

part, minute of time, segment, share, degree, one's lot, duty, understand, know, rate, 1%, chances, shaku/100

まと mark, target 的 -ical, -ish, -ive, -al 的外れ まとはずれ off the mark, off base, misdirected, irrelevant precise, accurate, appropriate, exactly the right 的確 テキカク 憧れの的 あこがれのまと object of adoration, longing 公的 コウテキ public, official こまと 小的 small mark, small target

can, passable, mustn't, should not, do not

可 passable, acceptable, tolerable, fair 可決 カケツ approval, adoption (of a motion, bill, etc.)

裁可 サイカ sanction, approval 不裁可 フサイカ veto, rejection

Korea

韓国

China (sometimes also used in ref. to Korea or other

foreign countries)

カンコク South Korea, Republic of Korea, Korean Empire (1897-1910)

唐国 からくに China, Korea 韓国語 カンコクゴ Korean (language)

ニッカン

日韓 Japan and South Korea, Japanese-Korean

米韓 ベイカン United States and South Korea, American-Korean

heights, slope

から

坂 さか slope, hill

Osaka-Kobe, Hanshin (company name: railway, dept. store, 阪神 ハンシン

baseball team ケイハン Kyoto-Osaka

在阪 ザイハン being based in Osaka, being in Osaka

small peninsula

Saitama Bank

さいたま Saitama (city)

さいぎん

cape, spit, promontory

分 ブン part, segment, share, ration 分け わけ sharing, division, draw, tie

分化 ブンカ specialization, specialisation, differentiation

according to one's abilities, appropriate, reasonable 応分 オウブン

申し訳 もうしわけ apology, excuse

細分 サイブン subdivision (into small parts)

追分 おいわけ forked road

nothingness, none, ain't, nothing, nil, not

無い ない nonexistent, not being (there), unowned, not had

無 Д nothing, naught, nought, nil

無意識 ムイシキ unconsciousness, unconscious, involuntary, automatic

ninja throwing knives, mediaeval farming tool for digging, 苦無 くない

prying, etc.

皆無 カイム nonexistent, nil, none, nothing (at all)

虚無 nihility, nothingness キョム 無 ブ un-, non-, bad ..., poor ...

somebody, person, one's station in life

み body, oneself, one's place, one's position

心身 シンシン mind and body

身動き みうごき moving about, stirring about

disabled person, physically handicapped person 身障者 シンショウシャ 入れ墨 いれずみ tattoo (esp. a traditional Japanese one), tattooing

終身 シュウシン the whole life

細身 ほそみ narrow, thin (sized), slender

mount, hill, knoll

丘 おか hill, height, knoll, rising ground

岡陵 コウリョウ hill

aim at, sight, shadow, stalk

狙う ねらう to aim at, to be after (something), to have an eye on

狙擊兵 ソゲキヘイ sniper, sharpshooter

狙い ねらい

狙擊 ソゲキ shooting, sniping

sharpshooting, shooting, sniping, setting a goal and 狙い撃ち ねらいうち

carrying it out



里 さと village, hamlet, countryside, country Japanese league, ri, old Japanese unit of distance, 里 IJ approx. 3.927km or 2.44 miles さとおや foster parent, foster parents 里親 dialect, language of the common people, colloquial リゲン language, slang one's parents' home, one's origins, one's upbringing, おさと one's past 万里 バンリ thousands of miles pasturing cattle in summer and feeding them indoors during 夏山冬里 なつやまふゆさと

winter, rotated grazing

thorny shrub, wild rose, briar, thorn

multiflora rose (Rosa multiflora)

Smilax china (species of sarsaparilla)

thorn hedge

briar, thorn

いばら

いばらがき

さるとりいばら

のいばら

茨

茨垣

孝 コウ filial piety

孝行 コウコウ filial piety, showing devotion (to someone)

親不孝 lack of filial piety, disobedience to one's parents オヤフコウ

undutifulness to one's parents, lack of filial piety, (the 不孝 フコウ crime of) cursing one's parents, disowning one's child

コウ filial piety

undutifulness to one's parents, lack of filial piety, (the 不孝 フコウ

crime of) cursing one's parents, disowning one's child

farm, field, garden, one's specialty, (kokuji)

畑 はたけ field (for fruits, vegetables, etc.), cultivated land

> 畑違い はたけちがい out of one's line, out of one's field 田畑 たはた fields (of rice and other crops)

焼き畑 やきばた swidden, land made arable by slash-and-burn agriculture

畑 はたけ field (for fruits, vegetables, etc.), cultivated land

畑違い はたけちがい out of one's line, out of one's field 田畑 たはた

fields (of rice and other crops)

shine diamond (shape), water chestnut, rhombus

> ひし water caltrop, water chestnut, caltrop (weapon) 菱亜鉛鉱 リョウアエンコウ smithsonite, zinc spar, szaskaite, calamine

菱垣廻船 ひがきかいせん large Japanese junk

菱苦土鉱 リョウクドコウ magnesite

canopy, awning, hood, curtain

canopy (esp. the cloth or canvas used for it), awning, top

tent-shaped mosquito net (often used to protect infants)

(of a convertible), hood

curtain, hanging, bunting

longevity, congratulations, one's natural life

寿 ことぶき congratulations, felicitations, best wishes, longevity

寿命 ジュミョウ life span

寿教室 ことぶききょうしつ culture courses for the aged

寿府 ジュネーブ Geneva

新年の寿 しんねんのことぶき New Years greetings

喜寿 キジュ 77th birthday

寿く ことぶく to congratulate, to wish one well

formerly, once, before, ever, never, ex-

ほろ

ほろがや

とばり

sculling oar

ヒイ great (i.e. great-grandson, great-grandmother)

ヒマゴ great-grandchild

great (i.e. great-grandson, great-grandmother)

ヒマゴ great-grandchild

かじ paper mulberry (Broussonetia papyrifera)

舵 かじ rudder, helm



length, ten shaku, measure, Mr., Ms., height, stature, all (one has), only, that's all, merely

丈 たけ height, stature, length (esp. of clothing), all (one has)

丈 ジョウ 3.03 meters (ten shaku), length, measure, Mr.

丈比べ たけくらべ comparison of statures 丈夫 ジョウブ healthy, robust, strong, solid

草丈 くさたけ rice plant's height

気丈 キジョウ stout-hearted, firm, courageous, brave

着丈 きたけ dress length

horse chestnut, (kokuji)

ೂರ deep pool, deep water, abyss, depths (e.g. of despair

industriousness

bamboo hat, one's influence

橡 とちのき Japanese horse chestnut (Aesculus turbinata)

栃木県 とちぎけん Tochigi prefecture (Kanto area)

hut

lamp)

ミノカサ sedge hat and straw rain cape

かさいし copestone, cope, coping stone, capping stone

嫁が笠 よめがかさ Cellana toreuma (species of limpet)

煙突の笠 えんとつのかさ chimney cap

an ancient musical instrument

虚溝橋 □□□□=□□ Marco Polo Bridge (China)葫蘆 □□ calabash (Lagenaria siceraria)

nimble, late-going

筑前 チクゼン name of ancient country located in the modern Fukuoka prefecture

筑前煮 チクゼンニ chicken stew with taro, carrot, burdock, etc.

cosmetics, adorn (one's person)

hill, mound, left village radical (no. 170)



thin-culmed dwarf bamboo (growing in clusters), Japanese しの transverse bamboo flute (high-pitched; usu. with seven holes), sliver (strand of loose fibers) kudzu (Pueraria montana), Japanese arrowroot, Chinese 篠笹 しのざさ bamboo grass, bamboo くず moonseed (Sinomenium acutum) bamboo grass, generally smaller species of running bamboo ささ 笹 つづら 葛籠 wicker clothes hamper that do not shed their sheaths (e.g. Sasa spp.) 笹竹 ささたけ small bamboo 熊葛 くまつづら common vervain (Verbena officinalis), common verbena Sasamorpha borealis (species of bamboo grass unique to kudzu (Pueraria montana), Japanese arrowroot, Chinese くず 蕮 Japan), shoots of this plant moonseed (Sinomenium acutum) 葛餡 鈴懸の木 すずかけのき plane tree (esp. the Oriental plane, Platanus orientalis) くずあん kudzu sauce crotch, thigh, groin, fork, junction, (kokuji) sedge 菅 すげ sedge (Cyperaceae spp., esp. members of genus Carex) 菅笠 すげがさ sedge-woven (bamboo) hat 夕菅 ゆうすげ daily lily 股 また crotch, crutch, groin, thigh day lily (Hemerocallis dumortierii), orange-yellow day 日光黄管 にっこうきすげ :股 ふたまた bifurcation, parting of the ways, two-timing lily, Nikko day lily abyss, edge, deep pool, the depths oak, cypress 柏 かしわ oak, daimyo oak, Japanese emperor oak, Quercus dentata 柏手 カシワデ clapping one's hands in prayer (at a shrine) かしわぎ oak tree, imperial palace guard 柏木 era during 1960s dominated by grand champions Taiho and 淵 ふち deep pool, deep water, abyss, depths (e.g. of despair 柏鵬 ハクホウ Kashiwado 淵源 エンゲン origin Asplenium antiquum (species of spleenwort), Dendropanax 御綱柏 みつながしわ trifidus (species of flowering plant), leaves used for type of imperial banquet held during the Heian period and 淵酔 エンスイ serving or offering sake, rice later, being dead drunk, being very drunk 松柏 ショウハク evergreen tree, conifer, coniferous tree, pine and cypress 深淵 シンエン abyss, ravine 海淵 カイエン みつのかしわ leaves used for serving or offering sake, rice, etc. (ocean) deep, deepest part of a trench reed, rush crossing, crossroad, street corners, (kokuji) 辻 荻 おぎ Amur silvergrass (Miscanthus sacchariflorus) つじ intersection, crossing, crossroad, street corner 赤荻 セキテキ late Edo-period pejorative for Russians 旋風 せんぷう whirlwind, sensation, commotion, hullabaloo 荻江節 おぎえぶし type of Japanese music 辻辻 つじつじ every street corner, every crossing 蘆荻 四辻 ょつつじ ロテキ reeds, reed and silver grass crossroads, intersection, crossway, carrefour brush, firewood island

willow-leafed magnolia (Magnolia salicifolia), anise たむしば magnolia

shiba (Japanese breed of dog), shiba inu, brushwood dog

brushwood, firewood

Bupleurum root, Radix Bupleuri

柴

しば

サイコ

しばいぬ

サイゴン

かしば

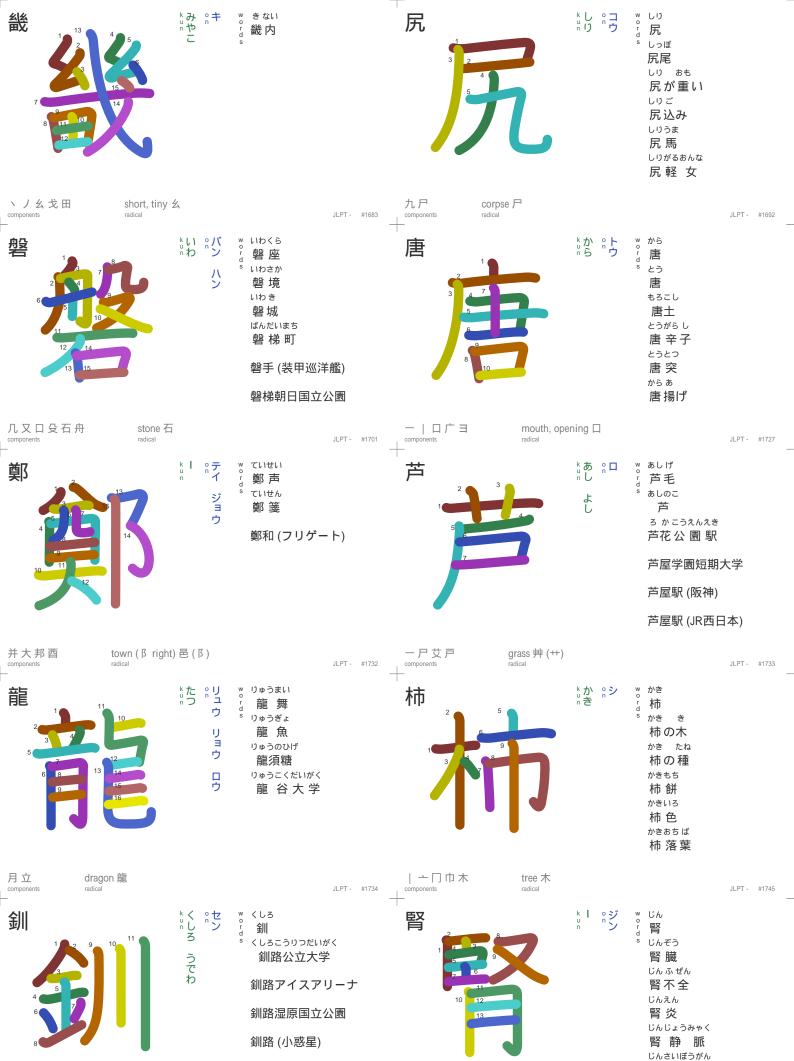
ロクサイ

Saigon

match, lucifer

しま

island, territory (of a prostitute, organized crime gang,



川金 components

metal, gold 金 (釒) radical

JLPT - #1751

又月臣 components

radical

meat 肉()

JLPT - #1755

腎細胞癌

しり buttocks, behind, rump, bottom

後輪 コウリン rear wheel, cantle 尻尾 しっぽ tail (animal)

コウザ crouching

道の後

唐

みちのしり the part of a province furthest from the capital

美尻 びしり beautiful buttocks

T'ang, China, foreign

China (sometimes also used in ref. to Korea or other から

foreign countries)

トウ Tang dynasty (China, 618-907), T'ang dynasty, China

空手 からて karate, empty handed

モロコシ China, Chinese

decadence, decline

Later Tang dynasty (China, 923-937), Later T'ang dynasty

reed, bullrush

あし common reed (Phragmites australis)

ロテキ reeds, reed and silver grass

あしげ dapple-grey (gray) (horse coat colour)

アシブエ reed pipe, reed flute

common reed (Phragmites australis)

葦笛 あしぶえ reed pipe, reed flute

persimmon

かき kaki, Japanese persimmon (Diospyros kaki) 柿

熟柿 ジュクシ ripe persimmon

柿色 かきいろ reddish-brown, yellowish-brown

fudegaki (variety of sweet Japanese persimmon)

mix of peanuts and spicy baked or fried mochi chips in the ピーかき

shape of kaki (Japanese persimmon) seeds

kidney

territories in the vicinity of the capital and under 畿内 キナイ

direct imperial rule, (in Japanese history) the five kuni

in the immediate vicinity of Kyoto

territories in the vicinity of Kyoto, territories in the ケイキ

vicinity of the imperial palace

the Five Home Provinces (Yamato, Yamashiro, Settsu, 五畿 ゴキ

rock, crag, cliff, wall (in a mine)

いわ 岩 rock, boulder, crag, cliff

盤石 バンジャク huge rock, firmness, solidity

dwelling place of a god (usu. in reference to a large 磐座いわくら

rock)

落盤 ラクバン cave-in

an ancient Chinese province

丁重 テイチョウ polite, courteous, hospitable

鄭声 テイセイ (decadent) music of the state of Zheng

dragon, imperation (esp. a Chinese dragon), naga, semi-divine humancobra chimera in Hindu and Buddhist mythology, promoted

dragon (esp. a Chinese dragon), naga, semi-divine human-竜 リュウ cobra chimera in Hindu and Buddhist mythology, promoted

竜王 リュウォウ Dragon King, promoted rook

blue dragon (an auspicious creature in Chinese mythology), 青龍 セイリョウ

Azure Dragon (god said to rule over the eastern heavens)

dragon (esp. a Chinese dragon), naga, semi-divine human-

応音 オウリュウ Yinglong, dragon and rain deity in Chinese mythology

リュウ cobra chimera in Hindu and Buddhist mythology, promoted

rook

竜駕 リョウガ imperial carriage

bracelet

ジン kidney ジンゾウ kidney ウジン right kidney

コウジン metanephros, third stage of kidney development

釧 くしろ bracelet (usu. dating from the Kofun period)



wild duck, easy mark

鴨 かも duck, easy mark, sucker, sitting duck

鴨居 lintel (esp. one with grooves for sliding doors) かもい いい鴨 いいかも desirable prey, easy game, easy mark, easy prey

pot, pan, kettle

鍋物

坊

坊さん

本因坊

厨房

なべ saucepan, pot, stew, hot pot なべもの stew, food cooked in a pot

もつなべ hot pot stew made with offal, vegetables and (often) miso

土鍋 どなべ earthenware pot

disconcerted, be confused, lose one's head

to become confused (disconcerted, disorganized, 慌てる あわてる

disorganised), to be flustered

bonze, monk, monk's dwelling, boy

世界恐慌 セカイキョウコウ worldwide financial crisis, global depression

boy, priest's residence, priest

ボウ

ボウサン

ホンインボウ

チュウボウ

釜 かま iron pot, kettle

fish in a pot about to be boiled, person who is blissfully 釜中の魚 フチュウノウオ

unaware of deadly danger

御釜 おかま pot, volcanic crater, (one's) buttocks, male homosexual

ひとつかま one or the same pot, eating or living together つ釜

box (archaic)

箱 はこ box, case, chest, package

函蓋 カンガイ box and cover

箱館戦争 はこだてせんそう Battle of Hakodate (battle of the Boshin War, 1868-1869)

函渠 カンキョ drain with an oblong cross-section

経函 キョウカン sutra box

書函 ショカン letterbox, book chest

armpit, the other way, another place, flank, supporting role

脇 わき armpit, under one's arm, side, flank 脇侍 ワキジ flanking image (e.g. in a Buddha triad)

脇見 わきみ looking from the side, looking aside

脇息 キョウソク armrest

section of a room next to the alcove (where shelves are 床脇 とこわき often placed)

口脇 くちわき edges of the mouth

関脇 せきわけ wrestler of the third highest rank

water pipe, gutter, downspout, conduit

桶 とい trough, gutter, water pipe, flume

樋川 ひがわ (water) spring

木樋 もくひ wooden water pipe, wooden flume ۱مالح trough, gutter, water pipe, flume

rain chain (hanging from a gutter and functioning as 鎖樋 くさりとい

downspout, often made of ornamental cups)

I, my, our, one's own

われ I, me, oneself, you

吾兄 アセ you (referring to a male)

コンゴ one's present self

我ら われら we, us, I, me

ゴジン

我

今吾

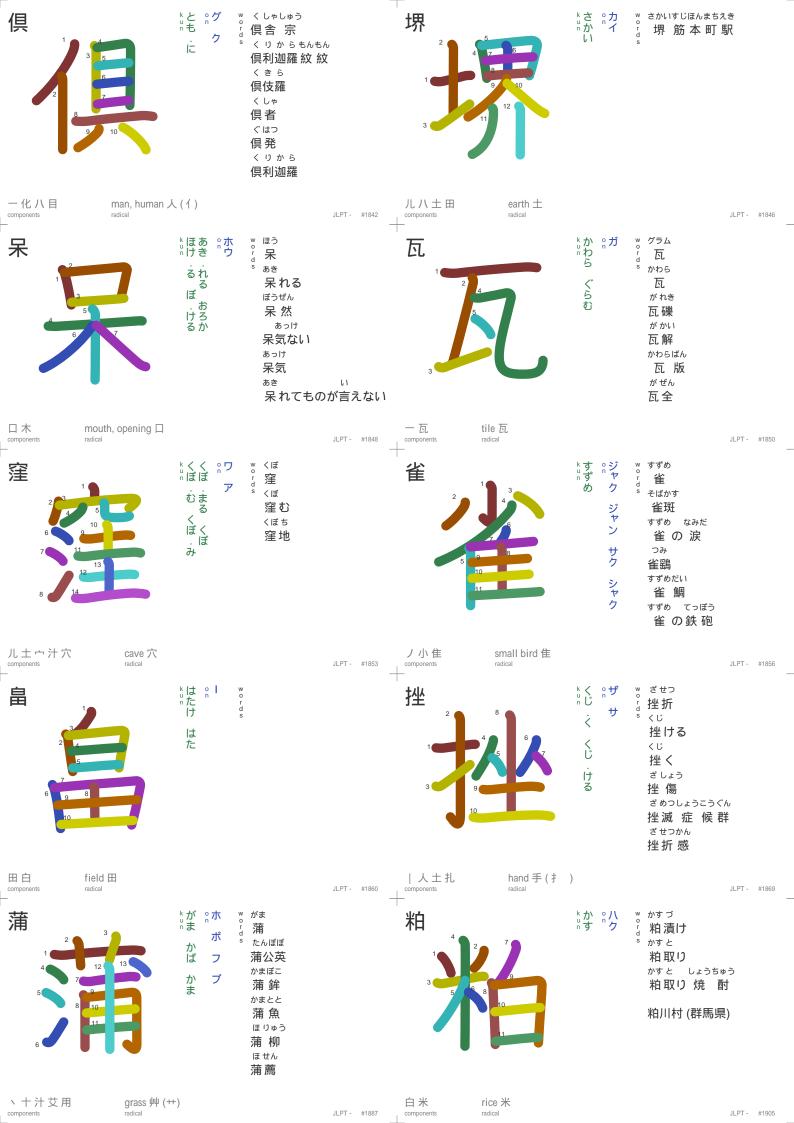
故吾 コゴ one's former self

son (of others), boy, young master, green young man from a 坊ちゃん ボッチャン well-to-do family

Buddhist priest, monk, boy

kitchen, galley, (Internet) troll

Hon'inb , Honinbo, grand master of the game of go



共に ともに together, jointly, at the same time, with to accompany, to follow, to assemble (necessary items), to 具する グスル

prepare 倶発 グハツ concurrence

倶楽部 クラブ club, fraternity, sorority, clubhouse

Asian koel (Eudynamys scolopacea), lesser cuckoo (Cuculus 倶伎羅 クキラ

poliocephalus)

be amazed, disgusted, shocked

かわら

gas (state of matter, e.g. poison gas, natural gas), 瓦斯 ガス

gasoline

roof tile

瓦状 かわらがさね imbricate, tegular, overlapping

> ガレキ rubble, debris, wreckage

瓦 グラム gram, gramme 鞍橋 クラボネ saddle tree

舗装煉瓦 ホソウレンガ paving brick

sparrow

tile, gram

瓦

瓦礫

雀

雀躍

挫く

挫折

tree sparrow (Passer montanus), talkative person,

すずめ knowledgeable person

ジャクヤク leaping for joy, exultation

すずめいろ light, reddish brown

ジャクラ sparrow net

入内雀 にゅうないすずめ russet sparrow (Passer rutilans), cinnamon sparrow

黄雀 コウジャク tree sparrow (Passer montanus)

京雀 きょうすずめ gossipy Kyotoite

crush, break, sprain, discourage

to sprain, to twist, to dampen (enthusiasm), to discourage

ザセツ setback, failure (e.g. plans, business), frustration

to be disheartened, to lose heart, to be dispirited, to be 挫ける くじける

crushed (emotionally)

挫傷 ザショウ bruise (internal)

頓挫 setback, deadlock, being at a standstill or impasse トンザ

dregs, sediment, grounds, meal

scrap, waste

くじく

ソウハク sake lees

かす

かすじる soup made with sake lees

魚粕 ぎょかす fish meal さけかす sake lees 酒かす

呆ける ぼける

to grow senile, to be childish with age, to be mentally

slow, to be befuddled

呆 (I'm) shocked ホウ

to be amazed, to be shocked, to be astonished, to be 呆れる あきれる

astounded

to grow senile, to be childish with age, to be mentally 呆ける ボケル

slow, to be befuddled

痴呆 チホウ dementia

depression, cave in, sink, become hollow

窪む くぼむ

to cave in, to become depressed, to sink くぼみ

凹み hollow, cavity, dent, depression 窪 くぼ hollow, cavity, sunken place, vagina 凹み くぼみ hollow, cavity, dent, depression

片笑窪 かたえくぼ dimple on one cheek 盆の窪 ぼんのくぼ hollow at nape of the neck

field, farm, garden, (kokuji)

畑 はたけ field (for fruits, vegetables, etc.), cultivated land

田畑 たはた fields (of rice and other crops)

畑 はたけ field (for fruits, vegetables, etc.), cultivated land

田畑 たはた fields (of rice and other crops)

bullrush, flag, cattail

common cattail (Typha latifolia), common bulrush, common 蒲 がま

reedmace

檳榔 ビロウ Chinese fan palm (Livistona chinensis)

小蒲 こがま Typha orientalis

蒲公英 タンポポ dandelion (esp. species Taraxacum platycarpum)

common cattail (Typha latifolia), common bulrush, common がま reedmace

common cattail (Typha latifolia), common bulrush, common ガマ

reedmace

樺色 かばいろ reddish yellow

蒲

蒲



湘南電車 ショウナンデンシャ

Shonan train, medium-distance train on the eastern Tokaido

Main Line (coloured green and orange)

富有 フユウ rich, wealthy

dam, prevent, stop up

open sea

せき dam, weir, barrier, sluice エンソク

damming (e.g. a pond)

せきいた sheeting, sheathing board, cover

dam, weir

dam, weir, barrier, sluice せき 塞く せく to dam (up) (stream)

Chinese surname, ginger

なだ open sea

lion

dried ginger root (trad. medicine) 牛姜 ショウキョウ

乾薑 カンキョウ dried ginger

生姜 ショウガ ginger (Zingiber officinale)

mustard, rape, dust, trash, rubbish

獅子 しし lion, left-hand guardian dog at a Shinto shrine 獅子 シシ

lion, left-hand guardian dog at a Shinto shrine lion dance, traditional dance performed by one or more

ししまい dancers wearing a guardian lion costume

lion dance, traditional dance performed by one or more シシマイ

dancers wearing a guardian lion costume

eagle

辛子 からし mustard

芥藍 カイラン kai-lan, gai-lan, Chinese broccoli

からし色 からしいろ mustard (color)

厨芥 チュウカイ kitchen waste ごみ rubbish, trash, garbage, refuse

塵芥 ジンカイ rubbish, trash, garbage, refuse

ゴミ箱 ゴミばこ garbage can, rubbish bin, trash can, dustbin

who, someone, somebody

わし eagle (Accipitridae family)

鷲座 わしざ Aquila (constellation), the Eagle

蛇食鷲 へびくいわし secretarybird (Sagittarius serpentarius), secretary bird

白頭鷲 はくとうわし bald eagle (Haliaeetus leucocephalus)

that

スイカ

だれか

どこのだれ

誰 だれ

identity

challenging (an unknown person), asking a person's

someone, somebody who the heck, just who

だれ

誰何

誰か

どこの誰

だれ

誰彼 だれかれ this or that person, anybody, many people 誰

who

其れ それ that (indicating an item or person near the listener, the action of the listener, or something on their mind), it

其れから それから and then, after that

其の その that (something or someone distant from the speaker, close to the listener; actions of the listener, or ideas

expressed or understood by the listener), the その上 そのうえ in addition, furthermore, above (which), on top of (which)



榎

蝦夷榎

えのき

off a wall, etc), sparse, faded

えのき茸 えのきたけ

consult

俺 おれ I, me

flag

旗

跡

八幡

flag, pataka (banner), banner (administrative division of はた Inner Mongolia) ハチマン Hachiman (God of War), Hachiman shrine, certainly

long-handled Chinese spear bearing a small flag, banner, はたほこ

hanging

ナムハチマン O Great God of Arms, I beseech your aid against my enemy

バン pataka (banner)

黄幡 オウバン Oban, one of the eight gods of the koyomi

幢幡 ドウバン hanging-banner used as ornament in Buddhist temples

mark, foot print

あと

trace, tracks, mark, sign scar (e.g. from operation, injection), trace, mark (e.g.

skid marks)

fingernail mark, scratch, scars (e.g. of war), traces (of つめあと

damage)

コンセキ trace, traces, vestige, vestiges

bullet hole, bullet mark

聖痕 セイコン stigmata

コン

cliff, bluff, precipice

sleeve, wing (building), extension, give cold shoulder

Japanese hackberry (Celtis sinensis var. japonica),

Chinese nettle tree, enoki mushroom (Flammulina

えぞえのき Japanese hackberry (Celtis jessoensis), Jesso hackberry

enoki mushroom (Flammulina velutipes), winter mushroom,

velutipes), winter mushroom

weapon of war, logging axe, kill en masse, peeling (paint

velvet shank, enokitake

袖 そで sleeve, wing (of a stage, desk, gate

袖手傍観 シュウシュボウカン sleeves), remaining a passive onlooker

袖裏 そでうら lining of a sleeve, sleeve lining

袖珍本 シュウチンボン pocket-size book

short sleeved kimono (worn as an undergarment during He 小袖 こそで

period), padded silk garment

suspicious, dubious, doubtful, dodgy

looking on with folded arms (with one's hands in one's

領袖 リョウシュウ leader, chief, boss

両袖 りょうそで both sleeves

attractive, bewitching, calamity

glissando on strings, lute

biwa (Japanese lute)

ビワコ Lake Biwa

あやしい 妖精 ヨウセイ fairy, sprite, elf

怪しい

妖怪 ヨウカイ ghost, apparition, phantom, spectre

大妖 タイヨウ great demon, ghostly giant

天変地夭 テンペンチョウ natural disaster



連隊 レンタイ regiment

やみ

暗黒

暗夜

暁闇

冥暗

五月闇

アンコク

やみいしゃ

あかつきやみ

アンヤ

メイアン

さつきやみ

barrel, cask, keg

たる

タルザケ

たるがき

Confederation)

get dark, gloom, disorder

対聯 ツイレン couplet (Chinese poetry), pair of hanging scrolls

darkness

dark night

back-alley doctor

moonless dawn

gloom, shade

cask, barrel

barreled sake

dark night in the rainy season

persimmons mellowed in a sake cask

union, alliance, combination, RENGO (Japanese Trade Union

darkness, the dark, bewilderment, despair

sake that has been kept in a wooden cask, cask sake,

琵琶

ビワ

biwa (Japanese lute)

```
樽俎 ソンソ
                (eating or drinking) party
油樽 あぶらたる oil barrel, oil cask
油樽 アブラタル oil barrel, oil cask
   pool, eddy
             to stagnate, to settle (at the bottom), to deposit, to be
淀む ょどむ
   gamble, wager, bet
賭ける かける to wager, to bet, to risk, to stake
         トバク gambling
         かけ
                bet, wager, stake, gamble
賭場
                gambling den, gambling house
          トバ
         かける to wager, to bet, to risk, to stake
賭ける
```

```
楽琵琶
         ガクビワ large 4-stringed biwa used in gagaku
   be resuscitated, revived, perilla, shiso
                       to be resurrected, to be resuscitated, to be
蘇る
          よみがえる
                       rehabilitated, to be revived
酥
          ソ
                       condensed milk, Soviet Union
ソ連
         ソレン
                       Soviet Union, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, USSR
中ソ
                       China and the Soviet Union, Sino-Soviet, Soviet-Chinese
                       kousso (African flowering plant, Hagenia abyssinica),
苦蘇
          クッソ
                       sappanwood (Caesalpinia sappan), sappanwood dye (red in
蘇芳
          スオウ
                       colour) (color), layered colour (light brown on the front,
                       dark red beneath)
蘇格蘭
         スコットランド
                      Scotland
   catch, capture
```

捉える とらえる to catch, to capture, to seize, to arrest 把捉 ハソク grasping (a meaning)

捕捉 ホソク capture, seizure, prehension, trapping

salvation, Buddha

さつま芋	サツマイモ	sweet potato (Ipomoea batatas)
薩英戦争	サツエイセンソウ	Anglo-Satsuma War (1863)
菩薩	ボサツ	bodhisattva, one who has reached enlightenment but vows to save all beings before becoming a buddha, High Monk (title bestowed by the imperial court), title bestowed to Shinto kami in manifestation theory
菩薩	ボサツ	bodhisattva, one who has reached enlightenment but vows to save all beings before becoming a buddha, High Monk (title bestowed by the imperial court), title bestowed to Shinto kami in manifestation theory

malt, yeast

麹	こうじ	k ji, malted rice, malt, malt-like material from growing mold on rice					
麹菌	コウジキン	koji mold (Aspergillus oryzae)					
麹黴	こうじかび	koji mold (Aspergillus oryzae)					
麹塵	キクジン	yellow-green tinged with grey, emperor's informal robes					
塩麹	しおこうじ	salted k ji (traditional condiment)					
製麹	セイキク	koji production					
麦麹	むぎこうじ	barley k ji					



炒る いる to parch, to fry, to fire, to broil いためる to fry, to saute, to stir-fry

pan-

汎 ハン

汎用 ハンヨウ generic, general purpose, all-purpose

weir, fish trap, beam, girder

梁 はり beam, joist

梁 リョウ Liang dynasty (China, 502-557)

はりせい 梁成 height of a beam, beam as measured from top to bottom

place of assemblage for the bold and ambitious リョウザンパク

うつばり (roof) beam

コウリョウ 高粱 kaoliang, variety of sorghum, esp. used in making spirits

梁 うつばり (roof) beam

winnowing

Chinese "winnowing basket" constellation (one of the 28

winnow, winnowing basket, winnowing fan

mansions)

みかりばば old woman ghost from the Kanto region

唐箕 とうみ winnower, grain fan

banana

箕

哨戒 ショウカイ patrolling (esp. using ships or aircraft)

哨戒艦艇 ショウカイカンテイ military patrol boat 監視哨 カンシショウ observation post

前哨 ゼンショウ outpost

wall, fence

屏風 びょうぶ folding screen 塀 ヘイ wall, fence 屏風岩 びょうぶいわ sheer cliff

屏居 ヘイキョ living in retirement

partitions in a Japanese house (e.g. screens, sliding 障屏 ショウヘイ

doors, etc.) 屏風 ビョウブ folding screen 屏風岩 ビョウブイワ

sheer cliff

time, about, toward

頃 ころ (approximate) time, around, about, toward

頃 ケイ qing (Chinese unit of land area equal to 100 mu)

頃おい ころおい time, period, days 頃刻 ケイコク short period

when one was a very young child, very early in one's life 幼い頃 おさないころ

万頃 バンケイ vast expanse

頃 ころ (approximate) time, around, about, toward

riddle, puzzle, enigma, hint, tip

謎 riddle, puzzle, enigma, mystery 謎語 メイゴ mysterious words, confusing words

claw, nail, talon

Л つめ nail (e.g. fingernail, toenail), claw, talon

爪牙 ソウガ claws and fangs, claws and tusks, clutches, devious design

爪切り つめきり nail clippers

爪繞 ソウニョウ kanji "claw" radical at left **陥入爪** かんにゅうそう ingrown nail, ingrowing nail 陥入爪 カンニュウソウ ingrown nail, ingrowing nail

Gamblea innovans (species of deciduous tree), extremely 鷹の爪 たかのつめ spicy form of chili pepper, variety of high-quality green

tea

バショウ Japanese fiber banana (Musa basjoo)

バショウカジキ Indo-Pacific sailfish (Istiophorus platypterus)

mortar ⊟

JLPT - #2048

radical

臼

components

JLPT - #2047

乙大日奄

big, very 大

woven mat (of sedge, hay, etc.)

oak (esp. Quercus serrata)

konara oak (Quercus serrata), pin oak

mortar (for pounding rice)

頸椎脱臼 ケイツイダッキュウ cervical dislocation

French oak

honey fungus (Armillaria mellea), honey mushroom

English oak (Quercus robur), pedunculate oak, common oak,

苫屋 とまや rush-thatched house

oak

楢

楢茸

なら

ならたけ

こなら

おうしゅうなら

逗留

鍵

鍵

鍵垢

鍵盤

打鍵

公開鍵

共有鍵

key

かぎ

ケン

かぎあか

ケンバン

こうかいかぎ

staying, sojourn

key (of a piano, etc.)

keyboard (piano, computer, etc.)

private account (esp. on Twitter), account on a social

networking service that can only be viewed by approved

トウリュウキャク sojourner, visitor

key, lock

followers

public key

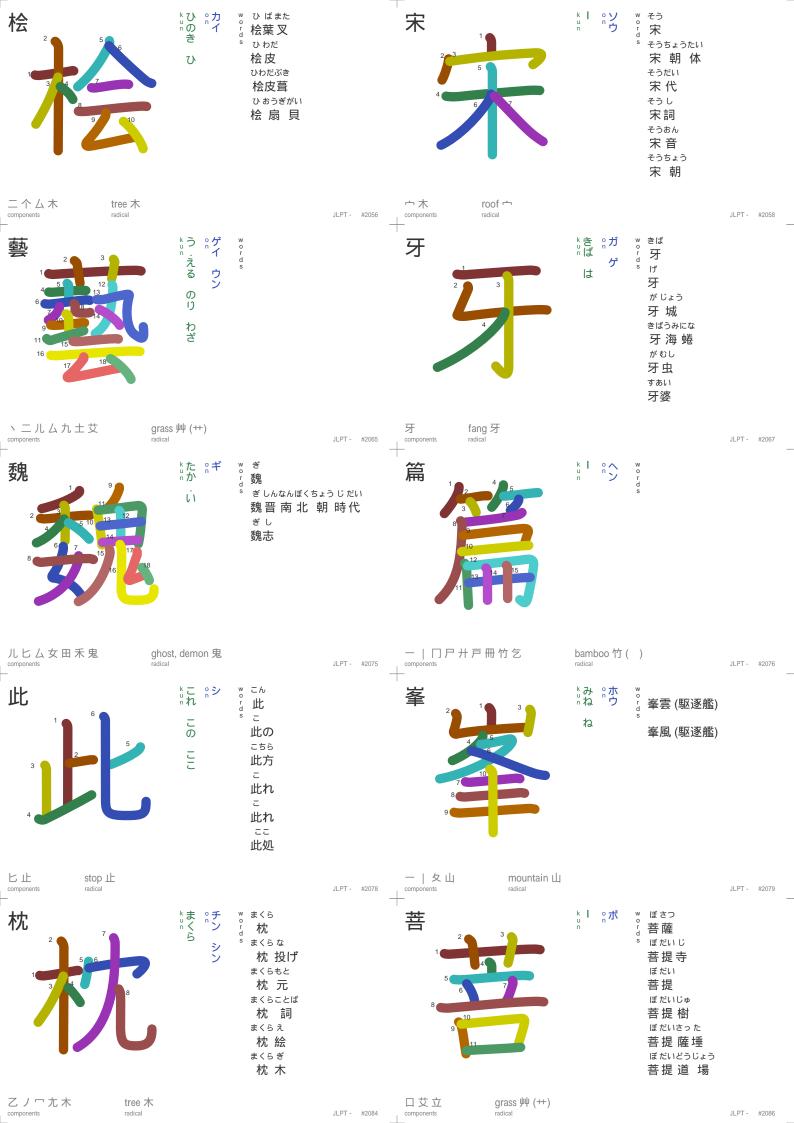
keystroke

きょうゆうかぎ shared key

mother-in-law					helmet, head piece					
姑	しゅうとめ	mother-in-law								
姑息	コソク	underhanded, unfair, makeshift, stopgap daughter-in-law and mother-in-law (relationship, conflict,			兜	かぶと	helr	helmet (of a warrior), headpiece		
嫁姑	よめしゅうとめ	etc.)			頭襟	トキン	blac	ck head	k headgear worn by yamabushi	
姑洗	コセン	(in China) 5th note of the ancient chromatic scale (approx. F sharp), third lunar month			兜魚 かぶとうむ			large-headed midnight fish (Poromitra crassiceps), armored fish, armoured fish		
姑	しゅうとめ				兜率	トソツ	Tus	Tusita (heaven, pure land) inside of a helmet, hidden circumstances		
芸妓	ゲイギ				内兜	うちか	ぶと insi			
暫く	しばらく	for a moment, for a minute, for a while, for some time		_	内兜	ウチカ	プト insi	de of a	a helmet, hidden circumstances	
expatriate, person living abroad, temporary home				'	crow, raven					
					烏白素		からす		crow (Corvus spp.), raven	
					烏克		ウクライナ		Ukraine	
					烏河原		からす		Chinese puffer (Takifugu chinensis)	
					烏焉		ウエンロキ		miswriting a word, using the wrong kanji to write a word	
					闇夜に烏		やみよにか	いらす	something indistinct, a crow in a pitch-black night	
					金烏		キンウ		sun	
		overseas Chinese =ョウ overseas Vietnamese			八咫(の烏	気 やたのからす		Yatagarasu (mythical raven who aided Emperor Jimmu or eastern expedition), three-legged crow inhabiting the sun in Chinese mythology	
mortar						cover, suffocate, obstruct				
臼	うす	millstone, m	nortar							
臼蓋	キュウガ	acetabular r	oof							
臼茸	うすたけ	shaggy chanterelle (Turbinellus floccosus), scaly chanterelle, woolly chanterelle								
提宇	子 だいうす	•								
亜脱臼	アダッキ	subluxation								

奄奄 エンエン gasping

奄奄 エンエン gasping



Song dynasty (China, 960-1279), Sung dynasty, Liu Song dynasty (China 檜 ひのき hinoki cypress (Chamaecyparis obtusa), Japanese cypress s -on, Song reading, on reading of a kanji based on Song 宋音 ソウォン dynasty and later Chinese (esp. in words related to Zen stage made of Japanese cypress (in noh, kabuki, etc.), the 檜舞台 ひのきぶたい Buddhism) limelight 北宋 ホクソウ Northern Song dynasty (China, 960-1127) ひのき hinoki cypress (Chamaecyparis obtusa), Japanese cypress journeying to Song China during the Heian and Kamakura formal folding fan made of hinoki cypress, blackberry lily 入宋 ニッソウ 檜扇 ひおうぎ (Belamcanda Chinensis), leopard lily, leopard flower tusk, fang, tusk radical (no. 92) art, craft, performance, acting, trick, stunt 牙 きば tusk, fang stronghold (esp. of an enemy or opponent), inner citadel, 牙城 ガジョウ bastion

牙海蜷 きばうみにな mud creeper (Terebralia palustris) 牙関緊急 ガカンキンキュウ trismus, lockjaw 芸 ゲイ art, craft, accomplishment, artistic skill 爪牙 ソウガ claws and fangs, claws and tusks, clutches, devious design geisha, professional female entertainer, usu. at 芸者 ゲイシャ traditional banquets ドクガ poison fang, sinister ways, crooked means, clutches 文芸 ブンゲイ literature, the arts, art and literature, liberal arts ivory-like plastic (used for mahjong tiles, shogi pieces, シンゾウゲ 新象牙

射芸 シャゲイ archery

volume, chapter, book, editing, compilation high, large, Kingdom of Wei

compilation (of a text), editing, volume (of a text), Wei, Cao Wei, kingdom in China during the Three Kingdoms ヘン completed literary work period (220-266), Wei ヘンショウ volumes and chapters, composition, writing 魏志 ギシ the history of Wei 阿魏 アギ ゾクヘン continuation, sequel asafetida (Ferula assafoetida)

後編 コウヘン latter part (of book, etc.), sequel, concluding part 西魏 セイギ Western Wei dynasty (China, 535-557)

peak, summit this, current, next, coming, last, past

indicating someone in one's in-group) 此岸 シガン this world, this life 此れから これから after this 此の この this, last (couple of years, etc.), these みね peak, summit, ridge, top この間 このあいだ the other day, lately, recently, during this period

くものみね clouds that stand like a mountain peak during the summer the crucial moment, the moment of truth, do-or-die ここ一番 ここいちばん 雲の峰 くものみね clouds that stand like a mountain peak during the summer situation, crucial juncture

此れ

これ

kind of grass, sacred tree pillow

bodhisattva, one who has reached enlightenment but vows to

まくら lead-in bedding, bed, to sleep together in the same bed, to sleep 枕籍 チンセキ together using each other's bodies as pillow 枕絵 まくらえ erotic picture

枕席 チンセキ bedding, bed

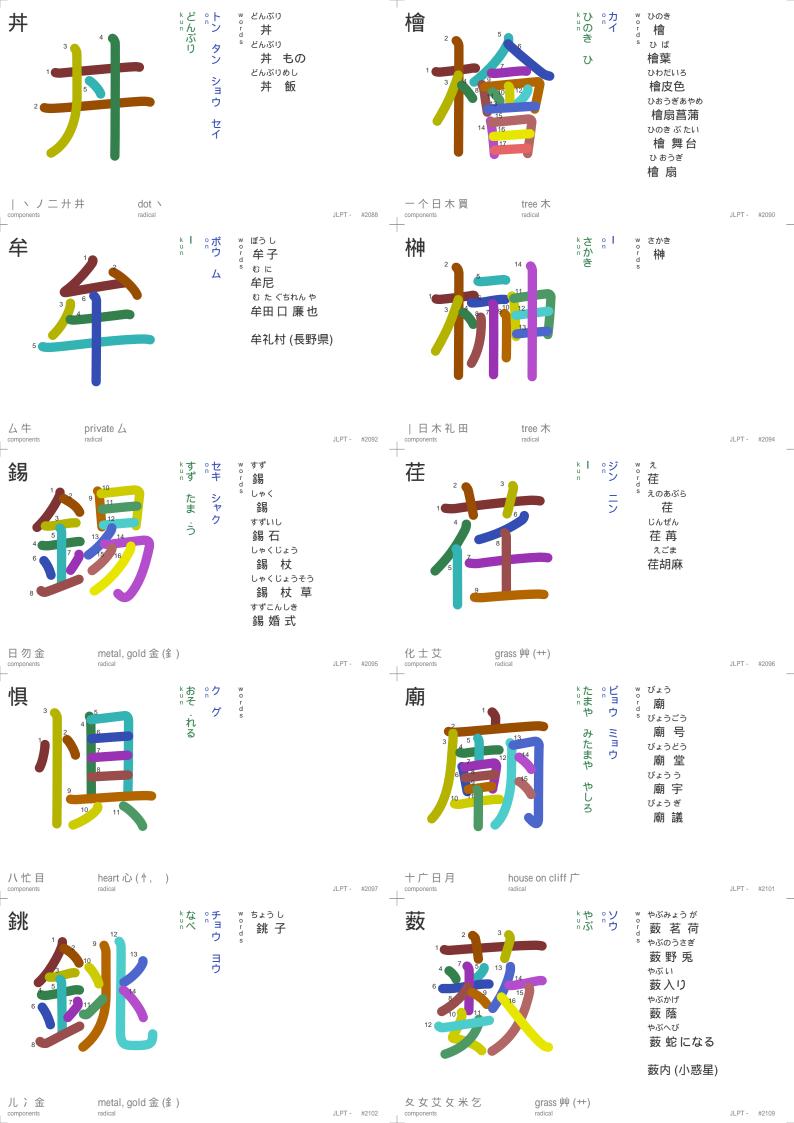
pillow, bolster, introduction (e.g. to a rakugo story),

this (indicating an item near the speaker, the action of

the speaker, or the current topic), this person (usu.

新枕 にいまくら bridal bed save all beings before becoming a buddha, High Monk (title bestowed by the imperial court), title bestowed to Shinto bringing out the pillows and futon (in Zen Buddhism), 開枕 カイチン kami in manifestation theory sleepina

高枕 たかまくら high pillow 菩提 ボダイ bodhi, enlightenment, happiness in the next world



檜 ひのき hinoki cypress (Chamaecyparis obtusa), Japanese cypress 檜林 ひのきばやし cypress woodland ひのき hinoki cypress (Chamaecyparis obtusa), Japanese cypress formal folding fan made of hinoki cypress, blackberry lily ひおうぎ (Belamcanda Chinensis), leopard lily, leopard flower spruce tree (esp. Picea jezoensis hondoensis, a variety of とうひ 唐檜 Ezo spruce) 欧州唐檜 おうしゅうとうひ Norway spruce (Picea abies)

sacred Shinto tree, (kokuji)

どんぶり porcelain bowl, donburi, bowl of meat, fish 開化丼 かいかどんぶり beef (or pork) and egg on rice ちゅうかどんぶり bowl of rice with a chop-suey-like mixture on it

pupil (eye), moo (cow sound)

sakaki (species of evergreen sacred to Shinto, Cleyera さかき japonica), evergreen (esp. one planted or used at a shrine)

まさかき evergreen (esp. one planted or used at a shrine)

bean, perilla, herb, soft, pliable

緆 tin (Sn)

牟子 ボウシ

牟尼 ムニ

ムレ

copper, tin

Ш

錫杖 シャクジョウ bishop's staff, khakkhara

reaches to the shoulders)

mountain, hill

muni (Indian ascetic or sage), Buddha

錫石 すずいし cassiterite

yellow bird's-nest (Monotropa hypopitys), pinesap, false 錫杖草 シャクジョウソウ beechdrops

cap worn by masked dancer (cap covers hair and nape and

塩化錫 えんかすず tin chloride 巡錫 ジュンシャク preaching tour

酸化錫 さんかすず stannous oxide (SnO), stannic oxide (SnO2)

to fear, to be afraid of

apprehension, uneasiness

threatened (species), endangered

fear, be afraid of, dread

おそれる

ギク

絶滅危惧 ゼツメツキグ

恐れる

疑懼

荏苒 ジンゼン procrastination

mausoleum, shrine, palace

霊屋 たまや mausoleum, (temporary) resting place of a corpse

ビョウ mausoleum, shrine, the (imperial) court

> ビョウウ mausoleum, (Shinto) shrine

廟宇 聖廟 Confucian temple セイビョウ

伊勢大廟 イセタイビョウ the Grand Shrines of Ise

thicket, bush, underbrush, grove

sake bottle

やぶ thicket, bush, grove, scrub

wetland with abundant vegetation, place where things are 藪沢 ソウタク aathered

holiday granted to servants on the 16th of the first and やぶいり seventh months

竹薮 たけやぶ bamboo grove

笹藪 ささやぶ thicket of bamboo grass

銚子 チョウシ (sake) decanter



encounter, face

to meet, to encounter, to see, to have an accident

cormorant (Phalacrocoracidae spp.)

cormorant fishing, cormorant fisherman

small dining table (usu. for a single person), serving

rudely reaching over one's serving tray to grab food

ダイゼン black-bellied plover, grey plover (Pluvialis squatarola)

tray (with legs), meal, food

ハイゼン setting a place, setting the table

behind it with one's chopsticks

会う あう

鵜

ホウチャク

cormorant

う

小羽鵜 こばねう short-winged cormorant

small low table, tray

ゼン

wild goose

ゼンゴシ

膳越し

大膳

配膳

呪い

鵜飼() うかい

たこ kite 凧 たこ kite 凧揚げ たこあげ kite flying hermitage, retreat 庵 いおり hermitage, retreat hermitage, retreat 庵 イオリ part alternation mark (symbol indicating the following 庵点 いおりてん words are taken from a song or that the person saying the words is singing), Unicode U+303D symbol アンシツ hermit's cell, retreat いおり hermitage, retreat agency for employing servants and arranging marriages (Edo 桂庵 ケイアン period), mediator, go-between, flattery part alternation mark (symbol indicating the following 庵点 いおりてん words are taken from a song or that the person saying the words is singing), Unicode U+303D symbol ten thousand, 10,000

まん 10,000, ten thousand, myriad, everything 万 マン 10,000, ten thousand, myriad, everything ワン counter for character tiles マンゲキョウ kaleidoscope wolf

狼 wolf (Canis lupus), wolf in sheep's clothing, womanizer 狼煙 ノロシ beacon, skyrocket, signal fire, smoke signals 狼魚 おおかみうお Bering wolffish (Anarhichas orientalis) ロウカ signal fire, beacon 豺狼 サイロウ wolf, rapacious person, merciless and greedy person one calamity followed close on the heels of another, out 前虎後狼 ゼンココウロウ of the frying pan into the fire, tiger in front, wolf in the back

beheading, kill, murder

おおかみ

to kill (a human) using a blade (sword, machete, knife, etc.)

beheading, decapitation novel, original, newness ザンシン

がん wild goose, glans, head of a penis ガン wild goose, glans, head of a penis

spell, curse, charm, malediction

まじない

to pray that one avoids disaster or illness, to pray, to 呪う まじなう pray for the death or misfortune of another, to curse 呪 ジュ spell, curse, dharani, mantra 呪い のろい curse, spell, malediction 呪術 ジュジュツ magic, sorcery, incantation to curse someone to death, to put a deadly curse on 呪い殺す のろいころす someone disaster-preventing incantation, disaster-preventing 消災呪 ショウサイジュ

charm, incantation, spell, curse



components radical JLPT - #2146 components radical

JLPT - #2147

to look displeased

to taper to a point, to become pointed, to become sharp,

先端 センタン pointed end, tip, point, cusp (of a leaf 切っ先 弄ぶ もてあそぶ to play with (a toy, one's hair, etc.), to fiddle with きっさき point (of a sword, etc.), pointed verbal attack 玩具 オモチャ 先鋭 toy, plaything センエイ radical, acute, sharp 肺尖 玩味 ガンミ tasting, relishing, savouring, savoring ハイセン pulmonary apex, apex of a lung 刀尖 賞玩 ショウガン appreciation, admiration, enjoyment トウセン tip of a sword grudge, show resentment, be jealous peak 恨む うらむ to bear a grudge against, to resent, to blame, to curse 恨み言 ウラミゴト grudge, complaint, reproach 恨み うらみ resentment, grudge, malice, bitterness 怨恨 エンコン enmity, grudge 恨み言 うらみごと grudge, complaint, reproach 돖 たけ peak, mountain 富岳 旧怨 キュウエン old grudge フガク Mount Fuji, Mt. Fuji 御嶽みたけ 恨めしい reproachful, hateful, bitter large, high mountain spit, skewer you, lord, secretary, state minister Lord, Sir, state minister (under the ritsuryo system), you 卿 キョウ (in reference to someone of lower status) 慶雲 ケイウン auspicious cloud, Keiun era (704.5.10-708.1.11), Ky un era 枢機卿 cardinal (Catholic church) スウキキョウ court noble, nobility, three lords and nine ministers (of 公卿 クギョウ the ancient Chinese government) 串 くし spit, skewer, proxy (computer server) Lord, Sir, state minister (under the ritsuryo system), you 卿 キョウ 串揚げ くしあげ kushiage, deep-fried skewered meat and vegetables (in reference to someone of lower status) 慶雲 牛串 ぎゅうくし skewered beef ケイウン auspicious cloud, Keiun era (704.5.10-708.1.11), Ky un era 横串 よこくし crossing boundaries (structural, organizational, etc.) 枢機卿 スウキキョウ cardinal (Catholic church) tumor, swelling stop, halt, previously, already, long ago 腫れる はれる to swell (from inflammation), to become swollen 腫 シュ tumor, tumour 11-4) やむ to cease, to stop, to be over 腫れ はれ swelling, boil 以降 on and after, as from, hereafter, thereafter イコウ 腫瘍 シュヨウ tumor, tumour, neoplasm, neoplasia not exceeding, and downward, ... and below, below (e.g. 以下 イカ 腫れる はれる to swell (from inflammation), to become swollen standard) 既に 奇形腫 キケイシュ teratoma, teratocarcinoma, teratoid tumor すでに already, too late 腫らす はらす 生滅滅已 to cause to swell, to inflame ショウメツメツイ going beyond life and death and entering Nirvana swallow (bird) millet swallow (bird of the Hirundinidae family), martin, barn 燕 つばめ swallow (Hirundo rustica), younger man involved with an older woman エンカ 燕窩 swift's nest (used to make bird's nest soup) longfin batfish (Platax teira, species of Indo-West 燕魚 つばめうお Pacific spadefish), Tiera batfish, flying fish (esp. the foxtail millet (Setaria italica), Italian millet (also 粟 あわ Japanese flying fish Hungarian, German) 燕楽 エンガク Ancient Chinese banquet music 粟粒 アワツブ millet grain, something extremely tiny 若い燕 わかいつばめ young lover of an older woman 粟おこし あわおこし millet brittle ヒエン 粟粒結核 ゾクリュウケッカク 飛燕 swallow in flight miliary tuberculosis red-rumped swallow (Hirundo daurica), striated swallow glutinous millet (for making mochi and certain types of 糯粟 こしあかつばめ 腰赤燕 もちあわ (Hirundo striolata) alcohol)

尖る

とがる



綴じる とじる to bind, to file, to top with egg (e.g. donburi) 綴字 テイジ 綴る つづる to spell, to write, to compose, to frame haniwa, hollow unglazed terracotta figure from the Kofun 埴輪 はにわ 綴字法 テイジホウ spelling rules, orthography period 埴瓮 綴り はにべ vessel made of clay つづり spelling, orthography, patching, binding 補綴 粘土 ねんど clay ホテツ mending, revision, supplementation, (dental) prosthesis 点綴 へな猪口 へなちょこ novice, greenhorn, squirt, worthless person テンテイ a line (of mountains, islands, houses, etc.) foolish, Russia mochi rice cake 餅 もち mochi, (sticky) rice cake Heian-period pastry made of duck or goose eggs mixed with 餅餤 ベイダン vegetables boiled and wrapped in mochi which is then cut into squares 餅網 もちあみ grill or grate for toasting rice cakes 餅盤 ヘイバン laccolith 椿餅 つばいもちい rice-cake sweet sandwiched between two camellia leaves 画餅 露西亜 ロシア Russia ガベイ something useless, picture of rice cakes 五平餅 ごへいもち 魯魚亥豕 ロギョガイシ miswriting a word, using the wrong kanji to write a word skewered sweet rice cakes served with soy sauce and miso chopsticks male 雄 おす male (animal, plant) はし chopsticks 牡蠣 カキ oyster, oyster shell ヒチョ spoon and chopsticks 牡馬 ぼば male horse simple and light soup taken between courses in a kaiseki **箸洗い** はしあらい tree peony (Paeonia suffruticosa), moutan, wild boar meal, or during a formal tea ceremony 牡丹 ボタン (meat) washable chopsticks carried in a case (to be used in place マイばし マイ箸 牝牡 ヒンボ male and female (animals) of disposable chopsticks) spot, blemish, speck, patches (used phonetically) 斑 ぶち spots, speckles, mottles 斑 ブチ spots, speckles, mottles Kagutsuchi, fire deity who burned to death his mother 斑入り ふいり variegated, spotted 迦具土神 カグツチノカミ Izanami during childbirth (and was therefore beheaded by 斑鳩 イカル Japanese grosbeak (Eophona personata) his father Izanagi) 胡麻斑 ごまふ black speckles, small black spots (like sprinkled sesame) 迦葉仏 カショウブツ Kassapa Buddha, Kasyapa Buddha, Kashyapa Buddha 釈迦 water spot (e.g. dried on a dish after washing) Gautama Buddha, Shakyamuni, the historical Buddha 水斑 スイハン シャカ 白斑 波波迦 はくはん white spot, bright spot, facula, vitiligo ハハカ Japanese bird cherry (Prunus grayana) how, why, then shade, shadow, backing assistance

陰

緑陰

物陰

薮蔭

かげ

リョクイン

かげぐち

ものかげ

やぶかげ

shade, shadow, other side, back

malicious gossip, backbiting, speaking ill behind

place hidden from view, cover, shelter, hiding place

shade of trees

someone's back

thicket

安んぞ いずくんぞ how, why 終焉 シュウエン demise



gift, seriousness

シジツ serious, sincere

袴下

絶賛

湛水

狐薊

fox

sincere, earnest, serious

men's formal divided skirt

はかま hakama, man's formal divided skirt

コシタ long johns, long underpants, long underwear

ceremony fitting child with a hakama 袴着 はかまぎ

ナガバカマ long hakama, trailing hakama

紅の袴 くれないのはかま red hakama (worn by miko or noblewomen at court)

着袴 ceremony of fitting child with a hakama チャッコ

ひのはかま 緋の袴 red hakama (worn by miko or noblewomen at court)

praise, title on a picture

称える たたえる to extol, to give praise

賛 サン praise, tribute, inscription (on a painting)

賛歌 サンカ song of praise, eulogy, paean, hymn

ゼッサン high praise, great admiration, rave reviews

礼賛 praise, worship, adoration, glorification

fill, wear (a smile), clear, pure, dense, deep

to fill (with), to be filled with, to express (an 湛える たたえる emotion), to project (sadness

タンスイ flooding, filling, inundation, submerging

湛然 タンゼン still and full of water, quiet and unmoving

fox (esp. the red fox, Vulpes vulpes), fox (i.e. a sly きつね person), soba or udon topped with deep-fried tofu

狐疑 コギ

Hemisteptia lyrata being in doubt and unable to decide, hesitation and 狐疑逡巡 コギシュンジュン

indecision

北狐 きたきつね Ezo red fox (Vulpes vulpes schrencki)

空狐 クウコ second-ranking fox spirit

めすのきつね 雌の狐 bitch fox, vixen

きつねあざみ

Gion Festival (in Kyoto during the month of July, with 祇園会 ギオンエ

high point on the 17th)

Gion Festival (in Kyoto during the month of July, with ギオンマツリ

high point on the 17th)

a number so great it can never be counted to, 10^56 (or 阿僧祇 アソウギ

10^64)

国津神 クニッカミ gods of the land, earthly deities

heron

heron (Ardeidae)

白鷺 シラサギ heron with all-white plumage (incl. egrets), white heron

Miquel's mazus (species of small flowering plant, Mazus 鷺苔 さぎごけ

miquelii)

crows and herons, black and white (esp. go stones), go 烏鷺 ウロ

(game)

白鷺 しらさぎ heron with all-white plumage (incl. egrets), white heron

black-crowned night heron (Nycticorax nycticorax), night

cutting (grass)

ごいさぎ

五位鷺

刈る かる to cut (grass, hair, etc.), to mow

an official rank

director (of the ritsuryo-period Imperial Prosecuting and Investigating Office)

piled high

堆() うずたかい piled up high, in a heap タイ bank (river, lake)

堆積 タイセキ accumulation, pile, heap, sedimentation

砂堆 サタイ sandbank, shoal 浅堆 センタイ bank (sea, ocean), shoal

堆朱 ツイシュ red lacquerware with patterns carved in relief



雁

雁が音

雁金草

common gull (Larus canus), mew gull, gull (Laridae spp.), 鴎 かもめ chignon resembling a seagull's spread tail feathers (Edo-鴎髱 かもめづと period women's hairstyle) 笑い鴎 わらいかもめ laughing gull (Leucophaeus atricilla) skua (any bird of family Stercorariidae, incl. the 盗賊鴎 とうぞくかもめ jaegers), pomarine jaeger (Stercorarius pomarinus), pomarine skua wild goose counter for guns, inksticks, palanquins, rickshaws, bravely volunteer がん wild goose, glans, head of a penis ガン wild goose, glans, head of a penis call of a wild goose, wild goose (esp. a lesser white-かりがね fronted goose, Anser erythropus), tea made from twigs of high-quality tea plants (esp. gyokuro) counter for long and narrow things such as guns, scissors, 挺 チョウ ガンカ area below the pectoral muscle spades, hoes call of a wild goose, wild goose (esp. a lesser white-丁銀 チョウギン Edo period silver coin shaped like a sea cucumber かりがね fronted goose, Anser erythropus), tea made from twigs of 挺身隊 テイシンタイ volunteer corps high-quality tea plants (esp. gyokuro) ハワイガン 挺身 ハワイ雁 Hawaiian goose (Branta sandvicensis), nene テイシン volunteer, volunteering かりがねそう 空挺 blue spirea (Caryopteris divaricata), blue mist shrub クウテイ airborne archaic part of Korea, lion-dog shrine guards cultivated rice field Goryeo (dynasty of Korea; 918-1392 CE), Korea (esp. the 佃 つくだ cultivated rice field Goguryeo kingdom or the Goryeo dynasty), (stone) guardian 佃 lion-dogs at Shinto shrine ツクダ cultivated rice field 佃煮 つくだに preserved food boiled in soy

狛犬 こまいぬ (stone) guardian lion-dogs at Shinto shrine

oak

jar, pot, hinge knuckle, one's aim

壺 つぼ pot, jar, vase, dice cup

hu (ancient Chinese vessel shaped like a vase, usually 毒 \neg used to store alcohol)

individually "washing" a partner's fingers or toes in 壷洗い つぼあらい one's vagina (esp. as a service at a soapland)

壺中 コチュウ inside a jar, coward, timid person

酒壺 さかつぼ sake jar, jar containing alcohol

睡壷 ダコ spittoon

plunge basin, waterfall lake, plunge pool, basin under a 滝壷 たきつぼ

wick, marrow, staple (for stapler), (pencil) lead

waterfall

wick

芯

かし evergreen oak

honey, nectar, molasses

ミツ nectar, honey, honeydew, treacle ミツゲツ honeymoon, in an intimate relationship

スイミツ white peach molasses トウミツ

芯が強い シンガツヨイ mentally strong, strong-willed 排水芯

ハイスイシン toilet drain outlet 灯心 トウシン (lamp) wick

シン



quire (of paper), bundle of seaweed, counter for screens, notebook

チョウアイ type of commission system in the book industry in Japan

detective story (esp. one from the Edo period featuring 捕物帳 トリモノチョウ thief-takers), detective's memoirs, thief taker's memoirs

写生帖 シャセイチョウ sketchbook

folding book, counter for sheets of paper and nori, 帖 ジョウ

counter for folding books, folding screens

copybook printed from the works of old masters of 法帖 ホウジョウ

calligraphy

画帖 ガジョウ picture album

thigh, crotch

帖合

股

股間

小股

また crotch, crutch, groin, thigh

コカン nether region, between the legs, groin, crotch

跨る またがる to straddle, to sit astride, to mount, to extend over

股関節 コカンセツ hip joint, coxa

> こまた short steps, mincing stride, crotch, groin

四股 シコ wrestler's ceremonial leg raising and stomping

外小股 そとこまた over-thigh scooping body drop

saddle

15 saddle

鞍馬 アンバ pommel horse, side horse, saddled horse

鞍掛海豹 くらかけあざらし ribbon seal (Histriophoca fasciata)

鞍橋 クラボネ saddle tree

唐鞍 からくら Chinese-style ritual saddle

miscanthus reed

かや grass used for thatching, sedge used for thatching

ケンドウ mother

かるかや

茅

刈萱

かやねずみ harvest mouse (Mus minutus)

Themeda triandra var. japonica (variety of kangaroo grass), Cymbopogon tortilis var. goeringii (variety of

grass closely related to lemongrass), thatching grass,

thatching sedge

Cymbopogon tortilis var. goeringii (variety of grass 雄刈萱 おがるかや

closely related to lemongrass)

かんぞう hemerocallis, daylily

drop, trickle, dripping, (kokuji)

plant, sow

to sow, to plant, to seed, to sprinkle (gold or silver 蒔く まく

powder on lacquerware)

播種 ハシュ sowing, seeding, planting

は種床 ハシュドコ container for growing seedlings, seedbed, sowing bed

播州 バンシュウ old name for part of Hyogo prefecture

tub, bucket

桶 おけ bucket, pail, tub

pail-like wooden container typically lacquered in Japanese 湯桶 ユトウ

style, used for holding and serving hot liquids

桶屋 おけや bucket maker, well maker, cooper, hooper

片手湯桶 カタユトウ wooden scoop, used for bathing

飼い桶 かいおけ manger 天水桶 てんすいおけ rain barrel

fragrant, stink, glow, insinuate, (kokuji)

匂う におう to be fragrant, to smell (good), to stink, to smell (bad)

包い におい odour, odor, scent, smell 匂い油 においあぶら perfumed hair oil

匂わせる におわせる to give off (a smell, scent, aroma), to smell of

play, take pleasure in, trifle with, make sport of

弄ぶ もてあそぶ to play with (a toy, one's hair, etc.), to fiddle with

玩具 オモチャ toy, plaything

玩具銃 ガングジュウ toy gun

賞玩 ショウガン appreciation, admiration, enjoyment 食玩 small toy sold with food, premium ショクガン

ladder, stairs, insatiable drinking

ladder, stairs, going to several places in succession 梯子 はしご

(e.g. barhopping)

ladder, stairs, going to several places in succession 梯子 ハシゴ

rope ladder, jack ladder

(e.g. barhopping) はしご酒 はしござけ barhopping, pub crawl

梯形 テイケイ trapezoid, trapezium

階梯 カイテイ stairs, rank, grade, gradations 索梯 サクテイ

しずく drop (e.g. of water), drip



港 みなと harbour, harbor, port

> congestion (e.g. traffic), overcrowding, convergence (esp. フクソウ

春の湊 はるのみなと end of spring

rudder, helm, wheel

輻輳

舵

かじ rudder, helm

舵手 ダシュ helmsman, coxswain

舵付き かじつき coxed (rowing), having a coxswain

舵柄 カジヅカ helm, yoke

面舵 おもかじ starboard (side of a ship)

方向舵 ホウコウダ rudder

取り舵 とりかじ port (side of a ship)

shine

bonds (between people), (emotional) ties, relationship, 絆 きずな

connection

羈絆 キハン fetters, shackles, restraints, bond 絆す ほだす to fetter, to shackle, to bind

脚絆 キャハン gaiters, leggings, puttees

bee, wasp, hornet

蜂 はち bee, wasp, hornet 蜂起 uprising, revolt

ホウキ

蜂蜜 honey はちみつ

蜂窩 beehive, hive, honeycomb ホウカ

虻蜂 あぶはち horsefly and bee, horsefly and wasp

寄生蜂 parasitoid wasp, parasitic wasp, parasitic bee キセイバチ

養蜂 ヨウホウ beekeeping, apiculture

jewel

煥発 カンパツ brilliance

high mountain

cancer, cancerous evil

山我山我 ガガ rugged (e.g. mountains)

戦戦 ガガ rugged (e.g. mountains)

嵯峨 サガ precipitous

flag

ガン cancer 癌遺伝子 ガンイデンシ oncogene 子宮頸癌 cervical cancer シキュウケイガン 膵癌 スイガン pancreatic cancer

lie, falsehood

うそ lie, fib, falsehood, untruth

嘘つき うそつき liar, fibber

大嘘 おおうそ outrageous lie, outright lie



prostitute

娼婦 ショウフ prostitute, harlot

娼家 ショウカ brothel

街娼 ガイショウ prostitute, whore, streetwalker 廃娼 ハイショウ abolition of licensed prostitution

shark

鮫 さめ shark

鮫皮 さめがわ shagreen (from a shark or stingray), sharkskin, shark

leather

label, signboard, medal, mahjong tiles

パイ tile

medal, shield, badge, card on which dharani (etc.) are

writter

牌九 パイガオ pai gow (Chinese gambling game)

俾姿 ハイシ tiles in one's hand

花牌 ファパイ flower tiles

賞牌 ショウハイ medal

配牌 はいパイ dealt tiles

noisy, boisterous

喧しい やかましい noisy, loud, clamorous, boisterous

宣嘩 ケンカ quarrel, brawl, fight, squabble

姦しい かしましい noisy, boisterous

喧騒 ケンソウ tumult, great noise, clatter, hustle and bustle

camphor

seclude oneself, cage, coop, implied

かご basket (shopping, etc.), hamper, cage

籠城 ロウジョウ holding a castle (during a siege), holing up, confinement

(to one's home), staying at home

籠の鳥 かごのとり caged bird, person whose freedom has been restricted (esp.

a prostitute, mistress, concubine

篭絡 ロウラク inveigling, ensnaring, enticement, cajoling

洗いかご あらいかご drying basket (e.g. for dishes)

bamboo steamer, steaming basket, wooden frame holder with

reed base used to steam food over a pot, soba served on a

small wickerwork tray

抱き籠 だきかご bamboo wife, Dutch wife

seal-style characters

セイロ

籠

蒸籠

篆刻 テンコク seal engraving 篆刻家 テンコクカ seal engraver

大笑 ダイテン large seal script (dating from China's Spring and Autumn

period onward)

小篆 ショウテン small seal script (arising during China's Warring States

period)

chair

椅子 イス chair, stool, post, office

倚子 イシ traditional square chair with armrests and a torii-shaped back (used by the emperor, etc. during ceremonies)

cave

reed

camphor tree (Cinnamomum camphora), camphorwood, camphor

laurel

ショウノウ camphor

くすのき



comb

堀

壕

壕跡

水濠

ゴウ

ごうあと

スイゴウ

moat, fosse, canal, ditch

moat, fosse, trench, ditch

air-raid shelter, bomb shelter

remains of a dugout (usu. military)

remains of a dugout (usu. military)

water jump (on a racetrack, etc.), moat (around a castle,

くし comb 叱る しかる to scold, to chide, to rebuke, to reprimand シツリン ctenoid scale 叱罵 シッパ angry scolding, abusive criticism < ∪ いた pecten, comb plate, comb plate (of an escalator, etc.) get wet, damp, make love approach, draw near, push open 濡れる ぬれる to get wet 濡らす ぬらす to wet, to moisten, to dampen, to soak 濡れる ぬれる to get wet 濡らす ぬらす to wet, to moisten, to dampen, to soak rise, raise spear, lance, javelin 槍 やり spear, lance, javelin, lance 槍騎兵 ソウキヘイ lancer 槍烏賊 やりいか spear squid (Loligo bleekeri) 槍術 ソウジュツ spearmanship 長槍 ながやり long spear, pike 聖槍 セイソウ holy lance, sacred spear 竹槍 bamboo spear たけやり whip, cane, wooden writing slate barbarian, egg 蛋白 タンパク protein, egg white, albumen, albumin century egg, thousand-year old egg, hundred-year old egg, preserved egg (Chinese delicacy) trench, dugout, air raid shelter muscles, meat

flesh, meat, the physical body (as opposed to the spirit),

flesh, meat, the physical body (as opposed to the spirit),

thickness

thickness

膂宍 そしし meat, flesh, or muscles along the spine

肉



餌 えさ (animal) feed, fodder, pet food, bait 好餌 コウジ bait, decoy, lure, easy prey 餌場 feeding ground えさば 給餌 キュウジ feeding (an animal) scattered animal feed, ground bait 撒き餌 まきえ

擂り餌 すりえ ground food

餌 えさ (animal) feed, fodder, pet food, bait

tower, soar

place name

to play accompaniment, to keep time, to cheer, to applaud accompaniment for traditional performances (noh, kabuki, はやし etc.), orchestra

はやしかた (noh) musician, orchestra leader

weir, fish trap, (kokuji)

峙つ そばだつ to tower, to rise, to soar

confrontation, standing facing each other (e.g. mountains, 対峙 buildings), squaring off against (adversaries

mansion, large building, palace

やな (fish) weir, fish trap

rice gruel

粥 かゆ thin rice porridge, watery cooked rice, rice gruel, congee ジュクジョウ

粥状 arthero-, atheromatous, gruel-like, porridge-like rice porridge divination, harvest divination carried out

粥占 かゆうら during Koshogatsu

粥状硬化 ジュクジョウコウカ atherosclerosis, atherosclerotic

unflavored rice porridge, rice porridge made of only white 白粥 しらがゆ rice and water

ビジュク

糜粥 chyme

iron, strong, solid, firm

lift up, give, offer, consecrate, sacrifice, dedicate

an edible river snail

ささげる to lift up, to hold up, to hold above eye level, to give bearing, presenting, holding up (emperor's picture) 捧持 奉呈 ホウテイ dedication, presentation, gift

海蜷 many-formed cerith (Batillaria multiformis) うみにな 細海蜷 ほそうみにな Japanese false cerith (Batillaria cumingii)



< <"l1 swan

セイコク bull's-eye, mark, point

giant bird, great person, magnanimous person, hero

bull's-eye, mark, point セイコク

evergreen oak, (kokuji)

樫 かし evergreen oak

かしご oak flour (esp. as animal food), acorn flour

くまがし large evergreen oak

粗樫 あらかし ring-cupped oak (Quercus glauca), Japanese blue oak

stature, height

back, spine, reverse, rear side

セキツイ spine, vertebral column

せい height, stature

セキズイ spinal cord

背 せい height, stature

Kyoto, the capital

洛外 ラクガイ outside Kyoto or the capital

洛学 ラクガク Luo Xue school (neo-Confucianist school)

京洛 キョウラク capital (esp. Kyoto)

入洛 ジュラク proceeding to Kyoto, entering Kyoto

fort, stronghold, entrenchments

koto (13-stringed Japanese zither), stringed instrument, 琴 こと

zheng (Chinese zither), guzheng

koto (13-stringed Japanese zither), stringed instrument, 琴 コト

zheng (Chinese zither), guzheng

琴柱 ことじ bridge of a koto

筝曲 ソウキョク koto music

楽筝 ガクソウ ancient type of koto with 13 strings used in Gagaku music

modern koto (in contrast to the gagaku koto or gakuso), 俗箏 ゾクソウ

modern koto music

admonish, dissuade

諫め いさめ remonstrance, remonstration, admonition, protest

諫言 カンゲン admonition, remonstrance, expostulation

to remonstrate, to admonish (someone) for, to advise 諌める いさめる

(someone) not to, to warn against

committing suicide (to remonstrate or dissuade one's

諫死 カンシ lord), preparing to die in an effort to dissuade one's

to remonstrate, to admonish (someone) for, to advise いさめる 諌める

(someone) not to, to warn against

諷諫 フウカン indirect remonstrance, exhortation by insinuation

尸諌 シカン admonishing (one's master) at the cost of one's life

rumor, gossip, hearsay

うわさ rumour, rumor, report, hearsay

浮いた噂 ういたうわさ amorous rumour (rumor), romantic gossip

風の噂 かぜのうわさ hearsay, rumor, grapevine

female

雌 めす female (animal, plant)

牝馬 ヒンバ mare, filly

メス犬 メスいぬ bitch, female dog

牝鷄 ヒンケイ hen

雌鳥 めんどり female bird, hen

whey, good Buddhist teaching

fort, fortress, stronghold, fortification

ジョウサイ fortress, stronghold, citadel

Πクサイ abatis ダイゴミ

ghee (held to be the greatest of all flavours), the ultimate truth of Buddhism, nirvana

the real pleasure (of something), the real thrill, the true charm, flavour of ghee



蕨 わらび bracken

bracken starch (starch produced from the rhizomes of わらび粉 わらびこ

bracken)

さわらび freshly budded bracken

water sprite (Ceratopteris thalictroides), Indian fern, 水蕨 みずわらび

water fern, oriental waterfern

tell, 10**24

しゃく

shaku (flat wooden or ivory baton carried in the right

hand when in ceremonial imperial or Shinto garb) clapper (two long pieces of wood that are clapped

笏拍子 しゃくびょうし together; used in gagaku, etc.)

王笏 おうしゃく sceptre, scepter

talk, (kokuji)

lyricism, description of one's feelings ジョジョウ

叙情詩 ジョジョウシ lyric poetry, lyric poem, ode

uncanny, weird, threatening, horrible

話 はなし talk, speech, chat, conversation

噺家 はなしか professional comic (rakugo) storyteller

corner, nook, recess

terrible, dreadful, amazing (e.g. of strength), great すごい 凄い (e.g. of skills)

> セイエン weirdly beautiful

凄惨 セイサン ghastly, gruesome, appalling, lurid

凄まじい terrific, fierce, terrible, tremendous

jealous, envy

corner, nook, recess, shadow

目の隈 めのくま dark circles around the eyes, periorbital dark circles

strike, beat, kow tow, hit, thrash, criticize

嫉む そねむ to be jealous of, to envy, to begrudge

妬む ねたむ to be jealous of, to envy, to begrudge

knee, lap

凄艷

叩く たたく to strike, to clap, to knock, to beat

叩首 コウシュ kowtow

叩く はたく to dust, to remove dust, to slap, to hit (with the palm)

kowtow (bow made from a kneeling position wherein the 叩頭 コウトウ

forehead touches the ground)

type of tortoise used for divination

ひざ knee, lap, knee and thigh (while sitting)

膝窩静脈 シツカジョウミャク popliteal vein above the knee ひざうえ

膝窩動脈 シツカドウミャク popliteal artery

りょうひざ

両膝 both knees 突き膝 つきひざ knee touch down, posture with knees and toes on the floor



一 | 二八土戈田

spear, halberd 戈 radical

JLPT - #2332 components

clothes 衣(ネ) radical

JLPT - #2334

仇 あだ foe, enemy, rival, resentment 仇讎 キュウシュウ revenge, bitter enemy あだ名 あだな nickname 仇敵 キュウテキ bitter enemy 情けが仇 なさけがあだ Pardon makes offenders 復仇 フッキュウ reprisal, revenge 仇 あだ foe, enemy, rival, resentment

selfish, arbitrary

恣 ほしいまま selfish, self-indulgent, arbitrary

シイ arbitrariness

恣にする ほしいままにする to abuse, to exploit to the full, to give free rein to

シイセイ arbitrariness

放恣 ホウシ licentious, self-indulgent 驕恣 キョウシ being proud and self-willed

stake, post, picket

杭 <11 stake, post, pile, picket

支持杭 シジコウ bearing pile

くいぜ

切り杭 きりくい stump

noodles, wheat flour

メンス noodles

メン

すその

セイメン noodle making

生麺 ナマメン raw noodles, uncooked noodles

noodles, flour

cuff, hem, foot of mountain

round bronze jar used for storing alcohol (Han dynasty 緟 ショウ

China)

鍾乳洞 ショウニュウドウ limestone cave, limestone cavern

peoples formerly of northern Japan with distinct language barbarian, savagand cylture (i.e. the Ainu), provincial (i.e. a person who นิเบร far from the city), brutish, unsophisticated warrior 夷

(esp. used by Kyoto samurai to refer to samurai from

eastern Japan)

夷 1 barbarian

恵比寿 えびす Ebisu, god of fishing and commerce

夷国 イコク land of the barbarians

warrior from the eastern parts of Japan, eastern 東夷 あずまえびす barbarians, people east of China (from the perspective of

China)

expel the barbarians, expulsion of the foreigners, late 攘夷 ジョウイ

Edo period (19th century) revolutionary slogan

(in Japanese history) crude warrior from the eastern parts 荒夷 あらえびす

of the country, wild man

sleep, dark, close eyes

瞑する めいする to close one's eyes, to sleep, to rest in peace

瞑想 メイソウ meditation, contemplation

瞑る つぶる to close (eyes), to shut

瞑色 メイショク evening twilight

瞑る つぶる to close (eyes), to shut

temporary abode, imply, suggest

寓する ぐうする to reside temporarily, to imply

グウワ 寓話 fable, allegory

寓意 グウイ hidden meaning, symbolism, moral

living a roaming life, wandering and settling in a foreign 流寓 リュウグウ

仮寓 カグウ temporary residence

寓話 グウワ fable, allegory

寓意 グウイ hidden meaning, symbolism, moral

be crowned with, live under (a ruler), receive

hem, (trouser) cuff, shirttail, bottom (of a kimono) すそ

foot of a mountain, plain at the foot of a mountain,

range, spread

foot or base of a mountain, foothills やますそ

cuff (of pants), hem (of skirt), train (of dress), foot もすそ

(of mountain)

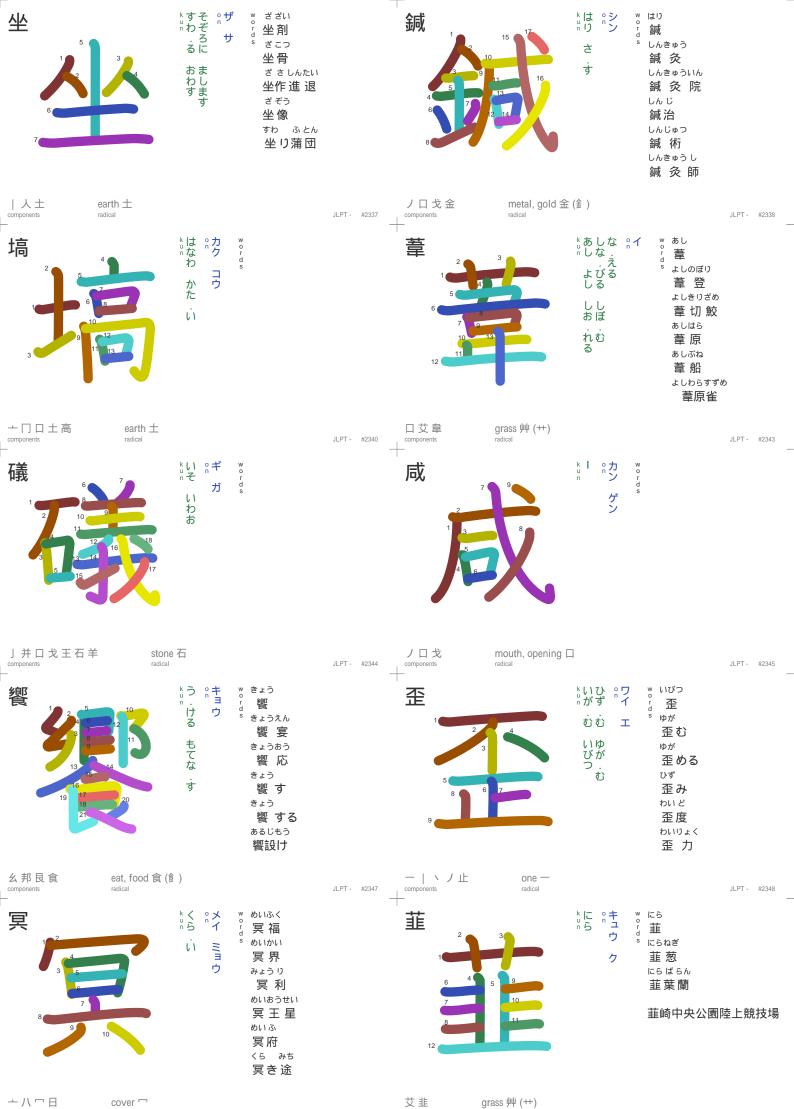
戴冠式 タイカンシキ coronation ceremony, enthronement タイカン 戴冠 coronation, crowning

いただく

頂く

having a prince for a president, being the recipient of 奉戴 ホウタイ (an imperial favor, favour), reverential acceptance

to receive, to get, to accept, to take



 Cover
 X ±E
 9/13/57 F (**)

 components
 radical
 JLPT - #2349
 components
 radical
 JLPT - #2353

鍼 はり (acupuncture) needle, acupuncture 鍼灸 シンキュウ acupuncture and moxibustion はりい acupuncturist 鍼灸院 シンキュウイン acupuncture and moxibustion clinic 金針 キンシン gold needle (esp. an acupuncture needle)

reed, bullrush

あし common reed (Phragmites australis) イチイ one reed, small boat, one person eared seal (esp. the California sea lion, Zalophus あしか californianus), sea lion あいあし Phacelurus latifolius (species of perennial grass) withered reeds (esp. reeds that have withered in the かれあし common reed (Phragmites australis) あし

all, same

よしがも falcated teal

葦鴨

阮咸 ゲンカン ruanxian (4 or 5-stringed Chinese lute), ruan

warp, bend, strained, distort

歪む ゆがむ to warp, to swerve, to deflect, to be crooked

distortion, falsification, perversion ワイキョク distorted, crooked, irregular, warped いびつ

歪度 ワイド skewness

歪む ゆがむ to warp, to swerve, to deflect, to be crooked

歪む ゆがむ to warp, to swerve, to deflect, to be crooked

leek

韮 にら

Chinese chive, garlic chive (Allium tuberosum) broadleaf wild leek (edible plant with hard tubular にらねぎ leaves, Allium ampeloprasum)

Chinese yellow chives (Allium tuberosum), Chinese leek 黄にら きにら sprouts, yellow garlic chives, gau wong

座る すわる to sit, to squat, to assume (a position), to hold steady

tatami room, tatami mat room, formal Japanese room, dinner

座敷 ザシキ party in a tatami room (esp. when a geisha or maiko

attends) 在す まします to be

zazen (seated Zen meditation, usu. in a cross-legged 座禅 ザゼン

implication (in a crime), involvement, sitting in a row 連座 レンザ

(in the same seat)

胡座 アグラ sitting cross-legged (i.e. Indian style)

projecting tableland or mountain

rock, beach, shore

磯 いそ (rocky) beach, seashore

banquet

treating someone (to food or drink), entertaining someone キョウ (as one's guest)

饗宴 キョウエン feast, banquet

大饗 タイキョウ large banquet, court banquet (Heian period)

dark

暗い **<511** dark, gloomy, murky, depressed 冥福 メイフク happiness in the next world 瞑想 メイソウ meditation, contemplation

晦冥 カイメイ darkness

The world is covered in darkness, All is plunged into 天地晦冥 テンチカイメイ

darkness

冥福 メイフク happiness in the next world 冥利 ミョウリ providence, luck, favor, favour



wooden pestle

きね mallet, pestle, pounder

コンゴウショ vajra (mystical weapon in Hinduism and Buddhism)

> きねづか mallet handle

glue, isinglass

杵柄

膠質

膠化

漕ぐ こぐ to row, to scull, to paddle, to pedal (e.g. bicycle)

漕艇 rowing, boating ソウテイ

漕艇場 ソウテイジョウ rowing course, rowing centre (center)

運送 ウンソウ transport, freight, shipping

回漕 カイソウ shipping

water pepper

膠 にかわ glue (usu. from animal and fish bone, skin, etc.)

膠原病 コウゲンビョウ collagen disease

> こうしつ colloid

コウカ gelatinization, gelatinisation

膠もない にべもない curt, point-blank 神経膠 シンケイコウ neuroglia, glia

donkey hide gelatin, ejiao, high quality gelatin made in 阿膠 アキョウ

China from donkey hides

ignorance, darkness, get, receive, be subjected to, sustain,

Mongolia

薔薇 バラ rose

バラ色 パライロ rose-colour, rose-color, bright (e.g. life, future

薔薇 バラ rose 薔薇 バラ rose

truth, reality, Buddhist sect

こうむる to suffer, to receive (kindness, rebuke, support)

ignorance, covering, concealing, Mongolia モウ

モウコ Mongolia

啓蒙 ケイモウ enlightenment, instruction

内蒙 ナイモウ Inner Mongolia

drink

真面目 まじめ serious, honest, sober, grave

真言 シンゴン mantra, Shingon sect (of Buddhism)

grow luxuriously

飲む のな to drink, to gulp, to swallow, to take (medicine)

ドンサン acid reflux, heart-burn ドンシュウ swallowing a boat whole

> ヘイドン annexation, merger, swallowing up

being so broad-minded as to accept all sorts of things, セイダクヘイドン both good and evil, being broad-minded enough to be

tolerant of people of all shades

capsicum (Capsicum annuum, esp. the cultivated chili トウガラシ 唐辛子 peppers), chili pepper (chile, chilli)

蛮夷 バンイ savages, barbarians 生蕃 セイバン wild tribespeople

foreign lands, clans supposedly descended from foreign 諸蕃 ショバン

lineage (i.e. Chinese or Korean)

藩主 ハンシュ feudal lord, daimyo

繁殖 ハンショク breeding, multiplication, increase, propagation

pestle

tea



JLPT - #2379

dying, (on the) verge of death 瀕死

瀕死状態 moribund state, near-death, barely alive condition ヒンシジョウタイ

think, consider

foot (of a mountain or hill), bottom, base 山麓 サンロク foot of a mountain, base of a mountain

岳麓 ガクロク foot of Mt Fuji

length, height, warp

ケイコ practice, practising, training, study

training clothes (judo, kendo, etc.), practice suit ケイコギ

unsupported, unfounded, nonsense ムケイ

swamp

稽古

lump, swelling

竪穴 たてあな pit, shaft

たて

豎子 ジュシ

瘤

こぶ bump, lump, protuberance, swelling

the vertical, height, front-to-back, length

child, young lad, stripling, greenhorn

癭瘤 瘤牛 エイリュウ cecidium, gall こぶうし zebu

腱膜瘤

ケンマクリュウ bunion, hallux valgus

脳動脈瘤

のうどうみゃくこぶ cerebral aneurysm

虫こぶ

むしこぶ

cecidium, gall

或

ある

far and wide

白沢 ハクタク speech, having the body of a lion and eight eyes)

kick

蹴る ける

to kick, to refuse, to reject, to stamp (on the ground)

bai ze (mythical chinese animal able to understand human

蹴鞠 ケマリ

kemari, type of football played by courtiers in ancient Japan

蹴球 シュウキュウ

football (incl. soccer, rugby, American football, etc.;

esp. used for soccer)

−蹴 イッシュウ

flatly rejecting, curtly refusing, brushing aside, beating

easily

先蹴 センシュウ

kick-off (esp. rugby)

obituary

some, one, or, possibly, a certain

news of someone's death

フホウ news of someone's death, obituary

或いは あるいは or, either ... or, maybe, perhaps 或いは あるいは or, either ... or, maybe, perhaps 或いは or, either ... or, maybe, perhaps

a certain ..., some ...



components radical JLPT - #2389 components radical JLPT - #2390

矩 かね carpenter's square, perpendicularity, straightness, model

矩 ク quadrature

矩差 かねざし carpenter's square

矩形 クケイ rectangle

矩差 かねざし carpenter's square

false charge, hatred

規矩 キク rule, standard, compass and ruler

come off, peel, fade, discolor

剥ぐ to tear off, to peel off, to rip off, to strip off

剥製 ハクセイ stuffing, mounting, stuffed animal 剥る へずる to pilfer, to steal a portion

剥製術 ハクセイジュツ taxidermy

剥く むく to peel, to skin, to pare, to hull 落剥 ラクハク coming off, peeling off

to become angry or sullen, to take offense, to be miffed, **剥れる** むくれる

to come unstuck from

luxury

tomboy, chivalry

冤

冤罪

エン

雪冤 セツエン

エンザイ

侠 きゃん tomboy, bobby soxer, flapper

self-styled humanitarian, chivalrous person, persons キョウカク acting under the pretence of chivalry who formed gangs and

cane, walking stick, staff, wand

janggu (Korean hourglass drum), janggo, changgo

staff (esp. one used by a monk, e.g. as a walking stick

severe caning (60-100 times)

false charge, false accusation, misrepresentation

engaged in gambling

御侠 おきゃん pert girl, girl with "attitude", lively minx, tomboy

false charge, false accusation

exoneration, exculpation

男気 オトコギ chivalrous spirit, chivalry

任侠 ニンキョウ chivalry, generosity, heroism, chivalrous spirit

遊侠 ユウキョウ chivalrous person

つえ

ジョウ

つえじょう

コンゴウヅエ

シュジョウ

ジョウコ

魔法の杖 まほうのつえ

staff, cane

杖

杖

杖状

杖鼓

金剛杖

恐れる

手杖

cover, lid, flap

ふた cover, lid, cap

ふたあけ opening, beginning, commencement

cover, lid, cap

ガイカ pyxidium

> エラブタ gill cover, operculum

口蓋 コウガイ palate

フタ

蓋し けだし perhaps, probably

throat, voice

staff-shaped

magic wand

pilgrim's staff

during a pilgrimage)

fear, majestic, graciously, be apprehensive

to fear, to be afraid of

のど 喉 throat, singing voice

fish, counter for fish ruby-throated hummingbird (Archilochus colubris) のどあかはちどり

コウトウ 喉頭 larynx 咽喉 インコウ throat

コン

耳鼻咽喉 ジビインコウ ear, nose, and throat

畏怖 イフ awe, fear, fright 畏まる

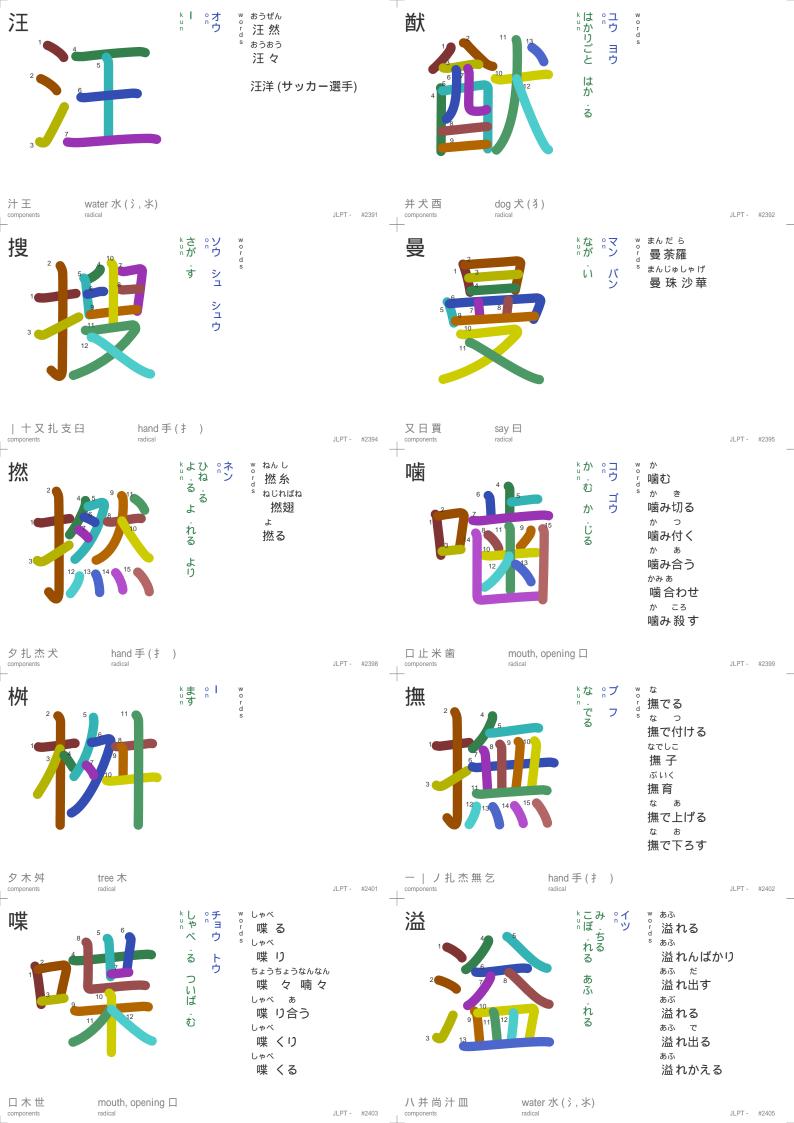
おそれる

to obey respectfully, to humble oneself, to sit straight かしこまる

(upright, respectfully 畏敬 イケイ reverence, awe, respect

かしこ 畏 yours sincerely, respectfully yours 敬畏 ケイイ awe, reverence, fear (e.g. of authority)

賢い かしこい wise, clever, smart



遠猷 エンユウ foresight, forethought, far-sighted plan, planning ahead

wide, beautiful

汪然 オウゼン vigorously flowing (e.g. tears)

search, seek, investigate

マンダラ mandala

red spider lily (Lycoris radiata), cluster amaryllis, マンジュシャゲ

ゲルマン Germanic (people, language, culture, etc.)

romance (e.g. Arthurian romances), heroic tale, (nigh) 浪漫 ロウマン

cluster belladonna, manjusaka

impossible dream, adventurous spirit

chew, bite, gnaw

twist, twine, kinky

撚る

to twist (yarn), to lay (rope) 撚糸 twisted thread or yarn, twining of thread or yarn

縒り より twist, ply

紙縒り こより string made from twisted paper

บลธ to twist, to wrench, to turn (a switch on or off, etc.) 捻る

measuring box, (kokuji)

齧る かじる to gnaw, to nibble, to bite, to munch

stroke, pat, smooth down

撫でる なでる to stroke, to caress, to brush gently, to pat

ブイク care, tending

ブスル to stroke, to caress

慰撫 pacification, soothing

綏撫 スイブ lulled into peacefulness, comforted and consoled

overflow, inundate, spill

升 ます measuring container, measure, box (seating at a theatre,

升形 ますがた square (shape), square bearing block (at the top of a pillar), (in a castle) rectangular space between the inner

and outer gates (where troops can gather)

雨水桝 うすいます stormwater inlet, street inlet

talk, chat, chatter

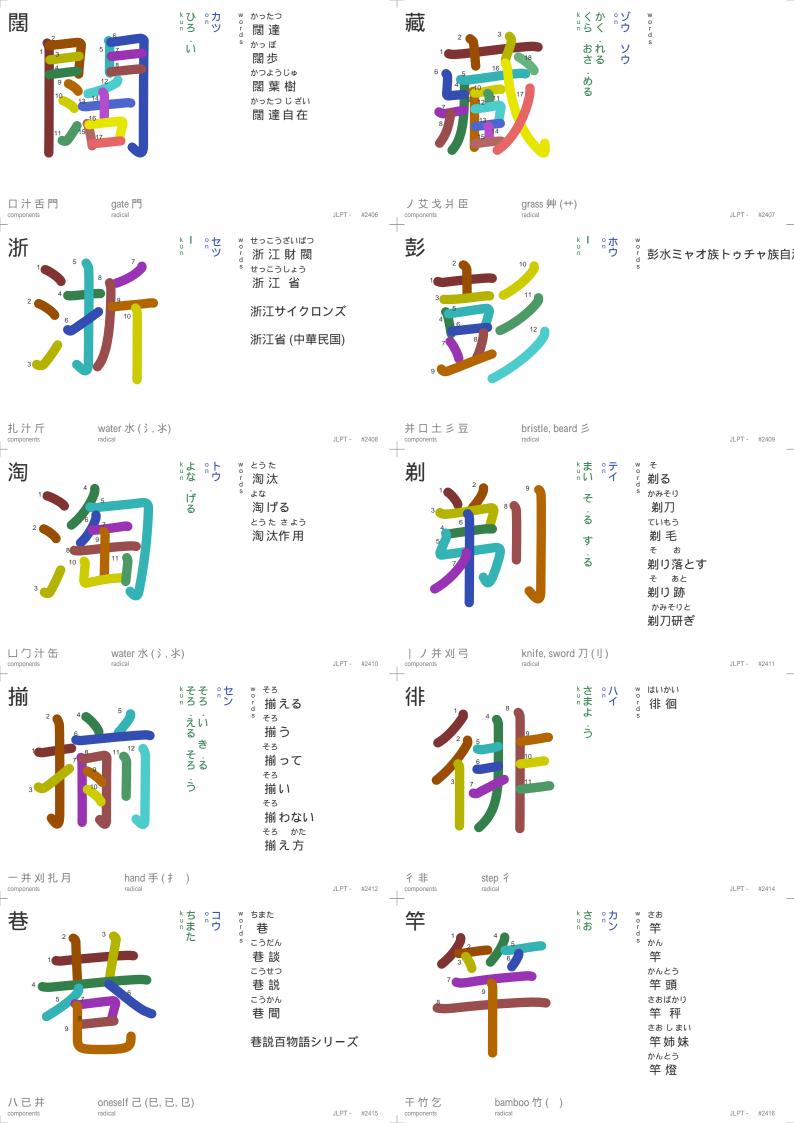
こぼれる to spill, to fall out of, to overflow, to peek through 溢乳 イツニュウ galactorrhea, lactorrhea, regurgitation of milk 溢れる あふれる to overflow, to brim over, to flood

イツリュウ 溢流 overflow, spill

横溢 overflowing, inundation オウイツ

being full of vitality (energy), in exuberant spirits, カッキオウイツ effervescent, ebullient

喋る しゃべる to talk, to chat, to chatter



wide

keeper of imperial archives, worker skilled in the brewing of sake or soy sauce

西藏 セイゾウ Tibet

swelling, sound of drum

闊達 カッタツ openhearted, frank, broad-minded

闊葉樹 カツヨウジュ broad-leaved tree

the open sky and the serene sea, as open as the sky and 天空海濶 テンクウカイカツ

serene as the sea, magnanimous

広闊 コウカツ spaciousness, extensiveness, expansiveness, vastness

name of a Chinese river

澎湃 ホウハイ as the sound of surging water, vigorous, surging, welling

shave

select

そる to shave

テイハツ tonsure, cutting off the hair

to shave

剃毛 ティモゥ shaving

wander

to separate and discard, to sieve and sort, to wash out 淘げる よなげる (impurities, etc.)

weeding out, elimination (e.g. of unneeded employees), 淘汰 トウタ

culling, selection

sifting out, weeding out, selection, sorting 淘汰作用 トウタサヨウ

be complete, uniform, all present

徘徊 ハイカイ loitering, roaming, sauntering, wandering about

pole, rod, scale beam, violin neck

to collect, to gather, to get together, to complete (a 揃える そろえる

to be complete, to be all present, to make a full set, to 揃う そろう be satisfied (of conditions)

揃い そろい set, suit, uniform collection, matching items

street, district

skid row, underworld

揃い踏み そろいぶみ ritual stamping in the ring, lineup, appearance together

the public, the street (e.g. "word on the street"),

on the street, around town, the world, the public

fork in road, scene, arena, theater

竿 さお rod, pole, neck (of a shamisen, etc.) 竿 カン counter for poles, rods, etc.

竿姉妹 women who have had sex with the same man, pole sisters さおしまい

カントウ top of a pole

サンカン

からざお flail (for threshing grain)

one pole (esp. used for fishing poles), one rod イッカン 三竿

broad daylight

巷説 コウセツ gossip, talk about town 修羅の巷 しゅらのちまた scene of carnage

ちまた

コウカン

あくのちまた

巷

巷間

悪の巷

陋巷 ロウコウ narrow, dirty backstreet



かに

カイコウモンジ cross-wise writing, alphabet usually written horizontally

カニ歩き カニあるき walking like a crab

swimming crab (Portunus trituberculatus), Japanese blue 渡り蟹 わたりがに

crab

boat, ship, vessel

wipe, mop, swab

拭う ぬぐう to wipe, to mop up, to get rid of (an impression, feeling

ショクジョウ wiping and purifying, wiping and cleansing

拭く ふく to wipe, to dry

払拭 フッショク wiping out, sweeping away, eradicating, dispelling

清拭 セイシキ bed bath, sponge bath, blanket bath, toilet

払拭 フッショク wiping out, sweeping away, eradicating, dispelling

清拭 セイシキ bed bath, sponge bath, blanket bath, toilet

kitchen

ズシ

ズシガメ

厨

厨子

厨人

くりや kitchen

miniature shrine with double doors (used to store

important Buddhist items such as sutras, etc.), cabinet

with double doors (used by the nobility to store books,

ちゅうじん chef, head cook

decorated pottery container for storing the bones of one's

ancestors (Okinawa)

チュウ (Internet) troll, nerd, freak, addict

チュウボウ kitchen, galley, (Internet) troll

厨房

厨 チュウ (Internet) troll, nerd, freak, addict

a coat raincoat

蓑笠 みのかさ sedge hat and straw rain cape

ミノカサ sedge hat and straw rain cape

straw skirt, grass skirt, traditionally worn by hunters こしみの

and fishermen

written appeal, manifesto

新船 シンセン new ship

cheeks, jaw

頬 ほお cheek (of face)

頬筋 buccinator muscle キョウキン

微笑み ほほえみ smile

頬骨 ホオボネ cheekbones, zygomatic bone, malar bone

赤い頬 あかいほお red cheeks, apple cheeks

双頬 ソウキョウ both cheeks 頬 ほお cheek (of face)

rhinocerous

rhinoceros

犀角 rhinoceros horn

great one-horned rhinoceros (Rhinoceros unicornis), Indian 一角犀 イッカクサイ

Indian rhinoceros (Rhinoceros unicornis), great one-horned インド犀 インドサイ

rhinoceros

金木犀 キンモクセイ fragrant olive (Osmanthus fragrans var. aurantiacus)

tea olive (Osmanthus fragrans), fragrant olive, sweet 銀木犀 ギンモクセイ

be resuscitated, revived

蘇る よみがえる

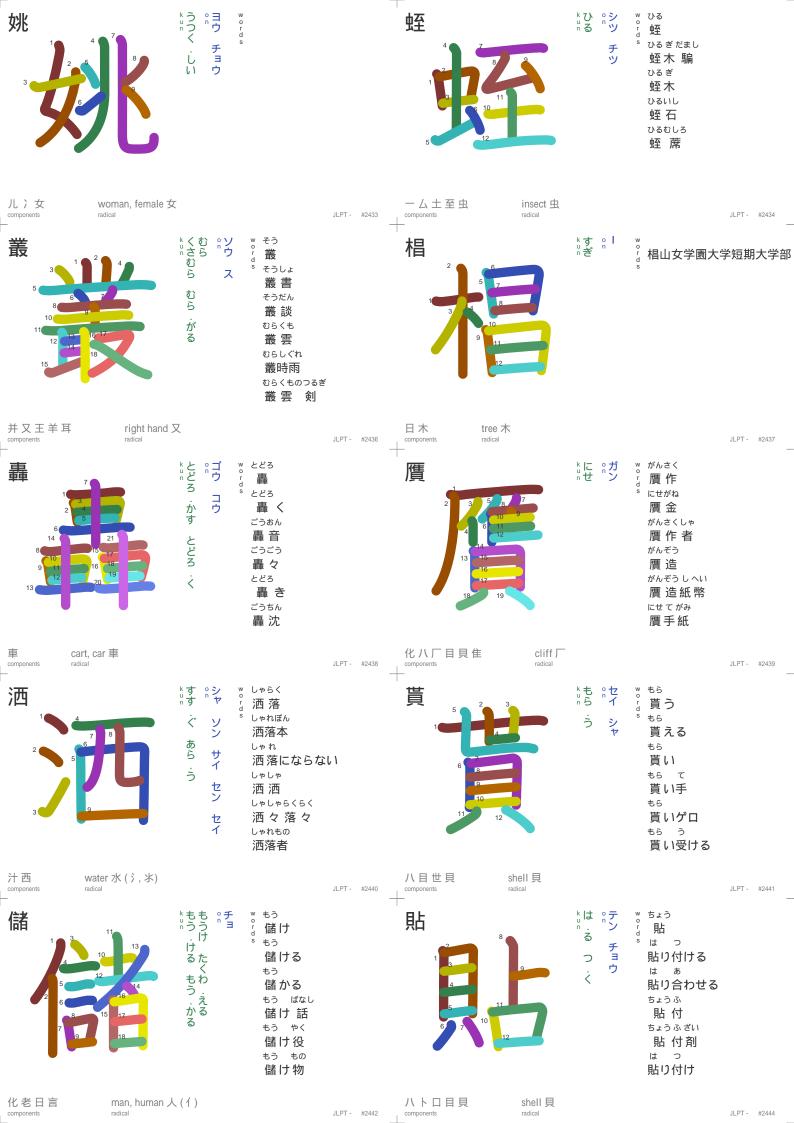
to be resurrected, to be resuscitated, to be

rehabilitated, to be revived

蘇生 ソセイ revival, resuscitation, revitalization, rejuvenation

蘇生 ソセイ

revival, resuscitation, revitalization, rejuvenation



leech beautiful

蛭 ひる leech

恵比寿 ネびす Ebisu, god of fishing and commerce

Japanese cedar, cryptomeria, (kokuji)

plexus, clump of bushes, thicket

草むら くさむら the grass, grassy place (esp. with long dense grass)

叢 ソウ plexus, rete 群がる むらがる to swarm, to gather

叢書 ソウショ series (of publications), library (of literature)

群 むら gathering 神経叢 シンケイソウ nerve plexus 群がる むらがる to swarm, to gather

roar, thunder, boom resound

杉 すぎ Japanese cedar (Cryptomeria japonica)

counterfeit, forgery

にせ imitation, fake, phony, counterfeit

為物 ニセモノ spurious article, forgery, counterfeit, imitation

為物 にせもの spurious article, forgery, counterfeit, imitation

賃作 ガンサク fake (work), counterfeit

get, have, obtain

轟かす とどろかす to make a thundering sound, to make roar

轟音 ゴウオン thunderous roar, roaring sound

轟く とどろく to roar, to reverberate, to be well-known, to be famous

爆轟 バクゴウ detonation

wash, sprinkle

貰う もらう to receive, to take, to accept, to get somebody to do something

stick, paste, apply

洒落る シャレル to dress stylishly, to joke, to play on words

洒落 シャレ joke, pun, jest, witticism 瀟洒 ショウシャ stylish, smart, elegant, chic

洒洒 シャシャ quick, simple, neat

be profitable, yield profit

儲ける もうける to profit, to get, to earn, to gain

貯蓄 チョチク savings

儲かる もうかる to be profitable, to yield a profit

儲位 チョイ heirship

儲け もうけ profit, earnings

嫌儲 ケンチョ shady online money-making 儲ける もうける to profit, to get, to earn, to gain

張る はる to stick, to paste, to affix, to stretch 貼付 チョウフ pasting, sticking, attaching, affixing 貼付 チョウフ pasting, sticking, attaching, affixing

占付剤 チョウフザイ adhesive skin patch, transdermal patch, medical patch



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knotweed (Polygonaceae), jointweed, smartweed, water
         たで
                    pepper (Persicaria hydropiper)
仙蓼
          センリョウ
                   Chloranthus glaber
                    dyer's knotweed (Persicaria tinctoria, used to produce
蓼藍
         たであい
                    indigo dye)
木天蓼
         マタタビ
                   silver vine (Actinidia polygama), cat powder
                    dyer's knotweed (Persicaria tinctoria, used to produce
          あいたで
                    indigo dye)
柳蓼
          やなぎたで water pepper (Persicaria hydropiper)
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pant, gasp, breathe hard

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喘ぐ あえぐ
              to gasp, breathe hard, to suffer, to struggle
喘息 ゼンソク
              asthma
      ゼンオン stridor, stridulous
              lingering life, feeble existence, brink of ruin
      ヨゼン
残喘 ザンゼン the remainder of one's life
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halberd, arms, festival float

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矛
       ほこ
                 long-handled Chinese spear, lance, pike, weapon
木棒
      キボウ
                 wooden stick, wooden pole
矛先 ほこさき
                 point of spear, spearhead, brunt, aim of attack
      どうほこ
                 bronze hoko, bronze halberd, bronze spearhead
                 mythical carp with the head of a lion and the body of a
鯱
       しゃちほこ
                 fish (auspicious protectors of well-being)
```

truth, clarity, abandon, give up

```
to give up, to abandon (hope, plans), to resign oneself
         あきらめる
                     (to)
諦観
          テイカン
                    clear vision, resignation (as in reconciling oneself)
                     understanding and acceptance, spiritual awakening, a heart
諦念
          テイネン
                     that understands truth, (feeling of) resignation
妙諦
          ミョウテイ
                    amazing truth, cardinal principle, key (to understanding)
          ヨウテイ
                     important point
空諦
          クウタイ
                    truth of emptiness (holding that all things are void)
          ドウタイ
                    truth of the way to the cessation of suffering
道諦
```

melon

諜報 チョウホウ secret information, intelligence 諜者 チョウジャ 防諜 ボウチョウ counterintelligence, counterespionage

jar, jug, vat

```
かめ
        earthenware pot
かめかん
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甕棺 burial urn (often two-storey), funerary urn large earthenware pot (for brewing sake)

collect, gather, be in arrears

溜まる	たまる	to collect, to gather, to save, to accumulate
溜飲	リュウイン	acid reflux, bile reflux, pyrosis, stomach acid (when it enters the esophagus)
溜まる	たまる	to collect, to gather, to save, to accumulate
溜める	ためる	to amass, to accumulate, to store, to leave unpaid
溝溜	コウリュウ	drain and pool for collecting sewage, etc.
溜まり	たまり	pile, pool, collection, gathering spot
貯留	チョリュウ	accumulation, retention, collection, sequestration (as in carbon dioxide sequestration) $ \\$

lamp, light, counter for lights

	灯	υ	light, lamp, torch
	灯	トウ	light, lamp, counter for electric lights
	灯涼し	ひすずし	coolness of distant twinkling lights (on a summer night)
	灯	۲	light, lamp, torch
	灯	υ	light, lamp, torch
	消灯	ショウトウ	putting out the light, switching off the light
	灯す	ともす	to light (a candle, lamp, etc.), to turn on (a light)
-	-		

broil, parch, roast, boil

瓜	うり	melon, gourd	
蒂瓜	カテイ	stem and calyx of muskmelon (used in traditional Chinese medicine)	
ウリ科	ウリか	Cucurbitaceae, gourd family	
田瓜	カデン	melon field, melon patch	
毛瓜	もううり	Okinawan yellow cucumber	
赤瓜	あかもううい	Okinawan yellow cucumber	
木瓜	ボケ	Japanese quince (Chaenomeles speciosa), flowering quince	

煎じる せんじる to boil, to decoct, to infuse 煎 セン infusing (tea), infusion 炒る to parch, to fry, to fire, to broil 煎餅 センベイ rice cracker, Japanese cracker, rice cookie, wafer 焙煎 バイセン roasting (e.g. of coffee) roasted barley flour, parched flour with various 香煎 コウヤン ingredients added and drunk in hot water



保育 ホイク nursing, nurturing, rearing, lactation ホニュウ lactation, suckling, mammal

(a statesman making) extraordinary efforts to find and アクハツトホ

employ capable persons (persons of great wisdom)

like, taste, modest

緻密 チミツ minute, fine, delicate, accurate

delicate, minute, subtle

細緻 minute, meticulous

hammer, mallet

to have a taste for, to be fond of, to enjoy (in **嗜む** たしなむ moderation), to have an interest in (e.g. a hobby)

嗜好 シコウ taste, liking, preference

たしなみ taste (in goods, etc.), manners, etiquette

シギャク sadism

不嗜 ぶたしなみ poor preparation

abuse, insult

槌 つち hammer, mallet, sledge(hammer), gavel

槌骨 ツチコツ malleus (bone of the ear)

槌音 つちおと hammering sound, hammering

破城槌 ハジョウツイ battering ram

鉄槌 iron hammer, crushing blow

together

to abuse (verbally), to curse at, to shout abuse at, to ののしる

speak ill of

バゲン (verbal) abuse, abusive language

バセイ shout of abuse, jeers, boos

冷罵 レイバ sneer, scoffing, abuse 痛罵 ツウバ

abuse, invective, denunciation, sharp criticism

偕楽 カイラク enjoying oneself with others

hoof

cloven foot

bulb (of an animal's hoof)

unguligrade (walking on hooves)

shoeing a horse, horseshoeing

偕老 カイロウ growing old together

ひづめ

テイキュウ

テイコウセイ

ソウテイ

ソウテイ

neck, head hoof

くび 首 neck, head, dismissal, discharge

頚骨 ケイコツ neckbones

くびかざり 首飾り necklace, choker

ケイシンケイソウ cervical plexus

> neckband, round upright collar (on some traditional あげくび

Japanese clothing)

子宮頸 シキュウケイ uterine cervix

item with a long slender neck (e.g. vase, bottle), long-つるくび

necked person

embryo

蹄

蹄球

双蹄

装蹄

蹄行性

prison, jail, hardness

ロウ prison, jail, gaol

r nin, ronin, masterless samurai, high school graduate ロウニン waiting for another chance to enter university after

having failed the yearly entrance examination

永牢 エイロウ life imprisonment 入牢 ニュゥロゥ imprisonment

胚 ハイ embryo, germ (e.g. wheat germ) 胚移植 ハイイショク embryo transfer, embryo transplant 胞胚 ホウハイ blastula, blastosphere

凍結胚 トウケツハイ frozen embryo



吊る つる to hang, to suspend, to sling, to wear (e.g. a sword)

懸吊 ケンチョウ suspension

吊るす つるす to hang, to hang up 吊るす つるす to hang, to hang up

to nang, to nang up

糞 くそ bullshit, shit, damn, feces

糞 フン feces (esp. animal), excrement, dung

糞桶 くそおけ bucket for carrying night soil

糞塊 フンカイ fecaloma, fecalith, fecolith, coprolith

蚕糞 こくそ silkworm droppings

鶏糞 ケイフン poultry manure, chicken droppings

味噌糞 みそくそ harsh, severe (e.g. criticism, verbal attack), jumble

salmon ellipse

salmon (Salmonidae spp.), chum salmon (Oncorhynchus keta)

鮭缶 さけかん canned salmon, tinned salmon 大西洋鮭 たいせいようさけ Atlantic salmon (Salmo salmar)

焼き鮭 ゃきさけ cooked salmon

鮭

鮭 さけ salmon (Salmonidae spp.), chum salmon (Oncorhynchus keta精円形 ダエンケイ elliptical shape

焼き鮭 やきさけ cooked salmon 楕円 ダエン ellipse

smell, sniff, scent beg, invite, ask

請う こう to beg, to ask, to request, to invite

乞食 コジキ beggar, begging

乞高評 こうこうひょう with the author's compliments

乞丐 コッガィ beggar, bum

行乞 ギョウコッ going on an alms round (for food), going begging (for

food), going to ask for alms of food, pindacara Festival to Plead for Skills (progenitor festival of

乞巧奠 キッコウデン Festival to Plead for Skills (pl

apology, excuse

詫びる ゎびる to apologize, to apologise

詫びる ゎびる to apologize, to apologise

詫びる わびる to apologize, to apologise

乞丐 コッガイ beggar, bum

詫び

蔑む

わび

salmon trout apologize

鱒 ます trout, sea trout

かぐ

in Chinook salmon (Oncorhynchus tshawytscha), king salmon,

tyee salmon, Columbia River salmon

鱒 しおます salted mackerel

小豆鱒 あずきます rock cod, black-saddled grouper

to sniff, to smell

sense of smell, olfaction

rut, wheel track ignore, despise, neglect, ridicule

轍 わだち rut, wheel track, furrow 轍 ワダチ rut, wheel track, furrow

to repeat a mistake (of somebody), to make the same

テツヲフム mistake as that of ..., to follow the rut (left by someone

0.00)

轍 ゼンテツ wheel tracks left by vehicles that have passed before

転轍 テンテツ switching or shunting (of a rail car)

蔑ろ ないがしろ (a) slight, disrespect, making light (of), neglect

蔑する なみする to set at naught, to ignore, to disregard

さげすむ to scorn, to despise, to hold in contempt, to look down on



to grow senile, to be childish with age, to be mentally 呆ける ぼける slow, to be befuddled 恍惚 コウコツ ecstasy, rapture, trance, senility to fall in love, to be in love, to be charmed with, to 惚れる ほれる lose one's heart to straw

醤

paste similar to miso made from koji mold and salt water, watery mash left over from making soy sauce

醤油 ショウユ soy sauce, shoyu

醤油炒め ショウユイタメ fried dish seasoned with soy sauce 肉醬 シシビシオ salted and fermented meat or fish

魚醤 fish sauce (made from fermented salted fish) ギョショウ

broad, wide, spacious

ひしお

わら straw

藁紙 わらがみ straw paper, rice paper しきわら (animal's) litter

straw post for training sword strikes, karate punches and 巻藁 まきわら arrow hits

stripe

広い ひろい spacious, vast, wide

広範 コウハン wide, extensive, comprehensive, far-reaching 広報 コウホウ public relations, PR, publicity, information

dancing radical (no. 136)

しま stripe, bar, streak

water stripe (e.g. dried on a dish after washing)

striped jack (Pseudocaranx dentex), white trevally

river willow

舞脚 まいあし kanji "dancing legs" radical (radical 136)

extol, declare, express

scales (fish)

Chinese matrimony vine (Lycium chinense), Chinese 枸杞 クコ

wolfberry, goji

杞憂 キュウ absurd fear, needless anxiety

nail, tack, peg

釘頭 テイトウ nailhead

ソウテイ

くぎ

釘

nail hider, nailhead cover, decorative object which くぎかくし

conceals the head of a nail binding (book), format

nail, spike, tack, rivet

合い釘 あいくぎ double-pointed nail, dowel 鋲釘 びょうくぎ

rivet, tack, thumbtack, drawing-pin

scale (of fish, snake, etc.), serif (on kana or kanji うろこ (e.g. in Mincho font))

謳う うたう to extol, to sing the praises of, to celebrate, to declare

謳う ウタウ to extol, to sing the praises of, to celebrate, to declare

謳歌 オウカ rejoicing, glorification, exultation, celebration

鱗芽 リンガ bulbil, cormel, brood bud うろこぐも cirrocumulus clouds

うろこ雲 鱗茎 リンケイ bulb (of a lily, tulip, etc.)

Hojo clan symbol, Hojo family crest (three triangles in a 三つ鱗 みつうろこ triangular pattern)

介鱗 カイリン fish and shellfish

scale (of fish, snake, etc.), serif (on kana or kanji 鱗 うろこ

(e.g. in Mincho font))



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又口虫

insect 虫 radical w たぬき c **狸** s たぬきじる

狸 汁

たぬきおや じ

狸 親父

狸饂飩

たぬき も

狸 藻

w すずり c 硯 d 現

硯 洗い

##JUNU 現 石

すずりばこ

硯 箱

たぬきね い

狸 寝入り

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JLPT - #2500

狸	たぬき	tanuki (Nyctereutes procyonoides), raccoon dog, sly dog, sly old fox
海狸	カイリ	beaver
狸饂飩	たぬきうどん	noodles with bits of deep-fried tempura batter
狐狸	コリ	foxes and tanuki, sly fellow, deceiver

inkstone

弛む	たるむ	to slacken, to loosen, to relax, to droop (e.g. loose or flabby skin)
弛緩	シカン	relaxation (e.g. of muscles), becoming flaccid
弛める	たるめる	to slacken, to loosen
弛緩	シカン	relaxation (e.g. of muscles), becoming flaccid
弛む	たるむ	to slacken, to loosen, to relax, to droop (e.g. loose or flabby skin)
弛緩出血	シカンシュッケツ	atonic hemorrhage, atonic haemorrhage
緩む	ゆるむ	to become loose, to slacken (e.g. rope), to become less tense, to relax $% \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) =\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) =1$

9th calendar sign

硯	すずり	inkstone
磨穿鉄硯	マセンテッケン	showing unyielding diligence in one's studies, wearing a hole through one's metal inkstone from constant studying
硯洗い	すずりあらい	event where schoolchildren wash their inkstones, brushes and desks the night before Tanabata to pray for success in their studies

壬 じん 9th in rank, ninth sign of the Chinese calendar 壬 ジン 9th in rank, ninth sign of the Chinese calendar 壬戌 みずのえいぬ 59th of the sexagenary cycle 壬寅 ミズノエトラ thirty-ninth of the sexagenary cycle

shrimp, prawn, lobster

海老 えび prawn, shrimp, lobster, crayfish 蛙 カエル frog, kajika frog (Buergeria buergeri) 海老芋 えびいも shrimp-shaped taro variety

goldfish with a shrimp-like tail, head of a shamisen or 海老尾 エビオ lute (bent back like a shrimp's tail)

鉄砲蝦 てっぽうえび snapping shrimp (Alpheus brevicristatus), pistol prawn

猩猩蝦 しょうじょうえび kangaroo shrimp (Glyphus marsupialis)