light snow fall, small snow flakes
積雪	セキセツ	fallen snow, snow cover
粉雪	こなゆき	powdered snow
_		

kill, murder, butcher, slice off, split, diminish, reduce, spoil

殺意	サツイ	intent to kill, intent to murder, urge to kill, murderous impulse
削ぐ	そぐ	to chip (off), to shave (off), to slice (off), to sharpen
殺害	サツガイ	killing, murder
他殺	タサツ	murder
併殺	ヘイサツ	double play
相殺	ソウサイ	offset, offsetting each other, cancelling each other out, counterbalancing
減殺	ゲンサイ	lessening, diminishing, reducing

happiness, blessing, fortune

幸い	さいわい	happiness, blessedness, luck, fortune
幸	サチ	good luck, fortune, happiness, harvest
幸いあれ	さいわいあれ	be happy!, cheer up!
幸運	コウウン	good luck, fortune
幸	さち	good luck, fortune, happiness, harvest
親不孝	オヤフコウ	lack of filial piety, disobedience to one's parents
幸ある	さちある	fortunate, happy, lucky

perfect, completion, end

等しい	ひとしい	equal, identical, the same, no different (to)
等	トウ	class, order, rank, et cetera
等	など	et cetera, etc., and the like, and so forth
等身	トウシン	body proportions
中等	チュウトウ	second grade, medium quality, average, middle class

完 カン The End, Finis, completion, conclusion 完結 カンケッ conclusion, completion 未完 ミカン incomplete, unfinished 追完 ツイカン subsequent completion



bend, music, melody, composition, pleasure, injustice, fault, curve, crooked, perverse, lean

にわ garden, yard, courtyard, field (of action) 庭園 テイエン garden, park 庭木 にわき garden tree 庭球 テイキュウ tennis 前庭 ぜんてい front garden, front yard, vestibule (of the ear) 前庭 ゼンティ front garden, front yard, vestibule (of the ear) 奥庭 おくにわ inner garden, back yard

bestow, participate in, give, award, impart, provide, cause, gift, godsend

to give (esp. to someone of lower status), to bestow, to あたえる grant, to confer ヨヤトウ ruling and opposition parties, parties in and out of power to participate in, to take part in, to play a part in, to あずかる ヨトウ ruling party, government party, party in power, government くみする to take part in, to be a party to, to side with, to support ショウヨ bonus, reward, prize

discriminating, know, write

donation, presentation

ゾウヨ

与る

与党

賞与

贈与

辞意

ジイ

与する

知る しる to be aware of, to know, to be conscious of, to cognize シキ acquaintanceship, vijnana, consciousness, written by... 記す しるす to write down, to note, to jot down, to remember 識者 シキシャ well-informed person, thinking person, intelligent person 記す しるす to write down, to note, to jot down, to remember 目的意識 モクテキイシキ sense of purpose

resign, word, term, expression

辞める やめる to resign, to retire, to guit, to leave (one's job

address (e.g. opening or closing remarks), speech, words, ci 辞 ジ

(Chinese literary form)

否む いなむ to refuse, to decline, to deny

intention to resign 弔辞 チョウジ message of condolence, memorial address

修辞 シュウジ figure of speech, rhetorical flourish

chirp, cry, bark, sound, ring, echo, honk

曲がる まがる to bend, to curve, to warp, to wind

曲 キョク composition, piece of music, song, track (on a record)

曲げる まげる to bend, to crook, to bow, to curve

曲折 キョクセツ windings, meanderings, complications, twists and turns

隈 くま corner, nook, recess, shadow

kay kyoku, form of Japanese popular music that developed 歌謡曲 カヨウキョク

during the Showa era, (Western) pop song

名曲 メイキョク famous piece of music, excellent song, (musical) masterpiece

salary, wage, gift, allow, grant, bestow on

給う たまう to give, to do ... 給 キュウ wage, recompense

給ふ たまう to give, to receive provision of lunch (e.g. at office, school, etc.), providing

給食 キュウショク a meal

給う たもう to give, to do ... 自給 ジキュウ self-support

給ふ たまう to give, to receive

property, money, wealth, assets

宝 たから treasure

財 ザイ fortune, riches, goods, incorporated foundation

to work, to labor, to labour, to function

財界 ザイカイ financial world, business circles 文化財 ブンカザイ cultural assets, cultural property

財布 サイフ purse, handbag, wallet

work, (kokuji)

働く はたらく

実働 ジッドウ

好む このむ

好意 コウイ

好**く** すく

友好 ユウコウ

コウ

好

fond, pleasing, like something

to like, to prefer

kindness, favor, favour, friendliness

to like, to love, to be fond of

就働 シュウドウ being employed, working

actual work

なく to sing (bird), to make sound (animal), to call, to cry

鳴管 メイカン syrinx (part of a bird), lower larynx

メイキン songbird, oscine 鳴禽

鳴る なる to sound, to ring, to resound, to echo

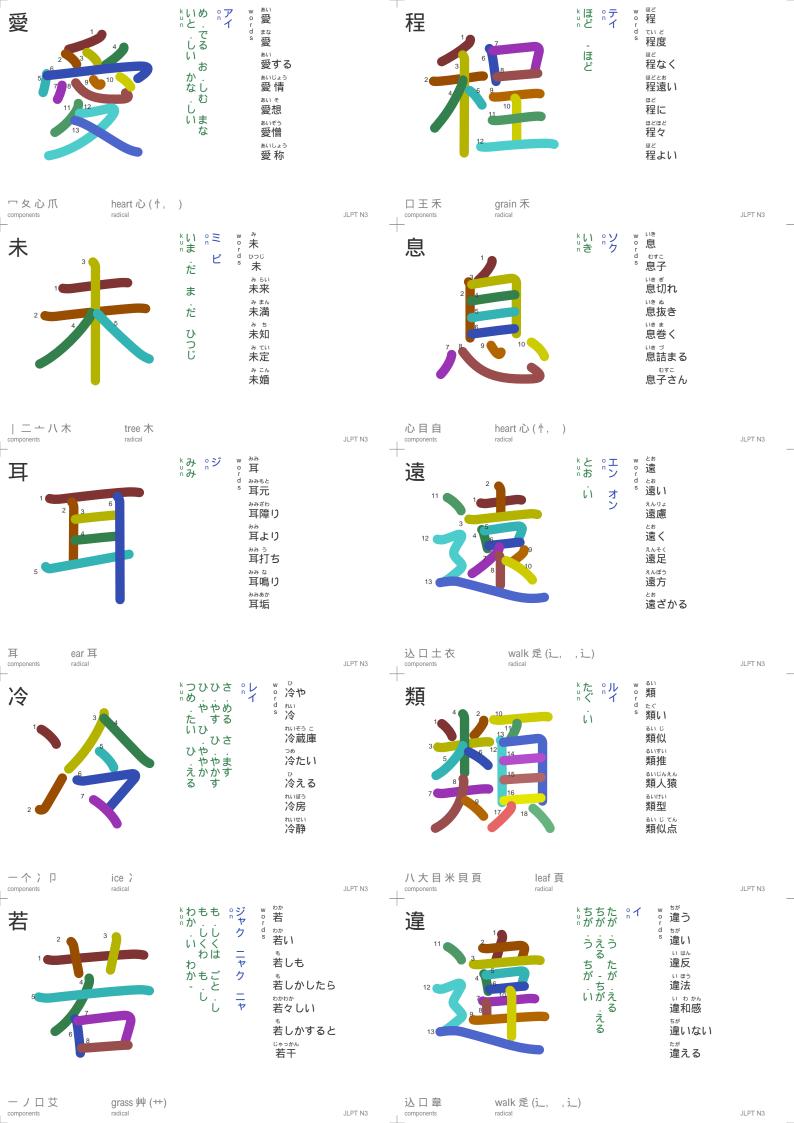
百家争鳴 ヒャッカソウメイ let a hundred schools of thought contend

strait with a roaring tidal ebb and flow, whirlpool, 鳴門 なると maelstrom, kamaboko with a spiral whirlpool-like pattern

蛙鳴 frog calling アメイ

friendship 良い よい good, excellent, fine, nice

同好 ドウコウ similar tastes



程 ほど extent, degree, measure, limit 程度 テイド degree, amount, grade, standard 程なく ほどなく soon, before long, shortly thereafter neo-Confucianism (based on the teaching of the Cheng 程朱学 テイシュガク brothers and Zhu Xi) to a surprising degree, to a remarkable extent, 驚**くほど** ぉどろくほど surprisingly, astonishingly 規程 キティ official regulations, inner rules 善き程 よきほど greatly, considerably

breath, respiration, son, interest (on money)

いき breath, breathing, tone, mood 息子 ムスコ son, penis 意気込む いきごむ to be enthusiastic about, to be eager, to be keen 息災 ソクサイ good health 鼻息 はないき nasal breathing, person's pleasure, excitement 鼻息 nasal breathing, person's pleasure, excitement ハナイキ 寝息 ねいき breathing of a sleeping person

distant, far

遠い とおい far, distant, far away, a long way off 遠山 エンザン distant mountain 遠い昔 とおいむかし remote past, far ago, time immemorial 遠隔 エンカク distant, remote, isolated 望遠 ボウエン seeing at a distance

以遠 イエン beyond, further than オンキ

遠忌 13th or later anniversary of a death

sort, kind, variety, class, genus

類い たぐい kind, sort, type, equal 類 ルイ kind, sort, type, class to be equal to, to be as good as, to be a match for, to 類いする たぐいする rival 類似 ルイジ resemblance, similarity, likeness, analogy 魚類 ギョルイ fish, fishes ギョカイルイ 魚介類 marine products, seafood, fish and shellfish

difference, differ

愛しい Nとしい lovely, dear, beloved, darling アイ love, affection, care, attachment 悲しい sad, miserable, unhappy, sorrowful

愛犬 アイケン pet dog, beloved dog, love of dogs, fondness for dogs

愛でる めでる to love, to cherish, to admire, to appreciate

友愛 ユウアイ fraternity, friendship

惜しむ ぉしむ to be frugal, to be sparing, to value, to hold dear

un-, not yet, hitherto, still, even now, sign of the ram, 1-3PM, eighth sign of Chinese zodiac

未だ まだ still, as yet, hitherto, only

未 Ξ not yet, un-

未解決 ミカイケツ unsettled, pending, unresolved 未だ まだ still, as yet, hitherto, only

過現未 カゲンミ past, present and future, three temporal states of existence

未だしも まだしも rather, better

未央柳 ビヨウヤナギ Chinese hypericum (Hypericum monogynum)

ear

耳 みみ ear, hearing, edge, crust

耳鼻科 ジビカ otolaryngology, ear, nose, and throat department

耳障り みみざわり hard (on the ears), offensive (to the ear), rasping, rough

大耳 おおみみ big ears, listening without paying attention

中耳 チュウジ middle ear, tympanum

遠耳 とおみみ sharp hearing 外耳 ガイジ external ear, concha

cool, cold (beer, person), chill

冷たい つめたい cold (to the touch), chilly, icy, freezing

冷 レイ refrigerator, cold, cool, cold sake

冷夏 レイカ cool summer, cold summer, cooler-than-normal summer to grow cold (from room temperature, e.g. in refrigerator), ひえる

冷える to get chilly, to cool down

寒冷 カンレイ cold, coldness, chilliness

冷や cold water, cold sake, cold, cool ひや

空冷 クウレイ air cooling

young, if, perhaps, possibly, low number, immature

to differ (from), to vary, to not be in the usual condition, 違う ちがう

to not match the correct (answer 違反 イハン violation, offense, offence, breach 違くて ちがくて different (from), not the same (as)

違憲 イケン unconstitutionality

ちがい difference, distinction, discrepancy, mistake 違いない ちがいない sure, no mistaking it, for certain, without doubt

非違 illegality ヒイ

若い young, youthful, immature, green ジャクネン

わかい 若年 youth

瞠若

若い頃 わかいころ one's youth, early life, one's early days, one's early years

若僧 ニャクソウ young monk, boy monk 若し もし if, in case, supposing 老若 ロウニャク young and old, all ages

ドウジャク being dumbfounded



```
熱い あつい hot (thing), passionate (feelings, etc.), ardent 熱 ネッ heat, fever, temperature, zeal 熱意 ネッイ zeal, enthusiasm, ardor, ardour 発熱 ハッネッ generation of heat, (attack of) fever, pyrexia meximum fever lowering a fever, alleviation of fever
```

to play, to enjoy oneself, to have a good time, to mess

play

あそぶ

遊ぶ

		about (with alcohol
遊擊	ユウゲキ	raid, military attack by a mobile unit, hit-and-run attack, search-and-kill mission
遊園地	ユウエンチ	amusement park
遊ばす	あそばす	to let (someone) play, to keep (someone) amused, to entertain, to leave idle
浮遊	フユウ	floating, drifting, suspension, wandering (about)
外遊	ガイユウ	foreign travel
遊擊	ユウゲキ	raid, military attack by a mobile unit, hit-and-run attack, search-and-kill mission

mister, you, ruler, male name suffix

君	きみ	you, buddy, pal, monarch
君	クン	Mr (junior), master, boy
君が代	きみがよ	Imperial reign, Kimigayo (Japanese national anthem)
君子	クンシ	man of virtue, wise man, (true) gentleman, person of high rank
大君	おおきみ	emperor, king, prince
夫君	フクン	someone else's husband
嫁が君	よめがきみ	mouse

grade, steps, stairs

技	タン	step, stair, (flight of) steps, (row of) stitches
段階	ダンカイ	grade, level, stage, class
特段	トクダン	special
中段	チュウダン	half-way up a slope or stairway, landing, center of three (horizontal) columns (of print) (centre)
反	タン	variable measure of fabric (28.8 cm in width), for kimonos: at least 10 m in length, for haori: at least 7.27 m in length, for other clothes: at least 6.06 m in length
反物	タンモノ	fabric, cloth, textiles, drapery
減反	ゲンタン	reduction (of crop size), reduction of acreage (under cultivation)

call, call out to, invite

n= ~		
呼ぶ	よぶ	to call out (to), to call, to invoke, to summon (a doctor
呼吸	コキュウ	breathing, respiration, knack, trick
呼子鳥	よぶこどり	calling bird (esp. a cuckoo)
呼応	コオウ	hailing each other, acting in concert, responding (to), sympathizing (with)
連呼	レンコ	calling repeatedly
占呼	テンコ	roll-call, muster

```
列 レツ row, line, file, column
列伝 レツデン series of biographies
配列 ハイレツ arrangement, disposition, array (programming)
系列 ケイレツ series, sequence, system, succession
列 レツ row, line, file, column
```

列車 レッシャ train, railway train 加密列 カミツレ German chamomile (Matricaria recutita), German camomile

expert, teacher, master, model, exemplar, army (incl. counter), war

師	シ	teacher, master, one's mentor, religious leader
獅子	シシ	lion, left-hand guardian dog at a Shinto shrine
大師	ダイシ	great teacher (i.e. a buddha, bodhisattva or high monk, esp. Kobo Daishi)

歯科医師 シカイシ dentist

memorize, learn, remember, awake, sober up

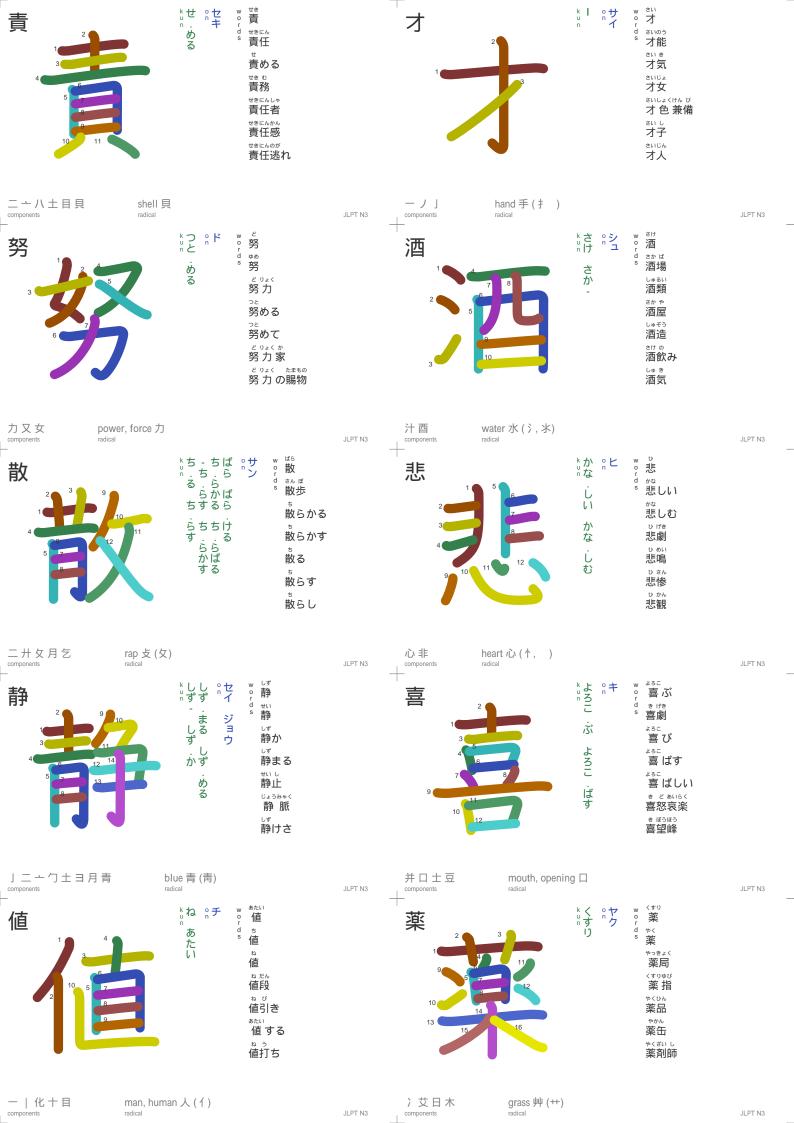
覚える	おぼえる	to memorize, to memorise, to commit to memory, to learn by heart
覚醒剤	カクセイザイ	stimulant (e.g. psychoactive drugs like methamphetamine, ritalin, etc.)
覚ます	さます	to awaken, to arouse from sleep, to bring to one's senses, to disabuse (someone of)
覚悟	カクゴ	resolution, resignation, readiness, preparedness
覚める	さめる	to wake, to wake up, to become sober, to sober up
視聴覚	シチョウカク	senses of seeing and hearing, audiovisual
悟る	さとる	to perceive, to sense, to discern, to understand

easy, ready to, simple, fortune-telling, divination

易しい	やさしい	easy, plain, simple
易	エキ	divination, fortune-telling
易学	エキガク	study of divination
易い	やすい	easy, likely to, have a tendency to, easy to
改易	カイエキ	change of rank
加工交易	カコウコウエキ	processing trade (importing all or part of raw and auxiliary materials, parts, components, accessories
易	1	easiness

rend, rip, tear, break, destroy, defeat, frustrate

破	Л	(in gagaku or noh) middle section of a song
破れる	やぶれる	to get torn, to tear, to rip, to break
破壊	ハカイ	destruction, disruption, (application) crash
割れる	われる	to break, to be smashed, to split, to crack
大破	タイハ	serious damage, drubbing
踏破	トウハ	travelling on foot, traveling on foot, travelling all over



オ サイ ability, gift, talent, aptitude 歳 サイ -years-old 鬼才 キサイ wizard, genius, remarkable talent, exceptional ability

genius, brilliance, unusual talent, gifted person

sake, alcohol

エイサイ

酒 さけ alcohol, sake 酒 サケ alcohol, sake

酒店 さかだな alcohol-selling shop 酒税 シュゼイ liquor tax, tax on alcohol

手酌酒 てじゃくさけ pouring one's own drinks, drinking alone 洋酒 ヨウシュ Western wine and spirits, Western liquor 小酒 こさけ small drink, small amount of alcohol

grieve, sad, deplore, regret

悲しい かないい sad, miserable, unhappy, sorrowful

悲 ヒ karuna (compassion) 悲哀 ヒアイ sorrow, grief, sadness 悲しす かなしむ to be sad, to mourn fo

悲しむ かなしむ to be sad, to mourn for, to regret 大慈大悲 ダイジダイヒ great compassion and mercy

無慈悲 ムジヒ merciless, ruthless, pitiless, unfeeling

rejoice, take pleasure in

喜ぶ ょろこぶ to be delighted, to be glad, to be pleased, to congratulate

喜劇 キゲキ comedy, funny show 喜ばす ょろこばす to delight, to give pleasure

喜寿 キジュ 77th birthday 歓喜 カンキ delight, great joy

悲喜 ヒキ joys and sorrows

medicine, chemical, enamel, gunpowder, benefit

薬 くすり medicine, pharmaceuticals, (legal) drugs, pill

薬 ヤク dope, narcotic, drug 薬指 くすりゆび ring finger, fourth finger

薬価 ヤッカ National Health Insurance drug price, NHI drug price

製薬 セイヤク medicine manufacture, drug manufacture

医薬 イヤク medicine, Pharmaceutical and Food Safety Bureau

青める せめる to condemn, to blame, to criticize, to criticise

責 セキ responsibility, duty, obligation

責任 セキニン duty, responsibility (incl. supervision of staff),

liability, onus

問責 モンセキ blame, censure, reproof, reprimand

引責 インセキ taking responsibility

toil, diligent, as much as possible

努める つとめる to endeavor (endeavour), to try, to strive, to make an

effort

third principle of the Eight Principles of Yong, downward

stroke

努力 ドリョク effort, exertion, endeavour, endeavor

scatter, disperse, spend, squander

散る to fall (e.g. blossoms, leaves), to scatter, to be dispersed

散骨 サンコッ scattering of ashes (cremated remains)

散らす ちらす to scatter, to cause a shower of, to disperse, to distribute

散会 サンカイ adjournment

散らかす ちらかす to scatter around, to leave untidy 離散 リサン dispersal, scattering, discrete

祖 日文 Grant Grant

散らかる ちらかる to be in disorder, to lie scattered around

quiet

静か しずか quiet, silent, slow, unhurried

静 セイ stillness, quiet, peacefulness

静かに しずかに calmly, quietly, gently, peacefully 静観 セイカン watchful waiting, careful supervision

二人静 ふたりしずか Chloranthus serratus (species of flowering plant)

沈静 チンセイ stillness, tranquility, tranquillity, dullness

一人静 ひとりしずか Chloranthus japonicus

price, cost, value

値 ね price, cost, value, worth

値 チ level, value

値上がり ねあがり price advance, increase in value 値域 チイキ range (of a function or relation)

安値 やすね low price

経験値 ケイケンチ amount of experience, experience point (in video games,

etc.), exp

底値 そこね bottom price



老いる おいる to age, to grow old ロウ old age, age, old people, the old to age, to grow old (esp. in appearance), to show marks of 老ける ふける 老化 ロウカ ageing, aging, senile deterioration making provision for the elderly, Y r 養老 ヨウロウ (717.11.17-724.2.4) 敬老 ケイロウ respect for the aged

wealth, enrich, abundant

因るょる to be due to, to be caused by, to depend on, to turn on cause, factor, hetu (direct cause, esp. as opposed to 因 イン indirect conditions) 因縁 インネン fate, destiny, connection, tie 因む ちなむ to be associated (with), to be connected (with) 主因 シュイン primary cause, main factor

勝因 ショウイン cause of victory

sunshine, yang principle, positive, male, heaven, daytime

to be rich in, to abound in, to be abundant in, to be full 富む とか 富士山 フジサン Mount Fuji, Mt. Fuji, Fujiyama, Fuji-san riches, wealth, fortune, resources L74 フゴウ wealthy person, millionaire 富くじ とみくじ lottery 種類豊富 シュルイホウフ rich in variety, diverse, wide-ranging, multifarious チシキホウフ knowledgeable

dispose, manage, deal with, sentence, condemn, act, behave,

place

所 ところ place, spot, scene, site 処刑 ショケイ execution

処遇 ショグウ treatment (of a person), dealing with

−所 いっしょ one place, the same place, one person, together

随所 ズイショ everywhere, at every turn

候処 そうろうところ just, but

適応 テキオウ

イッショ -所 one place, the same place, one person, together

suitable, occasional, rare, qualified, capable

叶う かなう to come true (of a wish, prayer, etc.), to be realized 的確 テキカク precise, accurate, appropriate, exactly the right

adaptation, accommodation, conformity 不適 フテキ inadequacy, inappropriateness, unfitness, impropriety

draw near, stop in, bring near, gather, collect, send, forward

日 ひ day, days, sun, sunshine

陽 ヨウ yang (i.e. the positive), the open (i.e. a visible place)

日差し ひざし sunlight, rays of the Sun 陽気 ヨウキ cheerful, jovial, merry, lively

山陽 サンヨウ south side of a mountain, Sanyo district

陰陽 インヨウ cosmic dual forces, yin and yang, sun and moon, etc.

on foot, junior, emptiness, vanity, futility, uselessness, ephemeral thing, gang, set, party, people

徒 いたずら useless, vain, aimless, idle 徒 ۲ party, set, gang, company 徒歩 トホ walking, going on foot

徒 あだ vain, futile, transient, frivolous 信徒 シント layman, believer, adherent, follower

徒疎か あだおろそか making light of, disregarding

学徒 ガクト student, follower, students and pupils

tooth, cog

鮻 よわい (one's) age 歯科医 シカイ dentist 歯 は tooth 歯科 シカ dentistry

歯切れ はぎれ feel when biting, manner of enunciation

義歯 artificial tooth

継ぎ歯 つぎば capped tooth, (dental) crown

lady, woman, wife, bride

嫁 よめ wife, bride, (one's) daughter-in-law 婦 フ married woman, woman, lady 婦女暴行 フジョボウコウ sexual assault (of a woman), rape 保健婦 district health nurse, public health nurse ホケンフ 老婦 ロウフ old woman

refined taste, elegant pursuits スキ

キコウ stopping at a port キキン contribution, donation



```
余る
          あまる
                  to remain, to be left over, to be in excess, to be too many
余
          ∃
                  over, more than, I, me
余り
          あまり
                  remainder, remnant, rest, balance
                  reverberation, swelling (of a hymn), trailing note,
余韻
          ヨイン
                  lingering memory
余りに
         あまりに
                  too much, excessively, too
残余
          ザンヨ
                  remainder, the rest, residue
余す
          あます
                  to save, to leave over, to spare
```

wife, spouse

つま

妻

```
妻 サイ one's wife

端 つま edge, tip, end, gable wall

妻子 サイシ wife and children, wife

那y spouse (esp. used to refer to one's wife), my wife, my husband

先妻 センサイ former wife, late wife

まとつま ex-wife, former wife
```

wife, my dear, dear, honey

squat, seat, cushion, gathering, sit

```
座る すわる to sit, to squat, to assume (a position), to hold steady

座敷 ザシキ tatami room, tatami mat room, formal Japanese room, dinner party in a tatami room (esp. when a geisha or maiko attends)

連座 レンザ implication (in a crime), involvement, sitting in a row (in the same seat)

胡座 アグラ sitting cross-legged (i.e. Indian style)
```

salute, bow, ceremony, thanks, remuneration

```
礼
       レイ
                 thanks, gratitude, manners, etiquette
礼儀 レイギ
                 manners, courtesy, etiquette
巡礼 ジュンレイ
                pilgrimage, pilgrim
儀礼 ギレイ
                 etiquette, courtesy
                 worship (esp. Christian), adoration, divine service, worship
礼拝 レイハイ
                 (esp. Buddhist and Shinto)
礼賛 ライサン
                 praise, worship, adoration, glorification
                 prostration, placing knees, hands and forehead on the ground
頂礼 チョウライ
                 to show utmost respect
```

transit, ford, ferry, cross, import, deliver, diameter, migrate

```
渡る わたる to cross over, to go across, to extend, to cover 渡航 トコウ voyage, passage, travelling 渡欧 トオウ going to Europe to ferry across (e.g. a river), to carry across, to traverse, to lay across 過渡 カト crossing, ferry, transient, changing old to new 譲渡 ジョウト transfer, assignment, conveyance
```

```
否 いいえ no, nay, well, er

否 ヒ no, the noes

否む いなむ to refuse, to decline, to deny

否決 ヒケツ rejection, negation, voting down

否 いいえ no, nay, well, er

当否 トウヒ propriety, right or wrong, justice
採否 サイヒ adoption or rejection
```

lack, gap, fail, yawning radical (no. 76)

欠ける	かける	to be chipped, to be damaged, to be broken, to be lacking
欠	ケツ	lack, deficiency, vacancy
欠く	かく	to chip, to nick, to break, to crack
欠員	ケツイン	vacancy, vacant position
補欠	ホケツ	filling a vacancy, supplementation, substitute, deputy
出欠	シュッケツ	presence or absence, attendance (e.g. when taking a rollcall)
欠伸	アクビ	yawn, yawning, kanji "yawning" radical (radical 76)

exist, suppose, be aware of, believe, feel

永らえる	ながらえる	to have a long life, to live a long time
存続	ソンゾク	duration, continuance, survival, persistence
存在	ソンザイ	existence, being
残存	ザンソン	survival, remaining, being extant, being left
共存	キョウゾン	coexistence
存分	ゾンブン	to one's heart's content, as much as one wants
存じる	ゾンジル	to think, feel, consider, know
_		

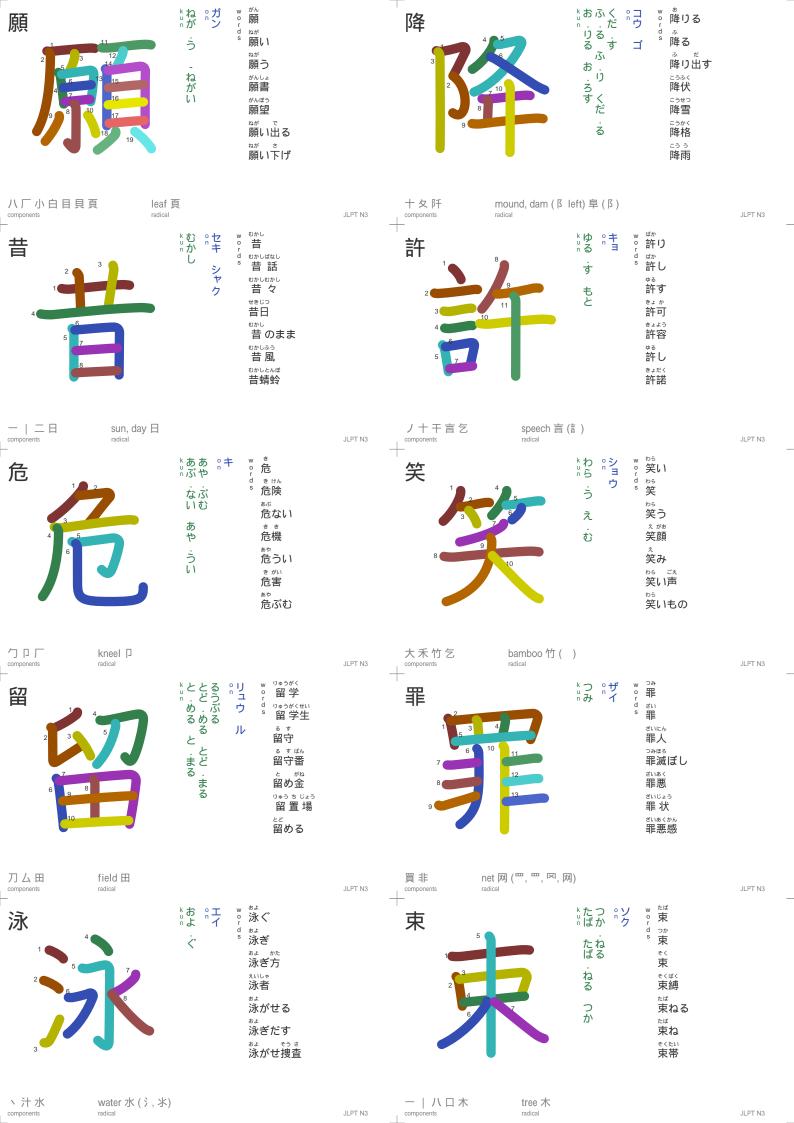
precipitous, inaccessible place, impregnable position, steep place, sharp eyes

険しい	けわしい	precipitous, rugged, inaccessible, impregnable
険	ケン	steepness, steep place, harsh (look), sharp (tongue)
険しい顔	けわしいかお	grim face
険悪	ケンアク	dangerous, perilous, threatening, stormy
損害保険	ソンガイホケン	damage insurance
社会保険	シャカイホケン	social insurance
	険悪 損害保険	険 ケン 険 しい 顔 けわしいかま

exclude, division (x/3), remove, abolish, cancel, except

除く	のぞく	to remove, to eliminate, to eradicate, to exclude
除去	ジョキョ	removal, getting rid of
除外	ジョガイ	exception, exclusion
切除	セツジョ	cut off, cut out, ablation, resection
防除	ボウジョ	prevention (of plant disease and insect damage), (pest) control, extermination (of harmful insects), protection (against natural disasters)
除去	ジョキョ	removal, getting rid of

除外 ジョガイ exception, exclusion



```
to descend (e.g. a mountain), to go down, to come down, to
降りる
        おりる
                   alight (e.g. from bus)
降格
          コウカク
                   demotion
降雨
          コウウ
                    rainfall, rain
降る
         ふる
                   to fall (of rain, snow, ash, etc.)
乗降
         ジョウコウ
                   getting on and off, embarking and disembarking
降り
          ふり
                    rainfall, snowfall, alighting, descending
投降
          トウコウ
                   surrender
```

permit, approve

ゆるす

```
許す
                       to permit, to allow, to approve, to consent to
許諾
             キョダク
                       consent
            ゆるすまじ unforgivable, inexcusable, unpardonable
許すまじ
許可
             キョカ
                       permission, approval, authorization, license
下
             もと
                       under (guidance, supervision, rules, the law
特許
                       patent, special permission, licence (license), concession
             トッキョ
                       breast, chest, pit of the stomach, solar plexus
胸元
             むなもと
```

laugh

```
笑う ゎらぅ
                to laugh, to smile, to sneer, to ridicule
笑気 ショウキ
                nitrous oxide (N2O), laughing gas
      ショウゲキ (theatrical) farce
笑む ネむ
                to smile
```

苦笑 クショウ bitter smile, wry smile, strained laugh, sarcastic laugh

レイショウ derision, derisive laughter, scornful laugh

guilt, sin, crime, fault, blame, offense

罪	つみ	crime, sin, wrongdoing, indiscretion
罪	ザイ	crime
罪滅ぼし	つみほろぼし	atonement, expiation
罪悪	ザイアク	crime, sin, vice
無実の罪	むじつのつみ	false charge
同罪	ドウザイ	same crime, being equally guilty
重い罪	おもいつみ	serious crime, grave crime

bundle, sheaf, ream, tie in bundles, govern, manage, control 束 たば bundle, bunch, sheaf lattice, counter for large bundles (e.g. 10 sheafs of rice, 束 ソク 200 sheets of calligraphy paper, 20 whistling arrows 束ねる たばねる to tie up in a bundle (e.g. straw, hair, bills, letters) 束縛 ソクバク restraint, restriction, fetters, yoke かぎたば bunch of keys 結束 ケッソク union, unity, solidarity, bundling むぎたば wheat sheaf, stacked wheat 麦束

願う ねがう to desire, to wish, to hope, to beg ガン prayer, wish, vow (written) application, application form, written request, 願書 ガンショ written petition 本願 ホンガン Amida Buddha's original vow, long-cherished desire 祈願 キガン prayer, supplication

once upon a time, antiquity, old times

昔 むかし olden days, former 昔時 セキジ old times, former times 昔話 old tale, folk tale, legend, reminiscence むかしばなし 昔日 セキジツ old days 一昔 ひとむかし ages, long time, decade, the past ten years 今昔 コンジャク past and present 遥か昔 はるかむかし long ago

dangerous, fear, uneasy

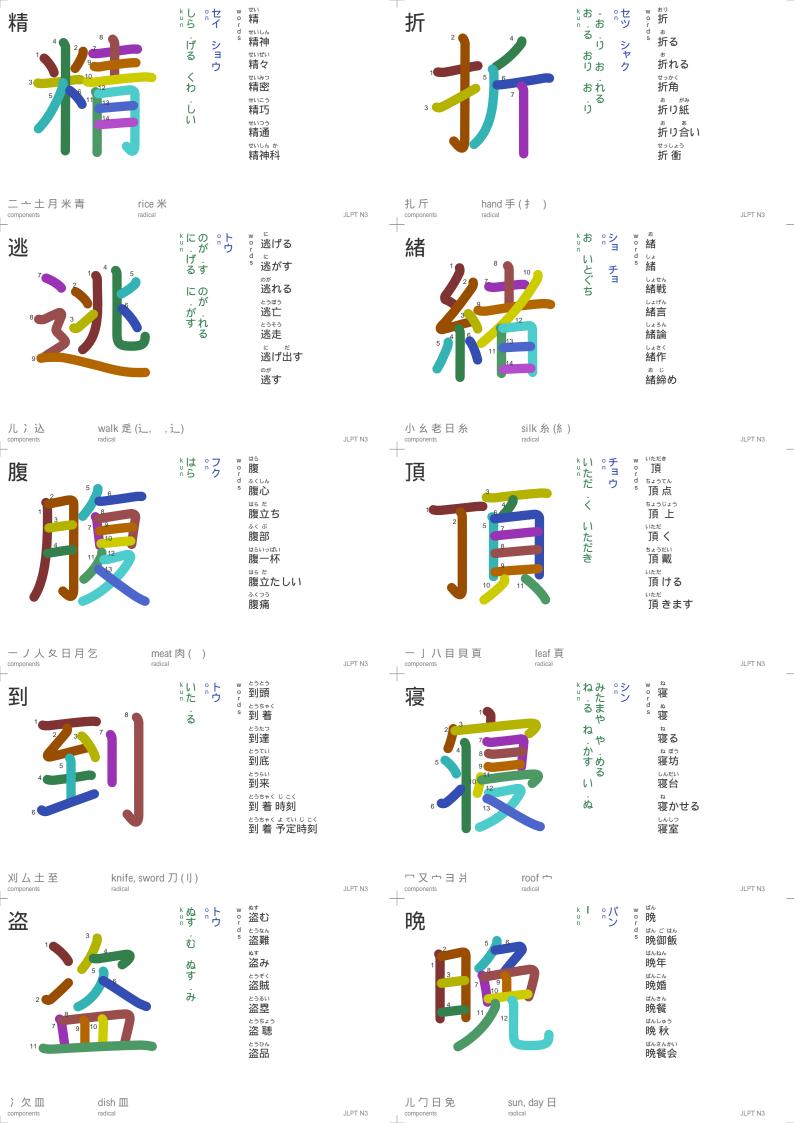
危ない	あぶない	dangerous, risky, hazardous, perilous
危	‡	danger, Chinese "rooftop" constellation (one of the 28 mansions)
危害	キガイ	injury, harm, danger
危うい	あやうい	dangerous, risky, hazardous, perilous
安危	アンキ	fate, safety, welfare
危ぶむ	あやぶむ	to fear, to doubt, to have misgivings about, to worry about

detain, fasten, halt, stop

留学生	リュウガクセイ	overseas student, exchange student
止まる	とまる	to stop (moving), to come to a stop, to stop (doing, working
留学	リュウガク	studying abroad
留める	とどめる	to stop, to stay (e.g. the night), to cease, to put an end to
駐留	チュウリュウ	stationing (e.g. of troops), garrison
止まる	とどまる	to remain, to abide, to stay (in the one place), to be limited to
在留	ザイリュウ	residing (esp. abroad), staying, living

swim

泳ぐ およぐ to swim 泳者 エイシャ a swimmer エイドウ 泳動 migration, movement, phoresis 遠泳 エンエイ long-distance swimming 着衣泳 チャクイエイ swimming fully-clothed



fold, break, fracture, bend, yield, submit

折る おる to break, to fracture, to break off, to snap off 曲折 キョクセツ windings, meanderings, complications, twists and turns 折 おり opportunity, chance, occasion, time 屈折 クッセツ bending, curving, twisting, turning agreement (e.g. business, dispute), understanding,

折り合い ぉりぁい compromise

preaching down, breaking down somebody's false beliefs 折伏 シャクブク through confrontation (in order to convert them to the right

指折り ゆびおり leading, prominent, eminent, foremost

thong, beginning, inception, end, cord, strap, mental or emotional state

ぉ cord, strap, thong, string (of a musical instrument

ショ beginning, inception

緒

緒

緒締め おじめ string-fastener, drawstring on pouch or purse (handbag) 緒戦 ショセン beginning of hostilities, beginning of competition

cord for attaching a sword scabbard tightly to the obi, 下緒 さげお sword strap, sword knot

端緒 start, beginning, first step, clue

hemp rope fastened from the bow of a Japanese ship to the 筈緒 はずお

tip of the mast

place on the head, receive, top of head, top, summit, peak

頂く いただく to receive, to get, to accept, to take

頂点 チョウテン top, summit, vertex

crown (of head), summit (of mountain), spire, easy win for 頂 いただき

頂上 チョウジョウ top, summit, peak

頂きます いただきます thank you (for the meal just served), I receive (this meal)

頭頂 トウチョウ top of the head, vertex (anat.), parietal

山の頂 やまのいただき mountain top, summit, peak

lie down, sleep, rest, bed, remain unsold

to lie down, to go to bed, to lie in bed, to sleep (lying 寝る ねる down)

ネ sleep

寝具 シング bedding, bedclothes

寝かす ねかす to put to sleep, to lay (something) on its side

nightfall, night

evening, counter for nights

晩婚 バンコン late marriage

バン

歳晩 サイバン

晩

year's end お晩 オバン evening, good evening

refined, ghost, fairy, energy, vitality, semen, excellence, purity, skill

精げる しらげる to polish (rice), to refine, to purify

精 セイ spirit, sprite, nymph, energy

詳しい くわしい detailed, full, accurate, knowing very well

精鋭 セイエイ elite, best, pick, cream of the crop 体外受精 タイガイジュセイ in vitro fertilization, in vitro fertilisation

受精 ジュセイ fertilization, fertilisation, impregnation, pollination

精霊 ショウリョウ spirit of the deceased

escape, flee, shirk, evade, set free

逃げる にげる to escape, to run away

逃亡 トウボウ escape, flight, running away, elopement

逃走 トウソウ flight, desertion, escape

逃がす にがす to set free, to let go, to release, to miss (e.g. a chance)

to miss (e.g. a chance), to lose, to let get away, to set 逃す のがす

free

逃れる のがれる to escape

abdomen, belly, stomach

腹痛 フクツウ stomach ache, abdominal pain

腹痛 ふくつう stomach ache, abdominal pain

腹心 フクシン one's confidant, trusted friend, trusted retainer

業腹 ごうはら spite, resentment

私腹 シフク one's own profits, one's own pockets

brown-headed thrush (Turdus chrysolaus), Japanese dace 赤腹 あかはら (Tribolodon hakonensis), Japanese fire belly newt (Cynops

pyrrhogaster), dysentery

開腹 カイフク making a surgical incision in the abdomen

arrival, proceed, reach, attain, result in

to arrive at (e.g. a decision), to reach (a stage), to 至る いたる

attain, to lead to (a place)

到着 トウチャク

everywhere, all over, throughout 至る所 いたるところ 到達 トウタツ reaching, attaining, arrival

untrodden (region, field of study, etc.), unprecedented 前人未到 ゼンジンミトウ

(discovery

精到 セイトウ meticulous

steal, rob, pilfer

盗む ぬすむ to steal

盗聴 トウチョウ interception (email), wiretap, bug

盗み ぬすみ stealing

盗賊 トウゾク thief, robber, burglar, bandit

盗み足 ぬすみあし stealthy steps

怪盗 カイトウ mysterious thief, phantom thief

劫盗 ゴウトウ robbery, robber



to blow (e.g. wind), to play a wind instrument, to whistle, 吹く 131 < to laugh 吹奏楽 スイソウガク wind music, wind instrument music スイキョ recommendation (of a person for a position), nomination 鼓吹 コスイ inspiration, advocacy, encouragement angry, be offended

怒る おこる to get angry, to get mad, to tell someone off, to scold 怒る おこる to get angry, to get mad, to tell someone off, to scold 怒鳴る ドナル to shout (in anger), to yell 喜怒 キド joy and anger, human emotions 大激怒 getting extremely enraged, becoming furious ダイゲキド

anger, rage, resentment, indignation

exhausted, tire, weary

フンヌ

憤怒

to get tired, to tire, to be worn out (e.g. of well used 疲れる つかれる objects), to starve ヒロウ fatigue, weariness 疲らす つからす to tire, to weary, to exhaust, to fatigue

疲弊 exhaustion, fatigue, impoverishment, (financial) exhaustion

smoke

to smoke (e.g. fire), to billow smoke, to smoulder, to けむる smolder 煙突 エントツ chimney, smokestack, funnel (of a ship), stovepipe けむり smoke, fumes

煙草 タバコ tobacco, cigarette, cigaret, cigar 煙草 たばこ tobacco, cigarette, cigaret, cigar

噴煙 フンエン (eruption of) smoke

黒煙 こくえん black smoke

sleep, die, sleepy

御 honorific affix, honorific prefix

御苑 ギョエン imperial garden 自動制御 ジドウセイギョ automatic control 構成制御 コウセイセイギョ configuration control

御 honorific/polite/humble prefix, honorific suffix imperial palace (esp. Kyoto Imperial Palace), imperial

御所 ゴショ residence, residence of a shogun, minister

甥御 オイゴ (another person's) nephew

daughter, girl

娘 むすめ daughter, girl (i.e. a young, unmarried woman)

嬢 ジョウ unmarried woman, Miss, -ess, -ette

娘婿 むすめむこ son-in-law 娘核 ジョウカク daughter nucleus 一人娘 ひとりむすめ only daughter

令娘 レイジョウ your daughter, young lady

総領娘 そうりょうむすめ eldest daughter

counter for cupfuls, wine glass, glass, toast

杯 さかずき sake cup, cup for alcoholic beverages

sake cup, cup for alcoholic beverages, counter for cupfuls, 杯 ハイ

bowlfuls

杯洗い さかずきあらい small vessel or bowl in which sake cups are rinsed 杯洗 ハイセン small vessel or bowl in which sake cups are rinsed

水杯 みずさかずき farewell cups of water

賜杯 シハイ Emperor's cup, trophy given by the Emperor

cup of sake used to drink to the establishment of a 固めの杯 かためのさかずき

partnership, commitment to marriage, etc., nuptial cup of

sake

all, everything

뱜 みんな all, everyone, everybody, everything 皆無 カイム nonexistent, nil, none, nothing (at all)

皆様 みなさま everyone

皆目 カイモク entirely, (not) at all

皆が皆 みんながみんな each and all, every single one, everybody

悉皆 シッカイ

洗う あらう

セン

杯洗 ハイセン

洗

皆 みんな all, everyone, everybody, everything

wash, inquire into, probe

to sleep (not necessarily lying down), to die, to lie idle 眠る ねむる (e.g. of resources), to be dormant

眠剤 ミンザイ sleeping pills

眠**い** ねむい sleepy, drowsy, somnolent

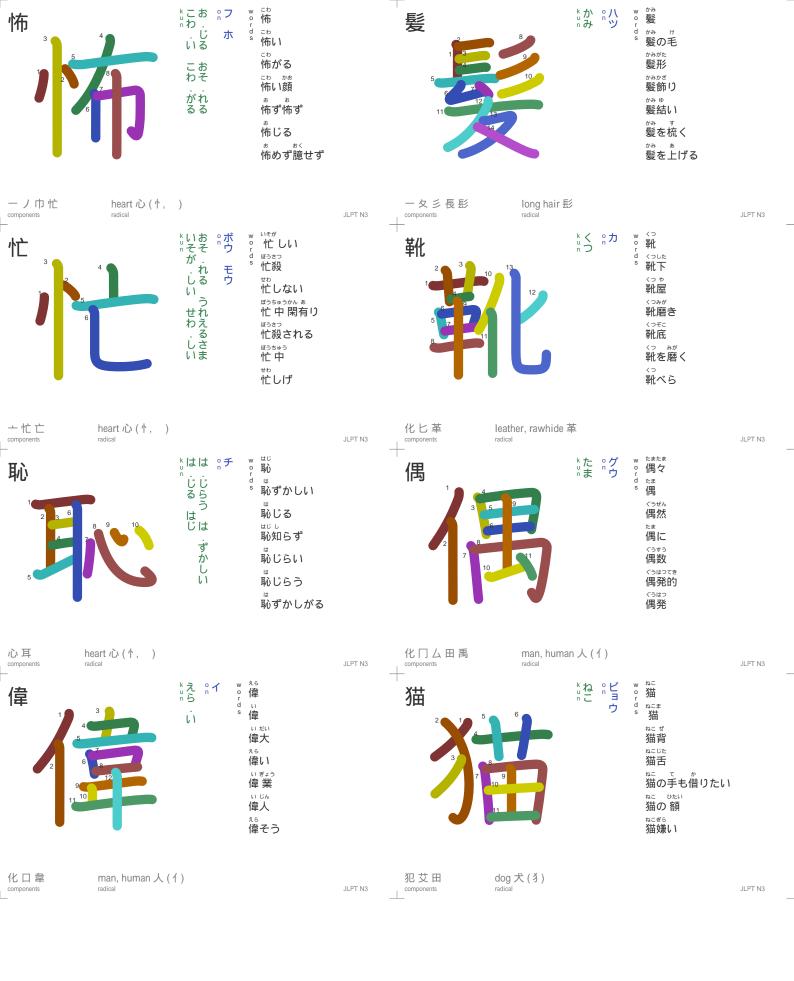
冬眠 トウミン hibernation, winter sleep, torpor 安眠 アンミン sound sleep, good sleep, quiet sleep 洗剤 センザイ detergent, cleanser, cleaning agent, washing material

to wash, to cleanse, to rinse, to inquire into

small vessel or bowl in which sake cups are rinsed

水洗 スイセン washing with water, rinsing, flushing

washing machine (laundry)



髪 かみ hair (on the head)
理髪 リハツ haircut
髪形 かみがた hair style, coiffure, hairdo
毛髪 モウハツ hair
黒髪 くろかみ black hair
波打つ髪 なみうつかみ wavy hair

shoes

靴

靴帯

靴下

偶

shoe, shoes, boots, footwear
カタイ ankle strap (for fastening a shoe)
くつした socks, sock, stockings, stocking

靴の沓 カノクツ black-lacquered cowhide boots with curved toes, metal buckles, and brocade tops (worn with ceremonial dress)

waders (waterproof pants often fitted with boots, used

胴付長靴 どうつきながくつ mostly by fishermen)

軍靴 グンカ military shoes, combat boots 厚底靴 あつぞこぐつ platform shoes, thick-soled shoes

accidentally, even number, couple, man & wife, same kind

たま occasional, infrequent, rare

|禺発 グウハツ sudden outbreak, accidental, incidental |禺然 グウゼン coincidence, chance, accident, fortuity

土偶 ドグウ earthen (clay) figure

配偶 ハイグウ combination

cat

猫 ねこ cat (esp. the domestic cat, Felis catus), shamisen, geisha

猫額 ビョウガク (as small as a) cat's forehead

古 ねこま cat

猫額大 ビョウガクダイ tiny

野良猫 のらねこ stray cat, alley cat

怪猫 カイビョウ monster cat, cat with magical powers

山猫 やまねこ wildcat (European wildcat, Iriomote cat, Tsushima cat, etc.)

怖し こわい scary, frightening, eerie, dreadful

畏怖 イフ awe, fear, fright 怖い顔 こわいかお grim face, angry look

死の恐怖 シノキョウフ fear of death

怖がる こわがる to be afraid of, to fear, to dread, to be nervous (about)

怖じる ぉじる to be scared

恐れる おそれる to fear, to be afraid of

busy, occupied, restless

忙しい いそがしい busy, occupied, hectic, restless

忙殺 ボウサツ being extremely busy, being swamped with work

忙しい せわしい busy, hectic, frantic, restless 煩忙 ハンボウ pressure of business, busy

shame, dishonor

恥じる はじる to feel ashamed

恥辱 チジョク disgrace, shame, insult

いた はじ shame, embarrassment, disgraceいた チキュウ mons pubis, mons veneris

恥さらし はじさらし disgrace, shame 無恥 ムチ shameless

大恥 おおはじ humiliation, shame, loss of face

admirable, greatness, remarkable, conceited, famous, excellent

偉い えらい great, excellent, admirable, remarkable

偉 イ greatness

偉業 イギョウ great achievement, great feat, great work, great undertaking

魁偉 カイイ brawny, muscular, impressive, gigantic

容貌魁偉 ヨウボウカイイ (a man) having a commanding face and a powerful physique